The Best of Brazil's Atlantic Rainforest

Naturetrek Tour Report

20th - 27th November 2022



Saffron Toucanet by Andy Foster ©

Tour report and photos by Andy Foster



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Day 1

Sunday 20th November

The group departed from the Linx Hotel located next door to Rio's international airport at 07.00 with our driver Serginho. Being a Sunday, the journey up was very quick with the group arriving at the lodge at 09.15. On the journey, several species were seen including Magnificent Frigatebird, Cocoi Heron, Great Egret and Turkey Vulture. The group were greeted at the lodge by myself and Rainer, the owner of Itororo lodge where we were to spend the next five nights. As the bags were unloaded from the minibus, we helped ourselves to tea, coffee and cake and watched the feeders that are located on the decking area in front of the lodge. The feeders were amazing and we were soon getting close up views of Brassy-breasted Tanager, Azure-shouldered Tanager, Ruby-crowned Tanager, Golden-chevroned Tanager, Maroon-bellied Parakeet, Magpie Tanager, Burnished-buff Tanager, Duskylegged Guan, Rufous-bellied Thrush and Pale-breasted Thrush. The hummingbird feeders were also busy attracting Black Jacobin, Violet-capped Woodnymph, Brazilian Ruby and White-throated Hummingbird....and all of this within the first 10 minutes of arriving! The group were shown to their rooms and we met up 15 minutes later for a quick introduction to the lodge and the tour. Before the group met up again, Jim spotted a Sharpbill in the tree by the side of the lodge, only the second record ever for the lodge grounds! We stood on the deck, watching several birds moving through the trees, these included Crested Becard, Piratic Flycatcher and Green-winged Saltator, whilst on the feeders we picked up another new bird, a pair of Hepatic Tanagers. A Scaled Woodcreeper landed on a tree next to the deck whilst Blue and White Swallows were flying overhead.

Prior to lunch, we went for a short walk along the forest edge where we had our first views of Bare-throated Bellbird, Bertoni's Antbird, White-throated Woodcreeper and a beautiful male Surucua Trogon. We birded around the lodge some more, picking up Rufous-crowned Greenlet and Half-collared Sparrow, then Jim said he had a yellow Toucanet, I quickly used some playback for Saffron Toucanet, bringing in two birds which gave the group some excellent views as they sat above us in the trees! This was followed by a Swainson's Flycatcher and Chestnut-crowned Becard, not a bad list for a couple of hours birding!



Surucua Trogon

Lunch was served at 13.00, followed by a short break. We met up again at 14.30 to walk deeper into the 50 acres of Atlantic rain forest that belong to Itororo lodge. Prior to departing, we picked up good views of a Grey-capped Tyrannulet, Olivaceous Woodcreeper, Rufous-browed Peppershrike, Giant Cowbird, Pale-breasted Thrush and brief views of a Frilled Coquette on the hummingbird feeders. As we set off into the forest, our first stop produced a Chicli Spinetail, Variable Antshrike, Ochre-faced Tody Flycatcher and great views of a very cooperative Orange-eyed Thornbird. Next up was a Serra do Mar Tyrant Manakin followed by a female Giant Antshrike. We used some playback to call in a pair of Golden-crowned Warblers and shortly afterwards had good views of a Rufous-capped Spinetail.



Orange-eyed Thornbird

As we continued to walk around by the corn feeder and the pond, a male Pin-tailed Manakin showed well, this was followed by a female Spot-billed Toucanet on one of the forest feeders....a two toucanet day, not bad! Back at the lodge a Chestnut-crowned Becard sat in a tree in front of the deck together with a Crested Becard close by. The Frilled Coquette visited the feeders again and a White-necked Thrush was spotted on the forest edge.



Spot-billed Toucanet taken from the back on one of the Itororo lodge feeders

We just had time for some tea and coffee before setting off again into the forest just as the sun was setting. We waited at our normal spot for a "surprise" bird, and sure enough, at 18.30, the Long-trained Nightjar appeared, sitting in its usual spot, giving the group amazing views! A Short-tailed Nighthawk flew low over the forest and using a little playback, a Rusty-barred Owl flew over us, but unfortunately gave very brief views and refused to return!



Long-trained Nightjar

Dinner was served at 19.00 followed by the completion of our first daily checklist, what a great start to the tour!

Day 2

Monday 21st November



Giant Antshrike

It was a clear and crisp morning as we met up on the deck at 05.30 for some pre-breakfast birding. Some of the group had been out since dawn and managed to see a couple of Brown Tinamous. Birding was good around the lodge, picking up Campo Flicker, Blond-crested Woodpecker, Rufous-headed Tanager, Plain Parakeet and a White-barred Piculet along with the other common birds coming into the feeders. We left the lodge at 06.30 and headed towards the Macae de Cima trail where we would spend the rest of the day birding. Our first stop produced several Uniform Finches, White-collared Swift, Sepia-capped Flycatcher and a Plain Antvireo. We drove on a little further before picking up a Green-barred Woodpecker, Squirrel Cuckoo, Long-tailed Tyrant, Rufous-thighed Kite, Scalethroated and Reddish Hermit together in the same binocular view (!), Mottle-cheeked Tyrannulet and a Yellow-legged Thrush.



Green-crowned Plovercrest

Our next stop was to try for Hooded Berryeater, but although one responded distantly, it was unfortunately too far away and refused to come any closer. We did however get good views of Black-goggled Tanager, Grey-hooded Attila, Streaked Xenops, Pallid Spinetail and a stunning male Giant Antshrike that put on a wonderful display for us! Just as we were getting back into the minibus, I spotted a Mantled Hawk, we all climbed onto a bank above the minibus and had wonderful views of this majestic raptor!

