

Spain's Sierra de Guara – Land of the Lammergeier

Naturetrek Tour Report

10th – 17th May 2022



Lammergeier by Gareth Williams

Tour report by Byron Palacios



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Tour participants: Byron Palacios (leader) with 8 Naturetrek clients

Day 1

Tuesday 10th May

London Stansted – Zaragoza – Alquézar

Four of our fellow travellers left Stansted Airport in time arriving to a sunny Zaragoza airport in the late afternoon. They were joined by myself and four other tour participants who were already in Zaragoza. We then loaded the minibus and set off, heading north-east and up into La Hoya de Huesca (Alto Aragon), main gate of the Sierra de Guara Mountains. The scenery became increasingly impressive across the mountains, but most impressive was the arrival at the lovely and medieval village of Alquézar. We checked in at our superb and very comfortable hotel located in the heart of the village and then soon gathered together again at the hotel's bar downstairs in order to have a welcome briefing over some local drinks and nibbles. We then walked down the narrow streets of Alquézar towards Casa Gervasio where we enjoyed our first dinner together.

Day 2

Wednesday 11th May

Santa Cilia de Panzano

A beautiful morning painted Alquézar in clear blue skies, loud with the constant calls of noisy Nightingales and Common Swifts. We enjoyed a very delicious breakfast and then hit the road afterwards, we set off towards the village of Santa Cilia de Panzano, a hamlet located in the west bound of Sierra de Guara. Here, we met local vulture expert and Fondo Amigos del Buitre's co-founder Manu Aguilera and assistant Diego. Manu has been protecting these birds has made for over 40 years becoming a very well respected naturalist and pioneer (together with late colleague David Garcia) on the ethology and ecology of vultures, especially on Lammergeiers. Manu brought with him a good amount of sheep legs, guts and a few goose eggs, all collected very early in the morning from those local farms keen to help with the project. We drove to the car park and walked up the hill towards the feeding point where a cloud of dozens of Vultures, mainly Griffons, covered the sky, with some of them patiently waiting perched on the rocks nearby.

Once we were in the right spot, Manu directed us where we needed to be. Nearly 200 Griffon Vultures landed on the carcasses straight away, while a pair of Egyptian Vultures soared above them waiting for their turn as they landed in search of the goose eggs Manu has brought to them. Some Red and Black Kites were also around, waiting the opportunity to grab some bits too; they didn't really have any chance with all those Griffons around, but a few pairs of Northern Ravens managed to sneak through. An Egyptian Vulture managed to land on the site taking the eggs straight away from the Griffon Vultures; two Golden Eagles cruising the sky high flew over our heads, checking out how things were going with the feast and waiting their moment to pick their bit. Another species of vulture new to this place is the big Eurasian Black Vulture which joined the entertainment and we have great views of this fantastic bird!

After enjoying the main show watching amazing details and behavioural patterns of mainly Griffons but also of Egyptian and Eurasian Black Vultures, we moved a bit backwards to a different spot along the trail in order to allow Lammergeiers to come closer or even to land confidently but there no sign of them on this morning. We then returned to the village in order to visit the Museum Casa de los Buitres (House of the Vultures Museum) in

order to enjoy the beautiful display that put together to explain in simple but in detail way the life cycle and ecology of the birdlife of the area. We all enjoyed the show which answered many of our questions about this project! After this, we thanked Manu very much for his help and for sharing a bit of his vulture world with us!

The sun was hitting hard so we moved to the village of Panzano where we enjoyed of lovely refreshments and our picnic lunch...fabulous! After the break, we drove back to Santa Cilia in order to explore the scrub above the hamlet, this produced amazing birds such as Woodlarks, Tawny Pipit, Thekla's Lark, Corn Buntings, Woodchat Shrike, amongst very interesting butterflies and flowers.

As the late after was going by and the sun hitting hard, we started our drive back to Alquézar, making a stop near the hamlet of Morrano to work on a Eurasian Oriole which was calling just by the road; we had some quick views of a pair. We then kept going towards Alquezar where we took a break in our hotel, followed by some drinks and nibbles, checklist and another delicious local supper at Casa Gervasio's Restaurant.

Day 3

Thursday 12th May

River Vero Valley (Colungo – Lecina)

We had another lovely and sunny morning in Alquézar surrounded by the heavy noise of the many Nightingales calling from various parts of the village, and of course, the bells from the Colegiata! After another delicious breakfast, we left the village driving northeast direction from Alquezar and heading to the village of Colungo. Our first stop was made at the fascinating Moorish bridge located on the river Vero and known as La Albarda or Campanachal Bridge. This interesting bridge, built between XI and XII centuries, offers a unique view of the river Vero and is a great spot to find some interesting species. We walked to the top of the bridge to admiring the landscape set along this beautiful riparian area where we found Spotted Flycatchers, loud Cetti's Warblers and plenty of Corn Buntings.

We took a walk around the bridge and the river where Golden Orioles called nearby, but we could not find any closer to where we were. After this very productive first stop, we continued our drive making the usual 'bread stop' and then entering the deep gorges and bendy roads from where we spotted the endemics Pyrenean Saxifrage (*Saxifraga longifolia*) and Violet Bear Ears (*Ramonda myconi*) which were quite numerous this year, all laid out by these old bridges overlooking the impressive canyons, surrounded by a large number of Common Swifts, Barn Swallows, House Martins and Linnets, all very active in the sky! We also had great views of a Lammergeier from the second bridge!

We continued our drive towards the highest part of the road from at the gorge or 'barranco' known as Las Gargantas or Mirador del Rio Vero. From here, the mighty Pyrenees can be seen really well, as this is an impressive gorge perfect for nesting Griffon Vultures, Crag and House Martins, Alpine and Common Swifts. We were sat here relaxed and admiring the beautiful scenery whilst many Griffon and Egyptian Vultures flew nearby and eye-level to us. After enjoying this fantastic place, we took a little stroll over the side of the gorge where Sardinian and Subalpine Warblers were seen very well, we also had great views of Firecrest alongside gorgeous orchids and other wild flowers.

Lunch time was around the corner and we could see our lunch spot from here, the ancient village of Lecina, so we drove to this lovely location surrounded by colourful poppy fields that blew our minds...amazing scenery for the perfect flower photos! We also had great views of another Lammergeier which was soaring much closer to us. We enjoyed our lunch in the village's little plaza with the unmissable sound of the church's bells every 15 minutes...very amusing!

The sun was starting to hit after lunch so we decided to go on a walk using the path that leads to the semi abandoned village of Betorz, following the usual calls of Common Cuckoos and Golden Orioles which were vocalising nearby. We had great views of plenty of butterflies and flowers, as well as Western Bonelli's Warblers, European Bee-eaters, Short-toed Treecreeper, Eurasian Hoopoe and Subalpine Warbler, amongst others. By the end of the afternoon, we drove back to Alquezar, getting there in time for a good break before a delicious dinner.

