

The Spanish Pyrenees

Naturetrek Tour Report

24th – 31st May 2026



Duke of Burgundy



Hoopoe



Lady's Slipper Orchids



Iberian Swallowtail

Tour report by Barrie Cooper



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Summary

This was a fabulous week, with a variety of fantastic natural history sightings in wonderful scenery. A heatwave enabled the wildlife to flourish, with the high peaks of the Spanish Pyrenees visible all week. There were many varied highlights, providing memorable experiences for everyone. A display of Lady's Slipper Orchids was very special, and we saw over twenty other species of orchids. There were plenty of other botanical highlights, including a beautiful Pyrenean Lily, and several other Pyrenean endemics. The bird life was excellent with several sightings of Bearded Vultures, and Golden, Booted and Short-toed Snake Eagles. Egyptian and Griffon Vultures appear to be thriving in this area. Rollers, Bee-eaters and Hoopoes added colour and excitement. Warblers included Western Bonelli's, Western Orphean, Western Subalpine, Sardinian and Melodious. There were too many avian highlights to list them all here! Forty-seven species of butterfly were recorded, including Camberwell Beauty and Clouded Apollo. Visible migration of butterflies and moths was interesting, and included species such as Painted Lady, Clouded Yellow and Hummingbird Hawk-moth. Every day had several special moments, all appreciated by a great group of enthusiastic and patient people.

Day 1

Sunday 24th May

The late afternoon flight from Gatwick to Bilbao arrived ten minutes ahead of schedule. A few Black and Red Kites added some interest to the journey from Bilbao to Berdun, but it was 8.20pm by the time we arrived at Casa Sarasas, where Nightingales were singing. After sorting out the rooms, we swiftly moved to dinner, followed by a briefing for the week.

Day 2

Monday 25th May

Nine of the group joined the pre-breakfast walk, and were soon rewarded by an excellent sighting of a Nightingale singing out in the open, on a wire. We watched the bird for a few minutes as it delivered its rich song. Serins and a singing male Black Redstart were also cooperative, and our luck continued just down the road. A male Western Subalpine Warbler repeatedly sang on a roadside wire, and did the occasional display flight, the morning light illuminating it superbly. Likewise, a few Melodious Warblers posed with the light showing them off to perfection. A Hoopoe sang just thirty metres away, perched on the roof of a farm building. Add in several Corn Buntings and a Woodchat Shrike on top of a tree, and it was a superb start to the day and an excellent, brief birdwatching session.

Following breakfast, we walked down to the Rio Veral, with Red and Black Kites flying over Berdun. A Rock Sparrow posed on an electricity pole, immediately followed by a distant view of an Egyptian Vulture. Fortunately, the vulture drifted towards us and eventually flew overhead, accompanied by a Red Kite, making another excellent sighting. A couple of Griffon Vultures and a few Lizard Orchids were seen as we descended the track down to the river. A Southern White Admiral posed for some of the group; however, an Iberian Swallowtail only provided a fleeting glimpse as it swiftly moved away. A pair of Marsh Harriers and a couple of Spotted Flycatchers were near the river, but it was a pair of Golden Orioles that provided the most excitement: they flew in a large circle around those of us on the bridge. A Honey Buzzard and a couple of Linnets completed the highlights from the walk.

After returning to the *casa*, we were about to depart in the vehicles when an adult Short-toed Snake Eagle was spotted soaring in the medium distance. We had our picnic lunch in a patch of open woodland near three David Nash sculptures and some Bee and Greater Butterfly Orchids. Our next destination was the Rio Aragon, with stops to see a Woodchat Shrike and a Melodious Warbler posing well near the road. A Cinquefoil Skipper and Knapweed Fritillary put in a brief appearance near the river, with Cetti's Warbler and a pair of Golden Orioles heard. It was the orchids that stole the show during our walk near the river, with Bee, Sombre Bee, Riojana, Woodcock, Military, Pyramid, Early Purple, Marsh and Fragrant Orchids all being seen. A Yellow-legged Gull flew over as we walked back to the vehicles, and a couple of Bee-eaters gave us a brief flight view. The Iberian subspecies of Yellow Wagtail was an excellent way to end our walk; this beautiful bird fluttered around and posed near the river. It had been a very hot day, so we had an early finish to give everyone a chance to relax, before meeting up for the briefing and checklist.

