

The Best of Brazil's Atlantic Rainforest

Naturetrek Tour Report

17th – 25th November 2023



Black-capped Donacobius



Ochre-faced Tody Flycatcher



Plain Parakeet



White-collared Foliage-gleaner

Tour report and photos by Andy Foster



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Tour participants: Andy Foster (Leader) with 12 Naturetrek clients

Day 1

Friday 17th November

Eight of the group departed on the overnight flight from Heathrow to Rio de Janeiro.

Day2

Saturday 18th November

The majority of the group arrived on the British Airways flight from London with four other participants meeting us at the airport.

Being a Saturday there was little traffic on the journey up to the lodge and we quickly made our way around the edge of Guanabara Bay towards Nova Friburgo. We picked up a few species on the journey including Magnificent Frigatebird, Cocoi Heron, Black-crowned Night Heron, Grey-headed Gull, Great Egret and several Black Vultures. We arrived in good time at our first destination, Itororo Lodge. The lodge is located at an altitude of 1,200m in its own private valley surrounded by Atlantic Rainforest, the most perfect setting to start our tour.

Whilst our bags were being unloaded, we helped ourselves to tea, coffee and cake and quickly got to work identifying the various birds visiting the feeding stations and the hummingbird feeders. Thankfully, the Swallow-tailed Cotingas that were breeding in the grounds were still around and were one of the first birds we saw - such a stunning bird! Birds around the feeders and decking area included Black Jacobin, Golden-chevrons Tanager, Brassy-breasted Tanager, Maroon-bellied Parakeet, Hooded Siskin, Ruby-crowned Tanager, Plain Parakeet, White-throated Hummingbird, Rufous-bellied Thrush, Great Kiskadee, Variegated Flycatcher, Pallid Spinetail, Scaled Woodcreeper, Dusky-legged Guan, Crested Becard, Brazilian Ruby, Planalto Tyrannulet, Sayaca Tanager, Scale-throated Hermit, Crested Oropendola, Swainson's Flycatcher, Chestnut-crowned Becard and Burnished-buff Tanager - not bad for 20 minutes!



Pallid Spinetail

Lunch was served at 13.00 after which we had a break for a couple of hours as it was unseasonably hot with little bird activity. We met up for coffee and cake at 15.30 and headed off onto the White Trail in the lodge grounds for some afternoon birding. It all kicked off with several White-collared Swifts low overhead and a Versicoloured Emerald feeding on the agapanthus planted in front of the lodge. A Short-tailed Hawk flew high overhead as we set off towards the start of the trail. Along the track we used some playback to call in an Orange-eyed Thornbird that showed exceptionally well, followed shortly afterwards by a Squirrel Cuckoo. Next up we used some playback to call in a Euler's Flycatcher and a Golden-crowned Warbler. Further up the trail a Grey-hooded Attila showed nicely followed by great views of a Bare-throated Bellbird, clanging away in a nearby tree.

Further along we used some playback to call in a Black-billed Scythebill followed by a Buff-fronted Foliage Gleaner, Rufous-capped Spinetail and a nice pair of Spot-billed Toucanets, followed shortly afterwards by a White-winged Becard.

It was now getting slowly darker as the sun dropped behind the distant mountain, so we tried some playback for Spot-winged Wood Quail and although they responded nearby, they unfortunately refused to come any closer. We continued down the track and found our spot for what would hopefully be a great bird. Sure enough, just as darkness fell, it appeared, a Long-trained Nightjar giving the most amazing views for the whole group!

We headed back to the lodge for a well-earned dinner before completing our first checklist.

Day 3

Sunday 19th November

After a rather stormy night we met up for breakfast on a dry morning with substantial cloud cover. With a little pre-breakfast birding from the deck we managed to get good views once again of Swallow-tailed Cotinga, Gray-capped Tyrannulet, Olivaceous Woodcreeper, Azure-shouldered Tanager, Maroon-bellied Parakeet, Ruby-crowned Tanager, Picazuro Pigeon, Golden-chevrons Tanager, Black Jacobin, Brazilian Ruby and a White-throated Hummingbird.

We set off after breakfast towards Duas Barras for some open country birding and an hour later reached our first birding stop of the day. As soon as we got out of the minibus, we had wonderful views of a Toco Toucan followed shortly afterwards by a small family party of Streamer-tailed Tyrants. This first stop is always extremely productive and today was no exception as we had good views of Smooth-billed Ani, Blue-winged Macaw, Chalk-browed Mockingbird, Pale-vented Pigeon, Blue Dacnis, Black-capped Donacobius, Lineated Woodpecker, Brazilian Tanager, Yellow-bellied Elaenia, Campo Flicker, Blue-black Grassquit, Rufous-fronted Thornbird, Yellow-browed Tyrant (for some of the group), Scaly-headed Parrot and Long-tailed Tyrant; not a bad start!



Red-legged Seriema

A short drive on found us arriving at our second stop where we picked up Red-rumped Cacique, Brown-chested Martin, Swallow Tanager, Streaked Flycatcher, White Woodpecker, Surucua Trogon and Squirrel Cuckoo. Our next stop produced Red-legged Seriema, Masked Water Tyrant, Guira Cuckoo, Scaled Woodcreeper, Streaked Xenops, Variable Antshrike, Grey-headed Tody-Flycatcher, Sapphire-spangled Emerald, Grey-headed Kite and Yellow-olive Flatbill.

The distant clouds had now started to turn a deep grey colour as we approached the small town of Duas Barras and had our next stop, picking up Grassland Sparrow, Chopi Blackbird, White-rumped Swallow, Lesser Yellow-headed Vulture, White-browed Meadowlark, Firewood Gatherer, a distant White-rumped Monjita and a small group of Rufous Horneros. We drove down into the little town, stopping for coffee and cake and a bathroom stop along the way, before taking a dirt road through to Sumidouro for the remainder of the morning. We encountered some thunder and short bursts of heavy rain along the way but managed to see a whole load of wonderful birds including Planalto Hermit, Yellow-headed Caracara, Grey-rumped Swift, White-eared Puffbird, Fork-tailed Flycatcher, Yellow-chinned Spinetail, Blue Manakin, Violet-capped Woodnymph, Southern Antpipit (for some of the group), Curl-crested Jay, Plumbeous Kite, more Toco Toucans, Wedge-tailed Grassfinch, Black-necked Aracari, White-eyed Parakeet, Euler's Flycatcher, Masked Yellowthroat, Half-collared Sparrow, Spix's Spinetail, Ferruginous Antbird and White-necked Thrush.

