

# Go Slow in the Austrian Alps

## Naturetrek Tour Report

18th – 25th June 2026

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Beaver



Clusius's Gentian



Grubigstein



Summer solstice fire festival

Tour report by Bruce Middleton



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Tour participants: Bruce Middleton and Dominic Couzens (leaders) with 14 Naturetrek clients

## Summary

We had a mix of weather, with some sunshine and some rain, and a mountain storm at night. The scenery was stunning and the hotel was lovely, and the staff were very friendly and helpful. Botanical highlights of our forays included Red and Dark Red Helleborines, Frog, Lesser Butterfly, Small White, Fragrant and Marsh Orchids, Spring and Clusius's Gentians. Among the birds, Golden Eagle, Red-backed Shrike, Honey Buzzard, Common Rosefinch and Dipper were seen. Butterflies included False Heath and Pearl-bordered Fritillaries, Common Swallowtail, Black-veined White and Idas Blue. Other highlights included a trip to the top of Zugspitz Mountain, and a boat trip on the Heiterwanger See, as well as some short evening excursions to see Beavers.

## Day 1

Thursday 18th June

Hot and sunny

Clients flew either to Innsbruck or Munich, and were driven to the Alpen Residence Hotel in Ehrwald, where we met two more of the week's team. We all met each other for the first time at the hotel for the first delicious meal of the tour.

## Day 2

Friday 19th June

Very hot and sunny

After breakfast, we stopped at a supermarket in the village to buy sandwiches for lunch, then set off to the Ehrwaler Alm cable car. We ascended to the Ehrwald Alm (meadow), where we had lovely views looking down into the villages of Ehrwald and Lermoos. It was not long before we came across some Common Frogs, and we saw a nice variety of plants including Globeflower (*Trollius europaeus*), Herb-paris (*Paris quadrifolia*), Hepatica (*Hepatica nobilis*), Alpine Marsh Orchid (*Dactylorhiza alpestris*), Woolly Buttercup (*Ranunculus lanuginosus*), Green Spleenwort (*Asplenium viride*), Alpine Brittle Bladder-fern (*Cystopteris alpina*) and Flat Sedge (*Blasmus compressus*). Butterfly-wise, we came across Small Tortoiseshell, Painted Lady, Idas and Little Blues, Thor's Fritillary, Large Skipper, and Mountain Green-veined and Wood Whites. At a small lake, we sat down to have our packed lunch. The lake was full of tadpoles, and there was a family of Mallards with their ducklings. We also saw a group of Alpine Choughs, some distance away.

We then made our way to the nearest gasthaus, where most of us enjoyed a pleasant cool drink and watched a Common Buzzard being mobbed by a Raven. Then we descended by cable car and made our way back to the hotel. Everyone seemed to be in agreement that it was too hot to go for another walk, so we returned to the hotel to freshen up, and some of us took advantage of the swimming pool before afternoon tea. Shortly after, we went through our checklist, followed by a delicious meal. In the evening, there was a mountain storm, with thunder and lightning.

## Day 3

## Saturday 20th June

Hot and sunny

We started with an early morning bird walk around the hotel, and were rewarded with Black Redstart, Common Swift and Crested Tit, as well as a Red Squirrel. After breakfast, we set off in the minibuses for the short journey to the Tiroler Zugspitzbahn cable car.

The weather was predicted to be dry and sunny, and we were soon ascending the mountain. What makes this site interesting is that part of the top is in Austria, but the other is in Germany, and has its own cable car on the other side. We were around 2960m above sea level (this Germany's highest point), and we could see for miles and miles around on all sides. It was lovely and cool on what felt like on top of the world, and there was still a tiny area of glacier down below, covered in snow.

We all managed to see a number of Alpine Choughs: they readily fed on the bits of sandwich we offered them by hand. Some of us saw White-winged Snowfinch and Alpine Accentor, and there were a few Small Tortoiseshells flying around. Some visited the museum and learnt a little about the history of the mountain: Josef Naus and his assistant and mountain guide Johann Georg Tauschl were the first to climb to the summit, on August 27th 1820. The first cable car was built in 1926, and they have been continually updated. In 1990 a weather station was set up on the mountain to record climate change.

We descended, to find that the temperature at the mountain's foot was much warmer. We made our way to a local hotel for drinks, which we enjoyed out of the very hot sun. We took the vehicles a little way down the mountain, and drove to look briefly at a meadow, which was filled with thousands of Alpine Marsh Orchids, which were starting to go over. However, they were being replaced by Fragrant (*Gymnadenia conopsea* agg.) and Common Spotted Orchids (*Dactylorhiza fuchsii*), and Common Twayblades (*Neottia ovata*). There was also the white-flowered form of German Gentian (*Gentianella germanica*) to be seen.

We drove to the beautiful Haselgehr Wasserfall, and sat and had our lunch, during which we were lucky to see two Golden Eagles circling above us. After lunch, we walked back to the minibuses and came across Common Twayblade, Swallow-wort (*Vincetoxicum hirundinaria*), Round-headed Rampion (*Phyteuma orbiculare*), Dark Red Helleborine (*Epipactis atrorubens*) and a nice group of Red Helleborines (*Cephalanthera rubra*). Then we did a circular drive from the edge of Ehrwald to Lermoos to Bieberwier, and back to the hotel in Ehrwald, to freshen up in time for afternoon tea.

We later sat outside to go through the list, before our buffet meal. Later in the evening, we made our way down into Ehrwald on foot, with every one staying at the hotel, and walked to the Moos. We waited for the annual fire festival (Sonnwendfeuer), a centuries-old celebration around the summer solstice. It was a wonderful, unique and very memorable event. On our return, some of us were lucky enough to see a lone European Firefly flying inside the hotel in the dark.

## Day 4

Sunday 21st June

Very hot and sunny

After breakfast, we drove off to Heiterwangersee. We arrived at Fischer am See, and it was not long before we all climbed onto the boat and set off to Seespritze. From the boat, we had wonderful views of the mountains reflected back in the blue waters of the lake. We saw a variety of birds including Coots, Grey and White Wagtails, and Goosanders. From Seespritze, the boat trip continued to the far end of the lake, to Forelle. After the return trip, we had a drink at a local hotel, then enjoyed our lunch looking back across the lake.

We set off for a short walk along the lake edge, and were rewarded with the pink Bird's-eye Primrose (*Primula farinosa*), yellow Buckler Mustard (*Biscutella laevigata*) and lilac-blue Matted Globularia (*Globularia cordifolia*). There were a number of butterflies flying in the good weather, such as False Heath Fritillary, Wood White, Orange-tip, Red Admiral, Speckled Wood and Meadow Brown. As we continued following the path running alongside the lake, we also came across interesting orchids, such as Red and Dark Red Helleborines (the latter not quite out), and Bird's-nest (*Neottia nidus-avis*) and Lesser Butterfly Orchids (*Platanthera bifolia*).

We were soon driving back to the hotel, just in time for tea and cake. After our evening meal, and once the rain had passed, we decided to go down to the edge of the village to see if we could see a Beaver on one of the streams there. Luckily, after a little waiting, we were rewarded with views of at least one.

## Day 5

Monday 22nd June

Very hot and sunny

After breakfast, we all went down to the supermarket, then drove through Bieberwier and to the Marienburg ski-lift station. On the way up, we could see Wolf's-bane (*Aconitum vulparia*), White Butterbur (*Petasites albus*) still out in flower, and a number of Fragrant Orchids. At the top, the first thing we did was set up the scope to see if we could find an Alpine Chamois, and we were very pleased to find a good number, mainly cooling down on patches of snow: we even saw the young kids hopping around. With a bit of extra searching, we managed to make out an Alpine Marmot, although it appeared as barely more than a moving dot in the scope. We soon found Alpine Bartsia (*Bartsia alpina*), numerous Alpine Bistort (*Bistorta vivipara*), Mountain Everlasting (*Antennaria dioica*), and Small White (*Pseudorchis albida*) and Frog Orchids (*Dactylorhiza viridis*). We walked back to the ski-lift and made our way down to the middle station, then down to a gasthaus, where we had refreshing drinks under the shade of large parasols.

We returned to the middle station, where some of the group were tempted to try the toboggan slide to the bottom station. We all met up at the base, before driving to the Weisen See, where we had our lunch by the water. Looking across the beautiful lake, we were greeted by a family of Mallards, eager to share our meal, and some cows coming to drink. Otherwise, we saw Large Red Damsels and a Black-tailed Skimmer. We walked back up towards the mini uses, getting good views of two Golden Eagles.

Next was a short walk to the Mitter See. On the way, we found of Dark Red Helleborine, Dragon's-tooth (*Tetragonolobus maritimus*) and Lesser Butterfly Orchid.

In the evening, some of us went and visited the Beavers again, and definitely saw two adults and one youngster, plus a Dipper and a Grey Wagtail.

## Day 6

Tuesday 23rd June

Very hot and sunny

After breakfast, we drove to one of the entrance paths to the Moos, an area with lots of wet meadows and a stream. We soon came to an area of Broad-leaved Cottongrass (*Eriophorum latifolium*), where there were also interesting plants such as Knotted Pearlwort (*Sagina nodosa*), Deergrass (*Trichophorum cespitosum*), Jacob's-ladder (*Polemonium caeruleum*), Round-leaved Sundew (*Drosera rotundifolia*) and numerous Marsh Helleborines (*Epipactis palustris*) (not yet really out). Birds included Red-backed Shrike, Honey Buzzard and Common Rosefinch. We also noted Beaver pathways leading in and out of the stream.

We made our way back to the minibuses and drove to the Larchen Wald, an old larch woodland grazed by cattle. Here we had lunch, and some of us saw Great Spotted Woodpecker, Nuthatch and Chaffinch. We next made our way to a wet boggy area at the end of the wood, and found a lot of Common Cottongrass (*Eriophorum angustifolium*), Grass-of-Parnassus (*Parnassia palustris*), Round-headed Rampion and Harebell (*Campanula rotundifolia*). We spotted a number of Fieldfares and a Black Kite having a tussle with a Honey Buzzard; they were joined by a Red Kite.

Because it was so hot (western Europe as a whole was experiencing very high temperatures), we drove to Biberwier and visited Otto's Gasthaus, where we had a refreshing drink and apfelstrudel. Because some of the group had really enjoyed the tobogganing the day before, we took the opportunity to do it again!

