

The Bavarian Alps

Naturetrek Tour Report

10th – 17th June 2025



Alpine Chough



Alpine cow



Klausbachthal



Lady's Slipper Orchids

Tour report by Bruce Middleton



Naturetrek

Mingledown Barn

Wolf's Lane

Chawton

Alton

Hampshire

GU34 3HJ

UK

T: +44 (0)1962 733051

E: info@naturetrek.co.uk

W: www.naturetrek.co.uk

Tour participants: Bruce Middleton and Glen Cousquer (leaders) with 12 Naturetrek clients

Summary

We had great weather with lots of sunshine, and much enjoyed the beautiful and varied scenery of Bavaria. There were plenty of plants to see and enjoy. Highlights of our forays into the Berchtesgaden Alpine National Park included Lady's Slipper, Fly, Frog, Lesser Butterfly, Fragrant and Marsh Orchids, Alpine Snowbell and Spring Gentian. Golden Eagle and Chamois were spotted, and given all the sunny days out came the butterfly species, including Swallowtail and Chequered Skipper. Other highlights included a trip to Hitler's infamous Eagle's Nest, a lovely boat trip on the Königssee, and a visit to the picturesque and historic city of Salzburg.

Day 1

Tuesday 10th June

Warm and sunny

Bruce and Glen welcomed the twelve clients at Salzburg airport. Because of the late flight and it becoming dark on the journey, we did not record much of note. On arrival at the hotel we had a late dinner and then went to bed.

Day 2

Wednesday 11th June

Dry and sunny

After breakfast, we set off to the Königssee, and after buying the tickets for the boat and car park we were sailing along the 200-metre-deep fjord-like lake, the quiet electric motor that powered the boat making the voyage very peaceful. The boatmaster told us that the mountain beside us was the Watzmann Mountain (2713m), with its imposing Ostwand (east cliff). Then another crew member played an alpine horn, harmonized by echoes from the surrounding mountains: very impressive. Then we moored up and visited St Bartholoma, where there is a terracotta-domed church beside a former royal hunting lodge, which today is a gasthof. After visiting the church, we set off across the lakeside meadow, towards the woods.

There was a good mix of flowers to be found, including Alpine Marsh Orchid *Dactylorhiza alpestris* and Bistort *Polygonum bistorta* in wet areas, and Common Spotted Orchid *Dactylorhiza fuchsii* along the lake bank. As we continued, we found Fly Orchid *Ophrys insectifera*, Lesser Butterfly Orchid *Platanthera bifolia*, Fragrant Orchid *Gymnadenia conopsea*, Bladder Gentian *Gentiana utriculosa*, Christmas Rose *Helleborus niger* and some Lady's Slipper Orchids *Cypripedium calceolus*, which had sadly gone over. We saw Chequered Skipper and Map Butterfly. We returned back to St Bartholoma, had a drink at the Gasthof, and then had our picnic lunch beside the boat house. After that, we continued our journey to a place called Salet.

On arrival we took a short hike to the Obersee (Upper Lake) at the end of the valley, and on the way we saw a good stand of Yellow Iris *Iris pseudacorus* beside the shore. There was also a large patch of Dwarf Elder *Sambucus ebulus* along the path edge. There were large boulders covered with Mossy Sandwort *Moebria muscosa*, and then as we came up to the Obersee we found Narrow-leaved Bitter-cress *Cardamine impatiens* and Perennial Honesty *Lunaria rediviva*. We also came across Clouded Apollo and Black-veined White butterflies. The Obersee is

surrounded by almost vertical limestone cliffs on three sides, with a single trail leading to a small *alm* (Alpine meadow) nestled near the highest waterfall in Germany, the Roethbach Falls.

We made our way back to Salet to the boat, which that took an hour to get us back to Königssee. Just before we arrived at our destination, some Goosanders were seen. We were soon driving back to Bischofswiesen for a well-deserved supper, before our evening species list.

Day 3

Thursday 12th May

Dry and sunny

Before breakfast, some of us went out for an early morning bird walk. We saw a variety of birds including Buzzard, Spotted Flycatcher, Great Tit and Red Crossbill. On the walk, we came across a meadow with Betony *Stachys officinalis*, Greater Burnet *Sanguisorba officinalis*, Hairy Chervil *Chaerophyllum hirsutum*, Round-leaved Rampion *Phyteuma orbiculare* and Common Spotted Orchid, and then in the woods we found Sanicle *Sanicula europaea*, Mossy Sandwort *Moebria muscosa*, White Helleborine *Cephalanthera damasonium*, Bird's-nest Orchid *Neottia nidus-avis*, Twayblade *Neottia ovata* and False Aster *Bellidastrium michelli*. We also heard the jangling of bells around the necks of domesticated cattle grazing under the trees; they graze both the meadows and woodland to help conserve the rich biodiversity in this area.

The group set off after breakfast for the short drive to the Klausbachtal; we stopped beside a small mountain lake called the Hintersee. We parked, and then had to move fast to catch the hiker's bus to take us up to the Austrian border at the top of the valley, at 1180m. After crossing the border on the bus, we were soon re-entering Germany on foot, to start our descent down towards Hintersee. We made our way down the road to begin with, but soon veered to the right to follow a footpath, and discovered Wood Stitchwort *Stellaria nemorum*, Mountain Cornflower *Centaurea montana* and Round-leaved Saxifrage *Saxifraga rotundifolia*. We continued down the woodland path until we came out onto the Bindalm (alpine meadow), where we could see the mountains of the Reiteralpe and the Hochkalter beside us. This year, a number of the flowers were already going over. The grassland around us was smothered with pink Bird's-eye Primrose *Primula farinosa*, and there were yellow Buckler Mustard *Biscutella laevigata* flowers and lilac-blue Matted Globularia *Globularia cordifolia*. We stopped at the small café on the end of a cow shed, where we could admire the view and have a cold drink.

We carried on downhill through the Bindalm, then entered a narrow gorge surrounded by mixed woodland. Here, we recorded plants including Aconite-leaved Buttercup *Ranunculus aconitifolius*, Alpine Honeysuckle *Lonicera alpigena*, Sword-leaved Helleborine *Cephalanthera longifolia* and Herb Paris *Paris quadrifolia*. We saw butterflies including Orange-tip, Pearl-bordered Fritillary and Map. We had our lunch at some tables beside an old forest warden's hut. We continued down the trail and had to cross a suspension bridge over a spectacular eleven-metre-deep ravine. The valley then revealed its typical 'U' shape, created by an ice age glacier, with hanging valleys and truncated spurs high on the shoulders of the Hochkalter Mountain. Then, not much further down, we started our search for Lady's Slipper Orchids. However, because this year had been very warm, it appeared that they had gone over. But then we came across some wonderful clumps and individual plants in condition, which made the search well worthwhile.

Because of the sunny weather, we saw a good variety of butterflies, including Chequered Skipper, Grizzled Skipper, Large Blue, Little Blue, Pearl-bordered Fritillary and Swallowtail.

We returned to the minibuses, and then it was off to the picturesque village of Ramsau, to photograph the famous baroque church with its mountain backdrop. Some of us saw a Dipper on the rocks in the river. However, it had been so hot today that many of us went in search of a cold drink or an ice cream. It was time to drive back to the hotel and freshen up, before a wonderful evening meal.

Day 4

Friday 13th June

Hot and sunny all day

After breakfast, we left the hotel and made our way back towards the Königssee, parking at the Jenner cable car station. We went right up to the top of Jenner Mountain on the lift. At the top, with the sun out and the sky fairly clear, we had stunning views all around. We descended the slope and it was not long before we noticed lovely clumps of Leafless Globularia *Globularia cordifolia*, Alpine Butterwort *Pinguicula alpina*, and Mountain Milkwort *Polygala alpestris*. We noticed lots of Clouded Yellow and Small Tortoiseshell butterflies. We made our way down to where the land levelled off and then, after a short climb, stopped for a refreshing drink at the Gasthaus Schneibsteinhaus. Here we observed another Chamois resting on the snow, and we also saw a Ring Ouzel.

