

# Switzerland - Alpine Flowers of the Upper Engadine

Naturetrek Tour Report

2nd – 9th July 2025



Morteratsch glacier



*Gentiana punctata*



*Androsace alpina*



*Pedicularis kernerii*

Tour report and photos by David Tattersfield



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Tour participants: David Tattersfield (tour leader and botanist), with five Naturetrek clients

## Day 1

Wednesday 2nd July

Once we had assembled at Zurich airport, we took the train to Zurich main station and transferred to the intercity express for a comfortable journey down to Chur. We changed to the regional train, for the most exciting part of our journey, on the UNESCO World Heritage Albula railway through the Alps. After passing through the long Preda tunnel, we entered the Engadine and made a final change, at Samedan, for the short ride to Pontresina. We arrived at our hotel at around 20.00, where we enjoyed a lovely evening meal, before discussing our plan for the coming week.

## Day 2

Thursday 3rd July

After a short walk from the hotel, we caught the 09.07 train, at Surovas, and enjoyed a scenic introduction to the geography of the region, as we travelled south along the length of Val Bernina. We crossed the watershed, beside Lago Bianco and alighted at Alp Grum. Over the next hour or so, we enjoyed a variety of flowers beside the steep track to the Belvedere. These included large, yellow-flowered forms of White False-helleborine *Veratrum album*, St Bruno's Lily *Paradisea liliastrum*, the huge yellow blooms of Giant Cat's-ear *Hypochaeris uniflora*, pale-yellow Alpine Leek *Allium victorialis*, and Betony-leaved Rampion *Phyteuma betonicifolium*. Higher up, there were many fine examples of Common Spotted-orchid *Dactylorhiza maculata* subsp. *fuchsii*, Livelong Saxifrage *Saxifraga paniculata*, and large plants of Moonwort *Botrychium lunaria*. Over coffee, we enjoyed wonderful views of the Poschiavo Valley, to the south, and the glistening white Palu glacier, high above us.

Walking down through the forest, we found, White Wood-rush *Luzula luzuloides*, Yellow Melancholy Thistle *Cirsium erisithales*, superb specimens of Martagon Lily *Lilium martagon* and an extensive colony of Alpine Blue-sowthistle *Cicerbita alpina*. We ate our picnic lunch beside the railway, before continuing down through the forest. More highlights included Large-flowered Foxglove *Digitalis grandiflora*, Carthusian Pink *Dianthus carthusianorum*, May Lily *Maianthemum bifolium*, Northern Coralroot *Corallorhiza trifida*, and One-flowered Wintergreen *Moneses uniflora*.

After the delightful old village of Cavaglia, we visited the nearby Gletschergarten, where we marvelled at the series of amazing potholes, formed during successive glaciations, under the pressure of ice from the Palu glacier. Two exciting botanical discoveries, here, were the Lily-relative *Streptopus amplexifolius* and the rare Chickweed Wintergreen *Lysimachia europaea*. Returning to the station, we caught the train to Surovas and arrived back at the hotel, at 18.00.

## Day 3

Friday 4th July

We took the train to Bernina Lagalb and crossed the road to the foot of Val Minor. The flora, here, is influenced by the limestones of the neighbouring Piz Alv and among the boulders, we found Jacob's-ladder *Polemonium caeruleum*, Fairy's-thimble *Campanula cochleariifolia*, pale-blue Matted Globularia *Globularia cordifolia*, and Alpine Aster *Aster alpinus*. On a steep, lime-rich slope, a colourful flora was dominated by Large-flowered Common Rockrose, *Helianthemum nummularium* subsp. *grandiflorum*, Alpine Rockrose *Helianthemum oelandicum* subsp. *alpestre* and Alpine Gypsophila *Gypsophila repens*, while a damp gully contained hundreds of purple-blue flower spikes of Dragon-mouth *Horminum pyrenaicum*.

Quickening our pace, we continued up the valley, passing splashes of pink Moss Campion *Silene acaulis*, dark blue Spring Gentian *Gentiana verna*, and large clumps of bright-yellow Spotted Gentian *Gentiana punctata*. We stopped for a lunch break, among the boulders beside the first lake, where there were new plants, such as Clusius' Leopard's-bane *Doronicum clusii*, White-leaved Adenostyles *Adenostyles leucophylla*, and Starry Saxifrage *Micranthes stellaris* subsp. *robusta*.

After passing the last of the glacial lakes, Lej Minor, a short, steep climb brought us to a fascinating band of metamorphosed limestone, dominated by hairy-leaved forms of Net-leaved Willow *Salix reticulata*, and Mountain Avens *Dryas octopetala*, among which were Yellow Whitlow-grass *Draba aizoides* and tight silver hummocks of Blue Saxifrage *Saxifraga caesia*. In a damp gully, where the snow had not long melted, we found a few flowers of Hairy Primrose *Primula hirsuta*, Entire-leaved Primrose *Primula integrifolia*, and Dwarf Snowbell *Soldanella pusilla*. In the Engadine, all three are common, in wet acidic turf, flowering soon after snowmelt, which, this year, had occurred in a warm spell of weather in late May.

At the top of the pass, the glacier-clad Piz Cambrena came into view, at the far side of the Lago Bianco. We made a gentle descent to the head of the Bernina Pass, where we had just enough time for a coffee at the Cambrena Restaurant, before catching our train, back to Surovas.

## Day 4

## Saturday 5 July

The day started with low cloud and periods of light rain. In the hope that it might clear, we took the Diavolezza cable-car to the 2,978m viewpoint. Fortunately, by the time we arrived, the cloud had lifted above the highest peaks, and we had a clear view of ice-clad mountains, stretching from Piz Cambrena to Piz Morteratsch, and culminating in the 4049m Piz Bernina. Below these were the sinuous lines of the Pers and Morteratsch glaciers, strewn with moraines and scarred by numerous crevasses. We were in the realm of high-alpine plants, physiologically adapted to a short growing season. Today, it was a cool 5 °C, but with no wind. We followed an airy ridge, towards Munt Pers, finding many superb alpine gems, among the frost-shattered rocks. Spectacular mounds of Glacier Crowfoot *Ranunculus glacialis* were everywhere, their flowers opening a glistening white and fading to deep pink. Other showy plants included Mossy Saxifrage *Saxifraga bryoides*, White Musky Saxifrage *Saxifraga exarata*, Alpine Moon Daisy *Leucanthemopsis alpina*, deep-purple Broad-leaved Primrose *Primula latifolia*, and yellow Carniolian Ragwort *Jacobaea incana* subsp. *carniolica*. Globularia-leaved Rampion *Phyteuma globulariifolium* grew along narrow crevices, and in one small area we found bright blue patches of King-of-the-Alps *Eritrichium nanum*, silver-leaved Yellow Genipi *Artemisia umbelliformis*, and Alpine Mouse-ear *Cerastium alpinum*.

We lingered over coffee, taking in the magnificent scenery, before returning on the cable-car and crossing the road to the lower part of Val da Fain. After lunch, we explored a complex of marshy habitats, finding Marsh Lousewort *Pedicularis palustris*, Bristle Sedge *Carex microglochin*, and the rare Scottish Asphodel *Tofieldia pusilla*. On the adjacent damp slopes, there were many flowers of Flecked Marsh-orchid *Dactylorhiza incarnata* subsp. *cruenta*, Alpine Vanilla Orchid *Gymnadenia rbellicani*, Red Vanilla Orchid *Gymnadenia miniata*, and Large Pink *Dianthus superbus*.

On and around a jumble of limestone boulders, we found an astonishing variety of plants. Shrubs included Striped Daphne *Daphne striata*, Mountain Avens, *Cotoneaster integerrimus*, Blue-berried Honeysuckle *Lonicera caerulea*, and *Clematis alpina*, and among these were the bold flower spikes of Great Yellow Gentian *Gentiana lutea*, pale lemon

Wolf's-bane *Aconitum lycoctonum* subsp. *vulparia*, the huge blue flowers of Alpine Aquilegia *Aquilegia alpina*, and the vibrant-orange flowers of Pinnate-leaved Ragwort *Jacobaea abrotanifolia*.

We continued our explorations as far as the steep limestone screes, that run down from the summit of Piz Alv, where we found mats of Alpine Bearberry *Arctous alpina*, the tiny Dwarf Orchid *Chamorchis alpina*, and colonies of Round-leaved Wintergreen *Pyrola rotundifolia*.

A broad track led us past a farmhouse, to the railway station at Bernina Diavolezza, where we caught our return train.

## Day 5

Sunday 6th July

After a bus journey to Surlej, we took the two cable-cars to Corvatsch, at 3,303 metres. Even at this altitude, plants had found a niche in cracks in the concrete and, among those in flower, we noted Austrian Whitlowgrass *Draba dubia*, Bald White Whitlowgrass *Draba fladnizensis*, and Purple Saxifrage *Saxifraga oppositifolia*.

Returning to Murtel, we followed a broad track across the moraines, to Fuorcla Surlej. New discoveries included the yellow-flowered Seguyer's Saxifrage *Saxifraga seguieri*, Scree Saxifrage *Saxifraga androsacea*, pink Alpine Rock-jasmine *Androsace alpina*, Snowdon Lily *Gagea serotina*, large flowering plants of Creeping Avens *Geum reptans*, and Flesh-pink Lousewort *Pedicularis rostratospicata*.

