

The Spanish Pyrenees

Naturetrek Tour Report

20 - 27 May 2007



Berdun



Portalet



Spanish Gatekeeper



Riglos

Report & Photos compiled by Gerald Broddelez



Naturetrek Cheriton Mill Cheriton Alresford Hampshire SO24 0NG England

T: +44 (0)1962 733051

F: +44 (0)1962 736426

E: info@naturetrek.co.uk

W: www.naturetrek.co.uk

Tour Leader: Gerald Broddelez

Participants: Peter Neatherway
Miriam Neatherway
Sheila Wright
Alison Pritchard
Peter Newman
Julie Newman

Day 1

Sunday 20th May

Berdun

Weather details: sunny and warm

Our flight with Ryanair to Zaragoza departed London on time, arriving in Spain in the early afternoon. From the airport we picked up our hired minibus and continued on to Berdun making a stop for refreshments. A quick stop checking the oil level of the car added our first Serins, Black and Red Kites to the list.

A stop for some Bee-eaters on a wire added a whole bag of new birds to the list. A Corn Bunting was singing nearby while several Griffon Vultures and a single Short-toed Eagle passed overhead.

Another stop was made near Riglos. Here from a viewpoint we saw spectacular scenery with the “fingers” from a distance and birds as Booted Eagle, loads of Griffon Vultures and several Egyptian Vultures, an Orphean Warbler and Woodlark were singing nearby and our first Butterflies appeared. A last stop near the river added several Crag Martins and Black Redstart.

Upon arrival in Berdun we were welcomed by our host John. He quickly allocated our rooms in the comfortable and character full 17th century houses. Berdun is a spectacular old hilltop village, sitting amidst the flood-plains of the Aragon and Veral rivers, yet surrounded by the mountains and foothills of the Spanish Pyrenees. Before dinner John took us for a short walk around the village

Highlights of the day

Birds: Short-toed Eagle, Griffon Vulture, Booted Eagle, Orphean Warbler, Woodlark.

Invertebrates: Scarce Swallowtail, Green-underside Blue.

Plants: *Phlomis lychnitis*, *Linum narbonense*, *Linum trigynum*, *Allium roseum*.

Day 2

Monday 21st May

Berdun

Weather details: sunny and warm

Today we explored the bird and plant-rich areas right on our doorstep. We started the morning with a walk down to the Veral River. Soon we found our first bird species as two perched Griffon Vultures, several singing Nightingales and Serin, Dartford Warbler and Wheatear. Once near the river we concentrated on the butterflies

and plants and were rewarded with good sightings of Scarce Swallowtail, Green-underside Blue and Spanish Brown Argus and several orchid species as , *Leuzia conifera*, *Helianthemum appeninum*, *Helianthemum nummularium* and ssp. *pyrenaicum*, *Orobancha gracilis* and *Ononis fruticosa* on the plant front. A Cetti's Warbler remained well hidden in the riverside vegetation and two male Golden Orioles flew by and several beautiful Bee-eaters perched nicely on some dead twigs.

The afternoon was spent near the Aragon River. Here Vivien was proud to show us her "home patch". We quickly found a good selection of orchids *Orchis coriophora*, *Ophrys sphegodes* and *Dactylorhiza elata* added to the tally. Other plants included *Lathyrus tuberosus*, *Ornithogalum pyrenaicum*, *Cynoglossum creticum* and *Onobrychis saxatalis*.

Butterflies were well represented to and we had some great views of Spanish Fritillary, Spanish Argus, Chalkhill Blue and a single Large Wall Brown.

On the bird front we were well rewarded too. A Lammergeier flew by at close range, a bird high on the wish list for most, several Woodchat Shrikes showed really well, but it was the Penduline Tits that stole the show. We watched one nest for a while as the young were being fed every five minutes or so by the parents, while only 20 meters away another pair (or should I say the male) was building a new nest. Just fantastic and a great end to our first day in the field.

