

The Spanish Pyrenees

Naturetrek Tour Report

20th – 27th May 2023



Alpine Marmot



Swallowtail



Rock Bunting



Griffon Vulture

Tour report Philip Thompson



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Day 1

Saturday 20th May

The group arrived into Bilboa Airport in the late morning leaving us time to collect our luggage, board our minibuses and head east towards Berdun. We pulled off after having covered roughly half our journey for some much-needed lunch and refreshments in an attractive roadside service station. Continuing on we made a detour to visit the Laguna de Pitillas where we could stretch our legs for a walk and undertake our first spell of birding and botanising! Water levels in the lagoon were very low for the time of year following the recent drought conditions suffered by the area. Nevertheless, there were a few species of passage wader and gull present. Good numbers of Little Stint were joined by similar numbers of Redshank almost certainly on migration; the Pied Avocets and Black-winged Stilts could have been prospective breeders. Feeding over the water a single Black Tern was picked up in the distance. The surrounding agricultural areas and rough grasslands held several Calandra Larks, European Bee-eaters and Zitting Cisticolas among several common familiar species. The dry conditions meant the flora was a little past it's best, but several interesting species were found such as the abundant Pyrenean Wormwood, *Artemisia herba-alba*, *Klasea nudicaulis*, *Ornithogalum narbonense* and *Sideritis hirsuta*. We were still a little early for the emerging flowering spikes of Lizard Orchid, *Himantoglossum hircinum*, that were still in bud.

Having made best use of our available time we completed our journey to our attractive Guesthouse positioned at the base of the historic town of Berdun. A fine dinner was enjoyed before we retired to rest up for the next day full of expectations.

Day 2

Sunday 21st May

As is customary on this trip we did not travel far on our first day's explorations. We set out on foot from the hotel heading down below the town to the bare eroded landscape of hillocks and scrub leading to the River Veral. As we made our way slowly down the descending gravel road a range of interesting plants were picked out alongside a couple of Melodious Warblers singing in the scrub. Reaching the river, we could hear calling Golden Orioles on a number of occasions, but they remained typically elusive, and were only glimpsed by a few. We took a rather overgrown path alongside the river finding more good plants and butterflies, notably a few Provence Chalk-hill Blues. Singing from the taller trees nearby a Western Bonelli's Warbler was teased out followed by a Subalpine Warbler. The purring of a Turtle Dove betrayed its presence without putting in an appearance. We retraced our steps back to the hotel for a buffet lunch and cooling drink before heading out once more to the south of Berdun and a short drive to the River Aragon.

Our afternoon walk led along a broad path over the alluvial deposits from the river. Around us several Garden Warblers were singing lustily and giving brief views followed by a particularly confident Nightingale perched prominently and demonstrating its superior vocal abilities for everyone to see! Numerous examples of various colour forms/subspecies of Early Spider Orchid, *Ophrys sphegodes*, were growing along our route to puzzle over alongside another rich and interesting selection of plants on offer. Our route led to a plantation of Poplars where a small breeding colony of European Bee-eaters were found. We kept our distance as we enjoyed some wonderful views of these ever-popular birds. On the river's edge nearby a Common Sandpiper was picked out.

Returning to the vehicles we drove the short distance to the opposite side of the river for a final walk during which we found several fine examples of Military Orchid, *Orchis militaris*, among a range of other woodland edge orchids. We were unsuccessful in finding the parasitic *Lathraea clandestina* found in these woods but still found plenty of interest before making our return to the hotel.

Day 3

Monday 22nd May

In a change to our usual Itinerary, we took an initial foray to the community of Canfranc. We took a slowly descending walk through a rich variety of habitats during which we were able to enjoy a range of interesting plants, insects and birds. Notable among the plants was the discovery of a bank with a small colony of Pyrenean Snakeshead, *Fritillaria pyrenaica*, Yellow Pea, *Lathyrus laevigatus*, a plant not previously seen on this tour and *Cardamine raphanifolia*. Once back at the vehicles we drove a short way up a dirt road to a sheltered seating area for lunch where we were able to avoid the rain with a fine view! Having completed our first walk we paid a visit to the historic Canfranc Station, now converted at great expense to an upmarket hotel. The buildings and history of this building and project were impressive and awe-inspiring in its original design and plan. We paused for a coffee break first before moving on.

Our next stop was further south in the pre-Pyrenean range with a visit to the monasteries of St. Juan de la Pena. The geology and soils were very different here, combined with the lower altitude and warmer conditions resulted in a quite different flora to be seen. Our first stop was at the historic old monastery built beneath a huge rock overhang. Of most interest was the endemic *Petrocoptis hispanica* growing all over the walls and the large amount of *Saxifraga fragilis* growing on a roadside bank. We then drove higher to the open meadows surrounded by pine forest where the more recent large monastery building is located. We paused to admire the diminutive Champagne Orchids, *Anacamptis morio* subsp. *champagneuxii*, growing near the car park. Birdlife was quiet with the highlights being a couple of Short-toed Treecreepers and Black Redstart.

Day 4

Tuesday 23rd May

Today we drove up the Hecho valley where we pulled off the main road to take a winding mountain road leading up to the large car park at the Refugio de Gabardito. Birding got off to a great start with overhead a trio of Lammergeiers, Egyptian Vulture and Eurasian Griffon Vultures. In the meadows a Red-backed Shrike was perched on a small Hawthorn and a few Citril Finches were disturbed from the ground. Crowning all this a Black Woodpecker was spotted demolishing a dead tree stump very close by allowing for some fantastic views of this desirable bird. We then headed into the forest along a gently inclined path which grew steeper near our destination of a large rockface. As we approached, we picked up the distinctive calls of our target bird, Wallcreeper! Rushing up the last stretch of the path we fairly soon picked out this speck of a bird clinging to the huge rockface, dwarfed by its surroundings. It relocated a couple of times before flying off over our heads to the far side of the valley. With success under our belts, we hung on a while longer in the hope of a return visit while we watched the other birds on offer that included Red-billed Choughs, Alpine Swifts, Crag Martins and more Griffon Vultures. On the open slopes of the valley opposite a small group of Chamois were seen. Our wait was in vain for 'seconds' but allowed time for a leisurely return enjoying several notable botanical finds as we went.

Back with the vehicles we drove a little further up the valley, passing through the impressive gorge of Boca del Infierno before reaching an attractive open area of wooded pasture alongside the river where we stopped to have

our picnic on the benches. Once we had finished and had begun our return drive, we were soon brought to a stop with the sighting of a couple of Camberwell Beauty butterflies.

As we descended into the town of Hecho the forecast rain looked imminent, so we pulled over for a coffee stop and an appraisal of our plans. Our timing was apt as not long after our arrival a torrential rain and hail storm broke overhead bringing a deluge with it. We waited for it to pass before continuing along narrow mountain roads leading to the head of the Foz de Binies gorge. Confident that the torrential weather had passed we were then able to undertake our walk along the quiet road through this scenic splendour combined with many desirable plants and a few good birds. Our most notable plant was the Pyrenean highlight of *Ramonda myconi*, that we found in a couple of spots.

