

The Spanish Pyrenees

Naturetrek Tour Report

22nd – 29th May 2022

Tour report by Philip Thompson



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Day 1

Sunday 22nd May

The group arrived safely on time at midday into Zaragoza, where we were to experience the tail-end of a Spanish heatwave which had dissipated somewhat, although still unusually warm for the time of year! With this in mind we opted to head straight to Berdun and our guesthouse, where we would have a chance to relax and freshen up before lunch. With these essentials completed we then had time to take an exploration by vehicle up the Roncal Valley in cooler temperatures. We stopped a little short of the head of the valley and took a walk through the beech forest of Belagua. It did not take long before we found our first orchids in the dense leaf litter beneath the tall slender trees. These mainly comprised White Helleborine *Cephalanthera damasonium* with a few spikes of Bird's-nest Orchid, *Neottia nidus-avis*. Our optimistic hopes of finding Ghost Orchid were not fulfilled, perhaps due to the still early point in the season. Other interesting plants included *Cardamine heptaphylla* and the parasitic Purple Toothwort *Lathraea clandestina*. Reaching an area of meadow we discovered a colony of Green-winged Orchids *Anacamptis morio*.

With our time running out, we began our drive back down the valley with a pause to admire a wet-seepage holding a large colony of the insectivorous Common Butterwort, *Pinguicula vulgaris*. Amazingly our highlights didn't end here, as soon after, a further stop was required when a Wildcat was spotted sitting within a meadow alongside the road! We then spent the next 15 minutes admiring this stunning animal as it sat unconcernedly or wandered short distances on the look-out for small mammals in the long grass no more than 20 metres from the stunned group. It eventually slowly wandered back within the surrounding forest leaving an elated group of clients, hardly believing their luck.

It was then a direct journey back to our guesthouse for the first delicious dinner and briefing for the days ahead, although not before a quick photo stop to admire some flowering Lizard Orchids *Himantoglossum hircinum* on the roadside!

Day 2

Monday 23rd May

We began our first full day with a simple walk from the guesthouse down through the 'Badlands' to the Rio Veral. A broad mix of natural history was encountered during our morning with a number of highlights. Raptors were notable with 10 species seen in all, starting with a Peregrine passing over the village carrying prey as we watched a couple of Rock Sparrows on power-cable pylons. In the scrubby slopes of the Badlands we picked out a couple of Melodious and Subalpine Warblers that, with patience, gave good views to all. The distinctive Violet Horned Poppy *Papaver dodecandrum* was found in the edges of a small arable field squeezed within the dry shaley slopes. Nearing the river we heard a number of Golden Orioles calling, that proved elusive throughout the morning, with only a few managing brief glimpses of flying birds. Notable butterflies included the Provence Chalk-hill Blue, that was widespread this year, clearly having benefited from the hot weather prior to our arrival.

Crossing the river we headed on to some grassy meadows where we encountered several orchid species with the spikes of Lizard Orchid still undeveloped. Further butterflies were found that included Osiris Blue and Knapweed Fritillary. On our return walk a couple of Egyptian Vultures drifted into the river valley giving prolonged views, although our thoughts were now shifting towards lunch and refreshments.

A short distance was driven in the afternoon with a visit to the larger Rio Aragon to the south. We began walking on the southern shores. Garden Warblers were singing loudly from the surrounding bushes, keeping well concealed and needing patience to obtain a view. A number of exciting and localised plants were seen such as *Arenaria aggregata* subsp. *oscensis*, *Dactylorhiza elata* and *Ophrys sphegodes* subsp. *araneola*. At the furthest point of our walk we stopped to admire a small colony of breeding Bee-eaters as they kept up their ceaseless activities. At our feet some fine examples of Military Orchid *Orchis militaris* and Bee Orchid *Ophrys apifera* were also noted. As we detoured into the riverside trees on the return walk, a calling Wryneck was heard, followed by a brown bird flying from a nearby tree. After a period of waiting and scanning it was realised the flying bird was in fact a Woodlark, the Wryneck remaining unseen. We then transferred to the northern bank of the river for a further walk that held a similar range of species seen previously, with the numbers and variety of orchids being notable.

Back at the vehicles we boarded and set off back, stopping for a single Turtle Dove seen on wires by the road, followed by a Woodchat Shrike a little further up the road where we had stopped to admire the view of the village of Berdun perched on its isolated hilltop.

Day 3

Tuesday 24th May

With gusty winds forecast for the day we headed for the shelter of the Fago Valley Where we spent a couple of pleasant hours scanning the skies and roadside verges for birds and plants. The breeding Griffon Vultures were an early highlight, as they perched on nearby crags and soared effortlessly above us. Joining them in the air were numerous Common and Alpine Swifts, Crag Martins and Red-billed Choughs. A number of different birds were to be heard singing from the wooded slopes that we were able to obtain views of notably Western Bonelli's Warbler, Blue Rock Thrush and Rock Bunting. Unfortunately the song of the shy and elusive Western Orphean Warbler was all we managed, with the bird remaining concealed within the surrounding oaks.

We next drove on up the valley for a further short walk finding a range of butterflies and flowers, before returning to the vehicles for lunch at a rather under-used and overgrown picnic area. It was out of the wind and warm and sunny, so we were happy.

We then drove on into the attractive village of Anso where we stopped for coffee. As we were leaving, our first Lammergeier drifted over the village, alongside a couple of Short-toed Snake Eagles. Pleased with our first sighting of this emblematic and charismatic bird, we boarded the vehicles to drive on to the gorge of the Foz de Binies. After shuttling the buses, one to each end of the gorge, we set out to walk the length of this dramatic geological creation. Within this specialised and isolated rock formation were a number of special plants, most notably *Petrocoptis pyrenaica* growing directly from cracks in the bare rock. Other plants of note were *Allium pyrenaica*, *Vincetoxicum nigrum*, *Lonicera pyrenaica* and the iconic ice-age relic, *Ramonda myconi*. Birds were a little in short supply but we did manage to pick up the Grey Wagtails on the river and Spotted Flycatchers in the riverside trees. Arriving at the meadow at the far end conditions were cool and windy and any hoped for butterflies were notable by their absence. We opted for a return to base for refreshments and preparations for dinner.

Day 4

Wednesday 25th May

With the winds still forecast to remain for another day, we took our best option and headed up the Hecho Valley and visited the Refugio de Gabardito. Once out of the vehicles in the large empty car park, we soon found our first Citril Finches among the pines fringing the open meadows. To these we added Red Crossbill and Red-backed Shrikes. We commenced our walk from the Refugio through the beech and pine woodland, along the way spotting both One-flowered and Pale-green Wintergreens *Moneses uniflora* and *Pyrola chlorantha*. Our destination was a large sheer rock-face where we took up sentinel as we searched for the elusive Wallcreeper! The strong buffeting wind and shade of our position slowly sapped our warmth generated by the walk as we continued our vigil. All to no avail, as we were to be disappointed on this occasion. The passing Red-billed Choughs, Griffon Vultures and distant herd of Ixard (Pyrenean Chamois) softened the blow a little. A number of attractive plants were also to be seen in our vicinity such as *Gentiana occidentalis*, *Saxifraga hirsuta* and *granulata*, *Erinus alpinus* and *Globularia nudicaulis*. Relieved to moving again, we headed back, gradually warming up as we went and enjoying the stunning scenery and vistas.

Once back in the vehicles we drove back down the winding access road spotting Roe Deer and, curiously, a European Mole crossing the road! We headed to another long-abandoned camp-site meadow where we set up our packed tables and benches, escaping the worst of the wind for our lunch. As we ate a Crested Tit called and showed in the overhanging pine trees and, with lunch completed, an exploration of the meadow produced a couple of good butterflies.

A rather lengthy transfer was then undertaken, as we dropped down to the Canal de Berdun and across to the pre-Pyrenees, where we visited the historic monasteries of San Juan de la Pena. We stopped first opposite the enormous newer monastery where we walked through the pine woodland to the panoramic viewpoint of the high Pyrenean peaks spread before us. A short early stop had been taken to admire and photograph the diminutive Champagne Orchids, *Anacamptis morio* subsp. *champagneuxii* before continuing with our walk. Having relaxed and enjoyed the view, we continued with a circular walk, spotting a few butterflies and flowers as we went. Once back at the vehicles we drove down to stop at the huge rock overhang beneath which the original older monastery was located. The walls here held an impressive colony of *Petrocoptes hispanica*, whilst nearby in the damp mossy banks a fine colony of *Saxifraga fragilis* was located. Moving on, a final stop was taken at a roadside viewpoint where a death-defying rescue attempt was completed for a client's hat on the steep slopes below! A remaining few Wild Tulips *Tulipa sylvestris* subsp. *australis* were picked out on the steep slopes behind us.

