

The Bavarian Alps

Naturetrek Tour Report

10th – 17th June 2026



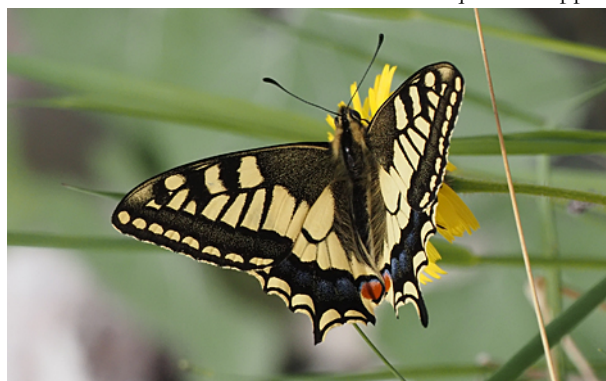
Bear's-ear



Chequered Skipper



Salzburg Castle



Swallowtail

Tour report by Bruce Middleton



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Tour participants: Bruce Middleton, Pete Stevens (leaders) and twelve Naturetrek clients.

Summary

Despite, some challenging weather, we had a marvellous time in Bavaria. Highlights of our forays into the Berchtesgaden Alpine National Park included Lady's-slipper, Bird's-nest, Lesser Butterfly, Fragrant and Marsh Orchids, Alpine Snowbell, Spring Gentian, Nutcracker, Golden Eagle, Ring Ouzel, Alpine Chough, Great Crested Grebes on their nests, Alpine Marmot and Red Squirrel. Butterflies included Swallowtail, Duke of Burgundy, and Chequered Skipper. Other highlights included a trip to Hitler's infamous Eagle's Nest, a lovely boat trip on Königssee, and a visit to the picturesque and historic city of Salzburg.

Day 1

Wednesday 10th June

Heavy rain all day

Bruce and Pete welcomed the clients at Salzburg airport, and we headed for the Thumsee lake, where we made our way to a small gasthaus to have something to eat and drink. After lunch, we took a brisk stroll around the lake in the pouring rain. We did not see many birds; however, there were Chaffinches and Blackbirds, and some of us heard a Raven. Plant-wise, we found Red Helleborine (*Cephalanthera rubra*), Bird's-nest Orchid (*Neottia nidus-avis*) and Broad-leaved Helleborine (*Epipactis helleborine*). There was also Yellow Rattle (*Rhinanthus minor* agg.), Yellow Pimpernel (*Lysimachia nemorum*), Swallow-wort (*Vincetoxicum hirundinaria*), and Spiked Rampion (*Phyteuma spicatum*).

After completing our walk around the lake, we returned to the minibuses and drove to our hotel. On arrival, we were welcomed with a drink and checked in. We had a short while to settle in, before enjoying a delicious dinner and meeting up with the other two members of the group who had arrived earlier. It had been a long day for many of us, so we were pleased when it was time for bed.

Day 2

Thursday 11th June

Some sun to begin with, followed by heavy rain

Just after breakfast, some of us spotted Song Thrush, Black Redstart, and a Black Woodpecker. Shortly after, we all took a short drive to the Klausbachtal, which is beside a small mountain lake, the Hintersee. We parked and caught the hiker's bus up to the Austrian border at the top of the valley, at 1180m. After crossing the border on the bus, we were soon reentering Germany on foot to start our descent back towards the Hintersee. We made our way down the road to begin with, but soon veered right onto a footpath, where we discovered Wood Stitchwort (*Stellaria nemorum*), Perennial Cornflower (*Centaurea montana*) and Round-leaved Saxifrage (*Saxifraga rotundifolia*). We continued down the woodland path until we emerged onto the Bindalm (an alpine meadow), where we could see the mountains of the Reiteralpe and the Hochkalter. The grassland was smothered in the pink Bird's-eye Primrose (*Primula farinosa*), yellow Buckler Mustard (*Biscutella laevigata*), and lilac-blue Matted Globularia (*Globularia cordifolia*). We stopped at the small café on the end of a cowshed to admire the view and enjoy some drinks.

After our break, we carried on downhill through the Bindalm and entered a narrow, wooded gorge. Here, we recorded plants including Aconite-leaved Buttercup (*Ranunculus aconitifolius*), Sword-leaved Helleborine

(*Cephalanthera longifolia*) and Herb-paris (*Paris quadrifolia*). We saw butterflies including Orange-tip, Pearl-bordered and False Heath Fritillaries, Large, Adonis, Little and Common Blues, Brimstone, Mountain Clouded Yellow, Mountain Green-veined White, Small Tortoiseshell, Chequered and Dingy Skippers, and Thor's Fritillary. Moth-wise, we saw Common Heath, Narrow-bordered Five-spot Burnet, Speckled Yellow and Burnet Companion. Birds included Raven, Coal Tit, Grey Wagtail and Nutcracker.

The weather turned to rain, so we made our way to the old forest warden's hut, where we ate our lunch under cover. Continuing down the trail, we came upon a suspension bridge and crossed a spectacular eleven-metre-deep ravine. The valley then revealed its classic 'U' shape, created by an ice-age glacier, complete with hanging valleys and truncated spurs high on the shoulders of Hochkalter Mountain.

Further down, we came across lots of Lesser Butterfly-orchids (*Platanthera bifolia*) and a few Lady's-slipper Orchids (*Cypripedium calceolus*), which had sadly gone over. We continued until we reached the information centre beside the minibuses. With the rain pouring, we set off back to the hotel to freshen up, before going through our checklist and enjoying a wonderful evening meal.

Day 3

Friday 12th June

Rain all day

After breakfast, we set off to Königssee. We boarded the quiet electric boat and set off across the two-hundred-metre-deep, fjord-like lake in the rain. While waiting and departing, we noticed House Martin, Swallow, Grey-headed Woodpecker, Mallards and Goosanders. The boatmaster pointed out the Watzmann Mountain (2713m) with its imposing Ostwand (east face), and played a horn to demonstrate the impressive echo off the surrounding mountain cliffs.

We moored at St. Bartholomä, home to a famous terracotta-domed church adjoined by a former Royal hunting lodge (now a gasthof). After visiting the church, we set off across the lakeside meadow towards the woods. There was a good mix of flowers, including Alpine Marsh-orchid (*Dactylorhiza alpestris*) and Bistort (*Bistorta officinalis*) in wet areas, and Common Spotted-orchid (*Dactylorhiza fuchsii*) along the lake bank. As we continued, we found Fly (*Ophrys insectifera*), Lesser Butterfly (*Platanthera bifolia*) and Fragrant Orchids (*Gymnadenia conopsea*), Christmas Rose (*Helleborus niger*), and a few past-blooming Lady's-slipper Orchids (*Cypripedium calceolus*). On an interesting scree area, we noted Alpine Catchfly (*Silene alpestris*) and Mountain Hawkbit (*Scorzonoroides helvetica*).

Returning to St. Bartholomä, we continued our boat journey to Salet. On arrival, we sheltered in a wooden building for lunch, before taking a short walk to a café for warm drinks. We then hiked to the Obersee at the end of the valley, seeing a nice stand of Yellow Iris (*Iris pseudacorus*) by the shore, a large patch of Dwarf Elder (*Sambucus ebulus*) along the path, and mossy boulders covered in Mossy Sandwort (*Moebria muscosa*). Near the Obersee, we found Narrow-leaved Bitter-cress (*Cardamine impatiens*) and Perennial Honesty (*Lunaria rediviva*).

The Obersee is enclosed by near-vertical limestone cliffs on three sides, with the Röthbach Waterfall (Germany's highest waterfall) cascading nearby. Some of us explored a lovely wet meadow to the east, discovering Marsh Lousewort (*Pedicularis palustris*), Bogbean (*Menyanthes trifoliata*), and more Alpine Marsh-orchids (*Dactylorhiza alpestris*). We were also treated to sightings of Great Crested Grebes and a female Goosander with seven chicks.

We then returned to Salet and took the hour-long boat trip back across Königssee, before driving back to Bischofswiesen for a well-earned dinner.