Day 5

Wednesday 24th May

In our efforts to avoid the worst of the forecast rain and wind we headed south away from the high peaks to another area of interesting geology. Our first stop was at the dam wall of the Embalse de la Pena. Here the rock walls held a fine assemblage of notable Pyrenean plants with the highlight being the fine show of *Saxifraga longifolia* with nearby many specimens of *Saxifraga cuneata*. We enjoyed the aerial display of the numerous House and Crag Martins breeding nearby, whilst overhead a Short-toed Snake Eagle put in an appearance.

Our next stop was at the impressive columns of conglomerate rock at the Pinnacles of Riglos. Our walk from the village led to the base of this stunning sheer rockface with the numerous enthusiastic climbers making their way to the summits! Birds along the way had included our first Sardinian Warblers and a good range of butterflies. Reaching the amphitheatre, we scanned the rocks above and the general area. We were given a great display of break-neck flying by the Alpine Swifts breeding in cavities in the ledges, whilst the calling Rock Sparrows proved tricky to pick out unless they were flying. Both Egyptian and Griffon Vultures were constantly present with a few pairs of Red-billed Chough also passing by.

We next made for the other side of the river and a visit to the Chapel of Iglesia de Santiago de Aguero where we had our picnic lunch. As we approached the turn off for the chapel, we were able to view the lesser known but equally impressive Pinnacles of Aguero. Once we had finished our lunch, we were given a very interesting and informative talk about the puzzling history and meaning behind the construction of the chapel with its many still unanswered questions.

Our final stop was further south at the Castillo de Loarre perched on its outcrop of rock overlooking the plains stretching further south into Spain. The group were given free rein to walk and explore in their own way and pace. The café proved quite an attraction, but several fine bird and botanical finds were made by the various group members in their individual explorations. The outstanding highlight for a couple was the sighting of the elusive Black Wheatear, reputedly to be seen here! Other interesting birds seen were the regular Western Bonelli's Warblers, Red-billed Chough, Hoopoe and Crested Tit.

Day 6

Thursday 25th May

Having now hopefully dodged the worst of the weather earlier in the week we headed up into the higher regions of the Pyrenees, starting with a visit to the attractive Aisa Valley that runs up to the French border. Carrying all

our necessary provisions and clothing we set out for an all-day walk among the open alpine pastures of these upland regions full of fascinating and attractive flora to discover. After we had gathered our breath from the steep initial climb, we were able to relax and take in the scenic surroundings and the many flowers at our feet. These mainly comprised *Scilla verna*, *Dactylorhiza sambucina*, *Ranunculus pyrenaicus*, *Helianthemum canum*, *Cerastium arvense*, *Anthyllis vulneraria* and many more! We made our way along the more level ground to cross the stream on some stepping stones. On the streambanks were numerous examples of *Pinguicula vulgaris*, *dactylorhiza majalis* and *Primula farinosa*. We kept an eye out for passing birds overhead and were rewarded with Golden Eagle, Griffon Vulture and both species of Chough. Among the scattered bushes we found our first Yellowhammers, Rock Bunting and Citril Finch. Our route led past a rocky outcrop leading to a large rock overhang. We stopped here for our lunch finding some shelter from the brisk chilly wind.

Having finished our meal a few of the group headed on up higher towards the rock overhang where they were able to find examples of two species of Narcissus. The rest of the group relaxed before beginning a leisurely return. A number of orchid species were found that included *Neotinea ustulata* and both *Ophrys insectifera* and the subsp. *subinsectifera*.

After a splendid day we arrived back at our vehicles in good shape with some time in hand. As such we called into the city of Jaca on our return for a coffee and look around the splendid cathedral and historic town centre.

After our evening meal we headed out once more to a local site in the hope of seeing Eagle Owl. We were out of luck but did see several Egyptian Vultures heading to roost and heard several calling Nightjars before catching a couple of brief flight views in the darkening gloom.

Day 7

Friday 26th May

For those interested, the moth trap had been set up for the second night allowing an examination of the 'catch' in the morning before breakfast. An interesting selection of species were seen with several of extreme rarity in the UK.

We continued with our explorations of the higher regions of the Pyrenees with a drive up to the French border at Portelet. En-route we made a quick stop at the roadside colony of Lady's Slipper Orchids, *Cypripedium calceolus*. We were to be disappointed this year, as conditions leading up to our visit had held back the plants so that they were only in bud at the time of our visit. It is incredible how their flowering time varies so widely one year to the next.

On arrival at the main car-park we were well above the tree-line now. We set out across the road taking an old track leading past a disused quarry. We were soon finding numerous choice Alpine plants to admire. The slopes alongside the track held abundant *Fritillaria pyrenaica*, *Narcissus bicolor* and *nobilis*, *Anemonastrum narcissiflora* and *Ranunculus amplexicaulis*. A nearby rock outcrop held a fine colony of *Iberis sempervirens* whilst concealed among the superficially similar yellow forms of Elder-flowered Orchids, *Dactylorhiza sambucina* were some lovely examples of *Orchis pallens*. The birders succeeded in picking out a smart male and female Common Rock Thrush on nearby crags, whilst above us several Water Pipits were performing their song flights.

Our walk led across open grassland crossing the French/Spanish border as we explored the rocky outcrops, wet flushes and open grassland. We were still finding new plants to admire including some late-flowering Alpine Snowbells, *Soldanella alpina*, Alpenrose, *Rhododendron ferrugineum* and both *Daphne laureola* and *mezereum*. We completed a circuit route back to our vehicles where we called into a café for refreshments. Luckily it was open as there had been a severe landslide on the French side of the road closing the route to any French visitors coming up to purchase cheaper drinks and provisions, with the result that the whole complex of shops was rather like a ghost town with barely any visitors other than ourselves!

We next drove back a little lower to take a route to Sallent de Galego where we took a long narrow road past a hydro-electric dam and reaching a surprisingly busy car park. We stopped for our lunch on the benches alongside the small river on which a few of the group got brief glimpses of both White-throated Dipper and Kingfisher. We took a pleasant walk along the valley alongside the fast-flowing river through a nice mix of habitats. Above us we were astonished to spot a couple of Golden Eagles that were joined by two more, making a flock!

Day 8

Saturday 27th May

Our final day still had plenty of time and opportunity to make further explorations on our return to Bilbao Airport. We were packed and loaded in good time, and after saying our farewells we headed off with a first stop en-route at the Foz de Lumbier, another impressive narrow gorge cut through the limestone hills by the River Irati. Not too many fresh botanical discoveries were made at this stage of the trip, but we were very successful on the bird front, after a fleeting glimpse of a Red Squirrel in the nearby trees not long after setting off on the level footpath. The major highlight was a splendid Bonelli's Eagle that crossed the gorge giving an excellent prolonged view as it passed. Within the gorge we found all of the expected specialist birds of the habitat including our first Blue Rock Thrush.

Continuing our journey westward we were hoping to have time to visit the coastal Urdaibai Biosphere Reserve. Unfortunately, due to some confusion with the roads, because of roadworks and rather poor temporary signage, we got a little lost and delayed. This resulted in only enough time to eat our lunches on the benches near the car park before continuing on to the airport. We were compensated with a large and spectacular colony of *Serapias cordigera* found growing in an adjacent meadow with many more seen in a nearby roundabout island! We ultimately got everyone to the airport in time for the mix of flights being used by the various clients for their homeward journeys.