Our next stop produced a perched male Green-crowned Plovercrest, Shear-tailed gray Tyrant, Black and Gold Cotinga and a male Dusky-tailed Antbird....the morning had started incredibly well! We drove on to a large stand of bamboo, where we eventually managed to call in a male White-bearded Antshrike, Yellow Tyrannulet, Streaked Flycatcher and a Planalto Woodcreeper. We also managed to call in a Spotted Bamboowren, but the bamboo clump it decided to sit in was unfortunately too dense to see the bird. We paused for lunch and then drove onto a very productive spot where we had a pair of Gilt-edged Tanagers, both male and female White-bibbed Antbird, cracking views of two male Pin-tailed Manakins, Scaled Woodcreeper and a White-rimmed Warbler.

Storm clouds were forming all around us as the temperature and humidity increased but amazingly, we had no rain, but we did have to get on and try to get as many of our target birds as possible just in case the weather turned. Our next stop produced a Chalk-browed Mockingbird, Green-backed Becard, Rufous-capped Antshrike, and after much effort and scanning, a Large-tailed Antshrike.

Our last stop of the day and we managed to see a male Ochre-rumped Antbird and three Scaly-headed Parrots.



Rufous-capped Antshrike

We arrived back at the lodge around 17.30 to find a Slaty-breasted Wood rail on the lodge feeders, refreshed ourselves with tea, coffee and cake and continued birding from the deck area in front of the lodge. Although the light was slowly fading, we did manage to get good looks at a pair of Yellow-eared Woodpeckers, a pair of Crested Becards and a Variegated Flycatcher. Dinner was served at 18.30, followed by our daily checklist....a rewarding days birding!



Maroon-bellied Parakeet on the Itororo lodge feeders

Day 3

Tuesday 22nd November

Not quite what we expected weather wise this morning, meeting up on the deck to thick cloud and drizzle! This scuppered our plans for some high altitude birding today, so we set off towards Duas Barras and Sumidouro for some open country birding instead....a very wise decision this turned out to be!



Streamer-tailed Tyrant

Being a Tuesday, traffic through town was quite heavy, but we soon made our way through Nova Friburgo and out towards Duas Barras. We arrived at our first stop around an hour later, straight away we were onto a pair of Blue-winged Macaws, as we were watching them, a Toco Toucan landed above us and flew directly off towards the macaws, chasing them off of their nest hole in the process. After a brief fight, the macaws left and the toucan sat with its head sticking out of the hole!



Toco Toucan

We watched some Smooth-billed Anis in the bottom of the valley and used a little playback to call in a beautiful Streamer-tailed Tyrant. Next was a pair of Donacobius, Planalto Hermit and good views of a Blackish Rail in the marsh below. A Wing-banded Hornero sat on a distant fencepost whilst a Glittering-bellied Emerald flew along the fence line in front of us, giving very brief views.



Whistling Herons

Onto our next stop, this produced Short-crested Flycatcher, White-eyed Parakeet and several Red-rumped Caciques. Some 10 minutes later we arrived at our third stop which produced distant views of Red-legged Seriema, Southern Lapwing, Masked Water Tyrant, Bran-coloured Flycatcher, Blue-black Grassquit, Yellow-lored Tody Flycatcher, Shiny Cowbird and a Ringed Kingfisher. As we continued towards the little town of Duas Barras, we stopped at a view point where we managed to get good views of a White-tailed Hawk, Firewood Gatherer, Cattle Tyrant, Crested black-Tyrant, White-rumped Swallow, White-browed Blackbird, Yellow-rumped Marshbird and a Fork-tailed Flycatcher...so far so good!



Buff-necked Ibis

We arrived at Duas Barras, stopping at our usual bakery for coffee and cake and to use the bathroom. We then joined a dirt track that leads through to Sumidouro. This was very productive with some fantastic birding along the way, sightings here included Blue-winged Macaw, Guira Cuckoo, Grey-rumped Swift, Rufous-fronted Thornbird, White-eared Puffbird, Yellow-chinned Spinetail, Yellow-headed Caracara, Gray-eyed Greenlet, Swallow Tanager, 2 beautiful Whistling Herons, circa 30 Toco Toucans, White-bellied Seedeater, better views of Glittering-bellied Emerald, Jill spotted a Savanna Hawk, White-barred Piculet, Campo Flicker, Yellow-browed Tyrant and a Buff-necked Ibis, only our second record in the area in 20 years...... and all of this before lunch!

We had our picnic lunch, then took the 30 minute drive towards Sumidouro, where we hoped to see the rare and range restricted Three-toed Jacamar. We pulled up at the Jacamar site and Andy managed to locate a Jacamar very quickly, which gave excellent scope views for the group. Neil and Patrick then spotted a Crescent-chested Puffbird a little further up the road, again, this gave excellent scope views.



White-barred Piculet

We started to make the journey back to the lodge with another stop along the way where we managed to see Slaty-breasted Wood Rail, another couple of Blackish Rails (much closer this time), Social Flycatcher, a distant White Woodpecker and better views of White-eyed Parakeets. After a very successful days birding, we arrived back at the lodge just after 17.00 and birded from the deck until around 18.00. Dinner was served at 18.30, followed by our checklist where we also added Cryptic Antthrush seen by Jim this morning. After the list, we tried to call in a Tropical Screech Owl, but unfortunately it had different ideas!

Day 4

Wednesday 23rd November

Another misty morning as we met up on the decking area just before breakfast. Today we were to spend a full day in the lodge grounds. After breakfast, we spent the first couple of hours around the lodge, birding from deck and other areas that overlook the canopy, one of our main targets this morning was Swallow-tailed Cotinga. Although misty, the morning started well with pale-vented Pigeon, Half-collared Sparrow, Boat-billed Flycatcher and a White-shouldered Fire Eye, together with all of the usual feeder suspects! We moved around to another area to get a better view of the canopy, here was very productive, picking up views of Blond-crested Woodpecker, Roughlegged Tyrannulet, Glittering-bellied Emerald, White-winged Becard, White-collared Foliage Gleaner, Buff-browed Foliage Gleaner, Southern beardless Tyrannulet and amazing looks at a couple of Saffron Toucanets that suddenly appeared next to us! I spotted a male Swallow-tailed Cotinga in the nearby canopy, but it was just showing the top of its head, this combined with the wind, it was impossible to get anybody else onto it before it dropped out of the tree into the valley.