We continued down the trail, where we spotted a number of butterflies including Small Blue, Pearl-bordered Fritillary and Mountain Green-veined White. On the *alm* slopes we found the meadows were rich in flowers, including Globeflower *Trollius europaeus*, Golden Hawksbeard *Crepis aurea* and Early Purple Orchid *Orchis mascula* subsp. *speciosa*. We also saw Siskin, and heard Cuckoo, Black Woodpecker and Yellowhammer. Then we noticed a large bird in the sky: on further investigation we realised we were looking at a Golden Eagle.

When we stopped for our picnic we found Herb Paris *Paris quadrifolia* and Wood Stitchwort *Stellaria nemorum*. We carried on to the middle cable car station, saw Alpine Marmots, and were met by a friendly milk cow which liked to lick our hands as we passed. Then some of us spotted another Alpine Marmot not far from the path, giving great opportunities for many of us to take photographs.

As we continued on to the middle cable car station, we saw lots of Tofield's Asphodel *Tofieldia calyculata*, some Alpine Clematis *Clematis alpina*, Golden Drops *Onosma arenaria*, Perennial Honesty and Tuberous Comfrey *Symphytum tuberosum*. We stopped for another drink before returning down to the car park via the cable car. We returned to the hotel, and had our delicious dinner before going through the list.

Day 5

Saturday 14th June

Dry and sunny

This morning we drove to the Hellbrunn Palace on the periphery of Salzburg. The palace is the former summer residence of the Archbishops of Salzburg. Some of us visited the reconstruction of the garden house filmed in the "Sound of Music". We looked at some enormous specimen trees in the arboretum, which included Wellingtonia *Sequoiadendron giganteum*, Dawn Redwood *Metasequoia ghyptostrobooides*, Small-leaved Lime *Tilia cordata*, Large-leaved Lime *Tilia platyphyllos* and Tulip Tree *Liriodendron tulipifera*. We also found Ramsons *Allium ursinum* and Herb Paris *Paris quadrifolia* growing under some of these trees. Then we went to see the captive Alpine Ibexes beside the entrance to the zoo, and in a pond saw an enormous Sturgeon *Acipenser sturio* in it.

Then we took the number 25 city bus to the centre of Salzburg. We were soon overlooking the Mirabell gardens, another location in “The Sound of Music”. After crossing the Salzach River and taking photos of the castle from the bridge, we wandered to the cathedral, where we split up to do whatever we wanted until 4.00pm. Some of us visited the famous shopping street, Getreide Strasse, taking in Mozart’s house and then the Tomeselli café, where some of us stayed and sampled the coffee and wonderful cake, the cathedral, and St Peter’s Monastery and Church. Others walked up to the nature reserve to have their lunch and to look down on the city of Salzburg; those who did discovered Ivy-leaved Toadflax *Cymbalaria muralis* and Maidenhair Spleenwort *Asplenium trichomanes* on the walls.

There were also Common Swifts and Kestrels flying around the cliffs near the cathedral, plus Hummingbird Hawk-moths. We met up as arranged and made our way back to the minibus. Some of us spotted Mistletoe *Viscum album* in the trees beside the carpark. We returned to the hotel to freshen up, before sitting down to another delicious meal.

Day 6

Sunday 15th June

Very hot and sunny; heavy rain shower later

After a short drive from the hotel, we arrived at the base of the Wimbach valley. We had a gradual climb up the valley on foot, to a kiosk where we had to purchase tokens for the gorge. Once we pushed our way through a turnstile, we entered an amazing, primitive gorge with water cascading down from numerous places; we were soon seeing interesting plants such as Wolfsbane *Aconitum vulparia* and Round-leaved Saxifrage *Saxifraga rotundifolia* standing out starkly against the rock.

After leaving the gorge via another turnstile, we came out on to a wider path and from here there was gentle climb along a path. On the path we found Lesser Butterfly *Platanthera bifolia*, Fly *Ophrys insectifera*, Bird’s-nest *Neottia nidus-avis*, Common Spotted *Dactylorhiza fuchsia* and Fragrant Orchids *Gymnadenia conopsea*, and Sword-leaved Helleborine *Cephalanthera longifolia*. We also saw an Adder, and Chequered Skipper. We continued to follow the stream as far as a weir, and then we saw above it a flat area of scree going up the valley.

Over many thousands of years, since before the last ice age, a 300-metre-deep lake has been filled in completely by the crumbling limestone mountains surrounding the ‘U’ shaped valley. The River Wimbach runs under the scree for several miles before appearing on the surface again. The river carries 4,500 tonnes of weathered debris per annum, heading towards the Danube. The scree collects seeds that have been washed down from the mountains above. So Alpine Toadflax *Linaria alpina*, usually found growing at over 1500m, and Spring Sandwort *Minuartia verna* were both found. We were also lucky to see our first and only Northern Nutcracker and Jay of the tour.

We made our way to a weather station, where we sat down for our packed lunch. We were joined by Swallowtail, Green Hairstreak and Grizzled Skipper butterflies, and delighted in finding Rock Valerian *Valeriana saxatilis*, Mountain Avens *Dryas octopetala*, Blue Saxifrage *Saxifrage caesia*, Alpine Gypsophila *Gypsophila repens* and the low-growing Dwarf Mountain Pine *Pinus mugo*. The Wimbach Schloss, formerly a hunting lodge owned by the Bavarian Royal family, and now owned by the National Park, was our refreshment stop. We enjoyed drinks and local food: and conveniently we arrived just as the heavens opened!

On the way back, we were very lucky to find the saprophytic Coralroot Orchid *Corallorhiza trifida* (gone over) in the shady beech woods. We also noticed the narrower-leaved sermountain *Laseritium siler* and Broad-leaved Sermountain *Laseritium latifolium* growing along our path. However, we walked at a good pace because the rain kept on coming down. When we reached the minibuses, we quickly returned to the hotel to change clothes, and then we set off to the Zipfhausl Gasthaus for our last meal of the tour, instead of our usual place to eat.

Day 7

Monday 16th June

Sunny all day

We set off just after 9.00am towards the car park at Obersalzberg, at around 900m. We were early enough to board the first bus, and we ascended to Hitler's 'Eagle's Nest', perched high on top of the Kehlstein Mountain (1834m). When we arrived, we had to walk into a tunnel and then wait for the lift to take us up. The lift is the original Art Deco brass lift, and it took us up some 130m through the heart of the mountain into the middle of the building, which is now a café, and is the only part of the Eagle's Nest that remains intact. Hitler's, Goering's and Bormann's houses, which were lower down, were all destroyed soon after the end of the Second World War.

When we came out of the lift, we were met by the most magnificent views down into Salzburg and all around. There were still small areas covered in snow, and in between them we found Oxlip *Primula elatior*, Wood Anemone *Anemone nemorosa*, Drooping Bitter-cress *Cardamine enneaphyllos* and White Butterbur *Petasites albus*, all in flower. The most prominent bird was the Alpine Chough which was very tame here. Some of us walked to the summit and found Dwarf Alpenrose *Rhodothamnus chamaecistus* in flower, and also the Hairy Alpenrose *Rhododendron hirsutum*, not in flower, and Alpine Buttercup *Ranunculus alpestris*, plus Small Tortoiseshell butterflies.

After around an hour, we started to descend the path leading back to the bus stop outside the tunnel. Plants of interest included Alpine Pasqueflower *Anemone alpina*, Narcissus-flowered Anemone *Anemone narcissiflora*, Bear's Ears *Primula auricula*, Chamois Cress *Hornugia alpina* and Frog Orchid *Dactylorhiza viridis*.

Then we set off up the Rossfeld toll road (part of the German Alpine Road) which twisted its way up to 1600m. When we reached the top it was cloudy, but we parked up to have our packed lunch. After lunch, we enjoyed a short walk and found Yellow Star-of-Bethlehem *Gagea lutea*, Golden drops and some more Bladder Gentian. We also saw Kestrel and Ring Ouzel. We stopped at a gasthof for drinks, then drove back to the hotel to freshen up and have our evening meal.

Day 8

Tuesday 17th June

Sunny all day

After breakfast, we loaded the luggage into the minibus for the drive back to the airport later in the day. We enjoyed a last look at the stunning mountain scenery as we left the Alpen Hotel grounds, and reflected on the interesting and varied places and habitats we had visited on the tour. The last species of interest on the drive were Buzzard and Red Kite.

