

Spain – Spring Flowers of Western Andalucía

Naturetrek Tour Report

20 - 27 March 2018



Narcissus papyraceus



Narcissus cuatrecasatii



Ophrys bombyliflora

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Tour Participants: Paul Harmes (leader) with eight Naturetrek clients

Day 1

Tuesday 20th March

Fly London to Malaga – Transfer to Ronda

Two tour group members arrived at Malaga Airport on the Easyjet flight, EZY8605, from Gatwick North Terminal, and two group members arrived from Bristol on Easyjet flight, EZY6051. Two further group members arrived from Sweden and the final two had been in Spain for a couple of days. Upon our collective arrival, we made our way to our vehicle, in the multi-storey car park.

We left Malaga airport, a north-easterly direction, on the main Seville Road, and turned north on the A357, the Malaga to Campillos road. We continued north-west, passing the 'white village' of Ardales on our left, and on to the junction with the A367, the Ronda road. Overhead, Barn Swallow and House Martin were seen. We stopped for a late lunch at the El Meson de Diego. After eating, we continued south-west on the A367, we passed through Cuevas del Becerro, before reaching the outskirts of Ronda. Along the way we had a quite heavy sleet, which settled for a very short time. At Ronda, we joined the A374, Seville road south-west for about eight kilometres to our final destination, the Hotel Cortijo Las Piletas, our accommodation for the week. We were met by Elisenda, our host, who quickly settled us into our rooms.

At 7.30pm we met up for drinks, and Paul outlined some of the activities we would be undertaking during our stay, before we went into dinner.

Day 2

Wednesday 21st March

Villaluenga del Rosario – Sierra del Pinar – Gargante Verde

After a superb breakfast, we met in the hotel car park, where we recorded a large number of Griffon Vultures and a Short-toed Snake Eagle, as well as Serin. Setting off, we drove towards village of Grazalema, turning south on the road to Ubrique, pausing at our first stop just before the town of Villaluenga del Rosario. Along the way we saw a number of Corn Buntings. Here we explored a scrubby roadside field, finding *Romulea bulbocodium* (a Sand Crocus), *Narcissus bulbocodium* (Hoop-petticoat Daffodil), the leaves of *Carduus cardunculus* (Cardoon) and the very common *Ulex parviflora* (Small-flowered Gorse). On the cliffs above us, Red-billed Chough could be heard calling.

Retracing our steps, we drove back towards Grazalema, making a second stop on a verge by some rough pasture. Here we saw a fine display of *Narcissus flavus*, which was spread across the fields and along the roadside

We now made our way through Grazalema, and onwards, a short distance from the town, to the car park at the start of our walk in the Sierra del Pinar. Along the way we added Black Redstart, which flew across in front of the vehicle. Leaving the car park, we began to make our way up through *Pinus halepensis* (Aleppo Pine), *Pinus pinaster* (Maritime Pine) forest, mixed with *Quercus* species (Oaks). *Daphne gnidium* (Mediterranean Daphne), the leaves of *Ptilostemon hispanicum* (Spanish Thistle), *Bupleurum spinosum*, *Bellis sylvestris* (Southern Daisy) and emerging *Teucrium polium* agg (Feltly Germander) were seen, as we made our way up to a Saddle, just below Cerro de San

Christobel. The views in all directions were spectacular, as was one of the few remaining native colonies of *Abies pinsapo* (Spanish Fir), which could be clearly seen from our vantage point. In addition, we also found, *Berberis hispanicus* (Spanish Barberry) and *Draba hispanica* (Spanish Whitlow-grass). Birds included Black Redstart, Robin, Blue Tit, Great Tit and clear views of Crested Tit

After our picnic lunch, we drove over the 'Puerto de las Palomas' (Pass of the Doves), and began the descent towards Zahara, stopping at the car park at the 'Gargana Verde'. Here, we saw *Ophrys fusca* subsp. *fusca* (Sombre Bee Orchid), *Myrtis communis* (Myrtle), *Ophrys tenthredinifera* (Sawfly Orchid), *Narcissus assoanus* (Rush-leaved Jonquil), *Ceratonia siliqua* (Carob) and *Fritillaria lusitanica* (Portuguese Fritillary). Sardinian Warbler, Griffon Vulture and Black Redstart and Blackcap were also seen.

The penultimate stop for the day was on a roadside by an arable margin, just below the town of Zahara. Here we found *Ecballium elaterium* (Squirting Cucumber), *Ophrys bombyliflora* (Bumblebee Orchid), *Mandragora autumnalis* (Mandrake), *Cynoglossum clandestinum* (a Hound's-tongue) *Scrophularia sambucifolia* (Elder-leaved Figwort) and *Calendula suffruticosa* (a Marigold). We made our final stop of the day at a very rough grazing field, by the turning to Las Mezas. Here we found *Himantoglossum robertianum* (Giant Orchid), *Ophrys omegajifera* (Omega Orchid) and *Aristolochia paucinervis* (a Birthwort).

From here, we set off back towards our hotel, in time to go out to dinner at the Hostal venta la Vega.

Day 3

Thursday 22nd March

El Burgo – Ardales – El Chorro

Today we travelled in the opposite direction, towards Ronda and taking the road towards the village of El Burgo. Our first stop was to the east of the 'Puerto del Viento' (Pass of the Wind). Here, we stopped to look at *Iris planifolia* (Broad-leaved Iris). Fortunately, there were still quite a few plants in flower. Some adjacent rocks had *Hornungia petraea* (Hutchinsia), *Viola demetria* and several clumps of the endemic *Biscutella frutescens* (Perennial Buckler Mustard), and some *Crataegus monogyna* (Hawthorn) bushes had been infested with *Viscum cruciatum* (Red-berried Mistletoe). Griffon Vulture was seen, and Red-billed Chough was heard.

Our next stop of the morning was at the Mirador del Guarda Forestal. Here the plants kept the group busy for some time, and included *Hyacinthoides hispanicus* (Spanish Bluebell), *Microthlaspi perfoliata* (Perfoliate Pennycress), *Erodium primulaeum* (a Stork's-bill), the leaves of *Phlomis purpurea* (Purple Phlomis), *Clematis cirrhosa* (Maidens Bower) and *Geranium purpureum* (Little Robin). Birds here included Blue Rock Thrush, Blackbird, Peregrine Falcon, Blue Tit, Crossbill and Black Redstart.

Continuing on to El Burgo, we made good time, before turning right and on towards Ardales. Along the way we saw Barn Swallow and Goldfinch. In Ardales, we noted *Nicotiana glauca* (Shrub Tobacco) on some waste ground and *Hyoscyamus albus* (White Henbane) on a wall.