Day 5

Thursday 26th May

A pre-breakfast walk was taken at a nearby area of marsh and poplar plantations. The morning chorus of birdsong was impressive, although the dominant song of the numerous Nightingales made it tricky to pick out some of the less vocal songsters! A fine selection of birds were seen and heard that included Melodious and Garden Warblers, Woodchat Shrike, Woodlark and Cirl Bunting. A small colony of the very regionally localised Lax-flowered Orchid, *Anacamptis laxiflora*, was also admired, before we headed back with hearty appetites.

Our explorations today were to the south of Berdun, in the warmer conditions, resulting in a slightly different range of birds and flowers seen. Our first stop was at the dam wall of the Embalse de la Pena, where we had a short walk. Numerous House Martins were nesting on the roadside rockface, to which we added a few Crag

Martins as we crossed the dam. Among a number of interesting plants, notable finds included *Saxifraga cuneata*, *Spiraea hypericifolia* subsp. *obovata* and *Bupleurum fruticosens*. A Blue Rock Thrush was spotted with a mouthful of insect food for its young concealed nearby, that proved reluctant to move with the group present. We moved on giving the bird some freedom to feed its young.

We then drove on south alongside the winding Rio Gallego before turning off towards the imposing landmark of the Pinnacles of Riglos. From the car park in the small town we took the trail leading to the base of these huge conglomerate stone pinnacles, upon which several groups of climbers were actively making their steady ascent to the top! We confined ourselves to a view from the ground during which we also spotted a number of birds such as Sardinian Warbler, Black Redstart, Griffon and Egyptian Vultures, Crag Martins, Red-billed Chough and Alpine Swifts. During our return route we sighted a Blue-spot Hairstreak on the path that allowed a decent view before being disturbed by a passing dog.

Moving on we crossed the main road and river once more to visit the opposite western side of the valley where the lesser known Pinnacles of Aguero lie. We turned up a narrow road to visit the intriguing Iglesia de Santiago de Aguero where we had our lunch. The interesting construction and history of the chapel was explained after we had eaten and enjoyed the activity of the colony of Rock Sparrows on the roof.

Continuing south we passed through the town of Ayerbe from where we headed to the similarly historical fortress of the Castillo de Loarre. Here we had some free time to explore independently, or if so inclined, enjoy the refreshments and view from the terrace of the café! Among a few notable birds seen, a passing Common Cuckoo and pair of Red-backed Shrikes were highlights. It was then a direct drive back to the guesthouse for dinner.

Incredibly a couple of the group with rooms in the attic heard a calling Eagle-Owl, sounding as though on the roof, in the middle of the night. Apparently not an unprecedented occurrence in the guesthouse grounds!

Day 6

Friday 27th May

With a great improvement in the weather, temperatures had warmed and, crucially, the wind had eased, so we took the opportunity to spend the day high in the scenic Aisa Valley. After a scenic drive through very quiet winding mountain roads we arrived at ... a very busy car park! Amazingly, considering the number of vehicles parked, we barely saw a soul once out in the open mountain scenery. After a steep early ascent the route levelled out and everyone had a chance to regain their breath and take in the beautiful vista all around us. Among the grassy meadows a profusion of flowers were in bloom with notable finds such as *Scilla verna*, *Gentiana acaulis* and *verna*, *Dactylorhiza sambucina* and *Vicia pyrenaica* to keep us busy. Alongside the fast-flowing, but shallow river, Barranco de Iguer were numerous *Dactylorhiza majalis* and *Primula farinosa*. We crossed the river via a few stepping stones, to continue up the gently rising valley floor. Overhead we picked out our first Lammergeier of the day, alongside several Griffon Vultures and both species of Chough. On a section of bare eroded ground a couple of Citril Finches were feeding, to be disturbed by a passing Red Kite, that plucked a frog from the river to settle and devour.

We made slow, easy progress through the flowery pastures, keeping a lookout for any birds of interest from the scrub and boulders above us. On one large rocky promontory an Alpine Marmot was spotted keeping vigil, and

once satisfied of our group's harmlessness, it had a bit of light wrestling with a fellow burrow inhabitant! We continued past, finding a singing Rock Bunting on the next outcrop. As the morning drew to a close, we reached the huge, curving, rock overhang guarding the valley head where we opted to enjoy our lunches, resting in the sun.

Following our rest, the keener and fitter among the group separated and headed up the steep ascent at the edge of the overhang to explore higher regions. The rest of the group took a leisurely walk on the opposite side of the valley back towards the vehicles. The group that undertook the further climb were rewarded with several Black Redstarts and Northern Wheatears in the higher pastures. The heatwave prior to our group's arrival seemed to have put paid to any snow or Narcissi in flower. We managed to find a few rather faded and sad examples of *Narcissus assoanus* on our return, close to the rockface edge. We then enjoyed the pleasant walk back over different ground, finding a fine colony of Lady Orchids *Orchis purpurea*, still in full flower in these higher elevations, before regrouping back at the vehicles to head back for a slightly earlier evening meal.

The earlier meal was necessary to allow time for us to venture out once more in the dying of the daylight in the hope of seeing one of the local Eagle-Owls heading out from its roost. We were out of luck, but did enjoy the churring of several Common Nightjars with a few brief glimpses. Our nocturnal drive back through quiet country roads produced a couple of Foxes, and unidentified rodent and another probable Wildcat.

Day 7

Saturday 28th May

Our pre-breakfast entertainment was going through the moths attracted to the trap set overnight. A few Praying Mantis had also been drawn in to add to the delights. After some homework and careful consideration, 17 species of macro-moths were confidently identified, with the large Oak Hawk-moth and Cream-spot Tiger being the highlights.

With another fine day ahead we headed up into the high Pyrenees once more, where we spent our day close to the French border.

After a speedy and scenic route (making use of another section of recently completed motorway) we were soon stopped in a small roadside car park where a couple of volunteer wardens met us and escorted us to view the small colony of Lady's Slipper Orchids *Cypripedium calceolus*, one of only two in the Pyrenees and all of Spain! We were not disappointed this year, as the warm weather had brought them into bloom perfectly over the previous few days. Several large clumps with abundant blooms were to be admired, making for a great start to the day.

Moving on we headed to the Col du Pourtalet on the French border. From the large car park we took a walk along a broad track heading to the open alpine pastures. We immediately found numerous new and attractive species of flower to admire. The abundant Pyrenean Snakeshead *Fritillaria pyrenaica*, were much photographed on the surrounding slopes. A small number of *Narcissus bicolor* were still in flower, among which a colony of the attractive lemon-yellow-flowered *Orchis pallens* were also in fine condition. We were not so lucky with the colony of Pyrenean Squill *Scilla lilio-hyacinthus*, as these had all gone to seed already. Alongside, we were compensated with a large patch of *Cardamine resedifolia*, a species not normally in flower at this time of year. From the rocks around us a couple of Water Pipits were performing song flights. However, it took some sharp eyes and careful scanning to pick out the handsome male Common Rock Thrush on an outcrop below us. We managed to get the

bird in the 'scope, although he remained partly hidden behind rocks. Reaching some large pools we peered in to find numerous large tadpoles of the Pyrenean Brook Salamander. With patience we also found a few adults concealed within the submerged weeds.

As the path petered out, we continued across the border into France and the open grassy slopes and rocky outcrops. We were on the lookout here for Alpine Accentor, but only found Black Redstarts, Water Pipits and Northern Wheatears among the rocks, whilst overhead a passing Egyptian Vulture and European Honey Buzzard were noted. A single flower of Alpine Snowbell *Soldanella alpina* was all that was left and the hoped-for *Primula integrifolia* and *P. hirsuta* had also finished flowering. There were a couple of fine examples of flowering Alpenrose *Rhododendron ferrugineum* among numerous *Ranunculus pyrenaicus*. We retraced our steps for a coffee and refreshments from one of several cafes at the car park, before moving on to visit the Embalse de la Sarra with its picnic benches for lunch.

From our picnic spot we walked the trail alongside the Rio Aguas Limpias. The warm sun had brought out plenty of butterflies to admire and check through. The highlight were a couple of territorial Camberwell Beauties. At a couple of patches of damp ground collections of smaller butterflies were collecting minerals allowing for a careful close examination that produced our first Amanda's and Baton Blues. On the riverbank large clumps of *Pedicularis foliosa* and *Thalictrum aquilegifolium* were coming into flower. As a final 'hurrah' our much hoped- and searched-for Golden Eagles finally put in an appearance, soaring high over the valley.