Day 3

Tuesday 26th May

Once again, the pre-breakfast walk began in warm sunshine. Serins and Melodious Warblers were colourful species which posed, the morning light illuminating them to perfection. The Hoopoe was again singing on the roof of a farm building, and a Crested Lark strolled around in a nearby field. A Western Subalpine Warbler sang from roadside wires, with a family of Stonechats actively feeding below. A Woodlark could be heard down the road, and this wonderful songster posed on a wire to give us a good rendition, with a Woodchat Shrike perched on a nearby Hawthorn tree. Just a little further on, a Western Orphean Warbler was singing and, quite surprisingly, was on top of a dead tree before darting off to thick cover. However, the little character soon returned, enabling everyone to get a brief, but good view. It had been another very successful pre-breakfast walk.

The Hecho Valley was our destination for today, with a brief stop near a field of cattle where an adult and immature Egyptian Vulture were feeding. The road up the valley went through mixed forest, and a Red Squirrel posed very conveniently on a large sign next to the road. The squirrel didn't appear fazed by two minibuses full of people watching it but, after a few minutes, it moved into the forest. After driving the long and winding road, we finally arrived at the car park near Gabardito Refugio, where we were delighted to see a Citril Finch on the tarmac. Everyone managed to see this smart bird from the vehicles, but it flew as soon as a door was opened. Our luck continued after leaving the vehicles: in a meadow, a Red-backed Shrike was on top of a Hawthorn and another Citril Finch was nearby. A Linnet and Spotted Flycatcher were seen, before we witnessed the aerial gymnastics of five Alpine Swifts flying overhead. Duke of Burgundy and Speckled Wood were two species of butterflies as we walked along the track through the forest, before we eventually reached the cliff face where Wallcreepers have bred in the past. Unfortunately, we didn't see this charismatic bird, but we did manage good views of singing Western Bonelli's Warblers, Red-billed Choughs and Griffon Vultures. An Iberian Green Woodpecker was heard calling from the other side of the valley, but there was no chance of seeing it. Lunch was taken in the car park, after a hike down the trail.

The afternoon was spent in a different part of the Hecho Valley, with our first stop at the Boca de Infierno ("the mouth of hell!"). House Martins were visiting their mud nests on the cliff faces on both sides of the gorge, and Grey Wagtail and Black-veined White butterfly were also seen here. The road eventually brought us into a wide valley with high mountains ahead, forming the border with France, a spot known as Guarrinza. The grass-covered areas bordering the road are good for Alpine Marmots, and we soon found some on both sides. One Marmot was seen removing soil from the entrance to its burrow, and others were either feeding or sitting on rocks. After we

had watched them for around ten minutes, a couple of Marmots started whistling their alarm call, which resulted in individuals running in the direction of the sentries. A couple of more distant Marmots ran at speed, as though heading for safety. On the slope above us, seven Marmots eventually gathered, clearly in anticipation of potential danger. An Egyptian Vulture had been flying around, but was not the source of the Marmots concern.

Eventually, we spotted a Golden Eagle soaring over a ridge, and the Marmots disappeared to their underground sanctuaries. The eagle drifted off to the French side and wasn't seen again. However, the action continued, because an adult Bearded Vulture was drifting along a ridge, and descended to scan the side of the valley. Another adult vulture appeared, and the two drifted low over the ground, before climbing high to the ridge, where one rested on the ground for a couple of minutes. We had been watching the Bearded Vultures for at least ten minutes before they drifted over to the French side. A Pyrenean Chamois was on the far side of the valley, and a Red-backed Shrike occasionally appeared below us. It had been a fascinating afternoon in this part of the Hecho Valley. Immediately after arriving back at the *casa*, some of the group saw a pale-morph Booted Eagle low over the garden.

