

# The Spanish Pyrenees

## Naturetrek Tour Report

16th – 23rd May 2026

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Duke of Burgundy



Pyrenean Chamois



Lady's-slipper Orchids



Southern White Admiral

Tour report by Barrie Cooper

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Naturetrek

Mingledown Barn

Wolf's Lane

Chawton

Alton

Hampshire

GU34 3HJ

UK

T: +44 (0)1962 733051

E: [info@naturetrek.co.uk](mailto:info@naturetrek.co.uk)

W: [www.naturetrek.co.uk](http://www.naturetrek.co.uk)

Tour participants: Barrie Cooper and Peter Rich (leaders) with thirteen Naturetrek clients

## Summary

This tour was very successful, with a great variety of fauna and flora seen during a week that began with cold, damp weather, and ended in a heatwave, with temperatures over thirty degrees. Mammals included Pyrenean Chamois, Alpine Marmot and an extremely lucky encounter with a Wildcat sunning itself in a roadside meadow. Birds included Roller, Bearded, Egyptian and Griffon Vultures, Golden, Booted and Short-toed Snake Eagles. Fifty-one species of butterflies were seen, including Camberwell Beauty and Clouded Apollo. Twenty-one species of orchids and several Pyrenean endemic plants, including Ramonda, provided a lot of interest. The improving weather, coupled with a great group of enthusiastic and patient people, made it a fantastic week.

## Day 1

## Saturday 16th May

The flight from Gatwick to Bilbao arrived ten minutes ahead of schedule and the journey through passport control also went smoothly. As we headed east, Black Kites were frequently seen, with the occasional Red Kite providing a contrast. Our destination was Laguna de Pitillas, which proved to be a very pleasant birdwatching location. Zitting Cisticola, Corn Bunting and Great Reed Warbler were some of the species we heard and saw as soon as we disembarked from the buses. Some small wet areas had Little Ringed Plover, Black-winged Stilt and Common Sandpiper, with Water Rail calling in the adjacent reeds. A Griffon Vulture flew over, before some of the group concentrated on the lake.

The first highlight on the water was at least twelve Black-necked Grebes in full breeding plumage, and relatively close to the track. Common Pochards and Coots were the most numerous birds on the lake, with a supporting cast of Gadwalls, Great Crested and Little Grebes, plus Mute Swans. Sand and House Martins were hawking over the lake, along with a good number of Common Swifts. The reedbed on the far side of the lake had a booming Bittern, and two Squacco Herons were disturbed by a hunting Marsh Harrier. The rarest bird seen on the lake was a male Ferruginous Duck, in among a group of Common Pochard: this was a good record for the region. Botanical interest featured Lizard and Fly Orchids, as a taster for days to come.

We eventually arrived at Casa Sarasa in its beautiful setting on the edge of Berdun, but with a strong wind blowing. After a short break, we had dinner, with Nightingales singing in the garden. After completing the checklist, we retired to our rooms after a long but productive day.

## Day 2

## Sunday 17th May

Fortunately, the weather had calmed down, and we had warm sunshine throughout the day. Nightingales serenaded us as we left the Casa and embarked on our first exploration of this part of the Spanish Pyrenees. The sight of a Roller perched on a wire in a roadside field brought our first emergency stop. Everyone managed to see the bird before it flew, and we picked it up again a few hundred metres down the road. Approximately ten minutes later, an even better emergency stop gave us great views of a Wildcat sitting in a field, just sixty metres away. The cat posed for almost ten minutes before moving into the nearby forest. What an amazing start to the day!

We eventually arrived at our first scheduled destination: Embalse de Pena. Several pairs of House Martins were building their nests where the rockface overhung the road. Crag Martins were also here, and providing a good opportunity to compare and contrast these hirundines. A Serin showed well, but a Golden Eagle was only spotted as it was drifting away into the distance. Some clients saw a Western Subalpine Warbler and a Dipper, with the latter being particularly obliging. Botanical interest included the endemic Ramonda, plus Pyrenean Saxifrage, Pyrenean Bluebell and Pyrenean Clover. As we were walking back to the vehicles, we saw our first Southern White Admiral and Iberian Swallowtail.

The next destination was Mallos de Aguero, with limestone pillars in a spectacular setting. A walk down a track brought us several good butterflies, including Green-underside, Adonis and Short-tailed Blues, Wall Brown, Berger's Clouded Yellow and Painted Lady. A Western Orphean Warbler was singing, but only allowed brief views in flight. The track gave us good views of a Griffon Vulture breeding colony: there was plenty of coming and going.

A short drive took us to Riglos for our picnic lunch, where a few of the group saw a Peregrine flying over. A singing Cirl Bunting was silhouetted in a tall tree while we enjoyed lunch in the warm sunshine. After lunch, we walked up a track to get better views of the impressive towers of rock, where Griffon Vultures were nesting and climbers seemed to be everywhere. Red-billed Choughs showed well, and occasionally flew with Ravens to show the contrast in size. An Egyptian Vulture gave good views, unlike some furtive Sardinian Warblers.



Alpine Marmots



Tawny Pipit



Booted Eagle



Iberian Swallowtail

Our final scheduled destination was the spectacular Castillo de Loarre. Most of the group visited the castle, while the remainder explored the local area and saw birds such as Woodlark, Stonechat, Hoopoe and a male Blue Rock Thrush. Butterflies included Red-underwing Skipper, Green-underside Blue, Black-veined White and Wall Brown. A Hummingbird Hawk-moth was a bonus species. It was then time to drive back to the Casa; however, another

emergency stop was necessary when a male Montagu's Harrier was seen quartering a reedbed close to the road. The occupants of one vehicle had excellent views of a pale-morph Booted Eagle soaring rather low, and three Black Kites also passed through. It was an excellent ending to a very successful and memorable day.

## Day 3

**Monday 18th May**

We had a sunny start, with cloud from late morning, but it remained dry. Garden Warbler, Hoopoe, Black Redstart and Greenfinch were in the garden, and a Red Kite flew over before we set off. Our first stop was a small reservoir in the village of Villareal, and it was a very worthwhile stop. We saw several Marbled Newts and Common Frog, plus a very obliging Viperine Snake. An Egyptian Vulture flew low over the village, providing everyone with excellent views. A Turtle Dove was calling, and one or two people saw a Melodious Warbler. Our next destination was Foz de Fago, with a stop at a viewpoint on the way. A Western Subalpine Warbler gave brief views at the top of a tree before flying off; however, it was a Griffon Vulture nest that garnered the most attention. The nest was on a cliff, with two chicks visible and the parents nearby.

We eventually set off to walk three kilometres down the road, and it proved to be very productive for butterflies: species included Southern White Admiral, Duke of Burgundy, Glanville, Marsh, Heath and Spanish Fritillaries, Chequered, Baton, Adonis and Little Blues, Western Dappled and Western Bath Whites, Orange-tip, and Southern Grizzled and Red-underwing Skippers. Several Hummingbird Hawk-moths were seen, but had to take second place to a splendid Broad-bordered Bee Hawk-moth which put on a good show for an appreciative audience. The end of our walk was in an area with Lax-flowered, Greater Butterfly, Lady and Sombre Bee Orchids, all along a relatively short section of track just off the road. A Chiffchaff was singing too.

Our picnic lunch was taken in Fago village, with Spotted Flycatcher and Red Kite providing some avian interest. A drive along winding roads eventually took us to Foz de Binies. A field with puddles had several butterflies taking minerals from the soil, with Provence Chalkhill Blue a new species for the trip. A walk along the Foz de Binies was relatively quiet, with Spotted Flycatcher, Dipper and Grey Wagtail some of the birds seen along the river, and Egyptian and Griffon Vultures soaring over the high cliffs. During our drive back to the Casa, a Roe Deer was spotted grazing in a cereal field next to the road.

## Day 4

**Tuesday 19th May**

It was warmer today, with the sun shining for most of the time, and partial cloud in the afternoon. The highlight of a pre-breakfast walk was an obliging Western Subalpine Warbler singing at the top of a couple of trees. A Woodchat Shrike and a singing Hoopoe were equally obliging. After breakfast, we drove up the road to Berdun village to have a walk around, to enjoy the view and to visit the Casa Chuglar folk music museum. The owner, Angel, gave us a guided tour, explaining the use of various old instruments and demonstrating them with some music from the past. The bagpipes were certainly capable of filling the room with sound! On our way back to the vehicles, several Griffon Vultures were passing relatively low, providing us with our best views so far. An Iberian Swallowtail posed on some roses, and a Quail was calling from a field below.

A short drive took us down to the Rio Aragon, where we had a short but productive walk. A few Rock Sparrows were on the bridge, and two Bee-eaters posed on the edge of a tree just downriver. A Nightingale was singing in an open part of a tree, enabling most people to gain a good view of this wonderful songster: two or three Cetti's

Warblers weren't as obliging, but a calling Cuckoo was visible a few times. Another vocal bird that remained elusive was Golden Oriole, but perhaps the range of orchids was some compensation. Military, Bee, Early Spider, Woodcock and Pyramidal Orchids were in perfect condition, and all growing in a relatively small area near the river. Peter was surprised to find Tongue and Riojan Orchids in this very productive area. Dingy and Red-underwing Skippers were taking minerals from the damp soil, along with a few species of blues. Just before we left, a few group members saw a splendid male Yellow Wagtail, of the *iberiae* subspecies.

