

Go Slow in the Austrian Alps

Naturetrek Tour Report

25th June – 2nd July 2026



Red-backed Shrike



Beavers



Black Vanilla Orchid



Beaver

Tour report by Bruce Middleton
Photos by Bruce Middleton and Pete Stevens



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Summary

We had a mix of weather, with some sunshine and some rain, and a mountain storm at night. The scenery was stunning and the hotel was lovely. Botanical highlights of our forays included Red and Dark Red Helleborines, Frog, Lesser Butterfly, Small White, Fragrant and Marsh Orchids, and Spring and Clusius's Gentians. Among the birds, Golden Eagle, Red-backed Shrike, Common Rosefinch, Snowfinch and Dipper were seen. We had butterfly species including False Heath and Pearl-bordered Fritillaries, Common Swallowtail, Black-veined White and Idas Blue. Other highlights included a trip to the top of Zugspitze Mountain, and a boat trip on the Heiterwanger See, as well as short evening excursions to see Beavers.

Day 1

Thursday 25th June

Hot and sunny

Clients flew either to Innsbruck or Munich, and were then driven to the Alpen Residence Hotel in Ehrwald, where we met two more of the week's team. We all enjoyed the first delicious meal of the tour. The hosts were very friendly and helpful.

Day 2

Friday 26th June

Very hot and sunny

After breakfast, we set off in the minibuses for a short journey to the supermarket to pick up lunch, then set off to the Tiroler Zugspitzbahn cable car. The weather was predicted to be dry and sunny, and we were soon ascending the mountain. What makes the site interesting is that part of the top is in Austria, but the other is in Germany (it is Germany's highest point) and has its own cable car on the other side. We were at around 2962m, and we could see for miles around on all sides. It was nice and cool on what felt like on top of the world, and there was still a tiny area of glacier down below us covered in snow. We all managed to see a number of Alpine Choughs: they readily fed on the bits of sandwich we hand fed them. Some of us saw Snowfinch, Alpine Swift and Alpine Accentor, and there were a few Small Tortoiseshells flying around as well. Others visited the museum and learned a little about the history of the cable car, starting with the first ascent by Josef Naus, his assistant, and mountain guide Johann Georg Tauschl on August 27th 1820. The first cable car was built in 1926, and they have been continually updated since. In 1990, a weather station was set up on the mountain.

We descended to find that the temperature at the base of the mountain was much warmer. We made our way to a local hotel for drinks and ice creams, which we enjoyed in the shade and out of the very hot sun. We took the vehicles a little way down the mountain and drove to look at a meadow filled with thousands of Alpine Marsh Orchids (*Dactylorhiza alpestris*), which had mainly gone over. However, there were still Twayblades (*Neottia ovata*) to be seen. There was also the white-flowered version of German Gentian (*Gentianella germanica*).

We drove to the beautiful Häselgehr Wasserfall, and sat and had lunch. We walked back to the minibuses and came across Swallow-wort (*Vincetoxicum hirundinaria*), Round-headed Rampion (*Phyteuma orbiculare*), Dark Red

Helleborine (*Epipactis atrorubens*) and a nice group of Red Helleborines (*Cephalanthera rubra*). We also saw a number of butterflies including Meadow Brown, False Heath and Pearl-bordered Fritillaries, Brimstone, Pearly Heath, Large and Chequered Skippers, and Black-veined White. We did a circular drive from the edge of Ehrwald, to Lermoos, to Biberwier, and back to the hotel in Ehrwald, in time to freshen up for afternoon tea.

Later we went through the list, followed by dinner. Shortly after the meal we went to visit a family of Beavers, and were lucky enough to see three adults and a kit.

Day 3

Saturday 27th June

Very hot and sunny

Before breakfast, a few of us went out for an early walk to see what birds we could find close to the hotel. We found Black Redstart, Goldfinch, Grey Heron, Great Tit and Great Spotted Woodpecker, among others.

After breakfast we drove to the Lermoos cable car. We went up to the middle station, and then on up to the top station: some of the group saw a Golden Eagle. The view from the top was amazing, looking down at Ehrwald and across to the Zugspitze. The day was very hot, and there was a severe weather warning for the day, so we started in the *Gasthaus* to make sure we would not dehydrate. As soon as we were there, we were greeted by Water Pipits singing and performing their displays.

We set about exploring the mountainside, and soon found a new mix of plants, such as Moss Campion (*Silene acaulis*), Hoary Rock-rose (*Helianthemum oelandicum* subsp. *incanum*), Leafless-stemmed Speedwell (*Veronica aphylla*), and Mountain (*Ranunculus montanus*) and Alpine Buttercups (*Ranunculus alpestris*). As we slowly moved on, we came across a bank with a number of other interesting alpine plants, including the very small Moonwort (*Botrychium lunaria*), Spring Gentian (*Gentiana verna*), Striated Mezereum (*Daphne striata*), Blunt-leaved Rock-jasmine (*Androsace obtusifolia*), and a tiny Black Vanilla Orchid (*Gymnadenia nigra*).

We found some interesting ferns, including Green Spleenwort (*Asplenium viride*) and Holly Fern (*Polystichum lonchitis*). Some of the butterflies seen were Small Tortoiseshell, Red Admiral, Painted Lady, Common Swallowtail and Alpine Blue. We made our way to a wonderful viewpoint and we looked down on the Blindsee. We came across more interesting plants, such as Ciliate Rock-jasmine (*Androsace chamaejasme*), Bear's Ears (*Primula auricula*), Musky Saxifrage (*Saxifraga moschata*), Alpine Pearlwort (*Sagina saginoides*), Kerneria (*Kerneria saxatilis*) and Alpine Catchfly (*Silene alpina*).

We walked back towards the cable car station, and beyond it to another wonderful viewpoint, where we stopped and had our packed lunch. We only heard Alpine Accentor, but saw Black Redstart and Linnet. Plant-wise, we found Clusius's (*Gentiana clusii*) and Spring Gentians (*Gentiana verna*), Alpine Sainfoin (*Hedysarum hedysaroides*), Livelong Saxifrage (*Saxifraga paniculata*) and Mountain Avens (*Dryas octopetala*). We returned for a drink in the same *Gasthaus* at the top, where it remained coolish. Some of us ventured out in the heat to see if we could find a few more plants, and found Shaggy Hawkweed (*Hieracium villosum*) and Arnica (*Arnica montana*).

On the way down the mountain, some of us saw a Roe Deer and we all spotted a fair number of tall Great Yellow Gentians (*Gentiana lutea*). We were soon driving back to the hotel in time for tea and cake. Later, we went through our species list, followed by a great buffet meal.

Day 4

Sunday 28th June

Very hot and sunny

After breakfast, we drove through Biberwier and to the Marienberg ski lift station. We were on our way to the cable car when we came across a young Western Bonelli's Warbler, and a number of us managed to take close-up photographs of it. On the way up, some of us were lucky enough to see a Nutcracker. After another lift to the very top, we could see Wolf's-bane (*Aconitum vulparia*) and White Butterbur (*Petasites albus*) still out in flower, as well as a number of Fragrant Orchids (*Gymnadenia conopsea*). We walked around and soon found Alpine Bartsia (*Bartsia alpina*), numerous Alpine Bistort (*Bistorta vivipara*), Cat's-foot or Mountain Everlasting (*Antennaria dioica*), Brown Clover (*Trifolium badium*), and Small White (*Pseudoorchis albida*) and Frog Orchids (*Dactylorhiza viridis*). Then we walked back to the ski lift, and made our way down to the middle station, and on to the *Gasthaus*, where we had refreshing drinks under the shade of large parasols.