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Species lists

Birds (H = Heard only)

Common name	Scientific name	May 2023							
		20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27
Mallard	<i>Anas platyrhynchos</i>	✓							
Gadwall	<i>Mareca strepera</i>	✓							
White Stork	<i>Ciconia ciconia</i>	✓							✓
Little Egret	<i>Egretta garzetta</i>		✓						
Grey Heron	<i>Ardea cinerea</i>	✓	✓			✓			
Great Cormorant	<i>Phalacrocorax carbo</i>	✓	✓			✓			
Lammergeier	<i>Gypaetus barbatus</i>				✓				
Egyptian Vulture	<i>Neophron percnopterus</i>				✓	✓	✓		✓
Eurasian Griffon Vulture	<i>Gyps fulvus</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Golden Eagle	<i>Aquila chrysaetos</i>						✓	✓	
Short-toed Eagle	<i>Circaetus gallicus</i>					✓		✓	
Booted Eagle	<i>Aquila pennata</i>				✓	✓			✓
Bonelli's Eagle	<i>Aquila fasciata</i>								✓
Red Kite	<i>Milvus milvus</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Black Kite	<i>Milvus migrans</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Western Marsh Harrier	<i>Circus aeruginosus</i>		✓				✓		
Common Buzzard	<i>Buteo buteo</i>	✓	✓			✓	✓		✓
Pied Avocet	<i>Recurvirostra avosetta</i>	✓							
Black-winged Stilt	<i>Himantopus himantopus</i>	✓							
Common Ringed Plover	<i>Charadrius hiaticula</i>	✓							
Little Ringed Plover	<i>Charadrius dubius</i>		✓						
Little Stint	<i>Calidris minuta</i>	✓							
Common Sandpiper	<i>Actitis hypoleucos</i>		✓						
Redshank	<i>Tringa totanus</i>	✓							
Black-headed Gull	<i>Chroicocephalus ridibundus</i>	✓							
Yellow-legged Gull	<i>Larus michahellis</i>	✓	✓			✓			
Black Tern	<i>Chlidonias niger</i>	✓							
Rock Dove / Feral Pigeon	<i>Columba livia</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓

Common name	Scientific name	May 2023							
		20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27
Common Wood Pigeon	<i>Columba palumbus</i>	✓	✓			✓	✓		
Eurasian Collared Dove	<i>Streptopelia decaocto</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
European Turtle Dove	<i>Streptopelia turtur</i>		H						
Common Cuckoo	<i>Cuculus canorus</i>		✓			H	H		
European Nightjar	<i>Caprimulgus europaeus</i>						✓		
Common Swift	<i>Apus apus</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Alpine Swift	<i>Apus melba</i>				✓	✓			✓
Eurasian Hoopoe	<i>Upupa epops</i>	✓	✓			✓			
Common Kingfisher	<i>Alcedo atthis</i>							✓	
European Bee-eater	<i>Merops apiaster</i>	✓	✓						
Black Woodpecker	<i>Dryocopus martius</i>				✓				
Iberian Green Woodpecker	<i>Picus sharpei</i>		H		H				
Great Spotted Woodpecker	<i>Dendrocopos major</i>		✓		H				✓
Common Kestrel	<i>Falco tinnunculus</i>	✓	✓		✓		✓	✓	✓
Eurasian Hobby	<i>Falco subbuteo</i>	✓							
Red-backed Shrike	<i>Lanius collurio</i>				✓		✓		
Woodchat Shrike	<i>Lanius senator</i>		✓						
Eurasian Golden Oriole	<i>Oriolus oriolus</i>		✓			✓			
Eurasian Jay	<i>Garrulus glandarius</i>			✓	✓		✓		
Eurasian Magpie	<i>Pica pica</i>	✓			✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Red-billed Chough	<i>Pyrrhocorax pyrrhocorax</i>				✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Alpine Chough	<i>Pyrrhocorax graculus</i>						✓	✓	
Western Jackdaw	<i>Coloeus monedula</i>	✓			H				✓
Carrion Crow	<i>Corvus corone</i>	✓		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Northern Raven	<i>Corvus corax</i>			✓		✓	✓	✓	✓
Coal Tit	<i>Parus ater</i>			✓					
European Crested Tit	<i>Lophophanes cristatus</i>			H	✓			H	
Eurasian Blue Tit	<i>Cyanistes caeruleus</i>		✓	✓		✓			
Great Tit	<i>Parus major</i>			✓					✓
Eurasian Penduline Tit	<i>Remiz pedulinus</i>		H						
Common Skylark	<i>Alauda arvensis</i>	✓						✓	
Crested Lark	<i>Galerida cristata</i>	✓			✓	✓		✓	
Calandra Lark	<i>Melanocorypha calandra</i>	✓							
Eurasian Crag Martin	<i>Ptyonoprogne rupestris</i>			✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Barn Swallow	<i>Hirundo rustica</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓		✓	✓
Common House Martin	<i>Delichon urbicum</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Cetti's Warbler	<i>Cettia cetti</i>		H						
Garden Warbler	<i>Sylvia borin</i>		✓	✓					
Blackcap	<i>Sylvia atricapilla</i>			✓	✓		H	✓	H
Sardinian Warbler	<i>Sylvia melanocephala</i>					✓			
Subalpine Warbler	<i>Sylvia cantillans</i>		✓						
Zitting Cisticola	<i>Cisticola juncidis</i>	✓							H
European Reed Warbler	<i>Acrocephalus scirpaceus</i>		H						
Melodious Warbler	<i>Hippolais polyglotta</i>		✓			✓			
Western Bonelli's Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus bonelli</i>		✓	H	✓	✓	H	H	
Common Chiffchaff	<i>Phylloscopus collybita</i>		✓	H	H		H	H	✓
Goldcrest	<i>Regulus regulus</i>				H			H	
Firecrest	<i>Regulus ignicapillus</i>			✓	H	H	✓		
Eurasian Wren	<i>Troglodytes troglodytes</i>				H	✓			
Eurasian Nuthatch	<i>Sitta europaea</i>			✓	✓				
Wallcreeper	<i>Tichodroma muraria</i>				✓				

Common name	Scientific name	May 2023							
		20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27
Short-toed Treecreeper	<i>Certhia brachydactyla</i>		H	✓	H				
Spotless Starling	<i>Sturnus unicolor</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓		✓	✓
Common Blackbird	<i>Turdus merula</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Song Thrush	<i>Turdus philomelos</i>			✓	✓			✓	H
Mistle Thrush	<i>Turdus viscivorus</i>						H	H	
Spotted Flycatcher	<i>Muscicapa striata</i>		✓		✓	✓			
European Robin	<i>Erithacus rubecula</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓			
Common Nightingale	<i>Luscinia megarhynchos</i>	H	✓	H	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Black Redstart	<i>Phoenicurus ochruros</i>			✓	H	✓	✓	✓	H
Common Rock Thrush	<i>Monticola saxatilis</i>							✓	
Blue Rock Thrush	<i>Monticola solitarius</i>								✓
European Stonechat	<i>Saxicola rubicola</i>		✓			✓	✓		✓
Northern Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe oenanthe</i>						✓	✓	
Black Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe leucura</i>					✓			
White-throated Dipper	<i>Cinclus cinclus</i>							✓	
House Sparrow	<i>Passer domesticus</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Common Rock Sparrow	<i>Petronia petronia</i>		✓		✓	✓	H		✓
Dunnock	<i>Prunella modularis</i>						✓		
Grey Wagtail	<i>Motacilla cinerea</i>			✓	✓		✓		✓
White Wagtail	<i>Motacilla alba</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓				✓
Water Pipit	<i>Anthus spinoletta</i>							✓	
Common Chaffinch	<i>Fringilla coelebs</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Eurasian Bullfinch	<i>Pyrrhula pyrrhula</i>			✓					
European Greenfinch	<i>Chloris chloris</i>		✓						
Common Linnet	<i>Carduelis cannabina</i>		✓		✓	✓	✓	✓	
European Goldfinch	<i>Carduelis carduelis</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Citrel Finch	<i>Carduelis citrinella</i>				✓		✓		
European Serin	<i>Serinus serinus</i>	✓	✓			✓			✓
Corn Bunting	<i>Emberiza calandra</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Rock Bunting	<i>Emberiza cia</i>						✓		
Yellowhammer	<i>Emberiza citrinella</i>						✓	✓	
Cirl Bunting	<i>Emberiza cirlus</i>		✓			H		✓	✓

