

# Alpine Flowers of the Upper Engadine

Naturetrek Tour Report

9th – 16th July 2025

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*Primula integrifolia*



*Sempervivum wulfenii*



*Eritrichium nanum*



*Oreomecon alpina*

Tour report and photos by David Tattersfield

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Tour participants: David Tattersfield (tour leader and botanist), with 13 clients.

## Day 1

Wednesday 9th July

Once we had all assembled at Zurich airport, we took the train to Zurich main station and transferred to the intercity express for a comfortable journey down to Chur. We changed to the regional train, for the most exciting part of our journey, on the UNESCO World Heritage Albula railway through the Alps. After passing through the long Preda tunnel, we entered the Engadine and made a final change, at Samedan, for the short ride to Pontresina. We arrived at our hotel at around 20.00, where we enjoyed a lovely evening meal, before discussing our plan for the coming week.

## Day 2

Thursday 10th July

A chilly day dawned, with a light frost on the grass. We caught the 09.07 train, at Surovas, and enjoyed a scenic introduction to the geography of the region, as we travelled south along the length of Val Bernina. We crossed the watershed, beside Lago Bianco and alighted at Alp Grum. Over the next hour or so, we enjoyed a variety of flowers beside the steep track to the Belvedere. These included such plants as Southern Butterwort *Pinguicula leptoceras*, Alpine Fleabane *Erigeron alpinus*, pale yellow Alpine Leek *Allium victorialis*, the huge yellow blooms of Giant Cat's-ear *Hypochaeris uniflora*, and Bearded Bellflower *Campanula barbata*. Our first orchids included Alpine Vanilla Orchid *Gymnadenia rbellicani*, Frog Orchid *Dactylorhiza viridis* and many examples of Common Spotted-orchid *Dactylorhiza maculata* subsp. *fuchsii*. Over coffee, we enjoyed wonderful views of the Poschiavo Valley, to the south, and the glistening white Palu glacier, high above us.

Walking down through the forest, we found Whorled Solomon's-seal *Polygonatum verticillatum*, the blue flowers of Southern Lungwort *Pulmonaria affinis*, White Wood-rush *Luzula luzuloides*, Yellow Melancholy Thistle *Cirsium erisithales* and dark blue spikes of Compact Monk's-hood *Aconitum napellus* subsp. *napellus*. Attractive Nine-spotted moths were nectaring on Common Valerian *Valeriana officinalis*. We made a short scramble into the forest for a closer look at an impressive colony of Alpine Blue-sowthistle *Cicerbita alpina*.

After lunch beside the railway track, we followed the path down through the forest, finding Large-flowered Foxglove *Digitalis grandiflora*, and Carthusian Pink *Dianthus carthusianorum*, with attendant Transparent Burnet moths. May Lily *Maianthemum bifolium* was prominent beside the path, and, after a little searching, we found One-flowered Wintergreen *Moneses uniflora* and Northern Coralroot *Corallorhiza trifida*. Beyond the attractive old village of Cavaglia, we visited the nearby Gletschergarten, where a unique series of potholes were carved by eddy currents, during successive glaciations, under the pressure of ice from the Palu glacier. Interesting botanical discoveries, here, were the Lily-relative *Streptopus amplexifolius* and Chickweed Wintergreen *Lysimachia europaea*, both rare in Switzerland. We also noted Dwarf Mountain-pine *Pinus mugo*, Lesser Astartia *Astartia minor*, and Scheuchzer's Rampion, distinguished by its long, narrow bracts.

Returning to the station, we caught the train to Surovas and were back at the hotel at 1800. Before dinner we made a brief excursion to see Northern Dragon-head *Dracocephalum ruschiana* and Orange Lily *Lilium bulbiferum* subsp. *croceum*.

## Day 3

Friday 11th July

We took the train to Bernina Lagalb and crossed the road to the foot of Val Minor. Growing within low bushes of Juniper *Juniperus communis* subsp. *nana*, we found Lesser Meadow-rue *Thalictrum minus*, Mountain Lentil *Astragalus penduliflorus*, and stunning plants of Martagon Lily *Lilium martagon*. Higher up the slopes, the flora was influenced by the limestone screes, running down from Piz Alv, where colourful flowers included Large-flowered Common Rockrose, *Helianthemum nummularium* subsp. *grandiflorum*, Alpine Rockrose *Helianthemum oelandicum* subsp. *alpestre*, Alpine Gypsophila *Gypsophila repens*, Alpine Aster *Aster alpinus*, and in just one damp gully, there were carpets of Dragon-mouth *Horminum pyrenaicum*.

We continued up the valley, through herds of contented cattle, passing splashes of pink Moss Campion *Silene acaulis*, dark blue Spring Gentian *Gentiana verna*, and robust clumps of bright-yellow Spotted Gentian *Gentiana punctata*, Spiniest Thistle *Cirsium spinosissimum*, and White-leaved Adenostyles *Adenostyles leucophylla*. In the boulder scree, beside the first lake, Parsley Fern *Cryptogramma crispa* was common, and bold statements were provided by Clusius' Leopard's-bane *Doronicum clusii*, and the attractive twisted seedheads of Creeping Avens *Geum reptans*.

We stopped for a lunch break, beside Lej Minor, after which we continued to the top of the pass. Here, an unusual band of metamorphosed limestone was dominated by hairy-leaved forms of Net-leaved Willow *Salix reticulata*, Retuse-leaved Willow *Salix retusa*, and Mountain Avens *Dryas octopetala*. Growing among these were compact silver hummocks of Blue Saxifrage *Saxifraga caesia*, False Aster *Aster bellidiastrum*, Buckler Mustard *Biscutella laevigata*, Leafless-stemmed Speedwell *Veronica aphylla*, Alpine Speedwell *Veronica alpina*.

Carpets of pink Alpine Clover *Trifolium alpinum* lined our path, and we enjoyed an amazing view of Piz Cambrena, with a small lake in the foreground, surrounded with the glistening white flowers of Scheuchzer's Cottongrass *Eriophorum scheuchzeri*. We finished our walk at the top of the Bernina Pass, relaxing over hot drinks at the Cambrena Restaurant, before catching the 17.15 train to Surovas.

## Day 4

Saturday 12th July

We took the thrilling Diavolezza cable-car to the 2,978m viewpoint, where we had an amazing view of ice-clad mountains, stretching from Piz Cambrena to Piz Morteratsch, and culminating in the 4049m Piz Bernina. Below these were the sinuous lines of the Pers and Morteratsch glaciers, strewn with moraines and scarred by numerous crevasses. Today, it was a cool 4 °C, but with sunshine and no wind, it was the perfect day for exploration. Following an airy ridge, towards Munt Pers, we were in the realm of high-alpine plants, physiologically adapted to a short growing season, and there was much to see, among the frost-shattered rocks. Spectacular mounds of Glacier Crowfoot *Ranunculus glacialis* were everywhere, their flowers opening a glistening white and fading to deep pink. Other showy plants included Mossy Saxifrage *Saxifraga bryoides*, White Musky Saxifrage *Saxifraga exarata*, Alpine Moon Daisy *Leucanthemopsis alpina*, deep-purple Kerner's Lousewort *Pedicularis kernerii*, and intense-blue patches of Short-leaved Gentian *Gentiana brachyphylla*. Globularia-leaved Rampion *Phyteuma globulariifolium* grew along narrow crevices, and in one small area we found bright blue patches of King-of-the-Alps *Eritrichium nanum*, silver-leaved Yellow Genipi *Artemisia umbelliformis*, and Alpine Mouse-ear *Cerastium alpinum*.

We lingered for a while, over coffee, enjoying a last look at the stunning landscape, before returning on the cable-car and crossing the road to the lower part of Val da Fain. After lunch, we explored a complex mosaic of wet

habitats where a new range of plants included Bavarian Gentian *Gentiana bavarica*, Snow Gentian *Gentiana nivalis*, Field Gentian *Gentianella campestris*, Flecked Marsh-orchid *Dactylorhiza incarnata* subsp. *cruenta*, Yellow Mountain Saxifrage *Saxifraga aizoides*, and Grass-of-Parnassus *Parnassia palustris*.

Among a jumble of limestone boulders, higher up the mountainside, we were in a botanical paradise, where an astonishing diversity of plants included bold spikes Great Yellow Gentian *Gentiana lutea*, Jacob's Ladder *Polemonium caeruleum*, Wolf's-bane *Aconitum lycoctonum* subsp. *vulparia*, Alpine Columbine *Aquilegia alpina*, and the vibrant-orange Pinnate-leaved Ragwort *Jacobaea abrotanifolia*.

A Bearded Vulture provided a fitting finale to our afternoon, as it glided, effortlessly, just above our heads. We followed a broad track, to the railway station at Bernina Diavolezza, and were soon back in Pontresina, with sufficient time to shop for the following day's lunch.

## Day 5

Sunday 13th July

The day was overcast, with periods of drizzle and light rain, throughout the morning. We took the train to Morteratsch, one station up the line, where, in the late 1800's, the glacier almost reached the railway. Today we had over four kilometres to walk, to reach the melting ice, passing regular signposts marking the dates of the receding icefront. It is remarkable how much of the glacier has disappeared in the last decade, and a stark reminder of the pace of our currently changing climate. The glacier has now retreated out of sight, and freshly exposed surfaces are being rapidly colonised by plants, such as Mossy Saxifrage *Saxifraga bryoides*, Creeping Avens, Mountain Sorrel *Oxyria digyna*, and Fleischer's Willowherb *Epilobium fleischeri*. Lower down the valley, the moraines have been colonised by Silver Birch *Betula pendula*, and a bewildering variety of willows, which form an intermediate transition to forest of Larch *Larix decidua* and Arolla Pine *Pinus cembra*.

