

The Bavarian Alps

Naturetrek Tour Report

27th May – 3rd June 2026



Lady's-slipper Orchid



Alpine Chough

Tour report by Bruce Middleton



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Tour participants: Bruce Middleton (leader) with seven Naturetrek clients

Summary

We had good weather (with lots of sunshine until the last couple of days) to enjoy the beautiful and varied scenery to be found in Bavaria. There were plenty of plants to see and enjoy. Highlights of our forays into the Berchtesgaden Alpine National Park included Lady's Slipper, Bird's-nest, Lesser Butterfly, Fragrant, and Alpine and Broad-leaved Marsh Orchids, Alpine Snowbell, and Spring Gentian. Peregrine, Black Redstart, Alpine Chough, Great Crested Grebes on their nests and Red Squirrel were all spotted. With all the sunny days at the beginning of the tour, out came the butterfly species including Common Swallowtail, Duke of Burgundy, and Chequered Skipper. Other highlights included a trip to Hitler's infamous Eagle's Nest, a lovely boat trip on the Königssee, and a visit to the picturesque and historic city of Salzburg.

Day 1

Wednesday 27th May

Sunny with cloud but very warm

Bruce met the other seven clients at Salzburg airport, and we set off to Thumsee, where we made our way to a small gasthaus to have something to eat and drink. After lunch we took a stroll around the lake in hot sunshine. We saw White Wagtail, Chaffinches and Blackbirds, and some of us heard a Raven and a Cuckoo. Plant-wise, we found Red Helleborine (*Cephalanthera rubra*), Bird's-nest Orchid (*Neottia nidus-avis*) and Broad-leaved Helleborine (*Epipactis helleborine*), plus Yellow Rattle (*Rhinanthus minor* agg.), Yellow Pimpernel (*Lysimachia nemorum*), Swallowwort (*Vincetoxicum hirundinaria*) and Spiked Rampion (*Phyteuma spicatum*). After completing our walk around the lake, we returned to the minibuses and drove to our hotel. On our arrival we were welcomed with a drink, and checked in. We had a short while to settle in, and then we had our delicious dinner. It had been a long day for many of us, so we were pleased when it was time for bed.

Day 2

Thursday 28th May

Hot and sunny

Some of us spotted Song Thrush and Black Redstart just after breakfast. Shortly after that we took a short drive to the Klausbachthal valley, beside a small mountain lake, the Hintersee. We caught the hikers' bus up to the Austrian border at the top of the valley, at 1180m. After crossing the border on the bus, we were soon reentering Germany on foot to start our descent down towards the Hintersee.

We made our way down the road to begin with, but soon veered to the right to follow a footpath, and discovered Wood Stitchwort (*Stellaria nemorum*), Mountain Cornflower (*Centaurea montana*) and Round-leaved Saxifrage (*Saxifraga rotundifolia*). We continued down the path until we came out onto the Bindalm (an alpine meadow): we could see the mountains of the Reiteralpe and the Hochkalter beside us. The grassland around us was smothered with pink Bird's-eye Primroses (*Primula farinosa*), and there were yellow Buckler Mustard (*Biscutella laevigata*) flowers and lilac-blue Matted Globularia (*Globularia cordifolia*). We stopped at the small café on the end of a cow shed, where we could admire the view and have drinks.

We carried on downhill through the Bindalm, and then entered a narrow-wooded gorge. Here, we recorded plants including Aconite-leaved Buttercup (*Ranunculus aconitifolius*), Sword-leaved Helleborine (*Cephalanthera longifolia*) and Herb Paris (*Paris quadrifolia*). We saw some Orange-tips, Pearl-bordered and False Heath Fritillaries, Adonis, Little and Common Blues, Brimstone, Mountain Clouded Yellow, Small Tortoiseshell and Chequered Skipper. Moth-wise, we saw Common Wave, Speckled Yellow and Scalloped Hazel. On the bird front, we saw Raven, Great Spotted Woodpecker, White Wagtail and Buzzard.

We made our way to the old forest warden's hut, where we had our lunch on some seats close by. Then we continued down the trail and had to cross a suspension bridge, and we crossed a spectacular eleven-metre-deep ravine. The valley then revealed its classic 'U' shape, created by an ice age glacier, with hanging valleys and truncated spurs high on the shoulders of the Hochkalter mountain. Not much further down, we came across lots and lots of Lesser Butterfly Orchids (*Platanthera bifolia*), and many Lady's Slipper Orchids (*Cypripedium calceolus*), in perfect condition. Then we continued until we found the information centre and the minibus.

We drove to Ramsau: some of us went and looked at the church, and others went in search of ice cream and cold drinks. Refreshed, we headed back to the hotel, where we had some time to freshen up before going through the list, and having a wonderful evening meal.

Day 3

Friday 29th May

Hot and sunny

We set off after breakfast towards the car park at Obersalzberg, at around 900m. We were early enough to board the third bus. Once on board, we ascended up to Hitler's Eagle's Nest, perched high on top of the Kehlstein mountain (1834m). We walked into a tunnel, and then waited for the lift to take us up. The lift is the original art deco brass affair, and it took us up some hundred-and-thirty metres through the heart of the mountain, into the middle of the building. Today, the building is a café, and is the only part of Hitler's Eagle's Nest that remains. Hitler's house, and Goering's and Bormann's, which were lower down, were all destroyed soon after the end of the Second World War.

When we came out of the lift, we were met by some good views down into Salzburg and all around. We found Oxlip (*Primula elatior*), Wood Anemone (*Anemone nemorosa*), Drooping Bitter-cress (*Cardamine enneaphyllos*) and White Butterbur (*Petasites albus*) all in flower. The prominent birds were Alpine Choughs, and some of us were able to feed them by hand. Some of us walked to the summit, and here we found Dwarf Alpenrose (*Rhodothamnus chamaecistus*) in flower, and also the Hairy Alpenrose (*Rhododendron hirsutum*) and Alpine Buttercup (*Ranunculus alpestris*).

After being on the top for around an hour, we started to descend down the path. We found a place to stop and have our lunch. Then we continued down the path to the bus stop outside the front of the tunnel. Plants of interest included Alpine Pasqueflower (*Anemone alpina*), Narcissus-flowered Anemone (*Anemone narcissiflora*), Bear's Ears (*Primula auricula*) and Chamois Cress (*Hornungia alpina*).

We set off to the Roßfeld toll road (part of the German Alpine Road), which twisted its way up to 1600m. When we reached the top, we parked at a gasthaus and had a drink: some of us had apfelstrudel with ice cream. Then we

went on a short circular walk where we had lovely views looking back towards our hotel: there was a nice variety of flowers including Alternate-leaved Golden Saxifrage (*Chrysosplenium alternifolium*), Alpine Buttercup (*Ranunculus alpestris*), Globe Flower (*Trollius europaeus*), Alpine Butterwort (*Pinguicula alpina*) and Alpine Marsh Orchid (*Dactylorhiza alpestris*).

We drove back to the hotel, and some of us went on a short walk from there. It was still warm, so we did not see any birds. However, we did see Betony (*Betonica officinalis*), Heath Speedwell (*Veronica officinalis*), Crosswort (*Cruciata laevipes*), Bogbean (*Menyanthes trifoliata*) and Broad-leaved Marsh Orchid (*Dactylorhiza majalis*). We had time to freshen up before going through our list and having our evening meal.

Day 4

Saturday 30th May

Sunshine and cloud with a short burst of rain

After breakfast, we left the hotel, made our way to the Königssee, and parked at the Jennerbahn cable-car. We went right up to the top of the Jenner mountain on the lift. It was fairly clear, so we had some good views. As we descended the slope, it was not long before we noticed lovely clumps of Leafless Globularia (*Globularia cordifolia*), Common Butterwort (*Pinguicula vulgaris*) and Mountain Milkwort (*Polygala alpestris*). We made our way down the winding path, and came across a Water Pipit and a Cuckoo singing. During sunny moments, we spotted a number of butterflies, such as Little Blue, Painted Lady and Mountain Green-veined White, as well as Small Tortoiseshell. On the Alm slopes, we found the meadows were rich in flowers, including Globeflower (*Trollius europaeus*), Golden Hawksbeard (*Crepis aurea*) and Leafy Lousewort (*Pedicularis foliosa*). We stopped at the first gasthaus we came to for some refreshments.