Day 8

Sunday 29th May

Our return flight time meant we had a slightly earlier breakfast, before loading and hitting the road directly to the airport. We made good time, with sightings of Hoopoe and Purple Heron seen from the vehicles to add to our final tally of birds seen on the trip. Our flight left a little late, getting us home safely.

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Species lists

Birds (H = Heard only)

	Common name	Scientific name	May							
			22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29
1	Mallard	<i>Anas platyrhynchos</i>	✓	✓				✓		
2	European Nightjar	<i>Caprimulgus europaeus</i>						✓		
3	Alpine Swift	<i>Tachymarptis melba</i>			✓		✓			
4	Common Swift	<i>Apus apus</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
5	Common Cuckoo	<i>Cuculus canorus</i>		H	H	H	1			
6	Rock Dove / Feral Pigeon	<i>Columba livia</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓		✓	✓
7	Common Wood Pigeon	<i>Columba palumbus</i>	✓	✓		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
8	Eurasian Collared Dove	<i>Streptopelia decaocto</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
9	European Turtle Dove	<i>Streptopelia turtur</i>		1		H	H			
10	Great Crested Grebe	<i>Podiceps cristatus</i>					✓			
11	Common Sandpiper	<i>Actitis hypoleucos</i>		✓						
12	Yellow-legged Gull	<i>Larus michahellis</i>		✓			✓			
13	White Stork	<i>Ciconia ciconia</i>	✓							✓
14	Great Cormorant	<i>Phalacrocorax carbo</i>		✓			✓			
15	Western Cattle Egret	<i>Bubulcus ibis</i>	✓							
16	Grey Heron	<i>Ardea cinerea</i>	✓	✓		✓	✓	✓		
17	Purple Heron	<i>Ardea purpurea</i>								✓
18	Great Egret	<i>Ardea alba</i>		✓						
19	Little Egret	<i>Egretta garzetta</i>	✓				✓			
20	Lammergeier	<i>Gypaetus barbatus</i>			4	1		✓		
21	Egyptian Vulture	<i>Neophron percnopterus</i>		2	✓	✓	✓	✓	1	
22	European Honey Buzzard	<i>Pernis apivorus</i>		1					1	
23	Eurasian Griffon Vulture	<i>Gyps fulvus</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
24	Short-toed Snake Eagle	<i>Circaetus gallicus</i>		✓	✓	✓		✓	✓	
25	Booted Eagle	<i>Hieraaetus pennatus</i>		✓	✓	✓				
26	Golden Eagle	<i>Aquila chrysaetos</i>							2	
27	Western Marsh Harrier	<i>Circus aeruginosus</i>	✓							✓
28	Montagu's Harrier	<i>Circus pygargus</i>						2		
29	Red Kite	<i>Milvus milvus</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
30	Black Kite	<i>Milvus migrans</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
31	Common Buzzard	<i>Buteo buteo</i>	✓	✓		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
32	Eurasian Eagle-Owl	<i>Bubo bubo</i>						H		
33	Eurasian Hoopoe	<i>Upupa epops</i>								✓
34	European Bee-eater	<i>Merops apiaster</i>		✓			H			
35	Eurasian Wryneck	<i>Jynx torquilla</i>		H						
36	Great Spotted Woodpecker	<i>Dendrocopos major</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓			
37	Iberian Green Woodpecker	<i>Picus sharpei</i>		H	H		H			
38	Common Kestrel	<i>Falco tinnunculus</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
39	Peregrine Falcon	<i>Falco peregrinus</i>		1						
40	Red-backed Shrike	<i>Lanius collurio</i>				1	2	✓		
41	Woodchat Shrike	<i>Lanius senator</i>		1			1			
42	Eurasian Golden Oriole	<i>Oriolus oriolus</i>		✓		✓	✓			
43	Eurasian Jay	<i>Garrulus glandarius</i>				✓			✓	
44	Eurasian Magpie	<i>Pica pica</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓			✓
45	Red-billed Chough	<i>Pyrrhocorax pyrrhocorax</i>			✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
46	Alpine Chough	<i>Pyrrhocorax graculus</i>						✓	✓	
47	Western Jackdaw	<i>Coloeus monedula</i>	✓	✓						✓

	Common name	Scientific name	May						
			22	23	24	25	26	27	28
48	Carrion Crow	<i>Corvus corone</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
49	Northern Raven	<i>Corvus corax</i>	1			2	✓	✓	✓
50	Coal Tit	<i>Parus ater</i>				✓			
51	European Crested Tit	<i>Lophophanes cristatus</i>				✓			
52	Eurasian Blue Tit	<i>Cyanistes caeruleus</i>			H	✓	✓		✓
53	Great Tit	<i>Parus major</i>		H		✓	✓	H	✓
54	Woodlark	<i>Lullula arborea</i>		✓			✓		
55	Eurasian Skylark	<i>Alauda arvensis</i>							H
56	Crested Lark	<i>Galerida cristata</i>	✓		✓	✓	✓		✓
57	Eurasian Crag Martin	<i>Ptyonoprogne rupestris</i>			✓	✓	✓		✓
58	Barn Swallow	<i>Hirundo rustica</i>	✓	✓	✓		✓	✓	✓
59	Common House Martin	<i>Delichon urbicum</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
60	Cetti's Warbler	<i>Cettia cetti</i>		H		✓			
61	Long-tailed Tit	<i>Aegithalos caudatus</i>		H			✓		
62	Western Bonelli's Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus bonelli</i>			✓	H	H	H	H
63	Common Chiffchaff	<i>Phylloscopus collybita</i>		H			H	H	
64	Eurasian Reed Warbler	<i>Acrocephalus scirpaceus</i>					H		
65	Melodious Warbler	<i>Hippolais polyglotta</i>		✓			✓		
66	Zitting Cisticola	<i>Cisticola juncidis</i>							✓
67	Eurasian Blackcap	<i>Sylvia atricapilla</i>	H	H	H	H	✓	H	H
68	Garden Warbler	<i>Sylvia borin</i>		✓		H	✓	H	
69	Western Orphean Warbler	<i>Curruca hortensis</i>			H				
70	Sardinian Warbler	<i>Curruca melanocephala</i>					✓		
71	Western Subalpine Warbler	<i>Curruca iberiae</i>		✓		✓			
72	Dartford Warbler	<i>Curruca undata</i>		✓					
73	Common Firecrest	<i>Regulus ignicapillus</i>			1	H	✓	H	H
74	Goldcrest	<i>Regulus regulus</i>	H						
75	Eurasian Wren	<i>Troglodytes troglodytes</i>	H	H	H	H			
76	Short-toed Treecreeper	<i>Certhia brachydactyla</i>			1	H	✓		
77	Spotless Starling	<i>Sturnus unicolor</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
78	Song Thrush	<i>Turdus philomelos</i>		✓	✓		H	✓	
79	Mistle Thrush	<i>Turdus viscivorus</i>			✓	✓		✓	
80	Common Blackbird	<i>Turdus merula</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
81	Spotted Flycatcher	<i>Muscicapa striata</i>		✓	✓		✓		
82	European Robin	<i>Erithacus rubecula</i>	H	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	H
83	Common Nightingale	<i>Luscinia megarhynchos</i>	H	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
84	Black Redstart	<i>Phoenicurus ochruros</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
85	Common Rock Thrush	<i>Monticola saxatilis</i>							1
86	Blue Rock Thrush	<i>Monticola solitarius</i>			1		1		
87	European Stonechat	<i>Saxicola rubicola</i>	✓	✓			✓		
88	Northern Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe oenanthe</i>						✓	✓
89	White-throated Dipper	<i>Cinclus cinclus</i>							1
90	Rock Sparrow	<i>Petronia petronia</i>		2	H	H	✓	H	H
91	House Sparrow	<i>Passer domesticus</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
92	Dunnock	<i>Prunella modularis</i>						H	H
93	Grey Wagtail	<i>Motacilla cinerea</i>		✓	✓			✓	
94	White Wagtail	<i>Motacilla alba</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
95	Tree Pipit	<i>Anthus trivialis</i>							✓
96	Water Pipit	<i>Anthus spinoletta</i>							✓
97	Common Chaffinch	<i>Fringilla coelebs</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
98	European Greenfinch	<i>Chloris chloris</i>		H	✓		✓	✓	