Receive our e-newsletter

Join the Naturetrek email list and be the first to hear about new tours, additional departures and new dates, tour reports and special offers.

naturetrek.co.uk/e-newsletter-signup

Scan to
sign up!



Social Media

We're social! Follow us on Instagram, Facebook, Bluesky and X and be the first to hear about the launch of new tours, offers, exciting sightings and photos from our recently returned holidays.



[instagram.com/naturetrek_wildlife_holidays](https://www.instagram.com/naturetrek_wildlife_holidays)



[facebook.com/naturetrekwildlifeholidays](https://www.facebook.com/naturetrekwildlifeholidays)



naturetrek.bsky.social



x.com/naturetrektours (formerly Twitter)

Species lists

Birds (H = Heard only)

Common Name	Scientific Name	June 2025							
		10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
Mallard	<i>Anas platyrhynchos</i>		✓	✓					✓
Tufted Duck	<i>Aythya fuligula</i>		✓						
Goosander	<i>Mergus merganser</i>		✓						
Common Swift	<i>Apus apus</i>				✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Common Cuckoo	<i>Cuculus canorus</i>					✓			
Rock (Feral) Dove	<i>Columba livia</i>					✓	✓		✓
Common Wood Pigeon	<i>Columba palumbus</i>			✓		✓		✓	✓
Eurasian Coot	<i>Fulica atra</i>			✓					
Great Crested Grebe	<i>Podiceps cristatus</i>		✓						
Grey Heron	<i>Ardea cinerea</i>					✓			✓
Golden Eagle	<i>Aquila chrysaetos</i>				✓		✓		
Black Kite	<i>Milvus migrans</i>					✓			
Common Buzzard	<i>Buteo buteo</i>		✓	✓	✓				✓
Tawny Owl	<i>Strix aluco</i>			H	H				
Great Spotted Woodpecker	<i>Dendrocopos major</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Black Woodpecker	<i>Dryocopus martius</i>			H			✓		
European Green Woodpecker	<i>Picus viridis</i>		H	✓	✓	✓		✓	✓
Common Kestrel	<i>Falco tinnunculus</i>	✓			✓	✓		✓	
Eurasian Jay	<i>Garrulus glandarius</i>		✓		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Northern Nutcracker	<i>Nucifraga caryocatactes</i>				H		H	H	
Alpine Chough	<i>Pyrrhocorax graculus</i>							✓	
Carrion Crow	<i>Corvus corone</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Northern Raven	<i>Corvus corax</i>		✓		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Coal Tit	<i>Parus ater</i>			✓	✓		✓	H	
Crested Tit	<i>Lophophanes cristatus</i>							H	
Willow Tit	<i>Poecile montanus</i>			✓		✓			
Eurasian Blue Tit	<i>Cyanistes caeruleus</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Great Tit	<i>Parus major</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Barn Swallow	<i>Hirundo rustica</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓		
Western House Martin	<i>Delichon urbicum</i>						✓		
Willow Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus trochilus</i>		H	✓					
Common Chiffchaff	<i>Phylloscopus collybita</i>		H	✓	H	H	✓	✓	✓
Eurasian Blackcap	<i>Sylvia atricapilla</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Common Firecrest	<i>Regulus ignicapilla</i>		H	H				H	
Eurasian Wren	<i>Troglodytes troglodytes</i>			✓			H		
Eurasian Treecreeper	<i>Certhia familiaris</i>						✓		
Song Thrush	<i>Turdus philomelos</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Mistle Thrush	<i>Turdus viscivorus</i>		H		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Common Blackbird	<i>Turdus merula</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Ring Ouzel	<i>Turdus torquatus</i>				✓			✓	
European Robin	<i>Erithacus rubecula</i>			✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Black Redstart	<i>Phoenicurus ochruros</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
White-throated Dipper	<i>Cinclus cinclus</i>		✓	✓					
House Sparrow	<i>Passer domesticus</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Dunnock	<i>Prunella modularis</i>				H			H	
Grey Wagtail	<i>Motacilla cinerea</i>		✓						
White Wagtail	<i>Motacilla alba</i>		✓	✓			✓		
Tree Pipit	<i>Anthus trivialis</i>							✓	
Water Pipit	<i>Anthus spinoletta</i>				✓				
Eurasian Chaffinch	<i>Fringilla coelebs</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓

Common Name	Scientific Name	June 2025							
		10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
Eurasian Bullfinch	<i>Pyrrhula pyrrhula</i>		✓						
European Greenfinch	<i>Chloris chloris</i>						H	H	
Red Crossbill	<i>Loxia curvirostra</i>			✓		✓	✓		
European Goldfinch	<i>Carduelis carduelis</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
European Serin	<i>Serinus serinus</i>					H			

Mammals

Common Name	Scientific Name	June 2025							
		10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
European Hare	<i>Lepus europaeus</i>		✓				✓		
Eurasian Red Squirrel	<i>Sciurus vulgaris</i>						✓		
Alpine Marmot	<i>Marmota marmota</i>					✓			
Western Roe Deer	<i>Capreolus capreolus</i>		✓		✓		✓		
Alpine Ibex (captive)	<i>Capra ibex</i>					✓			
Alpine Chamois	<i>Rupicapra rupicapra</i>						✓		
Stoat	<i>Mustela erminea</i>							H	

Fishes

Common Name	Scientific Name	June 2025							
		10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
Roach	<i>Rutilus rutilus</i>								✓
European Minnow	<i>Phoxinus phoxinus</i>								✓
Sturgeon (captive)	<i>Acipenser sturio</i>						✓		

Amphibians & reptiles

Common Name	Scientific Name	June 2025							
		10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
Alpine Newt (Salamander)	<i>Ichthyosaura alpestris</i>							✓	
Common Frog	<i>Rana temporaria</i>		✓						
Sand Lizard	<i>Lacerta agilis</i>			✓					
European Slow-worm	<i>Anguis fragilis</i>						✓		
Adder	<i>Vipera berus</i>						✓		

Butterflies

Common Name	Scientific Name	June 2025							
		10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
Common Swallowtail	<i>Papilio machaon</i>		✓	✓	✓		✓		
Clouded Apollo	<i>Parnassius mnemosyne</i>			✓					
Chequered Skipper	<i>Carterocephalus palaemon</i>		✓	✓			✓		
Large Skipper	<i>Ochlodes sylvanus</i>			✓			✓		
Dingy Skipper	<i>Erynnis tages</i>		✓		✓		✓		
Common Grizzled Skipper	<i>Pyrgus malvae</i>		✓	✓			✓		
Wood White	<i>Leptidea sinapis</i>		✓	✓	✓		✓	✓	✓
Common Brimstone	<i>Gonepteryx rhamni</i>		✓	✓	✓		✓	✓	✓
Pale Clouded Yellow	<i>Colias hyale</i>			✓					
Clouded Yellow	<i>Colias croceus</i>				✓	✓			
Black-veined White	<i>Aporia crataegi</i>			✓	✓	✓		✓	
Large White	<i>Pieris brassicae</i>		✓				✓		✓
Mountain Green-veined White	<i>Pieris bryoniae</i>			✓	✓		✓		

Common Name	Scientific Name	June 2025							
		10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
Green-veined White	<i>Pieris napi</i>						✓		
Common Orange-tip	<i>Anthocharis cardamines</i>			✓	✓		✓		
Duke of Burgundy	<i>Hamearis lucina</i>		✓	✓					
Green Hairstreak	<i>Callophrys rubi</i>			✓		✓		✓	
Large Blue	<i>Phengaris arion</i>		✓	✓					
Little Blue	<i>Cupido minimus</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Adonis Blue	<i>Polyommatus bellargus</i>		✓	✓					
Common Blue	<i>Polyommatus icarus</i>		✓				✓		
Silver-washed Fritillary	<i>Argynnis paphia</i>						✓		
Pearl-bordered Fritillary	<i>Boloria euphrosyne</i>			✓					
Map Butterfly	<i>Araschnia levana</i>		✓				✓		
Painted Lady	<i>Vanessa cardui</i>		✓			✓			
Peacock Butterfly	<i>Aglais io</i>			✓					
Small Tortoiseshell	<i>Aglais urticae</i>		✓	✓	✓		✓		
False Heath Fritillary	<i>Melitaea diamina</i>		✓	✓			✓		
Small Heath	<i>Coenonympha pamphilus</i>		✓	✓			✓		
Speckled Wood	<i>Pararge aegeria</i>		✓				✓		✓
Wall Brown	<i>Lasiommata megera</i>				✓				
Common Ringlet	<i>Aphantopus hyperantus</i>				✓				✓
Meadow Brown	<i>Maniola jurtina</i>		✓	✓			✓		