We later stopped for our lunch, where we found Herb Paris (*Paris quadrifolia*) and Wood Stitchwort (*Stellaria nemorum*). As we continued on to the middle cable car station, we saw lots of Tofield's Asphodel (*Tofieldia calyculata*) and Alpine Clematis (*Clematis alpina*). When we reached the middle station, we stopped for a drink, before returning down to the car park by the cable-car.

We returned to the hotel and freshened up. Some of the group who did not go for the walk around the grounds the day before decided they would like to go on the short walk. Some extra plants were discovered, such as Marsh Cinquefoil (*Potentilla palustris*), Bird's-nest Orchid (*Neottia nidus-avis*) and Mountain Clover (*Trifolium montanum*).

Day 5

Sunday 31st May

Sunny, and a storm at the end of the day

After a short drive from the hotel, we arrived at the base of the Wimbach valley. We had a gradual climb up the valley on foot to a kiosk, where we had to purchase tokens for the gorge. Some of us spotted a Red Squirrel as we approach a turnstile gate. We entered an amazing, primitive gorge, with water cascading down from numerous places, and we were soon seeing interesting plants such as Wolf's-bane (*Aconitum vulparia*) and Round-leaved Saxifrage (*Saxifraga rotundifolia*) standing out against the stark rock.

After leaving the gorge via another turnstile gate, we came out on to a wider path, and started a gentle climb. By the path we found Birds-nest (*Neottia nidus-avis*), Common Spotted (*Dactylorhiza fuchsii*) and Fragrant (*Gymnadenia conopsea*) Orchids, plus Chequered Skipper, Wood White and Mountain Green-veined White butterflies.

We followed the path into a meadow and then back out towards the stream, where we could see a weir with a flat area of shifting scree above it, going up the valley. Over thousands of years, since before the last ice age, a three-hundred-metre-deep lake has been filled in completely by the crumbling limestone mountains flanking the U-shaped valley. The Wimbach river runs under the scree for several miles, before appearing on the surface again. The river carries 4,500 tonnes of rock debris per annum with it, heading towards the Danube. The scree also collects seeds washed down from the mountains above: we walked onto this scree area and found Lesser Butterfly Orchids (*Platanthera bifolia*) and Sword-leaved Helleborine (*Cephalanthera longifolia*).

We made our way to an area with weather instruments, then sat down for our packed lunch. We were joined by Swallowtail, and Dingy and Grizzled Skippers. We delighted in finding Rock Valerian (*Valeriana saxatilis*), Mountain Avens (*Dryas octopetala*), and the low-growing Dwarf Mountain Pine (*Pinus mugo*). As we crossed the scree, we came across plants you would usually find above 1500m, such as Alpine Catchfly (*Silene alpestris*), Kerneria (*Kerneria saxatilis*) and Alpine Toadflax (*Linaria alpina*). It was not long before we made our way to the Wimbachschloss, formerly a hunting lodge owned by the Bavarian royal family, and now owned by the National Park, and here we had our refreshment stop. We enjoyed drinks, and some of us tried out the local apfelstrudel with ice cream.

On the way back, we also noticed a narrower-leaved sermountain (*Laserpitium siler*) and Broad-leaved Sermountain (*Laserpitium latifolium*) growing along our path. We saw lots and lots of Chequered Skippers. We returned to the minibus as the sky turned black, and we arrived back at the hotel just in time. The weather had been building up for a storm, and we had a very loud one, with lots of lightning and thunder, as well as rain and a very strong wind.

Luckily, it cleared very quickly, and certainly before it was time for us to visit a restaurant not too far from the hotel. Everyone enjoyed their meal: the portions were enormous. On our drive there, we saw a Buzzard on a fencepost, and the same bird was seen on the way back, but on a different post.

Day 6

Monday 1st June

Rain most of the day, but some sunny intervals

After breakfast we set off to the Königssee: after buying the tickets we set off to the boat, and while we waited, we noticed House Martins and Swallows. Then we sailed along the two-hundred-metre-deep, fjord-like lake in the rain. What added to the peace of the journey was that the boat had a quiet electric engine. We saw a few Mallards, as well as some Goosanders. The captain told us that the mountain beside us was named the Watzmann mountain (2713m), with its imposing Ostwand (east cliff). Then he played an alpenhorn, harmonized by the echo from the surrounding mountains, which was very impressive. We moored, and visited St. Bartholomä, a terracotta domed church adjacent to a former royal hunting lodge, which today is a gasthof. After visiting the church, we set off across the lakeside meadow towards the woods, in the rain.

There was a good mix of flowers to be found, including Alpine Marsh Orchid (*Dactylorhiza alpestris*) and Bistort (*Polygonum bistorta*) in wet areas, and Common Spotted Orchid (*Dactylorhiza fuchsii*) along the bank. As we continued,

we found Fly (*Ophrys insectifera*), Lesser Butterfly (*Platanthera bifolia*) and Fragrant Orchids (*Gymnadenia conopsea*), Christmas Rose (*Helleborus niger*) and some Lady's Slipper Orchids (*Cypripedium calceolus*). We found an interesting scree area which had Alpine Catchfly (*Silene alpestris*) and Mountain Hawkbit (*Scorzoneroides montana*). We returned to St. Bartholomä and continued our journey on the boat to a place called Salet.

On arrival, we went to a café, and some of the group stopped and had drinks, while the rest of us took a short hike to the Obersee (upper lake) at the end of the valley; on the way we saw a good stand of Yellow Iris (*Iris pseudacorus*) beside the lake. There was also a large patch of Dwarf Elder (*Sambucus ebulus*) along the path edge. There were large boulders covered with Mossy Sandwort (*Moehringia muscosa*), and then as we came up to the Obersee, we found Narrow-leaved Bitter-cress (*Cardamine impatiens*) and Perennial Honesty (*Lunaria rediviva*). The Obersee was surrounded by almost vertical limestone cliffs on three sides, with a single trail leading to a small alm nestled near the highest waterfall in Germany, the Röthbach Falls. Some of us made our way towards a gasthaus to the east of Salet, and discovered a lovely wet meadow beside the lake, full of wonderful flowers such as Marsh Lousewort (*Pedicularis palustris*), Bogbean (*Menyanthes trifoliata*) and more Alpine Marsh Orchids (*Dactylorhiza alpestris*). We were also delighted by a number of Great Crested Grebes on their nests.

We made our way back to Salet; the boat took an hour to get us back to Königssee. We were soon driving back to Bischofswiesen for a richly-deserved supper.

Day 7

Tuesday 2nd June

Sunny all day

After breakfast, we drove to the Hellbrunn Palace on the periphery of Salzburg. The palace was the former summer residence of the Archbishops of Salzburg. Some of us visited the reconstruction of the garden house made famous in "The Sound of Music". We looked at some enormous specimen trees in the arboretum, which included Wellingtonia (*Sequoiadendron giganteum*), Dawn Redwood (*Metasequoia glyptostroboides*), Small-leaved Lime (*Tilia cordata*), Large-leaved Lime (*Tilia platyphyllos*) and Tulip Tree (*Liriodendron tulipifera*). We also found Ramsons (*Allium ursinum*) and Herb Paris (*Paris quadrifolia*) growing under some of them. We went to see the Alpine Ibexes beside the entrance to the zoo, and came across a pond with enormous Sturgeon in it.

Then we took the number 25 city bus to the centre of Salzburg. We were soon overlooking the Mirabell gardens, again used in "The Sound of Music". After crossing the Salzach River and taking photos of the castle from the bridge, we wandered on to the cathedral, where we split up to do whatever we wanted until 3.00pm, agreeing to meet at the same place so we could all go back together to pick up a bus. Some of us visited the famous shopping street, Getreidegasse, taking in Mozart's house, then onwards past the Café Tomaselli, where some of us stayed and sampled the coffee and wonderful cake, and St Peters Monastery and Church. Others walked up to the nature reserve to have their lunch, and to look down on the city of Salzburg: those who did discovered Ivy-leaved Toadflax (*Cymbalaria muralis*) and Maidenhair Spleenwort (*Asplenium trichomanes*) on the walls. There were also Common Swifts and a Kestrel flying around the cliffs near the cathedral.