During lunch, at the col, we enjoyed an amazing view of the mountains and glaciers at the head of Val Roseg, before setting off down the valley. It was most interesting to see the gradual change in the flora, as we descended to the forest, just before the Roseg Hotel. From late morning, cloud had been increasing, and light rain fell, for the rest of the afternoon. Nevertheless, we enjoyed a lovely forest walk, highlighted by extensive carpets of Twinflower *Linnaea borealis*.

## Day 6

Monday 7th July

The cloud had cleared overnight and the weather was, once again, settled. We took our familiar 09.07 train and got off, one station up the line, at Morteratsch. In the late 1800's, the glacier almost reached the railway, but today we had over four kilometres to walk, to reach the melting ice. Regular signposts mark the dates of the receding icefront, and it was remarkable how much of the glacier had disappeared in the last decade, a stark reminder of the pace of our currently changing climate.

It was fascinating to follow the succession of colonisation, from bare glacial debris to mature forest. The attractive Fleischer's Willowherb *Epilobium fleischeri* was common, on the moraines, along with the striking red flowers of Cobweb Houseleek *Sempervivum arachnoideum*, and the yellows of a variety of Hawkweeds.

We returned for lunch near the station, before taking the train to Ospizio Bernina, and walking along the shore of Lago Bianco. Grassy banks had colourful displays of Alpine Aster, Long-beaked Yellow Lousewort *Pedicularis tuberosa*, and Mountain Houseleek *Sempervivum montanum*, among many others. In marshy areas we found Marsh Arrowgrass *Triglochin palustris*, Three-flowered Rush *Juncus triglumis*, and Jacquin's Rush *Juncus jacquinii*, with Starry Saxifrage and Bavarian Gentian *Gentiana bavarica*. Notable highlights were well-flowered plants of dark blue

Rhaetian Rampion *Phyteuma bedraiantbifolium*, a very local plant in the region, and Rhaetic Poppy *Oreomecon alpina* subsp. *alpina*. Beyond the dam, we made a gradual descent, through the forest to Alp Grum, and our return train.

## Day 7

Tuesday 8th July

We awoke to find the mountains covered with a thick layer of snow, above 1600m. Instead of our planned trip to Piz Nair, we travelled on the 100+ year-old funicular to Muottas Muragl. After a coffee break, we walked some distance downhill, to where plants were starting to reappear from their white blanket. Beakless Red Lousewort *Pedicularis recutita*, and Rough Saxifrage *Saxifraga aspera* were new to us, as was the robust yellow-flowered Wulfen's Houseleek *Sempervivum wulfenii*. Common Houseleek *Sempervivum tectorum*, and Mountain Houseleek *Sempervivum montanum* were plentiful, and there were plants with intermediate characters, that were, clearly, of hybrid origin.

A chill wind was starting to blow, so we found a little shelter among the boulders for lunch, before snow showers suggested that it would be best to call it a day. We warmed ourselves, at the restaurant, over a hot drink, before returning to Pontresina. Later in the afternoon, we had one final short walk from the hotel to see Northern Dragon-head *Dracocephalum rmyschiana*, Orange Lily *Lilium bulbiferum* subsp. *croceum*, and more Twinflower.

## Day 8

Wednesday 9th July

After an early breakfast, we caught the train in Pontresina and enjoyed a scenic journey back to Zurich for our return flight to London.

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## Species lists

### Plants

‡ = cultivated or naturalised

Latin Name	Common Name	Notes
<b>PTERIDOPHYTES</b>	<b>FERNS AND FERN ALLIES</b>	
<b>Aspleniaceae</b>	<b>Spleenwort Family</b>	
<i>Asplenium ruta-muraria</i>	Wall-rue	Walls
<i>Asplenium septentrionale</i>	Forked Spleenwort	Rare on rocks
<i>Asplenium trichomanes</i>	Maidenhair Spleenwort	Walls and cliffs
<i>Asplenium viride</i>	Green Spleenwort	Damp mountain rocks
<b>Athyriaceae</b>	<b>Lady-fern Family</b>	
<i>Athyrium distentifolium</i>	Alpine Lady-fern	Mountain rocks
<i>Athyrium filix-femina</i>	Lady-fern	Occasional
<b>Cystopteridaceae</b>	<b>Bladder-fern Family</b>	
<i>Cystopteris fragilis</i>	Brittle Bladder-fern	Frequent on rocks
<i>Gymnocarpium dryopteris</i>	Oak Fern	Woods. Local
<b>Dennstaedtiaceae</b>	<b>Bracken Family</b>	
<i>Pteridium aquilinum</i>	Bracken	Valley woodland
<b>Dryopteridaceae</b>	<b>Buckler-fern Family</b>	
<i>Dryopteris carthusiana</i>	Narrow Buckler-fern	Damp scrub
<i>Dryopteris dilatata</i>	Broad Buckler-fern	Frequent
<i>Dryopteris filix-mas</i>	Male-fern	Widespread
<i>Polystichum lonchitis</i>	Holly-fern	Mountain rocks
<b>Equisetaceae</b>	<b>Horsetail Family</b>	
<i>Equisetum arvense</i>	Field Horsetail	Meadows and tracksides
<i>Equisetum hyemale</i>	Rough Horsetail	Limestone turf. Val da Fain
<i>Equisetum palustre</i>	Marsh Horsetail	Wet pasture
<i>Equisetum sylvaticum</i>	Wood Horsetail	Woods and wet pasture
<i>Equisetum variegatum</i>	Variegated Horsetail	Wet flushes
<b>Lycopodiaceae</b>	<b>Clubmoss Family</b>	
<i>Huperzia selago</i>	Fir Clubmoss	Frequent. Acidic pasture
<i>Lycopodium alpinum</i>	Alpine Clubmoss	Occasional. Mountain turf
<i>Lycopodium annotinum</i>	Interrupted Clubmoss	Rare. Forest. Alp Grum
<i>Lycopodium clavatum</i>	Stag's-horn Clubmoss	Mountain turf
<b>Ophioglossaceae</b>	<b>Adder's-tongue Family</b>	
<i>Botrychium lunaria</i>	Moonwort	Common in short turf
<b>Polypodiaceae</b>	<b>Polypody Family</b>	
<i>Polypodium vulgare</i>	Common Polypody	Occasional on rocks

‡ = cultivated or naturalised

Latin Name	Common Name	Notes
<b>Pteridaceae</b>	<b>Maidenhair Fern Family</b>	
<i>Cryptogramma crispa</i>	Parsley Fern	Acidic rocks and screes
<b>Selaginellaceae</b>	<b>Lesser Clubmoss Family</b>	
<i>Selaginella helvetica</i>	Swiss Clubmoss	Mountain turf. Bernina Lagalb
<i>Selaginella selaginoides</i>	Lesser Clubmoss	Frequent in turf
<b>Thelypteridaceae</b>	<b>Marsh Fern Family</b>	
<i>Phegopteris connectilis</i>	Beech Fern	Woods. Occasional
<b>Woodsiaceae</b>	<b>Cliff Fern Family</b>	
<i>Woodsia ilvensis</i>	Oblong Woodsia	Rare on scree
<b>GYMNOSPERMS</b>	<b>CONIFERS</b>	
<b>Cupressaceae</b>	<b>Juniper Family</b>	
<i>Juniperus communis</i> var. <i>saxatilis</i>	Common Juniper	Common
<b>Pinaceae</b>	<b>Pine Family</b>	
<i>Abies alba</i>	European Silver-fir	Occasional in forests
<i>Larix decidua</i>	Larch	Common
<i>Picea abies</i>	Norway Spruce	Alp Grum
<i>Pinus cembra</i>	Arolla Pine	Forests
<i>Pinus mugo</i>	Dwarf Mountain-pine	Cavaglia
<i>Pinus sylvestris</i>	Scots Pine	Alp Grum
<b>ANGIOSPERMS</b>	<b>FLOWERING PLANTS</b>	
<b>DICOTYLEDONS</b>		
<b>Amaranthaceae</b>	<b>Goosefoot Family</b>	
<i>Blitum bonus-henricus</i>	Good-King-Henry	Frequent weed
<i>Blitum virgatum</i>	Strawberry Goosefoot	Occasional. Pontresina
<i>Chenopodium album</i>	Fat-hen	Occasional weed
<b>Apiaceae</b>	<b>Carrot Family</b>	
<i>Aegopodium podagraria</i>	Ground Elder	Waste places
<i>Angelica sylvestris</i>	Wild Angelica	Occasional. Lower valleys
<i>Anthriscus sylvestris</i>	Cow Parsley	Occasional ruderal
<i>Astrantia minor</i>	Lesser Astrantia	Common
<i>Bupleurum stellatum</i>	Starry Hare's-ear	Locally common
<i>Carum carvi</i>	Caraway	Tracksides
<i>Chaerophyllum aureum</i>	Golden Chervil	Pontresina
<i>Chaerophyllum hirsutum</i>	Hairy Chervil	Woods
<i>Chaerophyllum villarsii</i>	Villars' Chervil	Woods
<i>Heracleum sphondylium</i>	Hogweed	Common
<i>Laserpitium halleri</i>	Haller's Sermountain	Rocky places