We had our packed lunch and then took the 35 minute drive through Sumidouro towards our Three-toed Jacamar spot. We had been there for less than a minute when one of the group spotted the Three-toed Jacamar - brilliant!



Gilt-edged Tanager

We all enjoyed great views of this range restricted endemic before also seeing Serra Antwren, Gilt-edged Tanager and a Crescent-chested Puffbird; a fantastic end to an excellent days birding! We set off for the 1.5 hour drive back to the lodge, stopping for a toilet break, cold drinks and ice creams on the way, arriving shortly after 17.30.

Dinner was served at 18.30 followed by our daily checklist.

Day 4

Monday 20th November

As we met up for a little pre-breakfast birding we were greeted by low, thick cloud, the unseasonably warm weather over the past two weeks clearly having broken. With a quick check of the local weather, we changed plans and after breakfast headed inland to the Portao Azul Trail, which would in theory keep us away from the impending rain for another couple of hours, buying us some valuable birding time!

As we drove through Nova Friburgo it did unfortunately start to rain quite heavily and some 35 minutes later we arrived at the start of the trail. We all got dressed up in our rain gear and headed off for what we thought was going to be a very wet day's birding.



Female Variable Antshrike

It was a slow start but we did manage to pick up a pair of Variable Antshrikes followed by much better views of a Half-collared Sparrow for everyone, a vast improvement on the bird we had seen yesterday. Next up was a Long-tailed Tyrant followed by great views of a Ferruginous Antbird and an Ochre-faced Tody-Flycatcher. A rather wet and miserable Magpie Tanager was spotted followed by nice views of a pair of White-collared Foliage-gleaners. Our next new bird of the day was a Rufous-crowned Greenlet and a female White-shouldered Fire-eye, Euler's Flycatcher, Dusky-legged Guan, Green-backed Becard and a Rough-legged Tyrannulet followed. In the distance some 20+ White-eyed Parakeets flew over whilst we were using playback for White-bearded Antshrike, with unfortunately no response. We set off along the track and were watching a Golden-crowned Warbler when one of the group said they had a bird that was brown with a black and white head.... We dashed over and sure enough, there it was, a beautiful male White-bearded Antshrike which showed incredibly well for everyone!

Next up we used some playback to bring in a couple of Yellow-eared Woodpeckers and shortly afterwards a Grey-headed Kite flew overhead carrying a frog! Some Spix's Spinetails were observed in some bushes together with a female Double-collared Seedeater and shortly afterwards by a pair of Brazilian Tanagers.

Some Grey-eyed Greenlets started calling close by and after a little playback were showing well for everyone, these were followed by a nice male Dusky-tailed Antbird and a Rufous Gnateater. Next up was a male Glittering-bellied Emerald followed by a distant Swallow-tailed Kite flying high over the canopy.

We used some playback to call in several Gilt-edged Tanagers which also attracted a pair of Yellow Tyrannulets and shortly afterwards, a male Pin-tailed Manakin, much to the delight of the group! A Drab-breasted Bamboo-Tyrant showed well followed by two Blue Manakins that were practicing their lekking techniques!

As the sun started to emerge from the clouds (!) we stopped for lunch and had the usual "broken" views of Grey-bellied Spinetail as it hid away low in the vegetation! A little further up the track we used some playback to call in a Serra do Mar Tyrant-Manakin and further up the track we had good scope views of a female Surucua Trogon. A little playback brought down to eye level a beautiful male Rufous-headed Tanager which was joined shortly afterwards by a Black-goggled Tanager. It was now mid-afternoon as we turned around and started to walk back

slowly to the minibus at the start of the trail. We had been incredibly lucky with the weather and thankfully made the right choice on our destination for the day's birding.

On the way back we picked up Green-winged Saltator, Uniform Finch, Whiskered Flycatcher, Olivaceous Elaenia, Pale-vented Pigeon, Rusty-margined Flycatcher, Tropical Pewee and our last new bird of the day, a Ringed Kingfisher.

We arrived back at the lodge shortly before 17.30 to some very welcome tea, coffee and cake. We birded a little from the deck before meeting up again at 18.30 for dinner, followed by our daily checklist.

Day 5

Tuesday 21st November

Another cloudy and misty morning as we met up for breakfast, although we were quite happy to see weather like this as the forecast had been for heavy rain!

We had a little birding from the deck picking up Swallow-tailed Cotingas, Azure-shouldered Tanager, Blond-crested Woodpecker and Pin-tailed Manakin along with the usual suspects at the feeders.

Today we were to spend a full day in the Itororo Lodge grounds and set off shortly after breakfast to bird along the White and Yellow Trails. The forest was unusually quiet this morning and we had our work cut out, maybe it was the pending change in the weather?

Although a fairly quiet morning's birding, we did manage to see a handful of great species, which included Rufous Gnateater, Ochre-rumped Antbird, a couple of White-throated Woodcreepers, Variable Antshrike, Planalto Woodcreeper, Buff-browed Foliage-gleaner, White-browed Warbler and a couple of the group managed very brief views of a Variegated Antpitta. As we joined the Yellow Trail, we had nice views of a Scaled Woodcreeper and overhead a couple of Swallow-tailed Kites drifted over. Further down the track we used some playback to call in a male Chestnut-bellied Euphonia and having used playback for a Sharp-tailed Streamcreeper, a few of the group picked this up as it was unfortunately flushed as we continued along the path; if only it had responded to playback!



White-throated Woodcreeper

We arrived back at the lodge shortly after midday and had some tea and coffee and watched the feeders for a bit. The usual suspects were in and out and we also added Grey-fronted Dove and a Green-winged Saltator. Lunch was served at 13.00 followed by a break before we set off on the circular Blue Trail within the lodge grounds for the remainder of the afternoon.

It was surprisingly quiet again during the afternoon with no real obvious reason why. We did however manage to see Plain Antvireo, Black-goggled Tanager, Streaked Xenops, Lesser Woodcreeper, Planalto Woodcreeper, Yellow-billed Cuckoo which was a real surprise and a first for the Itororo Lodge grounds, Chestnut-crowned Becard and, after a lot of effort, a pair of Bertoni's Antbirds.

We arrived back at the lodge shortly before 18.00 and left again shortly afterwards to go and have another look at the wonderful Long-trained Nightjar. Dinner was served at 18.45 followed once again by our daily checklist.