Yellow-browed Woodpecker

We set off into the forest towards the White trail, picking up good scope views of a Plumbeous Pigeon followed by Blue Manakin and a pair of Rufous-breasted Leaftossers. Further along the trail we eventually managed to pull in a Yellow-browed Woodpecker and also get good views of a Cryptic Antthrush, amazing! Next up was a Serra do Mar Tyrant Manakin and some of the group managed to get views of a Sharp-tailed Streamcreeper. Margy picked up another Yellow-browed Woodpecker as I spotted a Swallow-tailed Kite flying overhead.



Swallow-tailed Cotinga photographed from the Deck at Itororo lodge

Activity in the forest had dropped, so we headed back to one of our viewpoints, picking up good views of a male Hooded Siskin. Shortly after this, Jim asked me to look at a bird he had found, well hidden in the middle of a tree.....amazingly it turned out to be a juvenile Swallow-tailed Cotinga, with a lot of panic, everybody managed to see the bird, then Jim topped it off by finding a male Swallow-tailed Cotinga, which gave excellent scope views for the group, very much mission accomplished!

We returned to the lodge and scanned from the deck until lunch was served at 13.00.

After lunch we took a short break, meeting up again to go birding along the Brown Trail at 14.30. It was a quiet afternoon, probably due to the build up of heavy rain clouds, but we did however manage to get views of a Rufous-capped Motmot and a Whiskered Myiobius, but the bird of the afternoon has to be the Common Potoo that the Motmot flushed, forcing it to thankfully land right above us!



Common Potoo

We arrived back at the lodge at 17.15 to some homemade chocolate cake, tea and coffee and watched the Swallow-tailed Cotingas coming in and out of the trees in front of the deck, not a bad way to end the day!

Dinner was served at 18.30, after which we completed our daily checklist, also adding the other Common Potoo that Andy had seen the night before, sat on the same perch! We then went for a walk up into the forest in search of the Rusty-barred Owl that flew over us on our last night walk. Once again, the owl refused to come in, although it was calling way off in the distance.

Day 5

Thursday 24th November

Today we were to visit the higher areas of the Serra do Mar Mountains with a visit to Pico de Caladonia. It was a dry morning as we drove up towards our parking spot at 1700m. There were lots of high dark clouds and the forecast unfortunately did not look good for the day ahead, but today was our only opportunity to visit this area. As we started to get out of the minibus, it started to pour with rain. We waited for 10 minutes and as the rain eased, we started our walk towards the summit at 2300m. Realising that rain could easily set in for the day, I started using some playback for various species and soon called in a Rufous-tailed Antbird, which gave great views for the group. Jim found a female Blue-billed black Tyrant and this was followed shortly afterwards by a Rufous-backed Antvireo and a White-rimmed Warbler. The rain started again so we walked up to where we could shelter under a large rock that overhangs the road. Here we stood for around an hour and a half, waiting patiently for the weather to improve, whilst doing so, we did manage to get views of some very wet Diademed Tanagers and a pair of Baychested Warbling Finches, but alas, the rain continued to fall heavily and the thunder started! We gave it a little longer, looked again at the live weather radar on my phone, confirming that the heavy rain would last at least another 3 hours. We decided it was best to head back to the minibus and return to the lodge, where it was also raining, but at least we could warm up, change our clothes and have some nice hot tea and coffee.



Magpie Tanager at the Itororo lodge feeders

We returned to the lodge just before 12.00 and Jim found a Double-collared Seedeater sitting above the feeder! Activity at the feeders was good with visits from Brassy-breasted Tanager, Golden-chevroned Tanager, Burnished-buff Tanager, Ruby-crowned Tanager, Green-winged Saltator, Magpie Tanager, Azure-shouldered Tanager, Sayaca

Tanager, Hepatic Tanager, Marron-bellied Parakeet, Rufous-bellied Thrush, Pale-breasted Thrush, Great Kiskadee, Dusky-legged Guan and Bananaquit.



Hepatic Tanager at the Itororo lodge feeders

After lunch at around 14.00, the weather started to improve, so we took a walk out into the lodge grounds, but it was very damp and cold with few birds calling, although we did manage to see "Andy's Potoo" in daylight, which was wonderful, White-browed Foliage Gleaner, Drab-breasted Bamboo tyrant, Yellow-olive Flycatcher and a Sharp-tailed Streamcreeper for those that had missed it the day before. With little activity and rain starting to fall again, we arrived back at the lodge around 17.00 and watched the forest from the lodge/deck area picking up great views of a Swallow-tailed Kite, numerous views of a male Swallow-tailed Cotinga and a Saffron Toucanet.

Dinner was served at 18.30 followed by our daily checklist, where Jim added a Lesser Woodcreeper from his early morning walk.



Common Potoo

Day 6

Friday 25th November

We had come to the end of our stay at the wonderful Itororo lodge, we said our goodbyes to Rainer and Bettina who had looked after us incredibly well for the last 6 days, providing us with delicious home cooked food and fantastic hospitality. We set off for a 45 minute drive to the headquarters of the Tres-Picos State Park for some lower altitude birding. We stopped briefly along the way at the start of the Cedae Trail picking up Sicks Swift, Rufous-headed Tanager, Ochre-breasted Foliage Gleaner, Green-headed Tanager, Grey-hooded Flycatcher, female Blue Manakin, Streaked Xenops, Tropical Parula, Olivaceous Woodcreeper, Rufous-browed Peppershrike and Plain Antvireo.

We set off again and some 10 minutes later arrived at the Park, we used the facilities and set off for a few hours birding, seeing some great species along the way, these included Saw-billed Hermit, White-throated Woodcreeper, Orange-bellied Euphonia, Palm Tanager, Yellow-throated Woodpecker, stunning views of two Rufous-capped Motmots, Red-eyed Vireo and a Black and White Hawk Eagle flying high above the forest. We walked along to the start of another short trail where we picked up good views of a male Black-cheeked Gnateater and a Plainwinged Woodcreeper.