	Common name	Scientific name	May							
			22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29
99	Common Linnet	<i>Linaria cannabina</i>				✓		✓	✓	
100	Red Crossbill	<i>Loxia curvirostra</i>				✓				
101	European Goldfinch	<i>Carduelis carduelis</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
102	Citrl Finch	<i>Cardulis citrinella</i>			✓	✓		✓		
103	European Serin	<i>Serinus serinus</i>	H	✓	✓	✓	✓		✓	
104	Corn Bunting	<i>Emberiza calandra</i>	H	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
105	Rock Bunting	<i>Emberiza cia</i>			1			1		
106	Yellowhammer	<i>Emberiza citrinella</i>						H	H	
107	Cirl Bunting	<i>Emberiza cirlus</i>		✓	✓		H			

Lepidoptera

Common name	Scientific name
BUTTERFLIES:	
	Hesperiidae
Dingy Skipper	<i>Erynnis tages</i>
Red-underwing Skipper	<i>Spialia sertorius</i>
Southern Grizzled Skipper	<i>Pyrgus malvoides</i>
Oberthur's Grizzled Skipper	<i>Pyrgus armoricanus</i>
Olive Skipper	<i>Pyrgus serratulae</i>
	Papilionidae
Spanish Swallowtail	<i>Iphiclides feisthamelii</i>
Swallowtail	<i>Papilio machaon</i>
Clouded Apollo	<i>Parnassius mnemosyne</i>
	Pieridae
Wood White	<i>Leptidea sinapis</i>
Black-veined White	<i>Aporia cratargi</i>
Large White	<i>Pieris brassicae</i>
Small White	<i>Artogeia rapae</i>
Green-veined White	<i>Artogeia napi</i>
Bath White	<i>Pontia daplidae</i>
Orange Tip	<i>Anthocharis cardamines</i>
Provence Orange Tip	<i>Anthocharis euphenoides</i>
Berger's Clouded Yellow	<i>Colias australis</i>
Clouded Yellow	<i>Colias crocea</i>
Cleopatra	<i>Gonepteryx cleopatra</i>
Brimstone	<i>Gonepteryx rhamni</i>
	Riodinidae
Duke of Burgundy	<i>Hamearis lucina</i>
	Lycaenidae
Blue-spot Hairstreak	<i>Satyriscum spini</i>
Green Hairstreak	<i>Callophrys rubi</i>
Small Copper	<i>Laycaena phlaeas</i>
Little Blue	<i>Cupido minimus</i>
Osiris Blue	<i>Cupido osiris</i>
Green-underside Blue	<i>Glaucopsyche alexis</i>
Black-eyed Blue	<i>Glaucopsyche melanops</i>
Baton Blue	<i>Pseudophilotes baton</i>
Panoptes Blue	<i>Pseudophilotes panoptes</i>
Amanda's Blue	<i>Polyommatus amandus</i>

Common name	Scientific name
Common Blue	<i>Polyommatus icarus</i>
Adonis Blue	<i>Polyommatus bellargus</i>
Provence Chalkhill Blue	<i>Polyommatus hispanus</i>
	Nymphalidae
Southern White Admiral	<i>Limentitis reducta</i>
Camberwell Beauty	<i>Nymphalis antiopa</i>
Large Tortoiseshell	<i>Nymphalis polychloros</i>
Small Tortoiseshell	<i>Aglais urticae</i>
Red Admiral	<i>Vanessa atalanta</i>
Painted Lady	<i>Vanessa cardui</i>
Glanville Fritillary	<i>Melitaea cinxia</i>
Knapweed Fritillary	<i>Melitaea phoebe</i>
Queen-of-Spain Fritillary	<i>Issoria lathonia</i>
Pearl-bordered Fritillary	<i>Boloria euphrosyne</i>
Small Pearl-bordered Fritillary	<i>Boloria selene</i>
Spanish Heath	<i>Coenonympha iphioides</i>
Pearly Heath	<i>Coenonympha arcania</i>
Small heath	<i>Coenonympha pamphilus</i>
Speckled Wood	<i>Pararge aegeria</i>
Wall Brown	<i>Lasiommata megera</i>
De Prunner's Ringlet	<i>Erebia triaria</i>
MOTHS:	
Square-spot Rustic	<i>Xestia xanthographa</i>
Goat Moth	<i>Cossus cossus</i>
Pale Mottled Willow	<i>Caradrina clavipalpis</i>
Etruscan Viridian	<i>Phaioграмма etruscaria</i>
Least Riband	<i>Idaea rubraria</i>
Bluebell Shark	<i>Cuculla campanulae</i>
Silver-Y	<i>Autographa gamma</i>
Bordered Straw	<i>Heliothis peltigera</i>
Yellow Underwing sp.	<i>Noctua interposita</i>
Delicate	<i>Mythimna vitellina</i>
Jersey Emerald	<i>Pseudoterpna coronillaria</i>
Sallow Beauty	<i>Peribatodes perversaria</i>
Shaded Beauty	<i>Peribatodes umbraria</i>
Millers Viridian	<i>Phalogramma faustinata</i>
Oak Hawk-moth	<i>Marumba quercus</i>
Cream-spot Tiger	<i>Epicallia villica</i>
Buff-tip	<i>Phallera bucephala</i>
Treble-bar	<i>Aptocera praeformata</i>
Crowned Moth	<i>Euranthus plumistaria</i>
Serrated Jewel	<i>Atrodolpha chrystaria</i>
Rush Veneer	<i>Nomophila noctuella</i>
Amygdala	<i>Amygdoloptera testaria</i>
Passenger sp.	<i>Drasteria cailino</i>
Common Heath	<i>Ematurga atomaria</i>
Spanish Carpet	<i>Scotopteryx peribolata</i>
Straw Belle	<i>Aspitates ochrearia</i>
Lettered China-mark	<i>Diasemis reticularis</i>
Broom Burnet	<i>Zygaena lavandulae</i>
Algarve Burnet	<i>Zygaena rhadamanthus</i>

Common name	Scientific name
Latticed Heath	<i>Semiothisa clathrata</i>
Hummingbird Hawk-moth	<i>Macroglossum stellatarum</i>
Broad-bordered Bee Hawk-moth	<i>Hemaris fuciformis</i>
Mother Shipton	<i>Callistege mi</i>
Burnet Companion	<i>Euclidia glyphica</i>
Gold Wing	<i>Synthymia fixa</i>
Clouded Buff	<i>Diacrisia sannio</i>
Lace Border	<i>Scopula ornata</i>
Bagworm	<i>Ptiocephala atrella</i>
White Plume	<i>Pterophopus pentadylactica</i>
Scarce Purple-and-gold	<i>Pyrausta ostrinalis</i>

Others

Common name	Scientific name
MAMMALS:	
European Mole	<i>Talpa europaea</i>
Red Fox	<i>Vulpes vulpes</i>
Wildcat	<i>Felis silvestris</i>
Roe Deer	<i>Capreolus capreolus</i>
Pyrenean Chamois (Izard)	<i>Rupicapra pyrenaica</i>
Rabbit	<i>Oryctolagus cuniculus</i>
Red Squirrel	<i>Sciurus vulgaris</i>
Alpine Marmot	<i>Marmotta marmotta</i>
AMPHIBIANS & REPTILES	
Pyrenean Brook Salamander	<i>Calotriton asper</i>
Palmate Newt	<i>Triturus helveticus</i>
Common Midwife Toad	<i>Alytes obstetricans</i>
Iberian Water Frog	<i>Rana perezi</i>
Viviparous Lizard	<i>Zootoca vivipara</i>
Common Wall Lizard	<i>Podarcis muralis</i>
Catalonian Wall Lizard	<i>Podarcis liolepis</i>
Iberian Grass Snake	<i>Natrix astreptophora</i>

Plants

	Scientific name	Common name	Location
	PINOIDS (GYMNOSPERMS)	CONIFERS	
1	Cupressaceae	Cypress Family	
2	<i>Cupressus sempervirens</i>	Italian Cypress	
3	<i>Juniperus communis</i>	Common Juniper	
4	<i>Juniperus oxycedrus</i>	Prickly Juniper	
5	<i>Juniperus phoenicea</i>	Phoenician Juniper	
6			
7	Pinaceae	Pine Family	
8	<i>Pinus halepensis</i>	Aleppo Pine	
9	<i>Pinus nigra</i> ssp. <i>salzmannii</i>	Austrian Pine	
10	<i>Pinus sylvestris</i>	Scots Pine	
11	<i>Pinus uncinata</i>		
12			
13	MAGNOLIOPSIDA	FLOWERING PLANTS	

