

# Spain's Coto Doñana & Extremadura

Naturetrek Tour Report

14 – 22 April 2018



Black Kite (Peter Seddon)



White-headed Duck (Byron Palacios)



Eurasian Scops Owl (Peter Seddon)



Iberian Magpie (Peter Seddon)

Report compiled by Byron Palacios  
Images by Byron Palacios & Peter Seddon



Naturetrek Mingledown Barn Wolf's Lane Chawton Alton Hampshire GU34 3HJ England

T: +44 (0)1962 733051

F: +44 (0)1962 736426

E: [info@naturetrek.co.uk](mailto:info@naturetrek.co.uk)

W: [www.naturetrek.co.uk](http://www.naturetrek.co.uk)

Tour participants: Byron Palacios and Sergio Martin (leaders) with 14 Naturetrek clients

## Day 1

Saturday 14th April

### London Gatwick – Seville El Rocio – La Rocina

We started very early this morning, some of us with just a few hours of sleep under our belts, in order to catch our early flight to Seville, arriving in the very picturesque Andalusian city at the schedule time. The group reassembled after collecting our entire luggage and, once a setback with our vehicles was sorted, we drove up out of the airport heading west and towards the village of El Rocio. We were welcomed by our hotel with tasty local nibbles and refreshments and after settling in our rooms, we took a short break. The weather was nice, dry and sunny with a pleasant warm temperature, ideal to enjoy our picnic lunch by the main Marisma (marshy area), right by El Rocio's visitor centre. Afterwards we drove a short distance in order to walk around La Rocina where we saw a few interesting birds such as European Bee-eaters, Serin, Tree Sparrow, Glossy Ibis, Eurasian Spoonbill, Little Egret, Common Pochard, and Spotless Starling. The late afternoon slowed down a bit, but we still managed to see more European Bee-eaters flying above us, Sardinian Warbler and Dartford Warblers. It was time to take it easy from then and drive to our hotel in order to take a good break and be ready for dinner and a very well-deserved night's sleep afterwards.

## Day 2

Sunday 15th April

### Doñana National Park (Dehesa de Abajo - Isla Mayor - FAO Visitor Centre)

After an early and chilly start, we set off after an early breakfast, heading towards the north-eastern entrance of the Doñana National Park and through Villamanrique and Isla Mayor. We found a good number of birds along the roads, such as Iberian Magpies, Woodchat Shrikes, Linnets, Goldfinch and White Stork, amongst others. We drove along the spot known as Dehesa de Abajo where we spotted a pair of the rare Marbled Duck. After having great views of them, we drove on to the Isla Mayor area, the north-eastern access track of Doñana which linked us to the original track we planned to take loop around. We found some interesting birds along here such as Lesser Short-toed Larks, Zitting Cisticola, Spanish Yellow Wagtail, Greater Short-toed Lark, plenty Western Marsh Harriers, Calandra Larks, hovering Lesser Kestrels, Crested Lark and Black-crowned Night-Herons, amongst others. The sunny morning was getting very enjoyable and we found a couple of flooded fields which produced a fair number of waders such as Ruff, Little Stints, Ringed Plover, Black-winged Stilts, Pied Avocets and Greater Flamingoes, amongst others. We continued our drive along the long dirt tracks making a stop near a very nice flooded area from where we took a walk along the track in search for many key species; Great Reed Warblers, Purple Herons, Marsh Harriers and large flocks of Spanish Sparrows were seen.

The sun was breaking through and a pleasant temperature and breeze was felt in the air, so we took a stroll a bit further up, stopping near a small old building which was home to nesting Lesser Kestrels, an ideal location for them to breed successfully. We brought the vehicles to this point and drove from here to the Valverde Visitors Centre where we enjoyed watching dozens of nesting Black-crowned Night-Herons, Glossy Ibis, Cattle Egret, Eurasian Coot, Little Egrets and two Squacco Herons which we spotted in the nearby *Tamarix* species. Purple and Grey Herons and Greater Flamingoes were also around here, alongside another pair of Marbled Ducks! We took advantage of this visit and the place by setting up our picnic lunch in the car park under a nice warm sun!