Day 4

Wednesday 27th May

It was another warm, sunny start to the day, and the heatwave continued with temperatures reaching over 30°C. Soon after setting off, an Egyptian Vulture was seen heading towards the *casa* and would have been seen from the garden. Taking a road to Fago, we soon stopped to see a Roller on a roadside wire and, a kilometre further down the road, a Turtle Dove on another wire. A winding road eventually brought us to a viewpoint in the Fago Gorge, where we had a great view of a Griffon Vulture nest, with two chicks and a parent. There were plenty of Griffons to be seen with other nests on neighbouring cliffs, and a Peregrine put in an appearance, circling over the tops. A walk down the road towards Fago was very productive for plants and butterflies. Italian Gladiolus, Dropwort, Shrubby Restharrow and Lax-flowered Orchid were some of the botanical highlights. Butterflies included Iberian and Common Swallowtails, Pearly Heath, and Provençal, Marsh and Glanville Fritillaries. There were several Hummingbird Hawk-moths, but even they were outdone by two stunning Broad-bordered Bee Hawk-moths, which were feeding on flowers on the bank next to the road. Birds included Crag Martin, Red-billed Chough, Western Bonelli's Warbler, Chiffchaff and an adult Short-toed Snake Eagle soaring over the bottom of the road.

Following this excellent walk, more long and winding roads took us higher into the Pyrenees, right up to the border with France. An adult Bearded Vulture was conveniently spotted near a parking area, enabling us to pull off the road and watch it soaring below us, before it drifted away. Lunch was taken in an area called Larra Belagua, near the start of a hike called La Contienda. After completing our lunch, we walked along part of the route, through an area of limestone with open woodland of Austrian Pine and Juniper, which looked very attractive in the warm sunshine. Alpine Choughs flew overhead, Coal Tits and Chaffinches seemed to be everywhere, the occasional Western Bonelli's Warbler gave reasonable views, and a few Dunnocks sang. The avian highlight was probably a male Ring Ouzel which played hide-and-seek in trees on the hillside above us. Butterflies included Large Wall Brown and Piedmont Ringlet. It was then a long drive back to Berdun and the *casa*, for a quick break before dinner.

Dinner was in a restaurant in Assos, a nearby village which lies on the Camino de Santiago pilgrimage route. After a pleasant meal, we had a night drive in the hope of seeing some creatures of the night, but a Roe Deer was the only mammal. We eventually found a European Nightjar sitting on a quiet road, seemingly comfortable with the headlights of one minibus illuminating it. Another Nightjar flew in a couple of times, perhaps feeding on moths

attracted to the light from the vehicle. We drove on to another quiet place to do a spot of stargazing. Unfortunately, the moon was approaching full, so the sky wasn't particularly dark; however, Jupiter, Venus and quite a few stars were visible. The four largest moons of Jupiter were seen, as were several artificial satellites. We looked at the double stars Mizar and Alcor, the Beehive star cluster in Cancer, Regulus, Arcturus, Vega, Polaris and a few constellations. It was an interesting end to another very good day.

Day 5

Thursday 28th May

After breakfast, we drove up the road to Berdun village to have a walk around, to enjoy the view, and to visit a folk music museum known as Casa Chuglar, and a photographic exhibition at the village hall. The owner, Angel, gave us a guided tour, explaining the use of various old instruments, and demonstrating their use with some music from the past. Peter then provided a guided tour of the village. It was early afternoon by the time we reached the ski resort of Astun, where the large car park provided the base for a walk up the slopes of the adjacent mountain. A Short-toed Snake Eagle was immediately seen as it soared overhead, with Crag Martins a regular presence. Some of the group went ahead to hike further up the mountain, and were rewarded with birds such as Rock Bunting, Northern Wheatear and Black Redstart. Two or three Pyrenean Chamois were doing "kings of the mountain" impressions, and cast their beady eyes on the walkers below them. A couple of Alpine Marmots were also seen as they poked their heads above rocks on the skyline. Butterworts were in flower, their leaves adorned with insects they had captured. On the way down, a tree had vocal and active Firecrest, Western Bonelli's Warbler and Coal Tit reacting to a Red-backed Shrike. A few Hummingbird Hawk-moths and several Piedmont Ringlets were ever-present. Sooty and Purple-edged Coppers were also notable butterflies seen during the walk. On return to the car park, an adult Bearded Vulture was drifting along a distant ridge.

The drive to another part of the valley brought us yet another Short-toed Snake Eagle before we had lunch. There then followed a walk, through meadows and open forest, down the valley. Burnt-tip Orchid and Red Squirrel were notable sightings, but a splendid Pyrenean Lily with immaculate yellow flowers was the undoubted highlight here. On completion of the hike down the valley, we drove the short distance to Canfranc for a coffee/other refreshments. We then visited the impressive Canfranc Station, where Peter told us about the history of this rather unique building.