	Scientific name	Common name	Location
14			
15	Magnoliidae (Dicotyledons)		
16			
17	Anacardiaceae	Sumach Family	
18	<i>Pistacia lentiscus</i>	Mastic Tree	
19	<i>Pistacia terebinthus</i>	Turpentine Tree	
20			
21	Apiaceae	Carrot Family	
22	<i>Angelica pyrenaea</i>	Pyrenean Angelica	
23	<i>Anthriscus sylvestris</i>	Cow Parsley	
24	<i>Bupleurum fruticosum</i>		
25	<i>Bupleurum rigidum</i>		
26	<i>Conopodium majus</i>	Earthnut	
27	<i>Daucus carota</i>	Wild Carrot	
28	<i>Endressia pyrenaica</i>		
29	<i>Eryngium bourgatii</i>	Pyrenean Eryngo	
30	<i>Eryngium campestre</i>	Field Eryngo	
31	<i>Foeniculum vulgare</i>	Fennel	
32	<i>Heracleum sphondylium</i>	Hogweed	
33	<i>Laserpitium gallicum</i>	a Sermountain	
34	<i>Laserpitium latifolium</i>	Broad-leaved Sermountain	
35	<i>Ligusticum lucidum</i>		
36	<i>Meum athamanticum</i>	Spignel	
37	<i>Sanicula europaea</i>	Sanicle	
38	<i>Seseli libanotis</i>	Moon Carrot	
39	<i>Seseli montanum</i>	-	
40	<i>Thapsia villosa</i>		
41	<i>Torilis arvensis</i>	Spreading Hedge-parsley	
42	<i>Torilis nodosa</i>	Knotted Hedge-parsley	
43			
44	Apocynaceae	Dogbane Family	
45	<i>Vincetoxicum hirundinaria</i>	Swallow-wort	
46	<i>Vincetoxicum nigrum</i>	Black Swallow-wort	
47			
48	Aquifoliaceae	Holly Family	
49	<i>Ilex aquifolium</i>	Holly	
50			
51	Araliaceae	Ivy Family	
52	<i>Hedera helix</i>	Ivy	
53			
54	Asteraceae	Daisy Family	
55	<i>Achillea millefolium</i>	Yarrow	
56	<i>Andrayala integrifolia</i>	Andrayala	
57	<i>Antennaria dioica</i>	Mountain Everlasting	
58	<i>Anthemis arvensis</i>	Corn Chamomile	
59	<i>Artemisia campestris</i>	Field Wormwood	
60	<i>Bellis perennis</i>	Daisy	
61	<i>Bellis sylvestris</i>	Southern Daisy	
62	<i>Carduus nutans</i>	Musk Thistle	
63	<i>Carthamus mitissimus</i>	Dwarf Blue Thistle	
64	<i>Centaurea aspera</i>	Rough Star-thistle	
65	<i>Centaurea calcitrapa</i>	Red Star Thistle	

	Scientific name	Common name	Location
66	<i>Centaurea montana</i>	Perennial Cornflower	
67	<i>Cichorium intybus</i>	Chicory	
69	<i>Filago pyramidata</i>	Broad-leaved Cudweed	
70	<i>Helichrysum stoechas</i>	Curry Plant	
71	<i>Homogyne alpina</i>	Alpine Coltsfoot	
68	<i>Klasea nudicaulis</i>		
72	<i>Lactuca perennis</i>	Blue Lettuce	
73	<i>Leucanthemum vulgare</i>	Oxe-eye Daisy	
74	<i>Leuzea conifera</i>		
75	<i>Onopordum acanthium</i>	Cotton Thistle	
76	<i>Pallenis spinosa</i>	Pallenis	
77	<i>Phagnalon sordidum</i>		Foz de Binies
78	<i>Pilosella officinarum</i>	Mouse-eared Hawkweed	
79	<i>Santolina chamaecyparissus</i>	Lavender Cotton	
80	<i>Scorzonera angustifolia</i>		
81	<i>Scorzonera aristata</i>	Bearded Viper's Grass	
82	<i>Silybum marianum</i>	Milk Thistle	
83	<i>Stachelina dubia</i>	Stachelina	
84	<i>Tragopogon crocifolius</i>	-	
85	<i>Tragopogon porrifolius</i>	Salsify	
86	<i>Tragopogon pratensis</i>	Goat's-beard	
87	<i>Tussilago farfara</i>	Colt's-foot	
88			
89	Boraginaceae	Borage Family	
90	<i>Borago officinalis</i>	Borage	
91	<i>Cynoglossum creticum</i>	Blue Hound's-tongue	
92	<i>Echium vulgare</i>	Viper's Bugloss	
93	<i>Lithodora fruticosa</i>	Shrubby Gromwell	
94	<i>Lithospermum officinale</i>	Common Gromwell	
95	<i>Myosotis alpestris</i>	Alpine Forget-me-not	
96			
97	Brassicaceae	Cabbage Family	
98	<i>Alliaria petiolata</i>	Garlic Mustard	
99	<i>Arabis alpina</i>	Alpine Rock-cress	
100	<i>Arabis hirsuta</i>	Hairy Rock-cress	
101	<i>Barbarea intermedia</i>		
102	<i>Biscutella brevifolia</i>	a Buckler Mustard	
103	<i>Capsella bursa-pastoris</i>	Shepherd's Purse	
104	<i>Cardamine heptaphylla</i>	Pinnate Coralroot	
105	<i>Cardamine raphanifolia</i>	Greater Cuckooflower	
106	<i>Cardamine resedifolia</i>	Mignonette-leaved Bittercress	
107	<i>Coincya monensis</i>	Wallflower Cabbage	
108	<i>Descurainia sophia</i>	Flixweed	
109	<i>Draba verna</i>	Common Whitlowgrass	
110	<i>Erysimum duriaei</i> subsp. <i>pyrenaica</i>		
111	<i>Erysimum nevadense</i>		
112	<i>Iberis sempervirens</i>	Evergreen Candytuft	
113	<i>Pseudoturritis turrita</i>	Tower Cress	
114	<i>Turritis glabra</i>	Tower Mustard	
115			
116	Buxaceae	Box Family	
117	<i>Buxus sempervirens</i>	Box	

	Scientific name	Common name	Location
118			
119	Campanulaceae	Bellflower Family	
120	<i>Campanula hispanica</i>		
121	<i>Campanula persicifolia</i>	Peach-leaved Bellflower	Foz de Binies
122	<i>Campanula rotundifolia</i>	Harebell	
123	<i>Campanula trachelium</i>	Nettle-leaved Bellflower	
124	<i>Jasione laevis</i>		
125			
126	Cannabaceae	Hop Family	
127	<i>Humulus lupulus</i>	Wild Hop	
128			
129	Caprifoliaceae	Honeysuckle Family	
130	<i>Dipsacus fullonum</i>	Teasel	
131	<i>Knautia arvensis</i>	Field Scabious	
132	<i>Knautia arvernensis</i>		
133	<i>Lonicera etrusca</i>	Etruscan Honeysuckle	
134	<i>Lonicera implexa</i>		
135	<i>Lonicera periclymenum</i>	Honeysuckle	
136	<i>Lonicera pyrenaica</i>	Pyrenean Honeysuckle	
137	<i>Lonicera xylosteum</i>	Fly Honeysuckle	
138	<i>Scabiosa atropurpurea</i>		
139	<i>Scabiosa columbaria</i>	Small Scabious	
140	<i>Valeriana apula</i>		
141	<i>Valeriana montana</i>		
142	<i>Valeriana rubra</i>	Red Valerian	
143	<i>Valeriana tuberosa</i>		
144			
145	Caryophyllaceae	Pink Family	
146	<i>Arenaria aggregata</i> subsp. <i>oscensis</i>		
147	<i>Atocion rupestre</i>	Rock Campion	
148	<i>Cerastium arvense</i>	Field Mouse-ear	
149	<i>Dianthus deltoides</i>	Maiden Pink	
150	<i>Dianthus pungens</i> subsp. <i>hispanicus</i>	-	
151	<i>Paronychia kapela</i> subsp. <i>serpyllifolia</i>		
152	<i>Petrocoptis hispanica</i>		San Juan de la Pena
153	<i>Petrocoptis pyrenaica</i>		Foz de Binies
154	<i>Sabulina verna</i>	Spring Sandwort	
155	<i>Saponaria ocymoides</i>	Rock Soapwort	
156	<i>Silene acaulis</i>	Moss Campion	
157	<i>Silene latifolia</i>	White Campion	
158	<i>Silene nocturna</i>		
159	<i>Silene nutans</i>	Nottingham Catchfly	
160	<i>Silene vulgaris</i>	Bladder Campion	
161	<i>Stellaria holostea</i>	Greater Stitchwort	
162	<i>Stellaria media</i>	Common Chickweed	
163			
164	Celastraceae	Spindle Family	
165	<i>Euonymus europaeus</i>	Common Spindle	
166			
167	Cistaceae	Rockrose Family	
168	<i>Fumana ericoides</i>	Fumana	
169	<i>Fumana procumbens</i>		