After lunch, we left the visitors centre and took another stroll down the track and towards an old bridge, from where we found very interesting species such as Great Reed Warbler, Black-necked Grebe, Wood Sandpiper,

Red Kite, Black Kites, Little and Great-crested Grebe, Whiskered Terns, Common and Red-crested Pochard and a beautiful Garganey, and plenty Black Kites. We then started our drive back to El Rocio in order to take a break after a long day in the field. We enjoyed local nibbles and drinks at the bar followed by dinner, checklist and a restful sleep afterwards.

## Day 3

Monday 16th April

### El Acebron Palace – El Acebuche

The early morning dawned fresh and sunny, perfect for our birding activities, so we set off to the area known as El Acebron, making a stop by the main access overlooking a nice Mediterranean scrub which produced great birds for our checklist such as Thekla Lark, Dartford Warbler, European Bee-eaters, Southern (Iberian) Grey Shrike, Corn Bunting and Woodchat Shrike. We continued in the minibuses to the main car park of El Acebron Palace from where we took a walk along a beautiful Mediterranean forest where we saw Short-toed Treecreeper, Common Nightingale, Eurasian Hoopoe, Iberian Chiffchaff, and had great views of Crested Tit. Carrying on with the walk and nearer to the palace, we found Cetti's Wabler, more Common Nightingale and a singing Iberian Chiffchaff which was tricky to locate. Once at the palace, we made use of the facilities and took a quick look to the museum and the terrace, from where we had great views of the surroundings. We then continued towards the car park enjoying the lovely Tongue Orchids and Common Nightingales, European Bee-eaters, Woodchat Shrikes and Serins that we found along the track.

We drove a good 15 minutes, following the main road in order to get to another visitor centre, El Acebuche, where we enjoyed of our picnic lunch whilst watching European Hoopoe and Iberian Magpies near the picnic tables. After lunch we had a walk along the board paths and from a couple of hides but the marshes were dry with no water at all, so we decided to drive back to El Rocio and to explore the further corner of the marshes over there. The afternoon turned really windy and a storm threatened our birding activities, but it didn't get to our area; a good number of Whiskered Terns, Black-winged Stilts, Common Sandpipers, Little and Cattle Egrets, White Storks and Black Kites were seen from here.

After this nice day, we retired to our hotel in order to take a break followed by a very tasty local dinner

## Day 4

Tuesday 17th April

### Doñana National Park (Royal Track, Hierbabuena & marisma)

It was a very nice morning and we had an early start in El Rocio, followed by an excursion within the core and restricted area of Doñana National Park. We took the main access known as the Royal Track and explored it intensively during the first hour, looking for any trace that could take us to find the very rare Iberian Lynx; unfortunately, without any luck. The labyrinth of sandy tracks took us to the edge of the Mediterranean forest and the Marisma (flooded heathland) from where we had a herd of Red Deer, Booted Eagle, and lots of Black Kites, finding one single Red Kite amongst the numerous Blacks. We continued in our 4x4 vans into the open marisma, checking the eucalyptus stumps where Little Owls blended well with the trunks. Another stop gave us lots of White Storks, Crested Larks, Corn Buntings, Glossy Ibis and a few pairs of Griffon Vultures flying quite high; Short-toed Snake-Eagles were also seen beautifully and in detail. It was time to drive back toward the Mediterranean forest once again, checking the hidden tracks and clearings very carefully in case cats were well-

concealed amongst them, but again with no luck. Once in El Rocio, we enjoyed a very nice and delicious local lunch followed by a break before going out again.