We now took the road along the eastern shore of the Embalse del Conde de Guadalhorce lake, to our main objective, the 'Mirador de las Embalsas', where three reservoirs meet. Here we parked and began an exploration of the *Pinus halepensis* (Aleppo Pine) woodland, while Paul prepared our picnic. We found *Cistus albidus* (Grey-

leaved Cistus), *Narcissus cantabricus* (White Hoop-petticoat Daffodil), the Fumitory-like *Rupicapnos africana*, *Chaenorbinum villosum*, *Anthyllis cystoides* (Shrub Kidney Vetch). Birds here included Great Tit, Rock Bunting, Common Chaffinch and a pair of Crested Tit.

After our picnic lunch, we explored further afield, adding *Echium albicans* (a pink Viper's-bugloss), *Ranunculus spicatus* subsp. *blepharicarpos* (Rock Buttercup), *Fritillaria lusitanica* (Portuguese Fritillary), *Ophrys speculum* (Mirror Orchid), *Ophrys tenthredinifera* (Sawfly Orchid), *Muscari neglectum* (Grape Hyacinth), *Orchis anthropophora* (Man Orchid) and *Lathyrus chymenum*. The pleasant sunshine had brought out three butterfly species: Red Admiral, Small White and Western Dappled White.

We now made our way towards El Chorro, through a spectacular gorge, to the cafe by the Caminito del Rey (The King's Little Walk), to admire the geology of the gorge, and the precipitous 'walk-way' on the other side. Here we enjoyed refreshments and some botanising. We found *Adiantum capillus-veneris* (Maidenhair Fern), *Crambe filiformis* (Thin Sea Kale) and *Richardia intermedia*. Griffon Vultures were also present in good numbers.

It was now time to make our way back to base for dinner.

Day 4

Friday 23rd March

Sierra de Grazalema

This morning, we returned to the Grazalema area, beginning with three stops in the *Quercus* woodlands to the east of the town. At the first there was *Cistus monspeliensis* (Narrow-leaved Cistus), *Lavandula stoechas* (French Lavender), *Quercus faginea* (Beech-leaved Oak) and *Quercus suber* (Cork Oak), as well as another fine display by Griffon Vultures. At the second we added *Phillyrea angustifolia* (Narrow-leaved Phillyrea), *Cistus populifolius* (Poplar-leaved Cistus) and *Lithospermum arvense* (Corn Gromwell). The final stop produced *Cistus laurifolius* (Laurel-leaved Cistus), *Teucrium fruticans* (Shrub Germander), *Lonicera implexa* (a Honeysuckle) and *Cistus crispus*

Moving on, we parked on the south side of Grazalema. The plan was to explore the broad road verges. Above our heads, the occasional Griffon Vultures, Red-billed Chough were soaring. As we explored, *Narcissus papyraceus* (Paper-white Daffodil), *Ophrys tenthredinifera* (Sawfly Orchid), *Cerintho major* var. *purpurescens* (Greater Honeywort) and *Arisarum vulgare* (Friar's Cowl) were all seen. The boulder-strewn fields produced Spotless Starlings and Stonechat.

By now cloud was rolling in and there was a rather chilly wind, so we made a stop in Grazalema for warm refreshments, before driving on up to the Mirador de las Acebuches and down to the Gargante Verde, for lunch. While Paul set up the picnic, we went to explore, finding Sardinian Warbler and Black Redstart.

With our meal complete, and the start of the rain, we went north towards Zahara, where we found *Orchis olbiensis* (an Early Purple Orchid), *Himantoglossum robertianum* (Giant Orchid) and *Rhamnus alaternus* (Mediterranean Buckthorn) on a verge bank. Blackcap and Garden Warbler were heard and Short-toed Treecreeper and Firecrest were seen.

Beginning our return journey, we stopped briefly below the Mirador de las Acebuches to see *Astragalus lusitanicus* (a Milk-vetch) and *Viburnum tinus* (Laurustinus), and above Grazalema, we encountered a group of Spanish Ibex.

Our final stop of the day was to the west of Montecorto, along a disused section of road. *Narcissus papyraceus* (Paper-white Daffodil), *Ophrys bombyliflora* (Bumblebee Orchid) and *Ophrys omegaifera* (Omega Orchid) were all present.

We now re-joined the vehicle and set off back to the Hotel, for dinner.

Day 5

Saturday 24th March

Sierra de las Nieves - Ronda

After breakfast, we headed off in a south-easterly direction towards San Pedro, and into the Sierra de las Nieves Natural Park. Our objective was the Los Quejigales recreation area, situated some 8km from the road. Along the way, we recorded a small group of Lesser Kestrels. The park road took us, initially, through *Quercus* woodland and shrubby scrub below, then on up through a mixture of *Pinus halepensis* and *Pinus pinaster* (Aleppo and Maritime Pine) woodland, before emerging above the tree line into an exposed limestone area. Our first stop was on a rocky, limestone road edge. Here we saw *Orchis olbiensis* (an Early Purple Orchid), *Gagea foliosa* (a Yellow Star of Bethlehem) and *Narcissus assoanus* (Rush-leaved Jonquil). The second stop we made was close to the Area Recreativa Los Quejigales. This is a wet grassy area which has a good colony of *Narcissus hispanicus* (Long-spathed Daffodil), scattered among small bushes. Also growing here was *Daphne laureola* (Surge Laurel).

Parking the vehicle at Los Quejigales, we had planned to walk from here, but, due to the rain and a strong cold wind, Paul decided it was not a good plan, so we retraced our steps, and explored another area on the descent. Very little birdlife was active, but we did see Rock Bunting, Mistle Thrush and Black Redstart.

After our descent, Paul decided that it would be rather unpleasant to have a picnic in the cold wind, so we visited a roadside Venta for our lunch.

After lunch, we had some time in Ronda. We parked in the car park on the north side of the town. We then walked down through the pedestrian precinct to the cliff-edge walk. Unfortunately, however, the walk way was closed, but we did see Red-billed Chough from the new bridge. At this point, Paul left us to explore Ronda at our leisure, before collecting us from a pre-arranged spot to return to the hotel for dinner.

Day 6

Sunday 25th March

El Torcal – Laguna Dulce – Tajo del Molino

Following an early breakfast, we left the hotel in heavy rain. Our route took us on the road north from Ronda towards Campillos. After about an hour, we joined the main Malaga to Antequera road, and continued via Campillos. Passing through Antequera, we made our way up to the summit of El Torcal, the highest point in the El Torcal de Antequera National Park, and parked by the Visitor Centre. We arrived in low cloud, sleet and rain, but it was evident that there had also been snow. It was rather atmospheric, and we were able to appreciate this

stunning 'Karst' limestone landscape. After we had had coffee, we set off to explore. We walked the shorter of the two circular walks, finding *Euphorbia characias* subsp. *characias* (Mediterranean Spurge) and two local endemics: the beautiful *Linaria anticaria* (a Toadflax), and the leaves of *Saxifraga biternata* (El Torcal Saxifrage). Continuing, we added *Rhamnus alaternus* (Mediterranean Buckthorn) and *Acer monspeliensis* (Montpelier Maple), as well as Rock Bunting, Robin and Black Redstart.