	Scientific name	Common name	Location
170	<i>Helianthemum apenninum</i>	White Rockrose	
171	<i>Helianthemum nummularium</i>	Common Rockrose	
172	<i>H.nummularium</i> subsp. <i>pyrenaicum</i>	Pink Rockrose	
173	<i>Helianthemum canum</i>	Hoary Rockrose	
174			
175	Convolvulaceae	Bindweed Family	
176	<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>	Field Bindweed	
177	<i>Convolvulus cantabrica</i>	Pink Bindweed	
178	<i>Cuscuta epithymum</i>	Dodder	
179			
180	Cornaceae	Dogwood Family	
181	<i>Cornus sanguinea</i>	Common Dogwood	
182			
183	Crassulaceae	Stonecrop Family	
184	<i>Petrosedum sediforme</i>	Pale Stonecrop	
185	<i>Sedum acre</i>	Biting Stonecrop	
186	<i>Sedum album</i>	White Stonecrop	
187	<i>Sedum dasyphyllum</i>	Thick-leaved Stonecrop	
188	<i>Sempervivum montanum</i>		
189	<i>Umbelicus rupestris</i>	Navelwort	
190			
191	Cucurbitaceae	Cucumber Family	
192	<i>Bryonia cretica</i> subsp. <i>dioica</i>	White Bryony	
193			
194	Ericaceae	Heath Family	
195	<i>Arctostaphylos uva-ursi</i>	Bearberry	
196	<i>Calluna vulgaris</i>	Ling	
197	<i>Moneses uniflora</i>	One-flowered Wintergreen	Gabardito
198	<i>Pyrola chlorantha</i>	Pale-green Wintergreen	Gabardito
199	<i>Rhododendron ferrugineum</i>	Alpenrose	
200	<i>Vaccinium myrtillus</i>	Bilberry	
201			
202	Euphorbiaceae	Spurge Family	
203	<i>Euphorbia exigua</i>	Dwarf Spurge	
204	<i>Euphorbia characias</i> subsp. <i>characias</i>	Large Mediterranean Spurge	
205	<i>Euphorbia helioscopia</i>	Sun Spurge	
206	<i>Euphorbia serrata</i>	-	
207			
208	Fabaceae	Pea Family	
209	<i>Anthyllis montana</i>	Mountain Kidney Vetch	
210	<i>Anthyllis vulneraria</i> subsp. <i>pyrenaica</i>	Pink Kidney Vetch	
211	<i>Argyrolobium zanonii</i>		
212	<i>Astragalus monspessulanus</i>	False Vetch	
213	<i>Astragalus sempervirens</i>	Mountain Tragacanth	
214	<i>Bituminaria bituminosa</i>	Pitch Trefoil	
215	<i>Chamaecytisus triflorus</i>		
216	<i>Coronilla minima</i>		
217	<i>Coronilla scorpioides</i>	Annual Scorpion Vetch	
218	<i>Cytisophyllum sessilifolium</i>		
219	<i>Echinospartum horridum</i>	Echinospartum	
220	<i>Galego officinalis</i>	Goat's Rue	
221	<i>Genista hispanica</i>		

	Scientific name	Common name	Location
222	<i>Genista scorpius</i>		
223	<i>Genista tinctoria</i>	Dyer's Greenweed	
224	<i>Hippocrepis comosa</i>	Horseshoe vetch	
225	<i>Hippocrepis emerus</i>	Scorpion Senna	
226	<i>Lathyrus aphaca</i>	Yellow Vetchling	
227	<i>Lathyrus cicera</i>	-	
228	<i>Lathyrus latifolius</i>	Broad-leaved Everlasting Pea	
229	<i>Lathyrus linifolius</i>	Bitter Vetch	
230	<i>Lathyrus niger</i>	Black Pea	
231	<i>Lathyrus pratensis</i>	Meadow Vetchling	
232	<i>Lotus alpinus</i>	Alpine Bird's-foot Trefoil	
233	<i>Lotus corniculatus</i>	Common Bird's-foot Trefoil	
234	<i>Lotus dorycnium</i>		
235	<i>Lotus maritimus</i>	Dragon's Teeth	
236	<i>Medicago lupulina</i>		
237	<i>Medicago minima</i>		
238	<i>Medicago sativa</i>	Lucerne	
239	<i>Medicago suffruticosa</i>		
240	<i>Mellilotus altissima</i>	Tall Melilot	
241	<i>Onobrychis argentea</i> subsp. <i>hispanica</i>		
242	<i>Onobrychis viciifolia</i>	Sainfoin	
243	<i>Ononis fruticosa</i>	Shrubby Restharrow	
244	<i>Ononis spinosa</i>		
245	<i>Retama sphaerocarpa</i>		
246	<i>Robinia pseudoacacia</i>		
247	<i>Spartium junceum</i>	Spanish Broom	
248	<i>Trifolium alpinum</i>	Alpine Clover	
249	<i>Trifolium campestre</i>	Hop Trefoil	
250	<i>Trifolium montanum</i>	Mountain Clover	
251	<i>Trifolium ochroleucon</i>	Sulphur Clover	
252	<i>Trifolium pratense</i>	Red Clover	
253	<i>Vicia cracca</i>	Tufted Vetch	
254	<i>Vicia pyrenaica</i>	Pyrenean Vetch	
255	<i>Vicia sativa</i>	Common Vetch	
256	<i>Vicia sepium</i>	Bush Vetch	
257			
258	Fagaceae	Oak Family	
259	<i>Castanea sativa</i>	Sweet Chestnut	
260	<i>Fagus sylvatica</i>	Beech	
261	<i>Quercus x cerrioides</i>		
262	<i>Quercus coccifera</i>	Kermes Oak	
263	<i>Quercus faginea</i>		
264	<i>Quercus ilex</i>	Holm Oak	
265			
266	Gentianaceae	Gentian Family	
267	<i>Blackstonia perfoliata</i>	Yellow-wort	
268	<i>Centaurium erythraea</i>	Common Centaury	
269	<i>Gentiana acaulis</i>	Trumpet Gentian	
270	<i>Gentiana occidentalis</i>	Pyrenean Trumpet Gentian	Gabardito
271	<i>Gentiana verna</i>	Spring Gentian	
272			
273	Geraniaceae	Geranium Family	

