

The Bravarian Alps

Naturetrek Tour Report

8th – 15th June 2022



Clusius's Gentian



Eagle's Nest



Alpine Chough



St Bartholma on Konigsee

Tour report and images by Bruce Middleton



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Summary

We had mixed weather with some rain and some sunshine, but even in the rain, who couldn't enjoy the beautiful and varied scenery to be found in Bavaria? There had been a heat wave during the spring that had accelerated a lot of plants, but there was still plenty to see and enjoy. Highlights of our forays into the Berchtesgaden Alpine National Park included Red Helleborine, Lady's Slipper, Fly, Early Purple, Frog, Lesser Butterfly, Fragrant and Marsh Orchids, Alpine Snowbell and Spring Gentian. Golden Eagle, Griffon Vulture, Marmot and Chamois were all spotted, then on the sunny days out came the butterfly species including Swallowtail, Clouded Apollo, Duke of Burgundy, Large Blue and Chequered Skipper. Other highlights included a trip to the picturesque and historic city of Salzburg and a visit to Hitler's infamous Eagle's Nest.

Day 1

Wednesday 8th June

Weather: Warm and sunny.

Bruce and Philip welcomed 10 Naturetrekkers at Salzburg airport. We set off in a minibus and car to Thumsee. Thumsee is a magnificent lake that lies among the mountains near Bad Reichenhall. We walked around the lake in the sunshine. The sun brought out a variety of dragonflies including Black-tailed Skimmer *Orthetrum cancellatum*, White-legged Damselfly *Platynemis pennipes* and Beautiful Demoiselle *Calopteryx virgo*. It also brought out the butterflies and we saw a variety including Swallowtail *Papilio machaon*, Woodland Brown *Lopinga achine*, Black-veined White *Aporia crataegi* and Chequered Skipper *Carterocephalus palaemon*. Along the round walk we found Beaver trails, Beaver-gnawed tree-stumps and a large Beaver lodge. We also came across a Red Squirrel *Sciurus vulgaris* (dark form) and a very vocal Common Firecrest *Regulus ignicapilla*. On the plant front we discovered lots of different flowers including Red Helleborine *Cephalanthera rubra*, Bird's-nest Orchid *Neottia nidus-avis* and Nottingham Catchfly *Silene nutans*. We then snacked on filled rolls selected at the airport for lunch followed by a drink in the hotel grounds overlooking the lake.

Then it was off to the Alpen Hotel Hundsheim Lehen, to sign in and freshen up before an early supper which we had outside, admiring the views across the mountains. There was a family of White Wagtail *Motacilla alba* to keep us entertained. Then we went on a lovely walk around the hotel grounds. On the walk we came across an area of meadow with Betony *Stachys officinalis*, Common Spotted Orchid *Dactylorhiza fuchsii*, Greater Burnet *Sanguisorba officinalis*, Yellow Ox-eye *Buphthalmum salicifolium* and Spreading Bellflower, and then in the woods, we found Sanicle *Sanicula europaea*, Alpine Basil-thyme *Clinopodium alpinum*, Heath Speedwell *Veronica officinalis* and False Aster *Bellidastrium michelii*. We also heard and then saw a Western Bonelli's Warbler *Phylloscopus bonelli*.

Day 2

Thursday 9th June

Weather: Rain all day

We set off to Königssee Lake and, after buying the tickets for the boat and car park, we were soon sailing along the 200-metre-deep fjord-like lake. What added to the peacefulness of the journey was the quiet electric motor that powered the boat. The boat-master on the boat told us that the mountain beside us was named the Watzmann Mountain (2713 metres) with its imposing Ostwand (east cliff) which we could just make out in the cloud and rain. The boat-master then played an alpine horn, harmonized by the echo of the surrounding mountains, which was very impressive. Then before long, we disembarked the boat and visited St Bartholoma,

where there is a terracotta-domed church adjoined by a former Royal hunting lodge which today is a Gasthof. After visiting the church, we set off across the lake side meadow towards the woods.

There was a good mix of flowers to be found including Early Marsh Orchid *Dactylorhiza incarnata* and Bistort *Bistorta officinalis* in wet areas and Common Spotted Orchid *Dactylorhiza fuchsii* along the lake bank. As we continued, we found Fly Orchid *Ophrys insectifera*, Lesser Butterfly Orchid *Platanthera bifolia*, Fragrant Orchid *Gymnadenia conopsea*, Red Helleborine *Cephalanthera rubra*, Dark Red Helleborine *Epipactis atrorubens*, Bladder Gentian *Gentiana utriculosa* and the leaves of the Lady's Slipper Orchid *Cypripedium calceolus*, but we were too late to see them in flower. We returned back to St Bartholoma and caught the next boat to Salet.

We had lunch when we arrived at Salet Alm, and here we saw a pair of Great Crested Grebe *Podiceps cristatus* doing a little display. Then we took a short hike to the Obersee (Upper Lake) at the end of the valley and on the way, we saw a number of Goosanders *Mergus merganser* fly past us. There was a good stand of Yellow Iris *Iris pseudacorus* beside the lake shore. There was also a large patch of Dwarf Elder *Sambucus ebulus* along the path edge. There were large boulders covered with Mossy Sandwort *Moebria muscosa* and then as we came up to the Obersee we found Perennial Honesty *Lunaria rediviva* and Tower Mustard *Turritis glabra*. Obersee is surrounded by almost vertical limestone cliffs on three sides with a single trail leading to a small Alm nestled near the highest waterfall in Germany, the Roethbach Falls.

The rain just kept coming down, so we sailed back up the entire length of the lake enjoying the gentle, quiet ride. Then on the way back to the vehicles some of us had a brief glimpse of a White-throated Dipper *Cinclus cinclus*. We were soon driving back to Bischofswiesen to dry out and have a much-deserved coffee before the delicious evening supper.

Day 3

Friday 10th June

Weather: Rain early, dry with some sun later

The group set off after breakfast on a short drive to the Klausbachthal beside Hintersee which is a small mountain lake. We parked at the car park there and then waited for the hikers' bus to take us up to the Austrian border at the top of the valley at 1180 metres above sea level. After crossing the border with the bus, we were soon re-entering Germany on foot, to start our descent down towards Hintersee.

We made our way down the road to begin with but soon veered to the right to follow a footpath and discovered Wood Stitchwort *Stellaria nemorum* and Round-leaved Saxifrage *Saxifraga rotundifolia*. We continued down the woodland path until we came out onto the Bind-Alm (alpine meadow) where we could just about make out the mountains of the Reiteralpe and the Hochkalter through the rainy clouds. A number of flowers had already gone over but there were still some alpine flowers in flower to see such as the pink Bird's-eye Primrose *Primula farinosa*, yellow Buckler Mustard *Biscutella laevigata* and lilac-blue Matted Globularia *Globularia cordifolia*. Only a handful of beautiful blue trumpets of the Clusius's Gentian *Gentiana clusii* were still in flower. We also found on a grassy hillock a small Frog Orchid *Dactylorhiza viridis* beside a Slender Broomrape *Orobancha gracilis*.

The path then entered into a narrow gorge surrounded in mixed woodland. Here, we recorded plants including Aconite-leaved Buttercup *Ranunculus aconitifolius*, Alpine Honeysuckle *Lonicera alpigena*, Sword-leaved Helleborine *Cephalanthera longifolia* and Herb-Paris *Paris quadrifolia*. The rain stopped and we had our lunch on some seated

tables beside an old forest warden's hut. After lunch we continued down the trail and had to cross a suspension bridge, and here we crossed a spectacular 11-metre-deep ravine. The valley then revealed its typical 'U' shape created by an ice-age glacier, with hanging valleys and truncated spurs high on the shoulders of the Hochkalter Mountain. Not much further down we came across the withered flowers of Lady's Slipper Orchid *Cypripedium calceolus* and after some further investigation, we finally found one intact flower. We also recorded Common Butterwort (*Pinguicula vulgaris*), Swallow-wort *Vincetoxicum hirundinaria*, Angular Solomon's-seal *Polygonatum odoratum* and Alpine Bistort *Bistorta vivipara*.