On our return to the visitor centre, we indulged in either coffee or soup, before re-joining our vehicle to begin our return journey towards Campillos, where we stopped at the Laguna Dulce for our picnic. During our lunch, we heard Cetti's Warbler and Greenfinch and saw Hoopoe, Crested Lark and Goldfinch. After eating, we scanned the lake finding, Greater Flamingo, Shoveler, Mallard, Coot, Little Grebe, Black-necked Grebe and Marsh Harrier. In the immediate area around the picnic site, we added *Carduus pycnocephalus* (Plymouth Thistle), *Nonea vesicaria* (Nonea), *Calendula suffruticosa* (a Marigold) and *Platycapnos spicatus*.

We now moved on to our last destination on the day near Teba, Tajo de Molino, where we explored the hillside, verge rocks and narrow gorge. *Mercurialis tomentosa* (Woolly Mercury), *Helichrysum stoechas* (Curry Plant), *Antirrhinum graniticum*, *Asphodelus fistulosa* (Small Asphodel) and *Ferula communis* (Giant Fennel) were all seen. In the gorge, Rock Dove, Red-billed Chough, Alpine Swift, Griffon Vulture and Corn Bunting were also added.

Dinner tonight was taken at the Bar – Restaurant "El Tropezon", at Montecorto.

Day 7

Monday 26th March

Cueva de la Pileta - Hidden Valley - Cerro de Tavizna

Today dawned bright and sunny, after overnight frost. Following another fine breakfast, we left the hotel and drove down towards Montejaque and on to Benaolan, joining the MA 549 to the 'Cueva de la Pileta' caves. After a brief look at the information board, we walked up the path and steps to the entrance, where tickets were purchased for our visit. The car park produced emerging *Calycotome villosa* (Prickly Broom) and *Linaria platycalyx*. Serin, Blue Tit, Greenfinch, Blackcap and Sardinian Warbler were also recorded, as well as a group of five Black Storks.

Our route now took us back to the small town of Montejaque, where we took a back road up to the 'Los Llanas de Libar', known to Paul as the 'Hidden Valley', in the Sierra de Montalata. A slow drive up the valley produced, male and female Stonechat, Rock Bunting and Cirl Bunting, as well as solitary Black Wheatear.

We parked at the top of the valley. Whilst Paul prepared lunch, the group explored some rocky outcrops, finding *Narcissus cuatreacasii* (Rock Jonquil), *Orchis olbiensis* (an Early Purple Orchid) and *Asplenium ceterach* (Rustyback). Overhead, Griffon Vultures drifted on thermals, and Red-billed Chough, Great Tit and Goldfinch were also present, and Raven was heard. After our picnic, we began a slow walk down the valley. We made a stop, at the bottom of the track to examine a high cliff, which produced *Saxifraga bourgaeana* (a Saxifrage), *Ornithogalum reverchonii* (an endemic Star of Bethlehem), *Narcissus cuatreacasii* (Rock Jonquil), and, *Fedia cornucopiae* (Fedia). A second stop on a verge, just outside the village, produced emerging *Antirrhinum barrelieri* (a Snapdragon), *Anagyris foetida* (Bean Trefoil), *Reseda undata* subsp. *gayana* (a Mignonette) and *Cytisus baetica* (a Broom). The warm sun had

encouraged butterflies to emerge, and we recorded Large White, Western Dappled White, Cleopatra, Spanish Festoon, Brimstone and Clouded Yellow.

Our final stop was below the Cerro de Tavizna, to explore a quiet rocky verge. On the outcrops, we found *Orchis olbiensis* (an Early Purple Orchid), *Vinca difformis* (Intermediate Periwinkle), *Saxifraga granulata* (Meadow Saxifrage), *Linaria tristis* (a Toadflax) and *Ranunculus macrophyllus* (Large-leaved Buttercup). Griffon Vulture and Red-billed Chough were also present.

It was now time to make our way back to the hotel, in time for dinner.

Day 8

Tuesday 27th March

Transfer from Ronda to Malaga – Fly to UK

After an early breakfast, we said our farewells to Elisenda and thanked her and Pedro for a wonderful stay in this beautiful area. We set off, in light cloud, for Malaga Airport in good time for our flights back to the UK, except Carol and James, who were staying on for another day in Spain.

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Western Dappled White

Species Lists

Plants (* indicates a plant is endemic; [] = Indicates a plant is introduced/planted)

Please Note: Nomenclature contained within this list follows the taxonomic amendments, based on DNA analysis, made by the Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew and the Missouri Botanic Garden, and following The Plant List, an internationally accepted list of vascular plant families, published and maintained by these two Institutions.

Scientific name	Common name	Location
PTERIDOPHYTES		
FERNS & ALLIES		
Lycophytes		
Clubmosses & Quillworts		
Lesser Clubmoss Family		
Selaginellaceae <i>Selaginella denticulata</i>	Mediterranean Clubmoss	Between El Burgo & Ardales
Calamophytes		
Horsetails		
Horsetail Family		
Equisetaceae <i>Equisetum hyemale</i>	Dutch Rush	El Chorro
Leptosporangiate Ferns		
True Ferns		
Spleenwort Family		
Aspleniaceae <i>Asplenium ceterach</i> <i>Asplenium trichomanes</i> subsp. <i>quadrivalens</i>	Rustyback Maidenhair Spleenwort	Between Ronda & El Burgo Sierra de las Nieves
Polypodiaceae		
<i>Polypodium cambricum</i>	Southern Polypody	Mirador Guada Forestal
Pteridaceae		
<i>Adiantum capillus-veneris</i>	Maidenhair Fern	El Chorro
GYMNOSPERMS		
CONIFERS		
Juniper Family		
Cupressaceae [<i>Cupressus macrocarpa</i>] [<i>Cupressus sempervirens</i>]	Monterey Cypress Italian Cypress	Below Grazalema Planted
Pine Family		
Pinaceae <i>Abies pinsapo</i> [<i>Cedrus deodara</i>] <i>Pinus halepensis</i> <i>Pinus pinaster</i> <i>Pinus pinea</i>	Spanish Fir Deodar Cedar Aleppo Pine Maritime Pine Stone or Umbrella Pine	Sierra del Pinar Naturalised - Sierra de las Nieves Sierra del Pinar Sierra del Pinar N of Malaga
ANGIOSPERMS		
FLOWERING PLANTS		
Pre-dicots		
Primitive Angiosperms		
Birthwort Family		
Aristolochiaceae <i>Aristolochia baetica</i>	a Birthwort	Near El Chorro