	Scientific name	Common name	Location
274	<i>Erodium ciconium</i>		
275	<i>Erodium cicutarium</i>		
276	<i>Erodium malacoides</i>	Mallow-leaved Stork's-bill	
277	<i>Geranium lucidum</i>	Shining Crane's-bill	
278	<i>Geranium pyrenaicum</i>	Hedge Crane's-bill	
279	<i>Geranium robertianum</i>	Herb Robert	
280	<i>Geranium rotundifolium</i>	Round-leaved Crane's-bill	
281	<i>Geranium sanguineum</i>	Bloody Crane's-bill	
282			
283	Gesneriaceae	Gloxinia Family	
284	<i>Ramonda myconi</i>	Ramonda	Foz de Binies
285			
286	Grossulariaceae	Gooseberry Family	
287	<i>Ribes alpinum</i>	Mountain Currant	
288			
289	Hypericaceae	St John's-wort Family	
290	<i>Hypericum perforatum</i>	Perforate St John's-wort	
291			
292	Lamiaceae	Dead-nettle Family	
293	<i>Ajuga chamaepitys</i>	Ground Pine	
294	<i>Ajuga pyramidalis</i>	Pyramidal Bugle	
295	<i>Ballota nigra</i>	Black Horehound	
296	<i>Clinopodium acinos</i>	Basil Thyme	
297	<i>Clinopodium alpinum</i>	Alpine Calamint	
298	<i>Horminum pyrenaicum</i>	Dragonmouth	
299	<i>Lamium amplexicaule</i>	Hen-bit	
300	<i>Lamium galeobdolon</i>	Yellow Archangel	
301	<i>Lamium maculatum</i>	Spotted Dead-nettle	
302	<i>Lavandula angustifolia</i>	Common Lavender	
303	<i>Marrubium vulgare</i>	White Horehound	
304	<i>Melittis melissophyllum</i>	Bastard Balm	
305	<i>Phlomis herba-venti</i>	-	
306	<i>Phlomis lychnitis</i>	-	
307	<i>Salvia rosmarinus</i>	Rosemary	
308	<i>Salvia verbenaca</i>	Wild Clary	
309	<i>Sideritis hirsuta</i>	-	
310	<i>Stachys recta</i>	Yellow Woundwort	
311	<i>Teucrium gnaphalodes</i>		
312	<i>Teucrium polium</i>		
313	<i>Teucrium pyrenaicum</i>		
314	<i>Thymus pulegioides</i>	Large Thyme	
315	<i>Thymus vulgaris</i>	Common Thyme	
316			
317	Lentibulariaceae	Butterwort Family	
318	<i>Pinguicula grandiflora</i>	Greater Butterwort	
319	<i>Pinguicula vulgaris</i>	Common Butterwort	
320			
321	Linaceae	Flax Family	
322	<i>Linum bienne</i>	Pale Flax	
323	<i>Linum campanulatum</i>		
324	<i>Linum narbonense</i>	Beautiful Flax	
325	<i>Linum suffruticosum</i> subsp. <i>salsaloides</i>	Pyrenean Flax	

	Scientific name	Common name	Location
326	<i>Linum trigynum</i>	-	
327			
328	Malvaceae	Mallow Family	
329	<i>Malva sylvestris</i>	Common Mallow	
330	<i>Tilia platyphyllos</i>	Large-leaved Lime	
331			
332	Moraceae	Mulberry Family	
333	<i>Ficus carica</i>	Wild Fig	
334			
335	Oleaceae	Olive Family	
336	<i>Chrysojasminum fruticans</i>	Wild Jasmine	
337	<i>Fraxinus excelsior</i>	Ash	
338	<i>Ligustrum vulgare</i>	Privet	
339	<i>Olea europaea</i>	Olive	
340			
341	Orobanchaceae	Broomrape Family	
342	<i>Lathraea clandestina</i>	Purple Toothwort	
343	<i>Orobancha hederæ</i>	Ivy Broomrape	
344	<i>Orobancha latisquama</i>		
345	<i>Pedicularis foliosa</i>		
346	<i>Pedicularis pyrenaica</i>		
347	<i>Pedicularis sylvatica</i>		
348	<i>Rhinanthus pumilus</i>	a Yellow Rattle	
349			
350	Papaveraceae	Poppy Family	
351	<i>Fumaria officinalis</i>	Common Fumitory	
352	<i>Papaver argemone</i>	Prickly Poppy	
353	<i>Papaver dodecandrum</i>	Violet Horned Poppy	
354	<i>Papaver rhoeas</i>	Field Poppy	
355			
356	Plantaginaceae	Plantain Family	
357	<i>Antirrhinum majus</i>	Snapdragon	
358	<i>Chaenorhinum origanifolium</i>	Malling Toadflax	
359	<i>Erinus alpinus</i>	Fairy Foxglove	
360	<i>Globularia cordifolia</i>	Matted Globularia	
361	<i>Globularia nudicaulis</i>	Leafless-stemmed Globularia	
362	<i>Globularia repens</i>		
363	<i>Globularia vulgaris</i>		
364	<i>Linaria supina</i>	Pyrenean Toadflax	
365	<i>Plantago alpina</i>		
366	<i>Plantago lanceolata</i>	Ribwort Plantain	
367	<i>Plantago major</i>	Greater Plantain	
368	<i>Plantago maritima</i> subsp. <i>serpentina</i>		
369	<i>Plantago media</i>	Hoary Plantain	
370	<i>Plantago sempervirens</i>		
371	<i>Veronica beccabunga</i>	Brooklime	
372	<i>Veronica bellidioides</i>	Violet Speedwell	
373	<i>Veronica fruticans</i>	Rock Speedwell	
374	<i>Veronica orsiniana</i>		
375	<i>Veronica prostrata</i>		
376			
377	Plumbaginaceae	Thrift Family	

	Scientific name	Common name	Location
378	<i>Armeria alpina</i>	Mountain Thrift	
379			
380	Polygalaceae	Milkwort Family	
381	<i>Polygala alpina</i>		
382	<i>Polygala calcarea</i>	Chalk Milkwort	
383	<i>Polygala vulgaris</i>	Common Milkwort	
384			
385	Polygonaceae	Dock Family	
386	<i>Oxyria digyna</i>	Mountain Sorrel	
387	<i>Rumex acetosa</i>	Sorrel	
388	<i>Rumex scutatus</i>	French Sorrel	
389			
390	Primulaceae	Primrose Family	
391	<i>Androsace villosa</i>		
392	<i>Coris monspeliensis</i>	Coris	
393	<i>Lysimachia arvensis</i>	Scarlet Pimpernel	
394	<i>Primula elatior</i>	Oxlip	
395	<i>Primula farinosa</i>	Bird's-eye Primrose	
396	<i>Primula hirsuta</i>		
397	<i>Primula integrifolia</i>		
398	<i>Primula veris</i>	Cowslip	
399	<i>Soldanella alpina</i>	Alpine Snowbell	
400			
401	Ranunculaceae	Buttercup Family	
402	<i>Anemonastrum narcissiflora</i>	Narcissus-flowered Anemone	
403	<i>Aquilegia vulgaris</i>	Common Columbine	
404	<i>Caltha palustris</i>	Marsh Marigold	
405	<i>Clematis vitalba</i>	Traveller's Joy	
406	<i>Helleborus foetidus</i>	Stinking Hellebore	
407	<i>Helleborus viridis</i>	Green Hellebore	
408	<i>Hepatica nobilis</i>	Hepatica	
409	<i>Ranunculus amplexicaulis</i>	Amplexicaule Buttercup	
410	<i>Ranunculus bulbosus</i>	Bulbous Buttercup	
411	<i>Ranunculus carinthiacus</i>		
412	<i>Ranunculus gouanii</i>	Gouan's Buttercup	
413	<i>Ranunculus pyrenaeus</i>	Pyrenean Buttercup	
414	<i>Thalictrum aquilegifolium</i>		
415	<i>Thalictrum tuberosum</i>	-	
416	<i>Trollius europaeus</i>	Globeflower	
417			
418	Resedaceae	Mignonette Family	
419	<i>Reseda lutea</i>	Wild Mignonette	
420	<i>Reseda luteola</i>	Weld	
421	<i>Reseda phyteuma</i>	Corn Mignonette	
422			
423	Rhamnaceae	Buckthorn Family	
424	<i>Frangulus alnus</i>	Alder Buckthorn	
425	<i>Rhamnus alaternus</i>	Mediterranean Buckthorn	
426	<i>Rhamnus pumila</i>	Dwarf Buckthorn	
427	<i>Rhamnus saxatilis</i>	Rock Buckthorn	
428			
429	Rosaceae	Rose Family	