The heavy rain during the late winter had flooded a few areas along the Royal Track making us take diversions along the sandy tracks, a great start to our afternoon excursion. We drove to a beautiful dehesa habitat (Cork Oaks and meadows) from where we had great views of Woodchat Shrikes, Black Kites, White Storks, Hoopoes, Crested Larks, Corn Buntings and Northern Ravens, and a pair of Booted Eagles was also seen. We then drove over the main marisma where we had great views of two Iberian (also known as Granada) Hare. Once in the flooded area, we saw plenty of wildfowl, such as Gadwall, Black-necked Grebes and Northern Shoveler, amongst others. We also had Common Nightingale, Subalpine Warbler, Spanish Yellow Wagtail, Great Reed Warblers, and great views of Sedge Warbler. At the end of our walk our 4x4 vehicles were waiting for us in order to take us back to El Rocio, checking the tracks finding a group of Wild Boar with cute piglets. We arrived to El Rocio just in time to get ready for dinner.

## Day 5

Wednesday 18th April

### Dehesa de Abajo – Trujillo (Extremadura)

We started this morning with a relaxing breakfast and packing up our belongings as we were leaving El Rocio behind in order to start our nearly four-hour journey to Trujillo, Extremadura. We made a quick stop along the way at the Dehesa de Abajo, a lovely lake located in the northern portion of Doñana National Park, where we found a nice pair of White-headed Duck plus we had great views of a Western Swamphen (a recent split from Purple Swamphen), lots of Little, Great Crested and Black-necked Grebes, Greater Flamingoes, Grey and Purple Herons, Red-crested and Common Pochards, Mallards, Gadwall, and many others. There were also lots of European Bee-eaters, Black Kites, Common Buzzards and a pair of dark Booted Eagles in the sky. We left this spot and Doñana behind, heading towards Seville and making another birding stop at El Caño del Guadiana, a nice area right in the outskirts of the village of Aznalcazar. We took a short stroll here along the river Guadiana and had a comfort stop nearby.

After lunch we hit the motorway on a nearly three-hour drive towards Trujillo, Extremadura, making another comfort stop along the way, before arriving at our hotel, Viña Las Torres, where our host Juan Pedro and his family were expecting us already, with a very warm welcome! We enjoyed of our first delicious dinner and went for a restful and well-deserved night sleep.

## Day 6

Thursday 19th April

### Santa Marta de Magasca – Llanos de Cáceres – Monroy Road – Trujillo

A beautiful sunny morning greeted us in the picturesque Extremadura, with great views of the fortress town of Trujillo in the distance, especially from the building tower, and for those who woke up earlier to take a stroll along the track to enjoy the great views! Today was a day to spend time birding in the plains and looking for its rich birdlife; we set off to the area of Santa Marta de Magasca where we started well by finding lots of Crested and Thekla Larks and Corn Buntings, and a few Southern Grey Shrikes were flitting around too. A large group of Pin-tailed Sandgrouse flew across the blue sky in front of us and we certainly got detailed views of this shy and lovely bird and better views on the ground as they landed in the mid distance from us. We continued driving for a short distance till we made a stop on the top of the road overlooking the Llanos de Cáceres where we

found an amazing Bonelli's Eagle perched on a telegraph pole...simply amazing! We also spotted in the distance Cinereous Vulture, Black and Red Kites, Griffon Vultures, Booted Eagles and a couple of pairs of European Rollers were seen here very well. A group of Black-bellied Sandgrouse were spotted in the opposite field surrounded by some local cattle breed (retinto cattle), and although they were against the sun, we got good views of them through the scope.

In spite of the sunny morning, there was a chilly wind blowing in the plains, so we decided to make a coffee break stop in the village of Santa Marta de Magasca itself; here we enjoyed fresh coffee and other drinks, followed by our picnic lunch and time to enjoy the surroundings of the village. After lunch we continued making the loop, driving along the Monroy road and making a short stop by the river Magasca where we found very interesting species such as Sardinian Warbler, Serin and Crag Martins. We also saw plenty of Spanish Terrapins.