Scientific name	Common name	Location
<i>Aristolochia paucinervis</i>	a Birthwort	Las Mezas
Lauraceae <i>Laurus nobilis</i>	Laurel Family Bay	
Eu-dicots	True Dicotyledons	
Adoxaceae <i>Viburnum tinus</i>	Moschatel Family Laurustinus	S of Zahara
Anacardiaceae <i>Pistacia lentiscus</i>	Sumach Family Mastic Bush	Gargante Verde
Apiaceae <i>Berula erecta</i> <i>Bupleurum spinosum</i> <i>Eryngium campestre</i> <i>Ferula communis</i> <i>Foeniculum vulgare</i> <i>Scandix pecten-veneris</i> <i>Smyrniolus olusatrum</i> <i>Thapsia garganica</i>	Carrot Family Lesser Water-parsnip Spiny Hare's-ear Field Eryngo Giant Fennel Fennel Shepherd's Needle Alexanders Thapsia	El Chorro Sierra del Pinar Hidden Valley Tajo del Molino Gargante Verde (leaves) Tajo del Molino Between Ronda & El Burgo E of Grazalema
Apocynaceae <i>Nerium oleander</i> <i>Vinca difformis</i>	Periwinkle Family Oleander Intermediate Periwinkle	Naturalised S of Zahara
Araliaceae <i>Hedera helix</i> agg.	Ivy Family Ivy	El Torcal
Berberidaceae <i>Berberis hispanica</i>	Barberry Family Spanish Barberry	Sierra del Pinar
Boraginaceae <i>Borago officinalis</i> <i>Buglossoides arvensis</i> <i>Cerinth major</i> var. <i>purpurescens</i> <i>Cynoglossum clandestinum</i> <i>Echium albicans</i> <i>Echium boissieri</i> <i>Echium plantagineum</i> <i>Nonea vesicaria</i> <i>Pardoglossum (Cynoglossum) cheirifolium</i>	Forget-me-not Family Borage Corn Gromwell Greater Honeywort a Hound's-tongue - Boissier's Viper's-bugloss Purple Viper's-bugloss Nonea a Hound's-tongue	El Chorro E of Grazalema Below Zahara Below Zahara Near El Chorro (leaves) Common on roadsides Near El Chorro Laguna Dulce Mirador Guada Forestal
Brassicaceae <i>Arabis verna</i> <i>Biscutella frutescens</i> * <i>Capsella bursa-pastoris</i> <i>Cardamine hirsuta</i> <i>Clypeola jonthlaspi</i> <i>Crambe filiformis</i> <i>Draba hispanica</i>	Cabbage Family Early Rock-cress Perennial Buckler Mustard Shepherd's Purse Hairy Bitter-cress Clypeola Thin Sea-kale Spanish Whitlow-grass	Gargante Verde Between Ronda & El Burgo Hotel Cortijo Las Piletas Hotel Cortijo Las Piletas Between El Burgo & Ardales El Chorro Sierra del Pinar (leaves)

Scientific name	Common name	Location
<i>Erophila verna</i> subsp. <i>praecox</i>	Whitlow-grass	Sierra del Pinar
<i>Eruca vesicaria</i>	Rocket	Below Zahara
<i>Hornungia petraea</i>	Hutchinsia	Between Ronda & El Burgo
<i>Iberis</i> sp.	Candytuft	Near El Chorro
<i>Lobularia maritima</i>	Sweet Alison	Mirador Guada Forestal
<i>Microthlaspi (Thlaspi) perfoliatum</i>	Perfoliate Penny-cress	Gargante Verde
<i>Moricandia moricandioides</i>	Purple Cabbage	Between El Burgo & Ardales
<i>Sinapis arvensis</i>	Charlock	Las Mezas
Cactaceae		
[<i>Opuntia ficus-indica</i>]	Cactus Family Barbary Fig or Prickly Pear	Planted
Caprifoliaceae		
<i>Centranthus calcitrapa</i>	Honeysuckle Family Annual Valerian	Ronda
<i>Fedia cornucopiae</i>	Fedia	Below Zahara
<i>Lonicera arborea</i>	Tree Honeysuckle	El Torcal
<i>Lonicera implexa</i>	-	E of Grazalema
Caryophyllaceae		
<i>Cerastium tomentosum</i>	Pink Family Snow-in-Summer	Between Ronda & El Burgo (leaves)
<i>Dianthus</i> sp.	a Pink	Cerro de la Tavizna
<i>Paronychia capitata</i>	a Paronychia	Tajo del Molino
<i>Silene colorata</i>	a Catchfly	Near El Chorro
Cistaceae		
<i>Cistus albidus</i>	Rock-rose Family Grey-leaved Cistus	Near El Burgo
<i>Cistus crispus</i>	a pink Cistus	E of Grazalema (leaves)
<i>Cistus laurifolius</i>	-	E of Grazalema (leaves)
<i>Cistus monspeliensis</i>	Narrow-leaved Cistus	E of Grazalema
<i>Cistus populifolius</i>	Poplar-leaved Cistus	E of Grazalema (leaves)
<i>Cistus salvifolius</i>	Sage-leaved Cistus	E of Grazalema (leaves)
<i>Fumana ericoides</i>	-	Near El Chorro
<i>Helianthemum origanifolium</i>	Marjoram-leaved Rock-rose	Near El Chorro
<i>Tuberaria echioides</i>	a Spotted Rock-rose	W of Montecorto
Compositae (Asteraceae)		
<i>Anthemis chia</i>	-	Near Ardales
<i>Bellis sylvestris</i>	Southern Daisy	Sierra del Pinar
<i>Calendula arvensis</i>	Field Marigold	Common
<i>Calendula suffruticosa</i>	-	Below Zahara
<i>Carduus pycnocephalus</i>	Plymouth Thistle	Laguna Dulce
<i>Centaurea calcitrapa</i>	Red Star Thistle	El Torcal (not in flower)
<i>Centaurea clementei</i> *	Clemente's Knapweed	Grazalema
<i>Centaurea pullata</i>	-	Below Zahara
<i>Cynara cardunculus</i>	Cardoon	Villaluenga del Rosario
<i>Dittrichia viscosa</i>	Woody Fleabane	El Chorro
<i>Galactites tomentosa</i>	Galactites	Below Zahara
<i>Glebionis coronarium</i> var. <i>coronarium</i>	Crown Daisy	Near Tajo del Molino
<i>Glebionis coronarium</i> var. <i>discolor</i>	Crown Daisy	Malaga Airport
<i>Helichrysum stoechas</i>	Curry Plant	Tajo del Molino
<i>Hyoseris radiata</i>	Hyoseris	El Chorro
<i>Hyoseris scabra</i>	-	Near El Chorro