Highlights of the day

Birds: Egyptian Vulture, Lammergeier, Nightingale, Common Wheatear, Penduline Tit, Bee-eater, Cirl Bunting

Invertebrates: Scarce Swallowtail, Swallowtail, Green-underside Blue, Spanish Fritillary, Pearly Heath, Red-underwing Skipper, Spanish Gatekeeper

Plants: *Cephalanthera rubra*, *Plantanthera bifolia* and *chlorantha*, *Orchis militaris*, *Ophrys scolopax*

Day 3

Tuesday 22nd May

Berdun

Weather details: sunny and warm

This morning we drove up the Hecho Valley. En route we were distracted by a very pretty Roller sitting on the wires and several Black and Red Kites.

Surrounded by stunning scenery we were soon looking at really good birds like Citril Finch (feeding on the ground) and a pair of Crested Tits and Goldcrest just above our heads! A walk through the woodland produced some good plants as well like *Hepatica nobilis* and *Pyrola chlorantha*.

It was already mid-morning when we reached our target spot, a large rock-face, home to a pair of Wallcreeper. We waited for about 15 minutes until Sheila spotted a single bird foraging in a crag between the two main rocks. For the next five minutes we could observe the bird through the scopes and see it flashing its red wingspots from time to time. Unfortunately a Chough disturbed the feeding bird and it disappeared not to be seen again for the next hour. While waiting for the bird to reappear we had great sightings of Griffon Vultures and Choughs, found a group of IZARD (Chamois) plus *Erinus alpinus* and *Gentiana occidentalis* among the plants.

After our picnic lunch in the company of more Citril Finches we drove south and during the afternoon we visited the monasteries of San Juan de la Pena seeing a nice male Red-backed Shrike along the way.

Here we looked at roadside plants such as Wild Tulip (*Tulipa australis*), Green Winged Orchid (*Orchis morio ssp. champagneuxii*) and White Helleborine . A nice male Green Lizard was spotted by Sheila and posed nicely in the sun so we could all get a really good look at this magnificent creature. We walked to the viewpoint and heard a few more Crested Tits, caught a Glanville Fritillary and saw a Slow Worm.

Highlights of the day

Birds: Wallcreeper, Goldcrest, Crested Tit, Citril Finch, Roller

Mammals: Red Squirrel, Roe Deer, Izard

Invertebrates: Glanville Fritillary, Orangetip

Plants: *Ramonda myconi*, *Orchis ustulata*, *Petrocoptis pyrenaica*

Day 4

Wednesday 23rd May

Berdun

Weather details: overcast with sunny spells, rain in during late afternoon

After breakfast at our usual cafe we were on our way to the Spanish-French border where we spent the rest of the day. We stopped first near Formigal. Here a local ranger took us up the wooded slopes to look at the Lady's Slipper Orchids *Cypripedium calceolus* and then to a roadside meadow full of orchids with *Orchis purpurea*, *Coeloglossum viride*, *Listera ovata* and *Dactylorhiza majalis*. Tree pipits were parachuting from the nearby woodlands. On our way up to Portalet we stopped to look at our first Alpine Chough and a pair of Short-toed Eagle.

From the parking lot we walked up towards our picnic spot botanising along the way and adding a whole new set of plants to the list. Best of all were *Anemone narcissifolia*, *Ranunculus gouanii*, *pyrenaicus* and *amplexicaulis*, *Corydalis solida*, *Gentiana acaulis*, *Soldanella alpina*, *Fritillaria pyrenaica* and many others.

After our 'picnic lunch with a view', some opted to stay on the lower ground while others started to walk towards the highest ridge in search of the specialities of the area. Both parties were successful, the climbers found a single Golden Eagle, a Dipper and several Wheatears and Water Pipits displaying!

Unfortunately it started to rain soon afterwards so we retreated to lower grounds and visited an area close to Puente de la Reina where we found several Fly and Bee Orchids, Green-underside Blue and Dingy and Grizzled Skipper.

After another great dinner we all watched the champions' league final

Highlights of the day

Birds: Golden eagle, Water Pipit, Dipper, Alpine Chough

Mammals: Alpine Marmot

Invertebrates: Piedmont Ringlet, Dingy Skipper

Plants: *Fritillaria pyrenaica*, *Soldanella alpina*, *Horminum pyrenaica*

Day 5

Thursday 24th May

Berdun

Weather details: sunny and warm

Today we explored the hills and limestone outcrops to the south of Berdun. At our first stop, at Embalse de la Pena, we enjoyed good views of several calling Golden Orioles, Rock Sparrows and a pair of Great Reed Warbler. We then moved on to visit the spectacular red rock pinnacles at Riglos stopping en route for some really pretty Gladiolas. At Riglos we took our picnic lunch watched by Vultures, Red-billed Chough Sardinian Warbler, Black Wheatear and several brave but noisy mountain climbers.