We then had a drive up the long and winding road to the monasteries of St Juan de la Peña, where we made use of the picnic tables to have lunch. A friendly Robin came for some scraps of food, and a Blackbird sang in the background, enhancing the feeling of familiarity. A walk through the forest took us to a viewpoint where the high Pyrenees were in full view, with snow covering the highest areas. Birds such as Western Bonelli's Warbler, Short-toed Treecreeper and Nuthatch were heard, but proved to be difficult to see. Our first Small Tortoiseshell and Red Admirals were seen, along with Large Wall Brown and Brown Argus. Orchids included Champagne and Early Purple, plus Sword-leaved Helleborine.



Pyrenean Lily



Pyrenean Saxifrage

Dinner was in a restaurant in Assos, a village which lies on the Camino de Santiago. After a pleasant meal, we had a night drive in the hope of seeing some mammals, but only found one Roe Deer. The clear sky provided an opportunity of doing a spot of stargazing. Venus hung bright, with a crescent moon as a partner. Earthshine was seen on the moon, and Jupiter was also bright in that part of the sky: three of its moons were visible (Io, Europa and Ganymede). A meteor and several satellites crossed the sky, with the International Space Station adding to the line-up. It was an interesting end to another very good day.

## Day 5

## Wednesday 20th May

It was noticeably warmer as we set off to our first destination, and we were fortunate to have fine weather all day. Our first emergency stop was at a recently-cut field, where seven Egyptian Vultures were feeding. Two eventually flew and gave us very good flight views, while a couple of Griffon Vultures were perched at the top of trees on the other side of the road. Red and Black Kites had been regularly seen throughout our journey: the birds appeared to be enjoying the weather as much as we were. After another winding road journey up the Hecho Valley, we parked in mixed forest, where Mistle Thrushes, Robins, Chiffchaffs and Chaffinches were singing, with a Cuckoo in the distance. We walked along a gently ascending track through the forest to a place where Wallcreeper used to breed, but we had an unsuccessful wait for this charismatic bird. Three Alpine Swifts were flying with the House and Crag Martins. Red-billed Choughs were present and, over a high ridge, Alpine Choughs were flying acrobatically. Several Western Bonelli's Warblers had been heard during our walk, and one showed well. The

Spanish subspecies of Dunnock was close by, while a Crested Tit and a Hummingbird Hawk-moth put in brief appearances. On the way down, some group members saw Nuthatch and Linnet.

After lunch, we drove around to a different part of the Hecho Valley, to an area known as Guarrinza. Our first target here was Alpine Marmot, and sure enough a few were sitting out on rocks and occasionally running around. The grassy bank next to the track had plenty of Marsh Orchids, and a few Elder-flowered Orchids. A Clouded Apollo was found before we left, and it showed well for everyone. Descending the road, we stopped at the river and immediately saw a Dipper on a rock, before it went into the water and started finding food, giving us very good views. After a few hundred metres, another emergency stop was forced by a Camberwell Beauty flying across the road, being chased by an unidentified butterfly. Fortunately, the magnificent Camberwell Beauty hung around and posed for plenty of photographs. When it flew off, some group members applauded with glee. It was an excellent end to a very pleasant day.

## Day 6

## Thursday 21st May

There wasn't a cloud in the sky when some of the group enjoyed a brief pre-breakfast walk near the Rio Veral. Two Red-legged Partridges were our first for the trip, and Quail, Turtle Dove and Cuckoo were heard, with Nightingales providing the backing vocals. Two Golden Orioles were calling to each other and eventually gave us a couple of flight views. A few Rock Sparrows were showing, as was a Firecrest. A Cirl Bunting sang on the top of bushes as we made our way back for breakfast.

Our main destination today was the Aisa Valley, but a pale-morph Booted Eagle caused the first emergency stop of the day. The winding mountain road didn't just have many potholes: it had cavities resembling craters! After safely negotiating the "road from hell", we began a walk of a few kilometres, gently climbing through meadows and the valley bottom, an altitude of approximately 1600m. Both the yellow and pink forms of Elder-flowered Orchid were present in good numbers, and it was also interesting to find Common Butterwort. Dunnocks were singing, sometimes from the top of trees, offering us superb views of this delightful bird. A male Red-backed Shrike remained at the top of a bush long enough for everyone to see it, but two Citril Finches were only seen by a few of the group. Pyrenean Chamois were high up, just below the snowline, but the scope provided everyone with reasonable views. A juvenile Bearded Vulture soared along a nearby ridge and the occasional Griffon Vulture passed over. A small patch of Hairy Rock Jasmine looked very smart: the white flowers with red centres looked like miniature footballs. The few who walked further along the valley were rewarded with excellent views of a male Yellowhammer perched on a rock.

Lunch was taken a short drive down the valley, where there were three picnic tables near a river. After finishing our food, we had the pleasure of watching a pair of Peregrines performing in the sky above us, the size difference between them being particularly noticeable. A pleasant walk through the mixed forest here produced a few birds singing, but not showing too well, although a Crested Tit was seen, and possibly the same Bearded Vulture was spotted again.

We made a diversion through an area of arable fields on the way back to the Casa. A few Bee-eaters were performing, and one posed on a tree for some to have scope views. A male Marsh Harrier passed by, and a pair of Northern Wheatears posed on the roadside fence. It was the end of a hot day: the temperature had been around 30°C.

## Day 7

Friday 22nd May

The weather was fabulous once again, perhaps reaching 32°C with glorious sunshine. The moth trap had been set up overnight, and there was a decent selection of moths to look at. After breakfast, we set off for the high Pyrenees, but our first emergency stop was just a couple of miles down the road. A young Short-toed Snake Eagle was perched on a post not far from the road, and conveniently near a place where the vehicles could pull off safely. Scope views were enjoyed before the eagle flew across the road and rested on a pylon. A Linnet was seen here, and a Melodious Warbler was heard.

We drove up a good quality road, ascending all the time, until we reached Portalet, close to the French border, with the Pic du Midi d'Ossau providing a spectacular backdrop. A collection of shops and restaurants provided the opportunity for a spot of retail therapy for those who were so inclined. We set off for a walk, eventually crossing the border into France. A few Alpine Marmots, Black Redstarts and Northern Wheatears were immediately seen. Pyrenean Snake's-head Fritillary, Trumpet Daffodil and both forms of Elder-flowered Orchid were some notable plants. Two Water Pipits and a Yellowhammer were also in this area, while a Stoat scampered across the grass to hide among the rocks. A small pond held Palmate Newts and several mating Iberian Water Frogs. A few Alpine Choughs flew over while we were watching the amphibians. Three Short-toed Snake Eagles flew overhead, posing a question as to whether they were migrating.

Three of the group hiked to high ground with Barrie in the hope of something different. A relatively close Pyrenean Chamois was the first notable sighting, with several Alpine Marmots also around. A few displaying Water Pipits were good to see; however, the main prize here was a beautiful male Common Rock Thrush.

We drove down the mountain to Lasarra, where we used picnic tables for a pleasant lunch. Bullfinches were heard and seen as they flew out of the forest. A walk up along the river on the edge of the forest was productive, with several Camberwell Beauties, as well as Queen of Spain Fritillary, Green Hairstreak and plenty of Orange-tips. Song Thrush, Dunnock, Garden Warbler and Wren were seen or heard during this pleasant walk.

## Day 8

Saturday 23rd May

On our final day the heatwave continued, with temperatures again hitting over 30°C. Soon after we hit the road, we were seeing Red and Black Kites passing over, and a Marsh Harrier and two soaring White Storks were seen from the vehicles before we reached Laguna de Pitillas. Great Reed Warblers were immediately noticeable as they croaked from the reeds, and some individuals showed themselves. Good numbers of Common Pochards were around, and a male Red-crested Pochard was on the far side of the lake. Everyone was impressed by the size of an Egyptian Grasshopper in the vegetation next to the car park.

On this occasion, we had enough time to drive around the lake to various viewpoints. A pair of Little Ringed Plovers was quickly followed by good views of a Calandra Lark on the track and in flight. A couple of Yellow Wagtails and a few Purple Herons were at a productive viewpoint, where seven Glossy Ibises flew past. Black-necked Grebe were still present in good numbers, and a pair of Great Crested Grebes had two young. Zitting Cisticolas were displaying, and two Red-billed Choughs flew over. The highlight for some group members was a breeding colony of Bee-eaters, which provided excellent views as they flew in and out of their nesting burrows.

Our final viewpoint had a booming Bittern, which sounded relatively close, while a Blue-spot Hairstreak gave us good views as it fed on a patch of Thyme.

After a quick lunch, we drove to the airport at Bilbao, and said our goodbyes. It had been an excellent week, with a great group of people.