Day 4

Friday 13th May

Alquézar gorges – River Vero – Rodellar

It was a beautiful sunny morning in Alquezar. After a relaxed and delicious breakfast, we walked amongst the narrow streets of Alquézar enjoying the ancient architecture of this picturesque village. We then arrived at the impressive 'backstage' of the village, a jaw-dropping landscape full of big crags and rocky cliffs; here, a great range of local birds including Serin, Black Redstart, Common and Alpine Swift, Griffon Vultures, Red-billed Chough, Rock Dove, Crag Martin and Blue Rock Thrush were seen here. The views of the Vero Valley and the Monegros in the far distance were breathtaking; in the attempt of spotting small passerines foraging around, we had great views of Iberian Chiffchaff feeding on a single branch right in front of us, great opportunity to see every single detail of this lovely endemic bird. We also had great views of Melodious Warbler, Nightingale, Red-billed Chough, Black and Red Kites and fantastic views of a single Bearded Vulture flying over the village and drifting south, brilliant!

After this great birding morning, we move a bit higher from Alquézar to walk around the San Gregorio Hill but with the sun hitting hard and the temperatures on the rise, the activity slowed down; despite of this, a good array of butterflies were recorded! As lunch time was approaching, we moved down to a beautiful spot by the river Vero and had our lunch by the beautiful medieval bridge. From here, we had outstanding and prolonged views of Nightingale while enjoying our delicious lunch!

The afternoon weather settled a little bit so we drove back towards Alquézar, making a diversion in the hamlet of Bierge for a coffee/ice cream stop. We then drove a short distance towards the area of Rodellar where we had great views of the Black Gorge, one of the most impressive canyon of the Sierra de Guara. We had lovely views of European Bee-eaters, Subalpine Warbler, Woodchat Shrike, Corn Buntings and great views of Western Orphean Warbler.

After this productive walk, we drove back to our hotel in Alquézar in the late afternoon for a break, checklist and drinks, followed by a delicious dinner!

Day 5

Saturday 14th May

Montearagón Castle – Belsué – Nocito

It was another sunny beautiful and relaxing morning in the lovely village of Alquézar; after the usual delicious breakfast, we left Alquézar behind heading to the northern slope of the Sierra de Guara for our next three nights base at the village of Nocito. We drove along the narrow country roads along the Somontano and then 25 kilometres towards the town of Huesca where the Montearagón Castle lies in the outskirts of the town. The surroundings of the castle showed formations of rose puddingstone, highly vulnerable to erosion which has here created sugar-loaf forms. We stopped at the base of the narrow road which leads to the castle in order to take some photos of the highly contrasting landscape, and also to look for some wildlife, and we found lots! A good variety of butterflies and important bird species, being the best place to find all the three species of Wheatears distributed in Spain. We parked our van on the top of the hill right by the castle, finding our first species of wheatear, Black-eared, and we had great views of both 1 male and female! Walking towards the bottom of the track, we found two Black Wheatears, followed by a pair of Northern Wheatears and then two more Black-eared Wheatears just at the base of the castle. We also found Thekla and Crested Larks, Corn Bunting, Tawny Pipit, Black Kite, Griffon Vulture and fantastic views of Dartford Warbler.

After visiting the top of the hill where the castle itself lies, we continued our driving towards the northern slope of Sierra de Guara, making a coffee break in the village of Morepós for coffee and muffins, continuing with our drive to the top of the pass where the northern access to the park starts. We made a stop right at the top of the view point of Belsué where we stopped to enjoy our picnic lunch while admiring the breathtaking views of the Belsué valley. After lunch, we continued our drive along the narrow roads making a stroll by the Flúmen hill where we had a good stroll around the river and reservoir. We had great views of Western Bonelli's Warbler, Woodchat Shrike and Rock Bunting here.

Our next and final stop was made at 920 metres of altitude, right above the village of Nocito, where we took a nice stroll which produced lovely wildflowers and butterflies plus a very obliging Eurasian Cuckoo calling away. We then drove down to Nocito itself where we checked in our lodge in order to take a break. Some of us took a short stroll around the village before we gathered together at the local bar for drinks and checklist, followed by a nice mountain-style supper!

Day 6

Sunday 15th May

Nocito – Used – Bara

Today, we had a nice pre-breakfast walk around the village of Nocito, enjoying the views and the fresh start of the sunny morning in the mountains. After a delicious and relaxed breakfast, we drove a short distance and then walk along the track towards the village of Used. We saw fantastic birds such as Short-toed Eagle, Serin, Booted Eagle, Rock Bunting, Western Orphean Warbler, Western Bonelli's Warbler, Subalpine Warbler, Stonechat, amongst others. We arrived at Used where we enjoyed looking this small hamlet and had great views of Hoopoe, Nuthatch and Booted Eagle. We then took another short ride to the end of the track where the hamlet of Bara is

located. We set out our lunch here and had a bit of a break overlooking the lovely landscape, a very pleasant time indeed, enjoying the gorgeous sunshine and the many Nightingales, Garden Warblers and Black Redstarts calling around us!

After lunch, we took a trek following the northern bank of the river Alcanadre where we saw more interesting wildlife despite the hitting sunshine; some of us couldn't resist the beautiful blue waters of the river and jumped in for a quick swim! After this, we drove back to Nocito in order to have a break in the late afternoon, followed by a delicious local-style dinner. We went took a stroll around the village afterwards finding a nice Eurasian Scops Owl.

Day 7

Monday 16th May

Ibirque – River Guarga – Nocito

We woke up to another gorgeous day in Nocito, facing the impressive Tozal de Guara Mountain which silently guards the main Guara valleys! After breakfast, we drove up north in order to explore more of the northern slope of Guara, going through high passes which already have the contrast of the Pyrenees in the background which we enjoyed a lot! We made a stop at the Ibirque pass which overlooks the whole northern valley of Sobrarbe and the village of Lasaos. We walk along the Tracy that follows the crest of the ridge getting very interesting birds such as Rufous-tailed Rock Thrush, Eurasian Cuckoo, Northern Wheatear, Griffon Vulture, Tawny Pipit, Woodlark, Dartford Warbler, Crested Tit, Northern Raven, Red Kite and Tree Pipit. We also found very interesting orchids and butterflies. After enjoying this walk around this very interesting area, we carried on driving down the valley towards the river Guarga finding a beautiful Short-toed Snake Eagle along the way.

After this nice visit, we returned to Nocito in order to have lunch and take a break, followed by a nice walk along one of the village tracks where we found very interesting orchids, butterflies and other wildlife such as Red-backed Shrike, Golden Oriole, Firecrest, amongst others. We finished our walk at the lodge, and after taking a quick break, we gathered together again for drinks and our checklist of the day, followed by a delicious local supper.

Day 8

Tuesday 17th May

Nocito – Belchite – Zaragoza airport

After our last delicious breakfast in the village of Nocito, we said goodbye to our hosts Bertrand and Marie and thanked them for their kind and brilliant hospitality. We then drove up out of the area in order to head south-west and straight to the area of Belchite, more precisely, to the reserve of El Planeron. The dramatic dry and red land habitat was the most suitable place to see many species of larks such as Crested, Calandra, Greater and Lesser Short-toed Larks, Skylark, and Thekla Larks. As the temperature rose higher towards lunchtime, we enjoyed our picnic lunch in the old and bombed village of Belchite, taking a close view of the devastation caused to this particular village during the days of the Spanish Civil War. It was then time to start to make our way towards Zaragoza airport, in order to catch our flight back to the UK. It was a very nice holiday indeed around this fantastic part of north-eastern Spain, where we all had unforgettable wildlife experiences alongside with good local food, lovely wine and great company...