Day 6

Wednesday 22nd November

A beautiful morning as we met up for breakfast on the decking area. Clearly this was the day to go birding at Pico da Caledonia for some high altitude specialities!

We set off straight after breakfast for our 40 minute drive where we parked the minibus at around 1,700m in altitude. We set off prepared for the days birding and as we started to walk up the steep mountain, we soon came across our first new bird of the day, a Bay-chested Warbling Finch. Today's trail is more about quality rather than quantity and we had a fantastic days birding picking up other highlights that included Green-crowned Plovercrest, Diademed Tanager, Thick-billed Saltator, Amethyst Woodstar, Serra do Mar Tyrannulet, Mottle-cheeked Tyrannulet, a stunning male Large-tailed Antshrike, Rufous-tailed Antbird, Blue-billed Black-Tyrant, great views of a Rufous-tailed Antthrush, Mouse-coloured Tapaculo, Shear-tailed Grey Tyrant, Velvety Black-Tyrant and White-tailed Hawk.



Green-crowned Plovercrest

It was nearing midday as we reached the 621 steps that would lead us to the top of the peak. We signed in at the security guards hut and started our climb, soon picking up a Cinnamon Tanager and some more Velvety Black-Tyrants. We started using playback for our main target, the endemic Itatiaia Spinetail and had some distant responses, but nothing close enough to see. We continued up, finally getting very brief views of a couple of Spinetails, but not good enough! We carried on up the steps and as we were almost reaching the summit, we got lucky and had fantastic views of an Itatiaia Spinetail, perfect! We were so close to the top that it would have been wrong not to continue to the summit! We had our picnic lunch with the most amazing views of Tres Picos before starting our walk back down to the minibus, picking up Rufous-capped Antshrike, Rufous-backed Antwreio, Giant Antshrike and a couple of Black and Gold Cotingas along the way, a very enjoyable and rewarding days birding!

We arrived back at the lodge around 17.15 and met up for dinner at 18.30, followed by our daily checklist.

Day 7

Thursday 23rd November

We said our farewells to our hosts Rainer and Bettina at Itororo Lodge and departed shortly after breakfast to spend the morning birding around the Tres Picos Park headquarters which has some quality forest at an altitude of around 400m. The morning's birding got off to a great start as soon as we got out of the minibus with a Mantled Hawk flying over the ridge followed shortly afterwards by a pair of Green-headed Tanagers. The usual playback wasn't working for Red-necked Tanagers so I decided to play some Saffron Toucanet instead and all of a sudden, three Saffron Toucanets flew over us into a nearby tree and after a little "back and forth" everyone in the group got great views of these beautiful birds! Next up we had a Violaceous Euphonia followed by an Orange-bellied Euphonia and then another new bird, Sombre Hummingbird.



Saffron Toucanet

A small flock started to move through the canopy, and we managed to pick up Rufous-winged Antwren, White-barred Piculet and a few Tropical Parulas. I heard an Olive-green Tanager overhead in the canopy and after a little

playback we had it right down sitting above the speaker, another great Atlantic Forest endemic. We took a short walk down the road picking up a pair of Spot-breasted Antwreos, Flame-crested Tanager, Dusky-throated Hermit and then a couple of Buff-bellied Puffbirds after a little playback.



Olive-green Tanager

We used some playback to call in a Streak-capped Antwren and together with this appeared a Chivi Vireo. We were heading back towards the minibus when one of the group called “Red-necked Tanager”, and sure enough, there it was with good views of a male in the canopy above. Next up was a Rufous-tailed Jacamar before we boarded the minibus for a drive of 45 minutes to our location for the final two nights of the tour, Regua.

Upon arrival we were greeted by Thomas, the lodge manager, shown to our rooms and lunch was served shortly afterwards. We took a break after lunch during the heat of the day and met up again to bird around the wetlands mid-afternoon. During this break we managed to get good views of a Swallow-tailed Hummingbird that came to one of the lodge feeders.

We set off for an afternoon walk down to the wetlands as the temperatures started to fall and soon started to pick up new birds. We came across a small mixed flock that contained Yellow-backed Tanager, Streaked Xenops, Flame-crested Tanager and a Violet-capped Woodnymph. As we arrived at the wetlands we came across our first Black-bellied Whistling Ducks, Masked Water-Tyrant, Wattled Jacana, Greater Ani, Rufescent Tiger-Heron, Black-crowned Night-Heron, a beautiful male Boat-billed Heron, Purple Gallinule, White-headed Marsh-Tyrant, Yellow-chinned Spinetail, Muscovy Duck, White-faced Whistling-Duck, Brazilian Tanager, Chestnut-capped Blackbird, Snail Kite (a rare visitor for the wetland area), White-chinned Sapphire, Piratic Flycatcher, Chestnut-backed Antshrike, Moustached Wren, Violaceous Euphonia, Channel-billed Toucan and Great Egret...quite a productive little session!



Orange-bellied Euphonia

We had arranged an early dinner this evening to enable us to get to the Giant Snipe spot in time for dusk which was to be followed by some owling. Unfortunately, a large storm was forming and as we sat down to dinner thunder and lightning started and gradually came closer. Not deterred, with a break in the weather and still time before dusk we set off for a 10 minute drive to the Giant Snipe area.

We arrived and started to use some playback, getting a response from one quite close by, unfortunately though the weather had taken a turn for the worse and it started to rain heavily so unfortunately, we had to head back to the minibus. On the way back to the lodge we did stop (still in the rain) and picked up great views of a Common Potoo. We arrived back at the lodge at 19.30 and met up again at 20.00 to run through the days bird list, hopefully the weather would improve for tomorrow.

Day 8

Friday 24th November

Our last full day of the tour saw us waking up to rain so unfortunately our plans to visit the Waldonoor trail had to be changed and we spent the first four hours of the day birding around the wetlands. It was a productive few hours with several great birds being seen, these included White-flanked Antwren, Swallow-tailed Hummingbird, Unicoloured Antwren, a very responsive Green-barred Woodpecker, Green Kingfisher and then one of the group spotted a small crane or rail run across the path. I thought it had to be a Rufous-sided Crane so we set up the speaker and waited with baited breath! Suddenly, a Rufous-sided Crane appeared and walked across the path in front of us all, giving the most amazing views.