Up until this point we had not seen many birds but then, when the sun started to shine, we came across a family of Common Firecrest *Regulus ignicapilla* and we also saw a Willow Warbler *Phylloscopus trochilus*. Then when we made it down to the Eagle observatory area, where we did not see an eagle but saw a Griffon Vulture *Gyps fulvus* instead. As we entered a grazed area near the base of the trail, we found a number of interesting blue butterflies including Adonis Blue *Polyommatus bellargus*, Mazarine Blue *Polyommatus semiargus* as well as Large Blue *Phengaris arion*.

We moved on to the picturesque village of Ramsau to photograph the famous Baroque church with its mountain backdrop. Some of the group saw a Dipper fly along the river. Then it was time to drive back to the hotel and freshen up before having a wonderful evening meal.

Day 4

Saturday 11th June

Weather: Dry and sunny all day

We left the hotel and made our way towards Konigssee and parked at the Jenner cable-car car park. After paying for the parking tickets and lift tickets, we went right up to the top of Jenner Mountain on the lift. At the top, because the sun was out and the sky fairly clear, we had stunning views back down into Konigssee and beyond. We then started to follow the yellow signs to Mitterkaseralm. It was not too long before we found some new alpine plants including Alpine Butterwort *Pinguicula alpina*, Alpine Bitter-cress *Cardamine alpina* and Mountain Milkwort *Polygala alpestris*. Then we made our way through an old Norway Spruce *Picea abies* and European Silver Fir *Abies alba* woodland on our way to the Jenner alpine meadows. We saw Yellow Wood Violet *Viola biflora* in the woods before we were greeted by Globeflower *Trollius europaeus* and Golden Hawksbeard *Crepis aurea* in the meadows. We heard and then spotted an Alpine Marmot *Marmota marmota* who was on lookout duty for predators. Then there were two Chamois *Rupicapra rupicapra* that we spotted feeding up on a higher meadow. We also saw Alpine Cough *Pyrrhocorax graculus* as well as Ring Ouzel *Turdus torquatus* who did not seem to be too bothered by our presence.

We stopped at the gasthaus at Mitterkaseralm and had a relaxing drink. Then continued down the trail where we spotted a number of butterflies including Small Blue *Cupido minimus*, Pearl-bordered Fritillary *Boloria euphrosyme* and lots of the Dark-veined White *Pieris bryoniae*. On the Alm slopes we found an Early Purple Orchid *Orchis mascula* subsp. *speciosa*. Then it was not long before we stopped to admire the stunning view below us and have our picnic. Here we discovered a new plant hidden the grass which was the Lesser Clubmoss *Selaginella selaginoides*.

After lunch, our path went into another meadow with a very vocal marmot. This particular marmot was very concerned about certain hang gliders up in the sky above us and quite rightly so - because there were some hang

gliders that took on the shape of extra-large eagles which would appear to be a serious threat to the resident marmot living there if they had been real eagles. As we continued to descend to the middle cable car station, we saw lots of Tofield's Asphodel (*Tofieldia calyculata*), some Alpine Clematis *Clematis alpina*, white-flowered Streptopus *Streptopus amplexifolius* and Orange Lily *Lilium bulbiferum* which was just coming out. Then we stopped for another drink before returning down to the car park via the cable car.

We returned to the hotel and had our delicious dinner outside, taking advantage of the good weather. Also, we were lucky to have an interesting guest wandering under the table whilst we were eating, which we soon added to the list – a female Sand Lizard *Lacerta agilis*.

Day 5

Tuesday 12th June

Weather: Sunny all day

We set off towards the car park at Obersalzberg, which is around 900 metres above sea level. There were lots of people there before us and so it took a while before we could ascend to Hitler's Eagle's Nest house perched high on top of the Kehlstein Mountain (1834 metres, using a bus). When you arrive, you have to walk into a tunnel and then wait for the lift to take you up. The lift is the original Art Deco brass lift, and this took us up some 400 feet through the heart of the mountain into the middle of the house. Today the house is a café and is the only part of Hitler's Eagles Nest that remains. Hitler's house and Goering's and Bormann's houses which were lower down were all destroyed soon after the end of the Second World War.

When we came out of the lift, we were soon met by the most magnificent views down into Salzburg and all around. There were Oxlip *Primula elatior*, Wood Anemone *Anemone nemorosa* and Drooping Bitter-cress *Cardamine enneaphyllos*, all in flower, plus White Butterbur *Petasites albus*. The prominent bird was the Alpine Chough *Pyrrhocorax graculus* which seemed to be very tame here. Some of us walked to the summit and here we found Dwarf Alpenrose *Rhodothamnus chamaecistus*, Hairy Alpenrose *Rhododendron hirsutum*, Alpine Buttercup *Ranunculus alpestris*, Alpine Pasqueflower *Anemone alpina* and Narcissus-flowered Anemone *Anemone narcissiflora*. We also admired a few yellow Bear's Ears *Primula auricula* growing on the cliffs.

After eating our packed lunch and a café stop, we descended the path leading back to the bus stop outside the front of the tunnel. We spotted lots of Small Tortoiseshell *Aglais urtica* and a few Swallowtail *Papilio machaon* butterflies. Using the binoculars even some Chamois were spotted off in the distance grazing a high up meadow. After spotting them on our descent we found Chamois Cress *Hornugia alpina*, Tozzia *Tozzia aphylla*, Alpine Bartsia *Bartsia alpina* and some Frog Orchid *Dactylorhiza viridis*. Then we set off to the Rossfeld toll road (part of the German Alpine Road) which twisted its way up to 1600 metres elevation. When we reached the top, we could enjoy the panoramic views across the surrounding valleys in Germany and Austria. We parked up and then followed a path on the left going towards a café. Here we found Streptopus *Streptopus amplexifolius* and Round-headed Rampion *Phyteuma obiculare*. Whilst sitting outside the café a Golden Eagle *Aquila chrysaetos* flew by.

We then drove back to the hotel to freshen up and then set off to the Alpen Hotel Hundreitlehen for dinner because food is not served at the hotel on Sunday evenings. We had a very pleasant meal here and at the end we walked out to look at the pretty view from there. Then it was back to the hotel and off to bed after a very enjoyable but tiring day.

Day 6

Monday 13th June

Weather: Started with a little rain but cleared up by mid-day

First, we drove to the Hellbrunn Palace which is on the periphery of Salzburg. The palace was the former summer residence of the Archbishops of Salzburg. Some of us visited the reconstruction of the garden house filmed in the “Sound of Music”. We looked at some enormous specimen trees in the arboretum which included Wellingtonia *Sequoiadendron giganteum*, Dawn Redwood *Metasequoia ghyptostroboides*, Small-leaved Lime *Tilia cordata*, Large-leaved Lime *Tilia platyphyllos* and Tulip Tree *Liriodendron tulipifera*. Then we went to see the Ibex beside the entrance to the zoo. We also came across a pond with enormous Sturgeon in it.