Day 6

Friday 29th May

The heatwave continued, with temperatures possibly reaching 36°C in some places we passed through. Nine people did the pre-breakfast walk, and they were rewarded in style. The Hoopoe and Black Redstarts were at their regular locations, the Melodious and Western Subalpine Warblers were singing in their usual places, and a male Sardinian Warbler also showed well today. Crested Larks and Stonechats foraged in a recently cut field, and a Woodlark appeared with a very large grasshopper or stick insect. As we progressed further, we were delighted when a Tawny Pipit flew in to a dead tree and started singing, followed by a display flight. Incredibly, the pipit continued to sing and do its display flight from the same tree as we slowly walked closer. The Tawny Pipit wasn't the slightest bit concerned as we passed, and we took many photos of this fine bird. A Northern Wheatear briefly appeared in the same tree as the pipit to add to the interest. Just a little further on, a Roller was spotted flying over a ploughed field: it landed at the top of a tree. This colourful bird posed long enough for everyone to have scope views, before it flew to the top of another tree. A satisfied group arrived back for a slightly later breakfast, after a very successful walk. As we gathered to board the minibuses, a Booted Eagle was spotted from the garden, soaring over nearby

fields. Our luck continued when a Honey Buzzard was also seen soaring, before flying right over our heads. Some excellent birds had already been seen this morning, and we hadn't been in the minibuses yet!

Our destination today was the Aisa valley. After parking, we saw our first Sparrowhawk soaring over a forest on the other side of the valley. We walked up the broad track through some woodland, finding Lady and Man Orchids on the verge. After reaching the open valley, we split into two groups, with one group hiking to the end of the valley. The hikers were soon rewarded with the fine sight of a male Red-backed Shrike in a prominent position on the top of a tree. Possibly the same bird was then found on top of another tree, but much closer to the track. After we had watched it for a couple of minutes, a female was spotted, partially hidden in the same tree. Fortunately, she moved to the edge, in a more visible position. The male flew to the ground twenty metres away, and returned to perch next to the female. He had caught a beetle, which he passed onto the female: she gratefully accepted. The male then flew off to bring back another beetle to pass onto his mate: we were witnessing courtship feeding. The male Red-backed Shrike then started displaying to the female, with the two birds just a few centimetres away from each other on the same branch. It was a privilege to watch these two attractive birds performing their rituals, and yet another remarkable sighting for the day.



Alpine Marmots



Nightingale



Pyrenean Lilies



Tawny Pipit

Further along, a Mistle Thrush was singing from the top of a small pine tree, looking rather smart in the bright sunshine. Just a little further on, a group of ten Red-billed Choughs had one Alpine Chough accompanying them. Obliging, the choughs flew towards us and fed on a grassy slope around seventy metres away. Our walk along the valley floor continued with a male Yellowhammer singing from a large rock, before he flew past us and disappeared. Three Chamois were high on the slopes, and a Red Fox ambled among rocks towards the end of the valley. On the return walk, a juvenile Egyptian Vulture flew along the cliffs, while Griffon Vultures were a regular presence. Common and Iberian Swallowtails were some of the butterflies, but were outnumbered by plenty of migrating Painted Ladies.

Lunch was a short drive down the Aisa Valley, where there were some convenient picnic tables near a river. A Dipper flew swiftly upstream, and a pair of calling Bullfinches were only briefly seen by one or two people. A walk through the nearby woodland was relatively quiet, perhaps due to it being very hot. However, a Western Green Lizard was seen among the roots of a tree, while Queen of Spain Fritillary and Duke of Burgundy were some of the butterflies seen, and a good specimen of Burnt-tip Orchid was a botanical highlight.

Day 7

Saturday 30th May

We had another fine start to the day, and the regular birds were in their usual positions. Hoopoe, Black Redstart, Spotless Starling, Melodious Warbler and Nightingale greeted the early morning sunshine. A Red-backed Shrike was harassed by Corn Buntings, which were feeding nestlings in the hedgerows. Close by, a Woodchat Shrike also took up prominent positions. A Woodlark sang from a wire, and a Cuckoo was heard in the distance. The Tawny Pipit arrived on cue, and perched in the same dead tree, before being disturbed by a passing truck. A Marsh Harrier and a Common Buzzard hunted the fields, where Crested Larks were feeding. Unfortunately, our walk was curtailed by a flock of sheep and goats coming up the road, so we moved swiftly ahead of them to make our way back to the *casa* for breakfast.