## Day 7

Wednesday 24th June

Very hot and sunny

After breakfast, we drove to Lermoos cable car. The view from the top was amazing, looking down at Ehrwald and across to Zugspitze. The day was very hot, and there was a severe weather warning for the day. So, we started in the gausthaus to make sure we would not dehydrate. We were greeted by Water Pipits singing and displaying, and we also noticed some Alpine Choughs on the peak. We set about exploring the mountainside, and soon found a new mix of plants to see, such as Moss Campion (*Silene acaulis*), Hoary Rock-rose (*Helianthemum oelandicum* subsp. *incanum*), Leafless-stemmed Speedwell (*Veronica aphylla*), and Mountain (*Ranunculus montanus*) and Alpine Buttercups (*Ranunculus alpestris*). As we slowly moved on, we came across a bank with a number of other interesting alpine plants, including the very small Moonwort (*Botrychium lunaria*), Spring Gentian (*Gentiana verna*), Striated Mezereon (*Daphne striata*), Blunt-leaved Rock-jasmine (*Androsace obtusifolia*) and a tiny Black Vanilla Orchid (*Gymnadenia nigra*).

Further on, we found some interesting ferns, including Green Spleenwort and Holly-fern (*Polystichum lonchitis*). Butterflies included Small Tortoiseshell, Red Admiral, Painted Lady, Common Swallowtail and Clouded Apollo. We made our way to a wonderful viewpoint, where a Griffon Vulture was spotted far off. We came across more interesting alpine plants including Ciliate Rock-jasmine (*Androsace chamaejasme*), Mountain Cowslip (*Primula auricula*), Musky Saxifrage (*Saxifraga moschata*), Alpine Pearlwort (*Sagina saginoides*), Rock Kerneria (*Kerneria saxatilis*) and Alpine Catchfly (*Silene alpina*).

We walked back towards the cable car station and then beyond, to another wonderful viewpoint where we stopped and had our packed lunch. We were delighted to see Alpine Accentor, Black Redstart, Linnet and a pair of Crossbills. Plant-wise, we found Clusius's (*Gentiana clusii*) and Spring Gentians, Alpine Sainfoin (*Hedysarum hedysaroides*), Livelong Saxifrage (*Saxifraga paniculata*) and Mountain Avens (*Dryas octopetala*). We returned for a drink in the same gasthaus at the top, where it remained cool all day.

On the way down, some of us saw Roe Deer, and a fair number of tall Great Yellow Gentians (*Gentiana lutea*). We were soon driving back to the hotel in time for tea and cake.

## Day 8

Thursday 25th June

After breakfast and packing, we checked out and said our goodbyes, as half the group headed for Munich, and the other half for Innsbruck. We enjoyed a last look at the stunning mountain scenery as we left the Alpen Residence Hotel, and reflected on the interesting and very varied places and habitats we had visited on the tour.

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## Species lists

Birds (H=heard only)

| Common Name               | Scientific Name                | June 2026 |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
|---------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
|                           |                                | 18        | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 |
| Mallard                   | <i>Anas platyrhynchos</i>      |           | ✓  |    | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  |    |    |
| Goosander                 | <i>Mergus merganser</i>        |           |    |    | ✓  |    |    |    |    |
| Common Swift              | <i>Apus apus</i>               | ✓         | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  |    |
| Common Wood Pigeon        | <i>Columba palumbus</i>        |           |    |    | ✓  |    | ✓  | ✓  |    |
| Eurasian Collared Dove    | <i>Streptopelia decaocto</i>   | ✓         |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
| Eurasian Coot             | <i>Fulica atra</i>             |           |    |    | ✓  | ✓  |    |    |    |
| European Honey Buzzard    | <i>Pernis apivorus</i>         |           |    |    |    |    | ✓  |    |    |
| Griffon Vulture           | <i>Gyps fulvus</i>             |           |    |    |    |    |    | ✓  |    |
| Golden Eagle              | <i>Aquila chrysaetos</i>       |           |    | ✓  |    |    |    |    |    |
| Red Kite                  | <i>Milvus milvus</i>           |           |    |    |    |    | ✓  |    |    |
| Black Kite                | <i>Milvus migrans</i>          |           |    |    |    |    | ✓  |    |    |
| Common Buzzard            | <i>Buteo buteo</i>             | ✓         | ✓  | ✓  |    |    | ✓  |    |    |
| Great Spotted Woodpecker  | <i>Dendrocopos major</i>       |           | ✓  |    |    | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  |    |
| Common Kestrel            | <i>Falco tinnunculus</i>       |           |    |    |    | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  |    |
| Red-backed Shrike         | <i>Lanius collurio</i>         |           |    |    |    |    | ✓  |    |    |
| Eurasian Jay              | <i>Garrulus glandarius</i>     |           |    |    | ✓  |    | ✓  | ✓  |    |
| Eurasian Magpie           | <i>Pica pica</i>               |           |    |    | ✓  | ✓  |    | ✓  |    |
| Alpine Chough             | <i>Pyrrhocorax graculus</i>    |           | ✓  | ✓  |    |    |    | ✓  |    |
| Western Jackdaw           | <i>Coloeus monedula</i>        | ✓         |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
| Carrion Crow              | <i>Corvus corone</i>           | ✓         |    | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  |    |
| Northern Raven            | <i>Corvus corax</i>            |           | ✓  | ✓  |    | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  |    |
| Coal Tit                  | <i>Parus ater</i>              |           | ✓  | ✓  |    | H  | ✓  |    |    |
| Eurasian Blue Tit         | <i>Cyanistes caeruleus</i>     |           | ✓  | ✓  |    | H  | ✓  |    |    |
| Great Tit                 | <i>Parus major</i>             |           | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  |    |    |
| Barn Swallow              | <i>Hirundo rustica</i>         | ✓         |    |    | ✓  |    | ✓  | ✓  |    |
| Western House Martin      | <i>Delichon urbicum</i>        |           |    |    | ✓  |    | ✓  |    |    |
| Wood Warbler              | <i>Phylloscopus sibilatrix</i> |           |    |    |    |    | ✓  |    |    |
| Western Bonelli's Warbler | <i>Phylloscopus bonelli</i>    |           |    |    | H  |    | ✓  |    |    |
| Willow Warbler            | <i>Phylloscopus trochilus</i>  |           |    |    |    |    | H  |    |    |
| Common Chiffchaff         | <i>Phylloscopus collybita</i>  |           | H  | H  | H  | H  | ✓  | H  |    |
| Marsh Warbler             | <i>Acrocephalus palustris</i>  |           |    |    |    |    | H  |    |    |
| Eurasian Blackcap         | <i>Sylvia atricapilla</i>      |           | ✓  | ✓  | H  | H  | ✓  | ✓  |    |
| Garden Warbler            | <i>Sylvia borin</i>            |           |    |    | ✓  |    | ✓  |    |    |
| Common Firecrest          | <i>Regulus ignicapilla</i>     |           |    |    | H  |    |    |    |    |
| Eurasian Wren             | <i>Troglodytes troglodytes</i> |           | ✓  |    | H  | H  |    | H  |    |
| Eurasian Nuthatch         | <i>Sitta europaea</i>          |           |    |    |    |    | ✓  |    |    |
| Eurasian Treecreeper      | <i>Certhia familiaris</i>      |           | H  |    |    |    |    |    |    |
| Song Thrush               | <i>Turdus philomelos</i>       |           |    |    |    | H  |    |    |    |
| Mistle Thrush             | <i>Turdus viscivorus</i>       |           |    |    |    | ✓  |    |    |    |
| Common Blackbird          | <i>Turdus merula</i>           | ✓         | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  |
| Fieldfare                 | <i>Turdus pilaris</i>          |           |    |    |    |    | ✓  |    |    |
| European Robin            | <i>Erithacus rubecula</i>      |           | ✓  |    |    | ✓  | ✓  |    |    |
| Black Redstart            | <i>Phoenicurus ochruros</i>    |           | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  |
| Northern Wheatear         | <i>Oenanthe oenanthe</i>       |           |    |    |    |    |    | ✓  |    |
| White-throated Dipper     | <i>Cinclus cinclus</i>         |           |    |    |    | ✓  |    |    |    |
| White-winged Snowfinch    | <i>Montifringilla nivalis</i>  |           |    | ✓  |    |    |    |    |    |
| House Sparrow             | <i>Passer domesticus</i>       | ✓         | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  |
| Alpine Accentor           | <i>Prunella collaris</i>       |           |    | ✓  |    |    |    | ✓  |    |
| Dunnock                   | <i>Prunella modularis</i>      |           |    |    |    | H  |    |    |    |
| Grey Wagtail              | <i>Motacilla cinerea</i>       |           |    |    | ✓  | ✓  |    |    |    |



| Common Name         | Scientific Name              | June 2026 |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
|---------------------|------------------------------|-----------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
|                     |                              | 18        | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 |
| White Wagtail       | <i>Motacilla alba</i>        |           | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  |    |    |
| Water Pipit         | <i>Anthus spinoletta</i>     |           |    |    |    |    |    | ✓  |    |
| Eurasian Chaffinch  | <i>Fringilla coelebs</i>     |           | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  |
| Common Rosefinch    | <i>Carpodacus erythrurus</i> |           |    |    |    |    | ✓  |    |    |
| European Greenfinch | <i>Chloris chloris</i>       |           | ✓  |    |    | ✓  | H  | ✓  |    |
| Common Linnet       | <i>Linaria cannabina</i>     |           |    |    |    |    |    | ✓  |    |
| European Goldfinch  | <i>Carduelis carduelis</i>   |           | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  |
| Citril Finch        | <i>Carduelis citrinella</i>  |           |    |    |    |    |    | ✓  |    |
| Eurasian Siskin     | <i>Spinus spinus</i>         |           | H  |    | H  |    |    |    |    |

## Mammals

| Common Name           | Scientific Name            | June 2026 |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
|-----------------------|----------------------------|-----------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
|                       |                            | 18        | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 |
| Eurasian Beaver       | <i>Castor fiber</i>        |           |    |    | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  |    |    |
| Eurasian Red Squirrel | <i>Sciurus vulgaris</i>    |           |    | ✓  |    |    | ✓  |    |    |
| Alpine Marmot         | <i>Marmota marmota</i>     |           |    |    |    | ✓  |    |    |    |
| Western Roe Deer      | <i>Capreolus capreolus</i> |           |    |    |    |    | ✓  | ✓  |    |
| Alpine Chamois        | <i>Rupicapra rupicapra</i> |           |    |    |    | ✓  |    |    |    |