Next, we took the number 25 city bus to the centre of Salzburg. From the bus we spotted three Common Stork *Ciconia ciconia*. When we alighted the bus, we were soon overlooking the Mirabell gardens that again had been used in the “Sound of Music”. After crossing the Salzach River and taking photos of the castle from the bridge, we wandered along the famous shopping street the Getreide Strasse, taking in Mozart’s house, then onwards past the Tomeselli café where some of us stayed and sampled the coffee and wonderful cake, then went on to look at the Cathedral and St Peters Monastery and Church. Some of us stopped close to the cathedral and had our lunch. We then carried on exploring the streets and the catacombs. We discovered Fairy’s Thimbles *Campanula cochlearifolia* growing from the rock face and Ivy-leaved Toadflax *Cymbalaria muralis* and Maidenhair Spleenwort *Asplenium trichomanes* on the walls in Salzburg. We also saw Common Swifts *Apus apus* when crossing the river and a Kestrel *Falco tinnunculus* near the cathedral. Then on the return bus journey we saw the three Common Storks again. Some of us managed to see Red Squirrels *Sciurus vulgaris* at Hellbrunn Palace gardens and some of us spotted Mistletoe *Viscum album* in the trees beside the carpark where we parked our vehicles.

We returned to the hotel and were soon sitting down to another delicious meal followed by going through the species list.

Day 7

Tuesday 14th June

Weather: Sunny all day

After a short drive from the hotel, we arrived at the car park situated in the base of the Wimbach valley. Then after alighting the vehicles and paying for the parking tickets we had a gradual climb up the valley to a kiosk on foot where we had to purchase tokens for the gorge. Once we pushed our way through a turnstile gate, we entered a very amazing primitive gorge with water cascading down from numerous places and we were soon seeing interesting plants such as Wolf’s-bane *Aconitum vulparia* and Round-leaved Saxifrage *Saxifraga rotundifolia* standing out against the stark rock.

Then after leaving the gorge via another turnstile gate, we came out on to a wider path and from here there was gentle climb along a path. We continued to follow the stream until we came to a weir and then we saw above it a flat area of shifting scree going up the valley. Over millions of years since before the last ice age a 300-metre-deep lake has been filled in completely by the crumbling limestone mountains surrounding the ‘U’ shaped valley. The Wimbach (river) runs under the scree for several miles before appearing on the surface again. The river carrying 4,500 tonnes of rock debris per annum with it, heading towards the Danube. The scree collects seeds that have been washed down from the mountains above, such as Alpine Toadflax *Linaria alpina* that is usually

found growing at over 1500 metres. Alpine Catchfly (*Silene alpestris*) and Spring Sandwort (*Minuartia verna*) were both spotted showing off their exquisite white flowers.

We made our way beyond some weather instruments before we sat down for our packed lunch. We were joined by Swallowtail and Adonis Blue butterflies. We delighted in finding Rock Valerian *Valeriana saxatilis*, Mountain Avens *Dryas octopetala*, Blue Saxifrage *Saxifrage caesia*, Alpine Gypsophila *Gypsophila repens* the low-growing Dwarf Mountain Pine *Pinus mugo*. The Wimbachschloss, formerly a hunting lodge owned by the Bavarian Royal family and now owned by the National Park was our refreshment stop. We enjoyed tasty home-made cakes and coffee/hot chocolate with Ravens calling above us, while Andy found grazing Chamois on the steep cliffs with the spotting scope.

On the way back we were very lucky to find saprophytic Coralroot Orchid (*Corallorhiza trifida*) still flowering in the shady beech woods. We also noticed the narrower leaved Sermountain *Laseritium siler* and Broad-leaved Sermountain *Laseritium latifolium* growing along our path.

Reluctantly we left the rugged beauty of the Wimbach valley and headed back to the hotel in good time for our evening meal.

Day 8

Wednesday 15th June

Weather: Sunny all day

After an early start it was soon time to load the luggage into the minibus for the half-hour drive back to Salzburg Airport. We enjoyed the last look at the stunning mountain scenery as we left the Alpen Hotel grounds and reflected on the interesting and very varied places and habitats we had visited on the tour.

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Species Lists

Plants

Nomenclature contained within this list follows the taxonomic amendments, based on DNA analysis, follows Plants of the World Online (POWO) maintained by the Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew.

Scientific name	Common name	Location
B – Bischofswiesen; KB – Klausbachtal; J - Jenner; S – Salzburg; K – Königssee; W – Wimbachtal; EN - Eagle's Nest; R – Rossfeld T – Thumsee		
PTERIDOPHYTES	FERNS & ALLIES	
Lycophytes		
Lycopodiaceae	Clubmoss Family	
<i>Lycopodium annotinum</i>	Interrupted Clubmoss	KB
<i>Lycopodium clavatum</i>	Stag's-horn Clubmoss	KB W EN
<i>Selaginella selaginoides</i>	Lesser Clubmoss	J EN
Calamophytes		
Equisetaceae	Horsetail Family	
<i>Equisetum palustre</i>	Marsh Horsetail	T
<i>Equisetum sylvatica</i>	Wood Horsetail	KB EN
<i>Equisetum telmateia</i>	Greater Horsetail	EN
<i>Equisetum variegatum</i>	Variegated Horsetail	T K KB
Leptosporangiate Ferns	True Ferns	
Aspleniaceae	Spleenwort Family	
<i>Asplenium ruta-muraria</i>	Wall-rue	J S K W KB
<i>Asplenium (Phyllitis) scolopendrium</i>	Hart's-tongue	K J S
<i>Asplenium trichomanes</i>	Maidenhair Spleenwort	K KB J S W
<i>Asplenium viride</i>	Green Spleenwort	B KB J K EN
Athyriaceae	Lady-fern Family	
<i>Athyrium filix-femina</i>	Lady-fern	B K KB J W
Blechnaceae	Hard-fern Family	
<i>Blechnum spicant</i>	Hard Fern	B
Cystopteraceae	Bladder-fern Family	
<i>Cystopteris alpina</i>	Alpine Bladder-fern	K KB J EN
<i>Cystopteris fragilis</i>	Brittle Bladder-fern	KB S W J
<i>Gymnocarpium robertianum</i>	Limestone Fern	T B KB J K W
Dennstaedtiaceae	Bracken Family	
<i>Pteridium aquilinum</i>	Bracken	B
Dryopteridaceae	Buckler-fern Family	
<i>Dryopteris affinis</i>	Golden Scaly Male-fern	B
<i>Dryopteris dilatata</i>	Broad Buckler-fern	B
<i>Dryopteris filix-mas</i>	Male-fern	B K KB W J
<i>Polystichum aculeatum</i>	Hard Shield-fern	KB J
<i>Polystichum lonchitis</i>	Holly Fern	KB J EN
<i>Polystichum setiferum</i>	Soft Shield Fern	B K