Scientific name	Common name	Location
<i>Phagnalon saxatile</i>	Phagnalon	Tajo del Molino
<i>Ptilostemon hispanica</i>	Spanish Thistle	Sierra del Pinar (not in flower)
<i>Reichardia intermedia</i>	Reichardia	El Chorro
<i>Sencio vulgare</i>	Groundsel	Hotel Cortijo Las Piletas
<i>Silybum marianum</i>	Milk Thistle	Gargante Verde (leaves)
<i>Sonchus oleraceus</i>	Smooth Sow-thistle	Ardales
Crassulaceae	Stonecrop Family	
<i>Crassula tilaea</i>	Mossy Stonecrop	Tajo del Molino
<i>Sedum album</i>	White Stonecrop	Between Ronda & El Burgo (leaves)
<i>Sedum brevifolium</i>	Short-leaved Stonecrop	Between Ronda & El Burgo (leaves)
<i>Sedum forsterianum</i>	-	Between Ronda & El Burgo (leaves)
<i>Sedum sediforme</i>	Large Stonecrop	Gargante Verde (leaves)
<i>Sedum sexangulare</i>	Tasteless Stonecrop	El Torcal
<i>Umbilicus rupestris</i>	Navelwort	Between Ronda & El Burgo (leaves)
Cucurbitaceae	White Bryony Family	
<i>Bryonia dioica</i>	White Bryony	Las Mezas
<i>Ecballium elaterium</i>	Squirting Cucumber	Below Zahara
Euphorbiaceae	Spurge Family	
<i>Euphorbia characias</i> subsp. <i>characias</i>	Large Mediterranean Spurge	E of Grazalema
<i>Euphorbia helioscopia</i>	Sun Spurge	Gargante Verde
<i>Euphorbia nicaeensis</i>	-	Tajo del Molino
<i>Euphorbia peplus</i>	Petty Spurge	El Chorro
<i>Euphorbia sulcata</i>	-	Tajo del Molino
<i>Mercurialis annuus</i>	Annual Mercury	Gargante Verde
<i>Mercurialis tomentosa</i>	-	Sierra de las Nieves
[<i>Ricinus communis</i>]	Castor Oil Plant	Malaga Airport
Fagaceae	Oak & Beech Family	
<i>Quercus coccifera</i>	Kermes Oak	Sierra del Pinar
<i>Quercus faginea</i>	Beech-leaved Oak	E of Grazalema
<i>Quercus ilex</i>	Holm oak	Sierra de las Nieves
<i>Quercus suber</i>	Cork Oak	E of Grazalema
Geraniaceae	Geranium Family	
<i>Erodium cicutarium</i>	Common Stork's-bill	Tajo del Molino
<i>Erodium malacoides</i>	Mallow-leaved Stork's-bill	El Chorro
<i>Erodium moschatum</i>	Musk Stork's-bill	Hotel Cortijo Las Piletas
<i>Erodium primulaeum</i>	a Stork's-bill	Villaluenga del Rosario
<i>Erodium recoderi</i> *	a Stork's-bill	Mirador Guada Forestal
<i>Geranium dissectum</i>	Cut-leaved Crane's-bill	Laguna Dulce
<i>Geranium lucidum</i>	Shiny Crane's-bill	Mirador Guada Forestal
<i>Geranium purpureum</i>	Little Robin	Mirador Guada Forestal
<i>Geranium rotundifolium</i>	Round-leaved Crane's-bill	Near El Chorro
Lamiaceae	Dead-nettle Family	
<i>Ballota pseudodictamnus</i>	Garden Horehound	Gargante Verde (not in flower)
<i>Lamium amplexicaule</i>	Henbit Deadnettle	E of Grazalema
<i>Lavandula lanata</i> *	Woolly Lavender	Sierra de las Nieves
<i>Lavandula multifida</i>	Cut-leaved Lavender	Near El Chorro

Scientific name	Common name	Location
<i>Lavandula stoechas</i> subsp. <i>stoechas</i>	French Lavender	Near El Chorro
<i>Mentha x verticillata</i>	Apple Mint	El Chorro
<i>Phlomis purpurea</i>	Purple Phlomis	Common (not in flower)
<i>Rosmarinus officinalis</i>	Rosemary	Below Zahara
<i>Salvia verbenaca</i>	Wild Clary	Las Mezas
<i>Teucrium fruticans</i>	Shrub Germander	E of Grazalema
<i>Teucrium polium</i> agg.	Felty Germander	Dierra del pinar (leaves)
<i>Thymus capitatus</i>	Capitate Thyme	Gargante Verde
Leguminosae (Fabaceae)	Pea Family	
<i>Acacia retinodes</i>	Swamp Wattle	N of Malaga
<i>Anagyris foetida</i>	Bean Trefoil	S of Zahara
<i>Anthyllis cystoides</i>	Shrub Kidney-vetch	Near El Chorro
<i>Astragalus lusitanicus</i>	a Milk-vetch	Below Mirador de las Acebuches
<i>Bituminaria bituminosa</i>	Pitch Trefoil	Hidden Valley
<i>Calycotome villosa</i>	Prickly Broom	Cueva de la Pileta (not in flower)
<i>Ceratonia siliqua</i>	Carob	Gargante Verde
<i>Cytisus baeticus</i>	-	Hidden Valley
<i>Lathyrus cicera</i>	-	Tajo del Molino
<i>Lathyrus clymenum</i>	-	Near El Chorro
<i>Medicago polymorpha</i>	Toothed medick	Near El Chorro
<i>Retama (Lygos) monosperma</i>	Bridal Veil Broom	Las Mezas
<i>Retama (Lygos) sphaerocarpa</i>	-	Las Mezas (not in flower)
<i>Spartium junceum</i>	Spanish Broom	N of Malaga
<i>Trifolium dubium</i>	Lesser Yellow Trefoil	Tajo del Molino
<i>Tripodion tetraphyllum (Anthyllis tetraphylla)</i>	Bladder Vetch	Tajo del Molino
<i>Ulex (Stauracanthus) bovinii</i>	-	Sierra del Pinar
<i>Ulex parviflorus</i>	Small-flowered Gorse	Common
[<i>Vicia faba</i>]	Broad Bean	Below Zahara
Malvaceae	Mallow Family	
<i>Malva neglecta</i>	Dwarf Mallow	Grazalema
<i>Malva sylvestris</i>	Common Mallow	Grazalema
Moraceae	Fig Family	
[<i>Ficus carica</i>]	Fig	El Chorro
Myrtaceae	Myrtle & Gum Family	
[<i>Eucalyptus camaldulensis</i>]	River Red Gum	Roadsides
[<i>Eucalyptus globulus</i>]	Tasmanian Blue Gum	Roadsides
<i>Myrtis communis</i>	Myrtle	Gargante Verde
Oleaceae	Olive Family	
<i>Fraxinus angustifolia</i>	Narrow-leaved Ash	Below Grazalema
<i>Olea europaea</i>	Wild Olive	W of Montecorto
<i>Phillyrea angustifolia</i>	Narrow-leaved Phillyrea	E of Grazalema
<i>Phillyrea latifolia (P. media)</i>	Broad-leaved Phillyrea	Mirador Guada Forestal
Oxalidaceae	Wood-sorrel Family	
[<i>Oxalis pes-caprae</i>]	Bermuda Buttercup	Very Common