Day 4

Saturday 13th June

Rain at first, but clear later and quite warm

We set off after breakfast to the car park at Obersalzberg (900m) and boarded a mountain bus to ascend towards Hitler's Eagle's Nest (*Kehlsteinhaus*), perched high on the Kehlstein Mountain (1834m). Upon arrival, we walked through a tunnel into the mountain and rode the original Art Deco brass elevator 130m up to the building. Today, the building functions as a café and is the primary surviving structure from that era.

As we stepped outside, we enjoyed expansive views down toward Salzburg and the surrounding Alps. A brief rain shower sent some of the group into the café, but the sky soon cleared. Nearby, we found Oxlip (*Primula elatior*), Wood Anemone (*Anemone nemorosa*), Drooping Bitter-cress (*Cardamine enneaphyllos*) and White Butterbur (*Petasites albus*) in flower. The most prominent bird here was the Alpine Chough, and some of us were able to feed them by hand. Walking toward the summit, we spotted Dwarf (*Rhododhammus chamaecistus*) and Hairy Alpenroses (*Rhododendron hirsutum*), and Alpine Buttercup (*Ranunculus alpestris*). A major highlight was finding Alpine Salamanders crawling around in the damp conditions.

After about an hour at the summit, we descended the trail back to the bus stop, finding Alpine Pasqueflower (*Anemone alpina*), Narcissus-flowered Anemone (*Anemone narcissiflora*), Bear's-ear Primrose (*Primula auricula*) and Chamois Cress (*Hornungia alpina*).

We then attempted to drive the Rossfeld Panorama Road, but found it closed for a cycling race. Instead, we explored Ramsau, enjoying our packed lunch in the sunshine, taking photos of the famous parish church over the river, and spotting Small Tortoiseshell butterflies in the churchyard. We finished with drinks and ice cream at a local gasthof.

Returning to the hotel, a short walk nearby revealed Betony (*Betonica officinalis*), Heath Speedwell (*Veronica officinalis*), Crosswort (*Cruciata laevipes*), Bogbean (*Menyanthes trifoliata*) and Broad-leaved Marsh-orchid (*Dactylorhiza majalis*). Later that evening, one group member had a surprise encounter with a Woodcock on the hotel grounds.

Day 5

Sunday 14th June

Rainy with occasional sunny spells

After breakfast, we set off toward the Wimbachtal, but found the access closed due to weather damage. Instead, we drove to Königssee and took the cable car up Jenner Mountain. Despite the rain, the summit offered sweeping views. Descending the mountain path, we found clumps of Leafless Globularia (*Globularia nudicaulis*), Common Butterwort (*Pinguicula vulgaris*) and Mountain Milkwort (*Polygala alpestris*). Along the winding trail, we encountered Nutcracker, Ring Ouzel, a small flock of Crossbills, and heard a Cuckoo. Sunny moments brought out Little Blue, Painted Lady, Mountain Green-veined White and False Heath Fritillary. An Alpine Marmot was also spotted on

sentry duty. The alpine meadows were rich with flowers, including Globeflower (*Trollius europaeus*), Golden Hawksbeard (*Crepis aurea*) and Leafy Lousewort (*Pedicularis foliosa*).

We paused for lunch among a rocky outcrop in the sun, moving slightly to avoid disturbing a nearby Coal Tit nest. Here, we also spotted the dark-furred alpine form of the Red Squirrel. After lunch, we walked down to the middle cable car station for refreshments before riding the cable car down, during which some lucky group members caught sight of a Golden Eagle.

After dinner at a local restaurant, a few of us went out at dusk to search for the Woodcock. While we only heard the Woodcock, we observed several Common Pipistrelle bats, and enjoyed the magical sight of glowing European Fireflies in the meadow.

Day 6

Monday 15th June

Dry and sunny

After breakfast, we drove to Hellbrunn Palace on the outskirts of Salzburg. Some visited the historic gazebo famous from *The Sound of Music*. We admired giant specimen trees in the parklands, including Wellingtonia (*Sequoiadendron giganteum*), Dawn Redwood (*Metasequoia ghyptostrobooides*), Small-leaved (*Tilia cordata*) and Large-leaved Limes (*Tilia platyphyllos*), and Tulip Tree (*Liriodendron tulipifera*), with Ramsons (*Allium ursinum*) and Herb-paris (*Paris quadrifolia*) growing underneath. Nearby, we saw Alpine Ibex by the zoo enclosure and large Sturgeons in the pond.

We took the No. 25 city bus into central Salzburg, taking in views over the Mirabell Gardens, crossing the Salzach River, and exploring the old town. We spent the afternoon visiting the Getreidegasse shopping street, Mozart's birthplace, Café Tomaselli, Salzburg Cathedral, and St. Peter's Abbey. Others walked up the Kapuzinerberg nature reserve for views over the city, discovering Ivy-leaved Toadflax (*Cymbalaria muralis*) and Maidenhair Spleenwort (*Asplenium trichomanes*) on old stone walls.

Swifts and a Kestrel soared around the cathedral cliffs. We regrouped at 3.00pm, returned to Hellbrunn by bus, and noted Mistletoe (*Viscum album*) growing in the trees near our parked minibuses, before returning to the hotel for dinner.

Day 7

Tuesday 16th June

Cloudy with sunshine and a brief shower

We drove to the base of the Wimbachtal and hiked up to the entrance gorge (Wimbachklamm). Having purchased our tokens, we passed through the turnstiles into a dramatic, narrow gorge with cascading waterfalls, noticing Wolf's-bane (*Aconitum vulparia*) and Round-leaved Saxifrage (*Saxifraga rotundifolia*) clinging to the wet rock faces.

Exiting the gorge, we followed a gentle climbing track through the valley, discovering Lesser Butterfly (*Platanthera bifolia*), Bird's-nest (*Neottia nidus-avis*), Common Spotted (*Dactylorhiza fuchsii*) and Fragrant Orchids (*Gymnadenia conopsea*), and Sword-leaved Helleborine (*Cephalanthera longifolia*). Butterfly sightings included Chequered Skipper,

and Wood and Mountain Green-veined Whites. Crossing a wooden bridge into woodland, we encountered a mixed tit flock containing Coal, Willow, Long-tailed and Crested Tits.

Emerging into an open area, we reached a vast, shifting limestone gravel field (Wimbachgries). The river flows underground beneath this immense debris field for several miles. On the scree, we found specialized plants including Alpine Catchfly (*Silene alpestris*), Rock Kerneria (*Kerneria saxatilis*), Alpine Toadflax (*Linaria alpina*), Rock Valerian (*Valeriana saxatilis*), Mountain Avenas (*Dryas octopetala*), and Dwarf Mountain Pine (*Pinus mugo*). Butterflies enjoying the warm stones included Swallowtail, Dingy and Grizzled Skippers, and we saw a Cinnabar Moth. A pair of Ravens circled overhead. We reached the Wimbachschloss (a former royal hunting lodge, now a park alpine inn) for lunch and refreshments, enjoying fresh *Apfelstrudel*.

On our return walk, we identified Narrow-leaved (*Laserpitium siler*) and Broad-leaved Sermountains (*Laserpitium latifolium*) along the trail. We also recorded Black-veined White butterflies, had splendid views of a Dipper along the stream, and saw another Crested Tit. As we returned to the hotel grounds, a Red Squirrel made a final appearance before our last dinner.

Day 8

Wednesday 17th June

After breakfast, we loaded our luggage into the minibuses for the short drive back to Salzburg airport, concluding a very pleasant and rewarding week in Bavaria.