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Species lists

Birds (H = Heard only)

Common name	Scientific name	May 2022							
		10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
Mallard	<i>Anas platyrhynchos</i>	✓							✓
Northern Shoveler	<i>Spatula clypeata</i>								
Garganey	<i>Spatula querquedula</i>								
Red-crested Pochard	<i>Netta rufina</i>								
Common Pochard	<i>Aythya ferina</i>								
Red-legged Partridge	<i>Alectoris rufa</i>	✓				✓			
Common Quail	<i>Coturnix coturnix</i>								
Little Grebe	<i>Tachybaptus ruficollis</i>								
Great Crested Grebe	<i>Podiceps cristatus</i>								
Black-necked Grebe	<i>Podiceps nigricollis</i>								
White Stork	<i>Ciconia ciconia</i>	✓	✓			✓			✓
Squacco Heron	<i>Ardeola ralloides</i>								
Western Cattle Egret	<i>Bubulcus ibis</i>								
Grey Heron	<i>Ardea cinerea</i>								✓
Purple Heron	<i>Ardea purpurea</i>								
Great Egret	<i>Ardea alba</i>								
Little Egret	<i>Egretta garzetta</i>	✓							✓
Bearded Vulture	<i>Gypaetus barbatus</i>			✓	✓				
Egyptian Vulture	<i>Neophron percnopterus</i>		✓	✓	✓				
European Honey Buzzard	<i>Pernis apivorus</i>		✓						
Griffon Vulture	<i>Gyps fulvus</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Eurasian Black Vulture	<i>Aegypius monachus</i>		✓						
Short-toed Snake Eagle	<i>Circaetus gallicus</i>						✓	✓	
Booted Eagle	<i>Hieraaetus pennatus</i>	✓	✓				✓		✓
Golden Eagle	<i>Aquila chrysaetos</i>		✓						
Eurasian Sparrowhawk	<i>Accipiter nisus</i>				✓				

Common name	Scientific name	May 2022							
		10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
Northern Goshawk	<i>Accipiter gentilis</i>								
Western Marsh Harrier	<i>Circus aeruginosus</i>	✓							✓
Hen Harrier	<i>Circus cyaneus</i>								
Montagu's Harrier	<i>Circus pygargus</i>								✓
Red Kite	<i>Milvus milvus</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓		✓	✓
Black Kite	<i>Milvus migrans</i>	✓	✓		✓	✓		✓	✓
Common Buzzard	<i>Buteo buteo</i>		✓		✓	✓	✓		✓
Great Bustard	<i>Otis tarda</i>								
Water Rail	<i>Rallus aquaticus</i>								
Little Ringed Plover	<i>Charadrius dubius</i>								
Common Sandpiper	<i>Actitis hypoleucos</i>								
Yellow-legged Gull	<i>Larus michahellis</i>								✓
Rock Dove	<i>Columba livia</i>				✓	✓			
Common Wood Pigeon	<i>Columba palumbus</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓			✓
European Turtle Dove	<i>Streptopelia turtur</i>		H						✓
Eurasian Collared Dove	<i>Streptopelia decaocto</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓			✓
Common Cuckoo	<i>Cuculus canorus</i>		H	H	✓	✓	H	H	
Western Barn Owl	<i>Tyto alba</i>								
Eurasian Scops Owl	<i>Otus scops</i>					H	✓	H	H
Eurasian Eagle-Owl	<i>Bubo bubo</i>								
Tawny Owl	<i>Strix aluco</i>					H	H	H	H
Little Owl	<i>Athene noctua</i>								
Red-necked Nightjar	<i>Caprimulgus ruficollis</i>								
European Nightjar	<i>Caprimulgus europaeus</i>								
Alpine Swift	<i>Tachymartia melba</i>			✓	✓	✓			
Common Swift	<i>Apus apus</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Common Kingfisher	<i>Alcedo atthis</i>				✓				
European Bee-Eater	<i>Merops apiaster</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓			✓
Eurasian Hoopoe	<i>Upupa epops</i>			✓			✓	H	✓
Eurasian Wryneck	<i>Jynx torquilla</i>							H	H
Lesser Spotted Woodpecker	<i>Dendrocopos minor</i>								
Middle Spotted Woodpecker	<i>Dendrocopos medius</i>								
White-backed Woodpecker	<i>Dendrocopos leucotos</i>								
Great Spotted Woodpecker	<i>Dendrocopos major</i>			H					
Black Woodpecker	<i>Dryocopus martius</i>								
Iberian Green Woodpecker	<i>Picus sharpei</i>						H	H	
Lesser Kestrel	<i>Falco naumanni</i>								
Common Kestrel	<i>Falco tinnunculus</i>	✓	✓		✓	✓			
Eurasian Hobby	<i>Falco subbuteo</i>						✓		
Peregrine Falcon	<i>Falco peregrinus</i>								
Red-backed Shrike	<i>Lanius collurio</i>							✓	
Southern Grey Shrike	<i>Lanius meridionalis</i>								
Woodchat Shrike	<i>Lanius senator</i>		✓		✓	✓			✓
Eurasian Golden Oriole	<i>Oriolus oriolus</i>		✓	✓	✓	H	✓	H	
Eurasian Jay	<i>Garrulus glandarius</i>					✓			
Eurasian Magpie	<i>Pica pica</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓			✓
Red-billed Chough	<i>Pyrrhocorax pyrrhocorax</i>				✓				
Alpine Chough	<i>Pyrrhocorax graculus</i>								
Western Jackdaw	<i>Coloeus monedula</i>								
Carrion Crow	<i>Corvus corone</i>	✓	✓						
Northern Raven	<i>Corvus corax</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓

Common name	Scientific name	May 2022							
		10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
Coal Tit	<i>Periparus ater</i>								
European Crested Tit	<i>Lophophanes cristatus</i>							✓	
Marsh Tit	<i>Poecile palustris</i>								
Eurasian Blue Tit	<i>Cyanistes caeruleus</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Great Tit	<i>Parus major</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Eurasian Penduline Tit	<i>Remiz pendulinus</i>								
Woodlark	<i>Lullula arborea</i>		✓		✓	✓	✓	✓	
Eurasian Skylark	<i>Alauda arvensis</i>								✓
Thekla Lark	<i>Galerida theklae</i>		✓						
Calandra Lark	<i>Melanocorypha calandra</i>								✓
Greater Short-toed Lark	<i>Calandrella brachydactyla</i>								✓
Crested Lark	<i>Galerida cristata</i>					✓			✓
Sand Martin	<i>Riparia riparia</i>								
Barn Swallow	<i>Hirundo rustica</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Eurasian Crag Martin	<i>Ptyonoprogne rupestris</i>			✓	✓		✓	✓	
Common House Martin	<i>Delichon urbicum</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Cetti's Warbler	<i>Cettia cetti</i>			H					
Long-tailed Tit	<i>Aegithalos caudatus</i>			✓		✓			
Common Chiffchaff	<i>Phylloscopus collybita</i>								
Iberian Chiffchaff	<i>Phylloscopus ibericus</i>				✓	H		H	
Western Bonelli's Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus bonelli</i>			✓		✓	H	H	
Wood Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus sibilatrix</i>								
Great Reed Warbler	<i>Acrocephalus arundinaceus</i>								
Melodious Warbler	<i>Hippolais polyglotta</i>		H	H	✓				
Zitting Cisticola	<i>Cisticola juncidis</i>								
Eurasian Blackcap	<i>Sylvia atricapilla</i>		H	✓	H	H	H	H	H
Garden Warbler	<i>Sylvia borin</i>						✓		
Western Orphean Warbler	<i>Sylvia hortensis</i>			H	✓	H	H		
Common Whitethroat	<i>Sylvia communis</i>								
Dartford Warbler	<i>Sylvia undata</i>					✓		✓	
Subalpine Warbler	<i>Sylvia cantillans</i>		H	✓	✓	✓	✓		
Sardinian Warbler	<i>Sylvia melanocephala</i>			✓	H	✓			
Common Firecrest	<i>Regulus ignicapilla</i>			✓		H		✓	
Goldcrest	<i>Regulus regulus</i>								
Eurasian Wren	<i>Troglodytes troglodytes</i>			H	H	H	H	H	
Eurasian Nuthatch	<i>Sitta europaea</i>			✓			✓		
Wallcreeper	<i>Tichodroma muraria</i>								
Short-toed Treecreeper	<i>Certhia brachydactyla</i>			✓			✓		
Spotless Starling	<i>Sturnus unicolor</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Ring Ouzel	<i>Turdus torquatus</i>								
Common Blackbird	<i>Turdus merula</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Song Thrush	<i>Turdus philomelos</i>								
Mistle Thrush	<i>Turdus viscivorus</i>			✓				✓	
Spotted Flycatcher	<i>Muscicapa striata</i>				✓		✓		✓
European Robin	<i>Erithacus rubecula</i>			✓	H			✓	
Common Nightingale	<i>Luscinia megarhynchos</i>		✓	✓	✓	H	✓	H	H
European Pied Flycatcher	<i>Ficedula hypoleuca</i>			✓					
Black Redstart	<i>Phoenicurus ochruros</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Rufous-tailed Rock Thrush	<i>Monticola saxatilis</i>							✓	
Blue Rock Thrush	<i>Monticola solitarius</i>				✓	✓			
Whinchat	<i>Saxicola rubetra</i>								

Common name	Scientific name	May 2022							
		10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
European Stonechat	<i>Saxicola rubicola</i>		✓	✓		✓	✓	✓	
Northern Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe oenanthe</i>							✓	
Black-eared Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe hispanica</i>					✓			
Black Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe leucura</i>					✓			
White-throated Dipper	<i>Cinclus cinclus</i>							✓	
House Sparrow	<i>Passer domesticus</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Eurasian Tree Sparrow	<i>Passer montanus</i>								
Rock Sparrow	<i>Petronia petronia</i>				✓				
White-winged Snowfinch	<i>Montifringilla nivalis</i>								
Alpine Accentor	<i>Prunella collaris</i>								
Dunnock	<i>Prunella modularis</i>								
Western Yellow Wagtail	<i>Motacilla flava</i>								
Grey Wagtail	<i>Motacilla cinerea</i>						✓	✓	
White Wagtail	<i>Motacilla alba</i>	✓	✓	✓			✓	✓	
Tawny Pipit	<i>Anthus campestris</i>		✓			✓		✓	
Tree Pipit	<i>Anthus trivialis</i>								
Water Pipit	<i>Anthus spinoletta</i>								
Common Chaffinch	<i>Fringilla coelebs</i>		H	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Hawfinch	<i>Coccothraustes coccothraustes</i>								
Eurasian Bullfinch	<i>Pyrrhula pyrrhula</i>						✓		
European Greenfinch	<i>Chloris chloris</i>				✓	✓	✓	H	
Common Linnet	<i>Linaria cannabina</i>			✓	✓	✓			
Citril Finch	<i>Carduelis citrinella</i>								
Red Crossbill	<i>Loxia curvirostra</i>								
European Goldfinch	<i>Carduelis carduelis</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
European Serin	<i>Serinus serinus</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Corn Bunting	<i>Emberiza calandra</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓		✓
Yellowhammer	<i>Emberiza citrinella</i>								
Rock Bunting	<i>Emberiza cia</i>					✓		✓	
Ortolan Bunting	<i>Emberiza hortulana</i>								
Cirl Bunting	<i>Emberiza cirlus</i>				✓	H			

Others

Common name	Scientific name	May 2022							
		10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
Swallowtail	<i>Papilio machaon</i>					✓		✓	✓
Scarce (Spanish) Swallowtail	<i>Iphiclidides podalirius</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Black-veined White	<i>Aporia cratargi</i>			✓	✓				✓
Green-veined White	<i>Artogeia napi</i>					✓			✓
Bath White	<i>Pontia daplidiae</i>								✓
Western Dappled White	<i>Euchloe crameri</i>		✓	✓				✓	
Orange Tip	<i>Anthocharis cardamines</i>		✓	✓		✓	✓		✓
Clouded Yellow	<i>Colias crocea</i>		✓	✓	✓		✓		
Pale Clouded Yellow	<i>Colias hyale</i>			✓		✓	✓	✓	
Berger's Clouded Yellow	<i>Colias australis</i>					✓			
Brimstone	<i>Gonepteryx rhamni</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Cleopatra	<i>Gonepteryx Cleopatra</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Wood White	<i>Leptidea sinapis</i>			✓		✓	✓	✓	
Green Hairstreak	<i>Callophrys rubi</i>				✓	✓		✓	
Holly Blue	<i>Celastrina argiolus</i>		✓		✓				