Rufous-sided Crake by tour participant Richard

One of the group then spotted a Grey-cowled Wood-Rail as we set off into the forest. Next up were several Red-crowned Ant-Tanagers and a Scaled Antbird which showed well for some of the group before the heavens opened and it started to rain properly!

We persevered for a while but with no birds moving or calling we decided to head back to the lodge and arrived an hour later, all feeling rather damp. We had some tea and coffee and sat on the veranda until lunch time, watching the rain fall and waiting for birds.

With the rain slowly easing, lunch was served at 12.30 and we took a break after lunch as the rain continued to fall in varying amounts!



Scaled Antbird

We met up again at 15.00 and with rain still falling half of the group stayed behind to enjoy tea and biscuits whilst the other half braved the weather to take a walk around the wetlands. As predicted it was a very quiet afternoon but we did manage to see Amazon Kingfisher, Laughing Falcon, Green Kingfisher, Red-rumped Cacique and back at the lodge we managed to see Glittering-throated Emerald, Reddish Hermit and a couple of the group were lucky enough to get good views of a Rufous-breasted Hermit.

We had once again arranged an early dinner in the hope that the weather would improve and we could go looking for Giant Snipe and owls again, but unfortunately the rain just kept falling, which was very frustrating, but obviously totally out of our control.

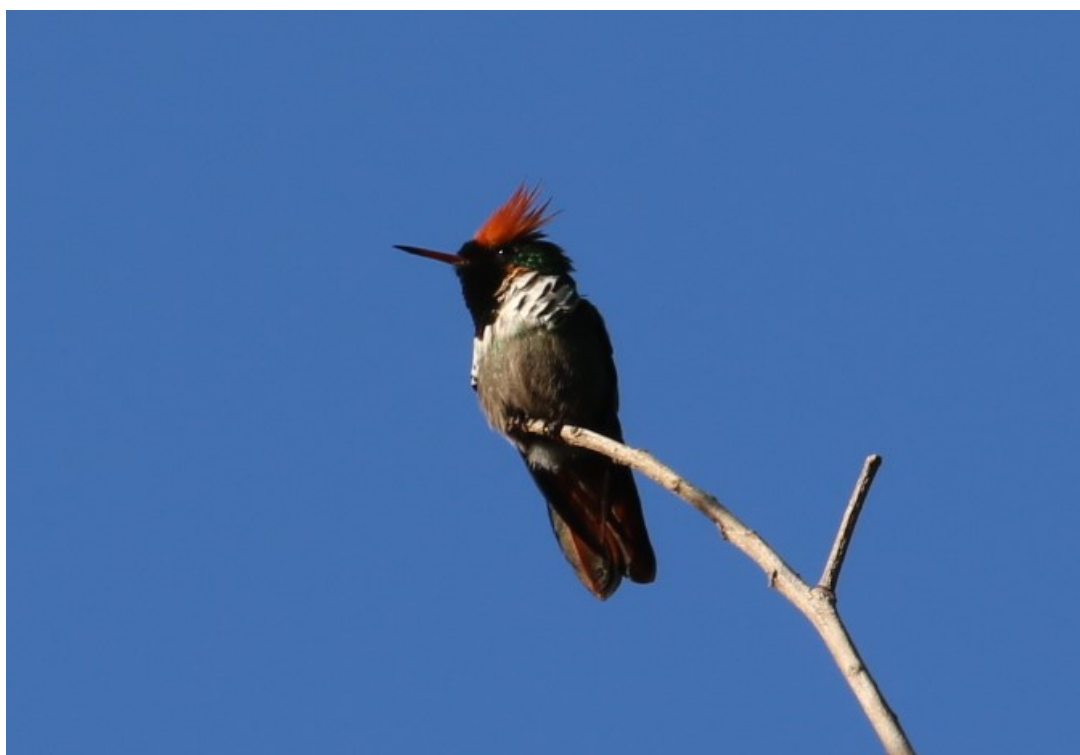
Dinner was followed by the daily checklist and some caipirinhas to top the evening off.

Day 9

Saturday 25th November

Our final morning of the tour and the weather had improved! To catch up on our missed excursion yesterday morning due to the poor weather we set off after breakfast to spend the morning birding along the Waldonoor Trail.

After a 20 minute drive and transferring to a 4x4 part way we arrived at the start of the trail and started a gradual uphill walk. One of our main targets this morning was Frilled Coquette and within about 10 minutes we were having superb views of this beautiful little hummingbird! Next up we used some playback to call in a Southern Antpipit which showed well for the whole group - quite an achievement! I heard a distant Blond-crested Woodpecker calling so used some playback to call it, although it showed only briefly, it was a catch up bird for some of the group. Soon after the Woodpecker had left a Mantled Hawk flew over once again, giving good views for the group.



Frilled Coquette

After a little playback a Sooretama Slaty-Antshrike put in an appearance, another great lowland endemic! Next up was a female White-bearded Manakin and some more Green-headed Tanagers. We continued up the track to a nice clearing where we watched a Black and White Hawk Eagle flying low over the canopy, followed shortly afterwards by a Crescent-chested Puffbird and Red-legged Honeycreeper!



Black and White Hawk Eagle

We spotted a couple of Cliff Flycatchers perched on the very top of a distant tree which were followed by a pair of Blue-winged Parrotlets, busily coming in and out of their nest hole.

We started our walk back to the minibus as we were to have an early lunch ready for our departure to the airport. On the way back we had fantastic views of a male Black-cheeked Gnateater followed by some Yellow-fronted Woodpeckers; not a bad mornings birding and thank goodness we had changed plans and didn't bird this trail in the rain yesterday!

We arrived back at the lodge just before midday, with lunch being served shortly afterwards. We received news that our outbound flight to London was delayed, so left the lodge a little later at 14.00. We picked up a few more birds on the journey to Rio including Savanna Hawk, Magnificent Frigatebird, Great Egret, Snowy Egret, Neotropic Cormorant and Cocoi Heron.

We arrived at the international airport in Rio at 16.00.

It had been a great weeks birding with good company and many laughs along the way...and thankfully we only had one bad day of weather!