Scientific name	Common name	Location
Paeoniaceae <i>Paeonia broteri</i>	Peony Family a Peony	Between El Burgo & Ardale (NIF)
Papaveraceae <i>Fumaria capreolata</i> <i>Fumaria muralis</i> <i>Fumaria officinalis</i> <i>Papaver rhœas</i> <i>Platycapnos spicatus</i> <i>Rupicapnos africana</i>	Poppy Family White Ramping Fumitory Common Ramping Fumitory Common Fumitory Common Poppy - -	El Chorro Mirador Guada Forestal Below Grazalema Tajo del Molino Laguna Dulce Near El Chorro
Plantaginaceae <i>Antirrhinum barrelieri</i> <i>Antirrhinum graniticum</i> <i>Chaenorhinum villosum</i> <i>Linaria anticaria*</i> <i>Linaria platycalyx*</i> <i>Linaria tristis</i> <i>Plantago lagopus</i> <i>Plantago lanceolata</i> <i>Plantago serraria</i> <i>Veronica cymbalaria</i> <i>Veronica hederifolia</i> agg. <i>Veronica persica</i>	Plantain Family a Snapdragon a Snapdragon - a Toadflax a Toadflax a Toadflax Hare's-tail Plantain Ribwort Plantain - White Speedwell Ivy-leaved Speedwell Field Speedwell	Hidden Valley Tajo del Molino Near El Chorro El Torcal Cueva de la Pileta Cerro de la Tavizna Mirador Guada Forestal El Torcal Las Mezas Common Ronda Ronda
Polygalaceae <i>Polygala rupestris</i>	Milkwort Family Rock Milkwort	El Chorro
Polygonaceae <i>Rumex scutatus</i>	Dock Family French or Shield Dock	Tajo del Molino
Primulaceae <i>Anagallis arvensis</i> (Red & Blue) <i>Samolus valerandi</i>	Primrose Family Scarlet Pimpernel Brookweed	Below Zahara El Chorro
Ranunculaceae <i>Clematis cirrhosa</i> <i>Ficaria verna</i> subsp. <i>ficariiformis</i> <i>Helleborus foetidus</i> <i>Ranunculus macrophyllus</i> <i>Ranunculus spicatus</i> subsp. <i>blepharicarpos</i>	Buttercup Family Virgin's Bower Lesser Celandine Stinking Hellebore Large-leaved Buttercup a Buttercup	Mirador Guada Forestal Below Grazalema Sierra de la Nieves Cerro de la Tavizna Near El Chorro
Resedaceae <i>Reseda alba</i> <i>Reseda phyteuma</i> <i>Reseda undata</i> subsp. <i>gayana</i> (<i>R. gayana</i>)	Mignonette Family White Mignonette Corn Mignonette a Mignonette	El Chorro Tajo del Molino Hidden Valley
Rhamnaceae <i>Rhamnus alaternus</i> <i>Rhamnus lycioides*</i>	Buckthorn Family Mediterranean Buckthorn Prostrate Buckthorn	S of Zahara Mirador Guada Forestal

Scientific name	Common name	Location
Rosaceae	Rose Family	
<i>Crataegus monogyna</i>	Hawthorn	Between Ronda & El Burgo
<i>Prunus avium</i>	Wild Cherry	E of Grazlema
[<i>Prunus dulcis</i>]	Almond	W of Montecorto
<i>Prunus prostrata</i>	Prostrate Plum	Between Ronda & El Burgo
<i>Prunus spinosa</i>	Blackthorn	W of Montecorto
<i>Sanguisorba minor</i> subsp. <i>minor</i>	Salad Burnet	Sierra del Pinar
Rubiaceae	Bedstraw Family	
<i>Galium aparine</i>	Cleavers	E of Grazalema
<i>Galium verrucosum</i>	-	Between Ronda & El Burgo
<i>Rubia peregrina</i>	Wild Madder	E of Grazalema
<i>Sherardia arvensis</i>	Field Madder	Below Zahara
Rutaceae	Rue Family	
[<i>Citrus aurantium</i>]	Bitter Orange	Planted
[<i>Citrus limon</i>]	Lemon	Planted
[<i>Citrus sinensis</i>]	Orange	Planted
<i>Ruta montana</i>	Fringed Rue	Hidden Valley
Santalaceae	Sandalwood Family	
<i>Viscum album</i>	Mistletoe	S of Zahara
<i>Viscum cruciatum</i>	Red-berried Mistletoe	Between Ronda & El Burgo
Sapindaceae	Maple Family	
<i>Acer monspessulanum</i>	Montpelier Maple	El Torcal
Saxifragaceae	Saxifrage Family	
<i>Saxifraga bitermata</i> *	El Torcal Saxifrage	El Torcal (leaves)
<i>Saxifraga bourgaeana</i> *	a Saxifrage	Hidden Valley
<i>Saxifraga granulata</i>	Meadow Saxifrage	Grazalema
Scrophulariaceae	Figwort Family	
<i>Scrophularia sambucifolia</i>	Elder-leaved Figwort	Below Zahara
<i>Verbascum sinuatum</i>	-	Tajo del Molino (leaves)
Simaroubaceae	Tree of Heaven Family	
[<i>Ailanthus altissima</i>]	Tree of Heaven	Common on Roadsides
Solanaceae	Nightshade Family	
<i>Hyoscyamus albus</i>	White Henbane	Ardales
<i>Mandragora autumnalis</i>	Mandrake	Gargante Verde
<i>Nicotiana glauca</i>	Shrub Tobacco	Ardales
Thymelaeaceae	Daphne Family	
<i>Daphne gnidium</i>	Mediterranean Mezereon	Sierra del Pinar
<i>Daphne laureola</i>	Spurge Laurel	Sierra de las Nieves
Urticaceae	Nettle Family	
<i>Parietaria judaica</i>	Pellitory-of-the-wall	Las Mezas
<i>Parietaria officinalis</i>	Large Pellitory-of-the-wall	El Chorro
<i>Urtica membranacea</i>	Membranous Nettle	Between Ronda & El Burgo