We also added several butterflies to our list including Bath and Western Dappled White, Ilex Hairstreak, Knapweed Fritillary and Western Marbled White.

After lunch we drove south and visited the 11th century Castillo de Loarre, set beautifully into the hillside with superb views south over the plains. As the castle was still closed upon arrival we had time to explore the area looking at Blue Rock Thrush, Rock Sparrow and Stonechat and in the pine woods watched Crested Tit and Chaffinch.

Another Praying Mantis (nymph) was found by Sheila and looked more like a stick insect with thick thorny tail, awesome!

Before dinner John had promised to show us the inside of the church. So after getting the keys we all went in and were surprised how big and well maintained it all was despite being build in the 11th century. High in the tower we found a sleeping Pipistrelle in a small crevasse.

After dinner we went for a night session. We saw several Nightjars flying low over the forest and heard several Frogs but no owls. As it was getting dark we spend the next hour admiring the Moon, Remulus, Saturn and Venus through the scope all in one line! A very rare sight!

Highlights of the day

Birds: Peregrine, Great Reed Warbler, Stonechat, Sardinian Warbler, Golden Oriole

Mammals: Pipistrelle

Invertebrates: Western Marbled White, Ilex Hairstreak, Knapweed Fritillary, Western Dappled White

Plants: Gladiolus,

Planets: Venus, Saturn and Moon

Day 6

Friday 25th May

Berdun

Weather details: sunny, overcast and thunderstorms during the afternoon

After breakfast we drove to the Aisa Valley stopping en route for a Short-toed Eagle flying low overhead and two Egyptian Vultures perched on the ground! We made several more stops en route adding flyby Red-backed

Shrikes, Lady and Naked Men Orchid, Little Blue Butterfly and Pearl-bordered Fritillary. Once at Aisa we walked among the stream-side meadows of this remote Pyrenean valley. The botanists had a great time identifying the superb flora which included several *Scorzonera aristata*, *Acinos alpinus*, *Orchis purpurea*, *Dactylorhiza sambucina*, *Primula farinosa*, *Lilium martagon*, and *Carduus nutans*. On the butterfly front De Prunner's and Piedmont Ringlet were seen side by side, and Berger's Clouded Yellows and Large Wall Brown were seen well. A Lammergeier flew high overhead and several Marmots were calling nearby.

After lunch we walked towards the end of the valley in search for good birds or plants. A Rock Thrush and Rock Bunting were seen on a rocky outcrop and after a lot of searching two Chamois were spotted. The botanists did well as they found the endemic Lesser daffodil *Narcissus minor* and a host of other goodies such as *Astragalus monspessulanus*, *Astragalus sempivirens*, *Vicia pyrenaica* and *Ajuga pyramidalis*.

Threatening thunderstorms made for an early retreat, but a short stop en route back to Jaca for a roadside *Gladiolus* added a nice male Camberwell Beauty, several Pyramidal and Bee Orchids and a group of Griffon Vultures to the list.

We drove back to our "home" in the rain and only stopped to pick-up and identify a few dead Montpellier Snakes.

Highlights of the day

Birds: Lammergeier, Hobby, Rock Thrush, Red-backed Shrike

Mammals: Ixard, Alpine Marmot

Invertebrates: Grizzled Skipper, De Prunners Ringlet

Plants: Men and Lady Orchid

Day 7

Saturday 26th May

Berdun

Weather details: rain-overcast

This morning the rain and grey skies made us change plans so instead of going to Binies we went south and birded in the steppes around the Embalse de Sotonera.

It proved to be a good move, because as soon as we left the mountains behind the rain stopped and it cleared. We had a good time identifying several new bird and butterfly species for the list. Huge Calandra Larks were displaying and singing all around us with Crested Larks nearby for comparison. A Honey Buzzard flew low overhead and a pair of pretty Black-eared Wheatears posed in the scope.