## Amphibians & reptiles

| D=dead             |                        | June 2026 |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
|--------------------|------------------------|-----------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| Common Name        | Scientific Name        | 18        | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 |
| Common Frog        | <i>Rana temporaria</i> |           | ✓  |    | ✓  |    |    |    |    |
| European Slow-worm | <i>Anguis fragilis</i> |           |    |    |    |    | D  |    |    |

## Butterflies

| Common Name                     | Scientific Name               | June 2026 |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
|---------------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
|                                 |                               | 18        | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 |
| Common Swallowtail              | <i>Papilio machaon</i>        |           |    |    |    | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  |    |
| Clouded Apollo                  | <i>Parnassius mnemosyne</i>   |           |    |    |    |    |    | ✓  |    |
| Large Skipper                   | <i>Ochlodes sylvanus</i>      |           |    | ✓  | ✓  |    | ✓  |    |    |
| Dingy Skipper                   | <i>Erynnis tages</i>          |           |    | ✓  | ✓  |    |    |    |    |
| Wood White                      | <i>Leptidea sinapis</i>       |           | ✓  |    | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  |    |    |
| Common Brimstone                | <i>Gonepteryx rhamni</i>      |           |    |    | ✓  | ✓  |    |    |    |
| Pale Clouded Yellow             | <i>Colias hyale</i>           |           |    |    |    |    |    | ✓  |    |
| Black-veined White              | <i>Aporia crataegi</i>        |           |    | ✓  | ✓  |    | ✓  |    |    |
| Mountain Green-veined White     | <i>Pieris bryoniae</i>        |           | ✓  |    |    |    | ✓  |    |    |
| Common Orange-tip               | <i>Anthocharis cardamines</i> |           | ✓  |    | ✓  | ✓  |    |    |    |
| Large Blue                      | <i>Phengaris arion</i>        |           |    |    | ✓  |    |    |    |    |
| Little Blue                     | <i>Cupido minimus</i>         |           | ✓  |    | ✓  | ✓  |    | ✓  |    |
| Idas Blue                       | <i>Plebejus idas</i>          |           | ✓  |    |    |    | ✓  |    |    |
| Thor's Fritillary               | <i>Boloria thore</i>          |           |    | ✓  |    |    |    |    |    |
| Small Pearl-bordered Fritillary | <i>Boloria selene</i>         |           |    |    |    |    | ✓  |    |    |
| Pearl-bordered Fritillary       | <i>Boloria euphrosyne</i>     |           | ✓  |    | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  |    |
| Painted Lady                    | <i>Vanessa cardui</i>         |           | ✓  | ✓  |    |    | ✓  | ✓  |    |
| Red Admiral                     | <i>Vanessa atalanta</i>       |           |    |    | ✓  | ✓  |    | ✓  |    |
| Small Tortoiseshell             | <i>Aglaia urticae</i>         |           | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  |    |
| False Heath Fritillary          | <i>Melitaea diamina</i>       |           |    | ✓  | ✓  |    |    |    |    |
| Small Heath                     | <i>Coenonympha pamphilus</i>  |           |    |    | ✓  |    | ✓  |    |    |
| Pearly Heath                    | <i>Coenonympha arcania</i>    |           |    |    |    | ✓  |    |    |    |
| Speckled Wood                   | <i>Pararge aegeria</i>        |           | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  |    |    |    |    |



| Common Name   | Scientific Name          | June 2026 |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
|---------------|--------------------------|-----------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
|               |                          | 18        | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 |
| Wall Brown    | <i>Lasiommata megera</i> |           |    |    | ✓  |    |    |    |    |
| Meadow Brown  | <i>Maniola jurtina</i>   |           |    | ✓  | ✓  |    |    |    |    |
| Large Ringlet | <i>Erebia euryale</i>    |           | ✓  |    |    |    |    | ✓  |    |

## Moths

| Common Name           | Scientific Name                 | June 2026 |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
|-----------------------|---------------------------------|-----------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
|                       |                                 | 18        | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 |
| Hummingbird Hawk-moth | <i>Macroglossum stellatarum</i> |           |    |    |    |    |    | ✓  |    |
| Chimney Sweeper       | <i>Odezia atrata</i>            |           | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  |    |
| Latticed Heath        | <i>Chiasmia clathrata</i>       |           | ✓  |    |    |    |    |    |    |
| Speckled Yellow       | <i>Pseudopanthera macularia</i> |           | ✓  |    |    |    | ✓  | ✓  |    |
| Ruby Tiger            | <i>Phragmatobia fuliginosa</i>  |           |    |    |    |    |    | ✓  |    |
| Burnet Companion      | <i>Euclidia glyphica</i>        |           | ✓  |    | ✓  |    |    |    |    |

## Damselflies & dragonflies

| Common Name          | Scientific Name              | June 2026 |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
|----------------------|------------------------------|-----------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
|                      |                              | 18        | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 |
| Banded Demoiselle    | <i>Calopteryx splendens</i>  |           |    |    |    | ✓  |    |    |    |
| Beautiful Demoiselle | <i>Calopteryx virgo</i>      |           |    |    |    | ✓  |    |    |    |
| Large Red Damsel     | <i>Pyrrhosoma nymphula</i>   |           |    |    |    | ✓  |    |    |    |
| Brown Hawker         | <i>Aeshna grandis</i>        |           |    |    |    | ✓  |    |    |    |
| Black-tailed Skimmer | <i>Orthetrum cancellatum</i> |           |    |    |    | ✓  |    |    |    |

## Other invertebrates

| Common Name              | Scientific Name                  | June 2026 |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
|--------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
|                          |                                  | 18        | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 |
| Field Cricket            | <i>Gryllus campestris</i>        |           | H  | H  | H  | H  | H  | H  |    |
| Red-and black Froghopper | <i>Cercopis vulnerata</i>        |           |    | ✓  |    |    |    |    |    |
| European Firefly         | <i>Lamprohiza splendidula</i>    |           |    |    | ✓  |    |    |    |    |
| a dancefly               | Hybotidae ap.                    |           |    |    | ✓  |    |    |    |    |
| a mayfly                 | Ephemeroptera sp.                |           |    |    | ✓  |    |    |    |    |
| a picture-winged fly     | Ulidiidae sp.                    |           |    |    | ✓  |    |    |    |    |
| Southern Wood Ant        | <i>Formica rufa</i>              |           | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  |    |    |    |
| Common Wasp              | <i>Vespula vulgaris</i>          |           |    |    | ✓  |    |    |    |    |
| Garden Chafer            | <i>Phyllopertha horticola</i>    |           |    |    | ✓  |    | ✓  |    |    |
| Rose Chafer              | <i>Cetonia aurata</i>            |           |    |    | ✓  |    |    |    |    |
| Seven-spot Ladybird      | <i>Coccinella septempunctata</i> |           |    |    |    |    |    | ✓  |    |
| a longhorn beetle        | Cerambycidae sp.                 |           |    |    | ✓  |    |    |    |    |
| a millipede              | Diplopoda sp.                    |           |    |    |    |    | ✓  |    |    |

## Gastropods

| Common Name | Scientific Name      | June 2026 |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
|-------------|----------------------|-----------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
|             |                      | 18        | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 |
| Roman Snail | <i>Helix pomatia</i> |           | ✓  |    |    |    | ✓  |    |    |

## Plants

E - Ehrwald; H - Heiterwangersee; Z - Zugspitze; G - Grubigstein; B - Biberwier; M - Marienberg;  
 MI - Mittersee; Mo - Moos; L – Larchenwald: HW – Haselgehr Wasserfall; BS – Blind See

| Scientific Name                  | Common Name                  | Locations      |
|----------------------------------|------------------------------|----------------|
| <b>Lycophytes</b>                |                              |                |
| <b>Lycopodiaceae</b>             | <b>Clubmoss Family</b>       |                |
| <i>Diphasiastrum alpinum</i>     | Alpine Clubmoss              | MA             |
| <b>Calamophytes</b>              |                              |                |
| <b>Equisetaceae</b>              | <b>Horsetail Family</b>      |                |
| <i>Equisetum arvense</i>         | Field Horsetail              | M              |
| <i>Equisetum palustre</i>        | Marsh Horsetail              | M              |
| <i>Equisetum sylvaticum</i>      | Wood Horsetail               | E G            |
| <i>Equisetum variegatum</i>      | Variegated Horsetail         | E H Z G L MO   |
| <b>Eusporangiate Ferns</b>       |                              |                |
| <b>Ophioglossaceae</b>           | <b>Adder's-tongue Family</b> |                |
| <i>Botrychium lunaria</i>        | Moonwort                     | G              |
| <b>Leptosporangiate Ferns</b>    | <b>True Ferns</b>            |                |
| <b>Aspleniaceae</b>              | <b>Spleenwort Family</b>     |                |
| <i>Asplenium adiantum-nigrum</i> | Black Spleenwort             | HW LG          |
| <i>Asplenium viride</i>          | Green Spleenwort             | E G M          |
| <b>Athyriaceae</b>               | <b>Lady-fern Family</b>      |                |
| <i>Athyrium alpestre</i>         | Alpine Lady Fern             | E              |
| <i>Athyrium filix-femina</i>     | Lady-fern                    | E M L          |
| <b>Cystopteraceae</b>            | <b>Bladder-fern Family</b>   |                |
| <i>Cystopteris alpina</i>        | Alpine Bladder-fern          | G              |
| <i>Cystopteris fragilis</i>      | Brittle Bladder-fern         | E              |
| <i>Gymnocarpium robertianum</i>  | Limestone Fern               | E H G M L      |
| <b>Dennstaedtiaceae</b>          | <b>Bracken Family</b>        |                |
| <i>Pteridium aquilinum</i>       | Bracken                      | MA H Z M L     |
| <b>Dryopteridaceae</b>           | <b>Buckler-fern Family</b>   |                |
| <i>Dryopteris dilatata</i>       | Broad Buckler-fern           | L              |
| <i>Dryopteris filix-mas</i>      | Male-fern                    | E L            |
| <i>Polystichum lonchitis</i>     | Holly Fern                   | G B            |
| <b>Polypodiaceae</b>             | <b>Polypody Family</b>       |                |
| <i>Polypodium vulgare</i>        | Common Polypody              | E              |
| <b>Thelypteridaceae</b>          | <b>Marsh Fern Family</b>     |                |
| <i>Phegopteris connectilis</i>   | Beech Fern                   | E              |
| <b>GYMNOSPERMS</b>               | <b>CONIFERS</b>              |                |
| <b>Cupressaceae</b>              | <b>Juniper Family</b>        |                |
| <i>Juniperus communis</i>        | Juniper                      | H Z G M L      |
| <b>Pinaceae</b>                  | <b>Pine Family</b>           |                |
| <i>Larix decidua</i>             | European Larch               | E Z M L        |
| <i>Picea abies</i>               | Norway Spruce                | E H Z G M L MO |
| <i>Pinus mugo</i>                | Dwarf Mountain Pine          | E G M          |
| <i>Pinus nigra</i>               | Austrian Pine                | H              |
| <i>Pinus sylvestris</i>          | Scots Pine                   | E H Z M L B MO |
| <b>Taxaceae</b>                  | <b>Yew Family</b>            |                |
| <i>Taxus baccata</i>             | Yew                          | E              |