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## Species lists

Birds (H=heard only)

| Common name              | Scientific name                   | May 2026 |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
|--------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
|                          |                                   | 16       | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 |
| Mute Swan                | <i>Cygnus olor</i>                | ✓        |    |    |    |    |    |    | ✓  |
| Gadwall                  | <i>Mareca strepera</i>            | ✓        |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
| Mallard                  | <i>Anas platyrhynchos</i>         | ✓        | ✓  |    |    |    |    |    | ✓  |
| Red-crested Pochard      | <i>Netta rufina</i>               |          |    |    |    |    |    |    | 1  |
| Common Pochard           | <i>Aythya ferina</i>              | ✓        |    |    |    |    |    |    | ✓  |
| Ferruginous Duck         | <i>Aythya nyroca</i>              | 1        |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
| Common Quail             | <i>Coturnix coturnix</i>          |          |    |    | H  |    | ✓  |    |    |
| Red-legged Partridge     | <i>Alectoris rufa</i>             |          |    |    |    |    | 2  |    |    |
| Alpine Swift             | <i>Tachymarptis melba</i>         |          |    |    |    | ✓  |    |    |    |
| Common Swift             | <i>Apus apus</i>                  | ✓        | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  |
| Common Cuckoo            | <i>Cuculus canorus</i>            |          |    |    | ✓  | H  | H  |    |    |
| Rock Dove / Feral Pigeon | <i>Columba livia</i>              | ✓        | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  |
| Common Wood Pigeon       | <i>Columba palumbus</i>           | ✓        |    | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  |    |    |
| European Turtle Dove     | <i>Streptopelia turtur</i>        | ✓        |    | H  |    |    | H  |    | ✓  |
| Eurasian Collared Dove   | <i>Streptopelia decaocto</i>      | ✓        | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  |    |
| Water Rail               | <i>Rallus aquaticus</i>           | H        |    |    |    |    |    |    | H  |
| Eurasian Coot            | <i>Fulica atra</i>                | ✓        |    |    |    |    |    |    | ✓  |
| Little Grebe             | <i>Tachybaptus ruficollis</i>     | ✓        |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
| Great Crested Grebe      | <i>Podiceps cristatus</i>         | ✓        |    |    |    |    |    |    | ✓  |
| Black-necked Grebe       | <i>Podiceps nigricollis</i>       | ✓        |    |    |    |    |    |    | ✓  |
| Black-winged Stilt       | <i>Himantopus himantopus</i>      | ✓        |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
| Little Ringed Plover     | <i>Charadrius dubius</i>          | ✓        |    |    |    |    |    |    | 2  |
| Common Sandpiper         | <i>Actitis hypoleucos</i>         | ✓        |    |    | ✓  |    |    |    |    |
| Common Tern              | <i>Sterna hirundo</i>             |          |    |    |    |    |    |    | ✓  |
| Black-headed Gull        | <i>Chroicocephalus ridibundus</i> |          |    |    |    |    |    |    | ✓  |
| Yellow-legged Gull       | <i>Larus michahellis</i>          | ✓        | ✓  |    |    |    |    |    | ✓  |
| White Stork              | <i>Ciconia ciconia</i>            | ✓        |    |    |    |    |    |    | ✓  |
| Great Cormorant          | <i>Phalacrocorax carbo</i>        |          |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
| Eurasian Bittern         | <i>Botaurus stellaris</i>         | H        |    |    |    |    |    |    | H  |
| Squacco Heron            | <i>Ardeola ralloides</i>          | 2        |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
| Grey Heron               | <i>Ardea cinerea</i>              | ✓        | ✓  |    |    |    |    |    | ✓  |
| Purple Heron             | <i>Ardea purpurea</i>             |          |    |    |    |    |    |    | ✓  |
| Bearded Vulture          | <i>Gypaetus barbatus</i>          |          |    |    |    |    | ✓  |    |    |
| Egyptian Vulture         | <i>Neophron percnopterus</i>      |          | 1  | 2  |    | ✓  |    |    |    |
| European Honey Buzzard   | <i>Pernis apivorus</i>            | ✓        |    |    |    |    |    |    | 1  |
| Griffon Vulture          | <i>Gyps fulvus</i>                | ✓        | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  |
| Short-toed Snake Eagle   | <i>Circaetus gallicus</i>         |          |    |    |    |    |    | 4  |    |
| Booted Eagle             | <i>Hieraaetus pennatus</i>        |          | 1  |    |    |    | 1  |    |    |
| Golden Eagle             | <i>Aquila chrysaetos</i>          |          | 1  |    |    |    |    |    |    |
| Montagu's Harrier        | <i>Circus pygargus</i>            |          | 1  |    |    |    |    |    | 1  |
| Western Marsh Harrier    | <i>Circus aeruginosus</i>         | ✓        |    |    |    |    | 1  |    | ✓  |
| Red Kite                 | <i>Milvus milvus</i>              | ✓        | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  |
| Black Kite               | <i>Milvus migrans</i>             | ✓        | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  |
| Common Buzzard           | <i>Buteo buteo</i>                | ✓        | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  |
| Eurasian Hoopoe          | <i>Upupa epops</i>                |          | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  |    |    |    |
| European Roller          | <i>Coracias garrulus</i>          |          | 1  |    |    |    |    |    | 1  |
| European Bee-eater       | <i>Merops apiaster</i>            | ✓        | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  |    | ✓  |    | ✓  |

| Common name                 | Scientific name                  | May 2026 |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|----------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
|                             |                                  | 16       | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 |
| Eurasian Wryneck            | <i>Jynx torquilla</i>            |          | H  |    | H  | H  |    |    |    |
| Great Spotted Woodpecker    | <i>Dendrocopos major</i>         |          | 1  | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  |    | ✓  |    |
| Common Kestrel              | <i>Falco tinnunculus</i>         | ✓        | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  |
| Eurasian Hobby              | <i>Falco subbuteo</i>            |          |    | ✓  |    |    |    |    |    |
| Peregrine Falcon            | <i>Falco peregrinus</i>          |          | ✓  |    |    | ✓  | 2  |    |    |
| Eurasian Golden Oriole      | <i>Oriolus oriolus</i>           |          |    |    | H  |    | 2  |    |    |
| Woodchat Shrike             | <i>Lanius senator</i>            | 1        | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  |    |    |    |    |
| Red-backed Shrike           | <i>Lanius collurio</i>           |          | ✓  |    |    |    | 1  |    |    |
| Eurasian Jay                | <i>Garrulus glandarius</i>       |          |    | 1  |    | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  |    |
| Eurasian Magpie             | <i>Pica pica</i>                 | ✓        | ✓  | ✓  | H  | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  |
| Red-billed Chough           | <i>Pyrrhocorax pyrrhocorax</i>   |          | ✓  | ✓  |    | ✓  | ✓  |    | ✓  |
| Alpine Chough               | <i>Pyrrhocorax graculus</i>      |          |    |    |    | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  |    |
| Carrion Crow                | <i>Corvus corone</i>             | ✓        |    | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  |
| Northern Raven              | <i>Corvus corax</i>              |          | ✓  | ✓  |    | ✓  | ✓  |    |    |
| Coal Tit                    | <i>Parus ater</i>                |          |    | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  |    | ✓  |    |
| Crested Tit                 | <i>Lophophanes cristatus</i>     |          |    |    |    | 1  | ✓  |    |    |
| Marsh Tit                   | <i>Poecile palustris</i>         |          |    |    | ✓  | H  |    |    |    |
| Eurasian Blue Tit           | <i>Cyanistes caeruleus</i>       |          | H  | ✓  | ✓  |    | ✓  |    |    |
| Great Tit                   | <i>Parus major</i>               |          | ✓  | ✓  |    | ✓  | H  | ✓  |    |
| Woodlark                    | <i>Lullula arborea</i>           |          | ✓  | ✓  |    | ✓  |    |    |    |
| Eurasian Skylark            | <i>Alauda arvensis</i>           | ✓        |    |    |    |    |    |    | ✓  |
| Crested Lark                | <i>Galerida cristata</i>         | ✓        |    | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  |
| Calandra Lark               | <i>Melanocorypha calandra</i>    |          |    |    |    |    |    |    | ✓  |
| Sand Martin                 | <i>Riparia riparia</i>           | ✓        | ✓  | ✓  |    |    |    |    |    |
| Eurasian Crag Martin        | <i>Ptyonoprogne rupestris</i>    |          | ✓  | ✓  |    | ✓  |    | ✓  | ✓  |
| Barn Swallow                | <i>Hirundo rustica</i>           | ✓        | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  |
| Western House Martin        | <i>Delichon urbicum</i>          | ✓        | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  |
| European Red-rumped Swallow | <i>Cecropis rufula</i>           |          |    |    | 1  |    |    |    |    |
| Cetti's Warbler             | <i>Cettia cetti</i>              | H        |    |    | H  |    | H  |    | H  |
| Western Bonelli's Warbler   | <i>Phylloscopus bonelli</i>      |          | 1  | H  | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  |    |    |
| Common Chiffchaff           | <i>Phylloscopus collybita</i>    |          |    | H  | H  | H  | H  | H  |    |
| Great Reed Warbler          | <i>Acrocephalus arundinaceus</i> | ✓        |    |    |    |    |    |    | ✓  |
| Common Reed Warbler         | <i>Acrocephalus scirpaceus</i>   | H        |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
| Melodious Warbler           | <i>Hippolais polyglotta</i>      |          |    |    |    |    |    | H  | ✓  |
| Zitting Cisticola           | <i>Cisticola juncidis</i>        | ✓        |    |    |    |    |    | H  | ✓  |
| Eurasian Blackcap           | <i>Sylvia atricapilla</i>        |          | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  |
| Garden Warbler              | <i>Sylvia borin</i>              |          |    | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  |    |
| Western Orphean Warbler     | <i>Curruca hortensis</i>         | 1        | ✓  |    |    |    | H  |    |    |
| Sardinian Warbler           | <i>Curruca melanocephala</i>     |          | ✓  |    |    | ✓  |    |    |    |
| Western Subalpine Warbler   | <i>Curruca iberiae</i>           |          | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  |    |    |    |
| Common Firecrest            | <i>Regulus ignicapilla</i>       | ✓        |    | H  | ✓  |    | ✓  | H  |    |
| Eurasian Wren               | <i>Troglodytes troglodytes</i>   |          | H  | H  |    | H  |    | H  |    |
| Eurasian Nuthatch           | <i>Sitta europaea</i>            |          |    |    | H  | ✓  |    |    |    |
| Short-toed Treecreeper      | <i>Certhia brachydactyla</i>     |          |    |    | H  |    | H  |    |    |
| Spotless Starling           | <i>Sturnus unicolor</i>          | ✓        | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  |
| Song Thrush                 | <i>Turdus philomelos</i>         |          | ✓  |    | H  | ✓  |    | H  |    |
| Mistle Thrush               | <i>Turdus viscivorus</i>         |          |    |    |    | H  |    |    |    |
| Common Blackbird            | <i>Turdus merula</i>             | ✓        | ✓  | ✓  | H  | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  |
| Spotted Flycatcher          | <i>Muscicapa striata</i>         | ✓        |    | ✓  | ✓  |    |    |    |    |
| European Robin              | <i>Erithacus rubecula</i>        | ✓        | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  |    |
| Common Nightingale          | <i>Luscinia megarhynchos</i>     | H        | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  |