Other vertebrates

Common name	Scientific name
Mammals	
Red Fox	<i>Vulpes vulpes</i>
Roe Deer	<i>Capreolus capreolus</i>
Pyrenean Chamois (Izard)	<i>Rupicapra pyrenaica</i>
Red Squirrel	<i>Sciurus vulgaris</i>
Alpine Marmot	<i>Marmotta marmotta</i>
Amphibians & Reptiles	
Spiny Toad	<i>Bufo spinosus</i>
Iberian Water Frog	<i>Pelophylax perezi</i>
Large Psammmodromus	<i>Psammmodromus algirus</i>
Viviparous Lizard	<i>Zootoca vivipara</i>
Common Wall Lizard	<i>Podarcis muralis</i>

Invertebrates

Common name	Scientific name
Butterflies	
	Hesperiidae
Dingy Skipper	<i>Erynnis tages</i>
Grizzled Skipper	<i>Pyrgus malvae</i>
Mallow Skipper	<i>Cacharodus alceae</i>
	Papilionidae
Spanish Swallowtail	<i>Iphiclides feisthamelii</i>
Swallowtail	<i>Papilio machaon</i>
Clouded Apollo	<i>Parnassius mnemosyne</i>
	Pieridae
Wood White	<i>Leptidea sinapis</i>
Black-veined White	<i>Aporia cratargi</i>
Large White	<i>Pieris brassicae</i>
Small White	<i>Artogeia rapae</i>
Green-veined White	<i>Artogeia napi</i>
Bath White	<i>Pontia daplidaze</i>
Orange Tip	<i>Anthocharis cardamines</i>
Berger's Clouded Yellow	<i>Colias australis</i>
Clouded Yellow	<i>Colias crocea</i>
Brimstone	<i>Gonepteryx rhamni</i>
	Lycaenidae
Duke of Burgundy	<i>Hamearis lucina</i>
Blue-spot Hairstreak	<i>Satyrrium spini</i>
Green Hairstreak	<i>Callophrys rubi</i>
Sooty Copper	<i>Lycaena tityrus</i>
Small Copper	<i>Lycaena phlaeas</i>
Holly Blue	<i>Celastrina argiolus</i>
Green-underside Blue	<i>Glaucopsyche alexis</i>
Common Blue	<i>Polyommatus icarus</i>
Adonis Blue	<i>Lysandra bellargus</i>
Provence Chalkhill Blue	<i>Lysandra hispana</i>
Southern Brown Argus	<i>Aricia cramera</i>
	Nymphalidae
Southern White Admiral	<i>Limentitis reducta</i>
Camberwell Beauty	<i>Nymphalis antiopa</i>
Small Tortoiseshell	<i>Aglais urticae</i>
Painted Lady	<i>Vanessa cardui</i>
Glanville Fritillary	<i>Melitaea cinxia</i>
Knapweed Fritillary	<i>Melitaea phoebe</i>
Provençal Fritillary	<i>Melitaea deione</i>
Pearl-bordered Fritillary	<i>Boloria euphrosyne</i>
	Satyridae
Pearly Heath	<i>Coenonympha arcania</i>
Speckled Wood	<i>Pararge aegeria</i>
Wall Brown	<i>Lasiommata megera</i>
Spanish Gatekeeper	<i>Pyronia bathseba</i>
Moths	
Latticed Heath 70.218	<i>Semiothisa clathrata</i>
Hummingbird Hawk-moth 69.01	<i>Macroglossum stellatarum</i>

Lime Hawk-moth 69.001	<i>Mimas tiliae</i>
Pine Processionary 71.002	<i>Thaumetopoea piyocampa</i>
Cream-spot Tiger 72.027	<i>Arctia villica</i>
Silver Y 73.015	<i>Autographa gamma</i>
Mother Shipton 72.084	<i>Callistege mi</i>
Burnet Companion 72.083	<i>Euclidia glyphica</i>
Fox Moth 66.008	<i>Macrothylacia rubi</i>
Light Brocade 73.263	<i>Lacanobia w-latinum</i>
Yellow Belle 70.294	<i>Aspitates ochrearia</i>
Scarce Footman 72.046	<i>Eilemia complana</i>
Lesser Yellow Underwing 73.345	<i>Noctua comes</i>
Common Swift 3.002	<i>Korscheltellus lupulina</i>
Spanish Palimpsest	<i>Alvarodoia disjecta</i>
Plain Wave 70.018	<i>Idea straminata</i>
63.056	<i>Cynaeda dentalis</i>
33.006	<i>Ethmia bipunctella</i>
Common Plume 45.004	<i>Emmelina mondactyla</i>
Mullein Wave 70.023	<i>Scopula marginepunctata</i>
Ingrailed Clay 73.333	<i>Diarsia mendica</i>
The Delicate 73.295	<i>Mythimna vitellina</i>
Chinese Character 65.007	<i>Cilix glaucata</i>
63.106	<i>Chrysocrambus craterella</i>
Northern Drab 73.248	<i>Orthosia opima</i>
Lead-coloured Drab 73.246	<i>Orthosia populeti</i>
Heart & Dart 73.317	<i>Agrotis exclamatoris</i>
Pale Mottled Willow 73.095	<i>Caradrina clavipalpis</i>
Bordered Straw 73.074	<i>Heliothis peltigera</i>

Flora

Scientific name	Common name
PINOPIIDA (GYMNOSPERMS)	CONIFERS
Cupressaceae	Cypress Family
<i>Cupressus sempervirens</i>	Italian Cypress
<i>Juniperus communis</i>	Common Juniper
<i>Juniperus oxycedrus</i>	Prickly Juniper
<i>Juniperus phoenicea</i>	Phoenician Juniper
Pinaceae	Pine Family
<i>Pinus halepensis</i>	Aleppo Pine
<i>Pinus nigra ssp. salzmannii</i>	Austrian Pine
<i>Pinus sylvestris</i>	Scots Pine
<i>Pinus uncinata</i>	
MAGNOLIOPSIDA	FLOWERING PLANTS
Magnoliidae (Dicotyledons)	
Anacardiaceae	Sumach Family
<i>Pistacia lentiscus</i>	Mastic Tree
<i>Pistacia terebinthus</i>	Turpentine Tree