We continued to the junction which leads back to Trujillo where we made a stop to enjoy great views of Montagu's Harriers; we saw them really close and well, drifting along the fields and plains, going up and down in the sky, performing such an elegant flight. When we had had enough of them we continued our drive towards Trujillo, completing the loop circuit we started earlier on that morning, making a little diversion into town in order to see Trujillo by walking around it. We then decided to drive back to our rural house in order to take a break and to get ready for another delicious dinner!

## Day 7

Friday 20th April

### Monfragüe National Park

We had another very sunny and beautiful morning ideal to drive a good 40 minutes north of Trujillo in order to explore the popular Monfragüe National Park. We started the visit by making a stop in the always productive Peña Falcon (Salto del Gitano) where we enjoyed watching Griffon Vultures soaring around the rocky impressive rocky cliffs and also saw a few Cinereous Vultures amongst them; a Peregrine Falcon joined them at times, flying in and out from the cliff tops. There were also lots of Crag Martins flying very close to us and a beautiful Blue Rock Thrush right in the sun and on the closest pinnacle; a handsome Rock Bunting perched on a branch really well and in the lush sunlight: we enjoyed it very much. Other birds such as Black Redstart, Serin, Blackcap, Blue and Great Tits were seen here too. We drove a very short distance and made a stop right over the river Tajo bridge, from where we had a few pairs of Alpine Swift flying amongst hundreds of House Martins; we all had great views of them against the clear blue sky.

We continued our birding day around the national park, making a coffee break in the village of Villareal de San Carlos, follow by a birding stop in a nice gully which has been a great spot for very important species such as Dartford and Thekla Lark; soon after this stop, we drove to the edge of the dam where the hydroelectric wall is located, splitting the river Tajo and river Tietar in one massive dam. We had lunch in this lovely spot, watching Egyptian Vultures and the lovely Iberian Magpies getting around us hoping to get a few bits of our delicious picnic lunch!

After lunch, we continued to the spot known as Portilla del Tietar, from where we had great views of Griffon, Cinereous and Egyptian Vultures flying around and landing on the crags alongside Blue Rock Thrush and the always impressive Spanish Imperial Eagle which we saw very well in flight. We also saw Rock Bunting, Serin, and

Melodious Warbler, amongst others. We had a great day birding in this nice park and, after a refreshments break, we drove back to our lodge near Trujillo in order to get ready for a well-deserved dinner!

After dinner, we all drove to a small village where we had superb views of a pair of European Scops Owl.

## Day 8

Saturday 21st April

### Campo Lugar – Madrigalejo – Alcollarin Dam – Belen plains

Today we drove south from Trujillo to the plains of Campo Lugar; we found a group of Great Bustards in one of the fields and a male nearby on its own. A pair of Little Bustards were also spotted flying away from the site; they eventually landed not far from the Great Bustards, allowing us to have great views of both species together. A pair of Eurasian Hoopoes showed very well in one of the fields amongst the noisy Calandra Larks, Corn Buntings, Marsh Harrier, and others. We jumped into the minibus, going back to the main road and driving to the area of Madrigalejo. We made a stop here in order to check this very nice spot, surrounded by rice fields, fruit trees and holm oaks; it produced a large number of Red Avadavats and Common Waxbills together, Spotless Starlings, Zitting Cisticola, Southern Grey Shrike and Common Kestrel, amongst others. We made a coffee-break stop near the village before we continued with our drive into the rice fields and eventually through the Sierra Brava Dam from where we head straight to the area of Alcollarin Dam where we had lunch while watching a few interesting birds and the surrounding landscape.

After lunch we drove towards the Belen plains where we had great views of European Bee-eaters, Tawny Pipit, Red Kite, Egyptian Vulture and a lovely Ocellated Lizard basking in the sun we had later on that afternoon. We then started to head back to our rural house in order to start to get ready to our long journey the following day, and to enjoy the last dinner at the lovely Viña Las Torres.