‡ = cultivated or naturalised

**Latin Name**

*Laserpitium krapffii* subsp. *gaudinii*  
*Laserpitium latifolium*  
*Mutellina adonidifolia*  
*Nogaya simplex*  
*Peucedanum ostruthium*  
*Pimpinella major*  
*Pimpinella saxifraga*

**Common Name**

Gaudin's Sermountain  
Broad-leaved Sermountain  
Alpine Lovage  
Unbranched Lovage  
Masterwort  
Greater Burnet-saxifrage  
Burnet-saxifrage

**Notes**

Rocky places  
Common  
Mountain pasture  
High mountain pasture  
Common  
Meadows  
Meadows

**Araliaceae***Hedera helix***Ivy Family**

Ivy

Occasional in woods

**Asteraceae**

*Adenostyles alliariae*  
*Adenostyles leucophylla*  
*Achillea atrata*  
*Achillea erba-rotta* subsp. *moschata*  
*Achillea macrophylla*  
*Achillea millefolium*  
*Achillea nana*  
*Antennaria carpatica*  
*Antennaria dioica*  
*Arnica montana*  
*Artemisia umbelliformis*  
*Artemisia vulgaris*  
*Aster alpinus*  
*Aster bellidiastrum*  
*Bellis perennis*  
*Carduus defloratus*  
*Carduus personata*  
*Carlina acaulis*  
*Carlina vulgaris*  
*Centaurea nervosa*  
*Centaurea scabiosa* subsp. *alpestris*  
*Cicerbita alpina*  
*Cirsium acaule*  
*Cirsium erisithales*  
*Cirsium heterophyllum*  
*Cirsium palustre*  
*Cirsium spinosissimum*  
*Crepis aurea*  
*Crepis paludosa*  
*Crepis pontana*  
*Doronicum clusii*  
*Erigeron acris* subsp. *politus*  
*Erigeron alpinus*  
*Eupatorium cannabinum*  
*Hieracium alpinum*

**Daisy Family**

Adenostyles  
White-leaved Adenostyles  
Dark-stemmed Sneezewort  
Musk Milfoil  
Large-leaved Sneezewort  
Yarrow  
Dwarf Milfoil  
Carpathian Cat's-foot  
Cat's-foot  
Arnica  
Yellow Genipi  
Mugwort  
Alpine Aster  
False Aster  
Daisy  
Alpine Thistle  
Great Marsh Thistle  
Stemless Carlina Thistle  
Common Carlina Thistle  
Plume Knapweed  
Greater Knapweed  
Alpine Blue-sowthistle  
Dwarf Thistle  
Yellow Melancholy Thistle  
Melancholy Thistle  
Marsh Thistle  
Spiniest Thistle  
Golden Hawk's-beard  
Marsh Hawk's-beard  
Mountain Hawk's-beard  
Clusius' Leopard's-bane  
Blue Fleabane  
Alpine Fleabane  
Hemp Agrimony  
Alpine Hawkweed

Widespread  
Boulder scree and moraines  
Rocky places on limestone  
Rocky places on acidic soils  
Occasional  
Frequent  
Rocky places  
Mountain turf  
Common  
Common  
Scree and cliffs  
Pontresina  
Limestone rocks and turf  
Frequent  
Frequent  
Common  
Pontresina  
Mountain turf  
Occasional. Lower valleys  
Occasional  
Meadows  
Below Alp Grum  
Occasional in pasture  
Alp Grum  
Meadows  
Damp places  
Mountain turf  
Common  
Wet meadows  
Damp pasture  
Scree  
Moraines  
Local  
Lowland  
Frequent

‡ = cultivated or naturalised

Latin Name	Common Name	Notes
<i>Hieracium angustifolium</i>	Glacier Hawkweed	Morteratsch
<i>Hieracium intybaceum</i>	Whitish Hawkweed	Stony places. Morteratsch
<i>Hieracium murorum</i>	Few-leaved Hawkweed	Occasional
<i>Hieracium piliferum</i>	Hairy Hawkweed	Stony places
<i>Hieracium pilosum</i>	Fimbriate-pitted Hawkweed	Alpine rocks
<i>Hieracium prenanthoides</i>	Rough-leaved Hawkweed	Stony places
<i>Hieracium villosum</i>	Hairy Hawkweed	Stony pasture
<i>Homogyne alpina</i>	Alpine Colt's-foot	Common
<i>Hypochaeris uniflora</i>	Giant Cat's-ear	Alp Grum
<i>Jacobaea abrotanifolia</i>	Pinnate-leaved Ragwort	Local
<i>Jacobaea incana</i> subsp. <i>carniolica</i>	Carniolian Ragwort	Locally common
<i>Lapsana communis</i>	Nipplewort	Waste places
<i>Leontodon hispidus</i>	Alpine Hawkbit	Acidic pasture
<i>Leucanthemopsis alpina</i>	Alpine Moon Daisy	Common. Mountain rocks
<i>Leucanthemum atratum</i> agg.	Saw-leaved Moon Daisy	Mountain turf
<i>Leucanthemum vulgare</i>	Ox-eye Daisy	Meadows
<i>Lophiolepis eriophora</i>	Woolly Thistle	Morteratsch
<i>Matricaria discoidea</i> ‡	Pineappleweed	Ruderal
<i>Mycelis muralis</i>	Wall Lettuce	Walls Occasional in mountain pasture
<i>Omalotheca norvegica</i>	Norwegian Cudweed	Snowbeds
<i>Omalotheca supina</i>	Dwarf Cudweed	Damp meadows
<i>Petasites albus</i>	White Butterbur	Mountain pasture
<i>Petasites paradoxus</i>	Alpine Butterbur	Pontresina
<i>Pilosella aurantiaca</i> ‡	Fox-and-cubs	Stony places
<i>Pilosella hoppeanum</i>	Hoppe's Hawkweed	Common
<i>Pilosella lactucella</i>	Glaucous Fox-and-cubs	Common
<i>Pilosella officinarum</i>	Mouse-ear Hawkweed	Common
<i>Prenanthes purpurea</i>	Purple Lettuce	Forests
<i>Saussurea alpina</i>	Alpine Saw-wort	Mountain turf
<i>Scorzoneroides autumnalis</i>	Autumn Hawkbit	Stony pasture
<i>Scorzoneroides helvetica</i>	Swiss Hawkbit	Mountain turf
<i>Senecio doronicum</i>	Chamois Ragwort	Locally common
<i>Senecio hercynicus</i>	Shrub Ragwort	Forest below Alp Grum
<i>Senecio ovatus</i>	Wood Ragwort	Forests
<i>Senecio rupestris</i>	Rock Groundsel	Pontresina
<i>Senecio vulgaris</i>	Groundsel	Ruderal
<i>Solidago virgaurea</i> subsp. <i>minuta</i>	Goldenrod	Mountain rocks
<i>Taraxacum alpinum</i>	Alpine Dandelion	Mountain rocks
<i>Taraxacum officinale</i> agg.	Dandelion	Widespread
<i>Tolpis staticifolia</i>	Statice-leaved Hawkweed	Morteratsch
<i>Tragopogon pratensis</i>	Goat's-beard	Meadows Common. Damp rocky places
<i>Tussilago farfara</i>	Colt's-foot	
<b>Betulaceae</b>	<b>Birch Family</b>	
<i>Alnus alnobetula</i> subsp. <i>alnobetula</i>	Green Alder	Mountain scrub
<i>Alnus glutinosa</i>	Common Alder	Valleys, by rivers