Scientific name	Common name
Apiaceae	Carrot Family
<i>Angelica pyrenaea</i>	Pyrenean Angelica
<i>Anthriscus sylvestris</i>	Cow Parsley
<i>Astrantia major</i>	
<i>Bupleurum fruticosum</i>	
<i>Bupleurum rigidum</i>	
<i>Conopodium majus</i>	Earthnut
<i>Conopodium pyrenaicum</i>	
<i>Daucus carota</i>	Wild Carrot
<i>Eryngium bourgatii</i>	Pyrenean Eryngo
<i>Eryngium campestre</i>	Field Eryngo
<i>Foeniculum vulgare</i>	Fennel
<i>Heracleum sphondylium</i>	
<i>Laserpitium gallicum</i>	a Sermountain
<i>Laserpitium latifolium</i>	Broad-leaved Sermountain
<i>Ligusticum lucidum</i>	
<i>Meum athamanticum</i>	Spignel
<i>Opopanax chironium</i>	
<i>Sanicula europaea</i>	Sanicle
<i>Seseli libanotis</i>	Moon Carrot
<i>Seseli montanum</i>	-
<i>Thapsia villosa</i>	
<i>Torilis arvensis</i>	Spreading Hedge-parsley
<i>Torilis nodosa</i>	Knotted Hedge Parsley
Apocynaceae	Dogbane Family
<i>Vincetoxicum hirundinaria</i>	Swallow-wort
Aquifoliaceae	Holly Family
<i>Ilex aquifolium</i>	Holly
Araliaceae	Ivy Family
<i>Hedera helix</i>	Ivy
Asteraceae	Daisy Family
<i>Achillea millefolium</i>	Yarrow
<i>Andrayala integrifolia</i>	Andrayala
<i>Antennaria dioica</i>	Mountain Everlasting
<i>Anthemis arvensis</i>	Corn Chamomile
<i>Artemisia campestris</i>	Field Wormwood
<i>Artemisia herba-alba</i>	Pyrenean Wormwood
<i>Artemisia vulgaris</i>	Mugwort
<i>Bellis perennis</i>	Daisy
<i>Carduus carlinoides</i>	Pyrenean Thistle
<i>Carduus nutans</i>	Musk Thistle
<i>Carthamus mitissimus</i>	Dwarf Blue Thistle
<i>Centaurea aspera</i>	Rough Star-thistle
<i>Centaurea calcitrapa</i>	Red Star Thistle
<i>Centaurea montana</i>	Perennial Cornflower
<i>Centaurea paniculata</i>	
<i>Centaurea scabiosa</i>	

Scientific name	Common name
<i>Cichorium intybus</i>	Chicory
<i>Filago pyramidata</i>	Broad-leaved Cudweed
<i>Helichrysum stoechas</i>	Curry Plant
<i>Klasea nudicaulis</i>	
<i>Lactuca perennis</i>	Blue Lettuce
<i>Leucanthemum vulgare</i>	Oxe-eye Daisy
<i>Leuzea conifera</i>	
<i>Onopordum acanthium</i>	Cotton Thistle
<i>Pallenis spinosa</i>	Pallenis
<i>Pilosella officinarum</i>	Mouse-eared Hawkweed
<i>Santolina chamaecyparissus</i>	Lavender Cotton
<i>Scolymus hispanicus</i>	Spanish Oyster Plant
<i>Scorzonera aristata</i>	
<i>Sonchus asper</i>	
<i>Sonchus oleraceus</i>	
<i>Silybum marianum</i>	Milk Thistle
<i>Stachelina dubia</i>	Stachelina
<i>Tragopogon porrifolius</i>	Salsify
<i>Tragopogon pratensis</i>	Goat's-beard
<i>Tussilago farfara</i>	Colt's-foot
<i>Volutaria lippii</i>	-
<i>Xeranthemum inapertum</i>	
Boraginaceae	Borage Family
<i>Borago officinalis</i>	Borage
<i>Cynoglossum creticum</i>	Blue Hound's-tongue
<i>Echium italicum</i>	
<i>Echium vulgare</i>	Viper's Bugloss
<i>Lithodora fruticosa</i>	Shrubby Gromwell
<i>Lithospermum officinale</i>	Common Gromwell
<i>Myosotis alpestris</i>	Alpine Forget-me-not
Brassicaceae	Cabbage Family
<i>Alliaria petiolata</i>	Garlic Mustard
<i>Arabis alpina</i>	Alpine Rock-cress
<i>Arabis hirsuta</i>	Hairy Rock-cress
<i>Barbarea intermedia</i>	
<i>Biscutella brevifolia</i>	a Buckler Mustard
<i>Capsella bursa-pastoris</i>	Shepherd's Purse
<i>Cardamine raphanifolia</i>	Greater Cuckooflower
<i>Coincya monensis</i>	Wallflower Cabbage
<i>Descurainia sophia</i>	Flixweed
<i>Draba aizoides</i>	Yellow Whitlow-grass
<i>Draba verna</i>	Common Whitlowgrass
<i>Erysimum duriaei</i> subsp. <i>pyrenaica</i>	
<i>Erysimum nevadense</i>	
<i>Homungia alpina</i>	Chamois Cress
<i>Iberis sempervirens</i>	Evergreen Candytuft
<i>Petrocallis pyrenaica</i>	Pyrenean Whitlow-grass
<i>Pseudoturritis turrita</i>	Tower Cress
<i>Turritis glabra</i>	Tower Mustard

Scientific name	Common name
Buxaceae	Box Family
<i>Buxus sempervirens</i>	Box
Campanulaceae	Bellflower Family
<i>Campanula glomerata</i>	Clustered Bellflower
<i>Campanula patula</i>	Spreading Bellflower
<i>Campanula persicifolia</i>	Peach-leaved Bellflower
<i>Campanula trachelium</i>	Nettle-leaved Bellflower
<i>Jasione montana</i>	
<i>Legousia falcata</i>	
<i>Phyteuma orbiculare</i>	Round-headed Rampion
Cannabaceae	Hop Family
<i>Humulus lupulus</i>	Wild Hop
Caprifoliaceae	Honeysuckle Family
<i>Dipsacus fullonum</i>	Teasel
<i>Knautia arvensis</i>	Field Scabious
<i>Knautia arvernensis</i>	
<i>Lonicera etrusca</i>	Etruscan Honeysuckle
<i>Lonicera periclymenum</i>	Honeysuckle
<i>Lonicera pyrenaica</i>	Pyrenean Honeysuckle
<i>Lonicera xylosteum</i>	Fly Honeysuckle
<i>Scabiosa atropurpurea</i>	
<i>Scabiosa columbaria</i>	Small Scabious
<i>Valeriana montana</i>	
<i>Valeriana rubra</i>	Red Valerian
<i>Valeriana tuberosa</i>	
Caryophyllaceae	Pink Family
<i>Arenaria aggregata</i> subsp. <i>oscensis</i>	
<i>Arenaria grandiflora</i>	
<i>Cerastium alpinum</i>	
<i>Cerastium arvense</i>	Field Mouse-ear
<i>Dianthus deltoides</i>	Maiden Pink
<i>Dianthus pungens</i> subsp. <i>hispanicus</i>	-
<i>Gypsophila repens</i>	
<i>Paronychia capitata</i>	-
<i>Paronychia kapela</i> subsp. <i>serpyllifolia</i>	
<i>Petrocoptis hispanica</i>	
<i>Petrocoptis pyrenaica</i>	
<i>Petrorhagia prolifera</i>	Proliferous Pink
<i>Sabulina verna</i>	Spring Sandwort
<i>Saponaria ocymoides</i>	Rock Soapwort
<i>Silene acaulis</i>	Moss Campion
<i>Silene latifolia</i>	White Campion
<i>Silene nutans</i>	Nottingham Catchfly
<i>Silene saxifraga</i>	
<i>Silene vulgaris</i>	Bladder Campion
<i>Stellaria media</i>	Common Chickweed
Celastraceae	Spindle Family