The rain had abated, by the time we got back to the station, allowing us a dry lunch. Afterwards, half of the group returned to the hotel, leaving the rest of us to take the next train to Ospizio Bernina, where we set off to walk along the shore of Lago Bianco. Notable highlights, among the many plants we encountered, were Large-flowered Cinquefoil *Potentilla grandiflora*, well-flowered plants of dark blue Rhaetian Rampion *Phyteuma bedraianthifolium*, a very local plant in the region, the rare Scottish Asphodel *Tofieldia pusilla*, and the yellow Rhaetic Poppy *Oreomecon alpina* subsp. *alpina*.

Beyond the dam, we descended through a forested section and emerged at the familiar Belvedere, above Alp Grum. Fortunately, we had walked in the right direction, as it had rained all day in Pontresina.

## Day 6

Monday 14th July

After a bus journey to Surlej, we took the two cable-cars to Corvatsch, at 3,303 metres. Even at this altitude, plants had found a niche in cracks in the concrete and, among those in flower, we noted Austrian Whitlowgrass *Draba dubia*, and Bald White Whitlowgrass *Draba fladnizensis*.

Returning to Murtel, we followed a broad track to Fuorcla Surlej. Among several new discoveries, on the moraines, were the yellow-flowered Seguiet's Saxifrage *Saxifraga seguieri*, Scree Saxifrage *Saxifraga androsacea*, pink Alpine Rock-

jasmine *Androsace alpina*, Blue Rock-cress *Arabis caerulea*, and Dwarf Chamois Cress *Hornungia alpina* subsp. *brevicaulis*. There were many large flowering plants of Creeping Avens, and Glacier Crowfoot, and we found the attractive Flesh-pink Lousewort *Pedicularis rostratospicata*, and bright-blue patches of King-of-the-Alps, on the cliffs.

By lunchtime, the cloud had lifted, and we had stunning views of sunlit mountains and glaciers, at the head of Val Roseg. A long descent followed, with a gradual change in the flora, until we reached the forest. A special find was the yellow-flowered Wulfen's Houseleek *Sempervivum wulfenii*, growing here, at the western edge of its range. From the Roseg Hotel, we had long walk back to Pontresina through magnificent forest, where we saw extensive carpets of Twinflower *Linnaea borealis*, and occasional colonies of One-flowered Wintergreen, and Serrated Wintergreen *Orthilia secunda*.

## Day 7

Tuesday 15th July

For our last, full day, we took the bus to St. Moritz, followed by the two-stage funicular railway to Corviglia and, finally, the cable-car to Piz Nair. After coffee, we climbed the short distance to the summit, where a selection of high-altitude cushion plants included King-of-the-Alps, Mossy Saxifrage, Mossy Cyphel *Cherleria sedoides*, and Short-leaved Gentian. Below the restaurant, a small area of metamorphosed limestone provided the icing on the cake, with an unforgettable display of exquisite alpiners, including Glacier Cinquefoil *Potentilla frigida*, and perfect specimens of Alpine Rock-jasmine, Glacier Crowfoot, and Creeping Avens.

We returned to Corviglia, and walked a little way down the mountain, before stopping for lunch, overlooking the lakes. We continued through a fascinating area of friable, crystalline gypsum, which had weathered into a series of mounds and deep sinkholes. As well as large expanses of Net-leaved Willow, Mountain Avens and Alpine Bearberry *Arctous alpina*, a rich flora included flowering plants of Blue Saxifrage, Yellow Milk-vetch *Oxytropis campestris*, Alpine Sainfoin *Hedysarum hedysaroides*, Southern Milk-vetch *Astragalus australis*, and Edelweiss *Leontopodium nivale* subsp. *alpinum*.

Fragrant-orchid *Gymnadenia conopsea*, and Short-spurred Fragrant-orchid *Gymnadenia odoratissima* were abundant, especially the latter, and the hybrid between the two, *Gymnadenia* x *intermedia* was quite frequent. A few butterflies were on the wing, and we noted Alpine Heath, Common and Mazarine Blue, and Shepherd's Fritillary, as well as many Six-spot Burnet moths, that had been common throughout the week.

After the farm buildings at Alp Nova, we passed under the railway and crossed wet pasture, through swathes of Common Cottongrass *Eriophorum angustifolium* and lots of Broad-leaved Marsh-orchid *Dactylorhiza majalis*. More discoveries included the attractive pink Mountain Sainfoin *Onobrychis montana*, Plume Knapweed *Centaurea nervosa*, and several rather faded specimens of Lesser Butterfly Orchid *Plantanthera bifolia* and Round-headed Orchid *Traunsteinera globosa*. Finally, on a rocky bank, we found Dwarf Buckthorn *Rhamnus pumilus*, the pale-yellow Mountain Germander *Teucrium montanum*, and bright pink Rock Soapwort *Saponaria ocymoides*. Returning to Chantarella, we took the funicular back to St Moritz, where we relaxed with drinks and ice-creams, in the square, before catching the bus to Pontresina.

We enjoyed a final dinner, together, and thanked the hotel staff for their tireless efforts to make our stay such a pleasant one.

## Day 8

Wednesday 16th July

After an early breakfast, we caught the train in Pontresina and enjoyed a scenic journey back to Zurich for our return flight to London.

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## Species lists

### Plants

‡ = cultivated or naturalised

Latin Name	Common Name	Notes
<b>PTERIDOPHYTES</b>		
<b>Aspleniaceae</b>		
<i>Asplenium ruta-muraria</i>	Wall-rue	Walls
<i>Asplenium septentrionale</i>	Forked Spleenwort	Rare on rocks
<i>Asplenium trichomanes</i>	Maidenhair Spleenwort	Walls and cliffs
<i>Asplenium viride</i>	Green Spleenwort	Damp mountain rocks
<b>Athyriaceae</b>		
<i>Athyrium distentifolium</i>	Alpine Lady-fern	Mountain rocks
<i>Athyrium filix-femina</i>	Lady-fern	Occasional
<b>Cystopteridaceae</b>		
<i>Cystopteris fragilis</i>	Brittle Bladder-fern	Frequent on rocks
<i>Gymnocarpium dryopteris</i>	Oak Fern	Woods. Local
<i>Gymnocarpium robertianum</i>	Limestone Fern	Calcareous scree
<b>Dennstaedtiaceae</b>		
<i>Pteridium aquilinum</i>	Bracken	Valley woodland
<b>Dryopteridaceae</b>		
<i>Dryopteris carthusiana</i>	Narrow Buckler-fern	Damp scrub
<i>Dryopteris dilatata</i>	Broad Buckler-fern	Frequent
<i>Dryopteris filix-mas</i>	Male-fern	Widespread
<i>Polystichum lonchitis</i>	Holly-fern	Mountain rocks
<b>Equisetaceae</b>		
<i>Equisetum arvense</i>	Field Horsetail	Meadows and tracksides
<i>Equisetum hyemale</i>	Rough Horsetail	Limestone turf. Val da Fain
<i>Equisetum palustre</i>	Marsh Horsetail	Wet pasture
<i>Equisetum sylvaticum</i>	Wood Horsetail	Woods and wet pasture
<i>Equisetum variegatum</i>	Variiegated Horsetail	Wet flushes
<b>Lycopodiaceae</b>		
<i>Huperzia selago</i>	Fir Clubmoss	Frequent. Acidic pasture
<i>Lycopodium alpinum</i>	Alpine Clubmoss	Occasional. Mountain turf
<i>Lycopodium annotinum</i>	Interrupted Clubmoss	Rare. Forest. Alp Grum
<i>Lycopodium clavatum</i>	Stag's-horn Clubmoss	Mountain turf
<b>Ophioglossaceae</b>		
<i>Botrychium lunaria</i>	Moonwort	Common in short turf
<b>Polypodiaceae</b>		
<b>Polypody Family</b>		

‡ = cultivated or naturalised

Latin Name	Common Name	Notes
<i>Polypodium vulgare</i>	Common Polypody	Occasional on rocks
<b>Pteridaceae</b>	<b>Maidenhair Fern Family</b>	
<i>Cryptogramma crispa</i>	Parsley Fern	Acidic rocks and screes
<b>Selaginellaceae</b>	<b>Lesser Clubmoss Family</b>	
<i>Selaginella helvetica</i>	Swiss Clubmoss	Mountain turf. Bernina
<i>Selaginella selaginoides</i>	Lesser Clubmoss	Lagalb Frequent in turf
<b>Thelypteridaceae</b>	<b>Marsh Fern Family</b>	
<i>Phegopteris connectilis</i>	Beech Fern	Woods. Occasional
<b>Woodsiaceae</b>	<b>Cliff Fern Family</b>	
<i>Woodsia ilvensis</i>	Oblong Woodsia	Rare on scree
<b>GYMNOSPERMS</b>	<b>CONIFERS</b>	
<b>Cupressaceae</b>	<b>Juniper Family</b>	
<i>Juniperus communis</i> var. <i>saxatilis</i>	Common Juniper	Common
<b>Pinaceae</b>	<b>Pine Family</b>	
<i>Abies alba</i>	European Silver-fir	Occasional in forests
<i>Larix decidua</i>	Larch	Common
<i>Picea abies</i>	Norway Spruce	Alp Grum
<i>Pinus cembra</i>	Arolla Pine	Forests
<i>Pinus mugo</i>	Dwarf Mountain-pine	Cavaglia
<i>Pinus sylvestris</i>	Scots Pine	Alp Grum
<b>ANGIOSPERMS</b>	<b>FLOWERING PLANTS</b>	
<b>DICOTYLEDONS</b>		
<b>Amaranthaceae</b>	<b>Goosefoot Family</b>	
<i>Blitum bonus-henricus</i>	Good-King-Henry	Frequent weed
<i>Blitum virgatum</i>	Strawberry Goosefoot	Occasional. Pontresina
<i>Chenopodium album</i>	Fat-hen	Occasional weed
<b>Apiaceae</b>	<b>Carrot Family</b>	
<i>Aegopodium podagraria</i>	Ground Elder	Waste places
<i>Angelica sylvestris</i>	Wild Angelica	Occasional. Lower valleys
<i>Anthriscus sylvestris</i>	Cow Parsley	Occasional ruderal
<i>Astrantia minor</i>	Lesser Astrantia	Common
<i>Bupleurum stellatum</i>	Starry Hare's-ear	Locally common
<i>Carum carvi</i>	Caraway	Tracksides
<i>Chaerophyllum aureum</i>	Golden Chervil	Pontresina
<i>Chaerophyllum hirsutum</i>	Hairy Chervil	Woods
<i>Heracleum sphondylium</i>	Hogweed	Common