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Species lists

Birds (H = Heard only)

I=Introduced		November 2023							
Common name	Scientific name	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25
Brown Tinamou	<i>Crypturellus obsoletus</i>			H	H	H	H		
White-faced Whistling Duck	<i>Dendrocygna viduata</i>						1	4	
Black-bellied Whistling Duck	<i>Dendrocygna autumnalis</i>						7	4	
Muscovy Duck	<i>Cairina moschata</i>						2	2	1
Dusky-legged Guan	<i>Penelope obscura</i>	2	✓	✓	✓	✓	2		
Spot-winged Wood Quail	<i>Odontophorus capueira</i>	H			H				
Short-tailed Nighthawk	<i>Lurocalis semitorquatus</i>	1	H		1		H		
Pauraque	<i>Nyctidromus albigollis</i>						1		
Long-trained Nightjar	<i>Macropsalis forcipata</i>	1			1				
Short-tailed Nighthawk	<i>Lurocalis semitorquatus</i>	1							
Common Potoo	<i>Nyctibius griseus</i>	H			H		2		
White-collared Swift	<i>Streptoprocne zonaris</i>	✓	✓		✓				✓
Grey-rumped Swift	<i>Chaetura cinereiventris</i>		2				2		
Black Jacobin	<i>Florisuga fusca</i>	3	4	2	5	2	4	2	2
Saw-billed Hermit	<i>Ramphodon naevius</i>						1		
Rufous-breasted Hermit	<i>Glaucis hirsutus</i>							1	1
Dusky-throated Hermit	<i>Phaethornis squalidus</i>						1		
Reddish Hermit	<i>Phaethornis ruber</i>							1	
Planalto Hermit	<i>Phaethornis pretrei</i>		2						
Scale-throated Hermit	<i>Phaethornis eurynome</i>	1		2	2	1			
Friiled Coquette	<i>Lophornis magnificus</i>								3
Brazilian Ruby	<i>Heliodoxa rubricauda</i>	3	2	2	4	3	2		
Amethyst Woodstar	<i>Calliphlox amethystina</i>					1			
Glittering-bellied Emerald	<i>Chlorostilbon lucidus</i>			2					
Green-crowned Plovercrest	<i>Stephanoxis lalandi</i>					3			
Violet-capped Woodnymph	<i>Thalurania glaucopis</i>		1	3	2	1	2	2	2

I=Introduced		November 2023							
Common name	Scientific name	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25
Swallow-tailed Hummingbird	<i>Eupetomena macroura</i>						1	1	1
Sombre Hummingbird	<i>Eupetomena cirrochloris</i>						1		
Versicolored Emerald	<i>Chrysuronia versicolor</i>	1							1
White-throated Hummingbird	<i>Leucochloris albicollis</i>	1	1	2	2	2	1		
Glittering-throated Emerald	<i>Chionomesa fimbriata</i>							1	
Sapphire-spangled Emerald	<i>Chionomesa lactea</i>		2						
White-chinned Sapphire	<i>Chlorestes cyaneus</i>						1		
Guira Cuckoo	<i>Guira guira</i>		✓						
Greater Ani	<i>Crotophaga major</i>						✓	6	4
Smooth-billed Ani	<i>Crotophaga ani</i>		✓						
Squirrel Cuckoo	<i>Piaya cayana</i>	1	1	1	H		H		
Yellow-billed Cuckoo	<i>Coccyzus americanus</i>				1				
Rock Dove - I	<i>Columba livia</i>	✓	✓	✓		✓	✓		
Picazuro Pigeon	<i>Patagioenas picazuro</i>	2	✓	✓	✓	4	✓	✓	✓
Pale-vented Pigeon	<i>Patagioenas cayennensis</i>		1	1					
Plumbeous Pigeon	<i>Patagioenas plumbea</i>	H	1	1	H				
Ruddy Ground Dove	<i>Columbina talpacoti</i>		✓		1		✓	2	✓
Ruddy Quail-Dove	<i>Geotrygon montana</i>								
Grey-fronted Dove	<i>Leptotila rufaxilla</i>	1	2	2	2	2	1	H	
Grey-cowled Wood Rail	<i>Aramides cajaneus</i>							1	1
Slaty-breasted Wood Rail	<i>Aramides saracura</i>		6	2	4	4	1		
Common Gallinule	<i>Gallinula galeata</i>		1				✓	✓	✓
Purple Gallinule	<i>Porphyrio martinica</i>						2	2	
Rufous-sided Crake	<i>Laterallus melanophaius</i>							1	
Southern Lapwing	<i>Vanellus chilensis</i>	2	✓				✓		
Wattled Jacana	<i>Jacana jacana</i>	1					✓	✓	✓
Giant Snipe	<i>Gallinago undulata</i>						H		
Grey-headed Gull	<i>Chroicocephalus cirrocephalus</i>	✓							
Magnificent Frigatebird	<i>Fregata magnificens</i>	✓							✓
Anhinga	<i>Anhinga anhinga</i>						1	1	
Neotropic Cormorant	<i>Nannopterum brasilianum</i>						2		3
Rufescent Tiger Heron	<i>Tigrisoma lineatum</i>						1	2	1
Boat-billed Heron	<i>Cochlearius cochlearius</i>						1	6	2
Black-crowned Night Heron	<i>Nycticorax nycticorax</i>	1	1				2	2	1
Striated Heron	<i>Butorides striata</i>							1	
Western Cattle Egret	<i>Bubulcus ibis</i>		✓				✓	✓	✓
Cocoi Heron	<i>Ardea cocoi</i>	1							1
Great Egret	<i>Ardea alba</i>	2	2				1	2	1
Snowy Egret	<i>Egretta thula</i>								1
Black Vulture	<i>Coragyps atratus</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓		✓
King Vulture	<i>Sarcorampus papa</i>				1				
Turkey Vulture	<i>Cathartes aura</i>	✓	✓		2	2	2	1	4
Lesser Yellow-headed Vulture	<i>Cathartes burrovianus</i>		1				1		
Grey-headed Kite	<i>Leptodon cayanensis</i>		1	1					
Swallow-tailed Kite	<i>Elanoides forficatus</i>			1	2				
Black-and-white Hawk-Eagle	<i>Spizaetus melanoleucus</i>								1