We met up as arranged, and made our way to the bus stop next to the Hellbrunn Palace. Some of us had a drink in the sun and then another stroll through the grounds there. Some of us spotted Mistletoe (*Viscum album*) in the trees beside the carpark.

Day 8

Wednesday 3rd June

Rain

During breakfast we saw a Brown Hare braving the weather, munching on grass. After breakfast, we loaded the luggage into the minibus for the drive back to Salzburg Airport. And thus ended a very pleasant week in Bavaria.

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Species lists

Birds (H=heard only)

Common Name	Scientific Name	May - June 2026							
		27	28	29	30	31	1	2	3
Mallard	<i>Anas platyrhynchos</i>						✓		
Tufted Duck	<i>Aythya fuligula</i>						✓		
Goosander	<i>Mergus merganser</i>						✓		
Alpine Swift	<i>Tachymarptis melba</i>			✓					
Common Swift	<i>Apus apus</i>				✓			✓	
Common Cuckoo	<i>Cuculus canorus</i>		H	H	H	H	H	H	
Rock (Feral) Dove	<i>Columba livia</i>							✓	
Common Wood Pigeon	<i>Columba palumbus</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Eurasian Coot	<i>Fulica atra</i>						✓		
Great Crested Grebe	<i>Podiceps cristatus</i>						✓		
Common Buzzard	<i>Buteo buteo</i>		✓		✓				
Great Spotted Woodpecker	<i>Dendrocopos major</i>		✓		✓	✓	✓	✓	
Black Woodpecker	<i>Dryocopus martius</i>					H	H		
European Green Woodpecker	<i>Picus viridis</i>						✓		
Common Kestrel	<i>Falco tinnunculus</i>							✓	
Peregrine Falcon	<i>Falco peregrinus</i>			✓					
Eurasian Jay	<i>Garrulus glandarius</i>		✓	✓					
Alpine Chough	<i>Pyrrhocorax graculus</i>			✓					
Carrion Crow	<i>Corvus corone</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Northern Raven	<i>Corvus corax</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓			
Coal Tit	<i>Parus ater</i>					H	H	H	
Eurasian Blue Tit	<i>Cyanistes caeruleus</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Great Tit	<i>Parus major</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Eurasian Crag Martin	<i>Ptyonoprogne rupestris</i>			✓					
Barn Swallow	<i>Hirundo rustica</i>			✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Western House Martin	<i>Delichon urbicum</i>			✓	✓	✓			
Long-tailed Tit	<i>Aegithalos caudatus</i>			✓					
Common Chiffchaff	<i>Phylloscopus collybita</i>	H	H	✓	✓	H	✓	✓	✓
Eurasian Blackcap	<i>Sylvia atricapilla</i>	H	H	✓	✓	✓	✓	H	
Eurasian Wren	<i>Troglodytes troglodytes</i>						H	✓	
Eurasian Nuthatch	<i>Sitta europaea</i>							✓	
Common Starling	<i>Sturnus vulgaris</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Song Thrush	<i>Turdus philomelos</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Mistle Thrush	<i>Turdus viscivorus</i>					✓		✓	
Common Blackbird	<i>Turdus merula</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Spotted Flycatcher	<i>Muscicapa striata</i>		✓						
European Robin	<i>Erithacus rubecula</i>		✓	✓		✓	✓	✓	
Black Redstart	<i>Phoenicurus ochrurus</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
House Sparrow	<i>Passer domesticus</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Grey Wagtail	<i>Motacilla cinerea</i>							✓	
White Wagtail	<i>Motacilla alba</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Eurasian Chaffinch	<i>Fringilla coelebs</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
European Greenfinch	<i>Chloris chloris</i>								✓
European Goldfinch	<i>Carduelis carduelis</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓

Mammals

S=signs		May - June 2026							
Common Name	Scientific Name	27	28	29	30	31	1	2	3
European Hare	<i>Lepus europaeus</i>						✓		✓
Eurasian Red Squirrel	<i>Sciurus vulgaris</i>			✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
European Mole	<i>Talpa europaea</i>			S			S	S	
Alpine Ibex (captive)	<i>Capra ibex</i>							✓	

Reptiles

		May - June 2026							
Common Name	Scientific Name	27	28	29	30	31	1	2	3
Viviparous Lizard	<i>Zootoca vivipara</i>						✓		
European Slow-worm	<i>Anguis fragilis</i>						✓		

Fishes

		May - June 2026							
Common Name	Scientific Name	27	28	29	30	31	1	2	3
Sturgeon (captive)	<i>Acipenser</i> sp.						✓		

Butterflies

		May - June 2026							
Common Name	Scientific Name	27	28	29	30	31	1	2	3
Common Swallowtail	<i>Papilio machaon</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓			
Chequered Skipper	<i>Carterocephalus palaemon</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓			
Dingy Skipper	<i>Erynnis tages</i>					✓			
Common Grizzled Skipper	<i>Pyrgus malvae</i>							✓	
Wood White	<i>Leptidea sinapis</i>	✓	✓		✓	✓			
Common Brimstone	<i>Gonepteryx rhamni</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓			
Mountain Clouded Yellow	<i>Colias phicomone</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓			
Large White	<i>Pieris brassicae</i>	✓	✓	✓		✓			
Mountain Green-veined White	<i>Pieris bryoniae</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Green-veined White	<i>Pieris napi</i>				✓				
Common Orange-tip	<i>Anthocharis cardamines</i>		✓		✓	✓			
Duke of Burgundy	<i>Hamearis lucina</i>		✓						
Little Blue	<i>Cupido minimus</i>			✓	✓	✓	✓		
Adonis Blue	<i>Polyommatus bellargus</i>		✓			✓			
Common Blue	<i>Polyommatus icarus</i>		✓	✓					
Small Pearl-bordered Fritillary	<i>Boloria selene</i>		✓						
Pearl-bordered Fritillary	<i>Boloria euphrosyne</i>		✓	✓		✓			
Painted Lady	<i>Vanessa cardui</i>		✓		✓	✓			
Red Admiral	<i>Vanessa atalanta</i>			✓					
Small Tortoiseshell	<i>Aglais urticae</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Camberwell Beauty	<i>Nymphalis antiopa</i>					✓			
Glanville Fritillary	<i>Melitaea cinxia</i>		✓						
False Heath Fritillary	<i>Melitaea diamina</i>		✓			✓			
Small Heath	<i>Coenonympha pamphilus</i>		✓		✓	✓			
Speckled Wood	<i>Pararge aegeria</i>		✓			✓			
Common Ringlet	<i>Aphantopus hyperantus</i>		✓		✓				

Moths

Common Name	Scientific Name	May - June 2026							
		27	28	29	30	31	1	2	3
Drinker	<i>Euthrix potatoria</i>		✓						
Small Argent & Sable	<i>Epirrhoe tristata</i>				✓	✓			
Latticed Heath	<i>Chiasmia clathrata</i>				✓				
Speckled Yellow	<i>Pseudopanthera macularia</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Scalloped Hazel	<i>Odontopera bidentata</i>		✓						
Common White Wave	<i>Cabera pusaria</i>		✓		✓				
Cinnabar	<i>Tyria jacobaeae</i>					✓			

Damselflies & dragonflies

Common Name	Scientific Name	May - June 2026							
		27	28	29	30	31	1	2	3
Beautiful Demoiselle	<i>Calopteryx virgo</i>	✓							
Azure Bluet	<i>Coenagrion puella</i>							✓	
Large Red Damsel	<i>Pyrrhosoma nymphula</i>	✓	✓					✓	
Blue Emperor	<i>Anax imperator</i>							✓	
Black-tailed Skimmer	<i>Orthetrum cancellatum</i>			✓					