	Scientific name	Common name	Location
430	<i>Alchemilla alpina</i>	Alpine Lady's Mantle	
431	<i>Amelanchier ovalis</i>	Juneberry	
432	<i>Drymocallis rupestris</i>	Rock Cinquefoil	
433	<i>Filipendula vulgaris</i>	Dropwort	
434	<i>Fragaria vesca</i>	Wild Strawberry	
435	<i>Geum montanum</i>	Alpine Avens	
436	<i>Geum pyrenaicum</i>	Pyrenean Avens	
437	<i>Geum sylvaticum</i>		
438	<i>Geum urbanum</i>	Wood Avens	
439	<i>Potentilla crantzii</i>	Alpine Cinquefoil	
440	<i>Potentilla micrantha</i>		
441	<i>Potentilla pusilla</i>	Spring Cinquefoil	
442	<i>Prunus mahaleb</i>	St. Lucie Cherry	
443	<i>Rosa agrestis</i>	Small-leaved Sweet Briar	
444	<i>Rosa arvensis</i>	Field Rose	
445	<i>Rosa canina</i>	Dog Rose	
446	<i>Rubus fruticosus</i> agg.	Bramble	
447	<i>Sanguisorba minor</i>	Salad Burnet	
448	<i>Spiraea hypericifolia</i> subsp. <i>obovata</i>		
449			
450	Rubiaceae	Bedstraw Family	
451	<i>Cruciata laevipes</i>	Crosswort	
452	<i>Galium aparine</i>	Cleavers	
453	<i>Galium lucidum</i>		
454	<i>Galium mollugo</i>	Hedge Bedstraw	
455	<i>Galium parisiense</i>		Casa Sarasa
456	<i>Galium pumilum</i>	Slender Bedstraw	
457	<i>Galium pyrenaicum</i>		
458	<i>Galium rotundifolium</i>		San Juan de la Pena
459	<i>Galium tricornutum</i>	Corn Cleavers	
460	<i>Galium verum</i>	Ladies Bedstraw	
461	<i>Rubia peregrina</i>	Wild Madder	
462	<i>Rubia tinctorum</i>	Dyer's Madder	
463			
464	Rutaceae	Rue Family	
465	<i>Ruta angustifolia</i>		
466			
467	Santalaceae	Sandalwood Family	
468	<i>Osyris alba</i>	Osyris	
469	<i>Thesium humifusum</i>	Bastard Toadflax	
470	<i>Thesium pyrenaicum</i>	Pyrenean Bastard Toadflax	
471	<i>Viscum album</i> subsp. <i>austriacum</i>	Mistletoe	
472			
473	Sapindaceae	Maple Family	
474	<i>Acer campestre</i>	Field Maple	
475	<i>Acer monspessulanum</i>	Montpellier Maple	
476	<i>Acer opalus</i>	Italian Maple	
477			
478	Saxifragaceae	Saxifrage Family	
479	<i>Saxifraga cuneata</i>		
480	<i>Saxifraga fragilis</i>		
481	<i>Saxifraga granulata</i>	Meadow Saxifrage	

	Scientific name	Common name	Location
482	<i>Saxifraga hirsuta</i>	Kidney Saxifrage	
483	<i>Saxifraga longifolia</i>	Pyrenean Saxifrage	
484	<i>Saxifraga moschata</i>	White Musky Saxifrage	
485	<i>Saxifraga paniculata</i>	Livelong Saxifrage	
486	<i>Saxifraga pubescens</i>	Hairy Saxifrage	
487			
488	Scrophulariaceae	Figwort Family	
489	<i>Scrophularia alpestris</i>		
490	<i>Scrophularia canina</i>	French Figwort	
491	<i>Verbascum chaixii</i>		
492	<i>Verbascum lychnitis</i>	White Mullein	
493	<i>Verbascum thapsus</i>	Aaron's Rod	
494	<i>Verbascum virgatum</i>	Twiggy Mullein	
495			
496	Solanaceae	Nightshade Family	
497	<i>Hyoscyamus niger</i>	Henbane	
498	<i>Solanum dulcamara</i>	Bittersweet	
499			
500	Thymelaceae	Daphne Family	
501	<i>Daphne laureola</i>	Spurge Laurel	
502			
503	Ulmaceae	Elm Family	
504	<i>Ulmus glabra</i>	Wych Elm	
505	<i>Ulmus minor</i>	English Elm	
506			
507	Urticaceae	Nettle Family	
508	<i>Parietaria judaica</i>	Pellitory-of-the-wall	
509	<i>Urtica dioica</i>	Common Nettle	
510	<i>Urtica urens</i>	Small Nettle	
511			
512	Viburnaceae	Viburnum Family	
513	<i>Sambucus ebulus</i>	Dwarf Elder	
514	<i>Sambucus nigra</i>	Common Elder	
515	<i>Viburnum lantana</i>	Wayfaring Tree	
516			
517	Violaceae	Violet Family	
518	<i>Viola cornuta</i>	Horned Pansy	
519	<i>Viola hirta</i>	Hairy Violet	
520	<i>Viola pyrenaica</i>	Pyrenean Violet	
521	<i>Viola rupestris</i>	Teesdale Violet	
522			
523	Vitaceae	Vine Family	
524	<i>Vitis vinifera</i>	Wild Grape-vine	
525			
526			
527	Liliidae (Monocotyledons)		
528	Amaryllidaceae	Daffodil Family	
529	<i>Allium moly</i>	Yellow Garlic	
530	<i>Allium pyrenaicum</i>		
531	<i>Allium roseum</i>	Rosy Garlic	
532	<i>Allium sphaerocephalon</i>	Round-headed Leek	
533	<i>Narcissus assoanus</i>		

	Scientific name	Common name	Location
534	<i>Narcissus jacetanus</i>		
535	<i>Narcissus bicolor</i>		
536			
537	Asparagaceae	Asparagus Family	
538	<i>Anthericum liliago</i>	St. Bernard's Lily	
539	<i>Anthericum ramosum</i>	Branched St. Bernard's Lily	
540	<i>Aphyllanthes monspeliensis</i>	Blue Aphyllanthes	
541	<i>Asparagus acutifolius</i>		
542	<i>Asparagus officinalis</i>	Asparagus	
543	<i>Brimeura amethystina</i>	Pyrenean Hyacinth	
544	<i>Dipcadi serotinum</i>		
545	<i>Muscari comosum</i>	Tassel Hyacinth	
546	<i>Muscari neglectum</i>	Common Grape Hyacinth	
547	<i>Ruscus aculeatus</i>	Butcher's Broom	
548	<i>Scilla lilio-hyacinthus</i>	Pyrenean Squill	
549	<i>Scilla verna</i>	Spring Squill	
550			
551	Asphodelaceae	Asphodel Family	
552	<i>Asphodelus albus</i>	White Asphodel	
553			
554	Dioscoreaceae	Yam Family	
555	<i>Dioscorea communis</i>	Black Bryony	
556			
557	Iridaceae	Iris Family	
558	<i>Gladiolus illyricus</i>		
559	<i>Iris x germanica</i>		
560	<i>Iris jacquinii</i>	-	
561	<i>Iris pseudacorus</i>	Yellow Flag	
562			
563	Liliaceae	Lily Family	
564	<i>Fritillaria pyrenaica</i>	Pyrenean Snakeshead	
565	<i>Lilium martagon</i>	Martagon Lily	
566	<i>Tulipa sylvestris</i> subsp. <i>australis</i>	Wild Tulip	
567			
568	Melanthiaceae	Bunchflower Family	
569	<i>Veratrum album</i>	White False Helleborine	
570			
571	Orchidaceae	Orchid Family	
572	<i>Anacamptis laxiflora</i>	Lax-flowered Orchid	
573	<i>Anacamptis morio</i>	Green-winged Orchid	
574	<i>Anacamptis morio</i> subsp. <i>champagneuxii</i>	Champagne Orchid	
575	<i>Anacamptis pyramidalis</i>	Pyramidal Orchid	
576	<i>Cephalanthera damasonium</i>	White Helleborine	
577	<i>Cephalanthera longifolia</i>	Sword-leaved Helleborine	
578	<i>Cypripedium calceolus</i>	Lady's Slipper Orchid	
579	<i>Dactylorhiza elata</i>	Robust Marsh Orchid	
580	<i>Dactylorhiza fuchsii</i>	Common Spotted Orchid	
581	<i>Dactylorhiza maculata</i>	Heath Spotted Orchid	
582	<i>Dactylorhiza majalis</i> subsp. <i>majalis</i>	Broad-leaved Marsh Orchid	
583	<i>Dactylorhiza sambucina</i>	Elder-flowered Orchid	
584	<i>Gymnadenia conopsea</i>	Fragrant Orchid	
585	<i>Himantoglossum hircinum</i>	Lizard Orchid	

	Scientific name	Common name	Location
586	<i>Neottia nidus-avis</i>	Bird's-nest Orchid	
587	<i>Ophrys apifera</i>	Bee Orchid	
588	<i>Ophrys fusca</i>	Sombre Bee Orchid	
589	<i>Ophrys scolopax</i>	Woodcock Orchid	
590	<i>Ophrys sphegodes</i>	Early Spider Orchid	
591	<i>Ophrys sphegodes</i> subsp. <i>araneola</i>		
592	<i>Ophrys sphegodes</i> subsp. <i>atrata</i>		
593	<i>Orchis laxiflora</i>		
594	<i>Orchis mascula</i>	Early Purple Orchid	
595	<i>Orchis militaris</i>	Military Orchid	
596	<i>Orchis pallens</i>		
597	<i>Orchis purpurea</i>	Lady Orchid	
598	<i>Platanthera bifolia</i>	Lesser Butterfly Orchid	
599	<i>Platanthera chlorantha</i>	Greater Butterfly Orchid	