A Spanish Marbled White, several Essex Skippers and a False Ilex Hairstreak were among the butterfly highlights.

The lakes held few birds still we saw a single Little Egret, a group of Black Tern and Great Crested Grebes.

As the weather had cleared a bit we decided to drive to Agüero for our picnic lunch. Here we took our lunch with the spectacular “Mallos” in the background and continued Griffon Vultures overhead.

Late afternoon we explored the very spectacular Foz de Binies, a lowland gorge close to Berdun with a good variety of plants, birds and butterflies. We walked along the main road and explored the river banks in the gorge. The birders found a Dipper in the stream and several Griffon Vultures close overhead.

Highlights of the day

Birds: Honey Buzzard, Black-eared Wheatear, Black tern, Marsh Harrier

Invertebrates: Spanish Fritillary, False Ilex Hairstreak, Essex Skipper, Spanish Gatekeeper, Spanish Marbled White

Plants: *Cephalanthera longifolia*, *Petrocoptis hispanica*.

Day 8

Sunday 27th May

London

Weather details: sunny and warm!

After breakfast it was sadly time to say goodbye to our hosts and drive back to Zaragoza airport to check in for our flight back to London. After checking-in, we took our picnic lunch near the airport in the company of singing Nightingales and Cetti's Warbler and flying beauties as Club-tailed Dragonfly and many Whites.

Hasta luego!

Species Lists

Birds

	Common name	Scientific name	May							
			20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27
1	Great Crested Grebe	<i>Podiceps cristatus</i>					1		√	
2	Little Egret	<i>Egretta garzetta</i>							1	
3	Grey Heron	<i>Ardea cinerea</i>		5	1	1	1		1	
4	White Stork	<i>Ciconia ciconia</i>	6						1	2
5	Mallard	<i>Anas platyrhynchos</i>	1				1		√	
6	Black Kite	<i>Milvus migrans</i>	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√
7	Red Kite	<i>Milvus milvus</i>	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√
8	Short-toed Eagle	<i>Circaetus gallicus</i>	2	1		1		1	1	
9	Egyptian Vulture	<i>Neophron percnopterus</i>	5	4	2	1	10	2	2	
10	Lammergeier	<i>Gypaetus barbatus</i>		1				1		
11	Griffon Vulture	<i>Gyps fulvus</i>	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√
12	Marsh Harrier	<i>Circus aeruginosus</i>							5	
13	Common Buzzard	<i>Buteo buteo</i>	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√
14	Honey Buzzard	<i>Pernis apivorus</i>							1	
15	Booted Eagle	<i>Hieraaetus pennatus</i>	2	1			1			
16	Golden Eagle	<i>Aquila chrysaetos</i>				1J				
17	Peregrine Falcon	<i>Falco peregrinus</i>					1			
18	Common Kestrel	<i>Falco tinnunculus</i>	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	
19	Hobby	<i>Falco subbuteo</i>			1			1		
20	Red-legged Partridge	<i>Alectoris rufa</i>		2			2			
21	Common Quail	<i>Coturnix coturnix</i>		H			H			
22	Common Sandpiper	<i>Actitis hypoleucos</i>		1					1	
23	Yellow-legged Gull	<i>Larus cachinnans</i>					1		20	
24	Feral Pigeon	<i>Columba livia</i>	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√
25	Woodpigeon	<i>Columba palumbus</i>	√		√		√	√	√	
26	Eurasian Collared Dove	<i>Streptopelia decaocto</i>	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√
27	Turtle Dove	<i>Streptopelia turtur</i>	1							
28	Nightjar	<i>Caprimulgus europaeus</i>					3			
29	Cuckoo	<i>Cuculus canorus</i>			H		H	H		H
30	Alpine Swift	<i>Apus melba</i>					10			
31	European Swift	<i>Apus apus</i>	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√
32	Roller	<i>Coracias garrulus</i>			1					
33	Hoopoe	<i>Upupa epops</i>		H	H		1	H	H	
34	Bee-eater	<i>Merops apiaster</i>	2	10		√	√	√	√	
35	Green Woodpecker	<i>Picus viridis</i>		H	H					
36	Woodlark	<i>Lullula arborea</i>	H	1			1			
37	Crested Lark	<i>Galerida cristata</i>		√			√		√	
38	Calandra Lark	<i>Galerida cristata</i>							15	
39	Crag Martin	<i>Ptyonoprogne rupestris</i>	√		√	√	√	√	√	
40	House Martin	<i>Delichon urbica</i>	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√
41	Barn Swallow	<i>Hirundo rustica</i>	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√
42	Tree Pipit	<i>Anthus trivialis</i>				√	√			
43	Water Pipit	<i>Anthus spinoletta</i>				5				
44	White Wagtail	<i>Motacilla alba</i>	√	√	√		√		√	
45	Grey Wagtail	<i>Motacilla cinerea</i>						2	1	
46	Nightingale	<i>Luscinia megarhynchos</i>	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√
47	Wallcreeper	<i>Tichodroma muralis</i>			1					