Common name	Scientific name	May 2022							
		10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
Osiris Blue	<i>Cupido osiris</i>			✓					
Silver-studded Blue	<i>Plebejus argus</i>			✓					
Little Blue	<i>Cupido minimus</i>		✓	✓					
Green-underside Blue	<i>Glaucopsyche alexis</i>		✓	✓					
Black-eyed Blue	<i>Glaucopsyche melanops</i>			✓					
Baton Blue	<i>Pseudophilotes baton</i>			✓					
Panoptes Blue	<i>Pseudophilotes panoptes</i>			✓					
Mazarine Blue	<i>Cyaniris semiargus</i>					✓			
Amanda Blue	<i>Polymmatas amandus</i>						✓		
Turquoise Blue	<i>Polymmatas dorylas</i>			✓					
Chapman's Blue	<i>Polyommatus thersites</i>				✓			✓	
Adonis Blue	<i>Lysandra bellargus</i>			✓	✓	✓			
Common Blue	<i>Polyommatus icarus</i>				✓			✓	
Red Admiral	<i>Vanessa atalanta</i>							✓	
Painted Lady	<i>Vanessa cardui</i>		✓			✓	✓	✓	✓
Comma Butterfly	<i>Polygonia c-album</i>							✓	
Queen-of-Spain Fritillary	<i>Issoria lathonia</i>						✓		
Marsh Fritillary	<i>Euphydryas aurinia</i>				✓				
Spanish Fritillary	<i>Euphydryas desfontainii</i>			✓	✓				
Weaver's Fritillary	<i>Boloria dia</i>			✓					
Spanish Marbled White	<i>Melanargia ines</i>								✓
Grayling	<i>Hipparchia semele</i>		✓						
Pearly Heath	<i>Coenonympha arcania</i>					✓			
Small Heath	<i>Coenonympha pamphilus</i>					✓			
Speckled Wood	<i>Pararge aegeria</i>			✓	✓	✓			
Wall Brown	<i>Lasiommata megera</i>			✓	✓	✓			
Large Wall Brown	<i>Lasiommata maera</i>				✓	✓			
Oberthur's Grizzled Skipper	<i>Pyrgus armoricanus</i>		✓		✓				
Rosy Grizzled Skipper	<i>Pyrgus onopordi</i>					✓			
Red-underwing Skipper	<i>Spialia sertorius</i>				✓				
Mallow Skipper	<i>Carcharodus alceae</i>			✓			✓		
Dingy Skipper	<i>Erynnis tages</i>			✓					
Burnet Companion Moth	<i>Euclidia glyphica</i>					✓			
Six-spotted Burnet Moth	<i>Zygaena filipendulae</i>					✓			
REPTILES:									
Large Psammodromus	<i>Psammodromus algirus</i>					✓			
Ladder Snake	<i>Zamenis scalaris</i>					✓			
Western Green Lizard	<i>Lacerta bilineata</i>								
Common Wall Lizard	<i>Podarcis muralis</i>								

Plants

	Scientific name	Common name
1	Pinaceae	Pine family
2	<i>Pinus halepensis</i>	Aleppo pine
3	<i>Pinus nigra</i>	Austrian pine
4	<i>Pinus sylvestris</i>	Scots pine
5		
6	Cupressaceae	Cypress family
7	<i>Juniperus communis</i>	Common juniper
8	<i>Juniperus phoenicea</i>	Phoenician juniper
9	<i>Juniperus oxycedrus</i>	Prickly juniper
10	<i>Cupressus sempivirens</i> l	italian cypress
11		
12	Fagaceae	Oak family
13	<i>Castanea sativa</i>	Sweet chestnut
14	<i>Quercus coccifera</i>	Kermes oak
15	<i>Quercus ilex</i>	Holm oak
16	<i>Quercus pubescens</i>	Downy oak
17	<i>Quercus pyrenaica</i>	Pyrenean oak
18	<i>Fagus sylvatica</i>	Beech
19		
20	Santalaceae	Sandalwood family
21	<i>Osyris alba</i>	Osyris
22		
23	Aristolchiaceae	Birthwort family
24	<i>Aristolochia pistolochia</i>	
25		
26	Moraceae	Mulberry family
27	<i>Ficus sycomorus</i>	Wild fig
28		
29	Urticaceae	Nettle family
30	<i>Urtica dioica</i>	Nettle
31	<i>Urtica urens</i>	Small nettle
32	<i>Parietaria judaica</i>	Pellitory of the wall
33		
34	Loranthaceae	Mistletoe family
35	<i>Viscum album ssp austriacum</i>	Mistletoe
36		
37	Polygonaceae	Dock family
38	<i>Rumex scutatus</i>	French sorrel
39	<i>Polygonum viviparum</i>	Alpine bistort
40	Carophyllaceae	Pink family
41	<i>Petrocoptis pyrenaica</i>	ham catchfly
42	<i>Silene vulgaris</i>	Bladder campion
43	<i>Silene rupestris</i>	Rock campion
44	<i>Saponaria ocymoides</i>	Rock soapwort
45	<i>Petrorhagia saxifraga</i>	Tunic flower
46	<i>Petrorhagia prolifera</i>	Proliferous pink
47	<i>Dianthus hispanica</i>	
48	<i>Stellaria media</i>	Common chickweed
49	<i>Cerastium arvense</i>	Field mouse-ear
50	<i>Cerastium tomentosum</i>	Snow in summer
51	<i>Minuartia verna</i>	Spring sandwort
52	<i>Paronychia capitata</i>	

Scientific name	Common name
53	
54 Ranunculaceae	Buttercup family
55 <i>Actaea spicata</i>	Baneberry
56 <i>Helleborus viridis</i>	Green hellebore
57 <i>Helleborus foetidus</i>	Stinking hellebore
58 <i>Nigella arvensis</i>	Love-in-a-mist
59 <i>Thalictrum tuberosum</i>	
60 <i>Trollius europaeus</i>	Globeflower
61 <i>Caltha palustris</i>	Marsh marigold
62 <i>Anemone narcissifolia</i>	Narcissus-flowered anemone
63 <i>Hepatica nobilis</i>	Hepatica
64 <i>Clematis vitalba</i>	Traveller's joy
65 <i>Adonis annua</i>	Pheasant's eye
66 <i>Adonis vernalis</i>	Yellow pheasant's-eye
67 <i>Ranunculus gouanii</i>	Gouan's buttercup
68 <i>Ranunculus auricomus</i>	Goldilocks buttercup
69 <i>Ranunculus bulbosus</i>	Bulbous buttercup
70 <i>Ranunculus pyrenaeus</i>	Pyrenean buttercup
71 <i>Ranunculus amplexicaulis</i>	Amplexicaule buttercup
72 <i>Consolida regalis</i>	Forking larkspur
73 <i>Aquilegia vulgaris</i>	Common columbine
74	
75 Fumariaceae	Fumitory family
76 <i>Fumaria parviflora</i>	
77 <i>Corydalis solida</i>	Solid-tubered corydalis
78	
79 Papaveraceae	Poppy family
80 <i>Papaver rhoeas</i>	Field poppy
81 <i>Cruciferae</i>	Cress family
82 <i>Biscutella laevigata</i>	
83 <i>Descurainia sophia</i>	Flixweed
84 <i>Alliaria petiolata</i>	Garlic mustard
85 <i>Barbarea vulgaris</i>	Common wintercress
86 <i>Arabis hirsuta</i>	Hairy rockcress
87 <i>Arabis turrita</i>	ower cress
88 <i>Arabis glabra</i>	Tower mustard
89 <i>Capsella bursa-pastoris</i>	Shepherd's purse
90 <i>Draba azoides</i>	Yellow whitlow-grass
91 <i>Iberis sempervirens</i>	Evergreen candytuft
92	
93 Resedaceae	Mignonette family
94 <i>Reseda lutea</i>	Weld
95 <i>Reseda luteola</i>	Mignonette
96 <i>Reseda phyteuma</i>	Corn mignonette
97	
98 Crassulaceae	Stonecrop family
99 <i>Sedum album</i>	White stonecrop
100 <i>Sedum dasyphyllum</i>	Thick-leaved stonecrop
101 <i>Sedum acre</i>	Biting stonecrop
102 <i>Jovibarba globifera</i>	Hen and chickens houseleek
103 <i>Umbelicus rupestris</i>	Navelwort
104	
105 Saxifragaceae	Saxifrage family