‡ = cultivated or naturalised

Latin Name	Common Name	Notes
<i>Alnus incana</i>	Grey Alder	Valleys, by rivers
<i>Betula pendula</i>	Silver Birch	Widespread
<i>Betula pubescens</i>	Downy Birch	Frequent
<i>Corylus avellana</i>	Hazel	Cavaglia
<b>Boraginaceae</b>		
<i>Anchusa officinalis</i> ‡	Alkanet	Garden escape
<i>Echium vulgare</i>	Viper's Bugloss	Waste places
<i>Eritrichium nanum</i>	King-of-the-Alps	Acidic mountain rocks
<i>Myosotis alpestris</i>	Alpine Forget-me-not	Common
<i>Myosotis scorpioides</i>	Water Forget-me-not	Pontresina
<i>Myosotis sylvatica</i>	Wood Forget-me-not	Woods
<i>Pulmonaria australis</i>	Southern Lungwort	Alp Grum. Pontresina
<b>Brassicaceae</b>		
<i>Arabis alpina</i> subsp. <i>alpina</i>	Alpine Rock-cress	Mountain rocks
<i>Arabis bellidifolia</i>	Daisy-leaved Rock-cress	Mountain rocks
<i>Arabis caerulea</i>	Blue Rock-cress	Scree and moraines
<i>Arabis ciliata</i>	Corymbose Rock-cress	Rocky places
<i>Barbarea vulgaris</i>	Winter-cress	Pontresina
<i>Biscutella laevigata</i>	Buckler Mustard	Rocky places
<i>Capsella bursa-pastoris</i>	Shepherd's-purse	Widespread
<i>Cardamine amara</i>	Large Bitter-cress	Streamsides
<i>Cardamine bellidifolia</i> subsp. <i>alpina</i>	Alpine Bitter-cress	Acidic rocks and scree
<i>Cardamine resedifolia</i>	Mignonette-leaved Bitter-cress	Mountain rocks
<i>Draba aizoides</i>	Yellow Whitlowgrass	Rocky places on limestone
<i>Draba dubia</i>	Austrian Whitlowgrass	Acidic rocks. Corvatsch
<i>Draba fladnizensis</i>	Bald White Whitlowgrass	Alpine rocks
<i>Hornungia alpina</i> subsp. <i>brevicaulis</i>	Dwarf Chamois Cress	Mountain rocks
<i>Kernera saxatilis</i>	Rock Kernera	Rocks
<i>Nasturtium officinale</i>	Water-cress	Streamside, Pontresina
<i>Noccaea perfoliata</i>	Perfoliate Penny-cress	Near habitation
<i>Sisymbrium austriacum</i>	Austrian Rocket	Waste places
<b>Campanulaceae</b>		
<i>Campanula barbata</i>	Bearded Bellflower	Mountain turf
<i>Campanula cochleariifolia</i>	Fairy's-thimble	Mountain rocks
<i>Campanula glomerata</i>	Clustered Bellflower	Occasional. Meadows
<i>Campanula rapunculoides</i>	Creeping Bellflower	Woods. St Moritz
<i>Campanula rotundifolia</i>	Harebell	Common
<i>Campanula scheuchzeri</i>	Scheuchzer's Bellflower	Mountain turf
<i>Campanula thyrsoidea</i>	Yellow Bellflower	Corvatsch
<i>Campanula trachelium</i>	Nettle-leaved Bellflower	Woods
<i>Phyteuma betonicifolium</i>	Betony-leaved Rampion	Common
<i>Phyteuma globulariifolium</i>	Globularia-leaved Rampion	Alpine rocks
<i>Phyteuma hedraianthifolium</i>	Rhaetian Rampion	Rocks. Lago Bianco
<i>Phyteuma hemisphaericum</i>	Globe-headed Rampion	Acidic rocks
<b>Bellflower Family</b>		

‡ = cultivated or naturalised

Latin Name	Common Name	Notes
<i>Phyteuma orbiculare</i>	Round-headed Rampion	Meadows. Frequent
<i>Phyteuma ovatum</i>	Dark Rampion	Northern valleys
<i>Phyteuma scheuchzeri</i>	Scheuchzer's Rampion	Cavaglia and Morteratsch
<b>Caprifoliaceae</b>	<b>Honeysuckle Family</b>	
<i>Knautia dipsacifolia</i>	Wood Scabious	Shady places
<i>Linnaea borealis</i>	Twinflower	Locally common in forests
<i>Lonicera alpigena</i>	Alpine Honeysuckle	Forests
<i>Lonicera caerulea</i>	Blue-berried Honeysuckle	Rocky places
<i>Lonicera nigra</i>	Black-berried Honeysuckle	Woods
<i>Lonicera xylostemum</i>	Fly Honeysuckle	Woods
<i>Scabiosa columbaria</i>	Small Scabious	Occasional
<i>Valeriana montana</i>	Mountain Valerian	Limestone rocks
<i>Valeriana officinalis</i>	Common Valerian	Damp meadows
<i>Valeriana tripteris</i>	Three-leaved Valerian	Woods
<b>Caryophyllaceae</b>	<b>Pink Family</b>	
<i>Arenaria biflora</i>	Two-flowered Sandwort	Acidic turf
<i>Arenaria ciliata</i>	Ciliate-leaved Sandwort	Screes
<i>Atocion rupestre</i>	Rock Campion	Rocks
<i>Cerastium alpinum</i>	Alpine Mouse-ear	Mountain turf
<i>Cerastium arvense</i>	Field Mouse-ear	Frequent
<i>Cerastium fontanum</i>	Common Mouse-ear	Common
<i>Cerastium latifolium</i>	Broad-leaved Mouse-ear	Moraines and screes
<i>Cerastium pedunculatum</i>	Pedunculate Mouse-ear	Acidic screes
<i>Cherleria sedoides</i>	Mossy Cyphel	Alpine rocks and turf
<i>Dianthus carthusianorum</i>	Carthusian Pink	Local. Open woodland
<i>Dianthus superbus</i>	Large Pink	Damp turf
<i>Dianthus sylvestris</i>	Wood Pink	Rocky places
<i>Dichodon cerastoides</i>	Starwort Mouse-ear	Rocks and pasture
<i>Facchinia rupestris</i>	Rock Sandwort	Rocks and screes
<i>Gypsophila repens</i>	Alpine Gypsophila	Frequent
<i>Herniaria glabra</i>	Smooth Rupturewort	Railway ballast
<i>Minuartia recurva</i>	Sickle-leaved Sandwort	Stony places
<i>Moehringia ciliata</i>	Creeping Sandwort	Screes
<i>Sabulina verna</i>	Vernal Sandwort	Stony places
<i>Sagina procumbens</i>	Procumbent Pearlwort	Common
<i>Sagina saginoides</i>	Alpine Pearlwort	Alpine turf and screes
<i>Scleranthus annuus</i>	Annual Knawel	Occasional
<i>Silene acaulis</i>	Moss Campion	Mountain turf
<i>Silene dioica</i>	Red Campion	Meadows
<i>Silene exscapa</i>	Stemless Moss Campion	Mountain turf
<i>Silene nutans</i>	Nottingham Catchfly	Rocks and meadows
<i>Silene vulgaris</i>	Bladder Campion	Meadows
<i>Spergularia rubra</i>	Sand Spurrey	Occasional on tracksides
<i>Stellaria holostea</i>	Greater Stichwort	Occasional
<i>Stellaria graminea</i>	Lesser Stichwort	Woods and meadows

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Latin Name	Common Name	Notes
<i>Stellaria media</i>	Common Chickweed	Occasional
<i>Stellaria nemorum</i>	Wood Stitchwort	Woods
<b>Celastraceae</b>	<b>Spindle Family</b>	
<i>Parnassia palustris</i>	Grass-of-Parnassus	Damp flushes
<b>Cistaceae</b>	<b>Rock-rose Family</b>	
<i>Helianthemum nummularium</i> subsp. <i>grandiflorum</i>	Large-flowered Common Rockrose	Rocky places
<i>Helianthemum oelandicum</i> subsp. <i>alpestre</i>	Alpine Rockrose	Calcareous turf
<b>Convolvulaceae</b>	<b>Bindweed Family</b>	
<i>Cuscuta epithymum</i>	Dodder	Occasional
<b>Crassulaceae</b>	<b>Stonecrop Family</b>	
<i>Sedum acre</i>	Biting Stonecrop	Frequent
<i>Sedum album</i>	White Stonecrop	Stony places
<i>Sedum alpestre</i>	Alpine Stonecrop	Mountain rocks
<i>Sedum annuum</i>	Annual Stonecrop	Moraines
<i>Sedum atratum</i>	Dark Stonecrop	Mountain rocks
<i>Sedum dasyphyllum</i>	Thick-leaved Stonecrop	Walls and rocks
<i>Sempervivum arachnoideum</i>	Cobweb Houseleek	Common. Stony places
<i>Sempervivum montanum</i>	Mountain Houseleek	Common. Stony places
<i>Sempervivum tectorum</i>	Common Houseleek	Occasional. Rocky turf
<i>Sempervivum x comollii</i> ( <i>S. tectorum</i> x <i>S. wulfenii</i> )	A hybrid Houseleek	Muottas Muragl Val Roseg and Muottas Muragl
<i>Sempervivum wulfenii</i>	Wulfen's Houseleek	
<b>Ericaceae</b>	<b>Heath Family</b>	
<i>Arctostaphylos uva-ursi</i>	Bearberry	Rocky pasture
<i>Arctous alpina</i>	Alpine Bearberry	Limestone turf and screes
<i>Calluna vulgaris</i>	Ling	Frequent
<i>Empetrum nigrum</i> subsp. <i>hermaphroditum</i>	Hermaphrodite Crowberry	Acidic heaths
<i>Erica carnea</i>	Spring Heath	Limestone rocks
<i>Kalmia procumbens</i>	Trailing Azalea	Acidic heaths
<i>Moneses uniflora</i>	One-flowered Wintergreen	Forest
<i>Orthilia secunda</i>	Serrated Wintergreen	Forest
<i>Pyrola minor</i>	Lesser Wintergreen	Forest
<i>Pyrola rotundifolia</i>	Round-leaved Wintergreen	Val da Fain, Alp Nova
<i>Rhododendron ferrugineum</i>	Alpenrose	Common
<i>Vaccinium myrtillus</i>	Bilberry	Common
<i>Vaccinium uliginosum</i>	Bog Whortleberry	Common
<i>Vaccinium vitis-idaea</i>	Cowberry	Common
<b>Euphorbiaceae</b>	<b>Spurge Family</b>	
<i>Euphorbia cyparissias</i>	Cypress Spurge	Frequent on limestone
<b>Fabaceae</b>	<b>Pea Family</b>	