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|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------|
| Scientific Name                                                                                                                                                                          | Common Name                 | Locations   |
| <b>ANGIOSPERMS</b>                                                                                                                                                                       | <b>FLOWERING PLANTS</b>     |             |
| <b>Eudicots</b>                                                                                                                                                                          | <b>True Dicotyledons</b>    |             |
| <b>Adoxaceae</b>                                                                                                                                                                         | <b>Moschatel Family</b>     |             |
| <i>Sambucus nigra</i>                                                                                                                                                                    | Elder                       | E H Z M L B |
| <i>Sambucus racemosa</i>                                                                                                                                                                 | Red-berried Elder           | E B         |
| <i>Viburnum lantana</i>                                                                                                                                                                  | Wayfaring Tree              | E M H B G   |
| <i>Viburnum opulus</i>                                                                                                                                                                   | Guelder-rose                | E M H B G   |
| <b>Amaranthaceae (Chenopodiaceae)</b>                                                                                                                                                    | <b>Goose-foot Family</b>    |             |
| <i>Chenopodium bonus-henricus</i>                                                                                                                                                        | Good King Henry             | G           |
| <b>Apiaceae</b>                                                                                                                                                                          | <b>Carrot Family</b>        |             |
| <i>Aegopodium podagraria</i>                                                                                                                                                             | Ground Elder                | E B         |
| <i>Angelica sylvestris</i>                                                                                                                                                               | Wild Angelica               | H M MO      |
| <i>Anthriscus sylvestris</i>                                                                                                                                                             | Cow Parsley                 | H           |
| <i>Astrantia major</i>                                                                                                                                                                   | Great Masterwort            | E H G M L B |
| <i>Conopodium majus</i>                                                                                                                                                                  | Pignut                      | E H         |
| <i>Carum carvi</i>                                                                                                                                                                       | Caraway                     | E H M A G   |
| <i>Chaerophyllum hirsutum</i>                                                                                                                                                            | Hairy Chervil               | E H Z G M B |
| <i>Daucus carota</i> agg.                                                                                                                                                                | Wild Carrot                 | H           |
| <i>Heracleum mantegazzianum</i>                                                                                                                                                          | Giant Hogweed               | Roadsides   |
| <i>Heracleum sphondylium</i>                                                                                                                                                             | Hogweed                     | G B H       |
| <i>Laserpitium latifolium</i>                                                                                                                                                            | Broad-leaved Sermountain    | E H Z G M   |
| <i>Laserpitium siler</i>                                                                                                                                                                 | A Sermountain               | H           |
| <i>Ligusticum mutellina</i>                                                                                                                                                              | Alpine Lovage               | G           |
| <i>Pimpinella saxifraga</i>                                                                                                                                                              | Burnet Saxifrage            | H MI WF E   |
| <i>Sanicula europaea</i>                                                                                                                                                                 | Sanicle                     | MI          |
| <b>Apocynaceae</b>                                                                                                                                                                       | <b>Periwinkle Family</b>    |             |
| <i>Vinca minor</i>                                                                                                                                                                       | Lesser Periwinkle           | E           |
| <i>Vincetoxicum hirundinaria</i>                                                                                                                                                         | Swallow-wort                | H M L       |
| <b>Araliaceae</b>                                                                                                                                                                        | <b>Ivy Family</b>           |             |
| <i>Hedera helix</i> agg.                                                                                                                                                                 | Ivy                         | B           |
| <b>Balsaminaceae</b>                                                                                                                                                                     | <b>Balsam Family</b>        |             |
| <i>Impatiens glandulifera</i>                                                                                                                                                            | Indian Balsam               | E           |
| <b>Berberidaceae</b>                                                                                                                                                                     | <b>Barberry Family</b>      |             |
| <i>Berberis vulgaris</i>                                                                                                                                                                 | Barberry                    | H MI L      |
| <b>Betulaceae</b>                                                                                                                                                                        | <b>Birch Family</b>         |             |
| <i>Alnus glutinosa</i>                                                                                                                                                                   | Common Alder                | E B MO      |
| <i>Alnus viridis</i>                                                                                                                                                                     | Green Alder                 | H           |
| <i>Betula pendula</i>                                                                                                                                                                    | Silver Birch                | E Z G M B   |
| <i>Carpinus betulus</i>                                                                                                                                                                  | Hornbeam                    | E           |
| <i>Corylus avellana</i>                                                                                                                                                                  | Hazel                       | E H Z G M B |
| <b>Boraginaceae</b>                                                                                                                                                                      | <b>Forget-me-not Family</b> |             |
| <i>Echium vulgare</i>                                                                                                                                                                    | Viper's Bugloss             | Roadsides   |
| <i>Myosotis alpestris</i>                                                                                                                                                                | Alpine Wood Forget-me-not   | G           |
| <i>Myosotis arvensis</i>                                                                                                                                                                 | Field Forget-me-not         | E           |
| <i>Myosotis scorpioides</i>                                                                                                                                                              | Water Forget-me-not         | E           |
| <i>Myosotis sylvatica</i>                                                                                                                                                                | Wood Forget-me-not          | Z G L       |
| <i>Symphytum officinale</i>                                                                                                                                                              | Common Comfrey              | E B         |
| <b>Brassicaceae</b>                                                                                                                                                                      | <b>Cabbage Family</b>       |             |
| <i>Alliaria petiolata</i>                                                                                                                                                                | Garlic Mustard              | M           |
| <i>Arabidopsis thaliana</i>                                                                                                                                                              | Thale-cress                 | M           |

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|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------|
| Scientific Name                                                                                                                                                                           | Common Name                | Locations        |
| <i>Arabis alpina</i>                                                                                                                                                                      | Alpine Rock-cress          | G                |
| <i>Arabis hirsuta</i>                                                                                                                                                                     | Hairy Rock-cress           | G                |
| <i>Armoracia rusticana</i>                                                                                                                                                                | Horse Radish               | L                |
| <i>Barbarea vulgaris</i>                                                                                                                                                                  | Wintercress                | E                |
| <i>Barbarea verna</i>                                                                                                                                                                     | American Winter-cress      | G                |
| <i>Biscutella laevigata</i>                                                                                                                                                               | Buckler Mustard            | H Z L B          |
| <i>Capsella bursa-pastoris</i>                                                                                                                                                            | Shepherd's Purse           | H                |
| <i>Cardamine flexuosa</i>                                                                                                                                                                 | Wavy Bitter-cress          | B                |
| <i>Cardamine impatiens</i>                                                                                                                                                                | Narrow-leaved Bitter-cress | E                |
| <i>Cardamine amara</i>                                                                                                                                                                    | Large Bitter-cress         | E                |
| <i>Cardamine pratensis</i>                                                                                                                                                                | Cuckoo Flower              | E                |
| <i>Draba aizoides</i>                                                                                                                                                                     | Yellow Whitlow-grass       | G                |
| <i>Hornungia (Pritzelago) alpina</i>                                                                                                                                                      | Chamois Cress              | Z G              |
| <i>Turritis glabra</i>                                                                                                                                                                    | Tower Mustard              | H                |
| <b>Campanulaceae</b>                                                                                                                                                                      | <b>Bellflower Family</b>   |                  |
| <i>Campanula glomerata</i>                                                                                                                                                                | Clustered Bellflower       | E H Z G          |
| <i>Campanula patula</i>                                                                                                                                                                   | Spreading Bellflower       | E MO             |
| <i>Campanula rapunculoides</i>                                                                                                                                                            | Creeping Bellflower        | E                |
| <i>Campanula rotundifolia</i>                                                                                                                                                             | Harebell                   | E H Z G M L B MO |
| <i>Campanula trachelium</i>                                                                                                                                                               | Nettle-leaved Bellflower   | E B              |
| <i>Phyteuma orbiculare</i>                                                                                                                                                                | Round-headed Rampion       | E H G M L B      |
| <i>Phyteuma nigrum</i>                                                                                                                                                                    | Black Rampion              | M                |
| <i>Phyteuma spicatum</i>                                                                                                                                                                  | Spiked Rampion             | E H M L B        |
| <b>Caprifoliaceae</b>                                                                                                                                                                     | <b>Honeysuckle Family</b>  |                  |
| <i>Knautia arvensis</i>                                                                                                                                                                   | Field Scabious             | E G H            |
| <i>Knautia dipsacifolia</i>                                                                                                                                                               | Wood Scabious              | E H Z G M L B    |
| <i>Lonicera xylosteum</i>                                                                                                                                                                 | Fly Honeysuckle            | E H Z M B        |
| <i>Scabiosa columbaria</i>                                                                                                                                                                | Scabious                   | M                |
| <i>Valeriana officinalis</i>                                                                                                                                                              | Common Valerian            | E H Z G M L B MO |
| <i>Valeriana saxatilis</i>                                                                                                                                                                | Rock Valerian              | H                |
| <i>Valeriana tripteris</i>                                                                                                                                                                | Three-leaved Valerian      | M B E            |
| <i>Valeriana montana</i>                                                                                                                                                                  | Mountain Valerian          | E G M            |
| <i>Valeriana dioica</i>                                                                                                                                                                   | Bog Valerian               | E MO L           |
| <b>Caryophyllaceae</b>                                                                                                                                                                    | <b>Pink Family</b>         |                  |
| <i>Arenaria serpyllifolia</i>                                                                                                                                                             | Thyme-leaved Sandwort      | MA               |
| <i>Cerastium fontanum</i>                                                                                                                                                                 | Common Mouse-ear           | E M B            |
| <i>Minuartia verna</i>                                                                                                                                                                    | Spring Sandwort            | MA G             |
| <i>Moehringia muscosa</i>                                                                                                                                                                 | Mossy Sandwort             | L                |
| <i>Sagina nodosa</i>                                                                                                                                                                      | Knotted Pearlwort          | MO               |
| <i>Sagina saginoides</i>                                                                                                                                                                  | Alpine Pearlwort           | G                |
| <i>Silene acaulis</i>                                                                                                                                                                     | Moss Campion               | G                |
| <i>Silene alpina</i>                                                                                                                                                                      | Alpine Catchfly            | G                |
| <i>Silene dioica</i>                                                                                                                                                                      | Red Campion                | E H Z G M L B    |
| <i>Silene nutans</i>                                                                                                                                                                      | Nottingham Catchfly        | H E              |
| <i>Silene (Lychnis) flos-cuculi</i>                                                                                                                                                       | Ragged Robin               | H Z G M MO       |
| <i>Silene vulgaris</i>                                                                                                                                                                    | Bladder Campion            | E H G M B        |
| <i>Stellaria graminea</i>                                                                                                                                                                 | Lesser Stitchwort          | MO               |
| <i>Stellaria nemorum</i>                                                                                                                                                                  | Wood Stitchwort            | E                |
| <b>Celastraceae</b>                                                                                                                                                                       | <b>Spindle-tree Family</b> |                  |
| <i>Euonymus europaeus</i>                                                                                                                                                                 | Spindle-tree               | E G M MO         |