Scientific name	Common name
<i>Euonymus europaeus</i>	Common Spindle
Cistaceae	Rockrose Family
<i>Fumana ericoides</i>	Fumana
<i>Helianthemum apenninum</i>	White Rockrose
<i>Helianthemum nummularium</i>	Common Rockrose
<i>H.nummularium</i> subsp. <i>pyrenaicum</i>	Pink Rockrose
<i>Helianthemum canum</i>	Hoary Rockrose
Convolvulaceae	Bindweed Family
<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>	Field Bindweed
<i>Convolvulus cantabrica</i>	Pink Bindweed
<i>Cuscuta epithymum</i>	Dodder
Cornaceae	Dogwood Family
<i>Cornus sanguinea</i>	Common Dogwood
Crassulaceae	Stonecrop Family
<i>Petrosedum sediforme</i>	Pale Stonecrop
<i>Sedum acre</i>	Biting Stonecrop
<i>Sedum album</i>	White Stonecrop
<i>Sedum dasyphyllum</i>	Thick-leaved Stonecrop
<i>Sempervivum arachnoideum</i>	Cobweb Houseleek
<i>Sempervivum montanum</i>	
<i>Umbelicus rupestris</i>	Navelwort
Cucurbitaceae	Cucumber Family
<i>Bryonia cretica</i> subsp. <i>dioica</i>	White Bryony
Ericaceae	Heath Family
<i>Arctostaphylos uva-ursi</i>	Bearberry
<i>Calluna vulgaris</i>	Ling
<i>Pyrola chlorantha</i>	Pale-green Wintergreen
<i>Rhododendron ferrugineum</i>	Alpenrose
<i>Vaccinium myrtillus</i>	Bilberry
Euphorbiaceae	Spurge Family
<i>Euphorbia characias</i> subsp. <i>characias</i>	Large Mediterranean Spurge
<i>Euphorbia helioscopia</i>	Sun Spurge
<i>Euphorbia serrata</i>	-
Fabaceae	Pea Family
<i>Anthyllis vulneraria</i> subsp. <i>pyrenaica</i>	Pink Kidney Vetch
<i>Astragalus glycyphyllos</i>	Wild Liquorice
<i>Astragalus monspessulanus</i>	False Vetch
<i>Astragalus sempervirens</i>	Mountain Tragacanth
<i>Bitumaria bituminosa</i>	Pitch Trefoil
<i>Chamaecytisus triflorus</i>	
<i>Coronilla minima</i>	
<i>Coronilla scorpioides</i>	Annual Scorpion Vetch
<i>Cytisophyllum sessilifolium</i>	
<i>Echinospartum horridum</i>	Echinospartum

Scientific name	Common name
<i>Genista hispanica</i>	
<i>Genista scorpius</i>	
<i>Genista tinctoria</i>	Dyer's Greenweed
<i>Hippocrepis comosa</i>	Horseshoe vetch
<i>Hippocrepis emerus</i>	Scorpion Senna
<i>Lathyrus aphaca</i>	Yellow Vetchling
<i>Lathyrus cicera</i>	-
<i>Lathyrus laevigatus</i>	Yellow Pea
<i>Lathyrus latifolius</i>	Broad-leaved Everlasting Pea
<i>Lathyrus linifolius</i>	Bitter Vetch
<i>Lathyrus niger</i>	
<i>Lathyrus oleraceus</i>	Wild Pea
<i>Lathyrus pratensis</i>	Meadow Vetchling
<i>Lotus corniculatus</i>	Common Bird's-foot Trefoil
<i>Lotus dorycnium</i>	
<i>Lotus maritimus</i>	Dragon's Teeth
<i>Medicago lupulina</i>	
<i>Medicago minima</i>	
<i>Medicago sativa</i>	Lucerne
<i>Medicago suffruticosa</i>	
<i>Melilotus altissima</i>	Tall Melilot
<i>Onobrychis argentea subsp. hispanica</i>	
<i>Onobrychis saxatilis</i>	
<i>Ononis fruticosa</i>	Shrubby Restharrow
<i>Ononisatrix</i>	Large Yellow Restharrow
<i>Ononis spinosa</i>	
<i>Retama sphaerocarpa</i>	
<i>Spartium junceum</i>	Spanish Broom
<i>Trifolium campestre</i>	Hop Trefoil
<i>Trifolium montanum</i>	Mountain Clover
<i>Trifolium ochroleucon</i>	Sulphur Clover
<i>Trifolium pratense</i>	Red Clover
<i>Trifolium thalii</i>	
<i>Vicia cracca</i>	Tufted Vetch
<i>Vicia pyrenaica</i>	Pyrenean Vetch
<i>Vicia sativa</i>	Common Vetch
<i>Vicia sepium</i>	Bush Vetch
Fagaceae	Oak Family
<i>Castanea sativa</i>	Sweet Chestnut
<i>Fagus sylvatica</i>	Beech
<i>Quercus x cerrioides</i>	
<i>Quercus coccifera</i>	Kermes Oak
<i>Quercus faginea</i>	
<i>Quercus ilex</i>	Holm Oak
<i>Quercus pubescens</i>	Downy Oak
Gentianaceae	Gentian Family
<i>Gentiana acaulis</i>	Trumpet Gentian
<i>Gentiana lutea</i>	
<i>Gentiana occidentalis</i>	Pyrenean Trumpet Gentian
<i>Gentiana verna</i>	Spring Gentian