	Common name	Scientific name	May							
			20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27
48	Wren	<i>Troglodytes troglodytes</i>		√	√		√	√	√	
49	Dunnock	<i>Prunella modularis</i>						√		
50	Robin	<i>Erithacus rubecula</i>		√	√		√	√		
51	Stonechat	<i>Saxicola torquata</i>		1		1	2	1		
52	Black Redstart	<i>Phoenicurus ochruros</i>	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	
53	Common Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe oenanthe</i>		√		√		√		
54	Black-eared Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe hispanica</i>							2	
55	Black Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe leucura</i>					1			
56	Rock Thrush	<i>Monticola saxatilis</i>						2		
57	Blue Rock Thrush	<i>Monticola solitarius</i>		2			2			
58	Blackbird	<i>Turdus merula</i>	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√
59	Mistle Thrush	<i>Turdus viscivorus</i>			3					
60	Great Reed Warbler	<i>Acrocephalus arundinac</i>					2			
61	Cetti's Warbler	<i>Cettia cetti</i>		H			H			
62	Melodious Warbler	<i>Hippolais polyglotta</i>		√			√	√		
63	Garden Warbler	<i>Sylvia borin</i>		1	1					
64	Orphean Warbler	<i>Sylvia hortensis</i>	1	1						
65	Blackcap	<i>Sylvia atricapilla</i>	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	
66	Sardinian Warbler	<i>Sylvia melanocephala</i>					2			
67	Dartford Warbler	<i>Sylvia undata</i>		1						
68	Chiffchaff	<i>Phylloscopus collybita</i>		√	√			√		
69	Goldcrest	<i>Regulus regulus</i>			√	√				
70	Spotted Flycatcher	<i>Muscapa striata</i>					1			
71	Long-tailed Tit	<i>Aegithalos caudatus</i>								H
72	Penduline Tit	<i>Remiz pendulinus</i>		3+						
73	Crested Tit	<i>Parus cristatus</i>			2		1			
74	Coal Tit	<i>Parus ater</i>			√					
75	Great Tit	<i>Parus major</i>	√	√	√	√	√			
76	Blue Tit	<i>Parus caeruleus</i>		√	√	√	√			
77	Short-toed Treecreeper	<i>Certhia brachydactyla</i>			2					
78	Dipper	<i>Cinclus cinclus</i>				1			1	
79	Red-backed Shrike	<i>Lanius collurio</i>			1			4		
80	Woodchat Shrike	<i>Lanius senator</i>		2	1		1			
81	Magpie	<i>Pica pica</i>	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√
82	Jay	<i>Garrulus glandarius</i>			√	√		√	√	
83	Chough	<i>Pyrrhocorax Pyrrhocorax</i>			√		√	√	√	
84	Alpine Chough	<i>Pyrrhocorax graculus</i>				√				
85	Carrion Crow	<i>Corvus corone cornix</i>		√	√	√	√	√	√	√
86	Jackdaw	<i>Corvus monedula</i>							1	
87	Raven	<i>Corvus corax</i>		√	√	√	√	√	√	
88	Golden Oriole	<i>Oriolus oriolus</i>		2			4			2
89	Spotless Starling	<i>Sturnus unicolor</i>	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√
90	Rock Sparrow	<i>Petronia petronia</i>		3			9		4	
91	House Sparrow	<i>Passer domesticus</i>	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√
92	Tree Sparrow	<i>Passer montanus</i>								2
93	Chaffinch	<i>Fringilla coelebs</i>	√		√	√	√	√	√	√
94	Citril Finch	<i>Serinus citrinella</i>			10					
95	Serin	<i>Serinus serinus</i>	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√
96	Linnet	<i>Acanthis cannabina</i>	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√
97	Goldfinch	<i>Carduelis carduelis</i>	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√
98	Greenfinch	<i>Carduelis chloris</i>		√			√	√	√	√