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|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------|----------------|
| Scientific Name                                                                                                                                                                           | Common Name             | Locations      |
| <i>Parnassia palustris</i>                                                                                                                                                                | Grass-of-Parnassus      | MO LW EA       |
| <b>Cistaceae</b>                                                                                                                                                                          | <b>Rock-rose Family</b> |                |
| <i>Helianthemum nummularium</i>                                                                                                                                                           | Common Rockrose         | MA E H G B     |
| <i>Helianthemum oelandicum</i> subsp. <i>incanum</i>                                                                                                                                      | Hoary Rockrose          | MA G M         |
| <b>Compositae (Asteraceae)</b>                                                                                                                                                            | <b>Daisy Family</b>     |                |
| <i>Achillea atrata</i>                                                                                                                                                                    | Dark-stemmed Sneezewort | G              |
| <i>Achillea millefolium</i>                                                                                                                                                               | Yarrow                  | E H Z G M L B  |
| <i>Adenostyles alliariae</i>                                                                                                                                                              | Adenostyles             | EA MA H        |
| <i>Aposeris foetida</i>                                                                                                                                                                   | Stinking Wood Salad     | H              |
| <i>Arctium lappa</i>                                                                                                                                                                      | Greater Burdock         | E              |
| <i>Arnica montana</i>                                                                                                                                                                     | Arnica                  | G              |
| <i>Aster alpinus</i>                                                                                                                                                                      | Alpine Aster            | MA             |
| <i>Arctium minus</i>                                                                                                                                                                      | Lesser Burdock          | M              |
| <i>Bellidastrum michelii</i>                                                                                                                                                              | False Aster             | E H G M L B    |
| <i>Bellis perennis</i>                                                                                                                                                                    | Daisy                   | E H G M L B    |
| <i>Bupthalmum salicifolium</i>                                                                                                                                                            | Yellow Ox-eye           | E H Z G M L B  |
| <i>Carduus defloratus</i>                                                                                                                                                                 | Alpine Thistle          | E H G M L B    |
| <i>Carlina vulgaris</i>                                                                                                                                                                   | Carlina Thistle         | G              |
| <i>Centaurea montana</i>                                                                                                                                                                  | Perennial Cornflower    | H              |
| <i>Centaurea scabiosa</i>                                                                                                                                                                 | Greater Knapweed        | E H Z G M B MO |
| <i>Cirsium acaule</i>                                                                                                                                                                     | Stemless Thistle        | M              |
| <i>Cirsium oleraceum</i>                                                                                                                                                                  | Cabbage Thistle         | E H G M L B MO |
| <i>Cirsium palustre</i>                                                                                                                                                                   | Marsh Thistle           | E H G M MO L   |
| <i>Cirsium vulgare</i>                                                                                                                                                                    | Spear Thistle           | E G            |
| <i>Cirsium rivulare</i>                                                                                                                                                                   | Brook Thistle           | H              |
| <i>Cirsium spinosissimum</i>                                                                                                                                                              | Spiniest Thistle        | G              |
| <i>Crepis aurea</i>                                                                                                                                                                       | Golden Hawksbeard       | E G            |
| <i>Crepis biennis</i>                                                                                                                                                                     | Biennial Hawksbeard     | E Z G MO       |
| <i>Crepis paludosa</i>                                                                                                                                                                    | Marsh Hawksbeard        | E              |
| <i>Erigeron annuus</i>                                                                                                                                                                    | Annual Fleabane         | E              |
| <i>Eupatorium cannabinum</i>                                                                                                                                                              | Hemp Agrimony           | E H G B        |
| <i>Hieracium alpinum</i> agg.                                                                                                                                                             | Alpine Hawkweed         | E              |
| <i>Hieracium villosum</i>                                                                                                                                                                 | Shaggy Hawkweed         | G              |
| <i>Homogyne discolor</i>                                                                                                                                                                  | An Alpine Coltsfoot     | G M            |
| <i>Lapsana communis</i>                                                                                                                                                                   | Nipplewort              | E MI           |
| <i>Leucanthemum vulgare</i>                                                                                                                                                               | Alpine Moon Daisy       | G              |
| <i>Leucanthemum vulgare</i>                                                                                                                                                               | Ox-eye Daisy            | E H G M L B MO |
| <i>Matricaria discoidea</i>                                                                                                                                                               | Pineapple-weed          | E              |
| <i>Mycelis muralis</i>                                                                                                                                                                    | Wall Lettuce            | E H Z G M L B  |
| <i>Petasites albus</i>                                                                                                                                                                    | White Butterbur         | E M G          |
| <i>Petasites hybridus</i>                                                                                                                                                                 | Butterbur               | E G            |
| <i>Pilosella aurantiaca</i>                                                                                                                                                               | Fox-and-cubs            | M              |
| <i>Pilosella officinarum</i> agg.                                                                                                                                                         | Mouse-eared Hawkweed    | E B            |
| <i>Senecio nemorensis</i>                                                                                                                                                                 | Alpine Ragwort          | MA H           |
| <i>Solidago virgaurea</i>                                                                                                                                                                 | Goldenrod               | H G M L B      |
| <i>Sonchus oleraceus</i>                                                                                                                                                                  | Smooth Sow-thistle      | MA             |
| <i>Prenanthes purpurea</i>                                                                                                                                                                | Purple Lettuce          | E H G M L B    |
| <i>Taraxacum</i> sp.                                                                                                                                                                      | Dandelion               | E H G M B      |
| <i>Tragopogon pratensis</i>                                                                                                                                                               | Goat's-beard            | E H            |
| <i>Tussilago farfara</i>                                                                                                                                                                  | Colt's-foot             | E H G M L B    |

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|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------|
| Scientific Name                                                                                                                                                                          | Common Name                   | Locations     |
| <b>Convolvulaceae</b>                                                                                                                                                                    | <b>Bindweed Family</b>        |               |
| <i>Calystegia sepium</i>                                                                                                                                                                 | Hedge Bindweed                | MO            |
| <b>Cornaceae</b>                                                                                                                                                                         | <b>Dogwood Family</b>         |               |
| <i>Cornus sanguinea</i>                                                                                                                                                                  | Dogwood                       | G B           |
| <b>Crassulaceae</b>                                                                                                                                                                      | <b>Stonecrop Family</b>       |               |
| <i>Sedum atratum</i>                                                                                                                                                                     | Dark Stonecrop                | G             |
| <b>Droseraceae</b>                                                                                                                                                                       | <b>Sundew Family</b>          |               |
| <i>Drosera rotundifolia</i>                                                                                                                                                              | Round-leaved Sundew           | MO            |
| <b>Ericaceae</b>                                                                                                                                                                         | <b>Heather Family</b>         |               |
| <i>Calluna vulgaris</i>                                                                                                                                                                  | Ling                          | MO            |
| <i>Erica carnea</i>                                                                                                                                                                      | Spring Heath                  | E H Z G M L B |
| <i>Rhodothamnus chamaecistus</i>                                                                                                                                                         | Dwarf Alpenrose               | G MA          |
| <i>Vaccinium myrtillus</i>                                                                                                                                                               | Bilberry                      | H Z M B       |
| <b>Euphorbiaceae</b>                                                                                                                                                                     | <b>Spurge Family</b>          |               |
| <i>Euphorbia amygdaloides</i>                                                                                                                                                            | Wood Spurge                   | E             |
| <i>Euphorbia cyparissias</i>                                                                                                                                                             | Cypress Spurge                | L             |
| <i>Euphorbia helioscopia</i>                                                                                                                                                             | Sun Spurge                    | E             |
| <i>Mercurialis perennis</i>                                                                                                                                                              | Dog's Mercury                 | E M L B       |
| <b>Fagaceae</b>                                                                                                                                                                          | <b>Oak &amp; Beech Family</b> |               |
| <i>Fagus sylvatica</i>                                                                                                                                                                   | Beech                         | E H Z M B     |
| <b>Gentianaceae</b>                                                                                                                                                                      | <b>Gentian Family</b>         |               |
| <i>Gentiana clusii</i>                                                                                                                                                                   | Clusius's Gentian             | MA G          |
| <i>Gentiana lutea</i>                                                                                                                                                                    | Yellow Gentian                | G             |
| <i>Gentiana verna</i>                                                                                                                                                                    | Spring Gentian                | G MA          |
| <i>Gentianella germanica</i>                                                                                                                                                             | German Gentian                | Z             |
| <b>Geraniaceae</b>                                                                                                                                                                       | <b>Geranium Family</b>        |               |
| <i>Geranium molle</i>                                                                                                                                                                    | Dove's-foot Crane's-bill      | E             |
| <i>Geranium pratense</i>                                                                                                                                                                 | Meadow Crane's-bill           | E             |
| <i>Geranium robertianum</i>                                                                                                                                                              | Herb Robert                   | E H Z G M B   |
| <i>Geranium sylvaticum</i>                                                                                                                                                               | Wood Crane's-bill             | E H Z G M L B |
| <b>Hypericaceae</b>                                                                                                                                                                      | <b>St. John's-wort Family</b> |               |
| <i>Hypericum perforatum</i>                                                                                                                                                              | Perforate St John's-wort      | H W F G M     |
| <i>Hypericum tetrapterum</i>                                                                                                                                                             | Square-stemmed St John's-wort | E             |
| <b>Juglandaceae</b>                                                                                                                                                                      | <b>Walnut Family</b>          |               |
| <i>Juglans regia</i>                                                                                                                                                                     | Common Walnut                 | E             |
| <b>Lamiaceae</b>                                                                                                                                                                         | <b>Dead-nettle Family</b>     |               |
| <i>Ajuga reptans</i>                                                                                                                                                                     | Bugle                         | E H Z G M L B |
| <i>Clinopodium (Acinos) alpinum</i>                                                                                                                                                      | Alpine Basil Thyme            | H Z G M L B   |
| <i>Galeopsis tetrahit</i>                                                                                                                                                                | Common Hempnettle             | E             |
| <i>Lamium album</i>                                                                                                                                                                      | White Deadnettle              | E G           |
| <i>Mentha aquatica</i>                                                                                                                                                                   | Water Mint                    | E             |
| <i>Mentha longifolia</i>                                                                                                                                                                 | Horse Mint                    | E H Z G M L B |
| <i>Origanum vulgare</i>                                                                                                                                                                  | Marjoram                      | E             |
| <i>Prunella vulgaris</i>                                                                                                                                                                 | Self-heal                     | E H Z G M L B |
| <i>Prunella grandiflora</i>                                                                                                                                                              | Large Selfheal                | E M O M G H   |
| <i>Salvia pratensis</i>                                                                                                                                                                  | Meadow Clary                  | E H Z G M     |
| <i>Stachys alpina</i>                                                                                                                                                                    | Alpine Woundwort              | MI            |
| <i>Stachys sylvatica</i>                                                                                                                                                                 | Hedge Woundwort               | E H G         |
| <i>Thymus polytrichus</i>                                                                                                                                                                | Wild Thyme                    | E H Z G M L B |