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Plumbeous Kite	<i>Ictinia plumbea</i>		3						
Snail Kite	<i>Rostrhamus sociabilis</i>						1		
Savanna Hawk	<i>Buteogallus meridionalis</i>								1
Roadside Hawk	<i>Rupornis magnirostris</i>	1	2	1					
Mantled Hawk	<i>Pseudastur polionotus</i>						1		1
Ferruginous Pygmy Owl	<i>Glaucidium brasilianum</i>		H						
Tropical Screech Owl	<i>Megascops choliba</i>				1				
Surucua Trogon	<i>Trogon surrucura</i>		2	1	H				1
Amazon Kingfisher	<i>Chloroceryle amazona</i>							2	1
Green Kingfisher	<i>Chloroceryle americana</i>							2	
Ringed Kingfisher	<i>Megaceryle torquata</i>			1					
Rufous-capped Motmot	<i>Baryphthengus ruficapillus</i>	H					H		1
Three-toed Jacamar	<i>Jacamaralcyon tridactyla</i>		2						
Rufous-tailed Jacamar	<i>Galbula ruficauda</i>						1		1
Buff-bellied Puffbird	<i>Notharchus swainsoni</i>						2		
White-eared Puffbird	<i>Nystalus chacuru</i>		2						
Crescent-chested Puffbird	<i>Malacoptila striata</i>		1						1
Black-necked Aracari	<i>Pteroglossus aracari</i>		3						
Saffron Toucanet	<i>Pteroglossus bailloni</i>						3		
Spot-billed Toucanet	<i>Selenidera maculirostris</i>	2			2				
Channel-billed Toucan	<i>Ramphastos vitellinus</i>						1		1
Toco Toucan	<i>Ramphastos toco</i>		6						
White-barred Piculet	<i>Picumnus cirratus</i>			1			1	H	
White Woodpecker	<i>Melanerpes candidus</i>		2						3
Yellow-fronted Woodpecker	<i>Melanerpes flavifrons</i>								3
Yellow-eared Woodpecker	<i>Veniliornis maculifrons</i>			2	H				
Yellow-throated Woodpecker	<i>Piculus flavigula</i>								H
Green-barred Woodpecker	<i>Colaptes melanochloros</i>							1	
Campo Flicker	<i>Colaptes campestris</i>	1	1				2		
Blond-crested Woodpecker	<i>Celeus flavescens</i>				1				1
Lineated Woodpecker	<i>Dryocopus lineatus</i>		1						
Red-legged Seriema	<i>Cariama cristata</i>		2			H			
Crested Caracara	<i>Caracara plancus</i>		4	2		2	2	1	1
Yellow-headed Caracara	<i>Milvago chimachima</i>		2	1			1	2	2
Laughing Falcon	<i>Herpetotheres cachinnans</i>							1	
Peregrine Falcon	<i>Falco peregrinus</i>					1			
Plain Parakeet	<i>Brotogeris tirica</i>	2	2		6	2	2		
Scaly-headed Parrot	<i>Pionus maximiliani</i>		2	4	2				
Cobalt-rumped Parrotlet	<i>Forpus xanthopterygius</i>		H						2
Maroon-bellied Parakeet	<i>Pyrrhura frontalis</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	2	✓		
Blue-winged Macaw	<i>Primolius maracana</i>		6						
White-eyed Parakeet	<i>Psittacara leucophthalmus</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓		2	
Olivaceous Woodcreeper	<i>Sittasomus griseicapillus</i>		6	5	2				
Plain-winged Woodcreeper	<i>Dendrocincla turdina</i>								H
Planalto Woodcreeper	<i>Dendrocolaptes platyrostris</i>				2				
White-throated Woodcreeper	<i>Xiphocolaptes albicollis</i>				2				
Lesser Woodcreeper	<i>Xiphorhynchus fuscus</i>	H		1	2				

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Black-billed Scythebill	<i>Campylorhamphus falcularius</i>	1							
Scaled Woodcreeper	<i>Lepidocolaptes squamatus</i>	1	1	2	1	1			
Streaked Xenops	<i>Xenops rutilans</i>		2	2	2		1	1	
Rufous Hornero	<i>Furnarius rufus</i>	2	3						
Sharp-tailed Streamcreeper	<i>Lochmias nematura</i>			1	1	1	1		
White-collared Foliage-gleaner	<i>Anabazenops fuscus</i>		H	2	H				
Buff-browed Foliage-gleaner	<i>Syndactyla rufosuperciliata</i>				1				
Buff-fronted Foliage-gleaner	<i>Dendroma rufa</i>	2		1	1	1			
Rufous-fronted Thornbird	<i>Phacellodomus rufifrons</i>		2						
Orange-eyed Thornbird	<i>Phacellodomus erythrophthalmus</i>	1		1					
Firewood-gatherer	<i>Anumbius annumbi</i>		2						
Itatiaia Spinetail	<i>Asthenes moreirae</i>					3			
Pallid Spinetail	<i>Cranioleuca pallida</i>	1		2		1	1		
Yellow-chinned Spinetail	<i>Certhiaxis cinnamomeus</i>		1				2	2	
Grey-bellied Spinetail	<i>Synallaxis cinerascens</i>	H		2					
Rufous-capped Spinetail	<i>Synallaxis ruficapilla</i>	1		H	H	1			
Spix's Spinetail	<i>Synallaxis spixi</i>		4	1		1			
Silvery-flanked Antwren	<i>Myrmotherula luctuosa</i>							2	
Unicolored Antwren	<i>Myrmotherula unicolor</i>							1	
Streak-capped Antwren	<i>Terenura maculata</i>	1		1			1		2
Serra Antwren	<i>Formicivora serrana</i>		1						
Star-throated Antwren	<i>Rhopias gularis</i>				H				
Rufous-margined Antwren	<i>Herpsilochmus rufimarginatus</i>						2		
Spot-breasted Antvireo	<i>Dysithamnus stictothorax</i>						1		
Plain Antvireo	<i>Dysithamnus mentalis</i>				2				
Rufous-backed Antvireo	<i>Dysithamnus xanthopterus</i>					1			
Chestnut-backed Antshrike	<i>Thamnophilus palliatus</i>						1		
Sooretama Slaty Antshrike	<i>Thamnophilus ambiguus</i>								1
Variable Antshrike	<i>Thamnophilus caerulescens</i>	H	2	2	2	H			
Rufous-capped Antshrike	<i>Thamnophilus ruficapillus</i>					1			
White-bearded Antshrike	<i>Biatas nigropectus</i>			1					
Large-tailed Antshrike	<i>Mackenziaena leachii</i>					1			
Spot-backed Antshrike	<i>Hypoedaleus guttatus</i>						H		
Giant Antshrike	<i>Batara cinerea</i>				H	1			
Ferruginous Antbird	<i>Drymophila ferruginea</i>		1	1					
Berton's Antbird	<i>Drymophila rubricollis</i>				2				
Rufous-tailed Antbird	<i>Drymophila genei</i>					2			
Ochre-rumped Antbird	<i>Drymophila ochropyga</i>			H	1				
Dusky-tailed Antbird	<i>Drymophila malura</i>			2					
Scaled Antbird	<i>Drymophila squamata</i>							1	
White-shouldered Fire-eye	<i>Pyriglena leucoptera</i>	1		1	H				
Cryptic Antthrush	<i>Chamaeza meruloides</i>	H		1					
Rufous-tailed Antthrush	<i>Chamaeza ruficauda</i>					1			
Variegated Antpitta	<i>Grallaria varia</i>	H			1				
Rufous Gnatcatcher	<i>Conopophaga lineata</i>			1	1	1			