| Common name            | Scientific name                | May 2026 |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
|------------------------|--------------------------------|----------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
|                        |                                | 16       | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 |
| Black Redstart         | <i>Phoenicurus ochruros</i>    |          | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  |
| Common Rock Thrush     | <i>Monticola saxatilis</i>     |          |    |    |    |    |    | 1  |    |
| Blue Rock Thrush       | <i>Monticola solitarius</i>    |          | 1  |    |    |    |    |    |    |
| European Stonechat     | <i>Saxicola rubicola</i>       |          | ✓  | ✓  |    |    |    |    | ✓  |
| Northern Wheatear      | <i>Oenanthe oenanthe</i>       |          |    |    |    | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  |    |
| White-throated Dipper  | <i>Cinclus cinclus</i>         |          | 1  | ✓  |    | ✓  |    | ✓  |    |
| Rock Sparrow           | <i>Petronia petronia</i>       |          |    |    | ✓  |    | ✓  |    |    |
| House Sparrow          | <i>Passer domesticus</i>       | ✓        | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  |
| Dunnoch                | <i>Prunella modularis</i>      |          |    | H  |    | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  |    |
| Western Yellow Wagtail | <i>Motacilla flava iberiae</i> | ✓        |    |    | 1  |    |    |    | ✓  |
| Grey Wagtail           | <i>Motacilla cinerea</i>       |          | 1  | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  |    | ✓  |    |
| White Wagtail          | <i>Motacilla alba</i>          | ✓        | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  |
| Water Pipit            | <i>Anthus spinoletta</i>       |          |    |    |    |    |    | ✓  |    |
| Eurasian Chaffinch     | <i>Fringilla coelebs</i>       | ✓        | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  |
| Eurasian Bullfinch     | <i>Pyrrhula pyrrhula</i>       |          |    |    |    |    |    | 2  |    |
| European Greenfinch    | <i>Chloris chloris</i>         |          | ✓  | ✓  |    | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  |    |
| Common Linnet          | <i>Linaria cannabina</i>       |          | ✓  |    |    | ✓  |    | ✓  |    |
| European Goldfinch     | <i>Carduelis carduelis</i>     | ✓        | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  |
| Citrl Finch            | <i>Carduelis citrinella</i>    |          |    |    |    |    | 2  |    |    |
| European Serin         | <i>Serinus serinus</i>         |          | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  |
| Corn Bunting           | <i>Emberiza calandra</i>       | ✓        | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  |
| Yellowhammer           | <i>Emberiza citrinella</i>     |          |    |    |    |    | ✓  | ✓  |    |
| Cirl Bunting           | <i>Emberiza cirlus</i>         |          | ✓  |    | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  |    | ✓  |

## Mammals

| Common name           | Scientific name              |
|-----------------------|------------------------------|
| European Rabbit       | <i>Oryctolagus cuniculus</i> |
| Eurasian Red Squirrel | <i>Sciurus vulgaris</i>      |
| Alpine Marmot         | <i>Marmota marmota</i>       |
| Western Roe Deer      | <i>Capreolus capreolus</i>   |
| Pyrenean Chamois      | <i>Rupicapra pyrenaica</i>   |
| European Wildcat      | <i>Felis silvestris</i>      |
| Stoat                 | <i>Mustela erminea</i>       |

## Amphibians & reptiles

| Common name              | Scientific name               |
|--------------------------|-------------------------------|
| Palmate Newt             | <i>Lissotriton helveticus</i> |
| Marbled Newt             | <i>Triturus marmoratus</i>    |
| Spiny Toad               | <i>Bufo spinosus</i>          |
| Common Frog              | <i>Rana temporaria</i>        |
| Iberian Water Frog       | <i>Pelophylax perezi</i>      |
| Moorish Gecko            | <i>Tarentola mauritanica</i>  |
| Catalonian Wall Lizard   | <i>Podarcis liolepis</i>      |
| Pyrenean Rock Lizard     | <i>Iberolacerta bonnali</i>   |
| Common Aesculapian Snake | <i>Zamenis longissimus</i>    |
| Viperine Snake           | <i>Natrix maura</i>           |

## Butterflies

| Common name               | Scientific name                |
|---------------------------|--------------------------------|
| Spanish Swallowtail       | <i>Iphiclides feisthamelii</i> |
| Swallowtail               | <i>Papilio machaon</i>         |
| Clouded Apollo            | <i>Parnassius mnemosyne</i>    |
| Apollo                    | <i>Parnassius apollo</i>       |
| Red-underwing Skipper     | <i>Spialia sertorius</i>       |
| Dingy Skipper             | <i>Erynnis tages</i>           |
| Southern Grizzled Skipper | <i>Pyrgus malvoides</i>        |
| Wood White                | <i>Leptidea sinapis</i>        |
| Brimstone                 | <i>Gonepteryx rhamni</i>       |
| Cleopatra                 | <i>Gonepteryx cleopatra</i>    |
| Berger's Clouded Yellow   | <i>Colias alfacariensis</i>    |
| Mountain Clouded Yellow   | <i>Colias phicomone</i>        |
| Clouded Yellow            | <i>Colias croceus</i>          |
| Black-veined White        | <i>Aporia crataegi</i>         |
| Peak White                | <i>Pontia callidice</i>        |
| Bath White                | <i>Pontia daplidice</i>        |
| Large White               | <i>Pieris brassicae</i>        |
| Small White               | <i>Pieris rapae</i>            |
| Green-veined White        | <i>Pieris napi</i>             |
| Western Dappled White     | <i>Euchloe crameri</i>         |
| Provence Orange Tip       | <i>Anthocharis euphenoides</i> |
| Orange Tip                | <i>Anthocharis cardamines</i>  |
| Duke of Burgundy          | <i>Hamearis lucina</i>         |
| Green Hairstreak          | <i>Callophrys rubi</i>         |
| Blue-spot Hairstreak      | <i>Satyrrium spini</i>         |
| Baton Blue                | <i>Pseudophilotes baton</i>    |
| Chequered Blue            | <i>Scolitantides orion</i>     |
| Green-underside Blue      | <i>Glaucopsyche alexis</i>     |
| Short-tailed Blue         | <i>Cupido argiades</i>         |
| Little Blue               | <i>Cupido minimus</i>          |
| Southern Brown Argus      | <i>Aricia camera</i>           |
| Provence Chalkhill Blue   | <i>Lysandra hispana</i>        |
| Adonis Blue               | <i>Polyommatus bellargus</i>   |
| Chapman's Blue            | <i>Polyommatus thersites</i>   |
| Common Blue               | <i>Polyommatus icarus</i>      |
| Southern White Admiral    | <i>Limenitis reducta</i>       |
| Queen-of-Spain Fritillary | <i>Issoria lathonia</i>        |
| Painted Lady              | <i>Vanessa cardui</i>          |
| Red Admiral               | <i>Vanessa atalanta</i>        |
| Small Tortoiseshell       | <i>Aglais urticae</i>          |
| Large Tortoiseshell       | <i>Nymphalis polychloros</i>   |
| Camberwell Beauty         | <i>Nymphalis antiopa</i>       |
| Spanish Fritillary        | <i>Euphydryas desfontainii</i> |
| Marsh Fritillary          | <i>Euphydryas aurinia</i>      |
| Glanville Fritillary      | <i>Melitaea cinxia</i>         |
| Heath Fritillary          | <i>Melitaea athalia</i>        |
| Pearly Heath              | <i>Coenonympha arcania</i>     |
| Speckled Wood             | <i>Pararge aegeria</i>         |
| Large Wall Brown          | <i>Lasiommata maera</i>        |
| Wall Brown                | <i>Lasiommata megera</i>       |

| Common name           | Scientific name              |
|-----------------------|------------------------------|
| Western Marbled White | <i>Melanargia occitanica</i> |

