

Spain's Coto Doñana & Extremadura

Naturetrek Tour Report

9th – 17th April 2022



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Summary

This nine-day birding extravaganza took in the many and varied habitats of two of Spain's most outstanding wildlife-watching areas, as well as chance to sample delicious local produce from two regions!

Coto Doñana was at its spring best, glittering waters teeming with avian specialities such as Marbled, White-headed and Ferruginous Duck, Red-knobbed Coot, Red-crested Pochard, and hundreds of Greater Flamingoes. Squacco, Purple and Black-crowned Night Heron roosted in the tamarisks while Collared Pratincoles, Whiskered Terns and European Bee-eaters patrolled the skies.

The contrasting stark plain and mountain landscapes of Extremadura brought us up close to displaying Great and Little Bustards, Spanish Imperial Eagle, Pin-tailed Sandgrouse, European Roller, Iberian Grey Shrike, Blue Rock Thrush, Short-toed and Booted Eagles and Egyptian, Griffon and Cinereous Vultures.

The bright Iberian sunshine interspersed with spring rain showers brought a special vibrancy to the whole landscape and every day was packed with thrilling wildlife encounters!

Day 1

Saturday 9th April

Simon and Niki picked the group up from Sevilla airport and we made our way south-west to El Rocío, on the western edge of Doñana National Park. *En route* we picked up Griffon Vultures, Black Kites and Booted Eagles drifting on thermals over the area's olive groves.

El Rocío's sand-covered streets are lined with traditional Spanish buildings designed to house both people and horses! Smartly-dressed horse riders were positioned at special tall tables taking a *cerveza* on horseback, creating a picturesque scene as we approached our accommodation.

Hotel Toruño is one of the oldest in the town and is situated right on the shores of the glistening *Madre de las Marismas* – basically the “mother of all lagoons”. We were delighted to find it full of water and teeming with birdlife, so after settling in to our rooms we wasted no time heading out to explore it!

Probably the first sight to register was the pink hue of around 200 Greater Flamingos, interspersed with many Eurasian Spoonbills and Glossy Ibis. Waders and wildfowl were plentiful and included Red-crested Pochard, Black-winged Stilt, Pied Avocet and Black-tailed Godwit.

In mixed scrub at the east end of the lagoon, Black-crowned Night Heron nested alongside Glossy Ibis. We picked up Squacco and Purple Heron on our walk, and it was glorious to see and hear so many Collared Pratincoles and Whiskered Terns swooping over the water.

Dinner at Restaurante Toruño was on the top floor giving a glorious view out over the lake – what a great start!

Day 2

Sunday 10th April

After breakfast we headed out to explore the local area and the low intensity farmland and wetlands in the Doñana Natural Park – a huge wildlife-rich area which effectively buffers the heart of the National Park. Driving through the woodlands we got our first views of Woodchat Shrike and Iberian Magpies.

We made a productive stop at the edge of an area of flooded pastureland, where we picked up Purple Heron and great views of Woodchat Shrike. Penduline Tit and Great Reed Warbler sang and moved through the tamarisk scrub. The area's 400-strong Black Kite colony was in evidence as many circled overhead. A Short-toed Eagle perched on a distant telegraph pole.

We headed onwards to the freshwater lagoons at Dehesa de Abajo nature reserve. The water levels were fantastic and the lagoons were absolutely hooching! Amongst innumerable Mallard and Northern Shoveler, we picked out the area's star birds, finding Marbled Duck, Black-necked Grebe, Red-crested Pochard and Ferruginous Duck all in one roadside stretch of water! But perhaps the stars were the cluster of nesting Red-knobbed Coots in one corner, with a total of five recorded!

We took our picnic lunch by the visitor centre, where nesting White Storks adorned the trees and entertained us with their bill-clapping displays.

We then took a wander down to the hide, passing a colony of European Bee-eaters on the way. We picked out some *flavissima* Yellow Wagtails – headed for the UK – in amongst the Spanish *iberiae* race. There were also two gorgeous Great Spotted Cuckoos perched rather flamboyantly in a bush!

There were more treats from the hide as we encountered a male and two female White-headed Ducks! We got our first views of Western Swamphen and a really good look at the Red-knobbed Coots.