Other insects

		May - June 2026							
Common Name	Scientific Name	27	28	29	30	31	1	2	3
Stoneflies									
a stonefly	<i>Plecoptera</i> sp.		✓						
Grasshoppers and allies									
Field Cricket	<i>Gryllus campestris</i>			H	H	H	✓	H	
Great Green Bush Cricket	<i>Tettigonia viridissima</i>						✓		
Common Field Grasshopper	<i>Chorthippus brunneus</i>						✓		
Bugs									
Red-and-black Froghopper	<i>Cercopis vulnerata</i>		✓		✓		✓	✓	
Flies									
Green-bottle Fly	<i>Lucilia sericata</i>		✓					✓	
Marmalade Hoverfly	<i>Episyrphus balteatus</i>		✓				✓		
Ants, wasps and bees									
Southern Wood Ant	<i>Formica rufa</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
European Hornet	<i>Vespa crabro</i>		✓					✓	
Common Wasp	<i>Vespula vulgaris</i>		✓	✓		✓			
Honey Bee	<i>Apis mellifera</i>		✓			✓	✓	✓	
White-tailed Bumblebee	<i>Bombus lucorum</i>						✓	✓	
Red-tailed Bumblebee	<i>Bombus lapidarius</i>							✓	
Buff-tailed Bumblebee	<i>Bombus terrestris</i>		✓						
Common Carder Bee	<i>Bombus pascuorum</i>		✓						
Beetles									
Rustic Soldier Beetle	<i>Cantharis rustica</i>		✓						

Gastropods

Common Name	Scientific Name	May - June 2026							
		27	28	29	30	31	1	2	3
Roman Snail	<i>Helix pomatia</i>		✓						
Grove Snail	<i>Cepaea nemoralis</i>		✓						

Plants

Bischoffwiesen=B, Jenner=J, Klausbachtal=KB, Königsee=K, Salzburg=S, Wimbach=W, Eagle's Nest=EN, Thumsee=T, Ramsau=RAM, Rossfeld=R		
Scientific name	Common name	
PTERIDOPHYTES	FERNS & ALLIES	
Lycophytes		
Lycopodiaceae	Clubmoss Family	
<i>Lycopodium annotinum</i>	Interrupted Clubmoss	KB
<i>Lycopodium clavatum</i>	Stag's-horn Clubmoss	W, J
<i>Huperzia selago</i>	Fir Clubmoss	EN
<i>Diplazium alpinum</i>	Alpine Clubmoss	J, EN, W
Calamophytes		
Equisetaceae	Horsetail Family	
<i>Equisetum arvense</i>	Field Horsetail	R
<i>Equisetum fluviatile</i>	Water Horsetail	K
<i>Equisetum palustre</i>	Marsh Horsetail	K
<i>Equisetum sylvatica</i>	Wood Horsetail	KB, EN
<i>Equisetum telmateia</i>	Greater Horsetail	EN
<i>Equisetum variegatum</i>	Variegated Horsetail	T, K
Leptosporangiate Ferns	True Ferns	
Aspleniaceae	Spleenwort Family	
<i>Asplenium ruta-muraria</i>	Wall-rue	J, S, K, W
<i>Asplenium (Phyllitis) scolopendrium</i>	Hart's-tongue	S
<i>Asplenium trichomanes</i>	Maidenhair Spleenwort	K, KB, J, S, W
<i>Asplenium viride</i>	Green Spleenwort	B, KB, J, K, EN
Athyriaceae	Lady-fern Family	
<i>Athyrium alpestre</i>	Alpine Lady Fern	KB
<i>Athyrium filix-femina</i>	Lady-fern	B, K, KB, J, W
Blechnaceae	Hard-fern Family	
<i>Blechnum spicant</i>	Hard Fern	B J
Cystopteraceae	Bladder-fern Family	
<i>Cystopteris alpina</i>	Alpine Bladder-fern	K, J, EN
<i>Cystopteris fragilis</i>	Brittle Bladder-fern	KB, S, W, J, K
<i>Gymnocarpium robertianum</i>	Limestone Fern	B, KB, J, K, W
Dennstaedtiaceae	Bracken Family	
<i>Pteridium aquilinum</i>	Bracken	B, J
Dryopteridaceae	Buckler-fern Family	
<i>Dryopteris affinis</i> agg.	Golden Scaly Male-fern	B, W
<i>Dryopteris dilatata</i>	Broad Buckler-fern	B
<i>Dryopteris filix-mas</i>	Male-fern	T, B, K, KB, W, J, S
<i>Polystichum aculeatum</i>	Hard Shield-fern	KB, J
<i>Polystichum lonchitis</i>	Holly Fern	KB, J, EN
<i>Polystichum setiferum</i>	Soft Shield Fern	B
Polypodiaceae	Polypody Family	
<i>Polypodium vulgare</i>	Common Polypody	K, S
GYMNOSPERMS	CONIFERS	
Cupressaceae	Juniper Family	
<i>Juniperus communis</i>	Juniper	K, KB, J, W
<i>Juniperus communis</i> var. <i>saxatilis</i>	Dwarf Juniper	EN
Pinaceae	Pine Family	
<i>Abies alba</i>	European Silver Fir	KB

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Scientific name	Common name	
<i>Larix decidua</i>	European Larch	K, KB, J, W
<i>Picea abies</i>	Norway Spruce	B, K, KB, J, W
<i>Pinus cembra</i>	Arolla Pine	KB, W
<i>Pinus mugo</i>	Dwarf Mountain Pine	KB, EN
<i>Pinus sylvestris</i>	Scot's Pine	J
<i>Pinus uncinata</i> (incl <i>P. rotundata</i>)	Mountain Pine	W
Taxaceae	Yew Family	
<i>Taxus baccata</i>	Yew	T, S
ANGIOSPERMS	FLOWERING PLANTS	
Pre-dicots	Primitive Angiosperms	
Aristolochiaceae	Birthwort Family	
<i>Asarum europeum</i>	Asarabacca	B, KB, J, W
Eu-dicots	True Dicotyledons	
Adoxaceae	Moschatel Family	
<i>Sambucus ebulus</i>	Dwarf Elder	KB, K, J
<i>Sambucus nigra</i>	Elder	T, B, K, EN, KB, EN, J, S
<i>Sambucus racemosa</i>	Red-berried Elder	KB, EN, J, W
<i>Viburnum lantana</i>	Wayfaring Tree	T, KB
<i>Viburnum opulus</i>	Guelder-rose	T, B, W, KB
Amaranthaceae (Chenopodiaceae)	Goose-foot Family	
<i>Chenopodium bonus-henricus</i>	Good King Henry	J
<i>Chenopodium album</i>	Fat Hen	S, K
Apiaceae	Carrot Family	
<i>Aegopodium podagraria</i>	Ground Elder	T, KB, B, K W
<i>Angelica sylvestris</i>	Wild Angelica	B, KB, J, K
<i>Anthriscus sylvestris</i>	Cow Parsley	B
<i>Astrantia bavarica</i>	Bavarian Astrantia	B, K
<i>Astrantia major</i>	Great Masterwort	B, K, J, KB
<i>Conopodium majus</i>	Pignut	T, K
<i>Chaerophyllum hirsutum</i>	Hairy Chervil	T, KB, J, B, W, EN, K
<i>Daucus carota</i> agg.	Wild Carrot	W, B, KB
<i>Heracleum mantegazzianum</i>	Giant Hogweed	T
<i>Heracleum sphondylium</i>	Hogweed	T, B, J
<i>Heracleum austriacum</i>	Austrian Hogweed	K
<i>Laserpitium latifolium</i>	Broad-leaved Sermountain	K, J, W
<i>Laserpitium siler</i>	A sermountain	K, W
<i>Ligusticum mutelina</i>	Alpine Lovage	EN
<i>Peucedanum ostruthium</i>	Southern Masterwort	W
<i>Pimpinella major</i>	Greater Burnet Saxifrage	B
<i>Sanicula europaea</i>	Sanicle	B, KB, J, K, W
Apocynaceae	Periwinkle Family	
<i>Vincetoxicum hirundinaria</i>	Swallow-wort	B, K, W, J
Aquifoliaceae	Holly Family	
<i>Ilex aquifolia</i>	Holly	B, S
Araliaceae	Ivy Family	
<i>Hedera helix</i> agg	Ivy	T, B, K, S, W
Balsaminaceae	Balsam Family	
<i>Impatiens glandulifera</i>	Indian Balsam	B, K
<i>Impatiens parviflora</i>	Small Balsam	S