We went back to the middle station, and down on the ski lift to the bottom station, before driving to the Weissensee. We made our way to the lake's edge and had our lunch. While looking across the beautiful lake, we were greeted by families of Coots and Mallards, eager to share our meal. Otherwise, we saw Large Red Damsels and Black-tailed Skimmers. Some of the group wanted to stay behind, while a small group of us went on a short walk to the Mittersee. On the way, we found plants such as Dark Red Helleborine (*Epipactis atrorubens*), Dragon's-tooth (*Lotus maritimus*) and a St Bernard's Lily (*Anthericum ramosum*). We returned to the vehicles and drove back to the hotel, in time for tea and cake. Later on, we went through the species list and then sat down for another delicious meal. After that, some of us went and visited the Beavers again. We definitely saw three adults, and we also had a Dipper fly in front of us.

Day 5

Monday 29th June

Hot, sunny with some rain

After breakfast, we set off to the Ehrwalder Alm Cable Car. From the top, we had lovely views looking down into the villages of Ehrwald and Lermoos. We made our way to a small lake, and en route came across Alpine Marsh Orchid (*Dactylorhiza alpestris*), Flat Sedge (*Blasmus compressus*), Greater Knapweed and Lesser Butterfly Orchid. Butterfly-wise, we came across Small Tortoiseshell, Painted Lady, Idas Blue, Brimstone, False Heath Fritillary, Large Skipper, and Mountain Green-veined and Wood Whites. We saw a number of Mallards, White Wagtails and Buzzards, and some of us saw a Black Woodpecker. It looked like it was going to rain, as the clouds were building up, so we decided to have our packed lunch early. Not long after our lunch, it started to rain, so we made our way to the nearest *Gasthaus* where we enjoyed a pleasant drink out of the downpour.

Towards the cable car, the weather had improved, so we went for a short walk towards the Erlebnisweg Wasserfall. We came across new plants including Mossy Sandwort (*Moehringia muscosa*), Yellow Foxglove (*Digitalis grandiflora*), Goat's-beard (*Aruncus dioicus*), Herb-Paris (*Paris quadrifolia*), Hepatica (*Hepatica nobilis*), Lesser Butterfly Orchid

(*Platanthera bifolia*), Goldenrod (*Solidago virgaurea*) and Martagon Lily (*Lilium martagon*). We also saw some different insects, including Burnet Companion, Transparent Burnet and Orange-tip. We made our way to a viewpoint at the waterfall, then returned to the minibuses and drove to the hotel to freshen up. Some of us took advantage of the swimming pool before afternoon tea, and shortly after that we went through our species list, followed by a delicious meal.

Day 6

Tuesday 30th June

Very hot and sunny

After breakfast, we drove to one of the entrance paths leading to an area known as the Moos. This area has a lot of wet meadows, and a stream running through it. We passed an area with Alpacas, which had Common Poppies (*Papaver rhoeas*) growing in their field. There were also interesting plants such as Knotted Pearlwort (*Sagina nodosa*), Deergrass (*Trichophorum cespitosum*), Jacob's-ladder (*Polemonium caeruleum*) and Round-leaved Sundew (*Drosera rotundifolia*), and there were also numerous Marsh Helleborines (*Epipactis palustris*). Birds on the Moos included Red-backed Shrike, Black Kite, Golden Eagle, Kestrel, Whinchat and Common Rosefinch. We also noticed the presence of Beaver pathways leading in and out of the stream.

We then made our way back to the minibuses, and drove on to the Lärchenwald, an old larch woodland grazed by cattle. Here we sat down and had our lunch, and some of us saw Fieldfare, Song Thrush, Spotted Flycatcher and Chaffinch. After lunch, we walked around the wood and found Cypress Spurge (*Euphorbia cyparissias*) and Harebell (*Campanula rotundifolia*).

Because it was so hot (western Europe as a whole was having very high temperatures), we then drove to Biberwier and visited Otto's *Gasthaus*, where we had a refreshing drink and some of us had an ice cream. One of the group really wanted to try out tobogganing on the dry track: they very much enjoyed it!

We then drove to the area where we had seen the Beavers, to see how far they had progressed with constructing their dam: more work had definitely been carried out since the last time we had been there. We had a look at the plants there, and found lots of Viper's-bugloss (*Echium vulgare*), White Melilot (*Melilotus albus*), Lucerne (*Medicago sativa*) (with yellow flowers) and Small Teasel (*Dipsacus pilosus*).

Day 7

Wednesday 1st July

Finally, much cooler; rain for most of the day.

After breakfast, we drove off to Heiterwanger See in the pouring rain. We arrived at Fischer am See beside Heiterwanger See, and then we took shelter under the roof of a *Gasthaus*, waiting for the captain of the boat to arrive. Once the captain had arrived, we made our way to the boat, and luckily the rain had eased off at that moment. It was not long before we all climbed onto the boat and went into the covered area, and set off towards Seespitz. From the boat, we had cloudy views of the mountains reflected back in the blue waters of the lake. We saw a variety of birds including Coot, Mallard, White Wagtail, Great Crested Grebe and Goosander.

From Seespitz, the boat continued to the far end of the lake, to Forelle, and we returned to Fischer am See via Seespitz. It was still pouring with rain, so we rushed into the *Gasthaus* where we had taken shelter earlier, but this time sat down and had drinks: some of us tried out the *Apfelstrudel*. The rain continued, and the weather forecast was not good, and we jointly agreed that a walk in heavy rain would not be a good idea. So, we made our way back to the vehicles and returned to the hotel.

After tea and cake, some of us ventured out and walked down to the Moos: the rain had stopped. We saw Black Redstart, Kestrel, Buzzard and a family of Whinchats, and we heard a Common Rosefinch. Plant-wise, we discovered a few new plants, such as Crown Vetch (*Securigera varia*), Yellow Loosestrife (*Lysimachia vulgaris*) and Betony (*Betonica officinalis*).

After dinner, we decided to go down to the edge of the village to see if we could see a Beaver again. Luckily, after a little waiting, we were rewarded by seeing at least one.

Day 8

Thursday 2nd July

After breakfast and packing, we checked out and said our goodbyes to each other, as one half of the group was returning to Munich, and the other half was heading for Innsbruck. We enjoyed a last look at the stunning mountain scenery as we left the Alpen Residence Hotel grounds, and reflected on the interesting and very varied places and habitats we had visited on the tour.