A fantastic day's birding, also graced with numerous butterfly species, including Swallowtail, Lang's Short-tailed Blue and Provence Hairstreak.

Day 3

Monday 11th April

Today we set off early to explore the heart of the National Park and permit-only areas in the 4x4 minibuses of Doñana Nature.

As we arrived at first light, many Black Kites were leaving their roosts. Iberian Magpies, Eurasian Hoopoes and Woodchat Shrikes moved through the woods. Many Red Deer patrolled the heathland and Iberian Grey Shrike hunted from perches on low bushes. Further on we delighted in superb views of European Bee-eaters right next to us, taking flight to catch insects before returning to perches on a fallen tree. A perched Booted Eagle was another attractive bonus.

For lunch we headed back into town for some traditional Spanish fare at El Rincón. Host Diego welcomed us with a sunny smile and local delicacies such as *pescado frito* (a selection of fried seafood).

After some downtime and chance to explore the village for those that didn't mind the spring showers, we headed out once more across the heaths to the Jose Valverde visitor centre, based at the edge of a freshwater lagoon. Here we could hear a Savi's Warbler singing loudly although actually seeing it proved rather more challenging! Great Reed Warbler and Penduline Tit however, showed well.

Several Western Swamphens patrolled the matted reeds at the water's edge and we again caught up showy Great Spotted Cuckoos. A herd of Fallow Deer were spotted on the heath and a Granada Hare hopped alongside the track.

Day 4

Tuesday 12th April

We picked up some freshly baked bread for the picnic at the local bakery, giving the group a few minutes to admire the huge House Martin colony situated above it!

We next headed to the nearby heathlands of Acebron. At our first stop we enjoyed Dartford Warbler, Thekla's Lark, Iberian Magpie, and European Bee-eater in the morning light.

Arriving at the woodland area, we could hear a Eurasian Wryneck calling. We wandered to the Palacio de Acebron, where Tufted Hyacinth and Serapia orchids were in bloom.

The woodlands were quite beautiful on this wet morning, with an extraordinary cacophony of Common Nightingale, Cetti's Warbler, Iberian Chiffchaff and Short-toed Treecreeper audible in the gentle rain.

We (almost!) dodged the showers to have our picnic lunch at the visitor centre where we were joined by some very cheeky Iberian Magpies!

We headed out later to the lagoons and splashes of La Rocina, just next door to El Rocío. Eurasian Spoonbills and Greater Flamingoes waded and Water Rail could be heard. Two very lairy Reed Warblers had a sing-off right in front of us! With patience, a great view of Savi's Warbler was had by all.

Day 5

Wednesday 13th April

It was time to move on today from the teeming waters of the *Madre de las Marismas* and head north to explore completely different habitats in the mountains and plains of Extremadura – one of Spain's must-see birding and wildlife destinations.

We made a leisurely start with plenty of time to pack and take a last wander around the lagoon for those that wished. We made a rest stop at Monesterio, where raptor sightings can be good, but the cheese shop is out of this world!

For our picnic we paused on the banks of the Alange reservoir, where we enjoyed the aerial antics of the Alpine Swift colony. This enormous Swift has a two-foot wingspan! We were also pleased to pick up numerous Blue

Rock Thrushes and Rock Buntings on the crags around the picnic area. Raptors included Short-toed and Booted Eagles.

As we entered Extremadura, we could already start to pick up large numbers of Griffon and Cinereous Vultures on the wing.

Before too long we arrived at the wonderful Las Canteras, a rural house run by local legend Pilar and her son Paco. We settled into our rooms and enjoyed the views out over the plains towards the medieval town of Trujillo. Those who had the energy for a stroll before dinner were rewarded immediately with views of both Great and Little Bustard!

Day 6

Thursday 14th April

A quite brilliant start to the day today – we didn't even make it out of the gate of our accommodation before we found ourselves watching a Great Bustard strutting his stuff! This flamboyant individual was parading his foam-bath display on a slope just opposite the hotel and we all got brilliant views!

He eventually wandered away over the hill and we got back to the task in hand – birding the plains of Santa Marta de Magasca.