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Latin Name	Common Name	Notes
<i>Anthyllis vulneraria</i> subsp. <i>alpestris</i>	Alpine Kidney Vetch	Mountain pasture
<i>Astragalus alpinus</i>	Alpine Milk-vetch	Mountain turf Pasture and stony places. Local
<i>Astragalus penduliflorus</i>	Mountain Lentil	Mountain pasture
<i>Hedysarum hedysaroides</i>	Alpine Sainfoin	Mountain pasture
<i>Hippocrepis comosa</i>	Horseshoe Vetch	Common on limestone
<i>Lathyrus pratensis</i>	Meadow Vetchling	Meadows
<i>Lotus alpinus</i>	Alpine Bird's-foot Trefoil	Mountain turf
<i>Lotus corniculatus</i>	Bird's-foot Trefoil	Meadows
<i>Medicago lupulina</i>	Black Medick	Common weed
<i>Medicago sativa</i> ‡	Lucerne	Pontresina
<i>Melilotus albus</i>	White Melilot	Waste places. Pontresina
<i>Melilotus officinalis</i>	Ribbed Melilot	Waste places. Pontresina
<i>Onobrychis arenaria</i>	Small Sainfoin	Occasional. Pontresina
<i>Oxytropis campestris</i>	Yellow Milk-vetch	Common in pasture
<i>Trifolium alpinum</i>	Alpine Clover	Common
<i>Trifolium badium</i>	Brown Clover	Mountain meadows
<i>Trifolium hybridum</i> ‡	Alsike Clover	Pontresina
<i>Trifolium montanum</i>	Mountain Clover	Frequent
<i>Trifolium pallescens</i>	Pale Clover	Pasture and rocky places
<i>Trifolium pratense</i>	Red Clover	Meadows
<i>Trifolium pratense</i> subsp. <i>nivale</i>	Snow Clover	Alpine turf
<i>Trifolium repens</i>	White Clover	Common
<i>Trifolium thalii</i>	Thal's Clover	Mountain turf
<i>Vicia cracca</i>	Tufted Vetch	Frequent
<i>Vicia sepium</i>	Bush Vetch	Occasional
<i>Vicia sylvatica</i>	Wood Vetch	Muottas Muragl

**Gentianaceae**

Gentianaceae	Gentian Family	
<i>Gentiana acaulis</i>	Trumpet Gentian	Mountain pasture
<i>Gentiana bavarica</i>	Bavarian Gentian	Marshes
<i>Gentiana brachyphylla</i>	Short-leaved Gentian	Alpine turf
<i>Gentiana lutea</i>	Great Yellow Gentian	Limestone pasture
<i>Gentiana nivalis</i>	Snow Gentian	Mountain turf
<i>Gentiana punctata</i>	Spotted Gentian	Mountain pasture
<i>Gentiana verna</i>	Spring Gentian	Common
<i>Gentianella campestris</i>	Field Gentian	Pasture

**Geraniaceae**

Geraniaceae	Crane's-bill Family	
<i>Geranium pyrenaicum</i>	Pyrenean Crane's-bill	Common
<i>Geranium robertianum</i>	Herb Robert	Common
<i>Geranium sylvaticum</i>	Wood Crane's-bill	Common

**Hypericaceae**

Hypericaceae	St John's-wort Family	
<i>Hypericum maculatum</i>	Imperforate St John's-wort	Frequent
<i>Hypericum perforatum</i>	Perforate St John's-wort	Occasional

**Lamiaceae****Dead-nettle Family**

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Latin Name	Common Name	Notes
<i>Ajuga pyramidalis</i>	Pyramidal Bugle	Locally common
<i>Ajuga reptans</i>	Common Bugle	Common
<i>Clinopodium alpinum</i>	Alpine Calamint	Rocky turf on limestone
<i>Clinopodium vulgare</i>	Wild Basil	Frequent
<i>Dracocephalum ruyschiana</i>	Northern Dragon-head	Open forest. Rare
<i>Galeopsis tetrahit</i>	Common Hemp-nettle	Occasional
<i>Horminum pyrenaicum</i>	Dragon-mouth	Val Minor
<i>Lamiaeum galeobdolon</i>	Yellow Archangel	Woods. Alp Grum
<i>Lamium album</i>	White Dead-nettle	Frequent
<i>Lamium amplexicaule</i>	Henbit Dead-nettle	Waste places
<i>Lamium purpureum</i>	Purple Dead-nettle	Waste places
<i>Prunella grandiflora</i>	Large-flowered Self-heal	Meadows
<i>Prunella vulgaris</i>	Self-heal	Common
<i>Salvia pratensis</i>	Meadow Clary	Roadside banks. Pontresina
<i>Thymus praecox</i> subsp. <i>polytrichus</i>	Wild Thyme	Common
<b>Lentibulariaceae</b>		
	<b>Butterwort Family</b>	
<i>Pinguicula alpina</i>	Alpine Butterwort	Damp mountain turf and rocks
<i>Pinguicula leptoceras</i>	Southern Butterwort	Wet flushes
<b>Linaceae</b>		
	<b>Flax Family</b>	
<i>Linum catharticum</i>	Fairy Flax	Common
<b>Montiaceae</b>		
	<b>Blinks Family</b>	
<i>Montia fontana</i>	Blinks	Springs
<b>Onagraceae</b>		
	<b>Willowherb Family</b>	
<i>Epilobium alpestre</i>	Whorled-leaved Willowherb	Frequent
<i>Epilobium alsinifolium</i>	Chickweed Willowherb	Frequent
<i>Epilobium anagallidifolium</i>	Alpine Willowherb	Frequent
<i>Epilobium angustifolium</i>	Rosebay Willowherb	Mortratsch
<i>Epilobium fleischeri</i>	Fleischer's Willowherb	River gravels and moraines
<i>Epilobium montanum</i>	Broad-leaved Willowherb	Occasional
<b>Orobanchaceae</b>		
	<b>Broomrape Family</b>	
<i>Bartsia alpina</i>	Alpine Bartsia	Alpine turf
<i>Euphrasia alpina</i>	Alpine Eyebright	Mountain turf
<i>Euphrasia minima</i>	Dwarf Eyebright	Mountain rocks
<i>Euphrasia rostkoviana</i>	Common Eyebright	Meadows
<i>Euphrasia salisburgensis</i>	Irish Eyebright	Pasture
<i>Melampyrum pratense</i>	Common Cow-wheat	Forest
<i>Melampyrum sylvaticum</i>	Small Cow-wheat	Forest
<i>Pedicularis kernerii</i>	Kerner's Lousewort	Alpine turf
<i>Pedicularis palustris</i>	Marsh Lousewort	Local in flushes
<i>Pedicularis recutita</i>	Beakless Red Lousewort	Rare. Wet pasture
<i>Pedicularis rostratospicata</i>	Flesh-pink Lousewort	Fuorcla Surlej
<i>Pedicularis tuberosa</i>	Long-beaked Yellow Lousewort	Acidic mountain turf

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Latin Name	Common Name	Notes
<i>Rhinanthus alectorolophus</i>	Greater Yellow-rattle	Meadows
<i>Rhinanthus minor</i>	Yellow-rattle	Frequent
<b>Oxalidaceae</b>	<b>Wood-sorrel Family</b>	
<i>Oxalis acetosella</i>	Wood-sorrel	Shaded rocks
<b>Papaveraceae</b>	<b>Poppy Family</b>	
<i>Oreomecon alpina</i> subsp. <i>alpina</i>	Rhaetic Poppy	Lago Bianco
<i>Oreomecon crocea</i> ‡	Islandic Poppy	River gravels
<b>Plantaginaceae</b>	<b>Plantain Family</b>	
<i>Chaenorhinum minus</i>	Small Toadflax	Railway tracks
<i>Digitalis grandiflora</i>	Large Yellow Foxglove	Local. Woods
<i>Globularia cordifolia</i>	Matted Globularia	Frequent on limestone
<i>Globularia nudicaulis</i>	Leafless-stemmed Globularia	Frequent on limestone
<i>Linaria alpina</i>	Alpine Toadflax	Scree and rocky places
<i>Linaria vulgaris</i>	Common Toadflax	Below Alp Grum
<i>Plantago alpina</i>	Alpine Plantain	Mountain turf
<i>Plantago atrata</i>	Dark Plantain	Mountain turf
<i>Plantago lanceolata</i>	Ribwort Plantain	Occasional
<i>Plantago major</i>	Greater Plantain	Occasional
<i>Plantago serpentina</i>	Fleshy Plantain	Frequent
<i>Plantago media</i>	Hoary Plantain	Occasional
<i>Veronica alpina</i>	Alpine Speedwell	Stony pasture
<i>Veronica aphylla</i>	Leafless-stemmed Speedwell	Stony pasture
<i>Veronica beccabunga</i>	Brooklime	Wet places
<i>Veronica bellidoides</i>	Violet Speedwell	Acidic pasture
<i>Veronica chamaedrys</i>	Germander Speedwell	Occasional
<i>Veronica fruticans</i>	Rock Speedwell	Mountain rocks
<i>Veronica fruticulosa</i>	Shrubby Speedwell	Moraines. Morteratsch
<i>Veronica officinalis</i>	Heath Speedwell	Woods and banks
<i>Veronica serpyllifolia</i>	Thyme-leaved Speedwell	Common
<i>Veronica urticifolia</i>	Nettle-leaved Speedwell	Woods
<b>Polemoniaceae</b>	<b>Jacob's-ladder Family</b>	
<i>Polemonium caeruleum</i>	Jacob's-ladder	Limestone rocks
<b>Polygalaceae</b>	<b>Milkwort Family</b>	
<i>Polygala alpestris</i>	Mountain Milkwort	Common
<i>Polygala alpina</i>	Alpine Milkwort	Mountain turf
<i>Polygala vulgaris</i>	Common Milkwort	Frequent
<i>Polygaloides chamaebuxus</i>	Shrubby Milkwort	Frequent
<b>Polygonaceae</b>	<b>Dock Family</b>	
<i>Bistorta officinalis</i>	Common Bistort	Meadows
<i>Bistorta vivipara</i>	Alpine Bistort	Common
<i>Oxyria digyna</i>	Mountain Sorrel	Rocks and scree