## Moths

| Common name                 | Scientific name                 |
|-----------------------------|---------------------------------|
| a burnet moth               | <i>Zygaena</i> sp.              |
| Broom Burnet                | <i>Zygaena lavandulae</i>       |
| Chinese Character           | <i>Cilix glaucata</i>           |
| Figure of Eighty            | <i>Tethea ocularis</i>          |
| Fox Moth                    | <i>Macrothylacia rubi</i>       |
| Broad-bordered Bee Hawkmoth | <i>Hemaris fuciformis</i>       |
| Hummingbird Hawkmoth        | <i>Macroglossum stellatarum</i> |
| a geometrid                 | <i>Synopsis sociaria</i>        |
| Latticed Heath              | <i>Chiasmia clathrata</i>       |
| Small Grass Emerald         | <i>Chlorissa viridata</i>       |
| Pine Processionary          | <i>Thaumetopoea pityocampa</i>  |
| Cream-spot Tiger            | <i>Arctia villica</i>           |
| Scarce Footman              | <i>Eilema complana</i>          |
| Burnet Companion            | <i>Euclidia glyphica</i>        |
| Mother Shipton              | <i>Callistege mi</i>            |
| Silver Y                    | <i>Autographa gamma</i>         |
| Four Spotted                | <i>Tyta luctuosa</i>            |
| Light Brocade               | <i>Lacanobia w-latinum</i>      |
| Heart and Dart              | <i>Agrotis exclamationis</i>    |

## Other insects

| Common name                    | Scientific name             |
|--------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| <b>Dragonflies</b>             |                             |
| Lesser Emperor                 | <i>Anax parthenope</i>      |
| <b>Grasshoppers and allies</b> |                             |
| Egyptian Grasshopper           | <i>Anacridium aegyptium</i> |
| a field cricket                | <i>Gryllus</i> sp.          |
| <b>Bees</b>                    |                             |
| Violet Carpenter Bee           | <i>Xylocopa violacea</i>    |

## Plants

| Scientific name                             | Common name             |
|---------------------------------------------|-------------------------|
| <b>PINOPSIDA (GYMNOSPERMS)</b>              | <b>CONIFERS</b>         |
| <b>Cupressaceae</b>                         | <b>Cypress Family</b>   |
| <i>Cupressus sempervirens</i>               | Italian Cypress         |
| <i>Juniperus communis</i>                   | Common Juniper          |
| <i>Juniperus oxycedrus</i>                  | Prickly Juniper         |
| <b>Pinaceae</b>                             | <b>Pine Family</b>      |
| <i>Pinus nigra</i> subsp. <i>salzmannii</i> | Austrian Pine           |
| <i>Pinus sylvestris</i>                     | Scots Pine              |
| <i>Pinus uncinata</i>                       |                         |
| <b>MAGNOLIOPSIDA</b>                        | <b>FLOWERING PLANTS</b> |
| <b>Magnoliidae (Dicotyledons)</b>           |                         |
| <b>Anacardiaceae</b>                        | <b>Sumach Family</b>    |
| <i>Pistacia lentiscus</i>                   | Mastic Tree             |

| Scientific name                   | Common name              |
|-----------------------------------|--------------------------|
| <i>Pistacia terebinthus</i>       | Turpentine Tree          |
| <b>Apiaceae</b>                   | <b>Carrot Family</b>     |
| <i>Anthriscus sylvestris</i>      | Cow Parsley              |
| <i>Conopodium majus</i>           | Earthnut                 |
| <i>Daucus carota</i>              | Wild Carrot              |
| <i>Eryngium bourgatii</i>         | Pyrenean Eryngo          |
| <i>Eryngium campestre</i>         | Field Eryngo             |
| <i>Foeniculum vulgare</i>         | Fennel                   |
| <i>Heracleum sphondylium</i>      |                          |
| <i>Laserpitium gallicum</i>       | a Sermountain            |
| <i>Laserpitium latifolium</i>     | Broad-leaved Sermountain |
| <i>Meum athamanticum</i>          | Spignel                  |
| <i>Sanicula europaea</i>          | Sanicle                  |
| <i>Seseli montanum</i>            |                          |
| <i>Thapsia villosa</i>            |                          |
| <b>Apocynaceae</b>                | <b>Dogbane Family</b>    |
| <i>Vincetoxicum hirundinaria</i>  | Swallow-wort             |
| <i>Vincetoxicum nigrum</i>        | Black Swallow-wort       |
| <b>Aquifoliaceae</b>              | <b>Holly Family</b>      |
| <i>Ilex aquifolium</i>            | Holly                    |
| <b>Araliaceae</b>                 | <b>Ivy Family</b>        |
| <i>Hedera helix</i>               | Ivy                      |
| <b>Asteraceae</b>                 | <b>Daisy Family</b>      |
| <i>Achillea millefolium</i>       | Yarrow                   |
| <i>Andrayala integrifolia</i>     | Andrayala                |
| <i>Antennaria dioica</i>          | Mountain Everlasting     |
| <i>Artemesia campestris</i>       | Field Wormwood           |
| <i>Artemesia herba-alba</i>       | Pyrenean Wormwood        |
| <i>Artemesia vulgaris</i>         | Mugwort                  |
| <i>Bellis perennis</i>            | Daisy                    |
| <i>Bellis sylvestris</i>          | Southern Daisy           |
| <i>Catananche caerulea</i>        | Cupid's Dart             |
| <i>Centaurea montana</i>          | Perennial Cornflower     |
| <i>Helichrysum stoechas</i>       | Curry Plant              |
| <i>Lactuca perennis</i>           | Blue Lettuce             |
| <i>Leucanthemum vulgare</i>       | Oxe-eye Daisy            |
| <i>Leuzea conifera</i>            |                          |
| <i>Pallenis spinosa</i>           | Pallenis                 |
| <i>Santolina chamaecyparissus</i> | Lavender Cotton          |
| <i>Silybum marianum</i>           | Milk Thistle             |
| <i>Tanacetum corymbosum</i>       |                          |
| <i>Tragopogon crocifolius</i>     |                          |
| <i>Tragopogon porrifolius</i>     | Salsify                  |
| <i>Tragopogon pratensis</i>       | Goat's-beard             |
| <b>Boraginaceae</b>               | <b>Borage Family</b>     |
| <i>Borago officinalis</i>         | Borage                   |
| <i>Cynoglossum creticum</i>       | Blue Hound's-tongue      |
| <i>Echium vulgare</i>             | Viper's-bugloss          |
| <i>Lithospermum officinale</i>    | Common Gromwell          |
| <i>Myosotis alpestris</i>         | Alpine Forget-me-not     |
| <i>Myosotis decumbens</i>         | Water Forget-me-not      |