Moths

Common Name	Scientific Name	June 2025							
		10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
Narrow-bordered Five-spot Burnet	<i>Zygaena lonicerae</i>			✓			✓		
Hummingbird Hawk-moth	<i>Macroglossum stellatarum</i>		✓	✓		✓	✓		✓
Small Argent & Sable	<i>Epirrhoe tristata</i>				✓				
Argent & Sable	<i>Rheumaptera hastata</i>				✓				
Speckled Yellow	<i>Pseudopanthera macularia</i>			✓	✓		✓	✓	
Common White Wave	<i>Cabera pusaria</i>							✓	
Cinnabar	<i>Tyria jacobaeae</i>		✓				✓		
Burnet Companion	<i>Euclidia glyphica</i>				✓				

Damselflies & dragonflies

Common Name	Scientific Name	June 2025							
		10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
Beautiful Demoiselle	<i>Calopteryx virgo</i>						✓		✓
Common Bluet	<i>Enallagma cyathigerum</i>					✓			✓
Large Red Damselfly	<i>Pyrrosoma nymphula</i>					✓			✓
Blue Emperor	<i>Anax imperator</i>					✓	✓		✓
Keeled Skimmer	<i>Orthetrum coerulescens</i>		✓			✓			
Red-veined Darter	<i>Sympetrum fonscolombii</i>		✓			✓			

Other insects

H = heard		June 2025							
Common Name	Scientific Name	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
Field Cricket	<i>Gryllus campestris</i>		H	H	H	H	H	H	
Red-and-black Froghopper	<i>Cercopis vulnerata</i>		✓						✓
Rustic Soldier Beetle	<i>Cantharis rustica</i>			✓					
a stonefly	<i>Plecoptera</i> sp.			✓	✓				
a leaf beetle	<i>Oreina</i> sp.					✓			

H = heard		June 2025							
Common Name	Scientific Name	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
Hairy Shield Bug	<i>Dolycoris baccarum</i>			✓					
Alder Fly	<i>Sialis lutaria</i>			✓					
Common Wasp	<i>Vespa vulgaris</i>								✓
Southern Wood Ant	<i>Formica rufa</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	

Molluscs

		June 2025							
Common Name	Scientific Name	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
Roman Snail	<i>Helix pomatia</i>		✓						
Grove Snail	<i>Cepaea nemoralis</i>		✓						

Plants

Scientific name	Common name	Locations
B – Bischofswiesen; KB – Klausbachthal; J - Jenner; S – Salzburg; K – Königssee; W – Wimbachtal; EN - Eagle's Nest; R – Rossfeld		
PTERIDOPHYTES	FERNS & ALLIES	
Lycophytes		
Lycopodiaceae	Clubmoss Family	
<i>Lycopodium annotinum</i>	Interrupted Clubmoss	KB
<i>Lycopodium clavatum</i>	Stag's-horn Clubmoss	W, J
<i>Diplazium alpinum</i>	Alpine Clubmoss	J, EN, W
Calamophytes		
Equisetaceae	Horsetail Family	
<i>Equisetum arvense</i>	Field Horsetail	R
<i>Equisetum palustre</i>	Marsh Horsetail	KB
<i>Equisetum sylvaticum</i>	Wood Horsetail	KB, EN
<i>Equisetum telmateia</i>	Greater Horsetail	EN
<i>Equisetum variegatum</i>	Variegated Horsetail	K, R
Leptosporangiate Ferns	True Ferns	
Aspleniaceae	Spleenwort Family	
<i>Asplenium ruta-muraria</i>	Wall-rue	J, S, K, W, KB
<i>Asplenium (Phyllitis) scolopendrium</i>	Hart's-tongue	K, J, S, R
<i>Asplenium trichomanes</i>	Maidenhair Spleenwort	K, KB, J, S, W
<i>Asplenium viride</i>	Green Spleenwort	B, KB, J, K, EN
Athyriaceae	Lady-fern Family	
<i>Athyrium alpestre</i>	Alpine Lady Fern	KB
<i>Athyrium filix-femina</i>	Lady-fern	B, K, KB, J, W
Blechnaceae	Hard-fern Family	
<i>Blechnum spicant</i>	Hard Fern	B, J
Cystopteraceae	Bladder-fern Family	
<i>Cystopteris alpina</i>	Alpine Bladder-fern	K, KB, J, EN
<i>Cystopteris fragilis</i>	Brittle Bladder-fern	KB, S, W, J
<i>Gymnocarpium robertianum</i>	Limestone Fern	B, KB, J, K, W
Dennstaedtiaceae	Bracken Family	
<i>Pteridium aquilinum</i>	Bracken	KB, B, J
Dryopteridaceae	Buckler-fern Family	
<i>Dryopteris affinis</i>	Golden Scaly Male-fern	B
<i>Dryopteris dilatata</i>	Broad Buckler-fern	KB, B
<i>Dryopteris filix-mas</i>	Male-fern	B, K, KB, W, J, S
<i>Polystichum aculeatum</i>	Hard Shield-fern	KB, J
<i>Polystichum lonchitis</i>	Holly Fern	KB, J, EN
<i>Polystichum setiferum</i>	Soft Shield Fern	B, K

Scientific name	Common name	Locations
B – Bischofswiesen; KB – Klausbachtal; J – Jenner; S – Salzburg; K – Königssee; W – Wimbachtal; EN – Eagle's Nest; R – Rossfeld		
Polypodiaceae	Polypody Family	
<i>Polypodium vulgare</i>	Common Polypody	K, KB, S
GYMNOSPERMS	CONIFERS	
Cupressaceae	Juniper Family	
<i>Juniperus communis</i>	Juniper	K, KB, J, W
<i>Juniperus communis</i> var. <i>saxatilis</i>	Dwarf Juniper	EN
Pinaceae	Pine Family	
<i>Abies alba</i>	European Silver Fir	KB, J
<i>Larix decidua</i>	European Larch	K, KB, J
<i>Picea abies</i>	Norway Spruce	B, K, KB, J
<i>Pinus cembra</i>	Arolla Pine	KB, W
<i>Pinus mugo</i>	Dwarf Mountain Pine	KB, J, EN
<i>Pinus sylvestris</i>	Scot's Pine	KB, J
<i>Pinus uncinata</i> (incl <i>P. rotundata</i>)	Mountain Pine	W
Taxaceae	Yew Family	
<i>Taxus baccata</i>	Yew	S
ANGIOSPERMS	FLOWERING PLANTS	
Pre-dicots	Primitive Angiosperms	
Aristolochiaceae	Birthwort Family	
<i>Asarum europeum</i>	Asarabacca	B, KB, J, W
Eu-dicots	True Dicotyledons	
Adoxaceae	Moschatel Family	
<i>Sambucus ebulus</i>	Dwarf Elder	KB, K, J
<i>Sambucus nigra</i>	Elder	B, K, EN, KB, EN, J, S
<i>Sambucus racemosa</i>	Red-berried Elder	KB, EN, J, W
<i>Viburnum lantana</i>	Wayfaring Tree	KB
<i>Viburnum opulus</i>	Guelder-rose	B, W, KB
Amaranthaceae (Chenopodiaceae)	Goose-foot Family	
<i>Chenopodium bonus-henricus</i>	Good King Henry	J
Apiaceae	Carrot Family	
<i>Aegopodium podagraria</i>	Ground Elder	KB, B, K, W
<i>Angelica sylvestris</i>	Wild Angelica	B, KB, J
<i>Anthriscus sylvestris</i>	Cow Parsley	B, R
<i>Astrantia bavarica</i>	Bavarian Astrantia	B, K
<i>Astrantia major</i>	Great Masterwort	B, K, J, KB
<i>Conopodium majus</i>	Pignut	K
<i>Chaerophyllum hirsutum</i>	Hairy Chervil	KB, J, B, W, R, EN
<i>Daucus carota</i> agg.	Wild Carrot	W, B
<i>Heracleum mantegazzianum</i>	Giant Hogweed	Thumsee
<i>Heracleum sphondylium</i>	Hogweed	B, J
<i>Laserpitium latifolium</i>	Broad-leaved Sermountain	K, J, W
<i>Laserpitium siler</i>	A Sermountain	K, W
<i>Ligusticum mutelina</i>	Alpine Lovage	EN
<i>Pimpinella major</i>	Greater Burnet Saxifrage	B
<i>Sanicula europaea</i>	Sanicle	B, KB, J, K, W
Apocynaceae	Periwinkle Family	
<i>Vincetoxicum hirundinaria</i>	Swallow-wort	B, K, W, J
Aquifoliaceae	Holly Family	
<i>Ilex aquifolia</i>	Holly	B, S
Araliaceae	Ivy Family	
<i>Hedera helix</i> agg	Ivy	B, K, S, W