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Species lists

Birds (H=heard only)

Common Name	Scientific Name	June 2026							
		10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
Mallard	<i>Anas platyrhynchos</i>			✓			✓		
Tufted Duck	<i>Aythya fuligula</i>			✓					
Common Merganser	<i>Mergus merganser</i>			✓					
Alpine Swift	<i>Tachymarptis melba</i>		✓	✓					
Common Swift	<i>Apus apus</i>				✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Common Cuckoo	<i>Cuculus canorus</i>					H			
Rock (Feral) Dove	<i>Columba livia</i>						✓		
Common Wood Pigeon	<i>Columba palumbus</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Eurasian Coot	<i>Fulica atra</i>			✓					
Great Crested Grebe	<i>Podiceps cristatus</i>			✓			✓		
Eurasian Woodcock	<i>Scolopax rusticola</i>				✓	H	H		
Grey Heron	<i>Ardea cinerea</i>				✓		✓		
Golden Eagle	<i>Aquila chrysaetos</i>					✓			
Common Buzzard	<i>Buteo buteo</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Great Spotted Woodpecker	<i>Dendrocopos major</i>	H	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Black Woodpecker	<i>Dryocopus martius</i>		✓			✓	H		
European Green Woodpecker	<i>Picus viridis</i>		H		H	H			
Grey-headed Woodpecker	<i>Picus canus</i>			✓		H			
Common Kestrel	<i>Falco tinnunculus</i>						✓		✓
Eurasian Jay	<i>Garrulus glandarius</i>							✓	
Eurasian Magpie	<i>Pica pica</i>	✓							✓
Northern Nutcracker	<i>Nucifraga caryocatactes</i>		✓			✓			
Alpine Chough	<i>Pyrrhocorax graculus</i>				✓		✓		
Carrion Crow	<i>Corvus corone</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Northern Raven	<i>Corvus corax</i>	H	✓	✓		✓		✓	
Coal Tit	<i>Parus ater</i>		✓		✓	✓	✓	H	
Crested Tit	<i>Lophophanes cristatus</i>							✓	
Willow Tit	<i>Poecile montanus</i>							✓	
Eurasian Blue Tit	<i>Cyanistes caeruleus</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Great Tit	<i>Parus major</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Eurasian Crag Martin	<i>Ptyonoprogne rupestris</i>			✓					
Barn Swallow	<i>Hirundo rustica</i>			✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Western House Martin	<i>Delichon urbicum</i>			✓	✓	✓			
Long-tailed Tit	<i>Aegithalos caudatus</i>			✓		✓		✓	
Western Bonelli's Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus bonelli</i>					✓			
Willow Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus trochilus</i>			✓				H	
Common Chiffchaff	<i>Phylloscopus collybita</i>	H	H	✓	✓	H	✓	✓	✓
Eurasian Blackcap	<i>Sylvia atricapilla</i>	H	H	✓	✓	✓		H	
Lesser Whitethroat	<i>Currucula curruca</i>				✓				
Common Firecrest	<i>Regulus ignicapilla</i>		H		H	H			
Eurasian Wren	<i>Troglodytes troglodytes</i>						H		
Eurasian Nuthatch	<i>Sitta europaea</i>						✓		H
Eurasian Treecreeper	<i>Certhia familiaris</i>			✓					
Song Thrush	<i>Turdus philomelos</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Mistle Thrush	<i>Turdus viscivorus</i>		✓	✓		✓	✓		
Common Blackbird	<i>Turdus merula</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Ring Ouzel	<i>Turdus torquatus</i>					✓			
European Robin	<i>Erithacus rubecula</i>		✓	✓		✓	✓	✓	
Black Redstart	<i>Phoenicurus ochruros</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓

Common Name	Scientific Name	June 2026							
		10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
House Sparrow	<i>Passer domesticus</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Dunnock	<i>Prunella modularis</i>					✓			
Grey Wagtail	<i>Motacilla cinerea</i>		✓		✓		✓	✓	
White Wagtail	<i>Motacilla alba</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Tree Pipit	<i>Anthus trivialis</i>		H			✓			
Eurasian Chaffinch	<i>Fringilla coelebs</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Eurasian Bullfinch	<i>Pyrrhula pyrrhula</i>					✓			
European Greenfinch	<i>Chloris chloris</i>	✓		✓			✓	✓	
Red Crossbill	<i>Loxia curvirostra</i>				✓		H		
European Goldfinch	<i>Carduelis carduelis</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓

Mammals

S=signs, D=dead, H= heard		June 2026							
Common Name	Scientific Name	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
European Rabbit	<i>Oryctolagus cuniculus</i>					✓			
European Hare	<i>Lepus europaeus</i>	✓	✓		✓		✓	✓	✓
Eurasian Red Squirrel	<i>Sciurus vulgaris</i>					✓		✓	
Alpine Marmot	<i>Marmota marmota</i>					✓			
Common Shrew	<i>Sorex araneus</i>							D	
European Mole	<i>Talpa europaea</i>						S	S	
Common Pipistrelle	<i>Pipistrellus pipistrellus</i>					✓	✓		
Western Roe Deer	<i>Capreolus capreolus</i>						H		✓

Amphibians & reptiles

Common Name	Scientific Name	June 2026							
		10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
Alpine Salamander	<i>Salamandra atra</i>				✓				
Sand Lizard	<i>Lacerta agilis</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓

Butterflies

Common Name	Scientific Name	June 2026							
		10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
Common Swallowtail	<i>Papilio machaon</i>					✓		✓	
Chequered Skipper	<i>Carterocephalus palaemon</i>		✓		✓			✓	
Large Skipper	<i>Ochlodes sylvanus</i>				✓			✓	
Small Skipper	<i>Thymelicus sylvestris</i>				✓				
Essex Skipper	<i>Thymelicus lineola</i>				✓				
Dingy Skipper	<i>Erynnis tages</i>		✓					✓	
Common Grizzled Skipper	<i>Pyrgus malvae</i>							✓	
Wood White	<i>Leptidea sinapis</i>							✓	
Common Brimstone	<i>Gonepteryx rhamni</i>		✓					✓	
Mountain Clouded Yellow	<i>Colias phicomone</i>		✓						
Black-veined White	<i>Aporia crataegi</i>		✓		✓			✓	
Large White	<i>Pieris brassicae</i>							✓	
Mountain Green-veined White	<i>Pieris bryoniae</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Green-veined White	<i>Pieris napi</i>				✓		✓	✓	
Common Orange-tip	<i>Anthocharis cardamines</i>		✓					✓	
Duke of Burgundy	<i>Hamearis lucina</i>				✓				
Large Blue	<i>Phengaris arion</i>		✓						
Little Blue	<i>Cupido minimus</i>		✓		✓	✓	✓	✓	

Common Name	Scientific Name	June 2026							
		10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
Adonis Blue	<i>Polyommatus bellargus</i>		✓						
Common Blue	<i>Polyommatus icarus</i>		✓	✓	✓				
Thor's Fritillary	<i>Boloria thore</i>		✓						
Small Pearl-bordered Fritillary	<i>Boloria selene</i>				✓	✓			
Pearl-bordered Fritillary	<i>Boloria euphrosyne</i>		✓						
Painted Lady	<i>Vanessa cardui</i>				✓	✓		✓	
Red Admiral	<i>Vanessa atalanta</i>						✓		
Small Tortoiseshell	<i>Aglais urticae</i>		✓				✓	✓	
False Heath Fritillary	<i>Melitaea diamina</i>		✓			✓		✓	
Small Heath	<i>Coenonympha pamphilus</i>		✓			✓			
Pearly Heath	<i>Coenonympha arcania</i>				✓	✓		✓	
Woodland Brown	<i>Lopinga achine</i>				✓			✓	
Speckled Wood	<i>Pararge aegeria</i>		✓					✓	
Large Wall Brown	<i>Lasiommata maera</i>		✓					✓	
Wall Brown	<i>Lasiommata megera</i>		✓						

Moths

Common Name	Scientific Name	June 2026							
		10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
Small Magpie	<i>Anania hortulata</i>							✓	
Fox Moth	<i>Macrothylacia rubi</i>							✓	
Drinker	<i>Euthrix potatoria</i>								
Hummingbird Hawk-moth	<i>Macroglossum stellatarum</i>				✓	✓	✓	✓	
Lace Border	<i>Scopula ornata</i>			✓					
Small Argent & Sable	<i>Epirrhoe tristata</i>					✓			
Latticed Heath	<i>Chiasmia clathrata</i>					✓		✓	
Speckled Yellow	<i>Pseudopanthera macularia</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Mottled Beauty	<i>Alcis repandata</i>					✓			
Great Oak Beauty	<i>Hypomecis roboraria</i>							✓	
Engrailed	<i>Ectropis crepuscularia</i>				✓				
Common White Wave	<i>Cabera pusaria</i>				✓				
Little Emerald	<i>Jodis lactearia</i>					✓			
Pale Tussock	<i>Calliteara pudibunda</i>			✓					
White Ermine	<i>Spilosoma lubricipeda</i>					✓			
Cinnabar	<i>Tyria jacobaeae</i>							✓	
Red-necked Footman	<i>Atolmis rubicollis</i>							✓	
Burnet Companion	<i>Euclidia glyphica</i>		✓					✓	
Green Silver-lines	<i>Pseudoips prasinana</i>					✓			