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Species lists

Birds (H=heard only)

Common Name	Scientific Name	June - July 2026							
		25	26	27	28	29	30	1	2
Mallard	<i>Anas platyrhynchos</i>		✓		✓	✓	✓	✓	
Goosander	<i>Mergus merganser</i>							✓	
Alpine Swift	<i>Tachymarpis melba</i>		✓						
Common Swift	<i>Apus apus</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Common Wood Pigeon	<i>Columba palumbus</i>		✓		✓			✓	
Eurasian Collared Dove	<i>Streptopelia decaocto</i>				✓	✓			
Eurasian Coot	<i>Fulica atra</i>				✓	✓		✓	
Golden Eagle	<i>Aquila chrysaetos</i>			✓			✓		
Red Kite	<i>Milvus milvus</i>						✓		
Black Kite	<i>Milvus migrans</i>	✓					✓		
Common Buzzard	<i>Buteo buteo</i>							✓	
Great Spotted Woodpecker	<i>Dendrocopos major</i>			✓	✓	✓	H	✓	
Black Woodpecker	<i>Dryocopus martius</i>					✓			
Common Kestrel	<i>Falco tinnunculus</i>						✓	✓	
Red-backed Shrike	<i>Lanius collurio</i>				✓		✓		
Eurasian Jay	<i>Garrulus glandarius</i>		✓						
Eurasian Magpie	<i>Pica pica</i>	✓			✓		✓	✓	
Alpine Chough	<i>Pyrrhocorax graculus</i>		✓						
Carrion Crow	<i>Corvus corone</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Northern Raven	<i>Corvus corax</i>			✓					
Coal Tit	<i>Parus ater</i>		✓	✓	✓	H	✓		
Marsh Tit	<i>Poecile palustris</i>						✓		
Eurasian Blue Tit	<i>Cyanistes caeruleus</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Great Tit	<i>Parus major</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Barn Swallow	<i>Hirundo rustica</i>						✓	✓	
Western House Martin	<i>Delichon urbicum</i>		✓		✓		✓	✓	
Western Bonelli's Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus bonelli</i>				✓		✓		
Willow Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus trochilus</i>						H		
Common Chiffchaff	<i>Phylloscopus collybita</i>		H	H	H	H	✓	✓	
Marsh Warbler	<i>Acrocephalus palustris</i>		H				H		
Eurasian Blackcap	<i>Sylvia atricapilla</i>		✓	✓	H	H	✓	✓	
Common Firecrest	<i>Regulus ignicapilla</i>					H			
Goldcrest	<i>Regulus regulus</i>				H				
Eurasian Wren	<i>Troglodytes troglodytes</i>		H	H	H	H	H		
Eurasian Nuthatch	<i>Sitta europaea</i>			H					
Song Thrush	<i>Turdus philomelos</i>					H	✓		
Mistle Thrush	<i>Turdus viscivorus</i>			✓	✓	✓			
Common Blackbird	<i>Turdus merula</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Fieldfare	<i>Turdus pilaris</i>						✓		
European Robin	<i>Erithacus rubecula</i>		✓	H		✓	✓		
Black Redstart	<i>Phoenicurus ochruros</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Whinchat	<i>Saxicola rubetra</i>						✓	✓	
Northern Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe oenanthe</i>							✓	
White-throated Dipper	<i>Cinclus cinclus</i>		✓		✓	✓			
White-winged Snowfinch	<i>Montifringilla nivalis</i>		✓						
House Sparrow	<i>Passer domesticus</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Alpine Accentor	<i>Prunella collaris</i>		✓	H					

Common Name	Scientific Name	June - July 2026							
		25	26	27	28	29	30	1	2
Dunnock	<i>Prunella modularis</i>					H			
Grey Wagtail	<i>Motacilla cinerea</i>				✓	✓	✓		
White Wagtail	<i>Motacilla alba</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓		
Water Pipit	<i>Anthus spinoletta</i>			✓					
Eurasian Chaffinch	<i>Fringilla coelebs</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Common Rosefinch	<i>Carpodacus erythrinus</i>						✓	H	
European Greenfinch	<i>Chloris chloris</i>		✓	✓		✓	H	✓	
Common Linnet	<i>Linaria cannabina</i>			✓					
European Goldfinch	<i>Carduelis carduelis</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓

Mammals

Common Name	Scientific Name	June - July 2026							
		25	26	27	28	29	30	1	2
Eurasian Beaver	<i>Castor fiber</i>		✓		✓			✓	
Eurasian Red Squirrel	<i>Sciurus vulgaris</i>		✓	✓					
Western Roe Deer	<i>Capreolus capreolus</i>			✓		✓			

Amphibians & reptiles

Common Name	Scientific Name	June - July 2026							
		25	26	27	28	29	30	1	2
Alpine Newt	<i>Ichthyosaura alpestris</i>					✓			
Common Frog	<i>Rana temporaria</i>					✓			

Butterflies

Common Name	Scientific Name	June - July 2026							
		25	26	27	28	29	30	1	2
Common Swallowtail	<i>Papilio machaon</i>			✓	✓		✓		
Chequered Skipper	<i>Carterocephalus palaemon</i>		✓						
Large Skipper	<i>Ochlodes sylvanus</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓		
Dingy Skipper	<i>Erynnis tages</i>				✓				
Common Grizzled Skipper	<i>Pyrgus malvae</i>			✓					
Wood White	<i>Leptidea sinapis</i>					✓	✓		
Common Brimstone	<i>Gonepteryx rhamni</i>		✓			✓	✓		
Pale Clouded Yellow	<i>Colias hyale</i>							✓	
Black-veined White	<i>Aporia crataegi</i>		✓	✓	✓				
Large White	<i>Pieris brassicae</i>			✓	✓	✓	✓		
Mountain Green-veined White	<i>Pieris bryoniae</i>		✓	✓	✓		✓		
Common Orange-tip	<i>Anthocharis cardamines</i>					✓			
Large Blue	<i>Phengaris arion</i>				✓				
Little Blue	<i>Cupido minimus</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Idas Blue	<i>Plebejus idas</i>		✓	✓					
Alpine Argus	<i>Agriades orbitulus</i>			✓					
Common Blue	<i>Polyommatus icarus</i>			✓					
Southern White Admiral	<i>Limenitis reducta</i>				✓				
Lesser Marbled Fritillary	<i>Brenthis ino</i>						✓		
Silver-washed Fritillary	<i>Argynnis paphia</i>				✓		✓		
Pearl-bordered Fritillary	<i>Boloria euphrosyne</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓		✓	
Weaver's Fritillary	<i>Boloria dia</i>		✓	✓					

Common Name	Scientific Name	June - July 2026							
		25	26	27	28	29	30	1	2
Lesser Purple Emperor	<i>Apatura ilia</i>				✓				
Painted Lady	<i>Vanessa cardui</i>		✓	✓	✓		✓	✓	
Red Admiral	<i>Vanessa atalanta</i>			✓	✓	✓		✓	
Small Tortoiseshell	<i>Aglais urticae</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
False Heath Fritillary	<i>Melitaea diamina</i>		✓		✓	✓	✓		
Small Heath	<i>Coenonympha pamphilus</i>					✓	✓		
Pearly Heath	<i>Coenonympha arcania</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓		
Wall Brown	<i>Lasiommata megera</i>			✓					
Common Ringlet	<i>Aphantopus hyperantus</i>		✓			✓	✓		
Meadow Brown	<i>Maniola jurtina</i>		✓		✓				
Large Ringlet	<i>Erebia euryale</i>							✓	
Sooty Ringlet	<i>Erebia pluto</i>			✓					