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Polypodiaceae	Polypody Family	
<i>Polypodium vulgare</i>	Common Polypody	K KB
GYMNOSPERMS	CONIFERS	
Cupressaceae	Juniper Family	
<i>Juniperus communis</i>	Juniper	K KB
<i>Juniperus communis</i> var. <i>saxatilis</i>	Dwarf Juniper	EN
Pinaceae	Pine Family	
<i>Abies alba</i>	European Silver Fir	J
<i>Larix decidua</i>	European Larch	K KB J
<i>Picea abies</i>	Norway Spruce	T B K KB J
<i>Pinus cembra</i>	Arolla Pine	
<i>Pinus mugo</i>	Dwarf Mountain Pine	KB J
<i>Pinus sylvestris</i>	Scot's Pine	T KB J
<i>Pinus uncinata</i> (incl <i>P. rotundata</i>)	Mountain Pine	W
Taxaceae	Yew Family	
<i>Taxus baccata</i>	Yew	T S KB
ANGIOSPERMS	FLOWERING PLANTS	
Pre-dicots	Primitive Angiosperms	
Aristolochiaceae	Birthwort Family	
<i>Asarum europeum</i>	Asarabacca	B KB J W
Eu-dicots	True Dicotyledons	
Adoxaceae	Moschatel Family	
<i>Sambucus ebulus</i>	Dwarf Elder	K
<i>Sambucus nigra</i>	Elder	T B K EN KB EN
<i>Sambucus racemosa</i>	Red-berried Elder	KB EN
<i>Viburnum lantana</i>	Wayfaring Tree	T KB
<i>Viburnum opulus</i>	Guelder-rose	T B W
Amaranthaceae (Chenopodiaceae)	Goose-foot Family	
<i>Blitum (Chenopodium) bonus-henricus</i>	Good-King-Henry	J
Apiaceae	Carrot Family	
<i>Aegopodium podagraria</i>	Ground Elder	T K
<i>Angelica sylvestris</i>	Wild Angelica	T B KB J
<i>Anthriscus sylvestris</i>	Cow Parsley	B
<i>Astrantia bavarica</i>	Bavarian Astrantia	B
<i>Astrantia major</i>	Great Masterwort	B K J KB
<i>Conopodium majus</i>	Pignut	K
<i>Chaerophyllum hirsutum</i>	Hairy Chervil	KB J
<i>Daucus carota</i> agg.	Wild Carrot	W
<i>Heracleum austriacum</i>	Austrian Hogweed	T
<i>Heracleum sphondylium</i>	Hogweed	B
<i>Laserpitium latifolium</i>	Broad-leaved Sermountain	K J W KB
<i>Laserpitium siler</i>	A Sermountain	K W

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<i>Ligusticum mutelina</i>	Alpine Lovage	J
<i>Pimpinella major</i>	Greater Burnet Saxifrage	B
<i>Sanicula europaea</i>	Sanicle	B KB J K W
Apocynaceae	Periwinkle Family	
<i>Vincetoxicum hirundinaria</i>	Swallow-wort	T B K W KB J
Aquifoliaceae	Holly Family	
<i>Ilex aquifolia</i>	Holly	B S
Araliaceae	Ivy Family	
<i>Hedera helix</i> agg	Ivy	B K S W
Balsaminaceae	Balsam Family	
<i>Impatiens glandulifera</i>	Indian Balsam	B
<i>Impatiens parviflora</i>	Small Balsam	S K
<i>Impatiens noli-tangere</i>	Touch-me-not	K
Berberidaceae	Barberry Family	
<i>Berberis vulgaris</i>	Barberry	K KB W
Betulaceae	Birch Family	
<i>Alnus glutinosa</i>	Common Alder	T B K KB
<i>Alnus alnobetula (viridis)</i>	Green Alder	EN
<i>Betula pendula</i>	Silver Birch	B K KB J
<i>Carpinus betulus</i>	Hornbeam	T K KB S
<i>Corylus avellana</i>	Hazel	T B K KB
Boraginaceae	Forget-me-not Family	
<i>Echium vulgare</i>	Viper's Bugloss	Roadsides
<i>Myosotis alpestris</i>	Alpine Wood Forget-me-not	J
<i>Myosotis arvensis</i>	Field Forget-me-not	J EN
<i>Myosotis scorpiodes</i>	Water Forget-me-not	B K KB
<i>Myosotis sylvatica</i>	Wood Forget-me-not	B KB
<i>Pulmonaria montana</i>	Mountain Lungwort	S W
<i>Symphytum officinale</i>	Common Comfrey	T W EN
Brassicaceae	Cabbage Family	
<i>Allaria petiolata</i>	Garlic Mustard	T
<i>Arabis alpina</i>	Alpine Rock-cress	EN
<i>Arabis alpina</i>	Tall Rock-cress	KB
<i>Barbarea vulgaris</i>	Winter-cress	J
<i>Biscutella laevigata</i>	Buckler Mustard	KB K W
<i>Capsella bursa-pastoris</i>	Shepherd's Purse	J R
<i>Cardamine alpina</i>	Alpine Bitter-cress	J
<i>Cardamine amara</i>	Large Bitter-cress	KB J W
<i>Cardamine bulbifera</i>	Coralroot	J S
<i>Cardamine enneaphyllos</i>	Drooping Bitter-cress	T K KB J EN
<i>Cardamine flexuosa</i>	Wavy Bitter-cress	S
<i>Cardamine impatiens</i>	Narrow-leaved Bitter-cress	T W

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<i>Cardamine pratensis</i>	Lady's Smock	T B KB K
<i>Descurainia sophia</i>	Flixweed	K
<i>Hornungia (Pritzelago) alpina</i>	Chamois Cress	K
<i>Kernera saxatilis</i>	Kernera	B K W
<i>Lunaria rediviva</i>	Perennial Honesty	J W
<i>Turritis glabra</i>	Tower Mustard	T K
Campanulaceae	Bellflower Family	
<i>Campanula cochlearifolia</i>	Fairy's-thimble	RAM S K
<i>Campanula glomerata</i>	Clustered Bellflower	W
<i>Campanula latifolia</i>	Giant Bellflower	S
<i>Campanula patula</i>	Spreading Bellflower	K B W
<i>Campanula trachelium</i>	Nettle-leaved Bellflower	T
<i>Phyteuma orbiculare</i>	Round-headed Rampion	KB B J K W
<i>Phyteuma spicata</i>	Spiked Rampion	T B K S J
Caprifoliaceae	Honeysuckle Family	
<i>Knautia arvensis</i>	Field Scabious	T B
<i>Knautia dipsacifolia</i>	Wood Scabious	T B KB
<i>Lonicera alpigena</i>	Alpine Honeysuckle	KB J
<i>Lonicera xylosteum</i>	Fly Honeysuckle	KB T J W
<i>Scabiosa columbaria</i>	Scabious	B
<i>Valeriana officinalis</i>	Common Valerian	B K KB S
<i>Valeriana saxatilis</i>	Rock Valerian	KB K J W
<i>Valeriana tripteris</i>	Three-leaved Valerian	T KB J W EN
<i>Valerina montana</i>	Mountain valerian	KB W
Caryophyllaceae	Pink Family	
<i>Arenaria serpyllifolia</i>	Thyme-leaved Sandwort	T
<i>Cerastium latifolium</i>	a Mouse-ear	W
<i>Cerastium fontanum</i>	Common Mouse-ear	T
<i>Minuartia verna</i>	Spring Sandwort	W
<i>Moehringia ciliata</i>	Creeping Sandwort	W J
<i>Moehringia muscosa</i>	Mossy Sandwort	J K W
<i>Moehringia trinerva</i>	Three-veined Sandwort	B RAM
<i>Silene dioica</i>	Red Campion	T K KB J S W R
<i>Silene (Lychnis) flos-cuculi</i>	Ragged Robin	T B K S W
<i>Silene nutans</i>	Nottingham Catchfly	T K
<i>Heliosperma (Silene) pusilla</i>	Alpine Catchfly	J
<i>Atocion (Silene) rupestre</i>	Rock Catchfly	W
<i>Silene vulgaris</i>	Bladder Campion	T B K S J
<i>Stellaria graminea</i>	Lesser Stitchwort	T B R
<i>Stellaria nemorum</i>	Wood Stitchwort	KB J
<i>Gypsophila repens</i>	Alpine Gypsophila	KB K W
Celastraceae	Spindle-tree Family	
<i>Euonymus europaeus</i>	Spindle-tree	T KB
Cistaceae	Rock-rose Family	
<i>Helianthemum nummularium</i>	Common Rock-rose	T KB J