We made a brief stop in Trujillo to pick up some supplies, giving the group some time to look around the municipal park, *aka* the “Pool of Dreams” – here we picked up migrating Garganey as well as Little Ringed Plovers and Black-winged Stilts.

We made a further brief stop at the ‘gateway’ to the plains and enjoyed good views of Thekla's Larks, Iberian Grey Shrike, Iberian Magpies and Corn Buntings.

On the main section, we soon heard Pin-tailed Sandgrouse calling, enabling us to pick them up in flight. We were thrilled to spot a Spanish Imperial Eagle, and watch it around its nest site in a large Eucalyptus tree.

After a picnic at the edge of Santa Marta village, we crossed a river valley to the Llanos de Caceres, a designated Important Bird Area. Here we soon picked up another male Great Bustard! The European Rollers were back in their nest boxes too, and we saw a total of eight of these glamorous turquoise beauties perched on the wires and hunting for large insects. A grumpy-looking Little Owl peered at us from a nest box!

After a fantastic day of plains species – also including Zitting Cisticola, Northern Wheatear, Crested, Calandra and Greater Short-toed Larks – we rounded it off with great views of a juvenile Spanish Imperial Eagle before heading back to the accommodation for a well-deserved beer and another fantastic three course meal of traditional Extremadureñan fare!

Day 7

Friday 15th April

Today it was time to visit what is known to many as the jewel in Extremadura's natural crown - Monfragüe National Park. We began with a foray up to the Moorish Castillo, from where we could look out over the

stunning landscape and the start of the Gredos Mountains beyond. Many Griffon and Cinereous Vultures were visible on the crags and starting to take to the air.

Moving on to the famous cliff face of Peña Falcon we got much closer views of these magnificent birds. Indeed, there was a nest right on the *peña* itself and we could peer in and see a surprisingly-cute looking Griffon chick! The views were spectacular as the bulk of this 400-strong colony took to the air *en masse*. We could see Black Storks coming and going from their nest and Egyptian Vultures also joined the throng. On the nearby rocky slope there were great views to be had of Blue Rock Thrush and Rock Bunting.

After a brief comfort stop at the reconstructed village of Villarreal, we headed to our picnic spot at the Mirador de Tajadilla, overlooking the beautiful Tajadilla river valley and its huge House Martin colony. Here, alongside the usual selection of fresh salads and bread, and local meats, olives and wine, Simon and Niki unleashed “peak cheese”! Locally-produced Torta de Casar is a pungent award-winning delight, liquid at room temperature, and it didn’t take the group long to polish it off!

We finished our day at the awesome rock formations of Portilla del Tietar, enjoying more Vulture activity, a Spanish Imperial Eagle, crippling views of Blue Rock Thrush and a long-sought-after Spanish Festoon butterfly!

Day 8

Saturday 16th April

Another great start today from our plains base, with two Bustard species seen before breakfast!

On the way to our main destinations, we made a stop for a mystery species in a village park. Sure enough we found three Scops Owls roosting in the trees there!

Next, we headed up to a gorgeous peaceful wooded valley, where Downy Oak were coming into leaf and Holm Oak flowered. We could hear Golden Orioles calling, and we came across drumming Great Spotted and Lesser Spotted Woodpecker. There were also Crested Tits, nesting Woodchat Shrikes and Hawfinch.

We had lunch by the river, where we watched Viperine Water Snakes hunting frogs and tadpoles. From here we also had a calling Eurasian Wryneck, Common Cuckoo and European Bee-eaters, Iberian Wall Lizard and Spanish Festoon.

We finished off the trip with a visit to the historic town of Trujillo, with the Moorish fort atop its granite rock looking out over the expansive plains, and the perfectly-preserved medieval streets of the town. Here the group had time to wander round, enjoy the town’s population of Lesser Kestrels and Crag Martins, and of course do some cheese-shopping!

We headed back for our final evening at Pilar and Paco’s, and rounded off the meal by toasting our fantastic trip with locally-produced acorn liqueur.

Day 9

Sunday 17th April

In the morning there was time to pack and take a last wander to enjoy our surroundings at Las Canteras, and say goodbye to the resident White Storks, Little Owls and Pavarotti, the Mediterranean Tree Frog which has moved in to the conservatory! Then it was time to take our leave of Pilar, Paco and Chulo the dog and make our way to Madrid.