Scientific name	Common name
Geraniaceae	Geranium Family
<i>Erodium ciconium</i>	
<i>Erodium cicutarium</i>	
<i>Erodium malacoides</i>	Mallow-leaved Stork's-bill
<i>Geranium columbinum</i>	Long-stalked Crane's-bill
<i>Geranium lucidum</i>	Shining Crane's-bill
<i>Geranium purpureum</i>	Little Robin
<i>Geranium pyrenaicum</i>	Hedge Crane's-bill
<i>Geranium robertianum</i>	Herb Robert
<i>Geranium rotundifolium</i>	Round-leaved Crane's-bill
<i>Geranium sylvaticum</i>	Wood Crane's-bill
Gesneriaceae	Gloxinia Family
<i>Ramonda myconi</i>	Ramonda
Grossulariaceae	Gooseberry Family
<i>Ribes alpinum</i>	Mountain Currant
Hypericaceae	St John's-wort Family
<i>Hypericum nummularium</i>	Western St John's-wort
<i>Hypericum perforatum</i>	Perforate St John's-wort
Lamiaceae	Dead-nettle Family
<i>Ajuga chamaepitys</i>	Ground Pine
<i>Ajuga pyramidalis</i>	Pyramidal Bugle
<i>Ballota nigra</i>	Black Horehound
<i>Clinopodium acinos</i>	Basil Thyme
<i>Clinopodium alpinum</i>	Alpine Calamint
<i>Horminum pyrenaicum</i>	Dragonmouth
<i>Lamium amplexicaule</i>	Hen-bit
<i>Lamium maculatum</i>	Spotted Dead-nettle
<i>Lavandula angustifolia</i>	Common Lavender
<i>Lavandula latifolia</i>	Portuguese Lavender
<i>Marrubium vulgare</i>	White Horehound
<i>Phlomis herba-venti</i>	-
<i>Phlomis lychnitis</i>	-
<i>Salvia rosmarinus</i>	Rosemary
<i>Salvia verbenaca</i>	Wild Clary
<i>Sideritis hirsuta</i>	-
<i>Stachys recta</i>	Yellow Woundwort
<i>Teucrium polium</i>	
<i>Thymus pulegioides</i>	Large Thyme
<i>Thymus vulgaris</i>	Common Thyme
Lentibulariaceae	Butterwort Family
<i>Pinguicula vulgaris</i>	Common Butterwort
Linaceae	Flax Family
<i>Linum bienne</i>	Pale Flax
<i>Linum narbonense</i>	Beautiful Flax
<i>Linum suffruticosum</i> subsp. <i>salsaloides</i>	Pyrenean Flax

Scientific name	Common name
<i>Linum viscosum</i>	Sticky Flax
Malvaceae	Mallow Family
<i>Althaea cannabina</i>	
<i>Malva sylvestris</i>	Common Mallow
<i>Tilia platyphyllos</i>	Large-leaved Lime
Moraceae	Mulberry Family
<i>Ficus carica</i>	Wild Fig
Oleaceae	Olive Family
<i>Chrysojasminum fruticans</i>	Wild Jasmine
<i>Fraxinus excelsior</i>	Ash
<i>Ligustrum vulgare</i>	Privet
<i>Olea europaea</i>	Olive
Orobanchaceae	Broomrape Family
<i>Orobanche rapum-genistae</i>	Greater Broomrape
<i>Pedicularis foliosa</i>	
<i>Pedicularis pyrenaica</i>	
<i>Rhinanthus pumilus</i>	a Yellow Rattle
Papaveraceae	Poppy Family
<i>Corydalis solida</i>	Bird-in-a-Bush
<i>Fumaria officinalis</i>	Common Fumitory
<i>Fumaria parviflora</i>	Fine-leaved Fumitory
<i>Papaver argemone</i>	Prickly Poppy
<i>Papaver dodecandrum</i>	Violet Horned Poppy
<i>Papaver rhoeas</i>	Field Poppy
Plantaginaceae	Plantain Family
<i>Antirrhinum majus</i>	Snapdragon
<i>Chaenorhinum origanifolium</i>	Malling Toadflax
<i>Erinus alpinus</i>	Fairy Foxglove
<i>Globularia bisnagarica</i>	
<i>Globularia nudicaulis</i>	Leafless-stemmed Globularia
<i>Globularia repens</i>	
<i>Linaria alpina</i>	Alpine Toadflax
<i>Linaria supina</i>	Pyrenean Toadflax
<i>Plantago alpina</i>	
<i>Plantago lanceolata</i>	Ribwort Plantain
<i>Plantago major</i>	Greater Plantain
<i>Plantago maritima</i> subsp. <i>serpentina</i>	
<i>Plantago media</i>	Hoary Plantain
<i>Plantago sempervirens</i>	
<i>Veronica orsiniana</i>	
<i>Veronica prostrata</i>	
Plumbaginaceae	Thrift Family
<i>Armeria alpina</i>	Mountain Thrift
Polygalaceae	Milkwort Family

Scientific name	Common name
<i>Polygala alpina</i>	
<i>Polygala calcarea</i>	Chalk Milkwort
<i>Polygala vulgaris</i>	Common Milkwort
Polygonaceae	Dock Family
<i>Oxyria digyna</i>	Mountain Sorrel
<i>Rumex acetosa</i>	Sorrel
<i>Rumex scutatus</i>	French Sorrel
Primulaceae	Primrose Family
<i>Androsace villosa</i>	
<i>Androsace vitaliana</i>	Vitaliana
<i>Coris monspeliensis</i>	Coris
<i>Lysimachia arvensis</i>	Scarlet Pimpernel
<i>Primula elatior</i>	Oxlip
<i>Primula farinosa</i>	Bird's-eye Primrose
<i>Primula hirsuta</i>	
<i>Primula veris</i>	Cowslip
<i>Soldanella alpina</i>	Alpine Snowbell
Ranunculaceae	Buttercup Family
<i>Anemonastrum narcissiflora</i>	Narcissus-flowered Anemone
<i>Aquilegia vulgaris</i>	Common Columbine
<i>Caltha palustris</i>	Marsh Marigold
<i>Clematis vitalba</i>	Traveller's Joy
<i>Helleborus foetidus</i>	Stinking Hellebore
<i>Helleborus viridis</i>	Green Hellebore
<i>Hepatica nobilis</i>	Hepatica
<i>Ranunculus amplexicaulis</i>	Amplexicaule Buttercup
<i>Ranunculus arvensis</i>	Corn Buttercup
<i>Ranunculus bulbosus</i>	Bulbous Buttercup
<i>Ranunculus carinthiacus</i>	
<i>Ranunculus gouanii</i>	Gouan's Buttercup
<i>Ranunculus pyrenaicus</i>	Pyrenean Buttercup
<i>Ranunculus tuberosus</i>	Wood Buttercup
<i>Thalictrum tuberosum</i>	-
<i>Trollius europaeus</i>	Globeflower
Resedaceae	Mignonette Family
<i>Reseda lutea</i>	Wild Mignonette
<i>Reseda luteola</i>	Weld
<i>Reseda phyteuma</i>	Corn Mignonette
Rhamnaceae	Buckthorn Family
<i>Frangulus alnus</i>	Alder Buckthorn
<i>Rhamnus alaternus</i>	Mediterranean Buckthorn
<i>Rhamnus alpina</i>	
<i>Rhamnus cathartica</i>	Purging Buckthorn
<i>Rhamnus saxatilis</i>	Rock Buckthorn
Rosaceae	Rose Family
<i>Alchemilla alpina</i>	Alpine Lady's Mantle