Scientific name	Common name
106 <i>Saxifraga granulata</i>	Meadow saxifrage
107 <i>Saxifraga exarata</i> ssp <i>moschata</i>	White musky saxifrage
108 <i>Saxifraga pubescens</i>	Hairy saxifrage
109 <i>Saxifraga hirsuta</i>	
110 <i>Saxifraga longifolia</i>	Pyrenean saxifrage
111 <i>Saxifraga losana</i>	
112	
113 Rosaceae	Rose family
114 <i>Filipendula vulgaris</i>	Dropwort
115 <i>Rubus fruticosus</i> agg.	Bramble
116 <i>Geum urbanum</i>	Wood avens
117 <i>Geum pyrenaicum</i>	Pyrenean avens
118 <i>Geum montanum</i>	Alpine avens
119 <i>Potentilla rupestris</i>	Rock cinquefoil
120 <i>Potentilla crantzii</i>	Alpine cinquefoil
121 <i>Fragaria vesca</i>	Wild strawberry
122 <i>Alchemilla alpina</i>	Alpine lady's mantle
123 <i>Amelanchier ovalis</i>	Amelanchier
124 <i>Sanguisorba minor</i>	Salad burnet
125	
126 Leguminosae	Pea family
127 <i>Genista tinctoria</i>	Dyer's greenweed
128 <i>Echinopartum horridum</i>	Echinopartum
129 <i>Astragalus sempervirens</i>	Mountain tragacanth
130 <i>Astragalus monspessulanus</i>	False vetch
131 <i>Astragalus glycyphyllus</i>	Wild liquorice
132 <i>Astragalus hamosus</i>	
133 <i>Astragalus purpureus</i>	Purple vetch
134 <i>Dorycnium pentaphyllum</i>	
135 <i>Vicia cracca</i>	Tufted vetch
136 <i>Vicia pyrenaica</i>	Pyrenean vetch
137 <i>Lathyrus pratensis</i>	Meadow vetchling
138 <i>Lathyrus aphaca</i>	Yellow vetch
139 <i>Lathyrus cicera</i>	
140 <i>Lathyrus latifolius</i>	Broad-leaved everlasting pea
141 <i>Lathyrus montanum</i> Bitter vetch	
142 <i>Ononis fruticosa</i>	Shrubby restharrow
143 <i>Ononis natrix</i>	Large yellow restharrow
144 <i>Psoralea bituminosa</i>	Pitch trefoil
145 <i>Medicago sativa</i>	Lucerne
146 <i>Melilotus altissima</i>	Tall melilot
147 <i>Trifolium alpinum</i>	Alpine clover
148 <i>Trifolium montanum</i>	Mountain clover
149 <i>Trifolium ochroleucon</i>	Sulphur clover
150 <i>Anthyllis vulneraria</i> ssp <i>pyrenaica</i>	Pink kidney vetch
151 <i>Coronilla emerus</i>	Scorpion vetch
152 <i>Coronilla scorpioides</i>	Annual scorpion vetch
153 <i>Onobrychis viciifolia</i>	Sainfoin
154 <i>Tetragonolobus maritimus</i>	Dragon's teeth
155	
156 Geraniaceae	Geranium family
157 <i>Geranium sylvaticum</i>	Wood cranesbill
158 <i>Geranium pyrenaicum</i>	Hedge cranesbill

	Scientific name	Common name
159	<i>Geranium lucidum</i>	Shining cranesbill
160	<i>Geranium robertianum</i>	Herb Robert
161	<i>Geranium columbium</i>	Long-stalked crane's-bill
162	<i>Geranium rotundifolium</i>	Round-leaved crane's-bill
163	<i>Erodium malacoides</i>	Mallow-leaved stork's-bill
164		
165	Euphorbiaceae	Spurge family
166	<i>Euphorbia exigua</i>	Dwarf spurge
167	<i>Euphorbia serrata</i>	
168	<i>Euphorbia characias</i>	Large Mediterranean spurge
169	<i>Euphorbia helioscopia</i> S	un spurge
170		
171	Linaceae	Flax family
172	<i>Linum perenne</i>	Perennial flax
173	<i>Linum viscosum</i>	Sticky flax
174	<i>Linum narbonense</i>	Beautiful flax
175	<i>Linum trigynum</i>	
176	<i>Linum suffruticosum</i> ssp <i>salsaloides</i>	White flax
177	<i>Linum catharticum</i>	Purging flax
178		
179	Polygalaceae	Milkwort family
180	<i>Polygala nicaeensis</i>	Nice milkwort
181		
182	Aceraceae	Maple family
183	<i>Acer monspessulanum</i>	Montpelier maple
184	<i>Acer campestre</i>	Field maple
185	Anacardiaceae	
186	<i>Pistacia terebinthus</i>	Turpentine tree
187		
188	Buxaceae	Box family
189	<i>Buxus sempervirens</i>	Box
190		
191	Vitaceae	Vine family
192	<i>Vitis vinifera</i>	Wild grape vine
193		
194	Rhamnaceae	Buckthorn family
195	<i>Rhamnus pumilis</i>	Dwarf buckthorn
196	<i>Rhamnus alaternus</i>	Mediterranean buckthorn
197	<i>Frangulus alnus</i>	Alder buckthorn
198		
199	Thymelaceae	Daphne family
200	<i>Daphne laureola</i>	Spurge laurel
201		
202	Hypericaceae	St John's wort family
203	<i>Hypericum nummularium</i>	Western St John's-wort
204	<i>Hypericum perforatum</i>	Perforate St John's-wort
205		
206	Violaceae	Violet family
207	<i>Viola pyrenaica</i>	Pyrenean violet
208		
209	Cucurbitaceae	Cucumber family
210	<i>Bryonia dioica</i>	White bryony
211		

Scientific name	Common name
212 Cistaceae	Rockrose family
213 <i>Helianthemum nummularium</i>	Common rockrose
214 <i>Helianthemum n. ssp pyrenaicum</i>	Pink rockrose
215 <i>Helianthemum apenninum</i>	White rockrose
216 <i>Helianthemum canum</i>	Hoary rockrose
217 <i>Fumana ericoides</i>	
218	
219 Cornaceae	Dogwood family
220 <i>Cornus sanguinea</i>	Common dogwood
221 Araliaceae	Ivy family
222 <i>Hedera helix</i>	Ivy
223	
224 Umbelliferae	Carrot family
225 <i>Eryngium bourgatii</i>	Pyrenean eryngo
226 <i>Eryngium campestre</i>	Field eryngo
227 <i>Sanicula europaea</i>	Sanicle
228 <i>Anthriscus sylvestris</i>	Cow parsley
229 <i>Conopodium denudatum</i>	Pignut
230 <i>Seseli montanum</i>	
231 <i>Meum athamanticum</i>	Spiguel
232 <i>Bupleurum falcatum</i>	Sickle hare's-ear
233 <i>Laserpitium latifolium</i>	Broad-leaved sermountain
234 <i>Laserpitium gallicum</i>	
235 <i>Torilis nodosa</i>	Knotted hedge parsley
236 <i>Daucus carota</i>	Wild carrot
237	
238 Pyrolaceae	Wintergreen family
239 <i>Moneses uniflora</i>	One-flowered wintergreen
240	
241 Ericaceae	Heath family
242 <i>Vaccinium myrtillus</i>	Bilberry
243 <i>Arctostaphylos uva-ursi</i>	Bearberry
244 <i>Rhododendron ferrugineum</i>	Alpenrose
245 <i>Calluna vulgaris</i>	Ling
246	
247 Primulaceae	Primrose family
248 <i>Primula elatior</i>	Oxlip
249 <i>Primula veris</i>	Cowslip
250 <i>Primula farinosa</i>	Birdseye primrose
251 <i>Primula hirsuta</i>	
252 <i>Androsace chamaejasme</i>	Ciliate rock-jasmine
253 <i>Vitaliana primuliflora</i>	Vitaliana
254 <i>Soldanella alpina</i>	Alpine snowbell
255 <i>Anagallis arvensis ssp foemina</i>	Blue pimpernel
256 <i>Coris monspeliensis</i>	Coris
257	
258 Plumbaginaceae	Thrift family
259 <i>Armeria maritima ssp alpina</i>	Mountain thrift
260	
261 Oleaceae	Olive family
262 <i>Fraxinus excelsior</i>	Ash
263 <i>Jasminium fruticans</i>	Wild jasmine
264 <i>Ligustrum vulgare</i>	Privet