En route we made a stop at Arrocampo reservoir, where the reed-fringed pools gave us a few last treats. We ended our trip with views of Penduline Tit, Zitting Cisticola, Gull-billed Terns, Purple Herons and Western Swamphen.

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Species lists

Birds

	Common name	Scientific name	April 2022								
			9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
1	Greylag Goose	<i>Anser anser</i>	20	✓	✓	✓	✓				
2	Common Shelduck	<i>Tadorna tadorna</i>			2						
3	Gadwall	<i>Mareca strepera</i>	2	4	6	2	4	5			
4	Mallard	<i>Anas platyrhynchos</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	2	✓
5	Northern Shoveler	<i>Spatula clypeata</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓				
6	Garganey	<i>Spatula querquedula</i>						2			
7	Marbled Duck	<i>Marmaronetta angustirostris</i>		4							
8	Red-crested Pochard	<i>Netta rufina</i>	10	40	10	4	8				
9	Common Pochard	<i>Aythya ferina</i>	5	20	10	4	4				
10	Ferruginous Duck	<i>Aythya nyroca</i>		2							
11	White-headed Duck	<i>Oxyura leucocephala</i>		3							
12	Red-legged Partridge	<i>Alectoris rufa</i>		6	10	2		2	5	2	
13	Common Quail	<i>Coturnix coturnix</i>			1		1				
14	Little Grebe	<i>Tachybaptus ruficollis</i>		10+	6	6	8	10		5	
15	Great Crested Grebe	<i>Podiceps cristatus</i>	5	20+	✓	✓					
16	Black-necked Grebe	<i>Podiceps nigricollis</i>		20							
17	Greater Flamingo	<i>Phoenicopterus roseus</i>	198	437	✓	✓	✓				
18	Black Stork	<i>Ciconia nigra</i>							4		
19	White Stork	<i>Ciconia ciconia</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
20	Glossy Ibis	<i>Plegadis falcinellus</i>	500	✓	✓	✓	✓				
21	Eurasian Spoonbill	<i>Platalea leucorodia</i>	40	✓	✓	✓	✓				
22	Black-crowned Night Heron	<i>Nycticorax nycticorax</i>	6	10	2	4	1				
23	Squacco Heron	<i>Ardeola ralloides</i>	2		1		2				
24	Western Cattle Egret	<i>Bubulcus ibis</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓			✓
25	Grey Heron	<i>Ardea cinerea</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓		4	2	✓
26	Purple Heron	<i>Ardea purpurea</i>	2	8	20	10	4				✓
27	Great Egret	<i>Ardea alba</i>	2		2	1	2		1		
28	Little Egret	<i>Egretta garzetta</i>	7	10	✓	✓	✓				
29	Great Cormorant	<i>Phalacrocorax carbo</i>		1		2	4		7		
30	Egyptian Vulture	<i>Neophron percnopterus</i>							4		
31	Griffon Vulture	<i>Gyps fulvus</i>	4	✓	4		50	124	✓	✓	✓
32	Cinereous Vulture	<i>Aegypius monachus</i>					6	20	✓	✓	
33	Short-toed Snake Eagle	<i>Circaetus gallicus</i>		1			3	2	4	2	
34	Booted Eagle	<i>Hieraaetus pennatus</i>	15	10	8	3	10	4	5	10	
35	Spanish Imperial Eagle	<i>Aquila adalberti</i>						4	2		
36	Eurasian Sparrowhawk	<i>Accipiter nisus</i>							1		
37	Western Marsh Harrier	<i>Circus aeruginosus</i>	2	4	3	2	6	4			✓
38	Hen Harrier	<i>Circus cyaneus</i>					1	1			
39	Montagu's Harrier	<i>Circus pygargus</i>		2			4	10	1		