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Black-cheeked Gnatcatcher	<i>Conopophaga melanops</i>								1
White-breasted Tapaculo	<i>Eleoscytalopus indigoticus</i>	H		H	H				
Mouse-colored Tapaculo	<i>Scytalopus speluncae</i>				H	1			
Planalto Tyrannulet	<i>Phyllomyias fasciatus</i>	2	2	2	2	1			H
Rough-legged Tyrannulet	<i>Phyllomyias burmeisteri</i>			1					
Grey-capped Tyrannulet	<i>Phyllomyias griseocapilla</i>		1	1	1				
Yellow-bellied Elaenia	<i>Elaenia flavogaster</i>		2						
Olivaceous Elaenia	<i>Elaenia mesoleuca</i>			1		1			
Southern Beardless Tyrannulet	<i>Camptostoma obsoletum</i>			1					
Yellow Tyrannulet	<i>Capsiempis flaveola</i>			2					
Southern Antpiper	<i>Corythopsis delalandi</i>		1						1
Mottle-cheeked Tyrannulet	<i>Phylloscartes ventralis</i>					1			
Serra do Mar Tyrannulet	<i>Phylloscartes difficilis</i>					2			
Ochre-bellied Flycatcher	<i>Mionectes oleagineus</i>							H	
Sepia-capped Flycatcher	<i>Leptopogon amaurocephalus</i>			1					H
Drab-breasted Bamboo Tyrant	<i>Hemitriccus diops</i>			1	H				
Ochre-faced Tody-Flycatcher	<i>Poecilatriccus plumbeiceps</i>	H	H	1	1				
Yellow-lored Tody-Flycatcher	<i>Todirostrum poliocephalum</i>		1	H					
Yellow-olive Flatbill	<i>Tolmomyias sulphureus</i>		1	2			1		H
White-throated Spadebill	<i>Platyrinchus mystaceus</i>				1				
Cliff Flycatcher	<i>Hirundinea ferruginea</i>								2
Euler's Flycatcher	<i>Lathrotriccus euleri</i>	1	1	1					
Southern Tropical Pewee	<i>Contopus cinereus</i>			1					
Yellow-browed Tyrant	<i>Satrapa icterophrys</i>		1						
Blue-billed Black Tyrant	<i>Knipolegus cyanirostris</i>					2			
Velvety Black Tyrant	<i>Knipolegus nigerrimus</i>					4			
White-rumped Monjita	<i>Xolmis velatus</i>		1						
Streamer-tailed Tyrant	<i>Gubernates yetapa</i>		6						
Shear-tailed Grey Tyrant	<i>Muscipira vetula</i>					1			
Masked Water Tyrant	<i>Fluvicola nengeta</i>		2	1			3	5	2
White-headed Marsh Tyrant	<i>Arundinicola leucocephala</i>						4	2	2
Long-tailed Tyrant	<i>Colonia colonus</i>		1	2					
Cattle Tyrant	<i>Machetornis rixosa</i>	1	2						
Piratic Flycatcher	<i>Legatus leucophaeus</i>			2			1		3
Rusty-margined Flycatcher	<i>Myiozetetes cayanensis</i>			1					
Social Flycatcher	<i>Myiozetetes similis</i>	2	1	4	2	1	2	2	2
Great Kiskadee	<i>Pitangus sulphuratus</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Streaked Flycatcher	<i>Myiodynastes maculatus</i>		4	2	1	1	2		1
Boat-billed Flycatcher	<i>Megarynchus pitangua</i>			1		1		1	
Variegated Flycatcher	<i>Empidonax varius</i>	1							
Tropical Kingbird	<i>Tyrannus melancholicus</i>	2	✓	✓	2	1	✓	✓	✓
Fork-tailed Flycatcher	<i>Tyrannus savana</i>		✓						
Greyish Mourner	<i>Rhytipterna simplex</i>								H
Swainson's Flycatcher	<i>Myiarchus swainsoni</i>	1			1				
Short-crested Flycatcher	<i>Myiarchus ferox</i>						1		
Brown-crested Flycatcher	<i>Myiarchus tyrannulus</i>		2						