Scientific name	Common name
265 <i>Olea europaea</i>	Olive
266	
267 Convolvulaceae	Bindweed family
268 <i>Cuscuta epithymum</i>	Dodder
269 <i>Cuscuta campestre</i>	Field dodder
270 <i>Convolvulus cantabrica</i>	Pink bindweed
271 Gentianaceae	Gentian family
272 <i>Gentiana acaulis</i>	Trumpet gentian
273 <i>Gentiana occidentalis</i>	Pyrenean trumpet gentian
274 <i>Gentiana verna</i>	Spring gentian
275 <i>Blackstonia perfoliata</i>	Yellow-wort
276	
277 Asclepadiaceae	Milkweed family
278 <i>Vincetoxicum hirundinarium</i>	Swallow-wort
279 <i>Vincetoxicum nigrum</i>	Black swallow-wort
280	
281 Boraginaceae	Borage family
282 <i>Onosma bubanii</i>	Pyrenean golden drop
283 <i>Lithodora fruticosa</i>	Shrubby gromwell
284 <i>Lithodora diffusa</i>	Scrambling gromwell
285 <i>Lithospermum arvensis</i>	Corn gromwell
286 <i>Echium vulgare</i>	Viper's bugloss
287 <i>Borago officinalis</i>	Borage
288 <i>Myosotis alpestris</i>	Alpine forget-me-not
289 <i>Cynoglossum creticum</i>	Blue hound's-tongue
290 <i>Anchusa officinalis</i>	Alkanet
291 <i>Anchusa azurea</i>	Large blue alkanet
292	
293 Verbenaceae	Verbena family
294 <i>Verbena officinalis</i>	Vervain
295	
296 Labiatae	Mint family
297 <i>Ajuga chamaepitys</i>	Ground pine
298 <i>Ajuga pyramidalis</i>	Pyramidal bugle
299 <i>Origanum vulgare</i>	Marjoram
300 <i>Sideritis hirsuta</i>	
301 <i>Salvia pratensis</i>	Meadow clary
302 <i>Salvia verbenaca</i>	Clary
303 <i>Lamium amplexicaule</i>	Hen-bit deadnettle
304 <i>Lamium garganicum</i>	Large red deadnettle
305 <i>Ballota nigra</i>	Black whorehound
306 <i>Stachys recta</i>	Yellow woundwort
307 <i>Melittis melissophyllum</i>	Bastard balm
308 <i>Satureja montana</i>	Winter savory
309 <i>Acinos alpina</i>	Alpine calamint
310 <i>Acinos arvensis</i>	Basil-thyme
311 <i>Thymus pulegioides</i>	Large thyme
312 <i>Thymus vulgaris</i>	
313 <i>Lavandula angustifolia</i>	Lavender
314 <i>Rosmarinus officinalis</i>	Rosemary
315 <i>Horminum pyrenaicum</i>	Dragonmouth
316 <i>Phlomis lychnitis</i>	
317 <i>Phlomis herba-venti</i>	

Scientific name	Common name
318 <i>Marrubium vulgare</i>	White whorehound
319	
320 Scrophulariaceae	Figwort family
321 <i>Chaenorhinum oreganifolium</i>	
322 <i>Antirrhinum majus</i>	Snapdragon
323 <i>Linaria supina</i>	Pyrenean toadflax
324 <i>Linaria alpina</i>	Alpine toadflax
325 <i>Erinus alpinus</i>	Fairy foxglove
326 <i>Scrophularia canina</i>	Alpine figwort
327 <i>Verbascum lychnitis</i>	White mullein
328 <i>Verbascum thapsus</i>	Aaron's rod
329 <i>Veronica beccabunga</i>	Brooklime
330 <i>Pedicularis pyrenaica</i>	Pyrenean lousewort
331 <i>Rhinanthus minor</i>	Yellow rattle
332	
333 Gesneriaceae	Gloxinia family
334 <i>Ramonda myconi</i>	Ramonda
335	
336 Solanaceae	Nightshade family
337 <i>Atropa belladonna</i>	Deadly nightshade
338 <i>Hyoscyamus niger</i>	Henbane
339 <i>Solanum dulcamara</i>	Bittersweet
340	
341 Globulariaceae	Globularia family
342 <i>Globularia repens</i>	
343 <i>Globularia nudicaulis</i>	Leafless-stemmed globularia
344 <i>Globularia punctata</i>	Common globularia
345 <i>Globularia cordifolia</i>	Matted globularia
346	
347 Lentibulariaceae	Butterwort family
348 <i>Pinguicula vulgaris</i>	Common butterwort
349	
350 Plantaginaceae	Plantain family
351 <i>Plantago media</i>	Hoary plantain
352 <i>Plantago arenaria</i>	Branched plantain
353	
354 Orobanchaceae	Broomrape family
355 <i>Orobancha gracilis</i>	Slender broomrape
356 <i>Orobancha hederaceae</i>	Ivy broomrape
357	
358 Rubiaceae	Bedstraw family
359 <i>Galium peregrina</i>	Madder
360 <i>Galium mollugo</i>	Hedge bedstraw
361 <i>Cruciata laevipes</i>	Crosswort
362	
363 Caprifoliaceae	Honeysuckle family
364 <i>Lonicera pyrenaica</i>	Pyrenean honeysuckle
365 <i>Lonicera etrusca</i>	Etruscan honeysuckle
366 <i>Lonicera periclymenum</i>	Honeysuckle
367 <i>Viburnum lantana</i>	Wayfaring tree
368 <i>Sambucus nigra</i>	Elder
369 <i>Sambucus ebulus</i>	Dwarf elder
370	