It was 11.00 as we departed the Park for a further drive of 45 minutes to our base for the next two nights at Regua. We stopped briefly before arriving at the lodge at a small patch of marshland where we picked up Capped Heron,

Purple Gallinule, Common Moorhen, White-browed Blackbird, White-faced Whistling Duck, Whistling Heron, Great Egret, Wattled Jacana, Southern Caracara and a Yellow-chinned Spinetail.

Upon arrival at the lodge we were greeted by Thomas, the lodge manager and shown to our rooms.



Rufous-capped Motmot

Being much lower in altitude there were potentially many new birds for us. We sat down for some lunch followed by a short break before setting off for a walk around the wetlands. Bird activity was good and we were soon seeing plenty of species that included White-headed Marsh Tyrant, Chestnut-capped Blackbird, all three kingfisher species, Ringed, Amazon and Green, Black and White Hawk Eagle, Chestnut-backed Antshrike, Boat-billed Heron, Black-crowned Night Heron, Cocoi Heron and Brazilian Tanager.



Green-headed Tanager

Storm clouds were building fast and a strong wind was certainly brining the rain close, we decided to head back to the lodge and thankfully arrived just in time, with torrential rain falling for around 40 minutes. A slight pause in the rain gave us the opportunity to head to the tower at the front of the lodge, from here we managed to see Muscovy Duck, Rufous-tailed Jacamar, Neotropic Cormorant and a White-barred Piculet.



Boat-billed Heron

Tonight, I had arranged an early dinner for 17.30 so that we could set off at 18.00 to look for the Giant Snipe, some 20 minutes drive away from the lodge. The heavy rain had passed as we set off with Adeili, one of the Regua guides to our first stop for the Giant Snipe. We waited for dusk and started to use some playback, we heard several Snipe, calling as they flew high in the sky above us, then one flew much lower, giving good flight views for some of the group. Despite our efforts to bring one in closer, we were unsuccessful. We then drove onto another spot where we had great views of a Tropical Screech Owl followed by a spectacular Tawny-browed Owl. We took the 15 minute drive back to the lodge, picking up a Common Pauraque on the road up and also finding ourselves another Tropical Screech Owl just by the lodge. A great end to a great days birding! We gathered in the lounge to complete our checklist for the day and retired soon afterwards.



Tawny-browed Owl

Day 7

Saturday 26th November

We woke to a cloudy morning and after breakfast spent 20 minutes birding around the lodge picking up a Channel-billed Toucan, Chestnut-vented Conebill and a Ferruginous Pygmy Owl. We took the 30 minute drive to the start of the Waldonoor Trail for a mornings birding. We were dropped off and soon started to pick up birds on the forest edge, these included Streak-capped Antwren, White-chinned Sapphire, Violaceous Euphonia, White-winged Becard, Grey-hooded Flycatcher, Blue Manakin, Lesser Woodcreeper and a Yellow-throated Woodpecker. A little further up the trail we had both White-flanked and Unicoloured Antwren and then played a mixed tanager flock to see what we could attract. It wasn't long before we had Flame-crested and Yellow-backed Tanager sitting above us, then Green-headed Tanager, Streaked Xenops, Versicoloured Emerald and no less than 3 male Frilled

Coquettes, amazing! We walked to the end of the trail, but there was little activity so we turned around and started heading back.



Frilled Coquette

On our way back down the trail we came across a pair of Surucua Trogons, Black-capped Becard and a very brief view of a Spot-breasted Antvireo. Then I heard some Yellow-fronted Woodpeckers, used a little playback and we managed to locate them, such a beautiful bird. Whilst scanning the distant forest, I picked up a large white raptor perched way up the mountain, further examination through the scope left us debating between Mantled Hawk or White-necked Hawk....this bird was SO far away! It appeared to have an obvious tail, whereas Mantled Hawk would not show any sign of a tail as it was perched and has an incredibly short tail. Being so far away, we had to let this bird go.

We all boarded the blue pick-up truck for the journey back to the lodge, having a stop along the way to watch some Burrowing Owls. Whilst enjoying good views of the owls, a mixed flock started to move through along the side of the track, it was fairly active for the next 30 minutes during which time we picked up much better views of Chestnut-vented Conebill, Yelow-bellied Elaeina, White-bearded Manakin, better views of Yellow-backed and Flame-crested Tanager and a male Sooretama slaty Antshrike.

We arrived back at the lodge in time for lunch at 13.00 which was followed by a short break. At 14.30, we set off again towards the Brown Trail, over the back of the wetlands. On the way around the wetlands, we picked up a lot of the same species we had seen yesterday and also added Rufescent Tiger Heron, Anhinga and Greater Ani. Unfortunately, the sky slowly darkened and rain started to fall as we headed into the forest, despite this, we did manage to get excellent views of a Southern Antpipit, Channel-billed Toucan and on our way back around the

wetlands, we also picked up a Pied-billed Grebe. The rain slowly got heavier and it was now very dark inside the forest, so we headed back to the lodge and arrived around 17.30.



Yellow-fronted Woodpecker

Dinner was served at 18.30, followed by the completion of our daily checklist where Jim added a Limpkin he had seen earlier in the morning.



Burrowing Owl

Day 8

Sunday 27th November



Channel-billed Toucan

Where had time gone? Amazingly we were already on our last morning of the tour and what a lovely morning it was! The rain overnight had cleared and with the moisture rising out of the forest, it all looked very tropical indeed! This morning we were heading towards the Brown Trail, being the last morning, we had a few species that we still hadn't seen. Prior to departing the lodge, we had a beautiful Channel-billed Toucan together with a Ferruginous Pygmy Owl in a tree nearby which was being mobbed by several Blue Dacnis.