‡ = cultivated or naturalised

**Latin Name**

*Laserpitium halleri*

*Laserpitium krapffii* subsp. *gaudinii*

*Laserpitium latifolium*

*Mutellina adonidifolia*

*Neogaya simplex*

*Peucedanum ostruthium*

*Pimpinella major*

*Pimpinella saxifraga*

**Araliaceae**

*Hedera helix*

**Asteraceae**

*Adenostyles alliariae*

*Adenostyles leucophylla*

*Achillea atrata*

*Achillea erba-rotta* subsp. *moschata*

*Achillea macrophylla*

*Achillea millefolium*

*Achillea nana*

*Antennaria carpatica*

*Antennaria dioica*

*Arnica montana*

*Artemisia umbelliformis*

*Artemisia vulgaris*

*Aster alpinus*

*Aster bellidiastrum*

*Bellis perennis*

*Carduus defloratus*

*Carduus personata*

*Carlina acaulis*

*Carlina vulgaris*

*Centaurea nervosa*

*Centaurea scabiosa* subsp. *alpestris*

*Cicerbita alpina*

*Cirsium acaule*

*Cirsium erisithales*

*Cirsium heterophyllum*

*Cirsium palustre*

*Cirsium spinosissimum*

*Crepis aurea*

*Crepis paludosa*

*Crepis pontana*

*Doronicum clusii*

*Erigeron acris* subsp. *politus*

*Erigeron alpinus*

*Eupatorium cannabinum*

**Common Name**

Haller's Sermountain

Gaudin's Sermountain

Broad-leaved Sermountain

Alpine Lovage

Unbranched Lovage

Masterwort

Greater Burnet-saxifrage

Burnet-saxifrage

**Notes**

Rocky places

Rocky places

Common

Mountain pasture

High mountain pasture

Common

Meadows

Meadows

**Ivy Family**

Ivy

Occasional in woods

**Daisy Family**

Adenostyles

Widespread

White-leaved Adenostyles

Boulder scree and moraines

Dark-stemmed Sneezewort

Rocky places on limestone

Musk Milfoil

Rocky places on acidic soils

Large-leaved Sneezewort

Occasional

Yarrow

Frequent

Dwarf Milfoil

Rocky places

Carpathian Cat's-foot

Mountain turf

Cat's-foot

Common

Arnica

Common

Yellow Genipi

Scree and cliffs

Mugwort

Pontresina

Alpine Aster

Limestone rocks and turf

False Aster

Frequent

Daisy

Frequent

Alpine Thistle

Common

Great Marsh Thistle

Pontresina

Stemless Carlina Thistle

Mountain turf

Common Carlina Thistle

Occasional. Lower valleys

Plume Knapweed

Occasional

Greater Knapweed

Meadows

Alpine Blue-sowthistle

Below Alp Grum

Dwarf Thistle

Occasional in pasture

Yellow Melancholy Thistle

Alp Grum

Melancholy Thistle

Meadows

Marsh Thistle

Damp places

Spiniest Thistle

Mountain turf

Golden Hawk's-beard

Common

Marsh Hawk's-beard

Wet meadows

Mountain Hawk's-beard

Damp pasture

Clusius' Leopard's-bane

Scree

Blue Fleabane

Moraines

Alpine Fleabane

Locally common

Hemp Agrimony

Lowland

‡ = cultivated or naturalised

Latin Name	Common Name	Notes
<i>Hieracium alpinum</i>	Alpine Hawkweed	Frequent
<i>Hieracium angustifolium</i>	Glacier Hawkweed	Morteratsch
<i>Hieracium intybaceum</i>	Whitish Hawkweed	Stony places. Morteratsch
<i>Hieracium murorum</i>	Few-leaved Hawkweed	Occasional
<i>Hieracium piliferum</i>	Hairy Hawkweed	Stony places
<i>Hieracium pilosum</i>	Fimbriate-pitted Hawkweed	Alpine rocks
<i>Hieracium prenanthoides</i>	Rough-leaved Hawkweed	Stony places
<i>Hieracium villosum</i>	Hairy Hawkweed	Stony pasture
<i>Homogyne alpina</i>	Alpine Colt's-foot	Common
<i>Hypochaeris uniflora</i>	Giant Cat's-ear	Alp Grum
<i>Jacobaea abrotanifolia</i>	Pinnate-leaved Ragwort	Local
<i>Jacobaea incana</i> subsp. <i>carniolica</i>	Carniolian Ragwort	Locally common
<i>Lapsana communis</i>	Nipplewort	Waste places
<i>Leontodon hispidus</i>	Alpine Hawkbit	Acidic pasture
<i>Leontopodium nivale</i> subsp. <i>alpinum</i>	Edelweiss	Limestone turf
<i>Leucanthemopsis alpina</i>	Alpine Moon Daisy	Common. Mountain rocks
<i>Leucanthemum atratum</i> agg.	Saw-leaved Moon Daisy	Mountain turf
<i>Leucanthemum vulgare</i>	Ox-eye Daisy	Meadows
<i>Lophiolepis eriophora</i>	Woolly Thistle	Morteratsch
<i>Matricaria discoidea</i> ‡	Pineappleweed	Ruderal
<i>Mycelis muralis</i>	Wall Lettuce	Walls Occasional in mountain pasture
<i>Omalotheca norvegica</i>	Norwegian Cudweed	Snowbeds
<i>Omalotheca supina</i>	Dwarf Cudweed	Damp meadows
<i>Petasites albus</i>	White Butterbur	Mountain pasture
<i>Petasites paradoxus</i>	Alpine Butterbur	Pontresina
<i>Pilosella aurantiaca</i> ‡	Fox-and-cubs	Stony places
<i>Pilosella hoppeanum</i>	Hoppe's Hawkweed	Common
<i>Pilosella lactucella</i>	Glaucous Fox-and-cubs	Common
<i>Pilosella officinarum</i>	Mouse-ear Hawkweed	Common
<i>Prenanthes purpurea</i>	Purple Lettuce	Forests
<i>Saussurea alpina</i>	Alpine Saw-wort	Mountain turf
<i>Scorzoneroides autumnalis</i>	Autumn Hawkbit	Stony pasture
<i>Scorzoneroides helvetica</i>	Swiss Hawkbit	Mountain turf
<i>Senecio doricum</i>	Chamois Ragwort	Locally common
<i>Senecio hercynicus</i>	Shrub Ragwort	Forest below Alp Grum
<i>Senecio ovatus</i>	Wood Ragwort	Forests. Val Roseg
<i>Senecio rupestris</i>	Rock Groundsel	Pontresina
<i>Senecio vulgaris</i>	Groundsel	Ruderal
<i>Solidago virgaurea</i> subsp. <i>minuta</i>	Goldenrod	Mountain rocks
<i>Taraxacum alpinum</i>	Alpine Dandelion	Mountain rocks
<i>Taraxacum officinale</i> agg.	Dandelion	Widespread
<i>Tolpis staticifolia</i>	Statice-leaved Hawkweed	Morteratsch
<i>Tragopogon pratensis</i>	Goat's-beard	Meadows Common. Damp rocky places
<i>Tussilago farfara</i>	Colt's-foot	

#### Betulaceae

#### Birch Family

‡ = cultivated or naturalised

**Latin Name**

*Alnus alnobetula* subsp. *alnobetula*  
*Alnus glutinosa*  
*Alnus incana*  
*Betula pendula*  
*Betula pubescens*  
*Corylus avellana*

**Common Name**

Green Alder  
 Common Alder  
 Grey Alder  
 Silver Birch  
 Downy Birch  
 Hazel

**Notes**

Mountain scrub  
 Valleys, by rivers  
 Valleys, by rivers  
 Widespread  
 Frequent  
 Cavaglia

**Boraginaceae**

*Anchusa officinalis* ‡  
  
*Cerinthe glabra*  
*Echium vulgare*  
*Eritrichium nanum*  
*Myosotis alpestris*  
*Myosotis scorpioides*  
*Myosotis sylvatica*  
*Pulmonaria australis*

**Borage Family**

Alkanet  
  
 Smooth Honeywort  
 Viper's Bugloss  
 King-of-the-Alps  
 Alpine Forget-me-not  
 Water Forget-me-not  
 Wood Forget-me-not  
 Southern Lungwort  
  
 Garden escape  
 Rare on Limestone. Alp Nova  
 Waste places  
 Acidic mountain rocks  
 Common  
 Pontresina  
 Woods  
 Alp Grum. Pontresina