Just a few minutes after setting off, an emergency stop was necessary, due to a Roller perched on roadside wires: we had a close and clear view of this attractive bird. Our destination this morning was Portalet, close to the French border, with the extinct volcano known as Pic du Midi d'Ossau towering in the distance. Before we arrived at Portalet, we stopped to view a truly stunning display of Lady's Slipper Orchids. The flowers were in perfect condition, and there were at least seven clumps along a path, the most impressive being near the road. Many photographs were taken: the orchids were the highlight of the trip for some of the group. A ranger employed to protect the orchids gave us a brief talk about the plants: this is their only known site in the western Spanish Pyrenees, so it was a privilege to see them. There were several Duke of Burgundy butterflies (looking immaculate) as we walked the path. A few kilometres further on, we parked at Portalet and walked along a track to an open area, where walking trails presented various options.

We split into two groups, with some hiking to higher ground and the remainder exploring the lower area, where Water Pipits displayed, and Northern Wheatears and Black Redstarts flew from rock to rock. Griffon Vultures, Alpine and Red-billed Choughs passed over, and Painted Ladies were on migration. A male Common Rock Thrush obligingly perched on a ridge before the hikers started, but it flew off and wasn't seen again. A Yellowhammer was more obliging and remained in the same position for several minutes, giving good scope views. The hikers ascended the narrow path, having brief views of an adult Bearded Vulture on the way up.

A high point was eventually reached, where Water Pipits displayed while we scanned the rocks. A male Common Rock Thrush was eventually found and showed well through the scopes, but then a bigger prize was spotted. An Alpine Accentor was shuffling along on rocks, before doing the same on a patch of snow. The light illuminated it perfectly as it showed off its subtly beautiful plumage. We watched the accentor for several minutes, before it flew off in pursuit of a Black Redstart. Meanwhile, a couple of Chamois had been posing on rocky ledges above us. It had been a thoroughly worthwhile hike. But it was time to descend to Portalet and meet up with the rest of the group. A few Alpine Marmots were seen by both groups. Pyrenean Snakeshead (Fritillary), Trumpet Daffodil and

both the pink and the yellow forms of Elder-flowered Orchid were seen by everyone near the lower part of the track. Palmate Newts and Iberian Water Frogs were seen in a pond.

Lunch was taken at a lower altitude at Lasarra, where there were some picnic tables near the river. Soon after completing lunch, we had a Golden Eagle soaring high above a neighbouring mountain, with a Peregrine providing an escort at one stage. A walk up the valley alongside the river had birds such as Dipper, Red-backed Shrike, Firecrest, Dunnock and Bullfinch. A highlight during the walk was a Camberwell Beauty posing on a cable, before a Clouded Apollo appeared, prompting an aerial dispute between these two smart butterflies. Amanda's Blue was another new butterfly for the trip. A Grey Wagtail carrying food was near the car park as we completed our walk.

Day 8

Sunday 31st May

It was cooler today, with more cloud, but still warm. An early breakfast followed by an early start were necessary for our travel day to Bilbao. We stopped to look at an impressive House Martin colony of over a hundred nests on a warehouse, with a White Stork nest on the chimney of a house nearby. Our destination was Laguna de Pitillas, where we drove on rough tracks through an open landscape which was clearly good for larks: there were Calandra, Greater Short-toed and Crested Larks, alongside the more familiar Skylark. There was plenty of song and display from the larks, which provided a fine sight and sound experience. A Bee-eater nesting colony presented an opportunity to watch these harlequin birds at relatively close quarters, with a few Rock Sparrows appearing to be squatters in some tunnels.

There were several raptors around including Short-toed Snake Eagle, Egyptian and Griffon Vultures, and a more distant Golden Eagle. A Turtle Dove on the track fifty metres from where we stood was a pleasant surprise. As we drove further along the track, a couple of Marsh Harriers were seen, but it was a male Montagu's Harrier, flying gracefully over barley fields next to the road, which was the star here. We tracked the Montagu's for two or three minutes before it drifted away. A couple of male Iberian Yellow Wagtails were a delight to see as always, while a couple of Zitting Cisticolas doing their bouncing display flight were entertaining. Tawny Pipits showed well before we moved closer to the lake.