Damselflies & dragonflies

Common Name	Scientific Name	June 2026							
		10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
Beautiful Demoiselle	<i>Calopteryx virgo</i>						✓		
Common Bluetail	<i>Ischnura elegans</i>						✓		
Azure Bluet	<i>Coenagrion puella</i>				✓	✓	✓		
Large Red Damselfly	<i>Pyrrhosoma nymphula</i>				✓	✓	✓		
Large Red Damselfly	<i>Pyrrhosoma nymphula</i>						✓		
Blue Featherleg	<i>Platycnemis pennipes</i>						✓		
Blue Emperor	<i>Anax imperator</i>						✓		
Four-spotted Chaser	<i>Libellula quadrimaculata</i>						✓		
Broad-bodied Chaser	<i>Libellula depressa</i>						✓		

Common Name	Scientific Name	June 2026							
		10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
Blue Chaser	<i>Libellula fulva</i>						✓		
Black-tailed Skimmer	<i>Orthetrum cancellatum</i>						✓		
Yellow-spotted Whiteface	<i>Leucorrhinia pectoralis</i>						✓		
Red-veined Darter	<i>Sympetrum fonscolombii</i>				✓	✓			

Other insects

		June 2026							
Common Name	Scientific Name	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
Grasshoppers and allies									
Field Cricket	Gryllus campestris			H	H	H	✓	H	
Wart-biter	Decticus verrucivorus		✓						
Dark Bush-cricket	Pholidoptera griseoaptera		✓						
Great Green Bush-cricket	Tettigonia viridissima						✓		
Common Field Grasshopper	Chorthippus brunneus						✓		
Froghoppers									
Red-and-black Froghopper	Cercopis vulnerata		✓		✓		✓	✓	
Fireflies									
European Firefly	Lampyris noctiluca					✓	✓		
Weevils									
a weevil	Curculionoidea sp		✓						
Stoneflies									
a stonefly	Plecoptera sp.							✓	
Scorpion Flies									
a scorpion fly	Mecoptera sp.							✓	
Flies									
Greenbottle Fly	Lucilia sericata		✓					✓	
Bumblebee Robberfly	Laphria flava							✓	
Marmalade Hoverfly	Episyrphus balteatus						✓		
Bees, wasps and ants									
Honey Bee	Apis mellifera					✓	✓	✓	
White-tailed Bumblebee	Bombus lucorum						✓	✓	
Red-tailed Bumblebee	Bombus lapidarius							✓	
Buff-tailed Bumblebee	Bombus terrestris		✓						
Common Carder Bee	Bombus pascuorum		✓						
European Hornet	Vespa crabro		✓					✓	
Common Wasp	Vespula vulgaris		✓	✓		✓			
Southern Wood Ant	Formica rufa		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Beetles									
Rustic Soldier Beetle	Cantharis rustica		✓						
Mountain Leaf Beetle	Oreina sp.					✓			
Rose Chafer	Cetonia aurata						✓	✓	
Green Tiger Beetle	Cicindela campestris							✓	
Six-spot Ladybird	Coccinella septempunctata						✓		

Gastropods

Common Name	Scientific Name	June 2026							
		10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
Roman Snail	<i>Helix pomatia</i>							✓	
Grove Snail	<i>Cepaea nemoralis</i>							✓	

Plants

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Scientific name	Common name	Locations
PTERIDOPHYTES	FERNS & ALLIES	
Lycophytes		
Lycopodiaceae	Clubmoss Family	
<i>Lycopodium annotinum</i>	Interrupted Clubmoss	KB
<i>Lycopodium clavatum</i>	Stag's-horn Clubmoss	W J
<i>Huperzia selago</i>	Fir Clubmoss	EN
<i>Diphasiastrum alpinum</i>	Alpine Clubmoss	J EN W
Calamophytes		
Equisetaceae	Horsetail Family	
<i>Equisetum arvense</i>	Field Horsetail	R
<i>Equisetum fluviatile</i>	Water Horsetail	K
<i>Equisetum palustre</i>	Marsh Horsetail	K
<i>Equisetum sylvatica</i>	Wood Horsetail	KB EN
<i>Equisetum telmateia</i>	Greater Horsetail	EN
<i>Equisetum variegatum</i>	Variegated Horsetail	T K
Leptosporangiate Ferns	True Ferns	
Aspleniaceae	Spleenwort Family	
<i>Asplenium ruta-muraria</i>	Wall-rue	J S K W
<i>Asplenium (Phyllitis) scolopendrium</i>	Hart's-tongue	S
<i>Asplenium trichomanes</i>	Maidenhair Spleenwort	K KB J S W
<i>Asplenium viride</i>	Green Spleenwort	B KB J K EN
Athyriaceae	Lady-fern Family	
<i>Athyrium alpestre</i>	Alpine Lady Fern	KB
<i>Athyrium filix-femina</i>	Lady-fern	B K KB J W
Blechnaceae	Hard-fern Family	
<i>Blechnum spicant</i>	Hard Fern	B J
Cystopteraceae	Bladder-fern Family	
<i>Cystopteris alpina</i>	Alpine Bladder-fern	K J EN
<i>Cystopteris fragilis</i>	Brittle Bladder-fern	KB S W J K
<i>Gymnocarpium robertianum</i>	Limestone Fern	B KB J K W
Dennstaedtiaceae	Bracken Family	
<i>Pteridium aquilinum</i>	Bracken	B J
Dryopteridaceae	Buckler-fern Family	
<i>Dryopteris affina</i> agg.	Golden Scaly Male-fern	B W
<i>Dryopteris dilata</i>	Broad Buckler-fern	B
<i>Dryopteris filix-mas</i>	Male-fern	T B K KB W J S
<i>Polystichum aculeatum</i>	Hard Shield-fern	KB J
<i>Polystichum lonchitis</i>	Holly Fern	KB J EN
<i>Polystichum setiferum</i>	Soft Shield Fern	B
Polypodiaceae	Polypody Family	
<i>Polypodium vulgare</i>	Common Polypody	K S
GYMNOSPERMS	CONIFERS	
Cupressaceae	Juniper Family	
<i>Juniperus communis</i>	Juniper	K KB J W
<i>Juniperus communis</i> var. <i>saxatilis</i>	Dwarf Juniper	EN
Pinaceae	Pine Family	
<i>Abies alba</i>	European Silver Fir	KB
<i>Larix decidua</i>	European Larch	K KB J W