**Brassicaceae**

*Arabis alpina* subsp. *alpina*  
*Arabis bellidifolia*  
*Arabis caerulea*  
*Barbarea vulgaris*  
*Biscutella laevigata*  
*Capsella bursa-pastoris*  
*Cardamine amara*  
*Cardamine bellidifolia* subsp. *alpina*  
  
*Cardamine resedifolia*  
*Draba aizoides*  
*Draba dubia*  
*Draba fladnizensis*  
*Draba tomentosa*  
*Homungia alpina* subsp. *brevicaulis*  
*Kernera saxatilis*  
*Nasturtium officinale*  
*Noccaea perfoliata*  
*Sisymbrium austriacum*

**Cabbage Family**

Alpine Rock-cress  
 Daisy-leaved Rock-cress  
 Blue Rock-cress  
 Winter-cress  
 Buckler Mustard  
 Shepherd's-purse  
 Large Bitter-cress  
 Alpine Bitter-cress  
 Mignonette-leaved Bitter-cress  
 Yellow Whitlowgrass  
 Austrian Whitlowgrass  
 Bald White Whitlowgrass  
 Tomentose Whitlowgrass  
 Dwarf Chamois Cress  
 Rock Kerneria  
 Water-cress  
 Perfoliate Penny-cress  
 Austrian Rocket  
  
 Mountain rocks  
 Mountain rocks  
 Screes and moraines  
 Pontresina  
 Rocky places  
 Widespread  
 Streamsides  
 Acidic rocks and screes  
 Mountain rocks  
 Rocky places on limestone  
 Acidic rocks. Corvatsch  
 Alpine rocks  
 Limestone rocks  
 Mountain rocks  
 Rocks  
 Streamside, Pontresina  
 Near habitation  
 Waste places

**Campanulaceae**

*Campanula barbata*  
*Campanula cochleariifolia*  
*Campanula glomerata*  
*Campanula rapunculoides*  
*Campanula rotundifolia*  
*Campanula scheuchzeri*  
*Campanula thyrsoidea*  
*Campanula trachelium*

**Bellflower Family**

Bearded Bellflower  
 Fairy's-thimble  
 Clustered Bellflower  
 Creeping Bellflower  
 Harebell  
 Scheuchzer's Bellflower  
 Yellow Bellflower  
 Nettle-leaved Bellflower  
  
 Mountain turf  
 Mountain rocks  
 Occasional. Meadows  
 Woods. St Moritz  
 Common  
 Mountain turf  
 Corvatsch  
 Woods

‡ = cultivated or naturalised

### Latin Name

*Phyteuma betonicifolium*  
*Phyteuma globulariifolium*  
*Phyteuma hedraianthifolium*  
*Phyteuma hemisphaericum*  
*Phyteuma orbiculare*  
*Phyteuma ovatum*  
*Phyteuma scheuchzeri*

### Common Name

Betony-leaved Rampion  
 Globularia-leaved Rampion  
 Rhaetian Rampion  
 Globe-headed Rampion  
 Round-headed Rampion  
 Dark Rampion  
 Scheuchzer's Rampion

### Notes

Common  
 Alpine rocks  
 Rocks. Lago Bianco  
 Acidic rocks  
 Meadows. Frequent  
 Northern valleys  
 Cavaglia and Morteratsch

### Caprifoliaceae

*Knautia dipsacifolia*  
*Linnaea borealis*  
*Lonicera alpigena*  
*Lonicera caerulea*  
*Lonicera nigra*  
*Lonicera xylostemum*  
*Scabiosa columbaria*  
*Scabiosa lucida*  
*Valeriana montana*  
*Valeriana officinalis*  
*Valeriana tripteris*

### Honeysuckle Family

Wood Scabious  
 Twinflower  
 Alpine Honeysuckle  
 Blue-berried Honeysuckle  
 Black-berried Honeysuckle  
 Fly Honeysuckle  
 Small Scabious  
 Shining Scabious  
 Mountain Valerian  
 Common Valerian  
 Three-leaved Valerian

Shady places  
 Locally common in forests  
 Forests  
 Rocky places  
 Woods  
 Woods  
 Occasional  
 Meadows  
 Limestone rocks  
 Damp meadows  
 Woods

### Caryophyllaceae

*Arenaria biflora*  
*Arenaria ciliata*  
*Atocion rupestre*  
*Cerastium alpinum*  
*Cerastium arvense*  
*Cerastium fontanum*  
*Cerastium pedunculatum*  
*Cherleria sedoides*  
*Dianthus carthusianorum*  
*Dianthus superbus*  
*Dianthus sylvestris*  
*Dichodon cerastoides*  
*Facchinia rupestris*  
*Gypsophila repens*  
*Herniaria glabra*  
*Moehringia ciliata*  
*Sabulina verna*  
*Sagina procumbens*  
*Sagina saginoides*  
*Saponaria ocymoides*  
*Scleranthus annuus*  
*Silene acaulis*  
*Silene dioica*  
*Silene exscapa*  
*Silene nutans*

### Pink Family

Two-flowered Sandwort  
 Ciliate-leaved Sandwort  
 Rock Campion  
 Alpine Mouse-ear  
 Field Mouse-ear  
 Common Mouse-ear  
 Pedunculate Mouse-ear  
 Mossy Cyphel  
 Carthusian Pink  
 Large Pink  
 Wood Pink  
 Starwort Mouse-ear  
 Rock Sandwort  
 Alpine Gypsophila  
 Smooth Rupturewort  
 Creeping Sandwort  
 Vernal Sandwort  
 Procumbent Pearlwort  
 Alpine Pearlwort  
 Rock Soapwort  
 Annual Knawel  
 Moss Campion  
 Red Campion  
 Stemless Moss Campion  
 Nottingham Catchfly

Acidic turf  
 Screes  
 Rocks  
 Mountain turf  
 Frequent  
 Common  
 Acidic screes  
 Alpine rocks and turf  
 Local. Open woodland  
 Damp turf  
 Rocky places  
 Rocks and pasture  
 Rocks and screes  
 Frequent  
 Railway ballast  
 Screes  
 Stony places  
 Common  
 Alpine turf and screes  
 Chantarella  
 Occasional  
 Mountain turf  
 Meadows  
 Mountain turf  
 Rocks and meadows

‡ = cultivated or naturalised

Latin Name	Common Name	Notes
<i>Silene vulgaris</i>	Bladder Campion	Meadows
<i>Spergularia rubra</i>	Sand Spurrey	Occasional on tracksides
<i>Stellaria holostea</i>	Greater Stichwort	Occasional
<i>Stellaria graminea</i>	Lesser Stichwort	Woods and meadows
<i>Stellaria media</i>	Common Chickweed	Occasional
<i>Stellaria nemorum</i>	Wood Stichwort	Woods
<b>Celastraceae</b>		
<i>Parnassia palustris</i>	<b>Spindle Family</b> Grass-of-Parnassus	Damp flushes
<b>Cistaceae</b>		
<i>Helianthemum nummularium</i> subsp. <i>grandiflorum</i>	<b>Rock-rose Family</b> Large-flowered Common Rockrose	Rocky places
<i>Helianthemum oelandicum</i> subsp. <i>alpestre</i>	Alpine Rockrose	Calcareous turf
<b>Convolvulaceae</b>		
<i>Cuscuta epithymum</i>	<b>Bindweed Family</b> Dodder	Occasional
<b>Crassulaceae</b>		
<i>Sedum acre</i>	<b>Stonecrop Family</b> Biting Stonecrop	Frequent
<i>Sedum album</i>	White Stonecrop	Stony places
<i>Sedum alpestre</i>	Alpine Stonecrop	Mountain rocks
<i>Sedum annuum</i>	Annual Stonecrop	Moraines
<i>Sedum atratum</i>	Dark Stonecrop	Mountain rocks
<i>Sedum dasyphyllum</i>	Thick-leaved Stonecrop	Walls and rocks
<i>Sempervivum arachnoideum</i>	Cobweb Houseleek	Common. Stony places
<i>Sempervivum montanum</i>	Mountain Houseleek	Common. Stony places
<i>Sempervivum tectorum</i>	Common Houseleek	Occasional. Rocky turf
<i>Sempervivum x comollii</i> ( <i>S. tectorum</i> x <i>S. wulfenii</i> )	A hybrid Houseleek	Val Roseg
<i>Sempervivum wulfenii</i>	Wulfen's Houseleek	Occasional. Rocky turf
<b>Ericaceae</b>		
<i>Arctostaphylos uva-ursi</i>	<b>Heath Family</b> Bearberry	Rocky pasture
<i>Arctous alpina</i>	Alpine Bearberry	Limestone turf and screes
<i>Calluna vulgaris</i>	Ling	Frequent
<i>Empetrum nigrum</i> subsp. <i>hermaphroditum</i>	Hermaphrodite Crowberry	Acidic heaths
<i>Erica carnea</i>	Spring Heath	Limestone rocks
<i>Kalmia procumbens</i>	Trailing Azalea	Acidic heaths
<i>Moneses uniflora</i>	One-flowered Wintergreen	Forest
<i>Orthilia secunda</i>	Serrated Wintergreen	Forest
<i>Pyrola minor</i>	Lesser Wintergreen	Forest
<i>Pyrola rotundifolia</i>	Round-leaved Wintergreen	Val da Fain, Alp Nova
<i>Rhododendron ferrugineum</i>	Alpenrose	Common
<i>Rhododendron hirsutum</i>	Hairy Alpenrose	Limestone rocks
<i>Vaccinium myrtillus</i>	Bilberry	Common
<i>Vaccinium uliginosum</i>	Bog Whortleberry	Common
<i>Vaccinium vitis-idaea</i>	Cowberry	Common