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| Scientific Name                                                                                                                                                                           | Common Name                | Locations        |
| <b>Leguminosae (Fabaceae)</b>                                                                                                                                                             | <b>Pea Family</b>          |                  |
| <i>Anthyllis vulneraria</i> agg.                                                                                                                                                          | Kidney Vetch               | H Z G M L B      |
| <i>Hedysarum hedysaroides</i>                                                                                                                                                             | Alpine Sainfoin            | G                |
| <i>Hippocrepis comosa</i>                                                                                                                                                                 | Horseshoe Vetch            | E Z G M B H      |
| <i>Lathyrus pratensis</i>                                                                                                                                                                 | Yellow Vetchling           | E                |
| <i>Lotus alpinus</i>                                                                                                                                                                      | Alpine Bird's-foot Trefoil | E                |
| <i>Lotus corniculatus</i>                                                                                                                                                                 | Bird's-foot Trefoil        | E H Z G M L B    |
| <i>Medicago lupulina</i>                                                                                                                                                                  | Black Medick               | E H B            |
| <i>Medicago sativa</i> agg.                                                                                                                                                               | Lucerne                    | E                |
| <i>Melilotus albus</i>                                                                                                                                                                    | White Melilot              | E                |
| <i>Melilotus officinalis</i>                                                                                                                                                              | Ribbed Melilot             | HW               |
| <i>Onobrychis montana</i>                                                                                                                                                                 | Sainfoin                   | E H Z G M        |
| <i>Tetragonolobus maritimus</i>                                                                                                                                                           | Dragon's Tooth             | MI               |
| <i>Trifolium dubium</i>                                                                                                                                                                   | Lesser Trefoil             | B                |
| <i>Trifolium incarnatum</i>                                                                                                                                                               | Crimson Clover             | E                |
| <i>Trifolium medium</i>                                                                                                                                                                   | Zigzag Clover              | E G M L B        |
| <i>Trifolium montanum</i>                                                                                                                                                                 | Mountain Clover            | E H Z G M L B MO |
| <i>Trifolium pratense</i>                                                                                                                                                                 | Red Clover                 | E H Z G M L B MO |
| <i>Trifolium repens</i>                                                                                                                                                                   | White Clover               | E H Z G M L B MO |
| <i>Vicia cracca</i>                                                                                                                                                                       | Tufted Vetch               | E H Z G M L B MO |
| <i>Vicia sepium</i>                                                                                                                                                                       | Bush Vetch                 | E H G M L B MO   |
| <i>Vicia sylvatica</i>                                                                                                                                                                    | Wood Vetch                 | G                |
| <b>Lentibulariaceae</b>                                                                                                                                                                   | <b>Bladderwort Family</b>  |                  |
| <i>Pinguicula vulgaris</i>                                                                                                                                                                | Common Butterwort          | E H M L          |
| <b>Linaceae</b>                                                                                                                                                                           | <b>Flax Family</b>         |                  |
| <i>Linum catharticum</i>                                                                                                                                                                  | Purging or Fairy Flax      | E H Z G M L B MO |
| <b>Malvaceae</b>                                                                                                                                                                          | <b>Mallow Family</b>       |                  |
| <i>Malva moschata</i>                                                                                                                                                                     | Musk Mallow                | E                |
| <b>Menyanthaceae</b>                                                                                                                                                                      | <b>Bogbean Family</b>      |                  |
| <i>Menyanthes trifoliata</i>                                                                                                                                                              | Bogbean                    | G                |
| <b>Oleaceae</b>                                                                                                                                                                           | <b>Olive Family</b>        |                  |
| <i>Fraxinus excelsior</i>                                                                                                                                                                 | Ash                        | E H Z G M B      |
| <i>Ligustrum vulgare</i>                                                                                                                                                                  | Wild Privet                | E H G            |
| <b>Onagraceae</b>                                                                                                                                                                         | <b>Willowherb Family</b>   |                  |
| <i>Epilobium angustifolium</i>                                                                                                                                                            | Rosebay Willowherb         | E H G M B        |
| <i>Epilobium ciliatum</i>                                                                                                                                                                 | American Willowherb        | MO               |
| <i>Epilobium montanum</i>                                                                                                                                                                 | Broad-leaved Willowherb    | E H G M B        |
| <i>Epilobium palustre</i>                                                                                                                                                                 | Marsh Willowherb           | MO               |
| <b>Orobanchaceae</b>                                                                                                                                                                      | <b>Broomrape Family</b>    |                  |
| <i>Bartsia alpina</i>                                                                                                                                                                     | Alpine Bartsia             | MA G             |
| <i>Melampyrum sylvaticum</i>                                                                                                                                                              | Wood Cow-wheat             | E H Z G M L B    |
| <i>Orobanche gracilis</i>                                                                                                                                                                 | Slender Broomrape          | E Z G M L B MO   |
| <i>Pedicularis foliosa</i>                                                                                                                                                                | Leafy Lousewort            | G                |
| <i>Pedicularis palustris</i>                                                                                                                                                              | Marsh Lousewort            | H                |
| <i>Rhinanthus minor</i> agg.                                                                                                                                                              | Yellow Rattle              | E H G M L B MO   |
| <i>Rhinanthus serotinus</i>                                                                                                                                                               | Greater Yellow Rattle      | E H G M L B MO   |
| <b>Oxalidaceae</b>                                                                                                                                                                        | <b>Wood-sorrel Family</b>  |                  |
| <i>Oxalis acetosella</i>                                                                                                                                                                  | Wood-sorrel                | E H Z M L B      |
| <b>Papaveraceae</b>                                                                                                                                                                       | <b>Poppy Family</b>        |                  |
| <i>Chelidonium majus</i>                                                                                                                                                                  | Greater Celandine          | E B MO           |