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Compositae (Asteraceae)	Daisy Family	
<i>Achillea clavennae</i>	Silvery Milfoil	EN
<i>Achillea millefolium</i>	Yarrow	B S
<i>Aposeris foetida</i>	Stinking Wood Salad	B KB J S K W
<i>Arctium minus</i>	Lesser Burdock	B
<i>Bellidastrium michelii</i>	False Aster	B KB J W
<i>Bellis perennis</i>	Daisy	B KB J S K
<i>Buphthalmum salicifolium</i>	Yellow Ox-eye	B
<i>Carduus defloratus</i>	Alpine Thistle	KB J K W
<i>Carduus personata</i>	Great Marsh Thistle	W
<i>Carlina vulgaris</i>	Carlina Thistle	KB J K
<i>Centaurea montana</i>	Perennial Cornflower	KB J W R
<i>Centaurea scabiosa</i>	Greater Knapweed	B
<i>Cicerbita alpina</i>	Alpine Sow-thistle	KB
<i>Cichorium intybus</i>	Chicory	Roadsides
<i>Cirsium oleraceum</i>	Cabbage Thistle	T B S KB K
<i>Cirsium palustre</i>	Marsh Thistle	B K KB
<i>Cirsium spinosissimum</i>	Spiniest Thistle	J
<i>Cirsium vulgare</i>	Spear Thistle	B
<i>Crepis aurea</i>	Golden Hawksbeard	KB J
<i>Doronicum austriacum</i>	Austrian Leopard's-bane	W
<i>Erigeron alpinus</i>	Alpine Fleabane	K EN
<i>Erigeron neglectus</i>	Neglected Fleabane	KB J
<i>Eupatorium cannabinum</i>	Hemp Agrimony	B KB
<i>Homogyne discolor</i>	an Alpine Coltsfoot	KB J EN
<i>Leontopodium nivale</i> subsp. <i>alpinum</i>	Edelweiss	W (leaves only)
<i>Leucanthemum vulgare</i>	Ox-eye Daisy	B K KB W
<i>Matricaria discoides</i>	Pineapple-weed	T B
<i>Mycelis muralis</i>	Wall Lettuce	T K
<i>Petasites albus</i>	White Butterbur	J W
<i>Petasites hybridus</i>	Butterbur	KB EN
<i>Pilosella aurantiaca</i>	Fox-and-cubs	B KB
<i>Pilosella officinarum</i> agg.	Mouse-eared Hawkweed	B
<i>Solidago virgaurea</i>	Goldenrod	T
<i>Sonchus oleraceus</i>	Smooth Sow-thistle	T
<i>Prenanthes purpurea</i>	Purple Lettuce	B KB J W
<i>Taraxacum</i> sp.	Dandelion	B KB J S K W EN
<i>Tragopogon pratensis</i>	Goatsbeard	B W
<i>Tussilago farfara</i>	Colt's-foot	B KB J EN
Convolvulaceae	Bindweed Family	
<i>Calystegia sylvatica</i>	Great Bindweed	S
Cornaceae	Dogwood Family	
<i>Cornus sanguinea</i>	Dogwood	T B K KB
Crassulaceae	Stonecrop Family	
<i>Sedum atratum</i>	Dark Stonecrop	J

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<i>Sedum sexangulare</i>	Tasteless Stone crop	S
Ericaceae	Heather family	
<i>Calluna vulgaris</i>	Heather	J
<i>Erica carnea</i>	Spring Heath	T KB K W EN
<i>Moneses uniflora</i>	One-flowered Wintergreen	KB
<i>Pyrola rotundifolia</i>	Round-leaved Wintergreen	K KB
<i>Rhododendron hirsutum</i>	Hairy Alpenrose	J EN
<i>Rhodothamnus chamaecistus</i>	Dwarf Alpenrose	J EN
<i>Vaccinium myrtillus</i>	Bilberry	KB W J
Euphorbiaceae	Spurge Family	
<i>Euphorbia amygdaloides</i>	Wood Spurge	KB K W
<i>Euphorbia cyparissias</i>	Cypress Spurge	B K KB J W
<i>Euphorbia verucosa</i>	Wart Spurge	T
<i>Mercurialis perennis</i>	Dog's Mercury	T B KB J W
Fagaceae	Oak & Beech Family	
<i>Fagus sylvatica</i>	Beech	T B K KB
<i>Quercus robur</i>	Pedunculate Oak	S
Gentianaceae	Gentian Family	
<i>Gentiana asclepiadea</i>	Willow Gentian	K KB J
<i>Gentiana clusii</i>	Clusius's Gentian	KB K W EN J
<i>Gentiana utriculosa</i>	Bladder Gentian	K KB
<i>Gentiana verna</i>	Spring Gentian	KB J R
Geraniaceae	Geranium Family	
<i>Geranium phaeum</i>	Dusky Crane's-bill	S
<i>Geranium pratense</i>	Meadow Crane's-bill	R
<i>Geranium robertianum</i>	Herb Robert	T B KB J S W
<i>Geranium sylvaticum</i>	Wood Crane's-bill	J KB
Hypericaceae	St. John's-wort Family	
<i>Hypericum maculatum</i>	Imperforate St John's-wort	T B K
<i>Hypericum perforatum</i>	Perforate St John's-wort	B
<i>Hypericum tetrapterum</i>	Square-stemmed St John's-wort	B
Juglandaceae	Walnut Family	
<i>Juglans regia</i>	Walnut Family	T B
Lamiaceae	Dead-nettle Family	
<i>Ajuga reptans</i>	Bugle	B KB J S K W
<i>Clinopodium (Acinos) alpinum</i>	Alpine Basil Thyme	B KB J S K W
<i>Glechoma hederacea</i>	Ground-ivy	T
<i>Lamium galeobdolon</i> subsp. <i>montanum</i>	Yellow Archangel	T B KB J K W
<i>Lamium garganicum</i>	Large Red Dead-nettle	KB J R
<i>Lycopus europaeus</i>	Gypsywort	T
<i>Mentha longifolia</i>	Horse Mint	T KB B KB J
<i>Origanum vulgare</i>	Marjoram	B J K

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<i>Prunella vulgaris</i>	Self-heal	T B KB J
<i>Salvia pratensis</i>	Meadow Clary	K
<i>Stachys alopecuroides</i>	Yellow Betony	K W
<i>Stachys officinalis</i>	Betony	B
<i>Stachys sylvatica</i>	Hedge Woundwort	S
<i>Thymus polytrichus</i>	Wild Thyme	KB K W J
Leguminosae (Fabaceae)	Pea Family	
<i>Anthyllis vulneraria</i> agg.	Kidney Vetch	B K J W R
<i>Hippocrepis comosa</i>	Horseshoe Vetch	B KB J K W R
<i>Lathyrus pratensis</i>	Yellow Vetchling	B KB J
<i>Lotus corniculatus</i>	Bird's-foot Trefoil	B KB J K W R
<i>Medicago lupulina</i>	Black Medick	T B J S W
<i>Onobrychis montana</i>	Sainfoin	Roadsides
<i>Ononis spinosa</i>	Spiny Restharrow	B KB
<i>Trifolium dubium</i>	Lesser Trefoil	T KB
<i>Trifolium medium</i>	Zigzag Clover	T KB
<i>Trifolium montanum</i>	Mountain Clover	KB
<i>Trifolium pratense</i>	Red Clover	B KB J S W
<i>Trifolium repens</i>	White Clover	B KB J
<i>Vicia cracca</i>	Tufted Vetch	B KB J S K W
<i>Vicia sepium</i>	Bush Vetch	B KB J
Lentabulariaceae	Bladderwort Family	
<i>Pinguicula alpina</i>	Alpine Butterwort	J
<i>Pinguicula vulgaris</i>	Common Butterwort	B K KB S W
Linaceae	Flax Family	
<i>Linum catharticum</i>	Purging or Fairy Flax	B K KB J
Malvaceae	Mallow Family	
<i>Tilia cordata</i>	Small-leaved Lime	T S
<i>Tilia platyphyllos</i>	Large-leaved Lime	T S
Menyanthaceae	Bogbean Family	
<i>Menyanthes trifoliata</i>	Bogbean	B K
Oleaceae	Olive Family	
<i>Fraxinus excelsior</i>	Ash	T B K KB
<i>Ligustrum vulgare</i>	Wild Privet	T K W
Onagraceae	Willowherb Family	
<i>Circaea lutetiana</i>	Enchanter's Nightshade	T R
<i>Epilobium montanum</i>	Broad-leaved Willowherb	S J
<i>Epilobium adenocaulon</i>	American Willowherb	T RAM
Orobanchaceae	Broomrape Family	
<i>Melampyrum sylvaticum</i>	Wood Cow-wheat	B KB W
<i>Orobanche gracilis</i>	Slender Broomrape	KB
<i>Pedicularis rostratospicata</i>	Flesh-pink Lousewort	J