## Day 9

Sunday 22nd April

### Trujillo – Saucedilla – Madrid Airport

We started early today having a nice and relaxed breakfast setting off towards Madrid airport, making a final birding stop in the village of Saucedilla in order to check the Arrocampo dam. The short birding stop produced a few interesting birds such as Savi's Warbler, European Stonechat, Purple Heron, and a very secretive Little Bittern which we managed to see it very well, alongside Western Swamphen, Marsh Harrier and a beautiful Penduline Tit. We then set off to join the main motorway to Madrid's airport in order to be there in time to catch our flight to the UK. We made a final stop in the outskirts of Madrid to grab a snack and fuel for the minibuses, arriving in time to catch our flight from Barajas T1 to Gatwick airport, where we arrived in time and with all our luggage and belongings with us.

We had a brilliant tour exploring two of the most wonderful areas of Spain, its birdlife, wilderness and people...and the delicious food and drink this lovely land and its people produced for us! It was a brilliant experience for everyone and we all keep those memories in our minds in order to keep them alive every time we talk about Spain...

## Species Lists

Birds (✓ = recorded but not counted; H = heard only)

	Common name	Scientific name	April									
			14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	
1	Greylag Goose	<i>Anser anser</i>			✓	✓	✓					✓
2	Egyptian Goose	<i>Alopochen aegyptiaca</i>			✓	✓	✓					
3	Common Shelduck	<i>Tadorna tadorna</i>		✓		✓						✓
4	Ruddy Shelduck	<i>Tadorna ferruginea</i>			✓	✓	✓					
5	Gadwall	<i>Mareca strepera</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓					✓
6	Mallard	<i>Anas platyrhynchos</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
7	Northern Shoveler	<i>Spatula clypeata</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓					✓
8	Garganey	<i>Spatula querquedula</i>		✓								
9	Eurasian Teal	<i>Anas crecca</i>		✓								
10	Marbled Duck	<i>Marmaronetta angustirostris</i>		✓								
11	Red-crested Pochard	<i>Netta rufina</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓					✓
12	Common Pochard	<i>Aythya ferina</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓					✓
13	Ferruginous Duck	<i>Aythya nyroca</i>		✓			✓					
14	White-headed Duck	<i>Oxyura leucocephala</i>					✓					
15	Red-legged Partridge	<i>Alectoris rufa</i>		✓		✓		✓				
16	Common Quail	<i>Coturnix coturnix</i>		h								
17	Little Grebe	<i>Tachybaptus ruficollis</i>	h	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓			✓	✓
18	Great Crested Grebe	<i>Podiceps cristatus</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓				✓	✓
19	Black-necked Grebe	<i>Podiceps nigricollis</i>		✓		✓						✓
20	Greater Flamingo	<i>Phoenicopterus roseus</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓					
21	Black Stork	<i>Ciconia nigra</i>								✓		
22	White Stork	<i>Ciconia ciconia</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
23	Glossy Ibis	<i>Plegadis falcinellus</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓					✓
24	Eurasian Spoonbill	<i>Platalea leucorodia</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓				✓	✓
25	Little Bittern	<i>Ixobrychus minutus</i>	✓			✓	✓					✓
26	Black-crowned Night Heron	<i>Nycticorax nycticorax</i>	✓	✓		✓	✓					
27	Squacco Heron	<i>Ardeola ralloides</i>		✓		✓						
28	Western Cattle Egret	<i>Bubulcus ibis</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓			✓	✓
29	Grey Heron	<i>Ardea cinerea</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
30	Purple Heron	<i>Ardea purpurea</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓				✓	✓
31	Great Egret	<i>Ardea alba</i>		✓		✓					✓	✓
32	Little Egret	<i>Egretta garzetta</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓				✓	✓
33	Great Cormorant	<i>Phalacrocorax carbo</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓				✓	✓
34	Western Osprey	<i>Pandion haliaetus</i>		✓			✓					
35	Egyptian Vulture	<i>Neophron percnopterus</i>								✓	✓	✓
36	Griffon Vulture	<i>Gyps fulvus</i>	✓	✓		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
37	Cinereous Vulture	<i>Aegypius monachus</i>		✓				✓	✓			✓
38	Rüppell's Vulture	<i>Gyps rueppelli</i>		✓								
39	Short-toed Snake Eagle	<i>Circaetus gallicus</i>				✓		✓	✓			
40	Booted Eagle	<i>Hieraetus pennatus</i>			✓	✓	✓	✓	✓			✓
41	Spanish Imperial Eagle	<i>Aquila adalberti</i>						✓	✓			
42	Bonelli's Eagle	<i>Aquila fasciata</i>						✓	✓			
43	Western Marsh Harrier	<i>Circus aeruginosus</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓				✓	✓
44	Montagu's Harrier	<i>Circus pygargus</i>						✓			✓	
45	Hen Harrier	<i>Circus cyaneus</i>				✓						
46	Red Kite	<i>Milvus milvus</i>						✓			✓	✓
47	Black Kite	<i>Milvus migrans</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓

	Common name	Scientific name	April									
			14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	
48	Common Buzzard	<i>Buteo buteo</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓				✓	✓
49	Great Bustard	<i>Otis tarda</i>							✓		✓	
50	Little Bustard	<i>Tetrax tetrax</i>									✓	
51	Water Rail	<i>Rallus aquaticus</i>										h
52	Western Swamphen (Purple split)	<i>Porphyrio porphyrio</i>	✓	✓	h	✓	✓					✓
53	Common Moorhen	<i>Gallinula chloropus</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓			✓	✓
54	Eurasian Coot	<i>Fulica atra</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓				✓	✓
55	Eurasian Stone-curlew	<i>Burhinus oediconemus</i>									✓	
56	Black-winged Stilt	<i>Himantopus himantopus</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓					
57	Pied Avocet	<i>Recurvirostra avosetta</i>		✓		✓						
58	Northern Lapwing	<i>Vanellus vanellus</i>		✓		✓						✓
59	Common Ringed Plover	<i>Charadrius hiaticula</i>				✓						
60	Kentish Plover	<i>Charadrius alexandrinus</i>				✓						
61	Common Snipe	<i>Gallinago gallinago</i>	✓			✓						
62	Black-tailed Godwit	<i>Limosa limosa</i>	✓		✓	✓						
63	Common Redshank	<i>Tringa totanus</i>				✓						
64	Common Greenshank	<i>Tringa nebularia</i>		✓		✓	✓	✓				
65	Green Sandpiper	<i>Tringa ochropus</i>		✓		✓	✓					
66	Wood Sandpiper	<i>Tringa glareola</i>				✓						
67	Common Sandpiper	<i>Actitis hypoleucos</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓				✓	✓
68	Little Stint	<i>Calidris minuta</i>				✓						
69	Dunlin	<i>Calidris alpina</i>				✓						
70	Ruff	<i>Philomachus pugnax</i>		✓								
71	Collared Pratincole	<i>Glareola pratincola</i>		✓		✓						
72	Black-headed Gull	<i>Chroicocephalus ridibundus</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓				✓	
73	Yellow-legged Gull	<i>Larus michahellis</i>		✓		✓	✓				✓	✓
74	Lesser Black-backed Gull	<i>Larus fuscus</i>		✓								
75	Gull-billed Tern	<i>Gelochelidon nilotica</i>		✓		✓	✓				✓	
76	Caspian Tern	<i>Hydroprogne caspia</i>		✓								
77	Whiskered Tern	<i>Chlidonias hybrida</i>				✓	✓					
78	Pin-tailed Sandgrouse	<i>Pterocles alchata</i>				✓			✓			
79	Black-bellied Sandgrouse	<i>Pterocles orientalis</i>							✓		✓	
80	Rock Dove	<i>Columba livia</i>								✓		
81	Common Wood Pigeon	<i>Columba palumbus</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓			✓	
82	Eurasian Collared Dove	<i>Streptopelia decaocto</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
83	Great Spotted Cuckoo	<i>Clamator glandarius</i>	✓						✓			
84	Common Cuckoo	<i>Cuculus canorus</i>		h	h		✓	✓		h	✓	
85	Little Owl	<i>Athene noctua</i>		✓		✓					✓	
86	Eurasian Scops Owl	<i>Otus scops</i>								✓		
87	Alpine Swift	<i>Tachymartitis melba</i>								✓		
88	Common Swift	<i>Apus apus</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓				✓
89	Pallid Swift	<i>Apus pallidus</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓					
90	European Roller	<i>Coracias garrulus</i>							✓			
91	Common Kingfisher	<i>Alcedo atthis</i>										✓
92	European Bee-eater	<i>Merops apiaster</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
93	Eurasian Hoopoe	<i>Upupa epops</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
94	Eurasian Wryneck	<i>Jynx torquilla</i>			h							
95	Great Spotted Woodpecker	<i>Dendrocopos major</i>			✓							
96	Iberian Green Woodpecker	<i>Picus sharpei</i>				✓						
97	Lesser Kestrel	<i>Falco naumanni</i>		✓					✓		✓	✓
98	Common Kestrel	<i>Falco tinnunculus</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓



	Common name	Scientific name	April									
			14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	
99	Eurasian Hobby	<i>Falco subbuteo</i>	✓		✓							
100	Peregrine Falcon	<i>Falco peregrinus</i>								✓		
101	Southern Grey Shrike	<i>Lanius meridionalis</i>	✓		✓				✓		✓	✓
102	Woodchat Shrike	<i>Lanius senator</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
103	Iberian Magpie	<i>Cyanopica cooki</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
104	Eurasian Magpie	<i>Pica pica</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
105	Western Jackdaw	<i>Coloeus monedula</i>		✓					✓		✓	✓
106	Northern Raven	<i>Corvus corax</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
107	European Crested Tit	<i>Lophophanes cristatus</i>			✓							
108	Eurasian Blue Tit	<i>Cyanistes caeruleus</i>	h		✓		✓	✓	✓	✓		
109	Great Tit	<i>Parus major</i>	✓		✓		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
110	Eurasian Penduline Tit	<i>Remiz pendulinus</i>										✓
111	Woodlark	<i>Lullula arborea</i>			✓					✓		
112	Eurasian Skylark	<i>Alauda arvensis</i>										✓
113	Thekla Lark	<i>Galerida theklae</i>			✓	✓			✓	✓	✓	✓
114	Crested Lark	<i>Galerida cristata</i>	✓	✓		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
115	Greater Short-toed Lark	<i>Calandrella brachydactyla</i>		✓		✓						
116	Calandra Lark	<i>Melanocorypha calandra</i>		✓		✓			✓		✓	
117	Lesser Short-toed Lark	<i>Alaudala rufescens</i>		✓	✓	✓						
118	Sand Martin	<i>Riparia riparia</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓				✓	✓
119	Barn Swallow	<i>Hirundo rustica</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
120	Eurasian Crag Martin	<i>Ptyonoprogne rupestris</i>							✓	✓		
121	Common House Martin	<i>Delichon urbicum</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
122	Red-rumped Swallow	<i>Cecropis daurica</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓			✓		✓
123	Cetti's Warbler	<i>Cettia cetti</i>	h	✓	✓	✓	✓	h	h	h	✓	✓
124	Long-tailed Tit	<i>Aegithalos caudatus</i>	✓		✓	✓	✓			✓		✓
125	Willow Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus trochilus</i>									h	✓
126	Common Chiffchaff	<i>Phylloscopus collybita</i>										✓
127	Iberian Chiffchaff	<i>Phylloscopus ibericus</i>	✓		✓							
128	Great Reed Warbler	<i>Acrocephalus arundinaceus</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓				✓	
129	Eurasian Reed Warbler	<i>Acrocephalus scirpaceus</i>	✓	h	✓	✓	✓					✓
130	Melodious Warbler	<i>Hippolais polyglotta</i>	h		✓							✓
131	Savi's Warbler	<i>Locustella luscinioides</i>										✓
132	Zitting Cisticola	<i>Cisticola juncidis</i>		✓		h	h					✓
133	Eurasian Blackcap	<i>Sylvia atricapilla</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓				✓	✓
134	Garden Warbler	<i>Sylvia borin</i>	✓		✓							
135	Dartford Warbler	<i>Sylvia undata</i>	✓		✓							
136	Subalpine Warbler	<i>Sylvia cantillans</i>				✓						
137	Sardinian Warbler	<i>Sylvia melanocephala</i>	✓	✓		✓	✓			✓	✓	✓
138	Eurasian Wren	<i>Troglodytes troglodytes</i>			✓	h	h	✓				
139	Short-toed Treecreeper	<i>Certhia brachydactyla</i>	✓		✓							
140	Spotless Starling	<i>Sturnus unicolor</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
141	Common Blackbird	<i>Turdus merula</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
142	Common Nightingale	<i>Luscinia megarhynchos</i>	✓	h	✓	✓	✓			h	✓	✓
143	Black Redstart	<i>Phoenicurus ochruros</i>								✓		✓
144	Blue Rock Thrush	<i>Monticola solitarius</i>								✓		
145	Whinchat	<i>Saxicola rubetra</i>									✓	
146	European Stonechat	<i>Saxicola rubicola</i>			✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
147	Northern Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe oenanthe</i>		✓					✓		✓	✓
148	House Sparrow	<i>Passer domesticus</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
149	Spanish Sparrow	<i>Passer hispaniolensis</i>		✓		✓		✓		✓		