Scientific name	Common name
371 Valerianaceae	Valerian family
372 <i>Centranthus ruber</i>	Red valerian
373 <i>Valeriana globularifolia</i>	Globularia-leaved valerian
374 <i>Valeriana montana</i>	
375	
376 Campanulaceae	Bellflower family
377 <i>Jasione montana</i>	Mountain sheepsbit
378 <i>Campanula persicifolia</i>	Peach-leaved bellflower
379 <i>Campanula trachelium</i>	Nettle-leaved bellflower
380 <i>Phyteuma obiculare</i>	Round-headed rampion
381 <i>Lobelia urens</i>	Heath lobelia
382	
383 Dipsacaceae	Teasel family
384 <i>Knautia dipsacifolia</i>	Wood scabious
385 <i>Dipsacus fullonum</i>	Teasel
386	
387 Compositae	Daisy family
388 <i>Achillea millefolium</i>	Yarrow
389 <i>Artemesia herba-alba</i>	Pyrenean wormwood
390 <i>Filago vulgaris</i>	Common cudweed
391 <i>Bellis perennis</i>	Daisy
392 <i>Bellis sylvestris</i>	Southern daisy
393 <i>Antennaria dioica</i>	Mountain everlasting
394 <i>Leucanthemum vulgare</i>	Oxe-eye daisy
395 <i>Leucanthemum corybosum</i>	
396 <i>Stachelina dubia</i>	Stachelina
397 <i>Tussilago farfara</i>	Coltsfoot
398 <i>Pallenis spinosa</i>	
399 <i>Onopordium acanthium</i>	Cotton thistle
400 <i>Onopordium acaulon</i>	Stemless cotton thistle
401 <i>Carduus nutans</i>	Musk thistle
402 <i>Carduus acanthoides</i>	Wetted thistle
403 <i>Silybum marianum</i>	Milk thistle
404 <i>Volutaria lippii</i>	
405 <i>Leuzia conifera</i>	Leuzia
406 <i>Centaurea solstitialis</i>	Yellow star-thistle
407 <i>Carduncellus mitissimus</i>	Dwarf blue thistle
408 <i>Scolymus hispanicus</i>	Spanish oyster plant
409 <i>Lactuca perennis</i>	Blue lettuce
410 <i>Tragopogon pratensis</i>	Goatsbeard
411 <i>Tragopogon crocifolius</i>	
412 <i>Tragopogon porrifolius</i>	Salsify
413 <i>Hieracium pilosella</i>	Mouse-ear hawkweed
414 <i>Andrayala integrifolia</i>	
415 <i>Catananche caerulea</i>	Cupid's dart
416 <i>Helichrysum stoechas</i>	Curry plant
417 <i>Santolina chamaecyparissus</i>	Lavender cotton
418 <i>Cinchorium intybus</i>	Chicory
419 <i>Order Monocotyledons</i>	
420	
421 Liliaceae	Lily family
422 <i>Aphyllanthes monspeliensis</i>	Blue aphyllanthes
423 <i>Anthericum liliago</i>	St. Bernard's lily

Scientific name	Common name
424 <i>Paridisea liliastrum</i>	St. Bruno's lily
425 <i>Allium vineale</i>	Crow garlic
426 <i>Allium sphaerocephalon</i>	Round-headed leek
427 <i>Allium ampeloprasum</i>	Wild leek
428 <i>Allium moly</i>	Yellow onion
429 <i>Allium roseum</i>	Rosy garlic
430 <i>Allium pyrenaicum</i>	
431 <i>Veratrum album</i>	White false helleborine
432 <i>Asphodelus albus</i>	White Asphodel
433 <i>Asphodelus fistulosus</i>	Hollow-leaved asphodel
434 <i>Fritillaria pyrenaica</i>	Pyrenean snakeshead
435 <i>Tulipa australis</i>	Wild tulip
436 <i>Lilium martagon</i>	Martagon lily
437 <i>Scilla verna</i>	Spring squill
438 <i>Dipcadi serotonin</i>	Dipcadi/Brown blubell
439 <i>Ornithogalum pyrenaicum</i>	Bath asparagus
440 <i>Brimeura amethystinus</i>	Pyrenean hyacinth
441 <i>Muscari neglectum</i>	Grape hyacinth
442 <i>Muscari comosum</i>	Tassel hyacinth
443 <i>Ruscus aculeatus</i>	Butcher's broom
444 <i>Asparagus officinalis</i>	Asparagus
445	
446 Dioscoreaceae	Yam family
447 <i>Tamus communis</i>	Black bryony
448	
449 Amaryllidaceae	Daffodil family
450 <i>Narcissus bicolor</i>	
451 <i>Narcissus pallidiflorus</i>	Pale Lent lily
Orchidaceae	Orchid family
<i>Orchis mascula</i>	Early Purple Orchid
<i>Orchis anthropophorum</i>	Man Orchid
<i>Orchis purpurea</i>	Lady Orchid
<i>Orchis militaris</i>	Military Orchid
<i>Orchis ustulata</i>	Burnt-tip Orchid
<i>Ophrys fusca</i>	
<i>Ophrys scolopax</i>	Woodcock Orchid
<i>Ophrys insectifera</i>	Fly Orchid
<i>Ophrys subinsectifera</i>	
<i>Ophrys langei</i>	
<i>Ophrys picta</i>	
<i>Cephalanthera longifolia</i>	Sword-leaved Helleborine
<i>Platanthera bifolia</i>	Lesser Butterfly Orchid
452	
453 Iridaceae	Iris family
454 <i>Iris pseudacorus</i>	Flag iris
455 <i>Iris graminea</i>	Grassy-leaved iris
456 <i>Iris xiphiodes</i>	English iris
457 <i>Iris lutescens</i>	
458 <i>Gladiolus italicus</i>	Field gladiolus
459 <i>Crocus nudiflorus</i>	
460	

Scientific name	Common name
461 Orchidaceae	Orchid family
462 <i>Cypripedium calceolus</i>	Lady's slipper orchid
463 <i>Ophrys apifera</i>	Bee orchid
464 <i>Ophrys insectifera</i>	Fly orchid
465 <i>Ophrys sphegodes</i>	Early spider orchid
466 <i>Ophrys scolopax</i>	Woodcock orchid
467 <i>Orchis coriophora</i>	Bug orchid
468 <i>Orchis laxiflora</i>	Lax-flowered orchid
469 <i>Orchis mascula</i>	Early purple orchid
470 <i>Orchis militaris</i>	Military orchid
471 <i>Orchis purpurea</i>	Lady orchid
472 <i>Orchis ustulata</i>	Burnt tip orchid
473 <i>Orchis champagneuxii</i>	Champagne orchid
474 <i>Dactylorhiza sambucina</i>	Elder-flowered orchid
475 <i>Dactylorhiza fuschii</i>	Common spotted orchid
476 <i>Dactylorhiza elata</i>	Robust marsh orchid
477 <i>Dactylorhiza majalis</i>	Broad-leaved marsh orchid
478 <i>Aceras anthropophorum</i>	Man orchid
479 <i>Himantoglossum hircinum</i>	Lizard orchid
480 <i>Anacamptis pyramidalis</i>	Pyramidal orchid
481 <i>Gymnadenia conopsea</i>	Fragrant orchid
482 <i>Cephalanthera longifolia</i>	Sword-leaved helleborine
483 <i>Cephalanthera damasonium</i>	White helleborine
484 <i>Plantathera chlorantha</i>	Greater butterfly orchid
485 <i>Plantathera bifolia</i>	Lesser butterfly orchid
486 <i>Listera ovata</i>	Twayblade