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<i>Rhinanthus minor</i> agg.	Yellow Rattle	B KB J K W
<i>Rhinanthus serotinus</i>	Greater Yellow Rattle	B
<i>Tozzia aphylla</i>	Tozzia	R J
Oxalidaceae	Wood-sorrel Family	
<i>Oxalis acetosella</i>	Wood-sorrel	B KB K W EN J
Papaveraceae	Poppy Family	
<i>Chelidonium majus</i>	Greater Celandine	T
<i>Papaver rhoeas</i>	Corn Poppy	S
<i>Pseudofumaria lutea</i>	Yellow Corydalis	T RAM
Plantaginaceae	Plantain Family	
<i>Cymbalaria muralis</i>	Ivy-leaved Toadflax	K S
<i>Globularia nudicaulis</i>	Matted Globularia	B KB J K W
<i>Linaria alpina</i>	Alpine Toadflax	W
<i>Plantago lanceolata</i>	Ribwort Plantain	T K KB B
<i>Plantago major</i>	Greater Plantain	T K KB
<i>Plantago media</i>	Hoary or Lamb's-tail Plantain	B K KB
<i>Veronica aphylla</i>	Leafless-stemmed Speedwell	J
<i>Veronica arvensis</i>	Wall Speedwell	J
<i>Veronica beccabunga</i>	Brooklime	B K W
<i>Veronica chamaedrys</i>	Germander Speedwell	B J K W R
<i>Veronica filiformis</i>	Slender Speedwell	J
<i>Veronica serpyllifolia</i>	Thyme-leaved Speedwell	B J KB
<i>Veronica urticifolia</i>	Nettle-leaved Speedwell	B K KB J W
Polygalaceae	Milkwort Family	
<i>Polygala alpestris</i>	Mountain Milkwort	J K W R
<i>Polygala amara</i>	Bitter Milkwort	KB J
<i>Polygala chamaebuxus</i>	Shrubby Milkwort	KB J EN
Polygonaceae	Knotweed Family	
<i>Fallopia japonica</i>	Japanese Knotweed	B S J
<i>Bistorta vivipara</i>	Alpine Bistort	KB W J
<i>Bistorta officinalis</i>	Bistort	B K
<i>Rumex acetosa</i>	Sorrel	S
<i>Rumex alpina</i>	Monk's Rhubarb	J EN
<i>Rumex crispus</i>	Curled Dock	T
<i>Rumex scutatus</i>	French Sorrel	K
Primulaceae	Primrose Family	
<i>Androsace chamaejasme</i>	Ciliate Rock-jasmine	KB W EN
<i>Cyclamen purpureascens</i>	A Sowbread	B T K
<i>Lysimachia nemorum</i>	Yellow Pimpernel	B KB K W J
<i>Lysimachia nummularia</i>	Creeping Jenny	B S
<i>Primula auricula</i>	Bear's-ear	K W EN J
<i>Primula elatior</i>	Oxlip	KB J EN
<i>Primula farinosa</i>	Bird's-eye Primrose	KB J K W
<i>Soldanella alpina</i>	Alpine Snowbell	J EN

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Ranunculaceae	Buttercup Family	
<i>Aconitum vulparia</i>	Wolf's-bane	K KB W J
<i>Pulsatilla (Anemone) alpina</i>	Alpine Pasqueflower	J EN
<i>Anemone narcissiflora</i>	Narcissus-flowered Anemone	EN
<i>Anemone nemorosa</i>	Wood Anemone	B K KB J S EN
<i>Aquilegia atrata</i>	Dark-flowered Columbine	T KB J K
<i>Caltha palustris</i>	Kingcups	T K KB J
<i>Clematis alpina</i>	Alpine Clematis	KB J W
<i>Clematis vitalba</i>	Traveller's Joy	T KB
<i>Ficaria verna</i> agg.	Lesser Celandine	J R
<i>Helleborus niger</i>	Christmas Rose	K
<i>Hepatica nobilis</i>	Hepatica	T K B KB J S W
<i>Ranunculus aconitifolius</i>	Aconite-leaved Buttercup	KB
<i>Ranunculus acris</i>	Meadow Buttercup	T B K KB J
<i>Ranunculus alpestris</i>	Alpine Buttercup	J EN
<i>Ranunculus auricomus</i>	Goldilocks Buttercup	T K KB J
<i>Ranunculus lanuginosus</i>	Woolly Buttercup	J
<i>Ranunculus montanus</i>	Mountain Buttercup	KB J EN
<i>Thalictrum aquilegifolium</i>	Great Meadow-rue	KB J W
<i>Trollius europaeus</i>	Globeflower	J EN
Rhamnaceae	Buckthorn Family	
<i>Frangula alnus</i>	Alder Buckthorn	B J
Rosaceae	Rose Family	
<i>Agrimonia eupatorium</i>	Agrimony	J
<i>Alchemilla alpina</i>	Alpine Lady's-mantle	EN
<i>Alchemilla hoppeana</i> agg.	Hoppe's Lady's-mantle	K W
<i>Alchemilla glabra</i>	Smooth Lady's-mantle	T K KB W R
<i>Alchemilla glaucescens</i>	Small Lady's-mantle	J
<i>Alchemilla mollis</i>	Soft Lady's-mantle	S
<i>Amelanchier ovalis</i>	Amelanchier	KB
<i>Aruncus dioicus</i>	Goat's-beard Spirea	T K KB S W
<i>Crataegus monogyna</i>	Hawthorn	B W
<i>Dryas octopetala</i>	Mountain Avens	KB K W J
<i>Duchesnea indica</i>	Yellow-flowered Strawberry	T S
<i>Filipendula ulmaria</i>	Meadowsweet	T KB B K
<i>Fragaria vesca</i>	Wild Strawberry	T B KB J K W
<i>Geum rivale</i>	Water Avens	T B KB J S W
<i>Geum urbanum</i>	Wood Avens or Herb Bennett	T B K KB S W
<i>Potentilla anserina</i>	Silverweed	T K B KB
<i>Potentilla erecta</i>	Tormentil	B KB J K W R
<i>Potentilla reptans</i>	Creeping Cinquefoil	T KB
<i>Prunus padus</i>	Wild Cherry	KB
<i>Rosa canina</i> agg.	Common Dog Rose	S W
<i>Rosa pendulina</i>	Alpine Rose	KB J W
<i>Rosa pimpinellifolia</i>	Burnet Rose	B
<i>Rubus caesius</i>	Dewberry	B
<i>Rubus fruticosus</i> agg.	Bramble	KB S K