			April 2022								
	Common name	Scientific name	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
40	Red Kite	<i>Milvus milvus</i>					2	6	3	4	✓
41	Black Kite	<i>Milvus migrans</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	15	20	✓
42	Common Buzzard	<i>Buteo buteo</i>	1	1	1		2	1		2	
43	Great Bustard	<i>Otis tarda</i>					1	4	4	3	
44	Little Bustard	<i>Tetrax tetrax</i>					2			4	
45	Water Rail	<i>Rallus aquaticus</i>				1					
46	Purple Swamphen	<i>Porphyrio porphyrio</i>		6	20	5	4				✓
47	Common Moorhen	<i>Gallinula chloropus</i>	2	6	✓	✓	✓	4		✓	✓
48	Red-knobbed Coot	<i>Fulica cristata</i>		5							
49	Eurasian Coot	<i>Fulica atra</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓		✓	✓
50	Eurasian Stone-curlew	<i>Burhinus oedicephalus</i>							2		
51	Black-winged Stilt	<i>Himantopus himantopus</i>	47	15	✓	✓	✓	2		2	
52	Pied Avocet	<i>Recurvirostra avosetta</i>	10	2	2	2	4				
53	Northern Lapwing	<i>Vanellus vanellus</i>						✓			
54	Little Ringed Plover	<i>Charadrius dubius</i>						3		2	
55	Black-tailed Godwit	<i>Limosa limosa</i>	20		6						
56	Common Greenshank	<i>Tringa nebularia</i>		1	4	6	5				
57	Green Sandpiper	<i>Tringa ochropus</i>		1	1		2				
58	Common Sandpiper	<i>Actitis hypoleucos</i>	2		1		1		2		
59	Collared Pratincole	<i>Glareola pratincola</i>	330	✓	✓	40	10				
60	Black-headed Gull	<i>Chroicocephalus ridibundus</i>					2				
61	Lesser Black-backed Gull	<i>Larus fuscus</i>					1				
62	Gull-billed Tern	<i>Gelochelidon nilotica</i>					3				✓
63	Whiskered Tern	<i>Chlidonias hybrida</i>	400	✓	✓	✓	20				
64	Pin-tailed Sandgrouse	<i>Pterocles alchata</i>						20			
65	Rock Dove	<i>Columba livia</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
66	Common Wood Pigeon	<i>Columba palumbus</i>	10	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
67	Eurasian Collared Dove	<i>Streptopelia decaocto</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
68	Great Spotted Cuckoo	<i>Clamator glandarius</i>		2	4					1	
69	Common Cuckoo	<i>Cuculus canorus</i>		2	1	3	1		4	5	
70	Little Owl	<i>Athene noctua</i>					2	2	2	2	✓
71	Eurasian Scops Owl	<i>Otus scops</i>								3	
72	Alpine Swift	<i>Tachymarptis melba</i>	1				50				
73	Common Swift	<i>Apus apus</i>	4	4	✓	✓	✓			✓	
74	Pallid Swift	<i>Apus pallidus</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓		✓	✓	✓
75	European Roller	<i>Coracias garrulus</i>						8			
76	European Bee-eater	<i>Merops apiaster</i>	50	80	40	20	50	50	30	40	
77	Eurasian Hoopoe	<i>Upupa epops</i>	1	1	8	4	2	✓	✓	25	
78	Eurasian Wryneck	<i>Jynx torquilla</i>				1				1	
79	Lesser Spotted Woodpecker	<i>Dryobates minor</i>								1	
80	Great Spotted Woodpecker	<i>Dendrocopos major</i>				1				2	
81	Iberian Green Woodpecker	<i>Picus sharpei</i>				2				1	
82	Lesser Kestrel	<i>Falco naumanni</i>		✓	✓		✓	20		47	
83	Common Kestrel	<i>Falco tinnunculus</i>	4		✓	2	✓	2	2	2	✓
84	Peregrine Falcon	<i>Falco peregrinus</i>							2		