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Latin Name	Common Name	Notes
<i>Rumex acetosa</i>	Common Sorrel	Widespread
<i>Rumex acetosella</i>	Sheep's Sorrel	Acidic pasture
<i>Rumex alpestris</i>	Alpine Sorrel	Widespread
<i>Rumex alpinus</i>	Monk's-rhubarb	Disturbed areas
<i>Rumex obtusifolius</i>	Broad-leaved Dock	Occasional
<i>Rumex scutatus</i>	French Sorrel	Scree and rocky places
<b>Primulaceae</b>		
<b>Primrose Family</b>		
<i>Androsace alpina</i>	Alpine Rock-jasmine	Alpine scree
<i>Androsace chamaejasme</i>	Ciliate Rock-jasmine	Limestone turf
<i>Androsace obtusifolia</i>	Blunt-leaved Rock Jasmine	Frequent
<i>Lysimachia europaea</i>	Chickweed Wintergreen	Gletschergarten
<i>Lysimachia nemorum</i>	Yellow Pimpernel	Val Roseg
<i>Primula elatior</i>	Oxlip	Snowbeds
<i>Primula farinosa</i>	Bird's-eye Primrose	Mountain turf
<i>Primula hirsuta</i>	Hairy Primrose	Mountain rocks
<i>Primula integrifolia</i>	Entire-leaved Primrose	Common. Wet turf
<i>Primula latifolia</i>	Broad-leaved Primrose	Locally common
<i>Primula x muretiana (P. integrifolia x P. latifolia)</i>	A hybrid Primrose	Fuorcla Surlej
<i>Soldanella alpina</i>	Alpine Snowbell	Mountain turf
<i>Soldanella pusilla</i>	Dwarf Snowbell	Wet turf
<b>Ranunculaceae</b>		
<b>Buttercup Family</b>		
<i>Aconitum lycoctonum</i> subsp. <i>vulparia</i>	Wolf's-bane	Frequent. Forests and stream-sides
<i>Aconitum napellus</i> subsp. <i>napellus</i>	Compact Monk's-hood	Damp pasture
<i>Aquilegia alpina</i>	Alpine Columbine	Limestone pasture
<i>Caltha palustris</i>	Marsh Marigold	Flushes and stream-sides
<i>Clematis alpina</i>	Alpine Clematis	Forest and pasture
<i>Pulsatilla alpina</i> subsp. <i>apiifolia</i>	Alpine Pasqueflower	Mountain pasture
<i>Pulsatilla vernalis</i>	Spring Pasqueflower	Mountain pasture
<i>Ranunculus aconitifolius</i>	Aconite-leaved Buttercup	Forest
<i>Ranunculus acris</i>	Meadow Buttercup	Common
<i>Ranunculus alpestris</i>	Alpine Buttercup	Rare
<i>Ranunculus glacialis</i>	Glacier Crowfoot	Alpine scree
<i>Ranunculus kuepferi</i>	Kupfer's Buttercup	Mountain turf
<i>Ranunculus montanus</i>	Mountain Buttercup	Mountain turf
<i>Ranunculus platanifolius</i>	Large White Buttercup	Forest. Alp Grum
<i>Ranunculus repens</i>	Creeping Buttercup	Meadows
<i>Ranunculus villarsii</i>	Villars' Buttercup	Pasture
<i>Thalictrum aquilegifolium</i>	Great Meadow-rue	Meadows
<i>Thalictrum foetidum</i>	Stinking Meadow-rue	Pasture
<i>Thalictrum minus</i>	Lesser Meadow-rue	Pasture
<i>Trollius europaeus</i>	Globeflower	Damp pasture
<b>Rosaceae</b>		
<b>Rose Family</b>		
<i>Alchemilla alpina</i>	Alpine Lady's-mantle	Common

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Latin Name	Common Name	Notes
<i>Alchemilla conjuncta</i>	Silver Lady's-mantle	Frequent
<i>Alchemilla glabra</i>	Smooth Lady's-mantle	Frequent
<i>Alchemilla hybrida</i> agg.	Hybrid Lady's-mantle	Occasional
<i>Alchemilla pentaphyllea</i>	Cut-leaved Lady's-mantle	Damp mountain turf
<i>Alchemilla vulgaris</i> agg.	Lady's-mantle	Common
<i>Alchemilla xanthochlora</i>	Pale Lady's-mantle	Frequent
<i>Aria edulis</i>	Whitebeam	Occasional in forest
<i>Chamaemespilus alpina</i>	False-medlar	Mountain scrub
<i>Cotoneaster integerrimus</i>	Wild Cotoneaster	Rocks
<i>Dryas octopetala</i>	Mountain Avens	Mountain rocks and scree
<i>Drymocalis rupestris</i>	Rock Cinquefoil	Local
<i>Filipendula ulmaria</i>	Meadowsweet	Meadows
<i>Fragaria vesca</i>	Wild Strawberry	Woods and pasture
<i>Geum montanum</i>	Alpine Avens	Mountain turf
<i>Geum reptans</i>	Creeping Avens	Alpine rocks and scree
<i>Geum rivale</i>	Water Avens	Occasional. Wet places
<i>Potentilla anserina</i>	Silverweed	Waste places
<i>Potentilla aurea</i>	Golden Cinquefoil	Occasional. Mountain turf
<i>Potentilla crantzii</i>	Alpine Cinquefoil	Common. Mountain turf
<i>Potentilla erecta</i>	Tormentil	Acidic turf
<i>Potentilla grandiflora</i>	Large-flowered Cinquefoil	Acidic pasture
<i>Poterium sanguisorba</i>	Salad Burnet	Widespread
<i>Prunus padus</i>	Bird Cherry	Near Hotel Palu
<i>Rosa canina</i>	Dog-rose	Wooded slopes
<i>Rosa pendulina</i>	Alpine Rose	Frequent. Mountains
<i>Rubus idaeus</i>	Raspberry	Woods
<i>Rubus saxatilis</i>	Stone Bramble	Occasional. Rocky places
<i>Sanguisorba officinalis</i>	Great Burnet	Meadows
<i>Sibbaldia procumbens</i>	Sibbaldia	Stony places in mountains
<i>Sorbus aucuparia</i>	Rowan	Woods and scrub
<b>Rubiaceae</b>	<b>Madder Family</b>	
<i>Cruciata laevipes</i>	Crosswort	Meadows
<i>Galium anisophyllum</i>	Alpine Bedstraw	Frequent Occasional. Pasture and forest
<i>Galium boreale</i>	Northern Bedstraw	Woods
<i>Galium odoratum</i>	Woodruff	Frequent
<i>Galium pumilum</i>	Slender Bedstraw	Meadows
<i>Galium verum</i>	Lady's Bedstraw	
<b>Salicaceae</b>	<b>Willow Family</b>	
<i>Populus tremula</i>	Aspen	Occasional
<i>Salix appendiculata</i>	Large-leaved Willow	Morteratsch
<i>Salix breviserrata</i>	Finely-toothed Willow	Occasional
<i>Salix caprea</i>	Goat Willow	Lowland woods
<i>Salix daphnoides</i>	Violet Willow	Morteratsch
<i>Salix eleagnos</i>	Hoary Willow	Occasional. Streamsides
<i>Salix foetida</i>	Stinking Willow	Val da Fain