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<i>Rubus idaeus</i>	Raspberry	KB K J W
<i>Sanguisorba minor</i> agg	Salad Burnet	B KB
<i>Sanguisorba officinalis</i>	Greater Burnet	B KB
<i>Sorbus aria</i> agg	Whitebeam	T K KB J
<i>Sorbus aucuparia</i>	Rowan	T K B KB J
Rubiaceae	Bedstraw Family	
<i>Cruciata laevipes</i>	Crosswort	J K W
<i>Galium aristatum</i>	Swiss Bedstraw	J
<i>Galium mollugo</i>	Hedge Bedstraw	B K J
<i>Galium odoratum</i>	Woodruff	KB J EN
<i>Galium sylvaticum</i>	Wood Bedstraw	S
Salicaceae	Poplar & Willow Family	
<i>Populus tremula</i>	Aspen	T K KB
<i>Salix alba</i>	White Willow	T
<i>Salix cinerea</i>	Grey Willow	T KB W
<i>Salix elaeagnos</i>	Lavender-leaved Willow	T K KB
<i>Salix herbacea</i>	Dwarf Willow	J EN
<i>Salix appendiculata</i>	Broad-leaved Willow	KB
Santalaceae	Sandalwood Family	
<i>Thesium alpinum</i>	Alpine Bastard Toadflax	K KB
<i>Viscum album</i>	Mistletoe	B
Sapindaceae (Aceraceae)	Maple Family	
<i>Acer campestre</i>	Field Maple	S
<i>Acer platanoides</i>	Norway Maple	T KB B
<i>Acer pseudoplatanus</i>	Sycamore	T K KB J B
<i>Aesculus hippocastum</i>	Horse Chestnut	T K KB B
Saxifragaceae	Saxifrage Family	
<i>Chrysosplenium alternifolium</i>	Alternate-leaved Golden Saxifrage	K KB W EN
<i>Micranthes (Saxifraga) stellaris</i>	Starry Saxifrage	J
<i>Saxifraga rotundifolia</i>	Round-leaved saxifrage	KB J W EN
Solanaceae	Nightshade Family	
<i>Atropa belladonna</i>	Deadly Nightshade	B KB J
<i>Solanum dulcamara</i>	Bittersweet	T K KB B S
Thymelaeaceae	Mezereon Family	
<i>Daphne mezereum</i>	Mezereon	T B KB K W
Ulmaceae	Elm Family	
<i>Ulmus glabra</i>	Wych Elm	B K KB J
Urticaceae	Nettle Family	
<i>Urtica dioica</i>	Common Nettle	B KB J K

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Violaceae	Violet Family	
<i>Viola biflora</i>	Yellow Wood Violet	KB J W
<i>Viola reichenbachiana</i>	Early Dog Violet	R
<i>Viola riviniana</i>	Common Dog Violet	B
Monocots	Monocotyledons	
Amaryllidaceae	Daffodil Family	
<i>Allium ursinum</i>	Ramsons	S EN
Asparagaceae	Asparagus Family	
<i>Convallaria majalis</i>	Lily-of-the-valley	T KB K J
<i>Maianthemum bifolium</i>	May Lily	B K KB J W
<i>Polygonatum multiflorum</i>	Solomon's-seal	B T S
<i>Polygonatum odoratum</i>	Angular Solomon's-seal	KB J K W
<i>Polygonatum verticillatum</i>	Whorled Solomon's Seal	B KB J W
<i>Streptopus amplexifolius</i>	Streptopus	J R
Cyperaceae	Sedge Family	
<i>Blysmus compressus</i>	Flat Sedge	KB
<i>Carex caryophyllea</i>	Spring Sedge	KB J
<i>Carex davalliana</i>	Davall's Sedge	KB
<i>Carex echinata</i>	Star Sedge	T
<i>Carex flacca</i>	Glaucous Sedge	T B K KB J
<i>Carex nigra</i>	Common Sedge	B
<i>Carex ornithopoda</i>	Bird's-foot Sedge	KB
<i>Carex pallescens</i>	Pale Sedge	KB
<i>Carex panicea</i>	Carnation Sedge	KB
<i>Carex paniculata</i>	Great Tussock Sedge	B K W
<i>Carex pendula</i>	Pendulous Sedge	KB
<i>Carex sylvatica</i>	Wood Sedge	B K KB J
<i>Eriophorum latifolium</i>	Common Cotton-grass	K J
Iridaceae	Iris Family	
<i>Iris pseudacorus</i>	Yellow Flag	K
Juncaceae	Rush Family	
<i>Juncus effusus</i>	Soft Rush	K
<i>Juncus inflexus</i>	Hard Rush	K
<i>Luzula sylvatica</i>	Great Wood-rush	KB R
Liliaceae	Lily Family	
<i>Gagea lutea</i>	Yellow Star-of-Bethlehem	R
<i>Lilium bulbiferum</i>	Orange Lily	J
<i>Lilium martagon</i>	Martagon Lily	KB J S
Melanthiaceae	Herb-Paris Family	
<i>Paris quadrifolia</i>	Herb-Paris	B KB J K W
<i>Veratrum album</i>	White False-helleborine	KB J K EN
Orchidaceae	Orchid Family	

Scientific name	Common name	Location
B – Bischofswiesen; KB – Klausbachtal; J – Jenner; S – Salzburg; K – Königssee; W – Wimbachtal; EN – Eagle's Nest; R – Rossfeld T – Thumsee		
<i>Cephalanthera longifolia</i>	Sword-leaved Helleborine	B KB J K W
<i>Corallorhiza trifida</i>	Coral-root Orchid	W
<i>Cypripedium calceolus</i>	Lady's Slipper Orchid	KB K W
<i>Dactylorhiza fuchsii</i>	Common Spotted Orchid	KB J K W R
<i>Dactylorhiza incarnata</i> agg.	Early Marsh Orchid	K W J
<i>Dactylorhiza (Coeloglossum) viridis</i>	Frog Orchid	KB
<i>Gymnadenia conopsea</i> agg.	Fragrant Orchid	K W
<i>Neottia nidus-avis</i>	Bird's-nest Orchid	KB J K W
<i>Neottia ovata</i>	Twayblade	KB J K W
<i>Ophrys insectifera</i>	Fly Orchid	K W
<i>Orchis mascula</i>	Early Purple Orchid	KB J
<i>Orchis mascula</i> subsp. <i>speciosa</i> (<i>O. ovalis</i>)	an Early Purple Orchid	KB J R
<i>Platanthera bifolia</i>	Lesser Butterfly Orchid	K W
Poaceae	Grass Family	
<i>Anthoxanthum odoratum</i>	Sweet Vernal-grass	B
<i>Arrhenatherum elatius</i>	False Oat	J W
<i>Briza media</i>	Quaking Grass	B J W
<i>Cynosurus cristatus</i>	Crested Dog's-tail	W J
<i>Dactylis glomerata</i>	Cock's-foot	B J
<i>Glyceria notata</i>	Plicate Sweet-grass	KB
<i>Melica nutans</i>	Mountain Melick	KB J W
<i>Poa alpina</i> var. <i>vivipara</i>	-	J
<i>Sesleria caerulea</i>	Blue Moor-grass	W EN J
Tofieldiaceae	False Asphodel Family	
<i>Tofieldia calyculata</i>	Tofield's Asphodel	B KB K W J

Birds (✓=recorded but not counted; H = heard only)

	Common name	Scientific name	June 2022							
			8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
1	Mallard	<i>Anas platyrhynchos</i>	✓	✓				✓		
2	Tufted Duck	<i>Aythya fuligula</i>	✓	✓						
3	Goosander	<i>Mergus merganser</i>		✓						
4	Common Swift	<i>Apus apus</i>					✓	✓	✓	
5	Common Cuckoo	<i>Cuculus canorus</i>	H			H	H			
6	Rock (Feral) Dove	<i>Columba livia</i> FERAL	✓	✓				✓		
7	Common Wood Pigeon	<i>Columba palumbus</i>		✓						
8	Collared Dove	<i>Streptopella decaocto</i>				✓	✓			
9	Eurasian Coot	<i>Fulica atra</i>		✓						
10	Great Crested Grebe	<i>Podiceps cristatus</i>		✓						
11	White Stork	<i>Ciconia ciconia</i>	✓					✓		
12	Griffon Vulture	<i>Gyps fulvus</i>			✓					
13	Golden Eagle	<i>Aquila chrysaetos</i>					✓			
14	Common Buzzard	<i>Buteo buteo</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓				