			April 2022								
			9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
85	Iberian Grey Shrike	<i>Lanius meridionalis</i>		1	1	2	3	4		2	
86	Woodchat Shrike	<i>Lanius senator</i>	5	10	20	10	✓	✓	✓	10	
87	Eurasian Golden Oriole	<i>Oriolus oriolus</i>				1				4	
88	Eurasian Jay	<i>Garrulus glandarius</i>							4	5	
89	Iberian Magpie	<i>Cyanopica cooki</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
90	Eurasian Magpie	<i>Pica pica</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
91	Western Jackdaw	<i>Coloeus monedula</i>	✓	✓	✓		✓	✓	✓	✓	
92	Northern Raven	<i>Corvus corax</i>	2	2	4	2	6	4	5	6	
93	European Crested Tit	<i>Lophophanes cristatus</i>				3				2	
94	Eurasian Blue Tit	<i>Cyanistes caeruleus</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
95	Great Tit	<i>Parus major</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
96	Eurasian Penduline Tit	<i>Remiz pendulinus</i>	1	1	2						✓
97	Woodlark	<i>Lullula arborea</i>		5	4	4			3	30	
98	Thekla's Lark	<i>Galerida theklae</i>				3	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
99	Crested Lark	<i>Galerida cristata</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
100	Greater Short-toed Lark	<i>Calandrella brachydactyla</i>						4			
101	Calandra Lark	<i>Melanocorypha calandra</i>			4		✓	✓	✓	✓	
102	Sand Martin	<i>Riparia riparia</i>	2		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓		
103	Barn Swallow	<i>Hirundo rustica</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
104	Eurasian Crag Martin	<i>Ptyonoprogne rupestris</i>	2				✓	✓	✓	2	
105	Common House Martin	<i>Delichon urbicum</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
106	Red-rumped Swallow	<i>Cecropis daurica</i>	4	8	3	2	10	✓	✓	4	
107	Cetti's Warbler	<i>Cettia cetti</i>	4	✓	✓	✓	✓		2	2	
108	Long-tailed Tit	<i>Aegithalos caudatus</i>			✓	✓	✓		10	✓	
109	Willow Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus trochilus</i>	2		1	1			1	1	
110	Iberian Chiffchaff	<i>Phylloscopus ibericus</i>	1		2	10	5				
111	Western Bonelli's Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus bonelli</i>				2					
112	Great Reed Warbler	<i>Acrocephalus arundinaceus</i>		6	✓	✓	4				
113	Eurasian Reed Warbler	<i>Acrocephalus scirpaceus</i>	4	8	✓	✓	2				
114	Western Olivaceous Warbler	<i>Iduna opaca</i>				1					
115	Melodious Warbler	<i>Hippolais polyglotta</i>		1		1				1	
116	Savi's Warbler	<i>Locustella luscinioides</i>			8	6					
117	Zitting Cisticola	<i>Cisticola juncidis</i>	4	8	✓			✓	3	5	✓
118	Eurasian Blackcap	<i>Sylvia atricapilla</i>	6	8	✓	✓	✓		1	5	
119	Garden Warbler	<i>Sylvia borin</i>	1			1					
120	Western Orphean Warbler	<i>Curruca hortensis</i>							1		
121	Dartford Warbler	<i>Curruca undata</i>				2					
122	Subalpine Warbler	<i>Curruca cantillans</i>							1	1	
123	Sardinian Warbler	<i>Curruca melanocephala</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
124	Sedge Warbler	<i>Acrocephalus schoenobaenus</i>			✓	✓					
125	Common Firecrest	<i>Regulus ignicapilla</i>				2					
126	Eurasian Wren	<i>Troglodytes troglodytes</i>			✓	✓	2		2	4	
127	Eurasian Nuthatch	<i>Sitta europaea</i>				1				2	
128	Short-toed	<i>Certhia brachydactyla</i>		2	✓	✓			4	10	