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Scientific name	Common name	
Berberidaceae	Barberry Family	
<i>Berberis vulgaris</i>	Barberry	K, S
Betulaceae	Birch Family	
<i>Alnus glutinosa</i>	Common Alder	B, K, KB
<i>Betula pendula</i>	Silver Birch	B, K, KB, J
<i>Carpinus betulus</i>	Hornbeam	K, S, W
<i>Corylus avellana</i>	Hazel	B, K, KB, S, W
Boraginaceae	Forget-me-not Family	
<i>Echium vulgare</i>	Viper's Bugloss	Roadsides
<i>Myosotis alpestris</i>	Alpine Wood Forget-me-not	J
<i>Myosotis arvensis</i>	Field Forget-me-not	J, EN
<i>Myosotis scorpiodes</i>	Water Forget-me-not	B, K, KB
<i>Myosotis sylvatica</i>	Wood Forget-me-not	B, KB
<i>Pulmonaria montana</i>	Mountain Lungwort	W, S
<i>Symphytum officinale</i>	Common Comfrey	B
<i>Symphytum tuberosum</i>	Tuberous Comfrey	R, J
Brassicaceae	Cabbage Family	
<i>Alliaria petiolata</i>	Garlic Mustard	B, S
<i>Arabis alpina</i>	Alpine Rock-cress	J, EN
<i>Arabis hirsuta</i>	Hairy Rock-cress	J, W
<i>Barbarea vulgaris</i>	Winter-cress	J, R
<i>Biscutella laevigata</i>	Buckler Mustard	KB, K, W
<i>Capsella bursa-pastoris</i>	Shepherd's Purse	J, K, S, R
<i>Cardamine amara</i>	Large Bitter-cress	KB, J, W, K, R
<i>Cardamine enneaphyllos</i>	Drooping Bitter-cress	K, KB, J, EN, W, R
<i>Cardamine flexuosa</i>	Wavy Bitter-cress	EN
<i>Cardamine impatiens</i>	Narrow-leaved Bitter-cress	K, W, S
<i>Cardamine pratensis</i>	Lady's Smock	B, KB, K
<i>Cardamine trifolia</i>	Three-leaved Bitter-cress	EN
<i>Hesperis matronalis</i>	Dame's Violet	Roadsides
<i>Hornungia (Pritzelago) alpina</i>	Chamois Cress	EN
<i>Kernera saxatilis</i>	Kernera	W
<i>Lunaria rediviva</i>	Perennial Honesty	K
<i>Sinapsis arvensis</i>	Charlock	B
Campanulaceae	Bellflower Family	
<i>Campanula cochlearifolia</i>	Fairy's Thimble	S, K
<i>Campanula patula</i>	Spreading Bellflower	K, B, W
<i>Campanula scheuchzeri</i>	Scheuchzer's Bellflower	S
<i>Phyteuma orbiculare</i>	Round-headed Rampion	B, J, K, W
<i>Phyteuma spicata</i>	Spiked Rampion	B, K, S, J
Caprifoliaceae	Honeysuckle Family	
<i>Knautia arvensis</i>	Field Scabious	B
<i>Knautia dipsacifolia</i>	Wood Scabious	B, KB, K, J, R
<i>Lonicera alpigena</i>	Alpine Honeysuckle	EN
<i>Lonicera xylosteum</i>	Fly Honeysuckle	KB, J, W
<i>Scabiosa columbaria</i>	Scabious	B
<i>Valeriana officinalis</i>	Common Valerian	B, K, KB, S, W
<i>Valeriana saxatilis</i>	Rock Valerian	KB, K, J, W
<i>Valeriana tripteris</i>	Three-leaved Valerian	KB, J, W, EN

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Scientific name	Common name	
<i>Valeriana montana</i>	Mountain valerian	KB, W
<i>Valeriana dioica</i>	Bog Valerian	B, K
Caryophyllaceae	Pink Family	
<i>Cerastium fontanum</i>	Common Mouse-ear	KB, W
<i>Minuartia verna</i>	Spring Sandwort	K
<i>Moehringia muscosa</i>	Mossy Sandwort	B, K, W, KB
<i>Moehringia trinerva</i>	Three-veined Sandwort	B, RAM, K, J
<i>Silene alpestris</i>	Alpine Catchfly	W
<i>Silene dioica</i>	Red Campion	K, KB, J, S, W, R
<i>Silene nutans</i>	Nottingham Catchfly	B
<i>Silene (Lychnis) flos-cuculi</i>	Ragged Robin	KB, B, R, K, S, W, EN
<i>Silene vulgaris</i>	Bladder Campion	B, S, W, K, R
<i>Stellaria graminea</i>	Lesser Stitchwort	B
<i>Stellaria nemorum</i>	Wood Stitchwort	KB, J, R
<i>Gypsophila repens</i>	Alpine Gypsophila	W
Celastraceae	Spindle-tree Family	
<i>Euonymus europaeus</i>	Spindle-tree	KB, T, S
Cistaceae	Rock-rose Family	
<i>Helianthemum nummularium</i>	Common Rock-rose	KB, J, K
<i>Helianthemum oelandicum subsp. incanum</i>	Downy Rock-rose	EN
Compositae (Asteraceae)	Daisy Family	
<i>Achillea atrata</i>	Dark-stemmed Sneezewort	W
<i>Achillea clavennae</i>	Silvery Milfoil	EN
<i>Achillea millefolium</i>	Yarrow	KB, B, S, J, W
<i>Adenostyles alliariae</i>	Adenostyles	KB, T, R
<i>Aposeris foetida</i>	Stinking Wood Salad	B, KB, R, J, S, K, W
<i>Arctium minus</i>	Lesser Burdock	B, KB
<i>Aster Alpinus</i>	Alpine Aster	EN
<i>Bellidastrum michelii</i>	False Aster	B, KB, J, W
<i>Bellis perennis</i>	Daisy	B, KB, J, R, S, K
<i>Bupthalmum salicifolium</i>	Yellow Ox-eye	B
<i>Carduus defloratus</i>	Alpine Thistle	KB, J, W
<i>Carduus personata</i>	Great Marsh Thistle	W, K
<i>Carlina vulgaris</i>	Carline Thistle	J, KB
<i>Centaurea montana</i>	Perennial Cornflower	KB, J, R, W
<i>Centaurea scabiosa</i>	Greater Knapweed	B, W
<i>Cicerbita alpina</i>	Alpine Sow-thistle	KB
<i>Cirsium oleraceum</i>	Cabbage Thistle	B, S, W, KB
<i>Cirsium palustre</i>	Marsh Thistle	B, K, KB
<i>Cirsium vulgare</i>	Spear Thistle	B, KB
<i>Crepis aurea</i>	Golden Hawksbeard	KB, R, J
<i>Crepis biennis</i>	Biennial Hawksbeard	K, T, S
<i>Doronicum austriacum</i>	Austrian Leopard's-bane	B
<i>Erigeron neglectus</i>	Neglected Fleabane	KB, J, W, K, S
<i>Eupatorium cannabinum</i>	Hemp Agrimony	B, KB, J, W
<i>Homogyne discolor</i>	an Alpine Coltsfoot	KB, R, J, EN
<i>Lapsana communis</i>	Nipplewort	B, T
<i>Leucanthemum vulgare</i>	Ox-eye Daisy	B, K, KB, W, J, S, R
<i>Matricaria discoides</i>	Pineapple-weed	B