Scientific name	Common name	Locations
B – Bischofswiesen; KB – Klausbachtal; J - Jenner; S – Salzburg; K – Königssee; W – Wimbachtal; EN - Eagle's Nest; R – Rossfeld		
Balsaminaceae	Balsam Family	
<i>Impatiens glandulifera</i>	Indian Balsam	B, K
<i>Impatiens parviflora</i>	Small Balsam	K, S
Berberidaceae	Barberry Family	
<i>Berberis vulgaris</i>	Barberry	K, KB, W, R, S
Betulaceae	Birch Family	
<i>Alnus glutinosa</i>	Common Alder	B, K, KB
<i>Betula pendula</i>	Silver Birch	B, K, KB, J
<i>Carpinus betulus</i>	Hornbeam	K, KB, S
<i>Corylus avellana</i>	Hazel	B, K, KB, S, W
Boraginaceae	Forget-me-not Family	
<i>Echium vulgare</i>	Viper's Bugloss	Roadsides
<i>Myosotis alpestris</i>	Alpine Wood Forget-me-not	J
<i>Myosotis arvensis</i>	Field Forget-me-not	J, EN
<i>Myosotis scorpiodes</i>	Water Forget-me-not	B, K, KB
<i>Myosotis sylvatica</i>	Wood Forget-me-not	B, KB
<i>Symphytum officinale</i>	Common Comfrey	B
<i>Symphytum tuberosum</i>	Tuberous Comfrey	EN
Brassicaceae	Cabbage Family	
<i>Alliaria petiolata</i>	Garlic Mustard	B
<i>Arabis alpina</i>	Alpine Rock-cress	J, EN
<i>Arabis hirsuta</i>	Hairy Rock-cress	J, W
<i>Barbarea vulgaris</i>	Winter-cress	J
<i>Biscutella laevigata</i>	Buckler Mustard	KB, K, W, R
<i>Capsella bursa-pastoris</i>	Shepherd's Purse	J, R
<i>Cardamine amara</i>	Large Bitter-cress	KB, J, W
<i>Cardamine enneaphyllos</i>	Drooping Bitter-cress	K, KB, J, EN, W
<i>Cardamine flexuosa</i>	Wavy Bitter-cress	EN
<i>Cardamine impatiens</i>	Narrow-leaved Bitter-cress	K, W, S
<i>Cardamine pratensis</i>	Lady's Smock	B, KB, K
<i>Hesperis matronalis</i>	Dame's Violet	Roadsides
<i>Hornungia (Pritzelago) alpina</i>	Chamois Cress	EN
<i>Lunaria rediviva</i>	Perennial Honesty	K
<i>Sinapsis arvensis</i>	Charlock	B
Campanulaceae	Bellflower Family	
<i>Campanula cochlearifolia</i>	Fairy's Thimble	S
<i>Campanula glomerata</i>	Clustered Bellflower	W, B
<i>Campanula patula</i>	Spreading Bellflower	K
<i>Campanula scheuchzeri</i>	scheuchzer's Bellflower	S
<i>Phyteuma orbiculare</i>	Round-headed Rampion	B, J, K, W
<i>Phyteuma spicata</i>	Spiked Rampion	B, K, S, J
Caprifoliaceae	Honeysuckle Family	
<i>Knautia arvensis</i>	Field Scabious	B
<i>Knautia dipsacifolia</i>	Wood Scabious	B, KB, K, J
<i>Lonicera alpigena</i>	Alpine Honeysuckle	KB, J
<i>Lonicera xylosteum</i>	Fly Honeysuckle	KB, J, W
<i>Scabiosa columbaria</i>	Scabious	B
<i>Valeriana officinalis</i>	Common Valerian	B, K, KB, S, W
<i>Valeriana saxatilis</i>	Rock Valerian	KB, K, J, W
<i>Valeriana tripteris</i>	Three-leaved Valerian	KB, J, W, EN
<i>Valeriana montana</i>	Mountain valerian	KB, W
<i>Valeriana dioica</i>	Bog Valerian	K

Scientific name	Common name	Locations
B – Bischofswiesen; KB – Klausbachtal; J -Jenner; S – Salzburg; K – Königssee; W – Wimbachtal; EN - Eagle's Nest; R – Rossfeld		
Caryophyllaceae	Pink Family	
<i>Cerastium fontanum</i>	Common Mouse-ear	KB, W
<i>Moehringia muscosa</i>	Mossy Sandwort	B, J, K, W
<i>Moehringia trinerva</i>	Three-veined Sandwort	B, RAM, K, J
<i>Silene dioica</i>	Red Campion	K, KB, J, S, W, R
<i>Silene (Lychnis) flos-cuculi</i>	Ragged Robin	KB, B, K, S, W, EN
<i>Silene vulgaris</i>	Bladder Campion	B, S, W
<i>Stellaria graminea</i>	Lesser Stitchwort	B, R
<i>Stellaria nemorum</i>	Wood Stitchwort	KB, J
<i>Gypsophila repens</i>	Alpine Gypsophila	KB, W
Celastraceae	Spindle-tree Family	
<i>Euonymus europaeus</i>	Spindle-tree	KB
Cistaceae	Rock-rose Family	
<i>Helianthemum nummularium</i>	Common Rockrose	KB, J
<i>Helianthemum oelandicum</i> subsp. <i>incanum</i>	Downy Rockrose	EN
Compositae (Asteraceae)	Daisy Family	
<i>Achillea clavennae</i>	Silvery Milfoil	EN
<i>Achillea millefolium</i>	Yarrow	KB, B, S, J, W
<i>Adenostyles</i>	Adenostyles alliariae	KB
<i>Aposeris foetida</i>	Stinking Wood Salad	B, KB, J, S, K, W
<i>Arctium minus</i>	Lesser Burdock	B
<i>Aster Alpimus</i>	Alpine Aster	EN
<i>Bellidastrum michelii</i>	False Aster	B, KB, J, W
<i>Bellis perennis</i>	Daisy	B, KB, J, S, K
<i>Bupthalmum salicifolium</i>	Yellow Ox-eye	B
<i>Carduus defloratus</i>	Alpine Thistle	KB, J, W
<i>Carduus personata</i>	Great Marsh Thistle	W
<i>Carlina vulgaris</i>	Carlina Thistle	J
<i>Centaurea montana</i>	Perennial Cornflower	KB, J, W, R
<i>Centaurea scabiosa</i>	Greater Knapweed	B, W
<i>Cicerbita alpina</i>	Alpine Sow-thistle	KB
<i>Cichorium intybus</i>	Chicory	Roadsides
<i>Cirsium oleraceum</i>	Cabbage Thistle	B, S, W
<i>Cirsium palustre</i>	Marsh Thistle	B, K, KB
<i>Cirsium vulgare</i>	Spear Thistle	B
<i>Crepis aurea</i>	Golden Hawksbeard	KB, J
<i>Crepis biennis</i>	Biennial Hawksbeard	K
<i>Doronicum austriacum</i>	Austrian Leopard's-bane	B
<i>Erigeron neglectus</i>	Neglected Fleabane	KB, J, W
<i>Eupatorium cannabinum</i>	Hemp Agrimony	B, KB, J, W
<i>Homogyne discolor</i>	an Alpine Coltsfoot	KB, J, EN
<i>Lapsana communis</i>	Nipplewort	B
<i>Leucanthemum vulgare</i>	Ox-eye Daisy	B, K, KB, W, J
<i>Matricaria discoidea</i>	Pineapple-weed	B
<i>Mycelis muralis</i>	Wall Lettuce	KB, K
<i>Petasites albus</i>	White Butterbur	KB, J, W
<i>Petasites hybridus</i>	Butterbur	KB, EN
<i>Pilosella aurantiaca</i>	Fox-and-cubs	S, J
<i>Pilosella officinarum</i> agg.	Mouse-eared Hawkweed	KB, B
<i>Solidago virgaurea</i>	Goldenrod	K
<i>Sonchus oleraceus</i>	Smooth Sow-thistle	B
<i>Sonchus asper</i>	Prickly Sowthistle	KB
<i>Prenanthes purpurea</i>	Purple Lettuce	B, KB, J, W