	Common name	Scientific name	May							
			20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27
99	Crossbill	<i>Loxia curvirostra</i>			5					
100	Corn Bunting	<i>Miliaria calandra</i>	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	√
101	Yellowhammer	<i>Emberiza citrinella</i>						1		
102	Cirl Bunting	<i>Emberiza cirlus</i>		2		√	√	√	√	
103	Rock Bunting	<i>Emberiza cia</i>						1		

Other Wildlife

MOTHS

Cream-spot Tiger
Burnet Companion
Mother Shipton
Hart and Dart
Hummingbird Hawk-moth

Latticed Heath
Silver-Y
Pine Processionary moth
Burnet spec
Strawbell

OTHER INSECTS

Praying Mantis
Golden-ringed Dragonfly
Large Red Damselfly

Empusa pennata

Broad-bodied Chaser
Banded Demoiselle

MAMMALS

Alpine Marmot
Izard (Chamois)
Rabbit
Red Squirrel

Roe Deer
Beech Marten
Pipistrelle
Vole spec

REPTILES & AMPHIBIANS

Common Wall Lizard
Iberian Wall Lizard
Green Lizard
Psammodromus
Midwife Toad
Common Frog

Edible Frog
Slow Worm
Montpellier Snake
Snake sp.
Palmate Newt

BUTTERFLIES

Swallowtail *Papilio machaon*
Scarce (Spanish) Swallowtail *Iphiclides podalirius*
Spanish Festoon *Zerynthia rumina*
Black-veined White *Aporia cratargi*
Large White *Pieris brassicae*
Small White *Artogeia rapae*
Green-veined White *Artogeia napi*
Bath White *Pontia daplidiae*
Western Dappled White *Euchloe crameri*
Orange Tip *Anthocharis cardamines*
Maroccon Orangetip *Anthocharis euphenoides*
Clouded Yellow *Colias crocea*
Berger's Clouded Yellow *Colias alfajariensis*
Brimstone *Gonepteryx rhamni*
Cleopatra *Gonepteryx Cleopatra*
Wood White *Leptidea sinapis*
Green Hairstreak *Callophrys rubi*
Ilex Hairstreak *Satyrimum ilicis*
False Ilex Hairstreak *Satyrimum esculi*
Holly Blue *Celastrina argiolus*
Little Blue *Cupido minimus*
Osiris Blue *Cupido osiris*
Baton Blue *Pseudophilotes baton*
Green-underside Blue *Glaucopteryche alexis*
Mazarine Blue *Polyommatus semiargus*

Chequered Blue *Scolitantides orion*
South Brown Argus *Ariciacramera*
Spanish Chalkhill Blue *Polyommatus albicans*
Amanda Blue *Polyommatus amandus*
Turquoise Blue *Polyommatus dorylas*
Adonis Blue *Lysandra bellargus*
Common Blue *Polyommatus icarus*
Camberwell Beauty *Nymphalis antiopa*
Red Admiral *Vanessa atalanta*
Painted Lady *Vanessa cardui*
Small Tortoiseshell *Aglais urticae*
Large Tortoiseshell *Nymphalis polychloros*
Twin-spot Fritillary *Brenthis hecate*
Pearl-bordered Fritillary *Boloria euphrosyne*
Glanville Fritillary *Melitaea cinxia*
Knapweed Fritillary *Melitaea phoebe*
Spotted Fritillary *Melitaea didyma*
Marsh Fritillary *Euphydryas aurinia*
Spanish Fritillary *Euphydryas desfontainii*
Spanish Marbled White *Melanargia ines*
Western Marbled White *Melanargia occitanica*
Piedmont Ringlet *Erebia meolans*
De Prunner's Ringlet *Erebia triaria*
Meadow Brown *Maniola jurtina*
Spanish Gatekeeper *Pyronia bathseba*