| Scientific name                                      | Common name               |
|------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------|
| <b>Brassicaceae</b>                                  | <b>Cabbage Family</b>     |
| <i>Arabis alpina</i>                                 | Alpine Rock-cress         |
| <i>Arabis hirsuta</i>                                | Hairy Rock-cress          |
| <i>Capsella bursa-pastoris</i>                       | Shepherd's Purse          |
| <i>Cardamine raphanifolia</i>                        | Greater Cuckooflower      |
| <i>Hornungia alpina</i>                              | Chamois Cress             |
| <i>Draba aizoides</i>                                | Yellow Whitlow-grass      |
| <i>Iberis sempervirens</i>                           | Evergreen Candytuft       |
| <i>Pseudoturritis turrita</i>                        | Tower Cress               |
| <i>Turritis glabra</i>                               | Tower Mustard             |
| <b>Buxaceae</b>                                      | <b>Box Family</b>         |
| <i>Buxus sempervirens</i>                            | Box                       |
| <b>Campanulaceae</b>                                 | <b>Bellflower Family</b>  |
| <i>Campanula rotundiflora</i>                        |                           |
| <i>Jasione laevis</i>                                |                           |
| <i>Phyteuma orbiculare</i>                           | Round-headed Rampion      |
| <b>Cannabaceae</b>                                   | <b>Hop Family</b>         |
| <i>Humulus lupulus</i>                               | Wild Hop                  |
| <b>Caprifoliaceae</b>                                | <b>Honeysuckle Family</b> |
| <i>Dipsacus fullonum</i>                             | Teasel                    |
| <i>Knautia arvensis</i>                              | Field Scabious            |
| <i>Knautia arvernensis</i>                           |                           |
| <i>Lonicera etrusca</i>                              | Etruscan Honeysuckle      |
| <i>Lonicera implexa</i>                              |                           |
| <i>Lonicera periclymenum</i>                         | Honeysuckle               |
| <i>Lonicera pyrenaica</i>                            | Pyrenean Honeysuckle      |
| <i>Lonicera xylosteum</i>                            | Fly Honeysuckle           |
| <i>Scabiosa atropurpurea</i>                         |                           |
| <i>Valeriana apula</i>                               |                           |
| <i>Valeriana montana</i>                             |                           |
| <i>Valeriana rubra</i>                               | Red Valerian              |
| <i>Valeriana tuberosa</i>                            |                           |
| <b>Caryophyllaceae</b>                               | <b>Pink Family</b>        |
| <i>Arenaria aggregata</i> subsp. <i>oscensis</i>     |                           |
| <i>Atocion rupestre</i>                              | Rock Campion              |
| <i>Cerastium alpinum</i>                             |                           |
| <i>Cerastium arvense</i>                             | Field Mouse-ear           |
| <i>Dianthus pungens</i> subsp. <i>hispanicus</i>     |                           |
| <i>Dianthus deltoides</i>                            | Maiden Pink               |
| <i>Paronychia capitata</i>                           |                           |
| <i>Paronychia kapela</i> subsp. <i>serpyllifolia</i> |                           |
| <i>Petrocoptis pyrenaica</i>                         |                           |
| <i>Saponaria ocymoides</i>                           | Rock Soapwort             |
| <i>Silene acaulis</i>                                | Moss Campion              |
| <i>Silene latifolia</i>                              | White Campion             |
| <i>Silene nutans</i>                                 | Nottingham Catchfly       |
| <i>Silene saxifraga</i>                              |                           |
| <i>Silene vulgaris</i>                               | Bladder Campion           |
| <i>Dianthus</i>                                      | Maiden Pink               |
| <b>Cistaceae</b>                                     | <b>Rockrose Family</b>    |
| <i>Helianthemum apenninum</i>                        | White Rock-rose           |
| <i>Helianthemum nummularium</i>                      | Common Rock-rose          |

| Scientific name                                             | Common name                  |
|-------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------|
| <i>Helianthemum nummularium</i><br>subsp. <i>pyrenaicum</i> | Pink Rock-rose               |
| <i>Helianthemum canum</i>                                   | Hoary Rock-rose              |
| <i>Helianthemum oelandicum</i>                              |                              |
| <b>Convolvulaceae</b>                                       | <b>Bindweed Family</b>       |
| <i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>                                 | Field Bindweed               |
| <i>Convolvulus cantabrica</i>                               | Pink Bindweed                |
| <i>Cuscuta epithymum</i>                                    | Dodder                       |
| <b>Cornaceae</b>                                            | <b>Dogwood Family</b>        |
| <i>Cornus sanguinea</i>                                     | Common Dogwood               |
| <b>Crassulaceae</b>                                         | <b>Stonecrop Family</b>      |
| <i>Sedum acre</i>                                           | Biting Stonecrop             |
| <i>Sedum dasyphyllum</i>                                    | Thick-leaved Stonecrop       |
| <i>Sempervivum arachnoideum</i>                             | Cobweb Houseleek             |
| <i>Sempervivum montanum</i>                                 |                              |
| <i>Umbeliscus rupestris</i>                                 | Navelwort                    |
| <b>Cucurbitaceae</b>                                        | <b>Cucumber Family</b>       |
| <i>Bryonia cretica</i> subsp. <i>dioica</i>                 | White Bryony                 |
| <b>Ericaceae</b>                                            | <b>Heath Family</b>          |
| <i>Arctostaphylos uva-ursi</i>                              | Bearberry                    |
| <i>Calluna vulgaris</i>                                     | Ling                         |
| <i>Moneses uniflora</i>                                     | One-flowered Wintergreen     |
| <i>Rhododendron ferrugineum</i>                             | Alpenrose                    |
| <i>Vaccinium myrtillus</i>                                  | Bilberry                     |
| <b>Euphorbiaceae</b>                                        | <b>Spurge Family</b>         |
| <i>Euphorbia exigua</i>                                     | Dwarf Spurge                 |
| <i>Euphorbia characias</i> subsp. <i>characias</i>          | Large Mediterranean Spurge   |
| <i>Euphorbia helioscopia</i>                                | Sun Spurge                   |
| <i>Euphorbia serrata</i>                                    |                              |
| <b>Fabaceae</b>                                             | <b>Pea Family</b>            |
| <i>Anthyllis montana</i>                                    | Mountain Kidney Vetch        |
| <i>Anthyllis vulneraria</i> subsp. <i>pyrenaica</i>         | Pink Kidney Vetch            |
| <i>Astragalus sempervirens</i>                              | Mountain Tragacanth          |
| <i>Bitumaria bituminosa</i>                                 | Pitch Trefoil                |
| <i>Coronilla scorpioides</i>                                | Annual Scorpion Vetch        |
| <i>Echinospartum horridum</i>                               | Echinospartum                |
| <i>Genista hispanica</i>                                    |                              |
| <i>Genista tinctoria</i>                                    | Dyer's Greenweed             |
| <i>Hippocrepis comosa</i>                                   | Horseshoe vetch              |
| <i>Hippocrepis emerus</i>                                   | Scorpion Senna               |
| <i>Lathyrus latifolius</i>                                  | Broad-leaved Everlasting Pea |
| <i>Lathyrus pannonicus</i>                                  |                              |
| <i>Lathyrus laevigatus</i>                                  |                              |
| <i>Lotus corniculatus</i>                                   | Common Bird's-foot Trefoil   |
| <i>Lotus dorycnium</i>                                      |                              |
| <i>Medicago lupulina</i>                                    |                              |
| <i>Medicago minima</i>                                      |                              |
| <i>Medicago sativa</i>                                      | Lucerne                      |
| <i>Ononis fruticosa</i>                                     | Shrubby Restharrow           |
| <i>Ononis natrix</i>                                        | Large Yellow Restharrow      |
| <i>Pisum sativum</i>                                        | Wild Pea                     |
| <i>Spartium junceum</i>                                     | Spanish Broom                |

| Scientific name                | Common name                  |
|--------------------------------|------------------------------|
| <i>Trifolium alpinum</i>       | Alpine Clover                |
| <i>Trifolium badium</i>        | Brown Clover                 |
| <i>Trifolium montanum</i>      | Mountain Clover              |
| <i>Trifolium pratense</i>      | Red Clover                   |
| <i>Vicia pyrenaica</i>         | Pyrenean Vetch               |
| <i>Vicia sativa</i>            | Common Vetch                 |
| <b>Fagaceae</b>                | <b>Oak Family</b>            |
| <i>Fagus sylvatica</i>         | Beech                        |
| <i>Quercus coccifera</i>       | Kermes Oak                   |
| <i>Quercus faginea</i>         |                              |
| <i>Quercus ilex</i>            | Holm Oak                     |
| <i>Quercus pubescens</i>       | Downy Oak                    |
| <b>Gentianaceae</b>            | <b>Gentian Family</b>        |
| <i>Blackstonia perfoliata</i>  | Yellow-wort                  |
| <i>Gentiana acaulis</i>        | Trumpet Gentian              |
| <i>Gentiana occidentalis</i>   | Pyrenean Trumpet Gentian     |
| <i>Gentiana verna</i>          | Spring Gentian               |
| <i>Gentiana lutea</i>          | Yellow Gentian               |
| <b>Geraniaceae</b>             | <b>Geranium Family</b>       |
| <i>Erodium ciconium</i>        | Mediterranean Crane's-bill   |
| <i>Geranium columbinum</i>     | Long-stalked Crane's-bill    |
| <i>Geranium lucidum</i>        | Shining Crane's-bill         |
| <i>Geranium pyrenaicum</i>     | Hedge Crane's-bill           |
| <i>Geranium robertianum</i>    | Herb-robert                  |
| <i>Geranium rotundifolium</i>  | Round-leaved Crane's-bill    |
| <b>Gesneriaceae</b>            | <b>Gloxinia Family</b>       |
| <i>Ramonda myconi</i>          | Ramonda                      |
| <b>Grossulariaceae</b>         | <b>Gooseberry Family</b>     |
| <i>Ribes alpinum</i>           | Mountain Currant             |
| <b>Hypericaceae</b>            | <b>St John's-wort Family</b> |
| <i>Hypericum nummularium</i>   | Western St John's-wort       |
| <b>Lamiaceae</b>               | <b>Dead-nettle Family</b>    |
| <i>Ajuga pyramidalis</i>       | Pyramidal Bugle              |
| <i>Clinopodium acinos</i>      | Basil Thyme                  |
| <i>Clinopodium vulgare</i>     | Wild Basil                   |
| <i>Horminum pyrenaicum</i>     | Dragonmouth                  |
| <i>Lamium galeobdolon</i>      | Yellow Archangel             |
| <i>Lavandula angustifolia</i>  | Common Lavender              |
| <i>Melittis melissophyllum</i> | Bastard Balm                 |
| <i>Origanum vulgare</i>        | Marjoram                     |
| <i>Phlomis herba-venti</i>     |                              |
| <i>Phlomis lychnitis</i>       |                              |
| <i>Salvia pratensis</i>        | Meadow Clary                 |
| <i>Salvia rosmarinus</i>       | Rosemary                     |
| <i>Salvia verbenaca</i>        | Wild Clary                   |
| <i>Sideritis hirsuta</i>       |                              |
| <i>Teucrium pyrenaicum</i>     |                              |
| <i>Thymus pulegioides</i>      | Large Thyme                  |
| <i>Thymus vulgaris</i>         | Common Thyme                 |
| <b>Lentibulariaceae</b>        | <b>Butterwort Family</b>     |
| <i>Pinguicula vulgaris</i>     | Common Butterwort            |