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Scientific name	Common name	Locations
<i>Picea abies</i>	Norway Spruce	B K KB J W
<i>Pinus cembra</i>	Arolla Pine	KB W
<i>Pinus mugo</i>	Dwarf Mountain Pine	KB EN
<i>Pinus sylvestris</i>	Scot's Pine	J
<i>Pinus uncinata</i> (incl <i>P. rotundata</i>)	Mountain Pine	W
Taxaceae	Yew Family	
<i>Taxus baccata</i>	Yew	T S
ANGIOSPERMS	FLOWERING PLANTS	
Pre-dicots	Primitive Angiosperms	
Aristolochiaceae	Birthwort Family	
<i>Asarum europeum</i>	Asarabacca	B KB J W
Eu-dicots	True Dicotyledons	
Adoxaceae	Moschatel Family	
<i>Sambucus ebulus</i>	Dwarf Elder	KB K J
<i>Sambucus nigra</i>	Elder	T B K EN KB EN J S
<i>Sambucus racemosa</i>	Red-berried Elder	KB EN J W
<i>Viburnum lantana</i>	Wayfaring Tree	T KB
<i>Viburnum opulus</i>	Guelder-rose	T B W KB
Amaranthaceae (Chenopodiaceae)	Goose-foot Family	
<i>Chenopodium bonus-henricus</i>	Good King Henry	J
<i>Chenopodium album</i>	Fat Hen	S K
Apiaceae	Carrot Family	
<i>Aegopodium podagraria</i>	Ground Elder	T KB B K W
<i>Angelica sylvestris</i>	Wild Angelica	B KB J K
<i>Anthriscus sylvestris</i>	Cow Parsley	B
<i>Astrantia bavarica</i>	Bavarian Astrantia	B K
<i>Astrantia major</i>	Great Masterwort	B K J KB
<i>Conopodium majus</i>	Pignut	T K
<i>Chaerophyllum hirsutum</i>	Hairy Chervil	T KB J B W EN K
<i>Daucus carota</i> agg.	Wild Carrot	W B KB
<i>Heracleum mantegazzianum</i>	Giant Hogweed	T
<i>Heracleum sphondylium</i>	Hogweed	T B J
<i>Heracleum austriacum</i>	Austrian Hogweed	K
<i>Laserpitium latifolium</i>	Broad-leaved Sermountain	K J W
<i>Laserpitium siler</i>	a sermountain	K W
<i>Ligusticum mutelina</i>	Alpine Lovage	EN
<i>Peucedanum ostruthium</i>	Southern Masterwort	W
<i>Pimpinella major</i>	Greater Burnet Saxifrage	B
<i>Sanicula europaea</i>	Sanicle	B KB J K W
Apocynaceae	Periwinkle Family	
<i>Vincetoxicum hirundinaria</i>	Swallow-wort	B K W J
Aquifoliaceae	Holly Family	
<i>Ilex aquifolia</i>	Holly	B S
Araliaceae	Ivy Family	
<i>Hedera helix</i> agg.	Ivy	T B K S W
Balsaminaceae	Balsam Family	
<i>Impatiens glandulifera</i>	Indian Balsam	B K
<i>Impatiens parviflora</i>	Small Balsam	S

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Scientific name	Common name	Locations
Berberidaceae	Barberry Family	
<i>Berberis vulgaris</i>	Barberry	K S
Betulaceae	Birch Family	
<i>Alnus glutinosa</i>	Common Alder	B K KB
<i>Betula pendula</i>	Silver Birch	B K KB J
<i>Carpinus betulus</i>	Hornbeam	K S W
<i>Corylus avellana</i>	Hazel	B K KB S W
Boraginaceae	Forget-me-not Family	
<i>Echium vulgare</i>	Viper's Bugloss	Roadsides
<i>Myosotis alpestris</i>	Alpine Wood Forget-me-not	J
<i>Myosotis arvensis</i>	Field Forget-me-not	J EN
<i>Myosotis scorpiodes</i>	Water Forget-me-not	B K KB
<i>Myosotis sylvatica</i>	Wood Forget-me-not	B KB
<i>Pulmonaria montana</i>	Mountain Lungwort	W S
<i>Symphytum officinale</i>	Common Comfrey	B
<i>Symphytum tuberosum</i>	Tuberous Comfrey	J
Brassicaceae	Cabbage Family	
<i>Alliaria petiolata</i>	Garlic Mustard	B S
<i>Arabis alpina</i>	Alpine Rock-cress	J EN
<i>Arabis hirsuta</i>	Hairy Rock-cress	J W
<i>Barbarea vulgaris</i>	Winter-cress	J
<i>Biscutella laevigata</i>	Buckler Mustard	KB K W
<i>Capsella bursa-pastoris</i>	Shepherd's Purse	J K S
<i>Cardamine amara</i>	Large Bitter-cress	KB J W K
<i>Cardamine enneaphyllos</i>	Drooping Bitter-cress	K KB J EN W
<i>Cardamine flexuosa</i>	Wavy Bitter-cress	EN
<i>Cardamine impatiens</i>	Narrow-leaved Bitter-cress	K W S
<i>Cardamine pratensis</i>	Lady's Smock	B KB K
<i>Cardamine trifolia</i>	Three-leaved Bitter-cress	EN
<i>Hesperis matronalis</i>	Dame's Violet	Roadsides
<i>Hornungia (Pritzelago) alpina</i>	Chamois Cress	EN
<i>Kernera saxatilis</i>	Kernera	W
<i>Lunaria rediviva</i>	Perennial Honesty	K
<i>Sinapsis arvensis</i>	Charlock	B
Campanulaceae	Bellflower Family	
<i>Campanula cochlearifolia</i>	Fairy's Thimble	S K
<i>Campanula patula</i>	Spreading Bellflower	K B W
<i>Campanula scheuchzeri</i>	Scheuchzer's Bellflower	S
<i>Phyteuma orbiculare</i>	Round-headed Rampion	B J K W
<i>Phyteuma spicata</i>	Spiked Rampion	B K S J
Caprifoliaceae	Honeysuckle Family	
<i>Knautia arvensis</i>	Field Scabious	B
<i>Knatia dipsacifolia</i>	Wood Scabious	B KB K J
<i>Lonicera alpigena</i>	Alpine Honeysuckle	EN
<i>Lonicera xylosteum</i>	Fly Honeysuckle	KB J W
<i>Scabiosa columbaria</i>	Scabious	B
<i>Valeriana officinalis</i>	Common Valerian	B K KB S W
<i>Valeriana saxatilis</i>	Rock Valerian	KB K J W
<i>Valeriana tripteris</i>	Three-leaved Valerian	KB J W EN
<i>Valeriana montana</i>	Mountain valerian	KB W

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Scientific name	Common name	Locations
<i>Valeriana dioica</i>	Bog Valerian	B K
Caryophyllaceae	Pink Family	
<i>Cerastium fontanum</i>	Common Mouse-ear	KB W
<i>Minuartia verna</i>	Spring Sandwort	K
<i>Moehringia muscosa</i>	Mossy Sandwort	B K W KB
<i>Moehringia trinerva</i>	Three-veined Sandwort	B RAM K J
<i>Silene alpestris</i>	Alpine Catchfly	W
<i>Silene dioica</i>	Red Campion	K KB J S W
<i>Silene nutans</i>	Nottingham Catchfly	B
<i>Silene (Lychnis) flos-cuculi</i>	Ragged Robin	KB B K S W EN
<i>Silene vulgaris</i>	Bladder Campion	B S W K
<i>Stellaria graminea</i>	Lesser Stitchwort	B
<i>Stellaria nemorum</i>	Wood Stitchwort	KB J
<i>Gypsophila repens</i>	Alpine Gypsophila	W
Celastraceae	Spindle-tree Family	
<i>Euonymus europaeus</i>	Spindle-tree	KB T S
Cistaceae	Rock-rose Family	
<i>Helianthemum nummularium</i>	Common Rockrose	KB J K
<i>Helianthemum oelandicum</i> subsp. <i>incanum</i>	Downy Rockrose	EN
Compositae (Asteraceae)	Daisy Family	
<i>Achillea atrata</i>	Dark-stemmed Sneezewort	W
<i>Achillea clavennae</i>	Silvery Milfoil	EN
<i>Achillea millefolium</i>	Yarrow	KB B S J W
<i>Adenostyles alliariae</i>	Adenostyles	KB T
<i>Aposeris foetida</i>	Stinking Wood Salad	B KB J S K W
<i>Arctium minus</i>	Lesser Burdock	B KB
<i>Aster Alpinus</i>	Alpine Aster	EN
<i>Bellidastrum michelii</i>	False Aster	B KB J W
<i>Bellis perennis</i>	Daisy	B KB J S K
<i>Buphthalmum salicifolium</i>	Yellow Ox-eye	B
<i>Carduus defloratus</i>	Alpine Thistle	KB J W
<i>Carduus personata</i>	Great Marsh Thistle	W K
<i>Carlina vulgaris</i>	Carlina Thistle	J KB
<i>Centaurea montana</i>	Perennial Cornflower	KB J W
<i>Centaurea scabiosa</i>	Greater Knapweed	B W
<i>Cicerbita alpina</i>	Alpine Sow-thistle	KB
<i>Cirsium oleraceum</i>	Cabbage Thistle	B S W KB
<i>Cirsium palustre</i>	Marsh Thistle	B K KB
<i>Cirsium vulgare</i>	Spear Thistle	B KB
<i>Crepis aurea</i>	Golden Hawksbeard	KB J
<i>Crepis biennis</i>	Biennial Hawksbeard	K T S
<i>Doronicum austriacum</i>	Austrian Leopard's-bane	B
<i>Erigeron neglectus</i>	Neglected Fleabane	KB J W K S
<i>Eupatorium cannabinum</i>	Hemp Agrimony	B KB J W
<i>Homogyne discolor</i>	an Alpine Coltsfoot	KB J EN
<i>Lapsana communis</i>	Nipplewort	B T
<i>Leucanthemum vulgare</i>	Ox-eye Daisy	B K KB W J S
<i>Matricaria discoides</i>	Pineapple-weed	B
<i>Mycelis muralis</i>	Wall Lettuce	KB K
<i>Petasites albus</i>	White Butterbur	KB J W