Brown-throated Three-toed Sloth

We walked around the edge of the wetlands and briefly stopped to have a look at a Green Kingfisher and several other of the now "common" species. Before we headed into the forest, we saw a small flock of Common Waxbills feeding on the path in front of us. Once inside the forest, we had much better views of Sooretama Slaty Antshrike together with an Orange-bellied Euphonia, Flame-crested Tanager and a Versicoloured Emerald. Next up were three new birds, Ochre-bellied Flycatcher, Hooded Tanager and brief views of a Rufous-breasted Hermit for some of the group. We moved further along the trail as the humidity slowly increased and found a Euler's Flycatcher, Grey-hooded Flycatcher, Rufous-winged Antwren and a Moustached Wren.

We now started to climb up a little in altitude as the trail headed towards the ridge to do a complete loop back towards the wetlands. Here we had great views of a male Scaled Antbird and a pair of Eared Pygmy Tyrants. As we continued, I spotted a Brown-throated Three-Toed Sloth in the tree above us, what a wonderful mammal! Next up was an Eye-ringed Tody Tyrant, amazingly close (for a change!) followed shortly afterwards by a male White-bearded Manakin. As we started to head back down the trail, we finally caught up with a Long-billed Wren before heading back around the wetlands towards the lodge in time for lunch at 12.30. After lunch, we completed our final checklist of the tour.



Ferruginous Pygmy Owl



Capybara

We had a couple of free hours after lunch, before our driver Serginho arrived to take us back down to Rio Airport for our flights home.

It had been a wonderful tour with a great group, thankfully the weather had been (almost) kind to us throughout the week and we had seen some fantastic birds and other wildlife.

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Species lists

Birds (H = Heard only)

During the tour, we saw a combined group total of 284 species, of which 79 were Atlantic forest endemics. A further 15 species were heard only.

KEY: H = Heard only, $\sqrt{}$ = 8+ seen, **Species in Bold** = Atlantic forest endemic

		November 2022									
Common name	Scientific name	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27		
Brown Tinamou	Crypturellus obsoletus	Н	2		Н	Н					
Dusky-legged Guan	Penelope obscura	6	6	4	6	√	4				
Rusty-margined Guan	Penelope superciliaris							1			
Spot-winged Wood Quail	Odontophorus capueira	Н	Н								
White-faced Whistling Duck	Dendrocygna viduata						4				
Black-bellied Whistling Duck	Dendrocygna autumnalis						2	2	1		
Muscovy Duck	Cairina moschata						3	1			
Brazilian Teal	Amazonetta brasiliensis								1		
Pied-billed Grebe	Podilymbus podiceps							1	1		
Buff-necked Ibis	Theristicus caudatus			2							
Rufescent Tiger Heron	Tigrisoma lineatum							1	2		
Boat-billed Heron	Cochlearius cochlearius						5	6	4		
Black-crowned Night Heron	Nycticora√ nycticora√						2	1			
Western Cattle Egret	Bubulcus ibis	√		√			√	√	√		
Cocoi Heron	Ardea cocoi	1					1	1			
Great Egret	Ardea alba	√		2			2				
Capped Heron	Pilherodius pileatus						1	1	1		
Whistling Heron	Syrigma sibilatri√			3			1				
Magnificent Frigatebird	Fregata magnificens	√									
Neotropic Cormorant	Phalacrocora√ brasilianus	✓					1	2			
Anhinga	Anhinga anhinga							1			
Turkey Vulture	Cathartes aura	√		√	2		2	1	2		
Lesser Yellow-headed Vulture	Cathartes burrovianus			1							
Black Vulture	Coragyps atratus	✓	√								
Swallow-tailed Kite	Elanoides forficatus				1	1					
Black-and-white Hawk-Eagle	Spizaetus melanoleucus						2				
Rufous-thighed Kite	Harpagus diodon		1								
Savanna Hawk	Buteogallus meridionalis			1			1				
Roadside Hawk	Rupornis magnirostris			1							
Short-tailed Hawk	Buteo brachyurus				1						
White-tailed Hawk	Geranoaetus albicaudatus			4							
Mantled Hawk	Pseudastur polionotus		1								
Red-legged Seriema	Cariama cristata			4							
Slaty-breasted Wood Rail	Aramides saracura	Н	1	2	2	2	1	3			
Blackish Rail	Pardirallus nigricans			4							
Purple Gallinule	Porphyrio martinicus						3	1	1		
Common Gallinule	Gallinula galeata						√	√	√		
Limpkin	Aramus guarauna							1	2		

Common name		November 2022								
	Scientific name	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	
Southern Lapwing	Vanellus chilensis			6			✓		1	
Wattled Jacana	Jacana jacana						✓	✓	✓	
Giant Snipe	Gallinago undulata						1			
Rock Dove	Columba livia			✓		✓	✓			
Picazuro Pigeon	Patagioenas picazuro	6	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Pale-vented Pigeon	Patagioenas cayennensis				1	1				
Plumbeous Pigeon	Patagioenas plumbea		Н		1	Н	Н			
Ruddy Ground Dove	Columbina talpacoti			✓			4	✓	2	
White-tipped Dove	Leptotila verreau√i	1			Н	Н				
Grey-fronted Dove	Leptotila rufa√illa				2	2				
White-eyed Parakeet	Psittacara leucophthalmus	6		√	√	√	√			
Guira Cuckoo	Guira guira			√				1		
Greater Ani	Crotophaga major							V	√	
Smooth-billed Ani	Crotophaga ani			/			√	√	2	
Striped Cuckoo	Tapera naevia						Н			
Squirrel Cuckoo	Piaya cayana	2	2	1	4		1			
Tropical Screech Owl	Megascops choliba		_	Н	1	Н	2	1		
Mottled Owl	Stri virgata						H			
Tawny-browed Owl	Pulsatri√ koeniswaldiana						1			
Ferruginous Pygmy Owl	Glaucidium brasilianum						'	1	1	
Burrowing Owl	Athene cunicularia							6	<u> </u>	
Common Potoo	Nyctibius griseus				1	1	1		-	
Short-tailed Nighthawk	Lurocalis semitorquatus	1			'	<u>'</u>	'		-	
Pauraque	Nyctidromus albicollis	'					1	1	-	
Long-trained Nightjar	Macropsalis forcipata	1					ı	'	-	
White-collared Swift	Streptoprocne zonaris	'		1					-	
			√				4	√ 2	-	
Grey-rumped Swift	Chaetura cinereiventris			2			2	2	-	
Sick's Swift	Chaetura meridionalis								-	
Lesser Swallow-tailed Swift	Panyptila cayennensis						2		ļ	
Saw-billed Hermit	Ramphodon naevius						1	Н		
Rufous-breasted Hermit	Glaucis hirsutus								1	
Scale-throated Hermit	Phaethornis eurynome		1	1	2	1	1		ļ	
Planalto Hermit	Phaethornis pretrei			4						
Reddish Hermit	Phaethornis ruber		1							
Swallow-tailed Hummingbird	Eupetomena macroura						1			
Black Jacobin	Florisuga fusca	4	✓	5	4	4	4	2	2	
Green-crowned Plovercrest	Stephano√is lalandi		5		Н					
Frilled Coquette	Lophornis magnificus	1		1				3		
Glittering-bellied Emerald	Chlorostilbon lucidus			2	2					
Violet-capped Woodnymph	Thalurania glaucopis	3	√	4	4	4	4	√	2	
White-chinned Sapphire	Hylocharis cyanus							3	2	
White-throated Hummingbird	Leucochloris albicollis	2	2	2	5	2	1			
Versicolored Emerald	Amazilia versicolor							1	1	
Glittering-throated Emerald	Amazilia fimbriata						1			
Brazilian Ruby	Clytolaema rubricauda	2	4	3	4	2	2			
Surucua Trogon	Trogon surrucura	1	1	Н	Н			2	_	