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Scientific name	Common name	
<i>Mycelis muralis</i>	Wall Lettuce	KB, K
<i>Petasites albus</i>	White Butterbur	KB, J, W
<i>Petasites hybridus</i>	Butterbur	W, K
<i>Pilosella aurantiaca</i>	Fox-and-cubs	S, W
<i>Pilosella officinarum</i> agg.	Mouse-eared Hawkweed	KB, B
<i>Scorzonoroides montana</i>	Mountain Hawkbit	K, W
<i>Solidago virgaurea</i>	Goldenrod	K
<i>Sonchus oleraceus</i>	Smooth Sow-thistle	B
<i>Sonchus asper</i>	Prickly Sowthistle	KB
<i>Prenanthes purpurea</i>	Purple Lettuce	B, W
<i>Taraxacum</i> sp.	Dandelion	B, KB, J, R, S, K, W, EN
<i>Tragopogon pratensis</i>	Goatsbeard	B
<i>Tussilago farfara</i>	Colt's-foot	B, KB, R, J, EN, W
Convolvulaceae	Bindweed Family	
<i>Calystegia sylvatica</i>	Great Bindweed	S
<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>	Field Bindweed	B
Cornaceae	Dogwood Family	
<i>Cornus sanguinea</i>	Dogwood	B, K, W, T, S
Crassulaceae	Stonecrop Family	
<i>Sedum album</i>	White Stonecrop	S
Ericaceae	Heather family	
<i>Calluna vulgaris</i>	Heather	J
<i>Erica carnea</i>	Spring Heath	KB, K, W, EN
<i>Pyrola uniflora</i>	One-flowered Wintergreen	KB
<i>Pyrola rotundifolia</i>	Round-leaved Wintergreen	KB
<i>Rhododendron hirsutum</i>	Hairy Alpenrose	J, EN
<i>Rhodothamnus chamaecistus</i>	Dwarf Alpenrose	KB, J, EN
<i>Vaccinium myrtillus</i>	Bilberry	KB, R, W, J
Euphorbiaceae	Spurge Family	
<i>Euphorbia amygdaloides</i>	Wood Spurge	KB, K, W, J
<i>Euphorbia cyparissias</i>	Cypress Spurge	B, K, KB, R, J, W
<i>Euphorbia helioscopia</i>	Sun Spurge	K
<i>Mercurialis perennis</i>	Dog's Mercury	B, KB, J, W
Fagaceae	Oak & Beech Family	
<i>Fagus sylvatica</i>	Beech	B, K, KB, W, R
<i>Quercus robur</i>	Pedunculate Oak	S, W, B
Gentianaceae	Gentian Family	
<i>Gentiana asclepiadea</i>	Willow Gentian	K, KB, W
<i>Gentiana clusii</i>	Clusius's Gentian	KB, K, W, EN, J, R
<i>Gentiana utriculosa</i>	Bladder Gentian	W
<i>Gentiana verna</i>	Spring Gentian	J, R
Geraniaceae	Geranium Family	
<i>Geranium phaeum</i>	Dusky Crane's-bill	S
<i>Geranium pratense</i>	Meadow Crane's-bill	S
<i>Geranium robertianum</i>	Herb Robert	B, KB, J, S, W, K
<i>Geranium sylvaticum</i>	Wood Crane's-bill	J, KB, R
Hypericaceae	St. John's-wort Family	
<i>Hypericum maculatum</i>	Imperforate St John's-wort	B, K
<i>Hypericum perforatum</i>	Perforate St John's-wort	B, K, KB, S

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<i>Hypericum tetrapterum</i>	Square-stemmed St John's-wort	B, K
Juglandaceae	Walnut Family	
<i>Juglans regia</i>	Walnut Family	B, S
Lamiaceae	Dead-nettle Family	
<i>Ajuga reptans</i>	Bugle	B, KB, J, S, K, R, W
<i>Clinopodium (Acinos) alpinum</i>	Alpine Basil Thyme	B, KB, J, K, W
<i>Galeopsis tetrahit</i> agg.	Common Hemp Nettle	K, S
<i>Glechoma hederacea</i>	Ground-ivy	T, B
<i>Lamium galeobdolon</i> subsp. <i>montanum</i>	Yellow Archangel	B, KB, J, K, W, S
<i>Lamium garganicum</i>	Large Red Dead-nettle	J
<i>Lycopus europaeus</i>	Gypsywort	T, K
<i>Mentha aquatica</i>	Water Mint	K
<i>Mentha longifolia</i>	Horse Mint	KB, B, KB, J, W
<i>Origanum vulgare</i>	Marjoram	KB, B, J, K
<i>Prunella grandifolia</i>	Large Flowered Selfheal	K
<i>Prunella vulgaris</i>	Self-heal	B, J, S, K
<i>Salvia pratensis</i>	Meadow Clary	Roadsides
<i>Stachys alopecuroides</i>	Yellow Betony	K, S
<i>Stachys officinalis</i>	Betony	KB, B
<i>Stachys sylvatica</i>	Hedge Woundwort	S, K
<i>Thymus polytrichus</i>	Wild Thyme	KB, K, W, J
Leguminosae (Fabaceae)	Pea Family	
<i>Anthyllis vulneraria</i> agg.	Kidney Vetch	B, K, J, W, R
<i>Hippocrepis comosa</i>	Horseshoe Vetch	B, KB, J, K, W
<i>Lathyrus pratensis</i>	Yellow Vetchling	B, KB, J, S
<i>Lotus alpinus</i>	Alpine Bird's-foot Trefoil	J
<i>Lotus corniculatus</i>	Bird's-foot Trefoil	B, KB, K, W
<i>Medicago lupulina</i>	Black Medick	B, S, W, K
<i>Onobrychis montana</i>	Sainfoin	S
<i>Trifolium badiatum</i>	Brown Clover	J
<i>Trifolium dubium</i>	Lesser Trefoil	B
<i>Trifolium hybridum</i>	Alsike Clover	S
<i>Trifolium medium</i>	Zigzag Clover	KB, W, B
<i>Trifolium montanum</i>	Mountain Clover	KB, B, K
<i>Trifolium pratense</i>	Red Clover	T, B, J, S, W
<i>Trifolium repens</i>	White Clover	B, J, S
<i>Vicia cracca</i>	Tufted Vetch	S
<i>Vicia sepium</i>	Bush Vetch	T, B, KB, J, S, W
Lentabulariaceae	Bladderwort Family	
<i>Pinguicula alpina</i>	Alpine Butterwort	KB, J, R
<i>Pinguicula vulgaris</i>	Common Butterwort	B, K, KB, S, W
Linaceae	Flax Family	
<i>Linum catharticum</i>	Purging or Fairy Flax	B, K, KB, J, W
Malvaceae	Mallow Family	
<i>Tilia cordata</i>	Small-leaved Lime	S
<i>Tilia platyphyllos</i>	Large-leaved Lime	S
<i>Tilia x vulgaris</i>	Common Lime	T
Menyanthaceae	Bogbean Family	
<i>Menyanthes trifoliata</i>	Bogbean	B, K, S