‡ = cultivated or naturalised

Latin Name	Common Name	Notes
<b>Euphorbiaceae</b>		
<i>Euphorbia cyparissias</i>	Cypress Spurge	Frequent on limestone
<b>Fabaceae</b>		
<i>Anthyllis vulneraria</i> subsp. <i>alpestris</i>	Alpine Kidney Vetch	Mountain pasture
<i>Astragalus alpinus</i>	Alpine Milk-vetch	Mountain turf
<i>Astragalus australis</i>	Southern Milk-vetch	Mountain turf on limestone
<i>Astragalus glycyphyllos</i>	Wild Liquorice	Local Pasture and stony places.
<i>Astragalus penduliflorus</i>	Mountain Lentil	Local
<i>Hedysarum hedysaroides</i>	Alpine Sainfoin	Mountain pasture
<i>Hippocrepis comosa</i>	Horseshoe Vetch	Common on limestone
<i>Lathyrus pratensis</i>	Meadow Vetchling	Meadows
<i>Lotus alpinus</i>	Alpine Bird's-foot Trefoil	Mountain turf
<i>Lotus corniculatus</i>	Bird's-foot Trefoil	Meadows
<i>Medicago lupulina</i>	Black Medick	Common weed
<i>Medicago sativa</i> ‡	Lucerne	Pontresina
<i>Melilotus albus</i>	White Melilot	Waste places. Pontresina
<i>Melilotus officinalis</i>	Ribbed Melilot	Waste places. Pontresina
<i>Onobrychis arenaria</i>	Small Sainfoin	Occasional. Pontresina
<i>Onobrychis montana</i>	Mountain Sainfoin	Mountain pasture
<i>Oxytropis campestris</i>	Yellow Milk-vetch	Common in pasture
<i>Oxytropis jacquinii</i>	Mountain Milk-vetch	Stony places on limestone
<i>Trifolium alpinum</i>	Alpine Clover	Common
<i>Trifolium badium</i>	Brown Clover	Mountain meadows
<i>Trifolium hybridum</i> ‡	Alsike Clover	Pontresina
<i>Trifolium montanum</i>	Mountain Clover	Frequent
<i>Trifolium pallelescens</i>	Pale Clover	Pasture and rocky places
<i>Trifolium pratense</i>	Red Clover	Meadows
<i>Trifolium pratense</i> subsp. <i>nivale</i>	Snow Clover	Alpine turf
<i>Trifolium repens</i>	White Clover	Common
<i>Trifolium thalii</i>	Thal's Clover	Mountain turf
<i>Vicia cracca</i>	Tufted Vetch	Frequent
<i>Vicia sepium</i>	Bush Vetch	Occasional
<i>Vicia sylvatica</i>	Wood Vetch	Muottas Muragl
<b>Gentianaceae</b>		
<i>Gentiana acaulis</i>	Trumpet Gentian	Mountain pasture
<i>Gentiana bavarica</i>	Bavarian Gentian	Marshes
<i>Gentiana brachyphylla</i>	Short-leaved Gentian	Alpine turf
<i>Gentiana</i> x <i>charpentieri</i> ( <i>G. lutea</i> x <i>G. punctata</i> )	Charpentier's Gentian	With both parents
<i>Gentiana clusii</i>	Clusius' Gentian	Limestone turf
<i>Gentiana lutea</i>	Great Yellow Gentian	Limestone pasture
<i>Gentiana nivalis</i>	Snow Gentian	Mountain turf
<i>Gentiana punctata</i>	Spotted Gentian	Mountain pasture
<i>Gentiana verna</i>	Spring Gentian	Common
<i>Gentianella campestris</i>	Field Gentian	Pasture

‡ = cultivated or naturalised

Latin Name	Common Name	Notes
<b>Geraniaceae</b>		
<b>Crane's-bill Family</b>		
<i>Geranium pyrenaicum</i>	Pyrenean Crane's-bill	Common
<i>Geranium robertianum</i>	Herb Robert	Common
<i>Geranium sylvaticum</i>	Wood Crane's-bill	Common
<b>Hypericaceae</b>		
<b>St John's-wort Family</b>		
<i>Hypericum maculatum</i>	Imperforate St John's-wort	Frequent
<i>Hypericum perforatum</i>	Perforate St John's-wort	Occasional
<b>Lamiaceae</b>		
<b>Dead-nettle Family</b>		
<i>Ajuga pyramidalis</i>	Pyramidal Bugle	Locally common
<i>Ajuga reptans</i>	Common Bugle	Common
<i>Clinopodium alpinum</i>	Alpine Calamint	Rocky turf on limestone
<i>Clinopodium vulgare</i>	Wild Basil	Frequent
<i>Dracocephalum ruyschiana</i>	Northern Dragon-head	Open forest. Rare
<i>Galeopsis tetrahit</i>	Common Hemp-nettle	Occasional
<i>Horminum pyrenaicum</i>	Dragon-mouth	Val Minor
<i>Lamiastrum galeobdolon</i>	Yellow Archangel	Woods. Alp Grum
<i>Lamium album</i>	White Dead-nettle	Frequent
<i>Lamium amplexicaule</i>	Henbit Dead-nettle	Waste places
<i>Lamium purpureum</i>	Purple Dead-nettle	Waste places
<i>Prunella grandiflora</i>	Large-flowered Self-heal	Meadows
<i>Prunella vulgaris</i>	Self-heal	Common
<i>Salvia pratensis</i>	Meadow Clary	Roadside banks. Pontresina Limestone rocks.
<i>Teucrium montanum</i>	Mountain Germander	Chantarella
<i>Thymus praecox</i> subsp. <i>polytrichus</i>	Wild Thyme	Common
<b>Lentibulariaceae</b>		
<b>Butterwort Family</b>		
<i>Pinguicula alpina</i>	Alpine Butterwort	Damp mountain turf and rocks
<i>Pinguicula leptoceras</i>	Southern Butterwort	Wet flushes
<b>Linaceae</b>		
<b>Flax Family</b>		
<i>Linum catharticum</i>	Fairy Flax	Common
<b>Montiaceae</b>		
<b>Blinks Family</b>		
<i>Montia fontana</i>	Blinks	Springs
<b>Onagraceae</b>		
<b>Willowherb Family</b>		
<i>Epilobium alpestre</i>	Whorled-leaved Willowherb	Frequent
<i>Epilobium alsinifolium</i>	Chickweed Willowherb	Frequent
<i>Epilobium anagallidifolium</i>	Alpine Willowherb	Frequent
<i>Epilobium angustifolium</i>	Rosebay Willowherb	Occasional
<i>Epilobium fleischeri</i>	Fleischer's Willowherb	River gravels and moraines
<i>Epilobium montanum</i>	Broad-leaved Willowherb	Occasional
<b>Orobanchaceae</b>		
<b>Broomrape Family</b>		

‡ = cultivated or naturalised

**Latin Name**

*Bartsia alpina*  
*Euphrasia alpina*  
*Euphrasia minima*  
*Euphrasia rostkoviana*  
*Euphrasia salisburgensis*  
*Melampyrum pratense*  
*Melampyrum sylvaticum*  
*Pedicularis kernerii*  
*Pedicularis palustris*  
*Pedicularis recutita*  
*Pedicularis rostratospicata*  
  
*Pedicularis tuberosa*  
*Pedicularis verticillata*  
*Rhinanthus alectorolophus*  
*Rhinanthus minor*

**Oxalidaceae***Oxalis acetosella***Papaveraceae**

*Oreomecon alpina* subsp. *alpina*  
*Oreomecon crocea* ‡

**Plantaginaceae**

*Chaenorhinum minus*  
*Digitalis grandiflora*  
*Globularia cordifolia*  
  
*Globularia nudicaulis*  
*Linaria alpina*  
*Linaria vulgaris*  
*Plantago alpina*  
*Plantago atrata*  
*Plantago lanceolata*  
*Plantago major*  
*Plantago serpentina*  
*Plantago media*  
*Veronica alpina*  
  
*Veronica aphylla*  
*Veronica beccabunga*  
*Veronica bellidioides*  
*Veronica chamaedrys*  
*Veronica fruticans*  
*Veronica fruticulosa*  
*Veronica officinalis*  
*Veronica serpyllifolia*  
*Veronica urticifolia*

**Common Name**

Alpine Bartsia  
Alpine Eyebright  
Dwarf Eyebright  
Common Eyebright  
Irish Eyebright  
Common Cow-wheat  
Small Cow-wheat  
Kerner's Lousewort  
Marsh Lousewort  
Beakless Red Lousewort  
Flesh-pink Lousewort  
Long-beaked Yellow Lousewort  
Whorled Lousewort  
Greater Yellow-rattle  
Yellow-rattle

**Notes**

Alpine turf  
Mountain turf  
Mountain rocks  
Meadows  
Pasture  
Forest  
Forest  
Alpine turf  
Local in flushes  
Rare. Wet pasture  
Fuorcla Surlej  
Acidic mountain turf  
Mountain turf  
Meadows  
Frequent