| Scientific name                   | Common name                 |
|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| <b>Linaceae</b>                   | <b>Flax Family</b>          |
| <i>Linum alpina</i>               |                             |
| <i>Linum bienne</i>               | Pale Flax                   |
| <i>Linum narbonense</i>           | Beautiful Flax              |
| <i>Linum viscosum</i>             | Sticky Flax                 |
| <b>Malvaceae</b>                  | <b>Mallow Family</b>        |
| <i>Malva sylvestris</i>           | Common Mallow               |
| <i>Malva cannabaem</i>            | Hemp-leaved Marsh Mallow    |
| <b>Moraceae</b>                   | <b>Mulberry Family</b>      |
| <i>Ficus carica</i>               | Wild Fig                    |
| <b>Oleaceae</b>                   | <b>Olive Family</b>         |
| <i>Chrysojasminum fruticans</i>   | Wild Jasmine                |
| <i>Fraxinus excelsior</i>         | Ash                         |
| <i>Ligustrum vulgare</i>          | Privet                      |
| <i>Olea europaea</i>              | Olive                       |
| <b>Orobanchaceae</b>              | <b>Broomrape Family</b>     |
| <i>Lathraea clandestina</i>       | Purple Toothwort            |
| <i>Orobranche gracilis</i>        | Slender Broomrape           |
| <i>Orobranche hederæ</i>          | Ivy Broomrape               |
| <i>Pedicularis pyrenaica</i>      | Pyrenean Lousewort          |
| <i>Pedicularis foliosa</i>        | Yellow Lousewort            |
| <i>Rhinanthus pumilus</i>         | a Yellow Rattle             |
| <b>Papaveraceae</b>               | <b>Poppy Family</b>         |
| <i>Corydalis solida</i>           | Bird-in-a-Bush              |
| <i>Fumaria officinalis</i>        | Common Fumitory             |
| <i>Papaver argemone</i>           | Prickly Poppy               |
| <i>Papaver rhoeas</i>             | Field Poppy                 |
| <b>Plantaginaceae</b>             | <b>Plantain Family</b>      |
| <i>Antirrhinum majus</i>          | Snapdragon                  |
| <i>Chaenorhinum origanifolium</i> | Malling Toadflax            |
| <i>Erinus alpinus</i>             | Fairy Foxglove              |
| <i>Globularia cordifolia</i>      | Matted Globularia           |
| <i>Globularia nudicaulis</i>      | Leafless-stemmed Globularia |
| <i>Globularia repens</i>          |                             |
| <i>Globularia vulgaris</i>        |                             |
| <i>Linaria alpina</i>             | Alpine Toadflax             |
| <i>Linaria supina</i>             | Pyrenean Toadflax           |
| <i>Plantago alpina</i>            |                             |
| <i>Plantago lanceolata</i>        | Ribwort Plantain            |
| <i>Plantago major</i>             | Greater Plantain            |
| <i>Plantago sempervirens</i>      |                             |
| <i>Veronica beccabunga</i>        | Brooklime                   |
| <i>Veronica bellidioides</i>      | Violet Speedwell            |
| <i>Veronica fruticans</i>         | Rock Speedwell              |
| <i>Veronica orsiniana</i>         |                             |
| <i>Veronica prostrata</i>         |                             |
| <b>Plumbaginaceae</b>             | <b>Thrift Family</b>        |
| <i>Armeria alpina</i>             | Mountain Thrift             |
| <b>Polygalaceae</b>               | <b>Milkwort Family</b>      |
| <i>Polygala alpina</i>            |                             |
| <i>Polygala vulgaris</i>          | Common Milkwort             |

| Scientific name                   | Common name                |
|-----------------------------------|----------------------------|
| <b>Polygonaceae</b>               | <b>Dock Family</b>         |
| <i>Oxyria digyna</i>              | Mountain Sorrel            |
| <i>Rumex acetosa</i>              | Sorrel                     |
| <i>Rumex scutatus</i>             | French Sorrel              |
| <b>Primulaceae</b>                | <b>Primrose Family</b>     |
| <i>Androsace villosa</i>          | Hairy Rock Jasmine         |
| <i>Lysimachia arvensis</i>        | Scarlet Pimpernel          |
| <i>Primula elatior</i>            | Oxlip                      |
| <i>Primula farinosa</i>           | Bird's-eye Primrose        |
| <i>Primula hirsuta</i>            |                            |
| <i>Primula integrifolia</i>       |                            |
| <i>Primula veris</i>              | Cowslip                    |
| <i>Soldanella alpina</i>          | Alpine Snowbell            |
| <b>Ranunculaceae</b>              | <b>Buttercup Family</b>    |
| <i>Anemonastrum narcissiflora</i> | Narcissus-flowered Anemone |
| <i>Aquilegia vulgaris</i>         | Common Columbine           |
| <i>Caltha palustris</i>           | Marsh Marigold             |
| <i>Clematis vitalba</i>           | Traveller's Joy            |
| <i>Helleborus foetidus</i>        | Stinking Hellebore         |
| <i>Helleborus viridis</i>         | Green Hellebore            |
| <i>Hepatica nobilis</i>           | Hepatica                   |
| <i>Ranunculus amplexicaulis</i>   | Amplexicaule Buttercup     |
| <i>Ranunculus auricomus</i>       | Goldilocks Buttercup       |
| <i>Ranunculus bulbosus</i>        | Bulbous Buttercup          |
| <i>Ranunculus gouanii</i>         | Gouan's Buttercup          |
| <i>Ranunculus gramineus</i>       | Grass-leaved Buttercup     |
| <i>Ranunculus pyrenaicus</i>      | Pyrenean Buttercup         |
| <i>Thalictrum tuberosum</i>       | Meadow Rue                 |
| <i>Trollius europaeus</i>         | Globeflower                |
| <b>Resedaceae</b>                 | <b>Mignonette Family</b>   |
| <i>Reseda lutea</i>               | Wild Mignonette            |
| <b>Rhamnaceae</b>                 | <b>Buckthorn Family</b>    |
| <i>Frangulus alnus</i>            | Alder Buckthorn            |
| <i>Rhamnus alaternus</i>          | Mediterranean Buckthorn    |
| <i>Rhamnus alpina</i>             |                            |
| <i>Rhamnus pumila</i>             | Dwarf Buckthorn            |
| <i>Rhamnus saxatilis</i>          | Rock Buckthorn             |
| <b>Rosaceae</b>                   | <b>Rose Family</b>         |
| <i>Alchemilla alpina</i>          | Alpine Lady's Mantle       |
| <i>Amelanchier ovalis</i>         | Juneberry                  |
| <i>Dryocallis rupestris</i>       | Rock Cinquefoil            |
| <i>Filipendula vulgaris</i>       | Dropwort                   |
| <i>Fragaria vesca</i>             | Wild Strawberry            |
| <i>Geum pyrenaicum</i>            | Pyrenean Avens             |
| <i>Potentilla crantzii</i>        | Alpine Cinquefoil          |
| <i>Prunus mahaleb</i>             | St Lucie Cherry            |
| <i>Rosa agrestis</i>              | Small-leaved Sweet Briar   |
| <i>Rosa arvensis</i>              | Field Rose                 |
| <i>Rosa canina</i>                | Dog Rose                   |
| <i>Rubus fruticosus</i> agg.      | Bramble                    |
| <i>Sanguisorba minor</i>          | Salad Burnet               |
| <i>Sorbus aria</i>                | Whitebeam                  |