Camana an in	1	November 2022								
Common name	Scientific name	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	2	
Black-throated Trogon	Trogon rufus				Н		1			
Green Kingfisher	Chloroceryle americana						1	1	1	
Amazon Kingfisher	Chloroceryle amazona						2	1	1	
Ringed Kingfisher	Megaceryle torquata			1			2		1	
Rufous-capped Motmot	Baryphthengus ruficapillus				1	Н	3			
Three-toed Jacamar	Jacamaralcyon tridactyla			1						
Yellow-billed Jacamar	Galbula albirostris						2		Н	
White-eared Puffbird	Nystalus chacuru			2						
Crescent-chested Puffbird	Malacoptila striata			1				Н		
Saffron Toucanet	Pteroglossus bailloni	2			2	1				
Spot-billed Toucanet	Selenidera maculirostris	1	Н		1	3				
Channel-billed Toucan	Ramphastos vitellinus						Н	4	1	
Toco Toucan	Ramphastos toco			√				5		
White-barred Piculet	Picumnus cirratus		1	2			1	2	2	
White Woodpecker	Melanerpes candidus			2						
Yellow-fronted Woodpecker	Melanerpes flavifrons							2		
Yellow-eared Woodpecker	Veniliornis maculifrons		2	4	2		1			
Yellow-throated Woodpecker	Piculus flavigula						1	1		
Yellow-browed Woodpecker	Piculus aurulentus				2					
Green-barred Woodpecker	Colaptes melanochloros		1							
Campo Flicker	Colaptes campestris		2	2						
Blond-crested Woodpecker	Celeus flavescens	1	1		2			1	2	
Southern Crested Caracara	Caracara plancus						2			
Yellow-headed Caracara	Milvago chimachima			3			4	2	2	
Laughing Falcon	Herpetotheres cachinnans			Н				Н	-	
Plain Parakeet	Brotogeris tirica		2		2					
Scaly-headed Parrot	Pionus ma√imiliani		3		2		3	3		
Blue-winged Parrotlet	Forpus √anthopterygius						2	0	-	
Maroon-bellied Parakeet	Pyrrhura frontalis	2	√	4	/	/	∠	√	1	
Blue-winged Macaw	Primolius maracana		V	6	V	V	V	V	<u>'</u>	
Band-tailed Hornero	Furnarius figulus	1		2						
Rufous Hornero	Furnarius rufus	- '		1				1		
Rufous-capped Spinetail		2	1	'		Н		'		
<u> </u>	Synalla √is ruficapilla	1	'			11			-	
Spi√'s Spinetail Pallid Spinetail	Synalla√is spi√i Cranioleuca pallida	<u>'</u>	2		1	1			-	
-	· ·			2	'	<u>'</u>	1	2	1	
Yellow-chinned Spinetail Rufous-fronted Thornbird	Certhia√is cinnamomeus Phacellodomus rufifrons						ı		'	
		1		2	ш					
Orange-eyed Thornbird	Phacellodomus erythrophthalmus	1			Н					
Firewood-Gatherer	Anumbius annumbi			2						
White-browed Foliage- Gleaner	Anabacerthia amaurotis					2				
Buff-browed Foliage-Gleaner	Syndactyla rufosuperciliata				1	Н				
Ochre-breasted Foliage- Gleaner	Philydor lichtensteini						1			
Black-capped Foliage- Gleaner	Philydor atricapillus							1		
Buff-fronted Foliage-Gleaner	Philydor rufum		2		Н	Н		Н		