**Wood-sorrel Family**

Wood-sorrel Shaded rocks

**Poppy Family**

Rhaetic Poppy Scree. Local  
Islandic Poppy River gravels

**Plantain Family**

Small Toadflax Railway tracks  
Large Yellow Foxglove Local. Woods  
Matted Globularia Frequent on limestone  
Leafless-stemmed Globularia Frequent on limestone  
Alpine Toadflax Screes and rocky places  
Common Toadflax Below Alp Grum  
Alpine Plantain Mountain turf  
Dark Plantain Mountain turf  
Ribwort Plantain Occasional  
Greater Plantain Occasional  
Fleshy Plantain Frequent  
Hoary Plantain Occasional  
Alpine Speedwell Stony pasture  
Leafless-stemmed Speedwell Stony pasture  
Brooklime Wet places  
Violet Speedwell Acidic pasture  
Germander Speedwell Occasional  
Rock Speedwell Mountain rocks  
Shrubby Speedwell Moraines. Morteratsch  
Heath Speedwell Woods and banks  
Thyme-leaved Speedwell Common  
Nettle-leaved Speedwell Woods

‡ = cultivated or naturalised

Latin Name	Common Name	Notes
<b>Polemoniaceae</b>		
<i>Polemonium caeruleum</i>	<b>Jacob's-ladder Family</b> Jacob's-ladder	Limestone rocks
<b>Polygalaceae</b>		
<i>Polygala alpestris</i>	<b>Milkwort Family</b> Mountain Milkwort	Common
<i>Polygala alpina</i>	Alpine Milkwort	Mountain turf
<i>Polygala vulgaris</i>	Common Milkwort	Frequent
<i>Polygaloides chamaebuxus</i>	Shrubby Milkwort	Frequent
<b>Polygonaceae</b>		
<i>Bistorta officinalis</i>	<b>Dock Family</b> Common Bistort	Meadows
<i>Bistorta vivipara</i>	Alpine Bistort	Common
<i>Oxyria digyna</i>	Mountain Sorrel	Rocks and screes
<i>Rumex acetosa</i>	Common Sorrel	Widespread
<i>Rumex acetosella</i>	Sheep's Sorrel	Acidic pasture
<i>Rumex alpestris</i>	Alpine Sorrel	Widespread
<i>Rumex alpinus</i>	Monk's-rhubarb	Disturbed areas
<i>Rumex obtusifolius</i>	Broad-leaved Dock	Occasional
<i>Rumex scutatus</i>	French Sorrel	Screes and rocky places
<b>Primulaceae</b>		
<i>Androsace alpina</i>	<b>Primrose Family</b> Alpine Rock-jasmine	Alpine scree
<i>Androsace chamaejasme</i>	Ciliate Rock-jasmine	Limestone turf
<i>Androsace obtusifolia</i>	Blunt-leaved Rock Jasmine	Frequent
<i>Lysimachia europaea</i>	Chickweed Wintergreen	Gletschergarten
<i>Lysimachia nemorum</i>	Yellow Pimpernel	Val Roseg
<i>Primula x berninae</i> ( <i>P. latifolia</i> x <i>P. hirsuta</i> )	A hybrid Primrose	Val Minor
<i>Primula farinosa</i>	Bird's-eye Primrose	Mountain turf
<i>Primula halleri</i>	Long-flowered Primrose	Rare. Below Alp Grum
<i>Primula hirsuta</i>	Hairy Primrose	Mountain rocks
<i>Primula integrifolia</i>	Entire-leaved Primrose	Common. Wet turf
<i>Primula latifolia</i>	Broad-leaved Primrose	Locally common
<i>Primula x muretiana</i> ( <i>P. integrifolia</i> x <i>P. latifolia</i> )	A hybrid Primrose	Fuorcla Surlej
<i>Soldanella alpina</i>	Alpine Snowbell	Mountain turf
<i>Soldanella pusilla</i>	Dwarf Snowbell	Wet turf
<b>Ranunculaceae</b>		
<i>Aconitum lycoctonum</i> subsp. <i>vulparia</i>	<b>Buttercup Family</b> Wolf's-bane	Frequent. Forests and streamsidess
<i>Aconitum napellus</i> subsp. <i>napellus</i>	Compact Monk's-hood	Damp pasture
<i>Aquilegia alpina</i>	Alpine Columbine	Limestone pasture
<i>Caltha palustris</i>	Marsh Marigold	Flushes and streamsidess
<i>Clematis alpina</i>	Alpine Clematis	Forest and pasture
<i>Pulsatilla alpina</i> subsp. <i>apiifolia</i>	Alpine Pasqueflower	Mountain pasture
<i>Pulsatilla vernalis</i>	Spring Pasqueflower	Mountain pasture
<i>Ranunculus aconitifolius</i>	Aconite-leaved Buttercup	Forest
<i>Ranunculus acris</i>	Meadow Buttercup	Common

‡ = cultivated or naturalised

Latin Name	Common Name	Notes
<i>Ranunculus alpestris</i>	Alpine Buttercup	Rare
<i>Ranunculus glacialis</i>	Glacier Crowfoot	Alpine scree
<i>Ranunculus kuepferi</i>	Kupfer's Buttercup	Mountain turf
<i>Ranunculus montanus</i>	Mountain Buttercup	Mountain turf
<i>Ranunculus platanifolius</i>	Large White Buttercup	Forest. Alp Grum
<i>Ranunculus repens</i>	Creeping Buttercup	Meadows
<i>Ranunculus villarsii</i>	Villars' Buttercup	Pasture
<i>Thalictrum aquilegifolium</i>	Great Meadow-rue	Meadows
<i>Thalictrum foetidum</i>	Stinking Meadow-rue	Pasture
<i>Thalictrum minus</i>	Lesser Meadow-rue	Pasture
<i>Trollius europaeus</i>	Globeflower	Damp pasture
<b>Rhamnaceae</b>		
<i>Rhamnus pumilus</i>	Dwarf Buckthorn	Limestone Rocks
<b>Rosaceae</b>		
<i>Alchemilla alpina</i>	Alpine Lady's-mantle	Common
<i>Alchemilla conjuncta</i>	Silver Lady's-mantle	Frequent
<i>Alchemilla glabra</i>	Smooth Lady's-mantle	Frequent
<i>Alchemilla hybrida</i> agg.	Hybrid Lady's-mantle	Occasional
<i>Alchemilla pentaphyllea</i>	Cut-leaved Lady's-mantle	Damp mountain turf
<i>Alchemilla vulgaris</i> agg.	Lady's-mantle	Common
<i>Alchemilla xanthochlora</i>	Pale Lady's-mantle	Frequent
<i>Aria edulis</i>	Whitebeam	Occasional in forest
<i>Chamaemespilus alpina</i>	False-medlar	Mountain scrub
<i>Comarum palustre</i>	Marsh Cinquefoil	Marshes. Local
<i>Cotoneaster integerrimus</i>	Wild Cotoneaster	Rocks
<i>Dryas octopetala</i>	Mountain Avens	Mountain rocks and scree
<i>Drymocallis rupestris</i>	Rock Cinquefoil	Local
<i>Filipendula ulmaria</i>	Meadowsweet	Meadows
<i>Fragaria vesca</i>	Wild Strawberry	Woods and pasture
<i>Geum montanum</i>	Alpine Avens	Mountain turf
<i>Geum reptans</i>	Creeping Avens	Alpine rocks and scree
<i>Geum rivale</i>	Water Avens	Occasional. Wet places
<i>Potentilla anserina</i>	Silverweed	Waste places
<i>Potentilla aurea</i>	Golden Cinquefoil	Occasional. Mountain turf
<i>Potentilla crantzii</i>	Alpine Cinquefoil	Common. Mountain turf
<i>Potentilla erecta</i>	Tormentil	Acidic turf
<i>Potentilla frigida</i>	Glacier Cinquefoil	Acidic alpine rocks
<i>Potentilla grandiflora</i>	Large-flowered Cinquefoil	Acidic pasture
<i>Poterium sanguisorba</i>	Salad Burnet	Widespread
<i>Prunus padus</i>	Bird Cherry	Near Hotel Palu
<i>Rosa canina</i>	Dog-rose	Wooded slopes
<i>Rosa pendulina</i>	Alpine Rose	Frequent. Mountains
<i>Rubus idaeus</i>	Raspberry	Woods
<i>Rubus saxatilis</i>	Stone Bramble	Occasional. Rocky places
<i>Sanguisorba officinalis</i>	Great Burnet	Meadows