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Scientific name	Common name	Locations
<i>Petasites hybridus</i>	Butterbur	W K
<i>Pilosella aurantiaca</i>	Fox-and-cubs	S W
<i>Pilosella officinarum</i> agg.	Mouse-eared Hawkweed	KB B
<i>Scorzonoroides montana</i>	Mountain Hawkbit	K W
<i>Solidago virgaurea</i>	Goldenrod	K
<i>Sonchus oleraceus</i>	Smooth Sow-thistle	B
<i>Sonchus asper</i>	Prickly Sowthistle	KB
<i>Prenanthes purpurea</i>	Purple Lettuce	B W
<i>Taraxacum</i> sp.	Dandelion	B KB J S K W EN
<i>Tragopogon pratensis</i>	Goatsbeard	B
<i>Tussilago farfara</i>	Colt's-foot	B KB J EN W
Convolvulaceae	Bindweed Family	
<i>Calystegia sylvatica</i>	Great Bindweed	S
<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>	Field Bindweed	B
Cornaceae	Dogwood Family	
<i>Cornus sanguinea</i>	Dogwood	B K W T S
Crassulaceae	Stonecrop Family	
<i>Sedum album</i>	White Stonecrop	S
Ericaceae	Heather family	
<i>Calluna vulgaris</i>	Heather	J
<i>Erica carnea</i>	Spring Heath	KB K W EN
<i>Pyrola uniflora</i>	One-flowered Wintergreen	KB
<i>Pyrola rotundifolia</i>	Round-leaved Wintergreen	KB
<i>Rhododendron hirsutum</i>	Hairy Alpenrose	J EN
<i>Rhodothamnus chamaecistus</i>	Dwarf Alpenrose	KB J EN
<i>Vaccinium myrtillus</i>	Bilberry	KB W J
Euphorbiaceae	Spurge Family	
<i>Euphorbia amygdaloides</i>	Wood Spurge	KB K W J
<i>Euphorbia cyparissias</i>	Cypress Spurge	B K KB J W
<i>Euphorbia helioscopia</i>	Sun Spurge	K
<i>Mercurialis perennis</i>	Dog's Mercury	B KB J W
Fagaceae	Oak & Beech Family	
<i>Fagus sylvatica</i>	Beech	B K KB W
<i>Quercus robur</i>	Pedunculate Oak	S W B
Gentianaceae	Gentian Family	
<i>Gentiana asclepiadea</i>	Willow Gentian	K KB W
<i>Gentiana clusii</i>	Clusius's Gentian	KB K W EN J
<i>Gentiana utriculosa</i>	Bladder Gentian	W
<i>Gentiana verna</i>	Spring Gentian	J
Geraniaceae	Geranium Family	
<i>Geranium phaeum</i>	Dusky Crane's-bill	S
<i>Geranium pratense</i>	Meadow Crane's-bill	S
<i>Geranium robertianum</i>	Herb Robert	B KB J S W K
<i>Geranium sylvaticum</i>	Wood Crane's-bill	J KB
Hypericaceae	St. John's-wort Family	
<i>Hypericum maculatum</i>	Imperforate St John's-wort	B K
<i>Hypericum perforatum</i>	Perforate St John's-wort	B K KB S
<i>Hypericum tetrapterum</i>	Square-stemmed St John's-wort	B K
Juglandaceae	Walnut Family	
<i>Juglans regia</i>	Walnut Family	B S

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Scientific name	Common name	Locations
Lamiaceae	Dead-nettle Family	
<i>Ajuga reptans</i>	Bugle	B KB J S K W
<i>Clinopodium (Acinos) alpinum</i>	Alpine Basil Thyme	B KB J K W
<i>Galeopsis tetrahit</i> agg.	Common Hemp Nettle	K S
<i>Glechoma hederacea</i>	Ground-ivy	T B
<i>Lamiastrum galeobdolon</i> subsp. <i>montanum</i>	Yellow Archangel	B KB J K W S
<i>Lamium garganicum</i>	Large Red Dead-nettle	J
<i>Lycopus europaeus</i>	Gypsywort	T K
<i>Mentha aquatica</i>	Water Mint	K
<i>Mentha longifolia</i>	Horse Mint	KB B KB J W
<i>Origanum vulgare</i>	Marjoram	KB B J K
<i>Prunella grandifolia</i>	Large Flowered Selfheal	K
<i>Prunella vulgaris</i>	Self-heal	B J S K
<i>Salvia pratensis</i>	Meadow Clary	Roadsides
<i>Stachys alopencuros</i>	Yellow Betony	K S
<i>Stachys officinalis</i>	Betony	KB B
<i>Stachys sylvatica</i>	Hedge Woundwort	S K
<i>Thymus polytrichus</i>	Wild Thyme	KB K W J
Leguminosae (Fabaceae)	Pea Family	
<i>Anthyllis vulneraria</i> agg.	Kidney Vetch	B K J W
<i>Hippocrepis comosa</i>	Horseshoe Vetch	B KB J K W
<i>Lathyrus pratensis</i>	Yellow Vetchling	B KB J S
<i>Lotus alpinus</i>	Alpine Bird's-foot Trefoil	J
<i>Lotus corniculatus</i>	Bird's-foot Trefoil	B KB K W
<i>Medicago lupulina</i>	Black Medick	B S W K
<i>Onobrychis montana</i>	Sainfoin	S
<i>Trifolium badium</i>	Brown Clover	J
<i>Trifolium dubium</i>	Lesser Trefoil	B
<i>Trifolium hybridum</i>	Alsike Clover	S
<i>Trifolium medium</i>	Zigzag Clover	KB W B
<i>Trifolium montanum</i>	Mountain Clover	KB B K
<i>Trifolium pratense</i>	Red Clover	T B J S W
<i>Trifolium repens</i>	White Clover	B J S
<i>Vicia cracca</i>	Tufted Vetch	S
<i>Vicia sepium</i>	Bush Vetch	T B KB J S W
Lentabulariaceae	Bladderwort Family	
<i>Pinguicula alpina</i>	Alpine Butterwort	KB J R
<i>Pinguicula vulgaris</i>	Common Butterwort	B K KB S W
Linaceae	Flax Family	
<i>Linum catharticum</i>	Purging or Fairy Flax	B K KB J W
Malvaceae	Mallow Family	
<i>Tilia cordata</i>	Small-leaved Lime	S
<i>Tilia platyphyllos</i>	Large-leaved Lime	S
<i>Tilia x vulgaris</i>	Common Lime	T
Menyanthaceae	Bogbean Family	
<i>Menyanthes trifoliata</i>	Bogbean	B K S
Oleaceae	Olive Family	
<i>Fraxinus excelsior</i>	Ash	T B K KB
<i>Ligustrum vulgare</i>	Wild Privet	W S