Moths

Common Name	Scientific Name	June - July 2026							
		25	26	27	28	29	30	1	2
Transparent Burnet	<i>Zygaena purpuralis</i>				✓	✓			
Narrow-bordered Five-spot Burnet	<i>Zygaena lonicerae</i>				✓	✓			
Small Magpie	<i>Anania hortulata</i>			✓	✓	✓			
Hummingbird Hawk-moth	<i>Macroglossum stellatarum</i>			✓				✓	
Chimney Sweeper	<i>Odezia atrata</i>		✓		✓	✓	✓	✓	
Latticed Heath	<i>Chiasmia clathrata</i>					✓			
Speckled Yellow	<i>Pseudopanthera macularia</i>		✓				✓	✓	
Ruby Tiger	<i>Phragmatobia fuliginosa</i>							✓	
Burnet Companion	<i>Euclidia glyphica</i>					✓			

Damselflies & dragonflies

Common Name	Scientific Name	June - July 2026							
		25	26	27	28	29	30	1	2
Banded Demoiselle	<i>Calopteryx splendens</i>					✓			
Beautiful Demoiselle	<i>Calopteryx virgo</i>					✓			
Common Bluet	<i>Enallagma cyathigerum</i>					✓	✓		
Large Red Damsel	<i>Pyrrhosoma nymphula</i>				✓	✓			
Green-eyed Hawker	<i>Aeshna isocetes</i>					✓			
Brown Hawker	<i>Aeshna grandis</i>					✓			
Blue Emperor	<i>Anax imperator</i>				✓				
Broad-bodied Chaser	<i>Libellula depressa</i>				✓				
Black-tailed Skimmer	<i>Orthetrum cancellatum</i>			✓	✓				

Other invertebrates

Common Name	Scientific Name	June - July 2026							
		25	26	27	28	29	30	1	2
Stone flies									
a stone fly	<i>Plecoptera</i> sp.		✓		✓				
Mayflies									
a mayfly	<i>Ephemeroptera</i> sp.				✓				

Common Name	Scientific Name	June - July 2026							
		25	26	27	28	29	30	1	2
True bugs									
Red-and-black Froghopper	<i>Cercopis vulnerata</i>			✓			✓		
Grasshoppers and allies									
Field Cricket	<i>Gryllus campestris</i>		H	H	H	H	H	H	
Bees, wasps and ants									
Honey Bee	<i>Apis mellifera</i>			✓	✓	✓	✓		
White-tailed Bumble Bee	<i>Bombus lucorum</i>			✓	✓	✓	✓		
Common Wasp	<i>Vespula vulgaris</i>				✓	✓			
European Hornet	<i>Vespa crabro</i>			✓					
Southern Wood Ant	<i>Formica rufa</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓		
Beetles									
Seven Spotted Ladybird	<i>Coccinella septempunctata</i>							✓	
Garden Chafer	<i>Phyllopertha horticola</i>				✓	✓	✓		
Rose Chafer	<i>Cetonia aurata</i>								
a longhorn beetle sp	Cerambycidae sp.				✓				
Millipedes									
a millipede	Diplopoda sp.						✓		
Gastropods									
Roman Snail	<i>Helix pomatia</i>	✓	✓					✓	

Plants

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Scientific Name	Common Name	Locations
Lycophytes		
Lycopodiaceae	Clubmoss Family	
<i>Diphasiastrum alpinum</i>	Alpine Clubmoss	MA
<i>Lycopodium annotinum</i>	Interrupted Clubmoss	EA
Calamophytes		
Equisetaceae	Horsetail Family	
<i>Equisetum arvense</i>	Field Horsetail	M
<i>Equisetum palustre</i>	Marsh Horsetail	M
<i>Equisetum sylvaticum</i>	Wood Horsetail	E G
<i>Equisetum variegatum</i>	Variegated Horsetail	E H Z G L MO
Eusporangiate Ferns		
Ophioglossaceae	Adder's-tongue Family	
<i>Botrychium lunaria</i>	Moonwort	G
Leptosporangiate Ferns	True Ferns	
Aspleniaceae	Spleenwort Family	
<i>Asplenium adiantum-nigrum</i>	Black Spleenwort	HW L G
<i>Asplenium viride</i>	Green Spleenwort	E G M
Athyriaceae	Lady-fern Family	
<i>Athyrium alpestre</i>	Alpine Lady Fern	E
<i>Athyrium filix-femina</i>	Lady-fern	E M L
Cystopteraceae	Bladder-fern Family	
<i>Cystopteris alpina</i>	Alpine Bladder-fern	G
<i>Cystopteris fragilis</i>	Brittle Bladder-fern	E
<i>Gymnocarpium robertianum</i>	Limestone Fern	E H G M L
Dennstaedtiaceae	Bracken Family	
<i>Pteridium aquilinum</i>	Bracken	MA H Z M L

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Dryopteridaceae	Buckler-fern Family	
<i>Dryopteris dilatata</i>	Broad Buckler-fern	L
<i>Dryopteris filix-mas</i>	Male-fern	E L
<i>Polystichum lonchitis</i>	Holly Fern	G B
Polypodiaceae	Polypody Family	
<i>Polypodium vulgare</i>	Common Polypody	E
Thelypteridaceae	Marsh Fern Family	
<i>Phegopteris connectilis</i>	Beech Fern	E
GYMNOSPERMS	CONIFERS	
Cupressaceae	Juniper Family	
<i>Juniperus communis</i>	Juniper	H Z G M L
Pinaceae	Pine Family	
<i>Larix decidua</i>	European Larch	E Z M L
<i>Picea abies</i>	Norway Spruce	E H Z G M L MO
<i>Pinus mugo</i>	Dwarf Mountain Pine	E G M
<i>Pinus nigra</i>	Austrian Pine	H
<i>Pinus sylvestris</i>	Scots Pine	E H Z M L B MO
Taxaceae	Yew Family	
<i>Taxus baccata</i>	Yew	E
ANGIOSPERMS	FLOWERING PLANTS	
Eudicots	True Dicotyledons	
Adoxaceae	Moschatel Family	
<i>Sambucus nigra</i>	Elder	E H Z M L B
<i>Sambucus racemosa</i>	Red-berried Elder	E B
<i>Viburnum lantana</i>	Wayfaring Tree	E M H B G
<i>Viburnum opulus</i>	Guelder-rose	E M H B G
Amaranthaceae (Chenopodiaceae)	Goose-foot Family	
<i>Chenopodium bonus-henricus</i>	Good King Henry	G
Apiaceae	Carrot Family	
<i>Aegopodium podagraria</i>	Ground Elder	E B
<i>Angelica sylvestris</i>	Wild Angelica	M MO
<i>Anthriscus sylvestris</i>	Cow Parsley	H
<i>Astrantia major</i>	Great Masterwort	E H G M L B
<i>Conopodium majus</i>	Pignut	E H
<i>Carum carvi</i>	Caraway	E H MA G
<i>Chaerophyllum hirsutum</i>	Hairy Chervil	E H Z G M B
<i>Daucus carota</i> agg.	Wild Carrot	H
<i>Heracleum mantegazzianum</i>	Giant Hogweed	Roadsides
<i>Heracleum sphondylium</i>	Hogweed	G B
<i>Laserpitium latifolium</i>	Broad-leaved Sermountain	E H Z G M
<i>Laserpitium siler</i>	A Sermountain	E
<i>Ligusticum mutellina</i>	Alpine Lovage	G
<i>Pimpinella saxifraga</i>	Burnet Saxifrage	H M E
<i>Sanicula europaea</i>	Sanicle	M
Apocynaceae	Periwinkle Family	
<i>Vinca minor</i>	Lesser Periwinkle	E
<i>Vincetoxicum hirundinaria</i>	Swallow-wort	M L
Araliaceae	Ivy Family	
<i>Hedera helix</i> agg	Ivy	B