‡ = cultivated or naturalised

Latin Name	Common Name	Notes
<i>Sibbaldia procumbens</i>	Sibbaldia	Stony places in mountains
<i>Sorbus aucuparia</i>	Rowan	Woods and scrub
<b>Rubiaceae</b>	<b>Madder Family</b>	
<i>Cruciata laevipes</i>	Crosswort	Meadows
<i>Cynanchica pyrenaica</i> subsp. <i>cynanchica</i>	Squinancywort	Limestone rocks
<i>Galium anisophyllum</i>	Alpine Bedstraw	Frequent Occasional. Pasture and forest
<i>Galium boreale</i>	Northern Bedstraw	Woods
<i>Galium odoratum</i>	Woodruff	Frequent
<i>Galium pumilum</i>	Slender Bedstraw	Meadows
<i>Galium verum</i>	Lady's Bedstraw	
<b>Salicaceae</b>	<b>Willow Family</b>	
<i>Populus tremula</i>	Aspen	Occasional
<i>Salix appendiculata</i>	Large-leaved Willow	Morteratsch
<i>Salix breviserrata</i>	Finely-toothed Willow	Occasional
<i>Salix caprea</i>	Goat Willow	Lowland woods
<i>Salix daphnoides</i>	Violet Willow	Morteratsch
<i>Salix eleagnos</i>	Hoary Willow	Occasional. Streamsides
<i>Salix foetida</i>	Stinking Willow	Val da Fain
<i>Salix glaucosericea</i>	Silky Willow	Occasional
<i>Salix hastata</i>	Large-stipuled Willow	Occasional
<i>Salix herbacea</i>	Least Willow	Mountain turf
<i>Salix myrsinifolia</i>	Dark-leaved Willow	Morteratsch
<i>Salix purpurea</i>	Purple Willow	Morteratsch
<i>Salix reticulata</i>	Net-leaved Willow	Mountain rocks and turf
<i>Salix retusa</i>	Retuse-leaved Willow	Mountain rocks and turf
<i>Salix serpyllifolia</i>	Thyme-leaved Willow	Mountain rocks and turf
<b>Santalaceae</b>	<b>Bastard-toadflax Family</b>	
<i>Thesium alpinum</i>	Alpine Bastard-toadflax	Occasional. Pasture
<b>Saxifragaceae</b>	<b>Saxifrage Family</b>	
<i>Chrysosplenium alternifolium</i>	Alternate-leaved Golden-saxifrage	Occasional. Wet places
<i>Micranthes stellaris</i> subsp. <i>robusta</i>	Starry Saxifrage	Wet acidic flushes
<i>Saxifraga aizoides</i>	Yellow Mountain Saxifrage	Wet turf and screes
<i>Saxifraga androsacea</i>	Scree Saxifrage	Damp screes and rocks
<i>Saxifraga aspera</i>	Rough Saxifrage	Rocky places
<i>Saxifraga bryoides</i>	Mossy Saxifrage	Rocky places
<i>Saxifraga caesia</i>	Blue Saxifrage	Limestone scree and turf
<i>Saxifraga exarata</i>	White Musky Saxifrage	Rocky places
<i>Saxifraga moschata</i>	Musky Saxifrage	Rocky places
<i>Saxifraga oppositifolia</i>	Purple Saxifrage	Moraines and screes
<i>Saxifraga paniculata</i>	Livelong Saxifrage	Rocks and cliffs
<i>Saxifraga seguieri</i>	Seguier's Saxifrage	Damp alpine turf and rocks

‡ = cultivated or naturalised

Latin Name	Common Name	Notes
<b>Scrophulariaceae</b> <i>Verbascum nigrum</i>	<b>Figwort Family</b> Dark Mullein	Lowland
<b>Tamaricaceae</b> <i>Myricaria germanica</i>	<b>Tamarisk Family</b> German Tamarisk	River gravels. Morteratsch
<b>Thymelaeaceae</b> <i>Daphne mezereum</i> <i>Daphne striata</i>	<b>Mezereon Family</b> Mezereon Striped Daphne	Limestone rocks. Local Stony pasture
<b>Urticaceae</b> <i>Urtica dioica</i>	<b>Nettle Family</b> Common Nettle	Widespread
<b>Viburnaceae</b> <i>Sambucus nigra</i> <i>Sambucus racemosa</i>	<b>Viburnum Family</b> Common Elder Alpine Elder	Woods Frequent
<b>Violaceae</b> <i>Viola biflora</i> <i>Viola calcarata</i> <i>Viola palustris</i> <i>Viola pinnata</i> <i>Viola riviniana</i> <i>Viola tricolor</i> subsp. <i>tricolor</i>	<b>Violet Family</b> Yellow Wood Violet Long-spurred Pansy Marsh Violet Finger-leaved Violet Common Dog-violet Wild Pansy	Common Locally common. Corviglia Common Chantarella Common Waste places
<b>MONOCOTYLEDONS</b>		
<b>Amaryllidaceae</b> <i>Allium schoenoprasum</i> <i>Allium victorialis</i>	<b>Daffodil Family</b> Chives Alpine Leek	Occasional Alp Grum, Alp Nova
<b>Asparagaceae</b> <i>Convallaria majalis</i> <i>Maianthemum bifolium</i> <i>Paradisea liliastrum</i> <i>Polygonatum verticillatum</i>	<b>Asparagus Family</b> Lily-of-the-Valley May Lily St Bruno's Lily Whorled Solomon's Seal	Occasional on limestone Forests Local. Alp Grum Woods and Juniper scrub
<b>Colchicaceae</b> <i>Colchicum autumnale</i>	<b>Meadow Saffron Family</b> Meadow Saffron	Occasional. Meadows
<b>Cyperaceae</b> <i>Blysmus compressus</i> <i>Carex atrata</i> subsp. <i>aterrima</i> <i>Carex atrata</i> subsp. <i>atrata</i> <i>Carex canescens</i> <i>Carex curvula</i> <i>Carex davalliana</i>	<b>Sedge Family</b> Flat-sedge Black Alpine Sedge Black Alpine Sedge White Sedge An alpine Sedge Davall's Sedge	Calcareous flushes. Local Wet pasture. Frequent Frequent Wet heaths Locally dominant Frequent

‡ = cultivated or naturalised

Latin Name	Common Name	Notes
<i>Carex dioica</i>	Dioecious Sedge	Calcareous flushes. Val Minor
<i>Carex echinata</i>	Star Sedge	Common Locally dominant on limestone
<i>Carex ferruginea</i>	Rusty Sedge	
<i>Carex flacca</i>	Glaucous Sedge	Common
<i>Carex flava</i>	Large Yellow-sedge	Fen. Cavaglia
<i>Carex lachenalii</i>	Hare's-foot Sedge	Wet acid rocks
<i>Carex leporina</i>	Oval Sedge	Moraines. Morteratsch
<i>Carex microglochin</i>	Bristle Sedge	Base-rich flushes
<i>Carex montana</i>	Soft-leaved Sedge	Limestone grassland
<i>Carex myosuroides</i>	Naked Sedge	Alpine turf
<i>Carex nigra</i>	Black Sedge	Common
<i>Carex ornithopoda</i>	Bird's-foot Sedge	Frequent
<i>Carex pallescens</i>	Pale Sedge	Frequent
<i>Carex panicea</i>	Carnation Sedge	Common
<i>Carex parviflora</i>	Small-flowered Sedge	Frequent
<i>Carex pauciflora</i>	Few-flowered Sedge	Oligotrophic flushes
<i>Carex pulicaris</i>	Flea sedge	Base-rich flushes
<i>Carex rostrata</i>	Bottle Sedge	Swamps and lake margins
<i>Carex sempervirens</i>	Evergreen Sedge	Common
<i>Carex simpliciuscula</i>	False-sedge	Base-rich alpine flushes
<i>Eleocharis quinqueflora</i>	Few-flowered Spike-rush	Wet flushes. Val da Fain
<i>Eriophorum angustifolium</i>	Common Cottongrass	Common
<i>Eriophorum latifolium</i>	Broad-leaved Cottongrass	Wet places
<i>Eriophorum scheuchzeri</i>	Scheuchzer's Cottongrass	Lakes and pools
<i>Eriophorum vaginatum</i>	Hare's-tail Cottongrass	Occasional
<i>Trichophorum cespitosum</i>	Northern Deergrass	Common
<b>Juncaceae</b>		
<i>Juncus alpinoarticulatus</i>	Alpine Rush	Wet mountain pastures
<i>Juncus arcticus</i>	Arctic Rush	Alluvium. Rare. Val Roseg
<i>Juncus filiformis</i>	Thread Rush	Occasional
<i>Juncus jacquinii</i>	Jacquin's Rush	Frequent
<i>Juncus triglumis</i>	Three-flowered Rush	Wet flushes. Val da Fain
<i>Luzula alpinopilosa</i>	Alpine Wood-rush	Mountain pasture
<i>Luzula lutea</i>	Yellow wood-rush	Mountain pasture
<i>Luzula luzuloides</i>	White Wood-rush	Woods
<i>Luzula multiflora</i>	Heath Wood-rush	Mountain pasture
<i>Luzula nivea</i>	Snowy Wood-rush	Woods
<i>Luzula spicata</i>	Spiked Wood-rush	Mountain pasture
<i>Luzula sylvatica</i>	Great Wood-rush	Woods
<i>Oreojuncus trifidus</i>	Three-leaved Rush	Acidic turf
<b>Juncaginaceae</b>		
<i>Triglochin palustris</i>	Marsh Arrowgrass	Local. Wet flushes
<b>Liliaceae</b>		
<b>Lily Family</b>		

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**Latin Name**

*Gagea serotina*

*Lilium bulbiferum* subsp. *croceum*

*Lilium martagon*

*Streptopus amplexifolius*

**Common Name**

Snowdon Lily

Orange Lily

Martagon Lily

Streptopus

**Notes**

Mountain turf

Woods and screes. Local

Woods

Woods. Cavaglia

**Melanthiaceae**

*Veratrum album*

**Herb-Paris Family**

White False-helleborine

Mountain pasture

**Orchidaceae**

*Chamorchis alpina*

*Coeloglossum viride*

*Corallorhiza trifida*

*Dactylorhiza incarnata* subsp. *cruenta*

*Dactylorhiza maculata* subsp. *fuchsii*

*Dactylorhiza maculata* subsp. *maculata*

*Dactylorhiza majalis*

*Gymnadenia conopsea*

*Gymnadenia odoratissima*

*Gymnadenia* x *intermedia* (*G. conopsea* x *G. odoratissima*)