	Common name	Scientific name	June 2022							
			8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
15	Great Spotted Woodpecker	<i>Dendrocopos major</i>	✓	H	H	✓		H	H	
16	European Green Woodpecker	<i>Picus viridis</i>	H		✓	H				
17	Common Kestrel	<i>Falco tinnunculus</i>		✓		✓	✓	✓	✓	
18	Spotted Nutcracker	<i>Nucifraga caryocatactes</i>				H				
19	Magpie	<i>Pica pica</i>		✓						
20	Alpine Chough	<i>Pyrrhocorax graculus</i>				✓	✓			
21	Rook	<i>Coloeus frugilegus</i>						✓		
22	Carrion Crow	<i>Corvus corone</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
23	Northern Raven	<i>Corvus corax</i>				H	✓			
24	European Crested Tit	<i>Lophophanes cristatus</i>			✓	✓				
25	Eurasian Blue Tit	<i>Cyanistes caeruleus</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓				
26	Marsh Tit	<i>Poecile palustris</i>			✓	✓				
27	Willow Tit	<i>Poecile montanus</i>	✓							
28	Great Tit	<i>Parus major</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓				
29	Barn Swallow	<i>Hirundo rustica</i>		✓	✓	✓				
30	Eurasian Crag Martin	<i>Ptyonoprogne rupestris</i>		✓						
31	Common House Martin	<i>Delichon urbicum</i>		✓		✓				
32	Common Chiffchaff	<i>Phylloscopus collybita</i>	H	✓	✓	✓				
33	Willow Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus trochilus</i>			✓	✓				
34	Western Bonelli's Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus bonelli</i>	✓		H	H			H	
35	Eurasian Blackcap	<i>Sylvia atricapilla</i>	✓	H	H	H			✓	
36	Lesser Whitethroat	<i>Sylvia curruca</i>				✓				
37	Common Firecrest	<i>Regulus ignicapilla</i>	✓		✓				H	
38	Goldcrest	<i>Regulus regulus</i>								
39	Eurasian Wren	<i>Troglodytes troglodytes</i>			H			H	H	
40	Eurasian Nuthatch	<i>Sitta europaea</i>						H	H	
41	Short-toed Treecreeper	<i>Certhia brachydactyla</i>						✓		
42	Ring Ouzel	<i>Turdus torquatus</i>				✓				
43	Common Blackbird	<i>Turdus merula</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
44	Song Thrush	<i>Turdus philomelos</i>	H	✓		✓	H	✓	✓	
45	Mistle Thrush	<i>Turdus viscivorus</i>			H	✓				
46	European Robin	<i>Erithacus rubecula</i>		✓	✓	✓		✓		
47	Black Redstart	<i>Phoenicurus ochruros</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
48	White-throated Dipper	<i>Cinclus cinclus</i>		✓	✓				✓	
49	House Sparrow	<i>Passer domesticus</i>	✓	✓		✓	✓	✓	✓	
50	Alpine Accentor	<i>Prunella collaris</i>								
51	Grey Wagtail	<i>Motacilla cinerea</i>	✓		✓				✓	
52	Dunnock	<i>Prunella modularis</i>	✓			✓				
53	White Wagtail	<i>Motacilla alba</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
54	Tree Pipit	<i>Anthus pratensis</i>					✓			
55	Water Pipit	<i>Anthus spinoletta</i>				✓				

	Common name	Scientific name	June 2022							
			8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
56	Common Chaffinch	<i>Fringilla coelebs</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
57	Eurasian Bullfinch	<i>Pyrrhula pyrrhula</i>				✓				
58	European Greenfinch	<i>Chloris chloris</i>	✓							
59	European Goldfinch	<i>Carduelis carduelis</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓				

Mammals (D = Dead)

Common name	Scientific name	June 2022							
		8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Beech Marten	<i>Martes foina</i>							D	
Roe Deer	<i>Capreolus capreolus</i>				✓				
Alpine Ibex CAPTIVE	<i>Capra ibex</i>						✓		
Alpine Chamois	<i>Rupicapra rupicapra</i>				✓	✓	✓		
Red Squirrel	<i>Sciurus vulgaris</i>	✓				✓			
Alpine Marmot	<i>Marmota marmota</i>				✓				
Brown Hare	<i>Lepus capensis</i>				✓				

Reptiles

Common name	Scientific name	June 2022							
		8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Sand Lizard	<i>Lacerta agilis</i>				✓				
Common Wall Lizard	<i>Podarcis muralis</i>			✓					

Butterflies

Common name	Scientific name	June 2022							
		8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Swallowtail	<i>Papilio machaon</i>	✓						✓	
Clouded Apollo	<i>Parnassius mnemosyne</i>							✓	
Small White	<i>Pieris rapae</i>								
Dark-veined (Mountain G-v.) White	<i>Pieris bryoniae</i>			✓	✓				
Orange Tip	<i>Anthocharis cardamines</i>							✓	
Pale Clouded Yellow	<i>Colias hyale</i>								
Brimstone	<i>Gonepteryx rhamni</i>	✓						✓	
Wood White	<i>Leptidea sinapis</i>			✓	✓			✓	
Little Blue	<i>Cupido minimus</i>				✓			✓	
Mazarine Blue	<i>Polyommatus semiargus</i>			✓	✓			✓	
Chalk-hill Blue	<i>Polyommatus coridon</i>							✓	

Common name	Scientific name	June 2022							
		8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Adonis Blue	<i>Polyommatus bellargus</i>			✓				✓	
Large Blue	<i>Phengaris arion</i>			✓					
Amanda's Blue	<i>Polyommatus amandus</i>							✓	
Common Blue	<i>Polyommatus icarus</i>			✓					
Duke of Burgundy	<i>Hamearis lucin</i>							✓	
Red Admiral	<i>Vanessa atalanta</i>	✓						✓	
Painted Lady	<i>Vanessa cardui</i>			✓	✓			✓	
Small Tortoiseshell	<i>Aglais urticae</i>	✓		✓				✓	
Pearl-bordered Fritillary	<i>Boloria euphrosyne</i>				✓				
Small Pearl-bordered Fritillary	<i>Boloria selene</i>							✓	
False Heath Fritillary	<i>Melitaea diamina</i>			✓	✓			✓	
Small Heath	<i>Coenonympha pamphilus</i>							✓	
Pearly Heath	<i>Coenonympha arcania</i>	✓				✓		✓	
Speckled Wood	<i>Pararge aegeria</i>				✓			✓	
Woodland Brown	<i>Lopinga achine</i>	✓							
Northern Wall Brown	<i>Lasiommata petropolitana</i>								
Grizzled Skipper	<i>Pyrgus malvae</i>								
Dingy Skipper	<i>Erynnis tages</i>							✓	
Chequered Skipper	<i>Carterocephalus palaemon</i>	✓						✓	
Large Skipper	<i>Ochlodes sylvanus</i>	✓		✓				✓	

Moths

Common name	Scientific name	June 2022							
		8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Speckled Yellow	<i>Pseudopanthera maculata</i>	✓			✓			✓	
Hummingbird Hawk-moth	<i>Macroglossum stellatarum</i>			✓	✓			✓	
Cinnabar Moth	<i>Tyria jacobaeae</i>							✓	

Other

Southern Wood Ant – *Formica rufa* 10th and 11th June

Roman Snail – *Helix pomatia* 10th June