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| Scientific Name                                                                                                                                                                           | Common Name                   | Locations   |
| <i>Papaver rhoeas</i>                                                                                                                                                                     | Corn Poppy                    | E MO        |
| <b>Plantaginaceae</b>                                                                                                                                                                     | <b>Plantain Family</b>        |             |
| <i>Globularia nudicaulis</i>                                                                                                                                                              | Matted Globularia             | H G M       |
| <i>Plantago lanceolata</i>                                                                                                                                                                | Ribwort Plantain              | E           |
| <i>Plantago major</i>                                                                                                                                                                     | Greater Plantain              | E H M B MO  |
| <i>Plantago media</i>                                                                                                                                                                     | Hoary or Lamb's-tail Plantain | E H Z G M B |
| <i>Veronica aphylla</i>                                                                                                                                                                   | Leafless-stemmed Speedwell    | G           |
| <i>Veronica arvensis</i>                                                                                                                                                                  | Wall Speedwell                | G           |
| <i>Veronica beccabunga</i>                                                                                                                                                                | Brooklime                     | E H G M MO  |
| <i>Veronica chamaedrys</i>                                                                                                                                                                | Germander Speedwell           | G M B       |
| <i>Veronica filiformis</i>                                                                                                                                                                | Slender Speedwell             | MA          |
| <i>Veronica montana</i>                                                                                                                                                                   | Wood Speedwell                | E H Z M B   |
| <i>Veronica officinalis</i>                                                                                                                                                               | Heath Speedwell               | M L B       |
| <i>Veronica serpyllifolia</i>                                                                                                                                                             | Thyme-leaved Speedwell        | E G         |
| <i>Veronica urticifolia</i>                                                                                                                                                               | Nettle-leaved Speedwell       | E M B       |
| <b>Polemoniaceae</b>                                                                                                                                                                      | <b>Phlox Family</b>           |             |
| <i>Polemonium caeruleum</i>                                                                                                                                                               | Jacob's Ladder                | MO          |
| <b>Polygalaceae</b>                                                                                                                                                                       | <b>Milkwort Family</b>        |             |
| <i>Polygala alpestris</i>                                                                                                                                                                 | Mountain Milkwort             | E G M H     |
| <i>Polygala amara</i>                                                                                                                                                                     | Bitter Milkwort               | MA          |
| <i>Polygala chamaebuxus</i>                                                                                                                                                               | Shrubby Milkwort              | E           |
| <i>Polygala vulgaris</i>                                                                                                                                                                  | Common Milkwort               | E           |
| <b>Polygonaceae</b>                                                                                                                                                                       | <b>Knotweed Family</b>        |             |
| <i>Fallopia japonica</i>                                                                                                                                                                  | Japanese Knotweed             | E B         |
| <i>Persicaria alpina</i>                                                                                                                                                                  | Alpine Bistort                | H Z G M L B |
| <i>Persicaria bistorta</i>                                                                                                                                                                | Bistort                       | E G MO      |
| <i>Polygonum aviculare</i>                                                                                                                                                                | Common Knotgrass              | E           |
| <i>Rumex acetosa</i>                                                                                                                                                                      | Sorrel                        | E H Z       |
| <i>Rumex crispus</i>                                                                                                                                                                      | Curled Dock                   | E B         |
| <i>Rumex obtusifolius</i>                                                                                                                                                                 | Broad-leaved Dock             | M           |
| <b>Primulaceae</b>                                                                                                                                                                        | <b>Primrose Family</b>        |             |
| <i>Androsace obtusifolia</i>                                                                                                                                                              | Blunt-leaved Rock Jasmine     | G           |
| <i>Androsace chamaejasme</i>                                                                                                                                                              | Ciliate Rock-jasmine          | G           |
| <i>Lysimachia nemorum</i>                                                                                                                                                                 | Yellow Pimpernel              | H G M L     |
| <i>Lysimachia punctata</i>                                                                                                                                                                | Dotted Loosestrife            | E           |
| <i>Lysimachia vulgaris</i>                                                                                                                                                                | Yellow Loosestrife            | MO          |
| <i>Primula elatior</i>                                                                                                                                                                    | Oxlip                         | E M L B     |
| <i>Primula farinosa</i>                                                                                                                                                                   | Bird's-eye Primrose           | H Z G L     |
| <b>Ranunculaceae</b>                                                                                                                                                                      | <b>Buttercup Family</b>       |             |
| <i>Aconitum napellus</i>                                                                                                                                                                  | Monk's-hood                   | E           |
| <i>Aconitum vulparia</i>                                                                                                                                                                  | Wolf's-bane                   | E M B       |
| <i>Anemone narcissiflora</i>                                                                                                                                                              | Narcissus-flowered Anemone    | EA MA       |
| <i>Anemone nemorosa</i>                                                                                                                                                                   | Wood Anemone                  | EA MA       |
| <i>Aquilegia atrata</i>                                                                                                                                                                   | Dark-flowered Columbine       | E H Z G M L |
| <i>Aquilegia vulgaris</i>                                                                                                                                                                 | Columbine                     | E           |
| <i>Caltha palustris</i>                                                                                                                                                                   | Kingcups                      | E H G M MO  |
| <i>Clematis vitalba</i>                                                                                                                                                                   | Traveller's Joy               | M           |
| <i>Ficaria verna</i>                                                                                                                                                                      | Lesser Celandine              | E           |
| <i>Helleborus foetidus</i>                                                                                                                                                                | Stinking Hellebore            | M           |
| <i>Hepatica nobilis</i>                                                                                                                                                                   | Hepatica                      | E H M       |

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| Scientific Name                                                                                                                                                                           | Common Name                       | Locations        |
| <i>Ranunculus acris</i>                                                                                                                                                                   | Meadow Buttercup                  | E H Z G M L MO   |
| <i>Ranunculus alpestris</i>                                                                                                                                                               | Alpine Buttercup                  | G                |
| <i>Ranunculus auricomus</i>                                                                                                                                                               | Goldilocks Buttercup              | E L B            |
| <i>Ranunculus lanuginosus</i>                                                                                                                                                             | Woolly Buttercup                  | E                |
| <i>Ranunculus montanus</i>                                                                                                                                                                | Mountain Buttercup                | G                |
| <i>Thalictrum aquilegifolium</i>                                                                                                                                                          | Great Meadow-rue                  | E G B            |
| <i>Trollius europaeus</i>                                                                                                                                                                 | Globeflower                       | EA M             |
| <b>Rhamnaceae</b>                                                                                                                                                                         | <b>Buckthorn Family</b>           |                  |
| <i>Frangula alnus</i>                                                                                                                                                                     | Alder Buckthorn                   | HA M MO          |
| <b>Rosaceae</b>                                                                                                                                                                           | <b>Rose Family</b>                |                  |
| <i>Alchemilla alpina</i>                                                                                                                                                                  | Alpine Lady's-mantle              | E H G M          |
| <i>Alchemilla glabra</i>                                                                                                                                                                  | Smooth Lady's-mantle              | E MA G M L B MO  |
| <i>Alchemilla glaucescens</i>                                                                                                                                                             | Small Lady's-mantle               | L                |
| <i>Alchemilla mollis</i>                                                                                                                                                                  | Soft Lady's-mantle                | E G              |
| <i>Amelanchier ovalis</i>                                                                                                                                                                 | Amelanchier                       | E B MA           |
| <i>Aruncus dioicus</i>                                                                                                                                                                    | Goat's-beard Spirea               | E B              |
| <i>Cotoneaster integerrimus</i>                                                                                                                                                           | Wild Cotoneaster                  | MA               |
| <i>Crataegus monogyna</i>                                                                                                                                                                 | Hawthorn                          | E M              |
| <i>Dryas octopetala</i>                                                                                                                                                                   | Mountain Avens                    | E G              |
| <i>Filipendula ulmaria</i>                                                                                                                                                                | Meadowsweet                       | E H G M B MO     |
| <i>Fragaria vesca</i>                                                                                                                                                                     | Wild Strawberry                   | E H Z G M L B MO |
| <i>Geum rivale</i>                                                                                                                                                                        | Water Avens                       | E G MO           |
| <i>Geum urbanum</i>                                                                                                                                                                       | Wood Avens or Herb Bennett        | E H G M B        |
| <i>Potentilla anserina</i>                                                                                                                                                                | Silverweed                        | E B              |
| <i>Potentilla erecta</i>                                                                                                                                                                  | Tormentil                         | E H Z G M L B    |
| <i>Potentilla aurea</i>                                                                                                                                                                   | Golden Cinquefoil                 | E                |
| <i>Potentilla reptans</i>                                                                                                                                                                 | Creeping Cinquefoil               | E Z G M B        |
| <i>Ribes uva-crispa</i>                                                                                                                                                                   | Gooseberry                        | H                |
| <i>Prunus avium</i>                                                                                                                                                                       | Wild Cherry                       | E                |
| <i>Rosa arvensis</i>                                                                                                                                                                      | Field Rose                        | E                |
| <i>Rosa canina</i> agg.                                                                                                                                                                   | Common Dog Rose                   | G M L B MO       |
| <i>Rosa pendulina</i>                                                                                                                                                                     | Alpine Rose                       | E L              |
| <i>Rubus fruticosus</i> agg.                                                                                                                                                              | Bramble                           | B                |
| <i>Rubus idaeus</i>                                                                                                                                                                       | Raspberry                         | E H G L B        |
| <i>Sanguisorba minor</i>                                                                                                                                                                  | Salad Burnet                      | MA               |
| <i>Sanguisorba officinalis</i>                                                                                                                                                            | Greater Burnet                    | E H G M MO       |
| <i>Sorbus aria</i> agg.                                                                                                                                                                   | Whitebeam                         | E H Z M B        |
| <i>Sorbus aucuparia</i>                                                                                                                                                                   | Rowan                             | E H Z G M B MO   |
| <b>Rubiaceae</b>                                                                                                                                                                          | <b>Bedstraw Family</b>            |                  |
| <i>Galium mollugo</i>                                                                                                                                                                     | Hedge Bedstraw                    | E                |
| <i>Galium sylvaticum</i>                                                                                                                                                                  | Wood Bedstraw                     | E G              |
| <i>Galium verum</i>                                                                                                                                                                       | Ladies Bedstraw                   | E                |
| <i>Galium palustre</i>                                                                                                                                                                    | Marsh Bedstraw                    | MO               |
| <i>Galium sternerii</i>                                                                                                                                                                   | Limestone Bedstraw                | E G              |
| <i>Galium megalospermum</i>                                                                                                                                                               | Swiss Bedstraw                    | G                |
| <b>Salicaceae</b>                                                                                                                                                                         | <b>Poplar &amp; Willow Family</b> |                  |
| <i>Populus tremula</i>                                                                                                                                                                    | Aspen                             | E M B MO         |
| <i>Salix cinerea</i>                                                                                                                                                                      | Grey Willow                       | E H Z M MO       |
| <i>Salix elaeagnos</i>                                                                                                                                                                    | Lavender-leaved Willow            | E H Z G M MO     |