*Nigritella miniata*

*Nigritella rhellicani*

*Orchis mascula*

*Platanthera bifolia*

*Pseudorchis albida*

*Traunsteinera globosa*

**Orchid Family**

Dwarf Orchid

Frog Orchid

Northern Coralroot

Flecked Marsh-orchid

Common Spotted-orchid

Heath Spotted-orchid

Broad-leaved Marsh-orchid

Fragrant-orchid

Short-spurred Fragrant-orchid

A hybrid Fragrant-orchid

Red Vanilla Orchid

Alpine Vanilla Orchid

Early-purple Orchid

Lesser Butterfly-orchid

Small-white Orchid

Round-headed Orchid

Screes and mountain turf.  
Local

Frequent

Forests

Val da Fain

Common

Common

Wet pasture. Common

Locally common

Alp Nova

Alp Nova

Locally common

Locally common

Locally common

Local. Grassland

Common

Local. Chantarella

**Poaceae**

*Agropyron repens*

*Agrostis capillaris*

*Agrostis stolonifera*

*Alopecurus pratensis*

*Anthoxanthum odoratum*

*Arrhenatherum elatius*

*Avenella flexuosa*

*Brachypodium pinnatum*

*Briza media*

*Bromus hordeaceus*

*Calamagrostis varia*

*Cynosurus cristatus*

*Dactylis glomerata*

*Deschampsia cespitosa*

*Festuca ovina*

*Festuca rubra*

*Festuca violacea*

*Holcus lanatus*

*Holcus mollis*

**Grass Family**

Common Couch

Common Bent

Creeping Bent

Meadow Foxtail

Sweet Vernal-grass

False Oat-grass

Wavy Hair-grass

False Brome

Quaking-grass

Soft Brome

Variable Small-reed

Crested Dog's-tail

Cock's-foot

Tufted Hair-grass

Sheep's-fescue

Red Fescue

Violet Fescue

Yorkshire-fog

Creeping Soft-grass

Waste places

Common

Common

Common in lower meadows

Common

Occasional

Common

Occasional

Common

Lowland

Gletschergarten

Meadows

Waste places

Wet turf. Common

Common

Common

Mountains. Common

Frequent

Frequent

‡ = cultivated or naturalised

Latin Name	Common Name	Notes
<i>Koeleria macrantha</i>	Crested Hair-grass	Frequent
<i>Lolium perenne</i>	Perennial Rye-grass	Waste places
<i>Melica nutans</i>	Mountain Melick	Frequent
<i>Molinia caerulea</i>	Purple Moor-grass	Oligotrophic flushes
<i>Nardus stricta</i>	Mat-grass	Common
<i>Oreochloa disticha</i>	Two-lined Moor-grass	Alpine rocks
<i>Phleum alpinum</i>	Alpine Cat's-tail	Frequent
<i>Phleum pratense</i>	Timothy	Meadows
<i>Poa alpina</i>	Alpine Meadow-grass	Common
<i>Poa annua</i>	Annual Meadow-grass	Common on trackways
<i>Poa glauca</i>	Glaucous Meadow-grass	Occasional on limestone
<i>Poa nemoralis</i>	Wood Meadow-grass	Forests
<i>Poa pratensis</i>	Smooth Meadow-grass	Meadows
<i>Poa supina</i>	Creeping Meadow-grass	Meadows
<i>Poa trivialis</i>	Rough Meadow-grass	Meadows
<i>Schedonorus pratensis</i>	Meadow Fescue	Common
<i>Sesleria caerulea</i>	Blue Moor-grass	Limestone
<b>Tofieldiaceae</b>		
<i>Tofieldia calyculata</i>	Tofield's Asphodel	Common
<i>Tofieldia pusilla</i>	Scottish Asphodel	Rare. Wet flushes
<b>Scottish Asphodel Family</b>		

## Birds (H = Heard only)

Common name	Latin name	July 2025							
		9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
Common Swift	<i>Apus apus</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Rock Dove / Feral Pigeon	<i>Columba livia</i>		✓						
Eurasian Coot	<i>Fulica atra</i>	✓					✓		
Great Crested Grebe	<i>Podiceps cristatus</i>	✓					✓		
White Stork	<i>Ciconia ciconia</i>	✓							✓
Grey Heron	<i>Ardea cinerea</i>	✓							
Bearded Vulture	<i>Gypaetus barbatus</i>				✓	✓			
Golden Eagle	<i>Aquila chrysaetos</i>			✓					
Red Kite	<i>Milvus milvus</i>	✓							
Black Kite	<i>Milvus migrans</i>	✓							
Common Buzzard	<i>Buteo buteo</i>	✓							
Great Spotted Woodpecker	<i>Dendrocopos major</i>					✓			
Common Kestrel	<i>Falco tinnunculus</i>		✓		✓				✓
Northern Nutcracker	<i>Nucifraga caryocatactes</i>		H			H	✓	H	
Alpine Chough	<i>Pyrrhocorax graculus</i>				✓	✓	✓	✓	
Carrion Crow	<i>Corvus corone</i>								✓
Northern Raven	<i>Corvus corax</i>		✓	✓	✓				
Coal Tit	<i>Parus ater</i>		✓						
Great Tit	<i>Parus major</i>		H	H		✓		✓	
Eurasian Crag Martin	<i>Ptyonoprogne rupestris</i>		✓				✓	✓	
Common Chiffchaff	<i>Phylloscopus collybita</i>				✓	✓			
Eurasian Blackcap	<i>Sylvia atricapilla</i>				H	✓	H		

		July 2025								
Common name	Latin name	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	
Garden Warbler	<i>Sylvia borin</i>		✓							
Lesser Whitethroat	<i>Curruca curruca</i>					✓				
Eurasian Wren	<i>Troglodytes troglodytes</i>		H							
Song Thrush	<i>Turdus philomelos</i>					✓				
Common Blackbird	<i>Turdus merula</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Fieldfare	<i>Turdus pilaris</i>		✓	✓			✓			
Black Redstart	<i>Phoenicurus ochruros</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Common Rock Thrush	<i>Monticola saxatilis</i>			✓						
Whinchat	<i>Saxicola rubetra</i>				✓					
Northern Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe oenanthe</i>			✓	✓	✓	✓	✓		
White-throated Dipper	<i>Cinclus cinclus</i>					✓				
White-winged Snowfinch	<i>Montifringilla nivalis</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓		
House Sparrow	<i>Passer domesticus</i>	✓	✓	✓		✓	✓	✓	✓	
Alpine Accentor	<i>Prunella collaris</i>				✓					
Grey Wagtail	<i>Motacilla cinerea</i>			✓					✓	
White Wagtail	<i>Motacilla alba</i>		✓	✓		✓	✓	✓		
Water Pipit	<i>Anthus spinoletta</i>			✓	✓	✓	✓			
Eurasian Chaffinch	<i>Fringilla coelebs</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Common Linnet	<i>Linaria cannabina</i>					✓				
Redpoll	<i>Acanthis flammea</i>					✓				
European Goldfinch	<i>Carduelis carduelis</i>		✓							
European Serin	<i>Serinus serinus</i>			✓						

## Vertebrates

H = heard, E = evidence, L = larvae		July 2025								
Common name	Latin name	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	
<b>Mammals</b>										
Eurasian Red Squirrel	<i>Sciurus vulgaris</i>						✓			
Alpine Marmot	<i>Marmota marmota</i>			✓	H					
Red Fox	<i>Vulpes vulpes</i>		E	E		E	E	E		
<b>Amphibians</b>										
Common Frog	<i>Rana temporaria</i>			L	L	✓				

## Invertebrates

		July 2025								
Common name	Latin name	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	
<b>Butterflies</b>										
<b>Papilionidae</b>										
Swallowtail	<i>Papilio machaon</i>		✓							
<b>Hesperiidae</b>										
Chequered Skipper	<i>Carterocephalus palaemon</i>				✓					
Silver-spotted Skipper	<i>Hesperia comma</i>				✓					
Grizzled Skipper	<i>Pyrgus malvae</i>			✓						
<b>Pieridae</b>										
Mountain Clouded Yellow	<i>Colias phicomone</i>			✓						
Large White	<i>Pieris brassicae</i>		✓		✓					
<b>Lycaenidae</b>										
Scarce Copper	<i>Lycaena virgaureae</i>		✓				✓			

Common name	Latin name	July 2025							
		9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
Little Blue	<i>Cupido minimus</i>		✓	✓	✓				
Mazarine Blue	<i>Cyaniris semiargus</i>		✓	✓	✓				✓
Common Blue	<i>Polyommatus icarus</i>			✓	✓				✓
<b>Nymphalidae</b>									
Niobe Fritillary	<i>Fabriciana niobe</i>		✓						
Shepherd's Fritillary	<i>Boloria pales</i>		✓					✓	
Pearl-bordered Fritillary	<i>Boloria euphrosyne</i>		✓	✓				✓	
Comma	<i>Polygonia c-album</i>		✓						
Cynthia's Fritillary	<i>Euphyhydras cynthia</i>			✓					
Alpine Heath	<i>Coenonympha gardetta</i>		✓	✓					✓
Piedmont Ringlet	<i>Erebia meolans</i>		✓	✓					
Arran Brown	<i>Erebia ligea</i>						✓	✓	
Almond-eyed Ringlet	<i>Erebia albergana</i>		✓		✓				
<b>Moths</b>									
Hummingbird Hawkmoth	<i>Macroglossum stellatarum</i>		✓						
Six-spot Burnet	<i>Zygaena filipendulae</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Transparent Burnet	<i>Zygaena purpuralis</i>		✓	✓					
Cinnabar	<i>Tyria jacobaeae</i>						✓		
Latticed Heath	<i>Chiasmia clathrata</i>						✓	✓	
Forester	<i>Adscita statices</i>		✓						
Nine-spotted	<i>Amata phegea</i>		✓						
Common Heath	<i>Ematurga atomaria</i>		✓						
<b>Other Insects</b>									
Red Wood Ant	<i>Formica rufa</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Red and Black Froghopper	<i>Cercopis vulnerata</i>		✓						