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Balsaminaceae	Balsam Family	
<i>Impatiens glandulifera</i>	Indian Balsam	E
Berberidaceae	Barberry Family	
<i>Berberis vulgaris</i>	Barberry	M L
Betulaceae	Birch Family	
<i>Alnus glutinosa</i>	Common Alder	E B MO
<i>Alnus viridis</i>	Green Alder	H
<i>Betula pendula</i>	Silver Birch	E Z G M B
<i>Carpinus betulus</i>	Hornbeam	E
<i>Corylus avellana</i>	Hazel	E H Z G M B
Boraginaceae	Forget-me-not Family	
<i>Echium vulgare</i>	Viper's Bugloss	Roadsides
<i>Myosotis alpestris</i>	Alpine Wood Forget-me-not	G
<i>Myosotis arvensis</i>	Field Forget-me-not	E
<i>Myosotis scorpioides</i>	Water Forget-me-not	E
<i>Myosotis sylvatica</i>	Wood Forget-me-not	Z G L
<i>Symphytum officinale</i>	Common Comfrey	E B
Brassicaceae	Cabbage Family	
<i>Alliaria petiolata</i>	Garlic Mustard	M
<i>Arabidopsis thaliana</i>	Thale-cress	M
<i>Arabis alpina</i>	Alpine Rock-cress	G
<i>Arabis hirsuta</i>	Hairy Rock-cress	G
<i>Armoracia rusticana</i>	Horse Radish	L
<i>Barbarea vulgaris</i>	Wintercress	E
<i>Barbarea verna</i>	American Winter-cress	G
<i>Biscutella laevigata</i>	Buckler Mustard	Z L B
<i>Capsella bursa-pastoris</i>	Shepherd's Purse	H
<i>Cardamine flexuosa</i>	Wavy Bitter-cress	B
<i>Cardamine impatiens</i>	Narrow-leaved Bitter-cress	E
<i>Cardamine amara</i>	Large Bitter-cress	E MO
<i>Cardamine pratensis</i>	Cuckoo Flower	E
<i>Draba aizoides</i>	Yellow Whitlow-grass	G
<i>Hornungia (Pritzelago) alpina</i>	Chamois Cress	Z G
Campanulaceae	Bellflower Family	
<i>Campanula glomerata</i>	Clustered Bellflower	E Z G
<i>Campanula patula</i>	Spreading Bellflower	E MO
<i>Campanula rapunculoides</i>	Creeping Bellflower	E
<i>Campanula rotundifolia</i>	Harebell	E Z G M L B MO
<i>Campanula trachelium</i>	Nettle-leaved Bellflower	E B
<i>Phyteuma orbiculare</i>	Round-headed Rampion	E G M L B
<i>Phyteuma nigrum</i>	Black Rampion	M
<i>Phyteuma spicatum</i>	Spiked Rampion	E M L B
Caprifoliaceae	Honeysuckle Family	
<i>Knautia arvensis</i>	Field Scabious	E G H
<i>Knautia dipsacifolia</i>	Wood Scabious	E H Z G M L B
<i>Lonicera xylosteum</i>	Fly Honeysuckle	E H Z M B
<i>Scabiosa columbaria</i>	Scabious	M
<i>Valeriana officinalis</i>	Common Valerian	E H Z G M L B MO
<i>Valeriana saxatilis</i>	Rock Valerian	EA
<i>Valeriana tripteris</i>	Three-leaved Valerian	M B E

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<i>Valeriana montana</i>	Mountain valerian	E G M
<i>Valeriana dioica</i>	Bog Valerian	E MO L
Caryophyllaceae	Pink Family	
<i>Arenaria serpyllifolia</i>	Thyme-leaved Sandwort	MA
<i>Cerastium fontanum</i>	Common Mouse-ear	E M B
<i>Minuartia verna</i>	Spring Sandwort	MA G
<i>Moehringia muscosa</i>	Mossy Sandwort	L
<i>Sagina nodosa</i>	Knotted Pearlwort	MO
<i>Sagina saginoides</i>	Alpine Pearlwort	G
<i>Silene acaulis</i>	Moss Campion	G
<i>Silene alpina</i>	Alpine Catchfly	G
<i>Silene dioica</i>	Red Campion	E H Z G M L B
<i>Silene nutans</i>	Nottingham Catchfly	E
<i>Silene (Lychnis) flos-cuculi</i>	Ragged Robin	Z G M MO
<i>Silene vulgaris</i>	Bladder Campion	E G M B
<i>Stellaria graminea</i>	Lesser Stitchwort	MO
<i>Stellaria nemorum</i>	Wood Stitchwort	E
Celastraceae	Spindle-tree Family	
<i>Euonymus europaeus</i>	Spindle-tree	E G M MO
<i>Parnassia palustris</i>	Grass-of-Parnassus	MO L EA
Cistaceae	Rock-rose Family	
<i>Helianthemum nummularium</i>	Common Rockrose	MA E H G B
<i>Helianthemum oelandicum. subsp. incanum</i>	Hoary Rockrose	MA G M
Compositae (Asteraceae)	Daisy Family	
<i>Achillea atrata</i>	Dark-stemmed Sneezewort	G
<i>Achillea millefolium</i>	Yarrow	E H Z G M L B
<i>Adenostyles alliariae</i>	Adenostyles	EA MA
<i>Arctium lappa</i>	Greater Burdock	E
<i>Arnica montana</i>	Arnica	G
<i>Aster alpinus</i>	Alpine Aster	MA
<i>Arctium minus</i>	Lesser Burdock	M
<i>Bellidastrum michelii</i>	False Aster	E G M L B
<i>Bellis perennis</i>	Daisy	E H G M L B
<i>Bupthalmum salicifolium</i>	Yellow Ox-eye	E Z G M L B
<i>Carduus defloratus</i>	Alpine Thistle	E H G M L B
<i>Carlina vulgaris</i>	Carlina Thistle	G
<i>Centaurea scabiosa</i>	Greater Knapweed	E H Z G M B MO
<i>Cirsium acaule</i>	Stemless Thistle	M
<i>Cirsium oleraceum</i>	Cabbage Thistle	E H G M L B MO
<i>Cirsium palustre</i>	Marsh Thistle	E H G M MO L
<i>Cirsium vulgare</i>	Spear Thistle	E G
<i>Cirsium rivulare</i>	Brook Thistle	MO
<i>Cirsium spinosissimum</i>	Spiniest Thistle	G
<i>Crepis aurea</i>	Golden Hawksbeard	E G
<i>Crepis biennis</i>	Biennial Hawksbeard	E Z G MO
<i>Crepis paludosa</i>	Marsh Hawksbeard	E
<i>Erigeron annuus</i>	Annual Fleabane	E
<i>Eupatorium cannabinum</i>	Hemp Agrimony	E G B
<i>Hieracium alpinum agg</i>	Alpine Hawkweed	E
<i>Hieracium villosum</i>	Shaggy Hawkweed	G