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Oleaceae	Olive Family	
<i>Fraxinus excelsior</i>	Ash	T, B, K, KB
<i>Ligustrum vulgare</i>	Wild Privet	W, S
Onagraceae	Willowherb Family	
<i>Circaea lutetiana</i>	Enchanter's Nightshade	K
<i>Epilobium angustifolium</i>	Rosebay Willowherb	J, T
<i>Epilobium montanum</i>	Broad-leaved Willowherb	T, S, J, W
Orobanchaceae	Broomrape Family	
<i>Bartsia alpina</i>	Alpine Bartsia	EN
<i>Euphrasia rostikoviana</i>	Eyebright	K
<i>Melampyrum pratense</i>	Common Cow-wheat	S, K, KB
<i>Melampyrum sylvaticum</i>	Wood Cow-wheat	B, W, KB
<i>Pedicularis palustris</i>	Marsh Lousewort	K
<i>Rhinanthus minor</i> agg.	Yellow Rattle	T, B, KB, J, K, W
<i>Rhinanthus serotinus</i>	Greater Yellow Rattle	B
Oxalidaceae	Wood-sorrel Family	
<i>Oxalis acetosella</i>	Wood-sorrel	B, KB, K, W, EN, J
Papaveraceae	Poppy Family	
<i>Chelidonium majus</i>	Greater Celandine	S
<i>Papaver rhoeas</i>	Corn Poppy	S
<i>Pseudofumaria lutea</i>	Yellow Corydalis	RAM S
Plantaginaceae	Plantain Family	
<i>Cymbalaria muralis</i>	Ivy-leaved Toadflax	S
<i>Globularia nudicaulis</i>	Matted Globularia	B, KB, J, K, W
<i>Globularia</i>	Leafless Globularia	J, W, EN
<i>Linaria alpina</i>	Alpine Toadflax	W
<i>Plantago lanceolata</i>	Ribwort Plantain	K, B, J
<i>Plantago major</i>	Greater Plantain	K, KB
<i>Plantago media</i>	Hoary or Lamb's-tail Plantain	B, K, KB, J, W
<i>Veronica aphylla</i>	Leafless-stemmed Speedwell	J, EN, R
<i>Veronica arvensis</i>	Wall Speedwell	J
<i>Veronica beccabunga</i>	Brooklime	KB, B, K, W
<i>Veronica chamaedrys</i>	Germander Speedwell	KB, B, J, K, W
<i>Veronica filiformis</i>	Slender Speedwell	W
<i>Veronica fruticans</i>	Rock Speedwell	J
<i>Veronica montana</i>	Wood Speedwell	B, J, W, K
<i>Veronica officinalis</i>	Heath Speedwell	KB
<i>Veronica serpyllifolia</i>	Thyme-leaved Speedwell	B, J, KB, R
<i>Veronica urticifolia</i>	Nettle-leaved Speedwell	W, S, KB
Polygalaceae	Milkwort Family	
<i>Polygala alpestris</i>	Mountain Milkwort	J, K, W, KB
<i>Polygala amara</i>	Bitter Milkwort	KB, J
<i>Polygala chamaebuxus</i>	Shrubby Milkwort	KB, J, EN
<i>Polygala vulgaris</i>	Common Milkwort	KB
Polygonaceae	Knotweed Family	
<i>Fallopia japonica</i>	Japanese Knotweed	B, S, J, T
<i>Persicaria alpinum</i>	Alpine Bistort	KB, W, J
<i>Persicaria bistorta</i>	Bistort	Roadsides, B, K
<i>Rumex acetosa</i>	Sorrel	S

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Scientific name	Common name	
<i>Rumex alpinus</i>	Monk's Rhubarb	KB, J, EN, K
<i>Rumex scutatus</i>	French Sorrel	J, W
Primulaceae	Primrose Family	
<i>Androsace chamaejasme</i>	Ciliate Rock-jasmine	EN
<i>Androsace obtusifolia</i>	Blunt-leaved Rock-jasmine	KB, EN
<i>Cyclamen purpurescens</i>	A Sowbread	T, B, K, KB
<i>Lysimachia nemorum</i>	Yellow Pimpernel	T, B, KB, K, W, J
<i>Lysimachia nummularia</i>	Creeping Jenny	S
<i>Primula auricula</i>	Bear's-ear	W, EN, J
<i>Primula elatior</i>	Oxlip	J, EN, K, KB, S
<i>Primula farinosa</i>	Bird's-eye Primrose	KB, K, W
Ranunculaceae	Buttercup Family	
<i>Aconitum vulparia</i>	Wolf's-bane	K, W, KB
<i>Anemone (Pulsatilla) alpina</i>	Alpine Pasqueflower	J, EN
<i>Anemone narcissiflora</i>	Narcissus-flowered Anemone	EN
<i>Anemone nemorosa</i>	Wood Anemone	T, KB, J, R, K, W, B, S
<i>Aquilegia atrata</i>	Dark-flowered Columbine	W
<i>Aquilegia vulgaris</i>	Columbine	T, B, KB, W
<i>Caltha palustris</i>	Kingcups	K, KB, R, J, B, S
<i>Clematis alpina</i>	Alpine Clematis	KB, J, W
<i>Clematis vitalba</i>	Traveller's Joy	B, T, KB
<i>Ficaria verna</i> agg.	Lesser Celandine	J, KB
<i>Helleborus niger</i>	Christmas Rose	K, W
<i>Hepatica nobilis</i>	Hepatica	T, K, B, KB, J, S, W
<i>Ranunculus aconitifolius</i>	Aconite-leaved Buttercup	KB
<i>Ranunculus acris</i>	Meadow Buttercup	B, K, KB, J, S
<i>Ranunculus alpestris</i>	Alpine Buttercup	R, J, EN, KB
<i>Ranunculus flamula</i>	Lesser Spearwort	K
<i>Ranunculus lanuginosus</i>	Woolly Buttercup	J, KB
<i>Ranunculus lingua</i>	Greater Spearwort	B
<i>Ranunculus montanus</i>	Mountain Buttercup	KB, J, EN
<i>Thalictrum aquilegifolium</i>	Great Meadow-rue	KB, J, W, K
<i>Trollius europaeus</i>	Globeflower	J, EN, R
Rhamnaceae	Buckthorn Family	
<i>Frangula alnus</i>	Alder Buckthorn	KB, B, J, W, K
Rosaceae	Rose Family	
<i>Alchemilla alpina</i>	Alpine Lady's-mantle	KB, EN, K
<i>Alchemilla glabra</i>	Smooth Lady's-mantle	T, K, KB, W, J
<i>Alchemilla glaucescens</i>	Small Lady's-mantle	J
<i>Alchemilla mollis</i>	Soft Lady's-mantle	B, S
<i>Amelanchier ovalis</i>	Amelanchier	J
<i>Aruncus dioicus</i>	Goat's-beard Spirea	T, K, KB, S, W
<i>Comarum palustre</i>	Marsh Cinquefoil	B
<i>Crataegus monogyna</i>	Hawthorn	T, KB, B, W, K, S
<i>Dryas octopetala</i>	Mountain Avens	KB, K, W, J
<i>Duchesnea indica</i>	Yellow-flowered Strawberry	S
<i>Filipendula ulmaria</i>	Meadowsweet	T, B, K, S
<i>Fragaria vesca</i>	Wild Strawberry	T, B, KB, J, K, W
<i>Fragaria moschata</i>	Hautbois Strawberry	B, J

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Scientific name	Common name	
<i>Geum rivale</i>	Water Avens	T, B, KB, J, S, W
<i>Geum urbanum</i>	Wood Avens or Herb Bennett	T, B, K, KB, S, W
<i>Potentilla anserina</i>	Silverweed	B, K
<i>Potentilla aurea</i>	Golden Cinuefoil	R, EN, J
<i>Potentilla erecta</i>	Tormentil	B, KB, J, K, W
<i>Prunus avium</i>	Wild Cherry	B, KB
<i>Rosa canina</i> agg.	Common Dog Rose	T, B, S, W
<i>Rosa pendulina</i>	Alpine Rose	KB, J, W
<i>Rosa pimpinellifolia</i>	Burnet Rose	B
<i>Rubus caesius</i>	Dewberry	T, B
<i>Rubus fruticosus</i> agg.	Bramble	T, KB, S, K
<i>Rubus idaeus</i>	Raspberry	T, KB, K, J, W
<i>Rubus saxatilis</i>	Stone Bramble	EN, KB
<i>Sanguisorba minor</i> agg.	Salad Burnet	B, J, W
<i>Sanguisorba officinalis</i>	Greater Burnet	B, W
<i>Sorbus aria</i> agg.	Whitebeam	K, KB, J, W
<i>Sorbus aucuparia</i>	Rowan	T, K, B, KB, J, W, S
Rubiaceae	Bedstraw Family	
<i>Cruciata laevipes</i>	Crosswort	B, J, K, W
<i>Galium aristatum</i>	Swiss Bedstraw	W, K
<i>Galium mollugo</i>	Hedge Bedstraw	B, K, J, W
<i>Galium odoratum</i>	Woodruff	KB, J, EN
<i>Galium sylvaticum</i>	Wood Bedstraw	KB, S
<i>Galium uliginosum</i>	Fen Bedstraw	K
Salicaceae	Poplar & Willow Family	
<i>Populus tremula</i>	Aspen	B
<i>Salix alba</i>	White Willow	T, K
<i>Salix cinerea</i>	Grey Willow	T, KB, W
<i>Salix elaeagnos</i>	Lavender-leaved Willow	K, KB, W
<i>Salix herbacea</i>	Dwarf Willow	J, EN
Santalaceae	Sandalwood Family	
<i>Thesium alpinum</i>	Alpine Bastard Toadflax	W, EN
<i>Viscum album</i>	Mistletoe	S
Sapindaceae (Aceraceae)	Maple Family	
<i>Acer campestre</i>	Field Maple	J, S
<i>Acer platanoides</i>	Norway Maple	T, KB, B, J, S
<i>Acer pseudoplatanus</i>	Sycamore	T, K, KB, J, B, W, S
<i>Aesculus hippocastnum</i>	Horse Chestnut	K, KB, B, W, J, S
Saxifragaceae	Saxifrage Family	
<i>Chrysosplenium alternifolium</i>	Alternate-leaved Golden Saxifrage	K, KB, W, EN
<i>Saxifraga caesia</i>	Blue Saxifrage	K, W
<i>Saxifraga rotundifolia</i>	Round-leaved Saxifrage	KB, J, W, EN
Solanaceae	Nightshade Family	
<i>Atropa belladonna</i>	Deadly Nightshade	B, J
<i>Solanum dulcamara</i>	Bittersweet	K, S
Thymelaeaceae	Mezereon Family	
<i>Daphne mezereum</i>	Mezereon	T, B, KB, K, EN, W, J
Ulmaceae	Elm Family	
<i>Ulmus glabra</i>	Wych Elm	T, B, K, KB, J, S, W