Scientific name	Common name
<i>Amelanchier ovalis</i>	Juneberry
<i>Drymocallis rupestris</i>	Rock Cinquefoil
<i>Filipendula vulgaris</i>	Dropwort
<i>Fragaria vesca</i>	Wild Strawberry
<i>Geum montanum</i>	Alpine Avens
<i>Geum pyrenaicum</i>	Pyrenean Avens
<i>Geum sylvaticum</i>	
<i>Potentilla crantzii</i>	Alpine Cinquefoil
<i>Potentilla pusilla</i>	Spring Cinquefoil
<i>Prunus mahaleb</i>	St. Lucie Cherry
<i>Rosa agrestis</i>	Small-leaved Sweet Briar
<i>Rosa arvensis</i>	Field Rose
<i>Rosa canina</i>	Dog Rose
<i>Rubus fruticosus</i> agg.	Bramble
<i>Sanguisorba minor</i>	Salad Burnet
Rubiaceae	Bedstraw Family
<i>Cruciata laevipes</i>	Crosswort
<i>Galium aparine</i>	Cleavers
<i>Galium mollugo</i>	Hedge Bedstraw
<i>Galium rotundifolium</i>	
<i>Galium tricornutum</i>	Corn Cleavers
<i>Rubia peregrina</i>	Wild Madder
<i>Rubia tinctorum</i>	Dyer's Madder
Rutaceae	Rue Family
<i>Ruta angustifolia</i>	
Santalaceae	Sandalwood Family
<i>Osyris alba</i>	Osyris
<i>Thesium humifusum</i>	Bastard Toadflax
<i>Thesium pyrenaicum</i>	Pyrenean Bastard Toadflax
<i>Viscum album</i> subsp <i>austriacum</i>	Mistletoe
Sapindaceae	Maple Family
<i>Acer campestre</i>	Field Maple
<i>Acer monspessulanum</i>	Montpellier Maple
<i>Acer opalus</i>	Italian Maple
Saxifragaceae	Saxifrage Family
<i>Saxifraga aizoides</i>	Yellow Saxifrage
<i>Saxifraga cuneata</i>	
<i>Saxifraga fragilis</i>	
<i>Saxifraga granulata</i>	Meadow Saxifrage
<i>Saxifraga longifolia</i>	Pyrenean Saxifrage
<i>Saxifraga moschata</i>	White Musky Saxifrage
<i>Saxifraga paniculata</i>	Livelong Saxifrage
<i>Saxifraga pubescens</i>	Hairy Saxifrage
<i>Saxifraga tridactylites</i>	Rue-leaved Saxifrage
Scrophulariaceae	Figwort Family
<i>Scrophularia canina</i>	French Figwort

Scientific name	Common name
<i>Verbascum chaixii</i>	
<i>Verbascum lychnitis</i>	White Mullein
<i>Verbascum pulverulentum</i>	Hoary Mullein
Solanaceae	Nightshade Family
<i>Solanum dulcamara</i>	Bittersweet
Thymelaceae	Daphne Family
<i>Daphne laureola</i>	Spurge Laurel
<i>Daphne mezereum</i>	Mezereum
Ulmaceae	Elm Family
<i>Ulmus glabra</i>	Wych Elm
<i>Ulmus minor</i>	English Elm
Urticaceae	Nettle Family
<i>Parietaria judaica</i>	Pellitory-of-the-wall
<i>Urtica dioica</i>	Common Nettle
Viburnaceae	Viburnum Family
<i>Sambucus ebulus</i>	Dwarf Elder
<i>Sambucus nigra</i>	Common Elder
<i>Viburnum lantana</i>	Wayfaring Tree
Violaceae	Violet Family
<i>Viola cornuta</i>	Horned Pansy
<i>Viola pyrenaica</i>	Pyrenean Violet
<i>Viola tricolor ssp. subalpina</i>	Heartsease
Vitaceae	Vine Family
<i>Vitis vinifera</i>	Wild Grape-vine
Liliidae (Monocotyledons)	
Amaryllidaceae	Daffodil Family
<i>Allium moly</i>	Yellow Garlic
<i>Allium pallens</i>	
<i>Allium roseum</i>	Rosy Garlic
<i>Allium sphaerocephalon</i>	Round-headed Leek
<i>Allium victorialis</i>	Alpine Leek
<i>Allium vineale</i>	Crow Garlic
<i>Narcissus assoanus</i>	
<i>Narcissus jacetanus</i>	
<i>Narcissus bicolor</i>	
<i>Narcissus nobilis</i>	
Asparagaceae	Asparagus Family
<i>Aphyllanthes monspeliensis</i>	Blue Aphyllanthes
<i>Asparagus officinalis</i>	Asparagus
<i>Brimeura amethystina</i>	Pyrenean Hyacinth
<i>Dipcadi serotinum</i>	
<i>Muscari comosa</i>	Tassel Hyacinth

Scientific name	Common name
<i>Muscari neglectum</i>	Common Grape Hyacinth
<i>Ornithogalum narbonense</i>	
<i>Polygonatum odoratum</i>	Angular Solomon's-seal
<i>Ruscus aculeatus</i>	Butcher's Broom
<i>Scilla lilio-hyacinthus</i>	Pyrenean Squill
<i>Scilla verna</i>	Spring Squill
Asphodelaceae	Asphodel Family
<i>Asphodelus albus</i>	White Asphodel
<i>Asphodelus cerasifer</i>	
Dioscoreaceae	Yam Family
<i>Dioscorea communis</i>	Black Bryony
Iridaceae	Iris Family
<i>Gladiolus illyricus</i>	
<i>Iris jacquinii</i>	-
<i>Iris pseudacorus</i>	Yellow Flag
Liliaceae	Lily Family
<i>Fritillaria lusitanica</i>	
<i>Fritillaria pyrenaica</i>	Pyrenean Snakeshead
<i>Lilium martagon</i>	Martagon Lily
<i>Lilium pyrenaicum</i>	
<i>Tulipa sylvestris</i> subsp. <i>australis</i>	Wild Tulip
Melanthiaceae	Bunchflower Family
<i>Paris quadrifolia</i>	Herb Paris
<i>Veratrum album</i>	White False Helleborine
Orchidaceae	Orchid Family
<i>Anacamptis morio</i> subsp. <i>champagneuxii</i>	Champagne Orchid
<i>Anacamptis pyramidalis</i>	Pyramidal Orchid
<i>Cephalanthera damasonium</i>	White Helleborine
<i>Cephalanthera longifolia</i>	Sword-leaved Helleborine
<i>Cypripedium calceolus</i>	Lady's Slipper Orchid
<i>Dactylorhiza fuchsii</i>	Common Spotted Orchid
<i>Dactylorhiza majalis</i>	Broad-leaved Marsh Orchid
<i>Dactylorhiza sambucina</i>	Elder-flowered Orchid
<i>Gymnadenia conopsea</i>	Fragrant Orchid
<i>Himantoglossum hircinum</i>	Lizard Orchid
<i>Neotinea ustulata</i>	Burnt Orchid
<i>Neottia ovata</i>	Twayblade
<i>Ophrys apifera</i>	Bee Orchid
<i>Ophrys insectifera</i>	Fly Orchid
<i>Ophrys insectifera</i> subsp. <i>subinsectifera</i>	
<i>Ophrys scolopax</i>	Woodcock Orchid
<i>Ophrys sphegodes</i>	Early Spider Orchid
<i>Ophrys sphegodes</i> subsp. <i>araneola</i>	
<i>Ophrys sphegodes</i> subsp. <i>atrata</i>	
<i>Orchis anthropophora</i>	Man Orchid
<i>Orchis mascula</i>	Early Purple Orchid

Scientific name	Common name
<i>Orchis militaris</i>	Military Orchid
<i>Orchis pallens</i>	
<i>Orchis purpurea</i>	Lady Orchid
<i>Platanthera bifolia</i>	Lesser Butterfly Orchid
<i>Serapias cordigera</i>	