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<i>Homogyne discolor</i>	An Alpine Coltsfoot	G M
<i>Lapsana communis</i>	Nipplewort	E M
<i>Leucanthemum alpinum</i>	Alpine Moon Daisy	G
<i>Leucanthemum vulgare</i>	Ox-eye Daisy	E H G M L B MO
<i>Matricaria discoidea</i>	Pineapple-weed	E
<i>Mycelis muralis</i>	Wall Lettuce	E Z G M L B
<i>Petasites albus</i>	White Butterbur	E M G
<i>Petasites hybridus</i>	Butterbur	E G
<i>Pilosella aurantiaca</i>	Fox-and-cubs	M
<i>Pilosella officinarum</i> agg.	Mouse-eared Hawkweed	E B
<i>Senecio nemorensis</i>	Alpine Ragwort	MA M E
<i>Solidago virgaurea</i>	Goldenrod	M L B E
<i>Sonchus oleraceus</i>	Smooth Sow-thistle	MA
<i>Prenanthes purpurea</i>	Purple Lettuce	E G M L B
<i>Taraxacum</i> sp.	Dandelion	E H G M B
<i>Tragopogon pratensis</i>	Goat's-beard	E H
<i>Tussilago farfara</i>	Colt's-foot	E H G M L B
Convolvulaceae	Bindweed Family	
<i>Calystegia sepium</i>	Hedge Bindweed	MO E
Cornaceae	Dogwood Family	
<i>Cornus sanguinea</i>	Dogwood	G B
Crassulaceae	Stonecrop Family	
<i>Sedum atratum</i>	Dark Stonecrop	G
Droseraceae	Sundew Family	
<i>Drosera rotundifolia</i>	Round-leaved Sundew	MO
Ericaceae	Heather Family	
<i>Calluna vulgaris</i>	Ling	MO
<i>Erica carnea</i>	Spring Heath	E Z G M L B
<i>Rhodothamnus chamaecistus</i>	Dwarf Alpenrose	G MA
<i>Vaccinium myrtillus</i>	Bilberry	Z M B
Euphorbiaceae	Spurge Family	
<i>Euphorbia amygdaloides</i>	Wood Spurge	E
<i>Euphorbia cyparissias</i>	Cypress Spurge	L
<i>Euphorbia helioscopia</i>	Sun Spurge	E
<i>Mercurialis perennis</i>	Dog's Mercury	E M L B
Fagaceae	Oak & Beech Family	
<i>Fagus sylvatica</i>	Beech	E H Z M B
Gentianaceae	Gentian Family	
<i>Gentiana clusii</i>	Clusius's Gentian	MA G
<i>Gentiana lutea</i>	Yellow Gentian	G
<i>Gentiana verna</i>	Spring Gentian	G MA
<i>Gentianella germanica</i>	German Gentian	Z
Geraniaceae	Geranium Family	
<i>Geranium molle</i>	Dove's-foot Crane's-bill	E
<i>Geranium pratense</i>	Meadow Crane's-bill	E
<i>Geranium robertianum</i>	Herb Robert	E H Z G M B
<i>Geranium sylvaticum</i>	Wood Crane's-bill	E H Z G M L B
Hypericaceae	St. John's-wort Family	
<i>Hypericum perforatum</i>	Perforate St John's-wort	H G M
<i>Hypericum tetrapterum</i>	Square-stemmed St John's-wort	E

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Scientific Name	Common Name	Locations
Juglandaceae	Walnut Family	
<i>Juglans regia</i>	Walnut	E
Lamiaceae	Dead-nettle Family	
<i>Ajuga reptans</i>	Bugle	E Z G M L B
<i>Betonica officinalis</i>	Betony	MO
<i>Clinopodium (Acinos) alpinum</i>	Alpine Basil Thyme	Z G M L B
<i>Galeopsis tetrahit</i>	Common Hempnettle	E
<i>Lamiastrum galeobdolon</i> subsp. <i>montanum</i>	Yellow Archangel	E
<i>Lamium album</i>	White Deadnettle	E G
<i>Mentha aquatica</i>	Water Mint	E
<i>Mentha longifolia</i>	Horse Mint	E Z G M L B
<i>Origanum vulgare</i>	Marjoram	E
<i>Prunella vulgaris</i>	Self-heal	E H Z G M L B
<i>Prunella grandiflora</i>	Large Selfheal	E MO M G
<i>Salvia pratensis</i>	Meadow Clary	E H Z G M
<i>Stachys alpina</i>	Alpine Woundwort	M
<i>Stachys sylvatica</i>	Hedge Woundwort	E G
<i>Thymus polytrichus</i>	Wild Thyme	E H Z G M L B
Leguminosae (Fabaceae)	Pea Family	
<i>Anthyllis vulneraria</i> agg.	Kidney Vetch	Z G M L B
<i>Hedysarum hedysaroides</i>	Alpine Sainfoin	G
<i>Hippocrepis comosa</i>	Horseshoe Vetch	E Z G M B H
<i>Lathyrus pratensis</i>	Yellow Vetchling	E
<i>Lotus alpinus</i>	Alpine Bird's-foot Trefoil	E
<i>Lotus corniculatus</i>	Bird's-foot Trefoil	E H Z G M L B
<i>Medicago lupulina</i>	Black Medick	E H B
<i>Medicago sativa</i> agg.	Lucerne	E
<i>Melilotus albus</i>	White Melilot	E
<i>Melilotus officinalis</i>	Ribbed Melilot	HW E
<i>Onobrychis montana</i>	Sainfoin	E H Z G M
<i>Tetragonolobus maritimus</i>	Dragon's Tooth	M
<i>Trifolium dubium</i>	Lesser Trefoil	B
<i>Trifolium incarnatum</i>	Crimson Clover	E
<i>Trifolium medium</i>	Zigzag Clover	E G M L B
<i>Trifolium montanum</i>	Mountain Clover	E Z G M L B MO
<i>Trifolium pratense</i>	Red Clover	E H Z G M L B MO
<i>Trifolium repens</i>	White Clover	E H Z G M L B MO
<i>Vicia cracca</i>	Tufted Vetch	E H Z G M L B MO
<i>Vicia sepium</i>	Bush Vetch	E H G M L B MO
<i>Securigera varia</i>	Crown Vetch	E
Lentabulariaceae	Bladderwort Family	
<i>Pinguicula vulgaris</i>	Common Butterwort	E M L
Linaceae	Flax Family	
<i>Linum catharticum</i>	Purging or Fairy Flax	E Z G M L B MO
Lythraceae	Purple Loosestrife Family	
<i>Lythrum salicaria</i>	Purple Loosestrife	MO
Malvaceae	Mallow Family	
<i>Malva moschata</i>	Musk Mallow	E
Nymphaeaceae	Water-lily Family	
<i>Nymphaea alba</i>	White Water-lily	M