‡ = cultivated or naturalised

Latin Name	Common Name	Notes
<i>Salix glaucosericea</i>	Silky Willow	Occasional
<i>Salix hastata</i>	Large-stipuled Willow	Occasional
<i>Salix herbacea</i>	Least Willow	Mountain turf
<i>Salix myrsinifolia</i>	Dark-leaved Willow	Morteratsch
<i>Salix purpurea</i>	Purple Willow	Morteratsch
<i>Salix reticulata</i>	Net-leaved Willow	Mountain rocks and turf
<i>Salix retusa</i>	Retuse-leaved Willow	Mountain rocks and turf
<i>Salix serpillifolia</i>	Thyme-leaved Willow	Mountain rocks and turf
<b>Santalaceae</b>	<b>Bastard-toadflax Family</b>	
<i>Thesium alpinum</i>	Alpine Bastard-toadflax	Occasional. Pasture
<b>Saxifragaceae</b>	<b>Saxifrage Family</b>	
<i>Chrysosplenium alternifolium</i>	Alternate-leaved Golden-saxifrage	Occasional. Wet places
<i>Micranthes stellaris</i> subsp. <i>robusta</i>	Starry Saxifrage	Wet acidic flushes
<i>Saxifraga aizoides</i>	Yellow Mountain Saxifrage	Wet turf and screes
<i>Saxifraga androsaeca</i>	Scree Saxifrage	Damp screes and rocks
<i>Saxifraga aspera</i>	Rough Saxifrage	Rocky places
<i>Saxifraga bryoides</i>	Mossy Saxifrage	Rocky places
<i>Saxifraga caesia</i>	Blue Saxifrage	Limestone scree and turf
<i>Saxifraga exarata</i>	White Musky Saxifrage	Rocky places
<i>Saxifraga moschata</i>	Musky Saxifrage	Rocky places
<i>Saxifraga oppositifolia</i>	Purple Saxifrage	Moraines and screes
<i>Saxifraga paniculata</i>	Livelong Saxifrage	Rocks and cliffs
<i>Saxifraga seguieri</i>	Seguier's Saxifrage	Damp alpine turf and rocks
<b>Scrophulariaceae</b>	<b>Figwort Family</b>	
<i>Verbascum nigrum</i>	Dark Mullein	Lowland
<b>Tamaricaceae</b>	<b>Tamarisk Family</b>	
<i>Myricaria germanica</i>	German Tamarisk	River gravels. Morteratsch
<b>Thymelaeaceae</b>	<b>Mezereon Family</b>	
<i>Daphne mezereum</i>	Mezereon	Limestone rocks. Local
<i>Daphne striata</i>	Striped Daphne	Stony pasture
<b>Urticaceae</b>	<b>Nettle Family</b>	
<i>Urtica dioica</i>	Common Nettle	Widespread
<b>Viburnaceae</b>	<b>Viburnum Family</b>	
<i>Sambucus nigra</i>	Common Elder	Woods
<i>Sambucus racemosa</i>	Alpine Elder	Frequent
<b>Violaceae</b>	<b>Violet Family</b>	
<i>Viola biflora</i>	Yellow Wood Violet	Common
<i>Viola palustris</i>	Marsh Violet	Common
<i>Viola riviniana</i>	Common Dog-violet	Common

‡ = cultivated or naturalised

Latin Name	Common Name	Notes
<i>Viola tricolor</i> subsp. <i>tricolor</i>	Wild Pansy	Waste places
<b>MONOCOTYLEDONS</b>		
<b>Amaryllidaceae</b>	<b>Daffodil Family</b>	
<i>Allium victorialis</i>	Alpine Leek	Alp Grum, Alp Nova
<b>Asparagaceae</b>	<b>Asparagus Family</b>	
<i>Convallaria majalis</i>	Lily-of-the-Valley	Occasional
<i>Maianthemum bifolium</i>	May Lily	Forests
<i>Paradisea liliastrum</i>	St Bruno's Lily	Local. Alp Grum
<i>Polygonatum odoratum</i>	Angular Solomon's-seal	Woods
<i>Polygonatum verticillatum</i>	Whorled Solomon's Seal	Woods and Juniper scrub
<b>Colchicaceae</b>	<b>Meadow Saffron Family</b>	
<i>Colchicum autumnale</i>	Meadow Saffron	Occasional. Meadows
<b>Cyperaceae</b>	<b>Sedge Family</b>	
<i>Blysmus compressus</i>	Flat-sedge	Calcareous flushes. Local
<i>Carex atrata</i> subsp. <i>aterrima</i>	Black Alpine Sedge	Wet pasture. Frequent
<i>Carex atrata</i> subsp. <i>atrata</i>	Black Alpine Sedge	Frequent
<i>Carex canescens</i>	White Sedge	Wet heaths
<i>Carex capillaris</i>	Hair Sedge	Rocky places
<i>Carex curvula</i>	An alpine Sedge	Locally dominant
<i>Carex davalliana</i>	Davall's Sedge	Frequent Calcareous flushes. Val Minor
<i>Carex dioica</i>	Dioecious Sedge	Common
<i>Carex echinata</i>	Star Sedge	Locally dominant on limestone
<i>Carex ferruginea</i>	Rusty Sedge	Common
<i>Carex flacca</i>	Glaucous Sedge	Common
<i>Carex flava</i>	Large Yellow-sedge	Fen. Cavaglia
<i>Carex lachenalii</i>	Hare's-foot Sedge	Wet acid rocks
<i>Carex leporina</i>	Oval Sedge	Moraines. Morteratsch
<i>Carex microglochin</i>	Bristle Sedge	Base-rich flushes
<i>Carex myosuroides</i>	Naked Sedge	Alpine turf
<i>Carex nigra</i>	Black Sedge	Common
<i>Carex ornithopoda</i>	Bird's-foot Sedge	Frequent
<i>Carex pallescens</i>	Pale Sedge	Frequent
<i>Carex panicea</i>	Carnation Sedge	Common
<i>Carex parviflora</i>	Small-flowered Sedge	Frequent
<i>Carex pauciflora</i>	Few-flowered Sedge	Oligotrophic flushes
<i>Carex pulicaris</i>	Flea sedge	Base-rich flushes
<i>Carex rostrata</i>	Bottle Sedge	Swamps and lake margins
<i>Carex sempervirens</i>	Evergreen Sedge	Common
<i>Carex simpliciuscula</i>	False-sedge	Base-rich alpine flushes
<i>Eleocharis quinqueflora</i>	Few-flowered Spike-rush	Wet flushes. Val da Fain
<i>Eriophorum angustifolium</i>	Common Cottongrass	Common

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Latin Name	Common Name	Notes
<i>Eriophorum latifolium</i>	Broad-leaved Cottongrass	Wet places
<i>Eriophorum scheuchzeri</i>	Scheuchzer's Cottongrass	Lakes and pools
<i>Eriophorum vaginatum</i>	Hare's-tail Cottongrass	Occasional
<i>Trichophorum cespitosum</i>	Northern Deergrass	Common
<b>Juncaceae</b>	<b>Rush Family</b>	
<i>Juncus alpinoarticulatus</i>	Alpine Rush	Wet mountain pastures
<i>Juncus arcticus</i>	Arctic Rush	Alluvium. Rare. Val Roseg
<i>Juncus filiformis</i>	Thread Rush	Occasional
<i>Juncus jacquinii</i>	Jacquin's Rush	Frequent
<i>Juncus triglumis</i>	Three-flowered Rush	Wet flushes. Val da Fain
<i>Luzula alpinopilosa</i>	Alpine Wood-rush	Mountain pasture
<i>Luzula lutea</i>	Yellow wood-rush	Mountain pasture
<i>Luzula luzuloides</i>	White Wood-rush	Woods
<i>Luzula multiflora</i>	Heath Wood-rush	Mountain pasture
<i>Luzula nivea</i>	Snowy Wood-rush	Woods
<i>Luzula spicata</i>	Spiked Wood-rush	Mountain pasture
<i>Luzula sylvatica</i>	Great Wood-rush	Woods
<i>Oreojuncus trifidus</i>	Three-leaved Rush	Acidic turf
<b>Juncaginaceae</b>	<b>Arrowgrass Family</b>	
<i>Triglochin palustris</i>	Marsh Arrowgrass	Locally common. Wet flushes
<b>Liliaceae</b>	<b>Lily Family</b>	
<i>Gagea serotina</i>	Snowdon Lily	Mountain turf
<i>Lilium bulbiferum</i> subsp. <i>croceum</i>	Orange Lily	Woods and screes. Local
<i>Lilium martagon</i>	Martagon Lily	Woods
<i>Streptopus amplexifolius</i>	Streptopus	Woods. Cavaglia
<b>Melanthiaceae</b>	<b>Herb-Paris Family</b>	
<i>Veratrum album</i>	White False-helleborine	Mountain pasture
<b>Orchidaceae</b>	<b>Orchid Family</b>	
<i>Chamorchis alpina</i>	Dwarf Orchid	Screes and mountain turf. Local
<i>Coeloglossum viride</i>	Frog Orchid	Frequent
<i>Corallorhiza trifida</i>	Northern Coralroot	Forests
<i>Dactylorhiza incarnata</i> var. <i>cruenta</i>	Flecked Marsh-orchid	Calcareous flushes. Local
<i>Dactylorhiza maculata</i> subsp. <i>fuchsii</i>	Common Spotted-orchid	Common
<i>Dactylorhiza maculata</i> subsp. <i>maculata</i>	Heath Spotted-orchid	Common
<i>Dactylorhiza majalis</i>	Broad-leaved Marsh-orchid	Wet pasture. Common
<i>Gymnadenia conopsea</i>	Fragrant-orchid	Common
<i>Neottia ovata</i>	Twayblade	Occasional. Meadows
<i>Nigritella miniata</i>	Red Vanilla Orchid	Locally common
<i>Nigritella rhellikani</i>	Alpine Vanilla Orchid	Locally common
<i>Orchis mascula</i>	Early-purple Orchid	Locally common
<i>Pseudorchis albida</i>	Small-white Orchid	Common