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Scientific name	Common name	Locations
Onagraceae	Willowherb Family	
<i>Circaea lutetiana</i>	Enchanter's Nightshade	K
<i>Epilobium angustifolium</i>	Rosebay Willowherb	J T
<i>Epilobium montanum</i>	Broad-leaved Willowherb	T S J W
Orobanchaceae	Broomrape Family	
<i>Bartsia alpina</i>	Alpine Bartsia	EN
<i>Euphrasia rostikoviana</i>	Eyebright	K
<i>Melampyrum pratense</i>	Common Cow-wheat	S K KB
<i>Melampyrum sylvaticum</i>	Wood Cow-wheat	B W KB
<i>Pedicularis palustris</i>	Marsh Lousewort	K
<i>Rhinanthus minor</i> agg.	Yellow Rattle	T B KB J K W
<i>Rhinanthus serotinus</i>	Greater Yellow Rattle	B
Oxalidaceae	Wood-sorrel Family	
<i>Oxalis acetosella</i>	Wood-sorrel	B KB K W EN J
Papaveraceae	Poppy Family	
<i>Chelidonium majus</i>	Greater Celandine	S
<i>Papaver rhoeas</i>	Corn Poppy	S
<i>Pseudofumaria lutea</i>	Yellow Corydalis	RAM S
Plantaginaceae	Plantain Family	
<i>Cymbalaria muralis</i>	Ivy-leaved Toadflax	S
<i>Globularia nudicaulis</i>	Matted Globularia	B KB J K W
<i>Globularia</i>	Leafless Globularia	J W EN
<i>Linaria alpina</i>	Alpine Toadflax	W
<i>Plantago lanceolata</i>	Ribwort Plantain	K B J
<i>Plantago major</i>	Greater Plantain	K KB
<i>Plantago media</i>	Hoary or Lamb's-tail Plantain	B K KB J W
<i>Veronica aphylla</i>	Leafless-stemmed Speedwell	J EN
<i>Veronica arvensis</i>	Wall Speedwell	J
<i>Veronica beccabunga</i>	Brooklime	KB B K W
<i>Veronica chamaedrys</i>	Germander Speedwell	KB B J K W
<i>Veronica filiformis</i>	Slender Speedwell	W
<i>Veronica fruticans</i>	Rock Speedwell	J
<i>Veronica montana</i>	Wood Speedwell	B J W K
<i>Veronica officinalis</i>	Heath Speedwell	KB
<i>Veronica serpyllifolia</i>	Thyme-leaved Speedwell	B J KB
<i>Veronica urticifolia</i>	Nettle-leaved Speedwell	W S KB
Polygalaceae	Milkwort Family	
<i>Polygala alpestris</i>	Mountain Milkwort	J K W KB
<i>Polygala amara</i>	Bitter Milkwort	KB J
<i>Polygala chamaebuxus</i>	Shrubby Milkwort	KB J EN
<i>Polygala vulgaris</i>	Common Milkwort	KB
Polygonaceae	Knotweed Family	
<i>Fallopia japonica</i>	Japanese Knotweed	B S J T
<i>Persicaria alpinum</i>	Alpine Bistort	KB W J
<i>Persicaria bistorta</i>	Bistort	Roadsides B K
<i>Rumex acetosa</i>	Sorrel	S
<i>Rumex alpina</i>	Monk's Rhubarb	KB J EN K
<i>Rumex scutatus</i>	French Sorrel	J W
Primulaceae	Primrose Family	
<i>Androsace chamaejasme</i>	Ciliate Rock-jasmine	EN

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Scientific name	Common name	Locations
<i>Androsace obtusifolia</i>	Blunt-leaved Rock-jasmine	KB EN
<i>Cyclamen purpurescens</i>	A Sowbread	T B K KB
<i>Lysimachia nemorum</i>	Yellow Pimpernel	T B KB K W J
<i>Lysimachia nummularia</i>	Creeping Jenny	S
<i>Primula auricula</i>	Bear's-ear	W EN J
<i>Primula elatior</i>	Oxlip	J EN K KB S
<i>Primula farinosa</i>	Bird's-eye Primrose	KB K W
Ranunculaceae	Buttercup Family	
<i>Aconitum vulparia</i>	Wolf's-bane	K W KB
<i>Anemone (Pulsatilla) alpina</i>	Alpine Pasqueflower	J EN
<i>Anemone narcissiflora</i>	Narcissus-flowered Anemone	EN
<i>Anemone nemorosa</i>	Wood Anemone	T KB J K W B S
<i>Aquilegia atrata</i>	Dark-flowered Columbine	W
<i>Aquilegia vulgaris</i>	Columbine	T B KB W
<i>Caltha palustris</i>	Kingcups	K KB J B S
<i>Clematis alpina</i>	Alpine Clematis	KB J W
<i>Clematis vitalba</i>	Traveller's Joy	B T KB
<i>Ficaria verna</i> agg.	Lesser Celandine	J KB
<i>Helleborus niger</i>	Christmas Rose	K W
<i>Hepatica nobilis</i>	Hepatica	T K B KB J S W
<i>Ranunculus aconitifolius</i>	Aconite-leaved Buttercup	KB
<i>Ranunculus acris</i>	Meadow Buttercup	B K KB J S
<i>Ranunculus alpestris</i>	Alpine Buttercup	J EN KB
<i>Ranunculus flamula</i>	Lesser Spearwort	K
<i>Ranunculus lanuginosus</i>	Woolly Buttercup	J KB
<i>Ranunculus lingua</i>	Greater Spearwort	B
<i>Ranunculus montanus</i>	Mountain Buttercup	KB J EN
<i>Thalictrum aquilegifolium</i>	Great Meadow-rue	KB J W K
<i>Trollius europaeus</i>	Globeflower	J EN
Rhamnaceae	Buckthorn Family	
<i>Frangula alnus</i>	Alder Buckthorn	KB B J W K
Rosaceae	Rose Family	
<i>Alchemilla alpina</i>	Alpine Lady's-mantle	KB EN K
<i>Alchemilla glabra</i>	Smooth Lady's-mantle	T K KB W J
<i>Alchemilla glaucescens</i>	Small Lady's-mantle	J
<i>Alchemilla mollis</i>	Soft Lady's-mantle	B S
<i>Amelanchier ovalis</i>	Amelanchier	J
<i>Aruncus dioicus</i>	Goat's-beard Spirea	T K KB S W
<i>Comarum palustre</i>	Marsh Cinquefoil	B
<i>Crataegus monogyna</i>	Hawthorn	T KB B W K S
<i>Dryas octopetala</i>	Mountain Avens	KB K W J
<i>Duchesnea indica</i>	Yellow-flowered Strawberry	S
<i>Filipendula ulmaria</i>	Meadowsweet	T B K S
<i>Fragaria vesca</i>	Wild Strawberry	T B KB J K W
<i>Fragaria moschata</i>	Hautbois Strawberry	B J
<i>Geum rivale</i>	Water Avens	T B KB J S W
<i>Geum urbanum</i>	Wood Avens or Herb Bennett	T B K KB S W
<i>Potentilla anserina</i>	Silverweed	B K
<i>Potentilla erecta</i>	Tormentil	B KB J K W
<i>Prunus avium</i>	Wild Cherry	B KB