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Oleaceae	Olive Family	
<i>Fraxinus excelsior</i>	Ash	E H Z G M B
<i>Ligustrum vulgare</i>	Wild Privet	E H G
Onagraceae	Willowherb Family	
<i>Epilobium angustifolium</i>	Rosebay Willowherb	E G M B
<i>Epilobium ciliatum</i>	American Willowherb	MO
<i>Epilobium montanum</i>	Broad-leaved Willowherb	E G M B
<i>Epilobium palustre</i>	Marsh Willowherb	MO
Orobanchaceae	Broomrape Family	
<i>Bartsia alpina</i>	Alpine Bartsia	MA G
<i>Melampyrum sylvaticum</i>	Wood Cow-wheat	E Z G M L B
<i>Orobanche gracilis</i>	Slender Broomrape	E Z G M L B MO
<i>Pedicularis foliosa</i>	Leafy Lousewort	G
<i>Rhinanthus minor</i> agg.	Yellow Rattle	E G M L B MO
<i>Rhinanthus serotinus</i>	Greater Yellow Rattle	E G M L B MO
Oxalidaceae	Wood-sorrel Family	
<i>Oxalis acetosella</i>	Wood-sorrel	E Z M L B
Papaveraceae	Poppy Family	
<i>Chelidonium majus</i>	Greater Celandine	E B MO
<i>Papaver rhoeas</i>	Corn Poppy	E MO
Plantaginaceae	Plantain Family	
<i>Globularia nudicaulis</i>	Matted Globularia	G M
<i>Plantago lanceolata</i>	Ribwort Plantain	E
<i>Plantago major</i>	Greater Plantain	E H M B MO
<i>Plantago media</i>	Hoary or Lamb's-tail Plantain	E H Z G M B
<i>Veronica aphylla</i>	Leafless-stemmed Speedwell	G
<i>Veronica arvensis</i>	Wall Speedwell	G
<i>Veronica beccabunga</i>	Brooklime	E G M MO
<i>Veronica chamaedrys</i>	Germander Speedwell	G M B
<i>Veronica filiformis</i>	Slender Speedwell	MA
<i>Veronica fruticans</i>	Rock Speedwell	G
<i>Veronica montana</i>	Wood Speedwell	E Z M B
<i>Veronica officinalis</i>	Heath Speedwell	M L B
<i>Veronica serpyllifolia</i>	Thyme-leaved Speedwell	E G
<i>Veronica urticifolia</i>	Nettle-leaved Speedwell	E M B
Polemoniaceae	Phlox Family	
<i>Polemonium caeruleum</i>	Jacob's Ladder	MO
Polygalaceae	Milkwort Family	
<i>Polygala alpestris</i>	Mountain Milkwort	E G M
<i>Polygala amara</i>	Bitter Milkwort	MA
<i>Polygala vulgaris</i>	Common Milkwort	E
Polygonaceae	Knotweed Family	
<i>Fallopia japonica</i>	Japanese Knotweed	E B
<i>Persicaria alpina</i>	Alpine Bistort	Z G M L B
<i>Persicaria bistorta</i>	Bistort	E G MO
<i>Polygonum aviculare</i>	Common Knotgrass	E
<i>Rumex acetosa</i>	Sorrel	E H Z
<i>Rumex crispus</i>	Curled Dock	E B
<i>Rumex obtusifolius</i>	Broad-leaved Dock	M

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Primulaceae	Primrose Family	
<i>Androsace obtusifolia</i>	Blunt-leaved Rock Jasmine	G
<i>Androsace chamaejasme</i>	Ciliate Rock-jasmine	G
<i>Lysimachia nemorum</i>	Yellow Pimpernel	G M L
<i>Lysimachia punctata</i>	Dotted Loosestrife	E
<i>Lysimachia vulgaris</i>	Yellow Loosestrife	MO
<i>Primula elatior</i>	Oxlip	E M L B
<i>Primula farinosa</i>	Bird's-eye Primrose	G
Ranunculaceae	Buttercup Family	
<i>Aconitum napellus</i>	Monk's-hood	E
<i>Aconitum vulparia</i>	Wolf's-bane	E M B
<i>Anemone narcissiflora</i>	Narcissus-flowered Anemone	EA MA
<i>Anemone nemorosa</i>	Wood Anemone	EA MA
<i>Aquilegia atrata</i>	Dark-flowered Columbine	E Z G M L
<i>Aquilegia vulgaris</i>	Columbine	E
<i>Caltha palustris</i>	Kingcups	E G M MO
<i>Clematis vitalba</i>	Traveller's Joy	M
<i>Ficaria verna</i>	Lesser Celandine	E
<i>Helleborus foetidus</i>	Stinking Hellebore	M
<i>Hepatica nobilis</i>	Hepatica	E H M
<i>Ranunculus acris</i>	Meadow Buttercup	E H Z G M L MO
<i>Ranunculus alpestris</i>	Alpine Buttercup	G
<i>Ranunculus auricomus</i>	Goldilocks Buttercup	E L B
<i>Ranunculus lanuginosus</i>	Woolly Buttercup	E
<i>Ranunculus montanus</i>	Mountain Buttercup	G
<i>Thalictrum aquilegifolium</i>	Great Meadow-rue	E G B
<i>Trollius europaeus</i>	Globeflower	EA M
Rhamnaceae	Buckthorn Family	
<i>Frangula alnus</i>	Alder Buckthorn	M MO
Rosaceae	Rose Family	
<i>Alchemilla alpina</i>	Alpine Lady's-mantle	E H G M
<i>Alchemilla glabra</i>	Smooth Lady's-mantle	E MA G M L B MO
<i>Alchemilla glaucescens</i>	Small Lady's-mantle	L
<i>Alchemilla mollis</i>	Soft Lady's-mantle	E G
<i>Amelanchier ovalis</i>	Amelanchier	E B MA
<i>Aruncus dioicus</i>	Goat's-beard Spirea	E B
<i>Cotoneaster integerrimus</i>	Wild Cotoneaster	MA
<i>Crataegus monogyna</i>	Hawthorn	E M
<i>Dryas octopetala</i>	Mountain Avens	E G
<i>Filipendula ulmaria</i>	Meadowsweet	E H G M B MO
<i>Fragaria vesca</i>	Wild Strawberry	E H Z G M L B MO
<i>Geum rivale</i>	Water Avens	E G MO
<i>Geum urbanum</i>	Wood Avens or Herb Bennett	E H G M B
<i>Potentilla anserina</i>	Silverweed	E B
<i>Potentilla erecta</i>	Tormentil	E Z G M L B
<i>Potentilla aurea</i>	Golden Cinquefoil	E
<i>Potentilla reptans</i>	Creeping Cinquefoil	E Z G M B
<i>Prunus avium</i>	Wild Cherry	E
<i>Rosa arvensis</i>	Field Rose	E
<i>Rosa canina</i> agg.	Common Dog Rose	G M L B MO