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Grey-hooded Attila	<i>Attila rufus</i>	1			H				H
Hooded Berryeater	<i>Carpornis cucullata</i>								
Swallow-tailed Cotinga	<i>Phibalura flavirostris</i>	3	3	1	2		1		
Black-and-gold Cotinga	<i>Lipaugus ater</i>					2			
Grey-winged Cotinga	<i>Lipaugus conditus</i>					H			
Bare-throated Bellbird	<i>Procnias nudicollis</i>	1	H	H	H	H	H		
Saffron-crested Tyrant-Manakin	<i>Neopelma chrysocephalum</i>			1					
Blue Manakin	<i>Chiroxiphia caudata</i>	1	1	✓	1				H
Pin-tailed Manakin	<i>Ilicura militaris</i>	H		2	2	1			
White-bearded Manakin	<i>Manacus manacus</i>								1
Whiskered Myiobius	<i>Myiobius barbatus</i>			1					
Greenish Schiffornis	<i>Schiffornis virescens</i>				H				
Green-backed Becard	<i>Pachyramphus viridis</i>			1					
Chestnut-crowned Becard	<i>Pachyramphus castaneus</i>	2	2	2	1				2
White-winged Becard	<i>Pachyramphus polychopterus</i>	1	1						
Crested Becard	<i>Pachyramphus validus</i>	1		1	1				1
Rufous-browed Peppershrike	<i>Cyclarhis gujanensis</i>	H		1	1				
Grey-eyed Greenlet	<i>Hylophilus amaurocephalus</i>			1					
Rufous-crowned Greenlet	<i>Hylophilus poicilotis</i>			2	2	H			
Red-eyed Vireo	<i>Vireo olivaceus</i>						1		2
Curl-crested Jay	<i>Cyanocorax cristatellus</i>		1						
White-rumped Swallow	<i>Tachycineta leucorrhoa</i>		2						1
Blue-and-white Swallow	<i>Pygochelidon cyanoleuca</i>	✓	✓	✓			✓	2	2
Southern Rough-winged Swallow	<i>Stelgidopteryx ruficollis</i>		✓					2	✓
Brown-chested Martin	<i>Progne tapera</i>		✓						
Grey-breasted Martin	<i>Progne chalybea</i>	2							1
Black-capped Donacobius	<i>Donacobius atricapilla</i>		1						
Moustached Wren	<i>Pheugopedius genibarbis</i>						2		
Long-billed Wren	<i>Cantorchilus longirostris</i>								
House Wren	<i>Troglodytes aedon</i>	H	2	2	1	1	2	1	1
Chalk-browed Mockingbird	<i>Mimus saturninus</i>	1	2						
Creamy-bellied Thrush	<i>Turdus amaurochalinus</i>		1	1					
Yellow-legged Thrush	<i>Turdus flavipes</i>					1			
White-necked Thrush	<i>Turdus albicollis</i>		1						
Pale-breasted Thrush	<i>Turdus leucomelas</i>		2		1			1	1
Rufous-bellied Thrush	<i>Turdus rufiventris</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	2	1	✓
House Sparrow - I	<i>Passer domesticus</i>		✓	✓		✓			✓
Hooded Siskin	<i>Spinus magellanicus</i>	1							
Blue-naped Chlorophonia	<i>Chlorophonia cyanea</i>						H		
Violaceous Euphonia	<i>Euphonia violacea</i>	1					2		2
Orange-bellied Euphonia	<i>Euphonia xanthogaster</i>						2		
Chestnut-bellied Euphonia	<i>Euphonia pectoralis</i>				1				
Grassland Sparrow	<i>Ammodramus humeralis</i>		2						
Half-collared Sparrow	<i>Arremon semitorquatus</i>	H	2	2	H				
Rufous-collared Sparrow	<i>Zonotrichia capensis</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓		
White-browed Blackbird	<i>Leistes supercilialis</i>		2						
Crested Oropendola	<i>Psarocolius decumanus</i>	4	✓	3	✓	✓			

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Red-rumped Cacique	<i>Cacicus haemorrhous</i>		2				2	✓	✓
Shiny Cowbird	<i>Molothrus bonariensis</i>		2		1				
Chopi Blackbird	<i>Gnorimopsar chopi</i>		✓						
Chestnut-capped Blackbird	<i>Chrysomus ruficapillus</i>						2	6	2
Masked Yellowthroat	<i>Geothlypis aequinoctialis</i>		1						
Tropical Parula	<i>Setophaga pitaiyumi</i>						4		
White-rimmed Warbler	<i>Myiothlypis leucoblephara</i>				1				
Golden-crowned Warbler	<i>Basileuterus culicivorus</i>	2		2	2		1		
Olive-green Tanager	<i>Orthogonys chloricterus</i>						1		
Red-crowned Ant Tanager	<i>Habia rubica</i>							5	
Wedge-tailed Grass Finch	<i>Emberizoides herbicola</i>		1						
Yellow-backed Tanager	<i>Hemithraupis flavicollis</i>						3	2	2
Rufous-headed Tanager	<i>Hemithraupis ruficapilla</i>			1	1				
Swallow Tanager	<i>Tersina viridis</i>		3						
Red-legged Honeycreeper	<i>Cyanerpes cyaneus</i>								2
Blue Dacnis	<i>Dacnis cayana</i>	1	4	2				2	✓
Green-winged Saltator	<i>Saltator similis</i>			1	1	1			
Thick-billed Saltator	<i>Saltator maxillosus</i>					1			
Bananaquit	<i>Coereba flaveola</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	2	2	2	2
Blue-black Grassquit	<i>Volatinia jacarina</i>		2						1
Black-goggled Tanager	<i>Trichothraupis melanops</i>			1	2				
Flame-crested Tanager	<i>Loriotus cristatus</i>						3	1	2
Ruby-crowned Tanager	<i>Tachyphonus coronatus</i>	4	4	4	6	2	4		
Brazilian Tanager	<i>Ramphocelus bresilia</i>		1	2			3	2	1
Double-collared Seedeater	<i>Sporophila caerulea</i>	1	2	2	2				
Bay-chested Warbling Finch	<i>Castanozoster thoracicus</i>					4			
Chestnut-vented Conebill	<i>Conirostrum speciosum</i>		1					2	2
Saffron Finch	<i>Sicalis flaveola</i>	1	✓	✓	2		2	5	✓
Uniform Finch	<i>Haplospiza unicolor</i>			3					
Diademed Tanager	<i>Stephanophorus diadematus</i>					6			
Magpie Tanager	<i>Cissopis leverianus</i>		1	4					
Cinnamon Tanager	<i>Schistochlamys ruficapillus</i>					1			
Sayaca Tanager	<i>Thraupis sayaca</i>	2	✓	✓	4		4		3
Azure-shouldered Tanager	<i>Thraupis cyanopectus</i>		2		2	2	2		
Golden-chevroned Tanager	<i>Thraupis ornata</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓		✓
Palm Tanager	<i>Thraupis palmarum</i>			1			1		2
Burnished-buff Tanager	<i>Stilpnia cayana</i>	1	2	3	2	2	2		1
Green-headed Tanager	<i>Tangara seledon</i>						✓		✓
Red-necked Tanager	<i>Tangara cyanocephala</i>						1		
Brassy-breasted Tanager	<i>Tangara desmaresti</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓		
Gilt-edged Tanager	<i>Tangara cyanoventris</i>		5	4					

Others

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MAMMALS									
White-tufted-ear Marmoset	<i>Callithrix jacchus</i>			2			2	5	
Paraguayan Hairy Dwarf Porcupine *	<i>Coendou spinosus</i>						1		
Brazilian Tapir	<i>Tapirus terrestris</i>						3		
Capybara	<i>Hydrochoerus hydrochaeris</i>							1	
Brown-throated Three-toed Sloth	<i>Bradypus variegatus</i>							1	
REPTILES & AMPHIBIANS									
Broad-snouted Caiman	<i>Caiman latirostris</i>						1	1	
Horned Frog sp	<i>Ceratophrys sp</i>							1	

* Formerly known as Orange Spined Hairy Dwarf Porcupine