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<i>Rosa canina</i> agg.	Common Dog Rose	T B S W
<i>Rosa pendulina</i>	Alpine Rose	KB J W
<i>Rosa pimpinellifolia</i>	Burnet Rose	B
<i>Rubus caesius</i>	Dewberry	T B
<i>Rubus fruticosus</i> agg.	Bramble	T KB S K
<i>Rubus idaeus</i>	Raspberry	T KB K J W
<i>Rubus saxatilis</i>	Stone Bramble	EN KB
<i>Sanguisorba minor</i> agg.	Salad Burnet	B J W
<i>Sanguisorba officinalis</i>	Greater Burnet	B W
<i>Sorbus aria</i> agg.	Whitebeam	K KB J W
<i>Sorbus aucuparia</i>	Rowan	T K B KB J W S
Rubiaceae	Bedstraw Family	
<i>Cruciata laevipes</i>	Crosswort	B J K W
<i>Galium aristatum</i>	Swiss Bedstraw	W K
<i>Galium mollugo</i>	Hedge Bedstraw	B K J W
<i>Galium odoratum</i>	Woodruff	KB J EN
<i>Galium sylvaticum</i>	Wood Bedstraw	KB S
<i>Galium uliginosum</i>	Fen Bedstraw	K
Salicaceae	Poplar & Willow Family	
<i>Populus tremula</i>	Aspen	B
<i>Salix alba</i>	White Willow	T K
<i>Salix cinerea</i>	Grey Willow	T KB W
<i>Salix elaeagnos</i>	Lavender-leaved Willow	K KB W
<i>Salix herbacea</i>	Dwarf Willow	J EN
Santalaceae	Sandalwood Family	
<i>Thesium alpinum</i>	Alpine Bastard Toadflax	W EN
<i>Viscum album</i>	Mistletoe	S
Sapindaceae (Aceraceae)	Maple Family	
<i>Acer campestre</i>	Field Maple	J S
<i>Acer platanoides</i>	Norway Maple	T KB B J S
<i>Acer pseudoplatanus</i>	Sycamore	T K KB J B W S
<i>Aesculus hippocastnum</i>	Horse Chestnut	K KB B W J S
Saxifragaceae	Saxifrage Family	
<i>Chrysosplenium alternifolium</i>	Alternate-leaved Golden Saxifrage	K KB W EN
<i>Saxifraga caesia</i>	Blue Saxifrage	K W
<i>Saxifraga rotundifolia</i>	Round-leaved Saxifrage	KB J W EN
Solanaceae	Nightshade Family	
<i>Atropa belladonna</i>	Deadly Nightshade	B J
<i>Solanum dulcamara</i>	Bittersweet	K S
Thymelaeaceae	Mezereon Family	
<i>Daphne mezereum</i>	Mezereon	T B KB K EN W J
Ulmaceae	Elm Family	
<i>Ulmus glabra</i>	Wych Elm	T B K KB J S W
Urticaceae	Nettle Family	
<i>Urtica dioica</i>	Common Nettle	T B J K S EN
Violaceae	Violet Family	
<i>Viola biflora</i>	Yellow Wood Violet	J W EN
<i>Viola riviniana</i>	Common Dog Violet	KB B

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Monocots	Monocotyledons	
Amaryllidaceae	Daffodil Family	
<i>Allium ursinum</i>	Ramsons	T S EN
Asparagaceae	Asparagus Family	
<i>Convallaria majalis</i>	Lily-of-the-valley	T KB K J
<i>Maianthemum bifolium</i>	May Lily	B K KB J W
<i>Polygonatum multiflorum</i>	Solomon's-seal	KB B S W
<i>Polygonatum odoratum</i>	Angular Solomon's-seal	K W
<i>Polygonatum verticillatum</i>	Whorled Solomon's Seal	T B KB J W
<i>Streptopus amplexifolius</i>	Streptopus	J
Cyperaceae	Sedge Family	
<i>Carex alba</i>	White-flowered Sedge	KB W
<i>Carex caryophyllea</i>	Spring Sedge	KB J
<i>Carex davalliana</i>	Davall's Sedge	KB B
<i>Carex capillaris</i>	Hair Sedge	K
<i>Carex flacca</i>	Glaucous Sedge	B K KB J W
<i>Carex hirta</i>	Hairy Sedge	W
<i>Carex nigra</i>	Common Sedge	T B
<i>Carex pallescens</i>	Pale Sedge	KB
<i>Carex ovalis</i>	Oval Sedge	B W
<i>Carex panicea</i>	Carnation Sedge	KB
<i>Carex paniculata</i>	Great Tussock Sedge	T B K W
<i>Carex pendula</i>	Pendulous Sedge	S
<i>Carex spicata</i>	Spiked Sedge	T
<i>Carex sylvatica</i>	Wood Sedge	T B K J B
<i>Carex vesicaria</i>	Bladder Sedge	B K
<i>Carex viridula</i> subsp. <i>oedocarpa</i>	Yellow Sedge	B K W KB
<i>Cladium mariscus</i>	Great Fen Sedge	T
<i>Eriophorum latifolium</i>	Common Cotton-grass	K J
Iridaceae	Iris Family	
<i>Iris pseudacorus</i>	Yellow Flag	T K
Juncaceae	Rush Family	
<i>Juncus articulatus</i>	Jointed Rush	K
<i>Juncus effusus</i>	Soft Rush	T B K
<i>Juncus inflexus</i>	Hard Rush	T K W
<i>Juncus tenuis</i>	Slender Rush	KB
<i>Luzula alpinopilosa</i>	Alpine Wood-rush	K KB
<i>Luzula campestris</i>	Field Wood-rush	K
<i>Luzula luzuloides</i>	White Wood-rush	S
<i>Luzula multiflora</i>	Heath Wood-rush	K
Liliaceae	Lily Family	
<i>Lilium martagon</i>	Martagon Lily	J S W KB W K
Melanthiaceae	Herb-Paris Family	
<i>Paris quadrifolia</i>	Herb-Paris	S B KB J K W
<i>Veratrum album</i>	White False-helleborine	KB J K EN
Orchidaceae	Orchid Family	
<i>Cephalanthera longifolia</i>	Sword-leaved Helleborine	T B KB J K W
<i>Cephalanthera rubra</i>	Red Helleborine	T K
<i>Cypripedium calceolus</i>	Lady's Slipper Orchid	KB K
<i>Dactylophiza alpestris</i>	Alpine Marsh Orchid	K KB W

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Scientific name	Common name	Locations
<i>Dactylorhiza fuchsii</i>	Common Spotted Orchid	KB J K W B
<i>Dactylorhiza majalis</i>	Broad-leaved Marsh Orchid	B
<i>Dactylorhiza viride</i>	Frog Orchid	J
<i>Epipactis atrorubens</i>	Dark Red Helleborine	K
<i>Epipactis helleborine</i>	Broad-leaved Helleborine	T KB K
<i>Gymnadenia conopsea</i> agg.	Fragrant Orchid	K W KB
<i>Neotinea ustulata</i>	Burnt Orchid	J
<i>Neottia nidus-avis</i>	Bird's-nest Orchid	T KB J K W
<i>Neottia ovata</i>	Twayblade	KB J K W
<i>Ophrys insectifera</i>	Fly Orchid	K W KB
<i>Platanthera bifolia</i>	Lesser Butterfly Orchid	K W KB
Poaceae	Grass Family	
<i>Alopecurus pratensis</i>	Common Foxtail Grass	K
<i>Anthoxanthum odoratum</i>	Sweet Vernal-grass	KB T B S K
<i>Arrhenatherum elatius</i>	False Oat	T J W S
<i>Brachypodium sylvaticum</i>	False Brome	KB T K
<i>Briza media</i>	Quaking Grass	T KB B J W
<i>Cynosurus cristatus</i>	Crested Dog's-tail	W J S
<i>Dactylis glomerata</i>	Cock's-foot	T KB B J S K
<i>Deschampsia cespitosa</i>	Tufted-hair Grass	W
<i>Festuca rubra</i>	Red Fescue	S EN
<i>Glyceria fluitans</i>	Floating Sweet-grass	T K
<i>Holcus lanatus</i>	Yorkshire Fog	K B KB S
<i>Lolium perenne</i>	Perennial Rye-grass	S W KB
<i>Melica nutans</i>	Mountain Melick	T B KB J W K
<i>Milium effusum</i>	Wood Millet	S
<i>Molinia caerulea</i>	Purple Moor-grass	K W EN
<i>Nardus stricta</i>	Mat Grass	
<i>Phleum alpinum</i>	Alpine Cat's-tail	
<i>Phleum pratense</i>	Timothy	B R S
<i>Phragmites australis</i>	Common Reed	T S
<i>Phalaris arundinacea</i>	Reed Canary-grass	S K
<i>Poa alpina</i>	Alpine Meadow-grass	EN
<i>Poa alpina</i> var. <i>vivipara</i>	Alpine Meadow-grass	J KB
<i>Poa pratensis</i>	Smooth Meadow-grass	K
<i>Poa trivialis</i>	Rough Meadow-grass	T S
<i>Sesleria caerulea</i>	Blue Moor-grass	K
<i>Tristum flavescens</i>	Golden Oat	B
Tofieldiaceae	False Asphodel Family	
<i>Tofieldia calyculata</i>	Tofield's Asphodel	B KB K W J
Typhaceae	Bulrush Family	
<i>Typha latifolium</i>	a bulrush	S