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Latin Name	Common Name	Notes
<b>Poaceae</b>		
<i>Agropyron repens</i>	Common Couch	Waste places
<i>Agrostis capillaris</i>	Common Bent	Common
<i>Agrostis rupestris</i>	Rock Bent	Frequent
<i>Agrostis stolonifera</i>	Creeping Bent	Common
<i>Alopecurus pratensis</i>	Meadow Foxtail	Common in lower meadows
<i>Anthoxanthum odoratum</i>	Sweet Vernal-grass	Common
<i>Arrhenatherum elatius</i>	False Oat-grass	Occasional
<i>Avenella flexuosa</i>	Wavy Hair-grass	Common
<i>Brachypodium pinnatum</i>	False Brome	Occasional
<i>Briza media</i>	Quaking-grass	Common
<i>Bromus hordeaceus</i>	Soft Brome	Lowland
<i>Calamagrostis varia</i>	Variable Small-reed	Gletschergarten
<i>Cynosurus cristatus</i>	Crested Dog's-tail	Meadows
<i>Dactylis glomerata</i>	Cock's-foot	Waste places
<i>Deschampsia cespitosa</i>	Tufted Hair-grass	Wet turf. Common
<i>Festuca ovina</i>	Sheep's-fescue	Common
<i>Festuca rubra</i>	Red Fescue	Common
<i>Festuca violacea</i>	Violet Fescue	Mountains. Common
<i>Glyceria fluitans</i>	Floating Sweet-grass	Lej Pitschen
<i>Holcus lanatus</i>	Yorkshire-fog	Frequent
<i>Holcus mollis</i>	Creeping Soft-grass	Frequent
<i>Lolium perenne</i>	Perennial Rye-grass	Waste places
<i>Molinia caerulea</i>	Purple Moor-grass	Oligotrophic flushes
<i>Nardus stricta</i>	Mat-grass	Common
<i>Oreochloa disticha</i>	Two-lined Moor-grass	Alpine rocks
<i>Phleum alpinum</i>	Alpine Cat's-tail	Frequent
<i>Phleum pratense</i>	Timothy	Meadows
<i>Poa alpina</i>	Alpine Meadow-grass	Common
<i>Poa annua</i>	Annual Meadow-grass	Common on trackways
<i>Poa glauca</i>	Glaucous Meadow-grass	Occasional on limestone
<i>Poa nemoralis</i>	Wood Meadow-grass	Forests
<i>Poa pratensis</i>	Smooth Meadow-grass	Meadows
<i>Poa supina</i>	Creeping Meadow-grass	Meadows
<i>Poa trivialis</i>	Rough Meadow-grass	Meadows
<i>Schedonorus pratensis</i>	Meadow Fescue	Common
<i>Sesleria caerulea</i>	Blue Moor-grass	Limestone
<b>Tofieldiaceae</b>		
<i>Tofieldia calyculata</i>	Tofield's Asphodel	Common
<i>Tofieldia pusilla</i>	Scottish Asphodel	Rare. Wet flushes
<b>Scottish Asphodel Family</b>		

## Birds (H = Heard only)

Common name	Latin name	July 2025							
		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Common Swift	<i>Apus apus</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Common Cuckoo	<i>Cuculus canorus</i>						H	H	
Common Wood Pigeon	<i>Columba palumbus</i>	✓							
Eurasian Coot	<i>Fulica atra</i>	✓				✓			
Great Crested Grebe	<i>Podiceps cristatus</i>	✓							
Common Sandpiper	<i>Actitis hypoleucos</i>		✓		✓	✓	✓	H	
Grey Heron	<i>Ardea cinerea</i>	✓							
Golden Eagle	<i>Aquila chrysaetos</i>			✓	✓	✓		✓	
Red Kite	<i>Milvus milvus</i>	✓							
Common Buzzard	<i>Buteo buteo</i>	✓							
Great Spotted Woodpecker	<i>Dendrocopos major</i>		✓		H		H	✓	
Common Kestrel	<i>Falco tinnunculus</i>		✓	✓	✓		✓	✓	
Northern Nutcracker	<i>Nucifraga caryocatactes</i>		H		H	✓	✓	✓	
Alpine Chough	<i>Pyrrhocorax graculus</i>			✓	✓	✓			
Carrion Crow	<i>Corvus corone</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Northern Raven	<i>Corvus corax</i>		✓	✓		✓			
Coal Tit	<i>Parus ater</i>		H				✓	H	
Willow Tit	<i>Poecile montanus</i>					✓	✓		
Great Tit	<i>Parus major</i>		✓	✓			✓	✓	
Eurasian Crag Martin	<i>Ptyonoprogne rupestris</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Western Bonelli's Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus bonelli</i>		H	H	H	✓	H	H	
Common Chiffchaff	<i>Phylloscopus collybita</i>		H	H			H		
Eurasian Blackcap	<i>Sylvia atricapilla</i>		H	H	H				
Garden Warbler	<i>Sylvia borin</i>		H	H					
Lesser Whitethroat	<i>Curruca curruca</i>			H	H		H		
Common Firecrest	<i>Regulus ignicapilla</i>			H					
Goldcrest	<i>Regulus regulus</i>		H						
Song Thrush	<i>Turdus philomelos</i>		✓			✓	✓		
Common Blackbird	<i>Turdus merula</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Fieldfare	<i>Turdus pilaris</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Black Redstart	<i>Phoenicurus ochruros</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Common Rock Thrush	<i>Monticola saxatilis</i>			✓			H		
Northern Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe oenanthe</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
White-winged Snowfinch	<i>Montifringilla nivalis</i>			✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
House Sparrow	<i>Passer domesticus</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Alpine Accentor	<i>Prunella collaris</i>				✓	✓			
Dunnock	<i>Prunella modularis</i>						H		
White Wagtail	<i>Motacilla alba</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Water Pipit	<i>Anthus spinoletta</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Eurasian Chaffinch	<i>Fringilla coelebs</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Common Linnet	<i>Linaria cannabina</i>			H			H	✓	
Redpoll	<i>Acanthis flammea</i>				H	H	✓		
Red Crossbill	<i>Loxia curvirostra</i>		✓				H	✓	
European Goldfinch	<i>Carduelis carduelis</i>						✓		
European Serin	<i>Serinus serinus</i>		✓				✓		

## Other vertebrates

H = heard, E = evidence		July 2025							
Common name	Latin name	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
<b>Mammals</b>									
Eurasian Red Squirrel	<i>Sciurus vulgaris</i>							✓	
Alpine Marmot	<i>Marmota marmota</i>			✓	H	✓	H	✓	
Snow Vole	<i>Chionomys nivalis</i>			E					
Red Fox	<i>Vulpes vulpes</i>			E				E	
Roe Deer	<i>Capreolus capreolus</i>					✓			
Alpine Ibex								✓	
<b>Amphibians</b>									
Common Frog	<i>Rana temporaria</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓			

## Invertebrates

		July 2025							
Common name	Latin name	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
<b>Butterflies</b>									
<b>Papilionidae</b>									
Swallowtail	<i>Papilio machaon</i>		✓	✓					
<b>Hesperiidae</b>									
Grizzled Skipper	<i>Pyrgus malvae</i>			✓					
Olive Skipper	<i>Pyrgus serratulae</i>			✓					
<b>Pieridae</b>									
Mountain Clouded Yellow	<i>Colias phicomone</i>			✓					
Large White	<i>Pieris brassicae</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓		
<b>Lycaenidae</b>									
Scarce Copper	<i>Lycaena virgaureae</i>		✓				✓		
Purple-edged Copper	<i>Lycaena hippothoe</i>		✓						
Little Blue	<i>Cupido minimus</i>		✓	✓	✓				
Mazarine Blue	<i>Cyaniris semiargus</i>		✓	✓			✓		
Common Blue	<i>Polyommatus icarus</i>			✓	✓				
<b>Nymphalidae</b>									
Niobe Fritillary	<i>Fabriciana niobe</i>		✓						
Shepherd's Fritillary	<i>Boloria pales</i>				✓	✓			
Small Pearl-bordered Fritillary	<i>Boloria selene</i>		✓						
Pearl-bordered Fritillary	<i>Boloria euphrosyne</i>		✓	✓					
Comma	<i>Polygonia c-album</i>		✓						
Cynthia's Fritillary	<i>Euphyhydras cynthia</i>			✓					
Alpine Heath	<i>Coenonympha gardetta</i>		✓		✓		✓		
Ringlet	<i>Aphantopus hyperantus</i>						✓		
Meadow Brown	<i>Maniola jurtina</i>		✓						
Almond-eyed Ringlet	<i>Erebia albergana</i>		✓	✓					
<b>Moths</b>									
Hummingbird Hawkmoth	<i>Macroglossum stellatarum</i>		✓						
Six-spot Burnet	<i>Zygaena filipendulae</i>		✓	✓		✓		✓	
Cinnabar	<i>Tyria jacobaeae</i>		✓						
Chimney Sweeper	<i>Odezia atrata</i>		✓						
Forester	<i>Adscita statices</i>		✓						

Common name	Latin name	July 2025							
		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Nine-spotted	<i>Amata phegea</i>		✓						
Varied Coronet	<i>Hadna compta</i>				✓				
<b>Other Insects</b>									
Red Wood Ant	<i>Formica rufa</i>		✓	✓		✓	✓	✓	
Red and Black Froghopper	<i>Cercopis vulnerata</i>		✓						