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Scientific Name	Common Name	Locations
<i>Rosa pendulina</i>	Alpine Rose	E L
<i>Rubus fruticosus</i> agg	Bramble	B
<i>Rubus idaeus</i>	Raspberry	E H G L B
<i>Sanguisorba minor</i>	Salad Burnet	MA
<i>Sanguisorba officinalis</i>	Greater Burnet	E G M MO
<i>Sorbus aria</i> agg	Whitebeam	E H Z M B
<i>Sorbus aucuparia</i>	Rowan	E H Z G M B MO
Rubiaceae	Bedstraw Family	
<i>Galium mollugo</i>	Hedge Bedstraw	E
<i>Galium sylvaticum</i>	Wood Bedstraw	E G
<i>Galium verum</i>	Ladies Bedstraw	E
<i>Galium palustre</i>	Marsh Bedstraw	MO
<i>Galium sternerii</i>	Limestone Bedstraw	E G
<i>Galium megalospermum</i>	Swiss Bedstraw	G
Salicaceae	Poplar & Willow Family	
<i>Populus tremula</i>	Aspen	E M B MO
<i>Salix cinerea</i>	Grey Willow	E H Z M MO
<i>Salix elaeagnos</i>	Lavender-leaved Willow	E H Z G M MO
Santalaceae	Sandalwood Family	
<i>Thesium alpinum</i>	Alpine Bastard Toadflax	Z M L B
Sapindaceae (Aceraceae)	Maple Family	
<i>Acer campestre</i>	Field Maple	E
<i>Acer platanoides</i>	Norway Maple	E
<i>Acer pseudoplatanus</i>	Sycamore	E H Z G M L B MO
<i>Aesculus hippocastnum</i>	Horse Chestnut	E
Saxifragaceae	Saxifrage Family	
<i>Saxifraga caesia</i>	Blue Saxifrage	G
<i>Saxifraga paniculata</i>	Long-live Saxifraga	G
<i>Saxifraga moschata</i>	Musky Saxifrage	G
<i>Saxifraga rotundifolia</i>	Round-leaved saxifrage	EA
Solanaceae	Nightshade Family	
<i>Solanum dulcamara</i>	Bittersweet	E MO
Thymelaeaceae	Mezereon Family	
<i>Daphne mezereum</i>	Mezereon	E M
<i>Daphne striata</i>	Striated Daphne	G
Ulmaceae	Elm Family	
<i>Ulmus glabra</i>	Wych Elm	MO
Urticaceae	Nettle Family	
<i>Urtica dioica</i>	Common Nettle	E H M B MO
Violaceae	Violet Family	
<i>Viola biflora</i>	Yellow Wood Violet	E
<i>Viola riviniana</i>	Common Dog Violet	MA
Monocots	Monocotyledons	
Asparagaceae	Asparagus Family	
<i>Convallaria majalis</i>	Lily-of-the-valley	E M B
<i>Maianthemum bifolium</i>	May Lily	E M L B
<i>Polygonatum verticillatum</i>	Whorled Solomon's Seal	E Z G M L B
Cyperaceae	Sedge Family	
<i>Blasmus compressus</i>	Flat Sedge	E G L
<i>Carex alba</i>	White-flowered Sedge	M

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<i>Carex binervis</i>	Green-ribbed Sedge	M
<i>Carex digitata</i>	Finger Sedge	E
<i>Carex disticha</i>	Brown Sedge	E
<i>Carex echinata</i>	Star Sedge	MO
<i>Carex flacca</i>	Glaucous Sedge	E Z G M L MO
<i>Carex hirta</i>	Hairy Sedge	E
<i>Carex nigra</i>	Common Sedge	Z G B MO
<i>Carex pallescens</i>	Pale Sedge	G MO
<i>Carex paniculata</i>	Great Tussock Sedge	M E G MO
<i>Carex pulicaris</i>	Flea Sedge	E
<i>Carex rariflora</i>	Mountain Bog Sedge	G
<i>Carex rostrata</i>	Bottle Sedge	G
<i>Carex sylvatica</i>	Wood Sedge	E Z G M L B MO
<i>Carex viridula</i> subsp. <i>oedocarpa</i>	Yellow Sedge	M E
<i>Eleocharis palustris</i>	Common Spike Rush	MO
<i>Eriophorum gracile</i>	Slender Cotton-grass	MO
<i>Eriophorum latifolium</i>	Common Cotton-grass	G L MO
<i>Eriophorum vaginatum</i>	Hare's-tail Cotton-grass	MO
<i>Scirpus sylvaticus</i>	Wood Club-rush	MO
<i>Trichophorum cespitosum</i>	Deergrass	MO
Iridaceae	Iris Family	
<i>Iris pseudacorus</i>	Yellow Flag	E MO
Juncaceae	Rush Family	
<i>Juncus articulatus</i>	Jointed Rush	E MO
<i>Juncus inflexus</i>	Hard Rush	E Z G
<i>Juncus effusus</i>	Soft Rush	MO
<i>Juncus tenuis</i>	Slender Rush	E
<i>Juncus bufonius</i>	Toad Rush	E
Liliaceae	Lily Family	
<i>Lilium martagon</i>	Martagon Lily	E
Melanthiaceae	Herb-Paris Family	
<i>Paris quadrifolia</i>	Herb-Paris	E Z G M L B
<i>Veratrum album</i>	White False-helleborine	E Z G M
Orchidaceae	Orchid Family	
<i>Cephalanthera rubra</i>	Red Helleborine	HW M
<i>Dactylorhiza alpina</i>	Alpine Marsh Orchid	E M
<i>Dactylorhiza fuchsii</i>	Common Spotted Orchid	E Z G M B MO
<i>Dactylorhiza majalis</i>	Broad-leaved Marsh Orchid	E G M
<i>Epipactis atrorubens</i>	Dark Red Helleborine	HW MO M
<i>Epipactis helleborine</i>	Common Helleborine	M
<i>Gymnadenia conopsea</i> agg.	Fragrant Orchid	E Z G M L B MO
<i>Gymnadenia nigra</i>	Black Vanilla Orchid	G
<i>Neottia nidus-avis</i>	Bird's-nest Orchid	M L B
<i>Neottia ovata</i>	Twayblade	E Z G M L B
<i>Platanthera bifolia</i>	Lesser Butterfly Orchid	E
<i>Pseudoorchis albida</i>	Small White Orchid	MA
Poaceae	Grass Family	
<i>Anthoxanthum odoratum</i>	Sweet Vernal-grass	M B
<i>Arrhenatherum elatius</i>	False Oat	E
<i>Briza media</i>	Quaking Grass	E H G M B

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Scientific Name	Common Name	Locations
<i>Bromopsis inermis</i>	Hungarian Brome	E
<i>Cynosurus cristatus</i>	Crested Dog's-tail	E H Z G M B
<i>Dactylis glomerata</i>	Cock's-foot	E H Z G M B
<i>Deschampsia cespitosa</i>	Tufted-hair-grass	M
<i>Elytrigia repens</i>	Couch-grass	E
<i>Festuca rubra</i>	Red Fescue	HW
<i>Lolium perenne</i>	Perennial Rye-grass	E
<i>Glyceria declinata</i>	Small Sweet-grass	MO
<i>Glyceria fluitans</i>	Floating Sweet-grass	G HW
<i>Melica nutans</i>	Mountain Melick	E G M B
<i>Phleum pratense</i>	Timothy	E MO
<i>Phragmites australis</i>	Common Reed	MO
<i>Poa alpina</i>	Alpine Meadow-grass	G MA
<i>Poa pratense</i>	Smooth Meadow-grass	E
<i>Poa trivialis</i>	Rough Meadow-grass	E MA
<i>Sesleria caerulea</i>	Blue Moor-grass	E G M B
<i>Trisetum flavescens</i>	Golden Oat	M
Tofieldiaceae	False Asphodel Family	
<i>Tofieldia calyculata</i>	Tofield's Asphodel	E G M L B MO
Typhaceae	Bulrush Family	
<i>Typha angustifolia</i>	Lesser Reedmace	HS