Scientific name	Common name	Location
<i>Urtica urens</i>	Small Nettle	Hotel Cortijo Las Piletas
Violaceae	Violet Family	
<i>Viola demetrei</i>	-	Between Ronda & El Burgo
Monocots	Monocotyledons	
Amaryllidaceae	Amaryllis Family	
<i>Allium ampeloprasum</i>	Wild Leek	Below Zahara
<i>Narcissus assoanus</i> (<i>N. requienii</i>)	Rush-leaved Jonquil	Gargante Verde
<i>Narcissus bulbocodium</i>	Hooped-petticoat Daffodil	Near Villaluenga del Rosario
<i>Narcissus hispanicus</i> (<i>N. longispathus</i> , <i>N. bujei</i>)	Long-spathed Daffodil	Sierra de las Nieves
<i>Narcissus cantabricus</i>	White Hoop-petticoat Daffodil	Near El Chorro
<i>Narcissus cuatrecasasi</i> * (<i>N. rupicola</i>)	Rock Jonquil	Hidden Valley
<i>Narcissus flavus</i> (<i>N. fernandesii</i>)	-	S of Grazalema
<i>Narcissus papyraceus</i>	Paper-white Daffodil	Below Grazalema
Araceae	Arum Family	
<i>Arisarum vulgare</i>	Friar's Cowl	Below Grazalema
<i>Arum italicum</i> subsp. <i>neglectum</i>	Italian Arum	Tajo del Molino
Arecaceae	Palm Family	
<i>Chamærops humilis</i>	Dwarf Fan Palm	Gargante Verde
Asparagaceae	Asparagus Family	
[<i>Agave americana</i>]	Century Plant	Commonly Naturalised
<i>Asparagus acutifolius</i>	Sharp-leaved Asparagus	Las Mezas
<i>Asparagus albus</i>	White-stemmed Asparagus	Mirador Guada Forestal
<i>Dipcadi serotinum</i>	Brown Bluebell	Near El Chorro
<i>Drimia</i> (<i>Urginea</i>) <i>maritima</i>	Sea Squill	Sierra del (leaves)
<i>Hyacinthoides hispanica</i>	Spanish Bluebell	Mirador Guada Forestal
<i>Muscari neglectum</i>	Grape Hyacinth	Near El Chorro
<i>Ornithogalum reverchonii</i> *	a Star of Bethlehem	Hidden Valley
<i>Ruscus aculeatus</i>	Butcher's Broom	El Torcal
Cyperaceae	Sedge Family	
<i>Carex halleriana</i>	-	Sierra del Pinar
Dioscoreaceae	Black Bryony Family	
<i>Dioscorea</i> (<i>Tamus</i>) <i>communis</i>	Black Bryony	Mirador Guada Forestal
Iridaceae	Iris Family	
<i>Crocus nevadensis</i>	Sierra Nevada Crocus	El Torcal (leaves)
<i>Iris foetidissima</i>	Stinking Iris	El Torcal
<i>Iris planifolia</i>	Broad-leaved Iris	Between Ronda & El Burgo
<i>Romulea bulbocodium</i>	a Sand Crocus	Gargante Verde
<i>Romulea ramiflora</i> subsp. <i>gaditana</i>	a Sand Crocus	Hidden Valley
Juncaeae	Rush Family	
<i>Scirpoides holoschoenus</i>	Round-headed Clubrush	Gargante Verde

Scientific name	Common name	Location
Liliaceae		
<i>Fritillaria lusitanica</i>	Portuguese Fritillary	Gargante Verde
<i>Gagea foliosa</i>	a Yellow Star of Bethlehem	Gargante Verde
<i>Gagea lacaitae</i>	a Yellow Star of Bethlehem	Between El Burgo & Ardales
Orchidaceae		
<i>Anacamptis collina</i> (<i>Orchis collina</i>)	Fan-lipped orchid	Near El Chorro
<i>Himantoglossum robertianum</i>	Giant Orchid	Below Zahara
<i>Ophrys bombyliflora</i>	Bumblebee Orchid	Below Zahara
<i>Ophrys fusca</i> subsp. <i>fusca</i>	Sombre Bee Orchid	Sierra del Pinar
<i>Ophrys omegaifera</i> (<i>O. fusca</i> subsp. <i>omegaifera</i>)	Omega Orchid	Las Mezas
<i>Ophrys scolopax</i>	Woodcock Orchid	Between El Burgo & Ardales
<i>Ophrys speculum</i>	Mirror Orchid	Near El Chorro
<i>Ophrys tenthredinifera</i>	Sawfly Orchid	Gargante Verde
<i>Orchis anthropophora</i>	Man Orchid	Near El Chorro
<i>Orchis olbiensis</i>	an Early Purple Orchid	S of Zahara
Poaceae		
<i>Arundo donax</i>	Giant Reed	Common
<i>Bromus rubens</i>	Red Brome	El Chorro
<i>Cynosurus echinatus</i>	Rough Dog's-tail	S of Grazalema
<i>Dactylis glomerata</i>	Cock's-foot	S of Grazalema
<i>Hordeum murinum</i>	Wall Barley	Below Grazalema
<i>Hyparrhenia hirta</i>	-	Tajo del Molino
<i>Phragmites australis</i>	Common Reed	El Chorro
<i>Poa annua</i>	Annual Meadow Grass	Ronda
Smilacaceae		
<i>Smilax aspera</i>	Common Smilax	Mirador Guada Forestal
Typhaceae		
<i>Typha angustifolia</i>	Lesser Bulrush	Hidden Valley
Xanthorrhoeaceae		
<i>Asphodelus aestivus</i>	Common Asphodel	Below Zahara
<i>Asphodelus albus</i>	White Asphodel	Gargante Verde
<i>Asphodelus fistulosus</i>	Small Asphodel	Tajo del Molino

Birds (✓=recorded but not counted; H = heard only; LO = leader only)

	Common name	Scientific name	March							
			20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27
1	Common Shelduck	<i>Tadorna tadorna</i>						✓		
2	Mallard	<i>Anas platyrhynchos</i>	✓					✓		
3	Northern Shoveler	<i>Spatula clypeata</i>						✓		
4	Common Pochard	<i>Aythya farina</i>						✓		
5	Little Grebe	<i>Tachybaptus ruficollis</i>						✓		
6	Black-necked Grebe	<i>Podiceps nigricollis</i>						✓		
7	Greater Flamingo	<i>Phoenicopterus roseus</i>						✓		
8	White Stork	<i>Ciconia ciconia</i>					✓			
9	Black Stork	<i>Ciconia nigra</i>							✓	
10	Grey Heron	<i>Ardea cinerea</i>						✓		