| Scientific name                             | Common name              |
|---------------------------------------------|--------------------------|
| <i>Sorbus acuparia</i>                      | Mountain Rowan           |
| <b>Rubiaceae</b>                            | <b>Bedstraw Family</b>   |
| <i>Cruciata laevipes</i>                    | Crosswort                |
| <i>Galium aparine</i>                       | Cleavers                 |
| <i>Galium lucidum</i>                       |                          |
| <i>Galium mollugo</i>                       | Hedge Bedstraw           |
| <i>Galium tricornutum</i>                   | Corn Cleavers            |
| <i>Rubia peregrina</i>                      | Wild Madder              |
| <i>Rubia tinctorum</i>                      | Dyer's Madder            |
| <b>Rutaceae</b>                             | <b>Rue Family</b>        |
| <i>Ruta angustifolia</i>                    |                          |
| <b>Santalaceae</b>                          | <b>Sandalwood Family</b> |
| <i>Thesium humifusum</i>                    | Bastard Toadflax         |
| <i>Viscum album</i> subsp <i>austriacum</i> | Mistletoe                |
| <b>Sapindaceae</b>                          | <b>Maple Family</b>      |
| <i>Acer campestre</i>                       | Field Maple              |
| <i>Acer monspessulanum</i>                  | Montpellier Maple        |
| <i>Acer opalus</i>                          | Italian Maple            |
| <b>Saxifragaceae</b>                        | <b>Saxifrage Family</b>  |
| <i>Saxifraga granulata</i>                  | Meadow Saxifrage         |
| <i>Saxifraga longifolia</i>                 | Pyrenean Saxifrage       |
| <i>Saxifraga moschata</i>                   | White Musky Saxifrage    |
| <i>Saxifraga paniculata</i>                 | Livelong Saxifrage       |
| <i>Saxifraga rotundifolia</i>               | Round-leaved saxifrage   |
| <i>Saxifraga tridactylites</i>              | Rue-leaved Saxifrage     |
| <b>Scrophulariaceae</b>                     | <b>Figwort Family</b>    |
| <i>Scrophularia canina</i>                  | French Figwort           |
| <i>Verbascum lychnitis</i>                  | White Mullein            |
| <i>Verbascum pulverulentum</i>              | Hoary Mullein            |
| <i>Verbascum thapsus</i>                    | Aaron's Rod              |
| <b>Solanaceae</b>                           | <b>Nightshade Family</b> |
| <i>Atropa belladonna</i>                    | Deadly Nightshade        |
| <i>Solanum dulcamara</i>                    | Bittersweet              |
| <b>Thymelaceae</b>                          | <b>Daphne Family</b>     |
| <i>Daphne laureola</i>                      | Spurge Laurel            |
| <i>Daphne mezereum</i>                      | Mezereum                 |
| <i>Thymelaea pubescens</i>                  |                          |
| <b>Ulmaceae</b>                             | <b>Elm Family</b>        |
| <i>Ulmus minor</i>                          | English Elm              |
| <b>Urticaceae</b>                           | <b>Nettle Family</b>     |
| <i>Urtica dioica</i>                        | Common Nettle            |
| <i>Urtica urens</i>                         | Small Nettle             |
| <b>Verbenaceae</b>                          | <b>Verbena Family</b>    |
| <b>Viburnaceae</b>                          | <b>Viburnum Family</b>   |
| <i>Sambucus ebulus</i>                      | Dwarf Elder              |
| <i>Sambucus nigra</i>                       | Common Elder             |
| <i>Viburnum lantana</i>                     | Wayfaring Tree           |
| <b>Violaceae</b>                            | <b>Violet Family</b>     |
| <i>Viola cornuta</i>                        | Horned Pansy             |
| <i>Viola hirta</i>                          | Hairy Violet             |
| <i>Viola pyrenaica</i>                      | Pyrenean Violet          |
| <i>Viola rupestris</i>                      | Teesdale Violet          |

| Scientific name                                        | Common name               |
|--------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------|
| <i>Viola tricolor</i> subsp. <i>subalpina</i>          | Heartsease                |
| <b>Vitaceae</b>                                        | <b>Vine Family</b>        |
| <i>Vitis vinifera</i>                                  | Wild Grape-vine           |
| <b>Liliidae (Monocotyledons)</b>                       |                           |
| <b>Amaryllidaceae</b>                                  | <b>Daffodil Family</b>    |
| <i>Allium moly</i>                                     | Yellow Garlic             |
| <i>Allium pyrenaicum</i>                               |                           |
| <i>Allium roseum</i>                                   | Rosy Garlic               |
| <i>Allium sphaerocephalon</i>                          | Round-headed Leek         |
| <i>Narcissus assoanus</i>                              |                           |
| <i>Narcissus jacetanus</i>                             |                           |
| <i>Narcissus pseudonarcissus</i> subsp. <i>bicolor</i> |                           |
| <b>Asparagaceae</b>                                    | <b>Asparagus Family</b>   |
| <i>Anthericum liliago</i>                              | St. Bernard's Lily        |
| <i>Aphyllanthes monspeliensis</i>                      | Blue Aphyllanthes         |
| <i>Asparagus officinalis</i>                           | Asparagus                 |
| <i>Brimeura amethystina</i>                            | Pyrenean Hyacinth         |
| <i>Dipcadi serotinum</i>                               |                           |
| <i>Leopoldia comosa</i>                                | Tassel Hyacinth           |
| <i>Muscari neglectum</i>                               | Common Grape Hyacinth     |
| <i>Ornithogalum narbonense</i>                         |                           |
| <i>Ruscus aculeatus</i>                                | Butcher's Broom           |
| <i>Scilla lilio-hyacinthus</i>                         | Pyrenean Squill           |
| <i>Scilla verna</i>                                    | Spring Squill             |
| <b>Asphodelaceae</b>                                   | <b>Asphodel Family</b>    |
| <i>Asphodelus albus</i>                                | White Asphodel            |
| <b>Dioscoreaceae</b>                                   | <b>Yam Family</b>         |
| <i>Dioscorea communis</i>                              | Black Bryony              |
| <b>Iridaceae</b>                                       | <b>Iris Family</b>        |
| <i>Iris x germanica</i>                                |                           |
| <i>Iris graminea</i>                                   | Grass-leaved Iris         |
| <i>Iris pseudacorus</i>                                | Yellow Flag               |
| <b>Liliaceae</b>                                       | <b>Lily Family</b>        |
| <i>Fritillaria pyrenaica</i>                           | Pyrenean Snakeshead       |
| <i>Gagea fragifera</i>                                 |                           |
| <i>Lilium martagon</i>                                 | Martagon Lily             |
| <i>Lilium pyrenaicum</i>                               | Pyrenean Lily             |
| <b>Melanthiaceae</b>                                   | <b>Bunchflower Family</b> |
| <i>Veratrum album</i>                                  | White False Helleborine   |
| <b>Orchidaceae</b>                                     | <b>Orchid Family</b>      |
| <i>Anacamptis laxiflora</i>                            | Lax-flowered Orchid       |
| <i>Anacamptis morio</i> subsp. <i>champagneuxii</i>    | Champagne Orchid          |
| <i>Anacamptis pyramidalis</i>                          | Pyramidal Orchid          |
| <i>Cephalanthera damasonium</i>                        | White Helleborine         |
| <i>Cephalanthera longifolia</i>                        | Sword-leaved Helleborine  |
| <i>Cypripedium calceolus</i>                           | Lady's Slipper Orchid     |
| <i>Dactylorhiza alpestris</i>                          | Alpine Spotted Orchid     |
| <i>Dactylorhiza elata</i>                              | Robust Marsh Orchid       |
| <i>Dactylorhiza fuchsii</i>                            | Common Spotted Orchid     |
| <i>Dactylorhiza insularis</i>                          |                           |
| <i>Dactylorhiza majalis</i>                            | Broad-leaved Marsh Orchid |
| <i>Dactylorhiza sambucina</i>                          | Elder-flowered Orchid     |

| Scientific name                                | Common name              |
|------------------------------------------------|--------------------------|
| <i>Gymnadenia conopsea</i>                     | Fragrant Orchid          |
| <i>Himantoglossum hircinum</i>                 | Lizard Orchid            |
| <i>Neotinea ustulata</i>                       | Burnt Orchid             |
| <i>Neottia ovata</i>                           | Twayblade                |
| <i>Ophrys apifera</i>                          | Bee Orchid               |
| <i>Ophrys fusca</i>                            | Sombre Bee Orchid        |
| <i>Ophrys lutea</i>                            | Yellow Bee Orchid        |
| <i>Ophrys riojana</i>                          | Riojana Orchid           |
| <i>Ophrys scolopax</i>                         | Woodcock Orchid          |
| <i>Ophrys sphegodes</i>                        | Early Spider Orchid      |
| <i>Ophrys sphegodes</i> subsp. <i>araneola</i> | Early Spider Orchid      |
| <i>Orchis anthropophora</i>                    | Man Orchid               |
| <i>Orchis mascula</i>                          | Early Purple Orchid      |
| <i>Orchis militaris</i>                        | Military Orchid          |
| <i>Orchis purpurea</i>                         | Lady Orchid              |
| <i>Platanthera bifolia</i>                     | Lesser Butterfly Orchid  |
| <i>Platanthera chlorantha</i>                  | Greater Butterfly Orchid |
| <i>Serapias lingua</i>                         | Tongue Orchid            |