		November 2022								
Common name	Scientific name	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	
White-collared Foliage- Gleaner	Anabazenops fuscus	Н	Н		1					
White-eyed Foliage-Gleaner	Automolus leucophthalmus								Н	
Rufous-breasted Leaftosser	Sclerurus scansor				2	Н				
Sharp-tailed Streamcreeper	Lochmias nematura	Н	Н		1	1	1			
Sharp-billed Treehunter	Heliobletus contaminatus		1							
Streaked √enops	√enops rutilans		2				1	2	Н	
Plain-winged Woodcreeper	Dendrocincla turdina						1	Н		
Olivaceous Woodcreeper	Sittasomus griseicapillus	1	3				2	2		
White-throated Woodcreeper	√iphocolaptes albicollis	2					1			
Planalto Woodcreeper	Dendrocolaptes platyrostris		1							
Lesser Woodcreeper	√iphorhynchus fuscus				Н	1		1	1	
Scaled Woodcreeper	Lepidocolaptes squamatus	3	4		1	1				
Black-billed Scythebill	Campylorhamphus falcularius		1		Н					
Spot-backed Antshrike	Hypoedaleus guttatus						Н			
Giant Antshrike	Batara cinerea	1	1							
Large-tailed Antshrike	Mackenziaena leachii		1							
White-bearded Antshrike	Biatas nigropectus		1							
Chestnut-backed Antshrike	Thamnophilus palliatus						1			
Sooretama Slaty Antshrike	Thamnophilus ambiguus							2	2	
Variable Antshrike	Thamnophilus caerulescens	2	2	1		Н				
Rufous-capped Antshrike	Thamnophilus ruficapillus		1							
Spot-breasted Antvireo	Dysithamnus stictothora√							1		
Plain Antvireo	Dysithamnus mentalis		1				1			
Rufous-backed Antvireo	Dysithamnus √anthopterus					2				
Star-throated Antwren	Rhopias gularis		Н			Н				
Silvery-flanked Antwren	Myrmotherula luctuosa							2		
Unicolored Antwren	Myrmotherula unicolor							1	1	
Rufous-winged Antwren	Herpsilochmus rufimarginatus								2	
Serra Antwren	Formicivora serrana			Н						
Ferruginous Antbird	Drymophila ferruginea						Н			
Bertoni's Antbird	Drymophila rubricollis	2	2		Н	1	1			
Rufous-tailed Antbird	Drymophila genei					1				
Ochre-rumped Antbird	Drymophila ochropyga		1							
Dusky-tailed Antbird	Drymophila malura		1							
Scaled Antbird	Drymophila squamata								1	
Streak-capped Antwren	Terenura maculata							2	Н	
White-shouldered Fire-Eye	Pyriglena leucoptera				2					
White-bibbed Antbird	Myrmeciza loricata		2							
Cryptic Antthrush	Chamaeza meruloides	Н		1	1		1			
Variegated Antpitta	Grallaria varia		Н		Н	Н	Н			
Black-cheeked Gnateater	Conopophaga melanops						1			
Spotted Bamboowren	Psilorhamphus guttatus		Н							
White-breasted Tapaculo	Eleoscytalopus indigoticus	Н								
Mouse-colored Tapaculo	Scytalopus speluncae				1	Н				
Planalto Tyrannulet	Phyllomyias fasciatus	2	2	1	<u>'</u>	2	2			
Rough-legged Tyrannulet	Phyllomyias burmeisteri	_	_	'	1	_	_		-	

		November 2022									
Common name	Scientific name	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27		
Grey-capped Tyrannulet	Phyllomyias griseocapilla	1									
Yellow-crowned Elaenia	Myiopagis flaviverte√							1			
Southern Beardless Tyrannulet	Camptostoma obsoletum				1						
Yellow Tyrannulet	Capsiempis flaveola		1								
Southern Antpipit	Corythopis delalandi							1			
Mottle-cheeked Tyrannulet	Phylloscartes ventralis		2		Н	1					
Ochre-bellied Flycatcher	Mionectes oleagineus								2		
Grey-hooded Flycatcher	Mionectes rufiventris						1	1	1		
Sepia-capped Flycatcher	Leptopogon amaurocephalus		2	1		1	1	2	1		
Bran-colored Flycatcher	Myiophobus fasciatus			1							
Drab-breasted Bamboo Tyrant	Hemitriccus diops				Н	2	Н				
Eye-ringed Tody-Tyrant	Hemitriccus orbitatus								1		
Hangnest Tody-Tyrant	Hemitriccus nidipendulus			Н							
Eared Pygmy Tyrant	Myiornis auricularis								2		
Ochre-faced Tody-Flycatcher	Poecilotriccus plumbeiceps	1	Н			Н	1				
Yellow-lored Tody-Flycatcher	Todirostrum poliocephalum			1				1			
Yellow-olive Flatbill	Tolmomyias sulphurescens	1				1					
Cliff Flycatcher	Hirundinea ferruginea							1			
Euler's Flycatcher	Lathrotriccus euleri								1		
Blue-billed Black Tyrant	Knipolegus cyanirostris					1					
Crested Black Tyrant	Knipolegus lophotes			3							
Yellow-browed Tyrant	Satrapa icterophrys			2							
Streamer-tailed Tyrant	Gubernetes yetapa			2							
Shear-tailed Grey Tyrant	Muscipipra vetula		2								
Masked Water Tyrant	Fluvicola nengeta			√			√	4	_		
White-headed Marsh Tyrant	Arundinicola leucocephala						4	2	3		
Long-tailed Tyrant	Colonia colonus		1		1			1			
Cattle Tyrant	Machetornis ri√osa			4				2	1		
Piratic Flycatcher	Legatus leucophaius	4	1								
Social Flycatcher	Myiozetetes similis			1			1	2	2		
Great Kiskadee	Pitangus sulphuratus	4	√	√	√	√	√	√	_		
Streaked Flycatcher	Myiodynastes maculatus		2	Н	2	2	•	Н	-		
Boat-billed Flycatcher	Megarynchus pitangua		1		1	1		Н			
Variegated Flycatcher	Empidonomus varius		1	1	1	2	1				
Tropical Kingbird	Tyrannus melancholicus	2	6	·	4		· √	√			
Fork-tailed Flycatcher	Tyrannus savana			2	-	V	'	V			
Swainson's Flycatcher	Myiarchus swainsoni	1			2				-		
Short-crested Flycatcher	Myiarchus fero√	1		2				1	-		
Grey-hooded Attila	Mylarchus tero√ Attila rufus		1				Н	' Н	F		
Hooded Berryeater	Carpornis cucullata		Н				11	''	-		
Bare-throated Bellbird	Procnias nudicollis	2	5		1	1			-		
					1				-		
Black-and-gold Cotinga	Tijuca atra		1		4	Н			-		
Saffron-crested Tyrant- Manakin Pin-tailed Manakin	Neopelma chrysocephalum	1	2		2	LI		1			
	Ilicura militaris	1				Н		1	-		
White-bearded Manakin	Manacus manacus							3	3		