			April 2022								
	Common name	Scientific name	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
	Treecreeper										
129	Spotless Starling	<i>Sturnus unicolor</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
130	Common Blackbird	<i>Turdus merula</i>	6	4	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
131	Mistle Thrush	<i>Turdus viscivorus</i>								4	
132	European Robin	<i>Erithacus rubecula</i>							1	10	
133	Common Nightingale	<i>Luscinia megarhynchos</i>	10	15	✓	✓	✓	4	5	15	
134	European Pied Flycatcher	<i>Ficedula hypoleuca</i>	1								
135	Black Redstart	<i>Phoenicurus ochrurus</i>							3		
136	Blue Rock Thrush	<i>Monticola solitarius</i>					2		6		
137	European Stonechat	<i>Saxicola rubicola</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
138	Northern Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe oenanthe</i>						6		1	
139	House Sparrow	<i>Passer domesticus</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
140	Spanish Sparrow	<i>Passer hispaniolensis</i>	✓	✓	✓		✓	✓	✓	✓	
141	Eurasian Tree Sparrow	<i>Passer montanus</i>				10					
142	Iberian Yellow Wagtail	<i>Motacilla flava iberiae</i>	✓	15	✓	1	4				
143	Grey Wagtail	<i>Motacilla cinerea</i>								1	
144	White Wagtail	<i>Motacilla alba</i>					2	4	4	2	✓
145	Meadow Pipit	<i>Anthus pratensis</i>	10	5	4	1	2				
146	Tree Pipit	<i>Anthus trivialis</i>			2				1	1	
147	Common Chaffinch	<i>Fringilla coelebs</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
148	Hawfinch	<i>Coccothraustes coccothraustes</i>								1	
149	European Greenfinch	<i>Chloris chloris</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
150	Common Linnet	<i>Linaria cannabina</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓		✓
151	European Goldfinch	<i>Carduelis carduelis</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
152	European Serin	<i>Serinus serinus</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
153	Corn Bunting	<i>Emberiza calandra</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
154	Rock Bunting	<i>Emberiza cia</i>					3		6		
155	Cirl Bunting	<i>Emberiza cirlus</i>							1	2	
156	Black-headed Weaver	<i>Ploceus melanocephalus</i>		2							

Others

		April 2022							
Common name	Scientific name	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
Mammals									
Granada Hare	Lepus granatensis			✓					
European Rabbit	Oryctolagus cuniculus	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓		✓
Red Deer	Cervus elaphus elaphus	✓		✓	✓			✓	
Fallow Deer	Dama dama			✓					
Soprano Pipistrelle	Pipistrellus pygmaeus			✓					
Kuhl's Pipistrelle	Pipistrellus kuhlii			✓			✓		
Reptiles & Amphibians									
Viperine Water Snake	Natrix maura							1	4
Moorish Gecko	Tarentola mauritanica	✓	✓	✓		✓	✓		
Large Psammodromus	Psammodromus algirus		✓						
Iberian Wall Lizard	Podarcis hispanicus	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓		✓	✓

		April 2022							
Common name	Scientific name	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
Iberian Pond Tortoise	<i>Mauremys leprosa</i>	✓	✓				✓		✓
Mediterranean Tree Frog	<i>Hyla meridionalis</i>					3	✓	✓	
Iberian Marsh Frog	<i>Rana iberica</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓		✓	✓	✓
Butterflies									
Spanish Festoon	<i>Zerynthia rumina</i>							✓	✓
Large White	<i>Pieris brassicae</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Small White	<i>Artogeia rapae</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Western Dappled White	<i>Euchloe crameri</i>			✓	✓	✓	✓		✓
Green-striped White	<i>Euchloe belemeia</i>			✓	✓				
Clouded Yellow	<i>Colias crocea</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Green Hairstreak	<i>Callophrys rubi</i>								
Small Copper	<i>Lycaena phlaeas</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Holly Blue	<i>Celastrina argiolus</i>							✓	
Red Admiral	<i>Vanessa atalanta</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Painted Lady	<i>Vanessa cardui</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓		✓
Small Heath	<i>Coenonympha pamphilus</i>			✓		✓	✓	✓	✓
Bath White	<i>Pontia daplidice</i>	✓	✓			✓			✓
Lang's Short-tailed Blue	<i>Leptotes pirithous</i>		✓					✓	✓
Swallowtail Butterfly	<i>Papilio machaon</i>		✓				✓		
Provence Hairstreak	<i>Tomares ballus</i>		✓						
Speckled Wood	<i>Pararge aegeria</i>			✓		✓	✓	✓	✓
Mallow Skipper	<i>Carcharodus alceae</i>						✓		
Cleopatra	<i>Gonepteryx cleopatra</i>							✓	✓
Scarce Swallowtail	<i>Iphiclides podalirius</i>								✓
Orange-tip	<i>Anthocharis cardamines</i>								✓
Dragonflies									
Red-veined Darter	<i>Sympetrum fonscolombii</i>		✓						
Orchids									
Saw-fly Orchid	<i>Ophrys tenthredinifera</i>								✓
Violet Limodore	<i>Limodorum abortivum</i>				✓				