Scientific name	Common name	Locations
B – Bischofswiesen; KB – Klausbachtal; J -Jenner; S – Salzburg; K – Königssee; W – Wimbachtal; EN - Eagle's Nest; R – Rossfeld		
<i>Taraxacum</i> sp.	Dandelion	B, KB, J, S, K, W, EN
<i>Tragopogon pratensis</i>	Goatsbeard	B
<i>Tussilago farfara</i>	Butterbur	B, KB, J, EN, W
Convolvulaceae	Bindweed Family	
<i>Calystegia sylvatica</i>	Great Bindweed	S
<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>	Field Bindweed	B
Cornaceae	Dogwood Family	
<i>Cornus sanguinea</i>	Dogwood	B, K, W
Crassulaceae	Stonecrop Family	
<i>Sedum sexangulare</i>	Tasteless Stone crop	S
Ericaceae	Heather family	
<i>Calluna vulgaris</i>	Heather	J
<i>Erica carnea</i>	Spring Heath	KB, K, W, EN
<i>Pyrola rotundifolia</i>	Round-leaved Wintergreen	KB
<i>Rhododendron hirsutum</i>	Hairy Alpenrose	J, EN
<i>Rhodothamnus chamaecistus</i>	Dwarf Alpenrose	KB, J, EN
<i>Vaccinium myrtillus</i>	Bilberry	KB, W, J
Euphorbiaceae	Spurge Family	
<i>Euphorbia amygdaloides</i>	Wood Spurge	KB, K, W, J
<i>Euphorbia cyparissias</i>	Cypress Spurge	B, K, KB, J, W
<i>Euphorbia helioscopia</i>	Sun Spurge	K
<i>Mercurialis perennis</i>	Dog's Mercury	B, KB, J, W
Fagaceae	Oak & Beech Family	
<i>Fagus sylvatica</i>	Beech	B, K, KB, W
<i>Quercus robur</i>	Pedunculate Oak	S, W
Gentianaceae	Gentian Family	
<i>Gentiana asclepiadea</i>	Willow Gentian	K
<i>Gentiana clusii</i>	Clusius's Gentian	KB, K, W, EN, J
<i>Gentiana utriculosa</i>	Bladder Gentian	K, KB, R, W
<i>Gentiana verna</i>	Spring Gentian	KB, J, R, K
Geraniaceae	Geranium Family	
<i>Geranium pratense</i>	Meadow Crane's-bill	S
<i>Geranium robertianum</i>	Herb Robert	B, KB, J, S, W, K
<i>Geranium sylvaticum</i>	Wood Crane's-bill	J, KB, R
Hypericaceae	St. John's-wort Family	
<i>Hypericum maculatum</i>	Imperforate St John's-wort	B, K
<i>Hypericum perforatum</i>	Perforate St John's-wort	B, K
<i>Hypericum tetrapterum</i>	Square-stemmed St John's-wort	B, K
Juglandaceae	Walnut Family	
<i>Juglans regia</i>	Walnut Family	B, S
Lamiaceae	Dead-nettle Family	
<i>Ajuga reptans</i>	Bugle	B, KB, J, S, K, W
<i>Clinopodium (Acinos) alpinum</i>	Alpine Basil Thyme	B, KB, J, K, W
<i>Galeopsis tetrahit</i> agg.	Common Hemp Nettle	K
<i>Glechoma hederacea</i>	Ground-ivy	B
<i>Lamium galeobdolon</i> subsp. <i>montanum</i>	Yellow Archangel	B, KB, J, K, W, S
<i>Lamium garganicum</i>	Large Red Dead-nettle	KB, J, R
<i>Lycopus europaeus</i>	Gypsywort	T
<i>Mentha aquatica</i>	Water Mint	K
<i>Mentha longifolia</i>	Horse Mint	KB, B, KB, J, W
<i>Origanum vulgare</i>	Marjoram	KB, B, J, K
<i>Prunella grandifolia</i>	Large Flowered Selfheal	K
<i>Prunella vulgaris</i>	Self-heal	B, J

Scientific name	Common name	Locations
B – Bischofswiesen; KB – Klausbachtal; J – Jenner; S – Salzburg; K – Königssee; W – Wimbachtal; EN – Eagle's Nest; R – Rossfeld		
<i>Salvia pratensis</i>	Meadow Clary	Roadsides, K
<i>Stachys alopencuros</i>	Yellow Betony	K, W
<i>Stachys officinalis</i>	Betony	KB, B
<i>Stachys sylvatica</i>	Hedge Woundwort	S
<i>Thymus polytrichus</i>	Wild Thyme	KB, K, W, J, R
Leguminosae (Fabaceae)	Pea Family	
<i>Anthyllis vulneraria</i> agg.	Kidney Vetch	KB, B, K, J, W, R
<i>Hippocrepis comosa</i>	Horseshoe Vetch	B, KB, J, K, W, R
<i>Lathyrus pratensis</i>	Yellow Vetchling	B, KB, J, S
<i>Lotus alpinus</i>	Alpine Bird's-foot Trefoil	J
<i>Lotus corniculatus</i>	Bird's-foot Trefoil	B, KB, J, K, W, R
<i>Medicago lupulina</i>	Black Medick	B, S, W
<i>Onobrychis montana</i>	Sainfoin	Roadsides
<i>Securigera varia</i>	Crown Vetch	Berchtesgaden
<i>Trifolium badium</i>	Brown Clover	J
<i>Trifolium dubium</i>	Lesser Trefoil	B
<i>Trifolium medium</i>	Zigzag Clover	KB, W, B
<i>Trifolium montanum</i>	Mountain Clover	KB, B
<i>Trifolium pratense</i>	Red Clover	B, J, S, W
<i>Trifolium repens</i>	White Clover	B, J, S
<i>Vicia cracca</i>	Tufted Vetch	B, S, K, W
<i>Vicia sepium</i>	Bush Vetch	B, KB, J, R, S, W
Lentabulariaceae	Bladderwort Family	
<i>Pinguicula alpina</i>	Alpine Butterwort	KB, J, R
<i>Pinguicula vulgaris</i>	Common Butterwort	B, K, KB, S, W
Linaceae	Flax Family	
<i>Linum catharticum</i>	Purging or Fairy Flax	B, K, KB, J, W
Malvaceae	Mallow Family	
<i>Tilia cordata</i>	Small-leaved Lime	S
<i>Tilia platyphyllos</i>	Large-leaved Lime	S
Menyanthaceae	Bogbean Family	
<i>Menyanthes trifoliata</i>	Bogbean	B, K
Oleaceae	Olive Family	
<i>Fraxinus excelsior</i>	Ash	B, K, KB
<i>Ligustrum vulgare</i>	Wild Privet	W, S
Onagraceae	Willowherb Family	
<i>Circaea lutetiana</i>	Enchanter's Nightshade	R, K
<i>Epilobium angustifolium</i>	Rosebay Willowherb	J
<i>Epilobium montanum</i>	Broad-leaved Willowherb	S, J, W
<i>Epilobium adenocaulon</i>	American Willowherb	J
Orobanchaceae	Broomrape Family	
<i>Bartsia alpina</i>	Alpine Bartsia	EN
<i>Euphrasia rostikoviana</i>	Eyebright	K
<i>Melampyrum pratense</i>	Common Cow-wheat	K
<i>Melampyrum sylvaticum</i>	Wood Cow-wheat	B, W, J
<i>Orobanche gracilis</i>	Slender Broomrape	KB
<i>Pedicularis foliosus</i>	Leafy Lousewort	R
<i>Rhinanthus minor</i> agg.	Yellow Rattle	B, KB, J, K, W
<i>Rhinanthus serotinus</i>	Greater Yellow Rattle	KB, B
Oxalidaceae	Wood-sorrel Family	
<i>Oxalis acetosella</i>	Wood-sorrel	B, KB, K, W, EN, J
Papaveraceae	Poppy Family	
<i>Papaver rhoeas</i>	Corn Poppy	S