Common name		November 2022								
	Scientific name	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	
Blue Manakin	Chiro√iphia caudata			2	4		1	1	H	
Sharpbill	O√yruncus cristatus	1								
Whiskered Myiobius	Myiobius barbatus				1					
Green-backed Becard	Pachyramphus viridis		1	1	1	2				
Chestnut-crowned Becard	Pachyramphus castaneus	1	2	2	2	2	2			
White-winged Becard	Pachyramphus polychopterus				1					
Black-capped Becard	Pachyramphus marginatus							1		
Crested Becard	Pachyramphus validus	1	2	2	2	2	4	2		
Swallow-tailed Cotinga	Phibalura flavirostris				3	1	3			
Rufous-browed Peppershrike	Cyclarhis gujanensis	1	2		Н	1	1			
Red-eyed Vireo	Vireo olivaceus						1	2		
Rufous-crowned Greenlet	Hylophilus poicilotis	1	1		1					
Grey-eyed Greenlet	Hylophilus amaurocephalus			1						
Curl-crested Jay	Cyanocora√ cristatellus			6						
White-rumped Swallow	Tachycineta leucorrhoa			√						
Brown-chested Martin	Progne tapera			2				6		
Blue-and-white Swallow	Notiochelidon cyanoleuca	2		√	2		5	2		
Southern Rough-winged	Stelgidoptery√ ruficollis			√			2	√		
Swallow										
Black-capped Donacobius	Donacobius atricapilla			3						
Moustached Wren	Pheugopedius genibarbis								2	
Long-billed Wren	Cantorchilus longirostris								1	
House Wren	Troglodytes aedon	1		2	1	1	1		1	
Chalk-browed Mockingbird	Mimus saturninus		1	5						
Yellow-legged Thrush	Turdus flavipes		2							
Rufous-bellied Thrush	Turdus rufiventris	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	2	1	1	
Pale-breasted Thrush	Turdus leucomelas	1	2		2	2	1	1	1	
Creamy-bellied Thrush	Turdus amaurochalinus	1		3	1					
White-necked Thrush	Turdus albicollis	1						Н		
House Sparrow	Passer domesticus	1		2						
Common Wa√bill	Estrilda astrild								✓	
Hooded Siskin	Spinus magellanicus				1					
Violaceous Euphonia	Euphonia violacea							1		
Orange-bellied Euphonia	Euphonia √anthogaster						2		1	
Chestnut-bellied Euphonia	Euphonia pectoralis				1		2			
Tropical Parula	Setophaga pitiayumi						1			
White-rimmed Warbler	Myiothlypis leucoblephara		1		Н	1				
Golden-crowned Warbler	Basileuterus culicivorus	2			2	2	1			
Crested Oropendola	Psarocolius decumanus	√	√	√	√	√	√			
Red-rumped Cacique	Cacicus haemorrhous			4			√	√	_	
Giant Cowbird	Molothrus oryzivorus	1	3			1				
Shiny Cowbird	Molothrus bonariensis			6			1	2		
Chestnut-capped Blackbird	Chrysomus ruficapillus						3	√		
Yellow-rumped Marshbird	Pseudoleistes guirahuro			3					_	
White-browed Blackbird	Sturnella superciliaris			1			2			
Bananaquit	Coereba flaveola	4	5	2	2	2	2	4	1	
Rufous-collared Sparrow	Zonotrichia capensis	4	5	2	2	5	1		<u> </u>	

Common name	Scientific name	November 2022									
		20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27		
Grassland Sparrow	Ammodramus humeralis			1			Н				
Half-collared Sparrow	Arremon semitorquatus	1		1	2	1					
Magpie Tanager	Cissopis leverianus	3			3	3	3				
Hooded Tanager	Nemosia pileata								2		
Black-goggled Tanager	Trichothraupis melanops		4		2						
Flame-crested Tanager	Tachyphonus cristatus							4	2		
Ruby-crowned Tanager	Tachyphonus coronatus	6	√	√	√	√	√				
Brazilian Tanager	Ramphocelus bresilius						2	2	2		
Sayaca Tanager	Thraupis sayaca	4	2	4	2	2	2	2	2		
Azure-shouldered Tanager	Thraupis cyanoptera	2	2	2	2	2					
Golden-chevroned Tanager	Thraupis ornata	6	√	√	√	√	4				
Palm Tanager	Thraupis palmarum						2	2	2		
Diademed Tanager	Stephanophorus diadematus					2					
Green-headed Tanager	Tangara seledon						√	√			
Brassy-breasted Tanager	Tangara desmaresti	√	√	√	√	√	√				
Gilt-edged Tanager	Tangara cyanoventris		2								
Burnished-buff Tanager	Tangara cayana	2	4	4	2	2	2	2			
Swallow Tanager	Tersina viridis			2							
Blue Dacnis	Dacnis cayana		2	1	2	2	2	√	√		
Rufous-headed Tanager	Hemithraupis ruficapilla		1			Н	2	2			
Yellow-backed Tanager	Hemithraupis flavicollis							4			
Chestnut-vented Conebill	Conirostrum speciosum							5	1		
Uniform Finch	Haplospiza unicolor		3								
Bay-chested Warbling Finch	Poospiza thoracica					2					
Saffron Finch	Sicalis flaveola	/		√			1	3			
Blue-black Grassquit	Volatinia jacarina	-		4				2			
Double-collared Seedeater	Sporophila caerulescens					1					
White-bellied Seedeater	Sporophila leucoptera			1							
Tooth-billed Tanager	Piranga lutea	2		2	2	2					
Red-crowned Ant Tanager	Habia rubica							Н			
Yellow-green Grosbeak	Caryothraustes canadensis							2			
Green-winged Saltator	Saltator similis	2			1	1					
<u> </u>											
OTHERS											
Broad snouted Caiman							2	2			
Capybara							1	2			
Brazilian Squirrel					1						
Common Marmoset								√	3		
Brown-throated Three-Toed								1	1		
Sloth											
Tegu Lizard								1	1		