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Scientific name	Common name	
Urticaceae	Nettle Family	
<i>Urtica dioica</i>	Common Nettle	T, B, J, K, S, EN, R
Violaceae	Violet Family	
<i>Viola biflora</i>	Yellow Wood Violet	J, W, EN
<i>Viola riviniana</i>	Common Dog Violet	KB, B
Monocots	Monocotyledons	
Amaryllidaceae	Daffodil Family	
<i>Allium ursinum</i>	Ramsons	T, S, EN
Asparagaceae	Asparagus Family	
<i>Convallaria majalis</i>	Lily-of-the-valley	T, KB, K, J
<i>Maianthemum bifolium</i>	May Lily	B, K, KB, J, W
<i>Polygonatum multiflorum</i>	Solomon's-seal	KB, B, S, W
<i>Polygonatum odoratum</i>	Angular Solomon's-seal	K, W
<i>Polygonatum verticillatum</i>	Whorled Solomon's Seal	T, B, KB, J, W
<i>Streptopus amplexifolius</i>	Streptopus	J
Cyperaceae	Sedge Family	
<i>Carex alba</i>	White-flowered Sedge	KB, W
<i>Carex caryophyllea</i>	Spring Sedge	KB, J
<i>Carex davalliana</i>	Davall's Sedge	KB, B
<i>Carex capillaris</i>	Hair Sedge	K
<i>Carex flacca</i>	Glaucous Sedge	B, K, KB, J, W
<i>Carex hirta</i>	Hairy Sedge	W
<i>Carex nigra</i>	Common Sedge	T, B
<i>Carex pallescens</i>	Pale Sedge	KB
<i>Carex ovalis</i>	Oval Sedge	B, W
<i>Carex panicea</i>	Carnation Sedge	KB
<i>Carex paniculata</i>	Great Tussock Sedge	T, B, K, W
<i>Carex pendula</i>	Pendulous Sedge	S
<i>Carex spicata</i>	Spiked Sedge	T
<i>Carex sylvatica</i>	Wood Sedge	T, B, K, J, B
<i>Carex vesicaria</i>	Bladder Sedge	B, K
<i>Carex viridula</i> subsp. <i>oedocarpa</i>	Yellow Sedge	B, K, W, KB
<i>Cladium mariscus</i>	Great Fen Sedge	T
<i>Eriophorum latifolium</i>	Common Cotton-grass	K, J
Iridaceae	Iris Family	
<i>Iris pseudacorus</i>	Yellow Flag	T, K
Juncaceae	Rush Family	
<i>Juncus articulatus</i>	Jointed Rush	K
<i>Juncus effusus</i>	Soft Rush	T, B, K
<i>Juncus inflexus</i>	Hard Rush	T, K, W
<i>Juncus tenuis</i>	Slender Rush	KB
<i>Luzula alpinopilosa</i>	Alpine Wood-rush	K, KB
<i>Luzula campestris</i>	Field Wood-rush	K
<i>Luzula luzuloides</i>	White Wood-rush	S
<i>Luzula multiflora</i>	Heath Wood-rush	K
Liliaceae	Lily Family	
<i>Lilium martagon</i>	Martagon Lily	J, S, W, KB, W, K
Melanthiaceae	Herb-Paris Family	
<i>Paris quadrifolia</i>	Herb-Paris	S, B, KB, J, K, W

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<i>Veratrum album</i>	White False-helleborine	KB, J, K, EN
Orchidaceae	Orchid Family	
<i>Cephalanthera longifolia</i>	Sword-leaved Helleborine	T, B, KB, J, K, W
<i>Cephalanthera rubra</i>	Red Helleborine	T, K
<i>Cypripedium calceolus</i>	Lady's Slipper Orchid	KB, K
<i>Dactylorhiza alpestris</i>	Alpine Marsh Orchid	K, KB, W, R
<i>Dactylorhiza fuchsii</i>	Common Spotted Orchid	KB, J, K, W, B
<i>Dactylorhiza majalis</i>	Broad-leaved Marsh Orchid	B
<i>Dactylorhiza viride</i>	Frog Orchid	J
<i>Epipactis atrorubens</i>	Dark Red Helleborine	K
<i>Epipactis helleborine</i>	Broad-leaved Helleborine	T, KB, K
<i>Gymnadenia conopsea</i> agg.	Fragrant Orchid	K, W, KB
<i>Neottia ustulata</i>	Burnt Orchid	J
<i>Neottia nidus-avis</i>	Bird's-nest Orchid	T, KB, J, K, W
<i>Neottia ovata</i>	Twayblade	KB, J, K, W
<i>Ophrys insectifera</i>	Fly Orchid	K, W, KB
<i>Platanthera bifolia</i>	Lesser Butterfly Orchid	K, W, KB
Poaceae	Grass Family	
<i>Alopecurus pratensis</i>	Common Foxtail Grass	K
<i>Anthoxanthum odoratum</i>	Sweet Vernal-grass	KB, T, B, S, K, R
<i>Arrhenatherum elatius</i>	False Oat	T, J, W, S
<i>Brachypodium sylvaticum</i>	False Brome	KB, T, K
<i>Briza media</i>	Quaking Grass	T, KB, B, J, W
<i>Cynosurus cristatus</i>	Crested Dog's-tail	W, J, S
<i>Dactylis glomerata</i>	Cock's-foot	T, KB, B, J, S, K
<i>Deschampsia cespitosa</i>	Tufted-hair Grass	W
<i>Festuca rubra</i>	Red Fescue	S, EN
<i>Glyceria fluitans</i>	Floating Sweet-grass	T, K
<i>Holcus lanatus</i>	Yorkshire Fog	K, B, KB, S
<i>Lolium perenne</i>	Perennial Rye-grass	S, W, KB
<i>Melica nutans</i>	Mountain Melick	T, B, KB, J, W, K
<i>Milium effusum</i>	Wood Millet	S
<i>Molinia caerulea</i>	Purple Moor-grass	K, W, EN
<i>Nardus stricta</i>	Mat Grass	R
<i>Phleum alpinum</i>	Alpine Cat's-tail	R
<i>Phleum pratense</i>	Timothy	B, R, S
<i>Phragmites australis</i>	Common Reed	T, S
<i>Phalaris arundinacea</i>	Reed Canary-grass	S, K
<i>Poa alpina</i>	Alpine Meadow-grass	EN
<i>Poa alpina</i> var. <i>vivipara</i>	Alpine Meadow-grass	J, KB
<i>Poa pratensis</i>	Smooth Meadow-grass	K
<i>Poa trivialis</i>	Rough Meadow-grass	T, S
<i>Sesleria caerulea</i>	Blue Moor-grass	K
<i>Tristum flavescens</i>	Golden Oat	B
Tofieldiaceae	False Asphodel Family	
<i>Tofieldia calyculata</i>	Tofield's Asphodel	B, KB, K, W, J
Typhaceae	Bulrush Family	
<i>Typha latifolium</i>	Bulrush Family	S