Scientific name	Common name	Locations
B – Bischofswiesen; KB – Klausbachtal; J -Jenner; S – Salzburg; K – Königssee; W – Wimbachtal; EN - Eagle's Nest; R – Rossfeld		
<i>Pseudofumaria lutea</i>	Yellow Corydalis	RAM S
Plantaginaceae	Plantain Family	
<i>Cymbalaria muralis</i>	Ivy-leaved Toadflax	K, S
<i>Globularia nudicaulis</i>	Matted Globularia	B, KB, J, K, W
<i>Globularia</i>	Leafless Globularia	J, W
<i>Plantago lanceolata</i>	Ribwort Plantain	K, B, J
<i>Plantago major</i>	Greater Plantain	K, KB
<i>Plantago media</i>	Hoary or Lamb's-tail Plantain	B, K, KB, J, W
<i>Veronica aphylla</i>	Leafless-stemmed Speedwell	J
<i>Veronica arvensis</i>	Wall Speedwell	J
<i>Veronica beccabunga</i>	Brooklime	KB, B, K, W
<i>Veronica chamaedrys</i>	Germander Speedwell	KB, B, J, K, W, R
<i>Veronica filiformis</i>	Slender Speedwell	KB, J
<i>Veronica fruticans</i>	Rock Speedwell	J
<i>Veronica montana</i>	Wood Speedwell	K
<i>Veronica officinalis</i>	Heath Speedwell	KB
<i>Veronica serpyllifolia</i>	Thyme-leaved Speedwell	B, J, KB
<i>Veronica urticifolia</i>	Nettle-leaved Speedwell	W, S
Polygalaceae	Milkwort Family	
<i>Polygala alpestris</i>	Mountain Milkwort	J, K, W, R
<i>Polygala amara</i>	Bitter Milkwort	KB, J
<i>Polygala chamaebuxus</i>	Shrubby Milkwort	KB, J, EN
<i>Polygala vulgaris</i>	Common Milkwort	KB
Polygonaceae	Knotweed Family	
<i>Fallopia japonica</i>	Japanese Knotweed	B, S, J
<i>Persicaria alpinum</i>	Alpine Bistort	KB, W, J
<i>Persicaria bistorta</i>	Bistort	Roadsides, B, K
<i>Rumex acetosa</i>	Sorrel	S
<i>Rumex alpina</i>	Monk's Rhubarb	J, EN
<i>Rumex scutatus</i>	French Sorrel	K, W
Primulaceae	Primrose Family	
<i>Androsace chamaejasme</i>	Ciliate Rock-jasmine	EN
<i>Cyclamen purpurescens</i>	A Sowbread	B, K, KB
<i>Lysimachia nemorum</i>	Yellow Pimpernel	B, KB, K, W, J
<i>Lysimachia nummularia</i>	Creeping Jenny	B, S
<i>Primula auricula</i>	Bear's-ear	W, EN, J
<i>Primula elatior</i>	Oxlip	J, EN, K
<i>Primula farinosa</i>	Bird's-eye Primrose	KB, J, K, W
Ranunculaceae	Buttercup Family	
<i>Aconitum vulparia</i>	Wolf's-bane	K, KB, W, J
<i>Anemone (Pulsatilla) alpina</i>	Alpine Pasqueflower	J, EN
<i>Anemone narcissiflora</i>	Narcissus-flowered Anemone	EN
<i>Anemone nemorosa</i>	Wood Anemone	B, K, KB, J, S, EN
<i>Aquilegia atrata</i>	Dark-flowered Columbine	T, KB, J, K, W
<i>Aquilegia vulgaris</i>	Columbine	B, KB, W
<i>Caltha palustris</i>	Kingcups	K, KB, J
<i>Clematis alpina</i>	Alpine Clematis	KB, J, W
<i>Clematis vitalba</i>	Traveller's Joy	KB
<i>Ficaria verna</i> agg.	Lesser Celandine	J, R, KB
<i>Helleborus niger</i>	Christmas Rose	K, J, W
<i>Hepatica nobilis</i>	Hepatica	K, B, KB, J, S, W
<i>Ranunculus aconitifolius</i>	Aconite-leaved Buttercup	KB
<i>Ranunculus acris</i>	Meadow Buttercup	B, K, KB, J

Scientific name	Common name	Locations
B – Bischofswiesen; KB – Klausbachtal; J – Jenner; S – Salzburg; K – Königssee; W – Wimbachtal; EN – Eagle's Nest; R – Rossfeld		
<i>Ranunculus alpestris</i>	Alpine Buttercup	J, EN, KB
<i>Ranunculus lanuginosus</i>	Woolly Buttercup	J
<i>Ranunculus montanus</i>	Mountain Buttercup	KB, J, EN
<i>Thalictrum aquilegifolium</i>	Great Meadow-rue	KB, J, W
<i>Trollius europaeus</i>	Globeflower	J, EN
Rhamnaceae	Buckthorn Family	
<i>Frangula alnus</i>	Alder Buckthorn	KB, B, J, W
Rosaceae	Rose Family	
<i>Alchemilla alpina</i>	Alpine Lady's-mantle	EN
<i>Alchemilla glabra</i>	Smooth Lady's-mantle	K, KB, W, R
<i>Alchemilla glaucescens</i>	Small Lady's-mantle	J
<i>Alchemilla mollis</i>	Soft Lady's-mantle	B, S
<i>Amelanchier ovalis</i>	Amelanchier	KB
<i>Aruncus dioicus</i>	Goat's-beard Spirea	K, KB, S, W
<i>Crataegus monogyna</i>	Hawthorn	KB, B, W, K
<i>Dryas octopetala</i>	Mountain Avens	KB, K, W, J
<i>Duchesnea indica</i>	Yellow-flowered Strawberry	S
<i>Filipendula ulmaria</i>	Meadowsweet	B, K
<i>Fragaria vesca</i>	Wild Strawberry	B, KB, J, K, W
<i>Geum rivale</i>	Water Avens	B, KB, J, S, W
<i>Geum urbanum</i>	Wood Avens or Herb Bennett	B, K, KB, S, W
<i>Potentilla anserina</i>	Silverweed	K, B, KB
<i>Potentilla erecta</i>	Tormentil	B, KB, J, K, W, R
<i>Prunus avium</i>	Wild Cherry	B, KB
<i>Ribes alpina</i>	Alpine Currant	K
<i>Rosa canina</i> agg.	Common Dog Rose	B, S, W
<i>Rosa pendulina</i>	Alpine Rose	KB, J, W
<i>Rosa pimpinellifolia</i>	Burnet Rose	B
<i>Rubus caesius</i>	Dewberry	B
<i>Rubus fruticosus</i> agg.	Bramble	KB, S, K
<i>Rubus idaeus</i>	Raspberry	KB, K, J, W
<i>Sanguisorba minor</i> agg.	Salad Burnet	B, J, W
<i>Sanguisorba officinalis</i>	Greater Burnet	B, W
<i>Sorbus aria</i> agg.	Whitebeam	K, KB, J, W
<i>Sorbus aucuparia</i>	Rowan	K, B, KB, J, W
Rubiaceae	Bedstraw Family	
<i>Cruciata laevipes</i>	Crosswort	B, KB, J, K, W
<i>Galium aristatum</i>	Swiss Bedstraw	R, J, W
<i>Galium mollugo</i>	Hedge Bedstraw	B, K, J, W
<i>Galium odoratum</i>	Woodruff	KB, J, EN
<i>Galium sylvaticum</i>	Wood Bedstraw	KB, S
<i>Galium uliginosum</i>	Fen Bedstraw	K
Salicaceae	Poplar & Willow Family	
<i>Populus tremula</i>	Aspen	B
<i>Salix alba</i>	White Willow	K
<i>Salix cinerea</i>	Grey Willow	KB, W
<i>Salix elaeagnos</i>	Lavender-leaved Willow	K, KB, W
<i>Salix herbacea</i>	Dwarf Willow	J, EN
Santalaceae	Sandalwood Family	
<i>Thesium alpinum</i>	Alpine Bastard Toadflax	K, KB, J
<i>Viscum album</i>	Mistletoe	S
Sapindaceae (Aceraceae)	Maple Family	
<i>Acer campestre</i>	Field Maple	J, S