	Common name	Scientific name	April									
			14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	
150	Eurasian Tree Sparrow	<i>Passer montanus</i>			✓		✓				✓	
151	Common Waxbill	<i>Estrilda astrild</i>									✓	
152	Red Avadavat	<i>Amandava amandava</i>									✓	
153	Spanish Yellow Wagtail	<i>Motacilla flava iberiae</i>		✓		✓			✓			
154	White Wagtail	<i>Motacilla alba</i>							✓	✓	✓	✓
155	Tawny Pipit	<i>Anthus campestris</i>									✓	
156	Meadow Pipit	<i>Anthus pratensis</i>										✓
157	Common Chaffinch	<i>Fringilla coelebs</i>	✓		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
158	Hawfinch	<i>Coccothraustes coccothraustes</i>			✓							
159	European Greenfinch	<i>Chloris chloris</i>		✓	✓							
160	Common Linnet	<i>Linaria cannabina</i>		✓						✓	✓	✓
161	European Goldfinch	<i>Carduelis carduelis</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
162	European Serin	<i>Serinus serinus</i>	h	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
163	Corn Bunting	<i>Emberiza calandra</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
164	Rock Bunting	<i>Emberiza cia</i>								✓		
165	Cirl Bunting	<i>Emberiza cirlus</i>							h			

### Mammals

1	Iberian or Granada Hare	<i>Lepus granatensis</i>				✓						
2	European Rabbit	<i>Oryctolagus cuniculus</i>			✓	✓					✓	
5	Red Deer	<i>Cervus elaphus elaphus</i>			✓	✓	✓	✓				
6	Fallow Deer	<i>Dama dama</i>		✓								
7	Wild Boar	<i>Sus scrofa</i>				✓						

### Reptiles

10	Moorish Gecko	<i>Tarentola mauritanica</i>										
11	Spanish Psammodromus	<i>Psammodromus hispanicus</i>										
12	Spiny-footed Lizard	<i>Acanthodactylus erythrurus</i>				✓						
13	Spanish Terrapin	<i>Mauremys leprosa</i>						✓				
14	Ocellated Lizard	<i>Timon lepidus</i>									✓	
15	Spanish Rock Lizard	<i>Iberolacerta cyreni</i>						✓				

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