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| Scientific Name                                                                                                                                                                           | Common Name              | Locations        |
| <b>Santalaceae</b>                                                                                                                                                                        | <b>Sandalwood Family</b> |                  |
| <i>Thesium alpinum</i>                                                                                                                                                                    | Alpine Bastard Toadflax  | H Z M L B        |
| <b>Sapindaceae (Aceraceae)</b>                                                                                                                                                            | <b>Maple Family</b>      |                  |
| <i>Acer campestre</i>                                                                                                                                                                     | Field Maple              | E                |
| <i>Acer platanoides</i>                                                                                                                                                                   | Norway Maple             | E                |
| <i>Acer pseudoplatanus</i>                                                                                                                                                                | Sycamore                 | E H Z G M L B MO |
| <i>Aesculus hippocastanum</i>                                                                                                                                                             | Horse Chestnut           | E                |
| <b>Saxifragaceae</b>                                                                                                                                                                      | <b>Saxifrage Family</b>  |                  |
| <i>Saxifraga paniculata</i>                                                                                                                                                               | Livelong Saxifrage       | G                |
| <i>Saxifraga moschata</i>                                                                                                                                                                 | Musky Saxifrage          | G                |
| <i>Saxifraga rotundifolia</i>                                                                                                                                                             | Round-leaved Saxifrage   | EA               |
| <b>Solanaceae</b>                                                                                                                                                                         | <b>Nightshade Family</b> |                  |
| <i>Atropa belladonna</i>                                                                                                                                                                  | Deadly Nightshade        | H                |
| <i>Solanum dulcamara</i>                                                                                                                                                                  | Bittersweet              | E H MO           |
| <b>Thymelaeaceae</b>                                                                                                                                                                      | <b>Mezereon Family</b>   |                  |
| <i>Daphne mezereum</i>                                                                                                                                                                    | Mezereon                 | E H M            |
| <i>Daphne striata</i>                                                                                                                                                                     | Striated Daphne          | G                |
| <b>Ulmaceae</b>                                                                                                                                                                           | <b>Elm Family</b>        |                  |
| <i>Ulmus glabra</i>                                                                                                                                                                       | Wych Elm                 | MO               |
| <b>Urticaceae</b>                                                                                                                                                                         | <b>Nettle Family</b>     |                  |
| <i>Urtica dioica</i>                                                                                                                                                                      | Common Nettle            | E H M B MO       |
| <b>Violaceae</b>                                                                                                                                                                          | <b>Violet Family</b>     |                  |
| <i>Viola biflora</i>                                                                                                                                                                      | Yellow Wood Violet       | E                |
| <i>Viola riviniana</i>                                                                                                                                                                    | Common Dog Violet        | MA               |
| <b>Monocots</b>                                                                                                                                                                           | <b>Monocotyledons</b>    |                  |
| <b>Asparagaceae</b>                                                                                                                                                                       | <b>Asparagus Family</b>  |                  |
| <i>Convallaria majalis</i>                                                                                                                                                                | Lily-of-the-valley       | E H M B          |
| <i>Maianthemum bifolium</i>                                                                                                                                                               | May Lily                 | E M L B          |
| <i>Polygonatum verticillatum</i>                                                                                                                                                          | Whorled Solomon's Seal   | E H Z G M L B    |
| <b>Cyperaceae</b>                                                                                                                                                                         | <b>Sedge Family</b>      |                  |
| <i>Blasmus compressus</i>                                                                                                                                                                 | Flat Sedge               | E G L            |
| <i>Carex alba</i>                                                                                                                                                                         | White-flowered Sedge     | MI               |
| <i>Carex binervis</i>                                                                                                                                                                     | Green-ribbed Sedge       | M                |
| <i>Carex digitata</i>                                                                                                                                                                     | Finger Sedge             | E                |
| <i>Carex disticha</i>                                                                                                                                                                     | Brown Sedge              | E                |
| <i>Carex echinata</i>                                                                                                                                                                     | Star Sedge               | MO               |
| <i>Carex flacca</i>                                                                                                                                                                       | Glaucous Sedge           | E H Z G M L MO   |
| <i>Carex hirta</i>                                                                                                                                                                        | Hairy Sedge              | E                |
| <i>Carex nigra</i>                                                                                                                                                                        | Common Sedge             | E H Z G B MO     |
| <i>Carex pallescens</i>                                                                                                                                                                   | Pale Sedge               | G MO             |
| <i>Carex paniculata</i>                                                                                                                                                                   | Great Tussock Sedge      | M E G MO         |
| <i>Carex pulicaris</i>                                                                                                                                                                    | Flea Sedge               | E                |
| <i>Carex rariflora</i>                                                                                                                                                                    | Mountain Bog Sedge       | G                |
| <i>Carex rostrata</i>                                                                                                                                                                     | Bottle Sedge             | G                |
| <i>Carex spicata</i>                                                                                                                                                                      | Spiked Sedge             | HA               |
| <i>Carex sylvatica</i>                                                                                                                                                                    | Wood Sedge               | E H Z G M L B MO |
| <i>Carex viridula</i> subsp. <i>oedocarpa</i>                                                                                                                                             | Yellow Sedge             | M E              |
| <i>Eleocharis palustris</i>                                                                                                                                                               | Common Spike Rush        | MO HS            |
| <i>Eriophorum gracile</i>                                                                                                                                                                 | Slender Cotton-grass     | MO               |
| <i>Eriophorum latifolium</i>                                                                                                                                                              | Common Cotton-grass      | H G L MO         |

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|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------|------------------|
| Scientific Name                                                                                                                                                                          | Common Name               | Locations        |
| <i>Eriophorum vaginatum</i>                                                                                                                                                              | Hare's-tail Cotton-grass  | MO               |
| <i>Scirpus sylvaticus</i>                                                                                                                                                                | Wood Club-rush            | H                |
| <i>Trichophorum cespitosum</i>                                                                                                                                                           | Deergrass                 | MO               |
| <i>Typha angustifolia</i>                                                                                                                                                                | Lesser Reedmace           | HS               |
| <b>Iridaceae</b>                                                                                                                                                                         | <b>Iris Family</b>        |                  |
| <i>Iris pseudacorus</i>                                                                                                                                                                  | Yellow Flag               | E MO             |
| <b>Juncaceae</b>                                                                                                                                                                         | <b>Rush Family</b>        |                  |
| <i>Juncus articulatus</i>                                                                                                                                                                | Jointed Rush              | HS H             |
| <i>Juncus inflexus</i>                                                                                                                                                                   | Hard Rush                 | E H Z G          |
| <i>Juncus effusus</i>                                                                                                                                                                    | Soft Rush                 | MO               |
| <i>Juncus tenuis</i>                                                                                                                                                                     | Slender Rush              | E H              |
| <i>Juncus bufonius</i>                                                                                                                                                                   | Toad Rush                 | E                |
| <b>Liliaceae</b>                                                                                                                                                                         | <b>Lily Family</b>        |                  |
| <i>Lilium martagon</i>                                                                                                                                                                   | Martagon Lily             | E                |
| <b>Melanthiaceae</b>                                                                                                                                                                     | <b>Herb-Paris Family</b>  |                  |
| <i>Paris quadrifolia</i>                                                                                                                                                                 | Herb-Paris                | E Z G M L B      |
| <i>Veratrum album</i>                                                                                                                                                                    | White False-helleborine   | E Z G M          |
| <b>Orchidaceae</b>                                                                                                                                                                       | <b>Orchid Family</b>      |                  |
| <i>Cephalanthera longifolia</i>                                                                                                                                                          | Sword-leaved Helleborine  | H                |
| <i>Cephalanthera rubra</i>                                                                                                                                                               | Red Helleborine           | HW MI H          |
| <i>Dactylorhiza alpina</i>                                                                                                                                                               | Alpine Marsh Orchid       | E M H            |
| <i>Dactylorhiza fuchsii</i>                                                                                                                                                              | Common Spotted Orchid     | E H Z G M B MO   |
| <i>Dactylorhiza majalis</i>                                                                                                                                                              | Broad-leaved Marsh Orchid | E G M H          |
| <i>Epipactis atrorubens</i>                                                                                                                                                              | Dark Red Helleborine      | HW H             |
| <i>Epipactis helleborine</i>                                                                                                                                                             | Common Helleborine        | MI H             |
| <i>Gymnadenia conopsea</i> agg.                                                                                                                                                          | Fragrant Orchid           | E H Z G M L B MO |
| <i>Gymnadenia nigra</i>                                                                                                                                                                  | Black Vanilla Orchid      | G                |
| <i>Neottia nidus-avis</i>                                                                                                                                                                | Bird's-nest Orchid        | H M L B          |
| <i>Neottia ovata</i>                                                                                                                                                                     | Twayblade                 | E H Z G M L B    |
| <i>Platanthera bifolia</i>                                                                                                                                                               | Lesser Butterfly Orchid   | E H Z G M L B    |
| <i>Pseudorchis albida</i>                                                                                                                                                                | Small White Orchid        | MA               |
| <b>Poaceae</b>                                                                                                                                                                           | <b>Grass Family</b>       |                  |
| <i>Anthoxanthum odoratum</i>                                                                                                                                                             | Sweet Vernal-grass        | M B              |
| <i>Arrhenatherum elatius</i>                                                                                                                                                             | False Oat                 | E                |
| <i>Briza media</i>                                                                                                                                                                       | Quaking Grass             | E H G M B        |
| <i>Bromopsis inermis</i>                                                                                                                                                                 | Hungarian Brome           | E                |
| <i>Cynosurus cristatus</i>                                                                                                                                                               | Crested Dog's-tail        | E H Z G M B      |
| <i>Dactylis glomerata</i>                                                                                                                                                                | Cock's-foot               | E H Z G M B      |
| <i>Deschampsia cespitosa</i>                                                                                                                                                             | Tufted-hair-grass         | M                |
| <i>Elytrigia repens</i>                                                                                                                                                                  | Couch-grass               | E                |
| <i>Festuca rubra</i>                                                                                                                                                                     | Red Fescue                | HW               |
| <i>Lolium perenne</i>                                                                                                                                                                    | Perennial Rye-grass       | E                |
| <i>Glyceria declinata</i>                                                                                                                                                                | Small Sweet-grass         | H                |
| <i>Glyceria fluitans</i>                                                                                                                                                                 | Floating Sweet-grass      | G HW             |
| <i>Melica nutans</i>                                                                                                                                                                     | Mountain Melick           | E H G M B        |
| <i>Phleum pratense</i>                                                                                                                                                                   | Timothy                   | E MO             |
| <i>Phragmites australis</i>                                                                                                                                                              | Common Reed               | MO               |
| <i>Poa alpina</i>                                                                                                                                                                        | Alpine Meadow-grass       | G MA             |
| <i>Poa pratensis</i>                                                                                                                                                                     | Smooth Meadow-grass       | E                |
| <i>Poa trivialis</i>                                                                                                                                                                     | Rough Meadow-grass        | E MA             |

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|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------|----------------|
| Scientific Name                                                                                                                                                                          | Common Name                  | Locations      |
| <i>Sesleria caerulea</i>                                                                                                                                                                 | Blue Moor-grass              | E H G M B      |
| <i>Trisetum flavescens</i>                                                                                                                                                               | Golden Oat                   | M              |
| <b>Tofieldiaceae</b>                                                                                                                                                                     | <b>False Asphodel Family</b> |                |
| <i>Tofieldia calyculata</i>                                                                                                                                                              | Tofield's Asphodel           | E H G M L B MO |