Scientific name	Common name	Locations
B – Bischofswiesen; KB – Klausbachtal; J – Jenner; S – Salzburg; K – Königssee; W – Wimbachtal; EN – Eagle's Nest; R – Rossfeld		
<i>Acer platanoides</i>	Norway Maple	KB, B
<i>Acer pseudoplatanus</i>	Sycamore	K, KB, J, B, W
<i>Aesculus hippocastnum</i>	Horse Chestnut	K, KB, B, W
Saxifragaceae	Saxifrage Family	
<i>Chrysosplenium alternifolium</i>	Alternate-leaved Golden Saxifrage	K, KB, W, EN
<i>Saxifraga rotundifolia</i>	Round-leaved saxifrage	KB, J, W, EN
Solanaceae	Nightshade Family	
<i>Atropa belladonna</i>	Deadly Nightshade	B, KB, J
<i>Solanum dulcamara</i>	Bittersweet	S
Thymelaeaceae	Mezereon Family	
<i>Daphne mezereum</i>	Mezereon	B, KB, K, W, J
Ulmaceae	Elm Family	
<i>Ulmus glabra</i>	Wych Elm	B, K, KB, J, S, W
Urticaceae	Nettle Family	
<i>Urtica dioica</i>	Common Nettle	B, J, K, S
Violaceae	Violet Family	
<i>Viola biflora</i>	Yellow Wood Violet	KB, J, W
<i>Viola riviniana</i>	Common Dog Violet	KB, B
Monocots	Monocotyledons	
Amaryllidaceae	Daffodil Family	
<i>Allium ursinum</i>	Ramsons	S
Asparagaceae	Asparagus Family	
<i>Convallaria majalis</i>	Lily-of-the-valley	KB, K, J
<i>Maianthemum bifolium</i>	May Lily	B, K, KB, J, W
<i>Polygonatum multiflorum</i>	Solomon's-seal	KB, B, S, W
<i>Polygonatum odoratum</i>	Angular Solomon's-seal	KB, J, K, W
<i>Polygonatum verticillatum</i>	Whorled Solomon's Seal	B, KB, J, W
Cyperaceae	Sedge Family	
<i>Carex caryophylla</i>	Spring Sedge	KB, J
<i>Carex davalliana</i>	Davall's Sedge	KB
<i>Carex capillaris</i>	Hair Sedge	K
<i>Carex flacca</i>	Glaucous Sedge	B, K, KB, J, W
<i>Carex nigra</i>	Common Sedge	B
<i>Carex ornithopoda</i>	Bird's-foot Sedge	KB, W
<i>Carex pallescens</i>	Pale Sedge	KB
<i>Carex ovalis</i>	Oval Sedge	B
<i>Carex panicea</i>	Carnation Sedge	KB
<i>Carex paniculata</i>	Great Tussock Sedge	B, K, W
<i>Carex pendula</i>	Pendulous Sedge	S
<i>Carex spicata</i>	Spiked Sedge	TH
<i>Carex sylvatica</i>	Wood Sedge	B, K, J
<i>Carex vesicaria</i>	Bladder Sedge	K
<i>Carex viridula</i> subsp. <i>oedocarpa</i>	Yellow Sedge	K, W
<i>Cladium mariscus</i>	Great Fen Sedge	TH
<i>Eriophorum latifolium</i>	Common Cotton-grass	K, J
Iridaceae	Iris Family	
<i>Iris pseudacorus</i>	Yellow Flag	K
Juncaceae	Rush Family	
<i>Juncus effusus</i>	Soft Rush	B, K
<i>Juncus inflexus</i>	Hard Rush	K, W
<i>Luzula alpinopilosa</i>	Alpine Wood-rush	K
<i>Luzula campestris</i>	Field Wood-rush	K
<i>Luzula luzuloides</i>	White Wood-rush	S

Scientific name	Common name	Locations
B – Bischofswiesen; KB – Klausbachtal; J - Jenner; S – Salzburg; K – Königssee; W – Wimbachtal; EN - Eagle's Nest; R – Rossfeld		
<i>Luzula multiflora</i>	Heath Wood-rush	K
<i>Luzula sylvatica</i>	Great Wood-rush	R
Liliaceae	Lily Family	
<i>Lilium martagon</i>	Martagon Lily	J, S, W
Melanthiaceae	Herb-Paris Family	
<i>Paris quadrifolia</i>	Herb-Paris	S, B, KB, J, K, W
<i>Veratrum album</i>	White False-helleborine	KB, J, K, EN
Orchidaceae	Orchid Family	
<i>Cephalanthera damasonium</i>	White Helleborine	B
<i>Cephalanthera longifolia</i>	Sword-leaved Helleborine	B, KB, J, K, W
<i>Cephalanthera rubra</i>	Red Helleborine	K, TH
<i>Cypripedium calceolus</i>	Lady's Slipper Orchid	KB, K
<i>Dactylorhiza fuchsii</i>	Common Spotted Orchid	KB, J, K, W, R
<i>Dactylorhiza incarnata</i> agg.	Early Marsh Orchid	K
<i>Dactylorhiza (Coeloglossum) viridis</i>	Frog Orchid	EN
<i>Epipactis atrorubens</i>	Dark Red Helleborine	K
<i>Gymnadenia conopsea</i> agg.	Fragrant Orchid	K, W
<i>Neottia nidus-avis</i>	Bird's-nest Orchid	KB, J, K, W
<i>Neottia ovata</i>	Twayblade	KB, J, K, W
<i>Ophrys insectifera</i>	Fly Orchid	KB, K, W
<i>Platanthera bifolia</i>	Lesser Butterfly Orchid	K, W
Poaceae	Grass Family	
<i>Alopecurus pratensis</i>	Common Foxtail Grass	K
<i>Anthoxanthum odoratum</i>	Sweet Vernal-grass	B, S, K
<i>Arrhenatherum elatius</i>	False Oat	J, W, S
<i>Brachypodium sylvaticum</i>	False Brome	K
<i>Briza media</i>	Quaking Grass	KB, B, J, W
<i>Cynosurus cristatus</i>	Crested Dog's-tail	KB, W, J, S
<i>Dactylis glomerata</i>	Cock's-foot	KB, B, J, S
<i>Deschampsia cespitosa</i>	Tufted-hair Grass	W
<i>Glyceria fluitans</i>	Floating Sweet-grass	K
<i>Holcus lanatus</i>	Yorkshire Fog	K
<i>Lolium perenne</i>	Perennial Rye-grass	S
<i>Melica nutans</i>	Mountain Melick	B, KB, J, W
<i>Molinia caerulea</i>	Purple Moor-grass	K
<i>Nardus stricta</i>	Mat Grass	R
<i>Phleum alpinum</i>	Alpine Cat's-tail	R
<i>Phleum pratense</i>	Timothy	B
<i>Phragmites australis</i>	Common Reed	S
<i>Phalaris arundinacea</i>	Reed Canary-grass	S
<i>Poa alpina</i> var. <i>vivipara</i>	-	J, KB
<i>Poa pratensis</i>	Smooth Meadow-grass	K
<i>Poa trivialis</i>	Rough Meadow-grass	S
<i>Sesleria caerulea</i>	Blue Moor-grass	K
Tofieldiaceae	False Asphodel Family	
<i>Tofieldia calyculata</i>	Tofield's Asphodel	B, KB, K, W, J