	Common name	Scientific name	March							
			20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27
11	Little Egret	<i>Egretta garzetta</i>	✓							✓
12	Griffon Vulture	<i>Gyps fulvus</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
13	Short-toed Snake Eagle	<i>Circaetus gallicus</i>		✓						
14	Booted Eagle	<i>Hieraaetus pennatus</i>						✓		
15	Western Marsh Harrier	<i>Circus aeruginosus</i>						✓		
16	Eurasian Coot	<i>Fulica atra</i>						✓		
17	Black-winged Stilt	<i>Himantopus himantopus</i>						✓		
18	Black-headed Gull	<i>Chroicocephalus ridibundus</i>						✓		
19	Yellow-legged Gull	<i>Larus michahellis</i>						✓		
20	Rock Dove	<i>Columba livia</i>						✓		
21	Rock Dove [Feral]	<i>Columba livia feral</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
22	Common Wood Pigeon	<i>Columba palumbus</i>		✓	✓		✓			
23	Eurasian Collared Dove	<i>Streptopelia decaocto</i>	✓			✓	✓	✓		✓
24	Alpine Swift	<i>Tachymarptis melba</i>						✓		
25	Eurasian Hoopoe	<i>Upupa epops</i>						✓		
26	Great Spotted Woodpecker	<i>Dendrocopos major</i>				H				
27	European Green Woodpecker	<i>Picus viridis</i>				H				
28	Lesser Kestrel	<i>Falco naumanni</i>					✓			
29	Common Kestrel	<i>Falco tinnunculus</i>			✓					
30	Peregrine Falcon	<i>Falco peregrinus</i>			✓					
31	Red-billed Chough	<i>Pyrhcorax pyrrhcorax</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
32	Northern Raven	<i>Corvus corax</i>		H					H	
33	Coal Tit	<i>Parus ater</i>						✓		
34	European Crested Tit	<i>Lophophanes cristatus</i>		✓						
35	Great Tit	<i>Parus major</i>		✓	H	✓		✓	✓	
36	Eurasian Blue Tit	<i>Cyanistes caeruleus</i>		✓	✓	✓			✓	
37	Crested Lark	<i>Galerida cristata</i>			✓	✓		✓		✓
38	Eurasian Skylark	<i>Alauda arvensis</i>						H		
39	Barn Swallow	<i>Hirundo rustica</i>	✓		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
40	Eurasian Crag Martin	<i>Ptyonoprogne rupestris</i>						✓	✓	
41	Common House Martin	<i>Delichon urbicum</i>	✓	✓	✓			✓	✓	
42	Cetti's Warbler	<i>Cettia cetti</i>						H		
43	Eurasian Blackcap	<i>Sylvia atricapilla</i>		✓	✓	H		H	H	
44	Garden Warbler	<i>Sylvia borin</i>				H				
45	Sardinian Warbler	<i>Sylvia melanocephala</i>		✓	✓	✓			✓	
46	Common Firecrest	<i>Regulus ignicapilla</i>			✓	✓				
47	Eurasian Wren	<i>Troglodytes troglodytes</i>							✓	
48	Short-toed Treecreeper	<i>Certhia brachydactyla</i>				✓				
49	Spotless Starling	<i>Sturnus unicolor</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓		✓	✓	✓
50	Common Blackbird	<i>Turdus merula</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
51	Mistle Thrush	<i>Turdus viscivorus</i>					✓			
52	European Robin	<i>Erithacus rubecula</i>	✓	✓				✓		
53	Black Redstart	<i>Phoenicurus ochruros</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
54	European Stonechat	<i>Saxicola rubicola</i>		✓		✓			✓	
55	Black Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe leucura</i>							✓	
56	Blue Rock Thrush	<i>Monticola solitarius</i>			✓			✓		
57	European Pied Flycatcher	<i>Ficedula hypoleuca</i>						✓		
58	House Sparrow	<i>Passer domesticus</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
59	Grey Wagtail	<i>Motacilla cinerea</i>					✓			
60	White Wagtail	<i>Motacilla alba</i>				✓		✓		

	Common name	Scientific name	March							
			20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27
61	Common Chaffinch	<i>Fringilla coelebs</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
62	European Serin	<i>Serinus serinus</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	H	✓	✓	
63	European Greenfinch	<i>Chloris chloris</i>	H		H		H	H	✓	
64	European Goldfinch	<i>Carduelis carduelis</i>		H	✓			✓	✓	
65	Red Crossbill	<i>Loxia curvirostra</i>			✓					
66	Corn Bunting	<i>Emberiza calandra</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓		✓		
67	Rock Bunting	<i>Emberiza cia</i>					✓	✓	✓	
68	Cirl Bunting	<i>Emberiza cirlus</i>			H				✓	

Mammals (S = Signs Of)

1	Greater Mouse-eared Bat	<i>Myotis myotis</i>							✓	
2	Spanish Ibex	<i>Capra pyrenaica</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓		✓	
3	Wild Boar	<i>Sus scrofa</i>		S	S	S			S	
4	Brown Hare	<i>Lepus europaeus</i>							✓	
5	Rabbit	<i>Oryctolagus cuniculatus</i>							✓	

Amphibians & Reptiles (T = Tadpole)

1	Fire Salamander	<i>Salamandra salamandra</i>		T						
2	Iberian Wall Lizard	<i>Podarcis hispanica</i>			✓					

Butterflies

1	Swallowtail	<i>Papilio machaon</i>						✓		
2	Spanish Festoon	<i>Zerynthia rumina</i>							✓	
3	Large White	<i>Pieris brassicae</i>							✓	
4	Small White	<i>Pieris rapae</i>			✓					
5	Western Dappled White	<i>Euchloe crameri</i>			✓				✓	
6	Clouded Yellow	<i>Colias crocea</i>			✓				✓	
7	Brimstone	<i>Gonepteryx rhamni</i>							✓	
8	Cleopatra	<i>Gonepteryx cleopatra</i>							✓	
9	Provence Hairstreak	<i>Tomares ballus</i>		✓	✓					
10	Red Admiral	<i>Vanessa atalanta</i>			✓					
11	Small Heath	<i>Coenonympha pamphilus</i>			✓	✓				
12	Wall Brown	<i>Lasiommata megera</i>			✓				✓	

Macros Moths (B = Bivouac)

1	Pine Processionary Moth	<i>Thaumetopoea pityocampa</i>		B	B	B	B	B	B	
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Other Invertebrates (D = Dead)

1	a Carpenter Bee	<i>Xylocopa</i> sp.							✓	
2	Honey Bee	<i>Apis mellifera</i>			✓				✓	
3	Rhino' Dung Beetle	<i>Copris lunaris</i>		D						
4	Oil Beetle	<i>Meloe proscarabaeus</i>				✓				
5	Giant Centipede	<i>Scolopendra cingulatus</i>			✓					
6	Centipede	<i>Lithobius</i> sp.							✓	