On the water were Black-necked and Great Crested Grebes, while a Little Grebe and Water Rail called from a reedbed. A couple of Purple Herons flew across the water, with Whiskered and Black Terns doing the same. At the visitor centre, Common Pochards and Gadwalls were on show, with a male Ferruginous Duck being a notable sighting. Our short but sweet visit to the *laguna* had been productive but it was now time to make the two-and-a-half-hour drive to the airport. On arrival at Bilbao, we said our goodbyes as we started our journeys home. It had been an excellent week, with a great group of people.

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Species lists

Birds (H=heard only)

Common name	Scientific name	May 2026							
		24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31
Mute Swan	<i>Cygnus olor</i>								✓
Gadwall	<i>Mareca strepera</i>								✓
Mallard	<i>Anas platyrhynchos</i>								✓
Common Pochard	<i>Aythya ferina</i>								✓
Ferruginous Duck	<i>Aythya nyroca</i>								✓
Red-legged Partridge	<i>Alectoris rufa</i>				2				
European Nightjar	<i>Caprimulgus europaeus</i>				2				
Alpine Swift	<i>Tachymartus melba</i>			5	✓	✓			
Common Swift	<i>Apus apus</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Common Cuckoo	<i>Cuculus canorus</i>		H	H			H	H	
Rock Dove / Feral Pigeon	<i>Columba livia</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Common Wood Pigeon	<i>Columba palumbus</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓			
European Turtle Dove	<i>Streptopelia turtur</i>				2				1
Eurasian Collared Dove	<i>Streptopelia decaocto</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Water Rail	<i>Rallus aquaticus</i>								H
Little Grebe	<i>Tachybaptus ruficollis</i>								✓
Great Crested Grebe	<i>Podiceps cristatus</i>								✓
Black-necked Grebe	<i>Podiceps nigricollis</i>								✓
Whiskered Tern	<i>Chlidonias hybrida</i>								✓
Black Tern	<i>Chlidonias niger</i>								✓
Yellow-legged Gull	<i>Larus michahellis</i>		1						✓
White Stork	<i>Ciconia ciconia</i>								✓
Great Cormorant	<i>Phalacrocorax carbo</i>		✓						
Grey Heron	<i>Ardea cinerea</i>	✓	✓	✓				✓	✓
Purple Heron	<i>Ardea purpurea</i>								✓
Bearded Vulture	<i>Gypaetus barbatus</i>			3	2	1		1	
Egyptian Vulture	<i>Neophron percnopterus</i>		1	3	4		2	1	1
European Honey Buzzard	<i>Pernis apivorus</i>		1				1		
Griffon Vulture	<i>Gyps fulvus</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Short-toed Snake Eagle	<i>Circaetus gallicus</i>		1		1	2			1
Booted Eagle	<i>Hieraaetus pennatus</i>			1			1		
Golden Eagle	<i>Aquila chrysaetos</i>			1				1	1
Eurasian Sparrowhawk	<i>Accipiter nisus</i>						1		
Montagu's Harrier	<i>Circus pygargus</i>								1
Western Marsh Harrier	<i>Circus aeruginosus</i>		2	1		1		1	✓
Red Kite	<i>Milvus milvus</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Black Kite	<i>Milvus migrans</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Common Buzzard	<i>Buteo buteo</i>	✓		✓	✓	✓		✓	✓
Eurasian Scops Owl	<i>Otus scops</i>							H	H
Eurasian Hoopoe	<i>Upupa epops</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
European Roller	<i>Coracias garrulus</i>				1		1	1	
Common Kingfisher	<i>Alcedo atthis</i>		H						
European Bee-eater	<i>Merops apiaster</i>		2		1				✓
Eurasian Wryneck	<i>Jynx torquilla</i>						H		
Great Spotted Woodpecker	<i>Dendrocopos major</i>		✓		✓	✓	✓	✓	
Iberian Green Woodpecker	<i>Picus sharpei</i>			H					
Common Kestrel	<i>Falco tinnunculus</i>	✓		3	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓

Common name	Scientific name	May 2026							
		24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31
Peregrine Falcon	<i>Falco peregrinus</i>				2			1	
Eurasian Golden Oriole	<i>Oriolus oriolus</i>		4			H		✓	
Woodchat Shrike	<i>Lanius senator</i>		✓	✓				1	
Red-backed Shrike	<i>Lanius collurio</i>			3		1	3	3	
Eurasian Jay	<i>Garrulus glandarius</i>		✓	✓	✓			✓	
Eurasian Magpie	<i>Pica pica</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Red-billed Chough	<i>Pyrrhocorax pyrrhocorax</i>			✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Alpine Chough	<i>Pyrrhocorax graculus</i>				✓	✓	✓	✓	
Carrion Crow	<i>Corvus corone</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Northern Raven	<i>Corvus corax</i>		1	✓			✓	✓	
Coal Tit	<i>Parus ater</i>			✓	✓	✓	H	✓	
Crested Tit	<i>Lophophanes cristatus</i>				✓				
Eurasian Blue Tit	<i>Cyanistes caeruleus</i>		✓	✓	✓				
Great Tit	<i>Parus major</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Woodlark	<i>Lullula arborea</i>			1			1	✓	✓
Eurasian Skylark	<i>Alauda arvensis</i>								✓
Crested Lark	<i>Galerida cristata</i>		✓	✓		✓	✓	✓	✓
Greater Short-toed Lark	<i>Calandrella brachydactyla</i>								✓
Calandra Lark	<i>Melanocorypha calandra</i>								✓
Eurasian Crag Martin	<i>Ptyonoprogne rupestris</i>			✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Barn Swallow	<i>Hirundo rustica</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Western House Martin	<i>Delichon urbicum</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Cetti's Warbler	<i>Cettia cetti</i>		H		H	H			H
Long-tailed Tit	<i>Aegithalos caudatus</i>				✓				
Western Bonelli's Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus bonelli</i>		H	✓	✓	✓	H	✓	
Common Chiffchaff	<i>Phylloscopus collybita</i>		H	H	✓	H	H	H	
Great Reed Warbler	<i>Acrocephalus arundinaceus</i>								✓
Melodious Warbler	<i>Hippolais polyglotta</i>		✓	✓			✓	✓	
Eurasian Blackcap	<i>Sylvia atricapilla</i>	✓	✓	H	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Garden Warbler	<i>Sylvia borin</i>		H	H	H	✓	✓	✓	
Western Orphean Warbler	<i>Curruca hortensis</i>			✓				H	
Sardinian Warbler	<i>Curruca melanocephala</i>		✓		✓		✓		
Western Subalpine Warbler	<i>Curruca iberiae</i>		✓	✓	✓		✓	✓	
Common Firecrest	<i>Regulus ignicapilla</i>			✓		✓		✓	
Goldcrest	<i>Regulus regulus</i>				✓				
Eurasian Wren	<i>Troglodytes troglodytes</i>			H	✓		H	H	
Spotless Starling	<i>Sturnus unicolor</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Song Thrush	<i>Turdus philomelos</i>			✓	✓	✓		H	
Mistle Thrush	<i>Turdus viscivorus</i>						1		
Common Blackbird	<i>Turdus merula</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Ring Ouzel	<i>Turdus torquatus</i>				1				
Spotted Flycatcher	<i>Muscicapa striata</i>		✓	✓	✓				
European Robin	<i>Erithacus rubecula</i>		✓	✓	H	✓	✓	✓	
Common Nightingale	<i>Luscinia megarhynchos</i>	✓	✓	H	H	✓	✓	✓	
Black Redstart	<i>Phoenicurus ochruros</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Common Rock Thrush	<i>Monticola saxatilis</i>							2	
European Stonechat	<i>Saxicola rubicola</i>		✓	✓	✓		✓	✓	
Northern Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe oenanthe</i>					✓	✓	✓	
White-throated Dipper	<i>Cinclus cinclus</i>			1			2	2	
Rock Sparrow	<i>Petronia petronia</i>		✓		✓				✓
House Sparrow	<i>Passer domesticus</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓

Common name	Scientific name	May 2026							
		24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31
Alpine Accentor	<i>Prunella collaris</i>							1	
Dunnock	<i>Prunella modularis</i>			✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Western Yellow Wagtail	<i>Motacilla flava iberiae</i>		1						✓
Grey Wagtail	<i>Motacilla cinerea</i>			✓			✓	✓	
White Wagtail	<i>Motacilla alba</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Tawny Pipit	<i>Anthus campestris</i>						1	1	3
Water Pipit	<i>Anthus spinoletta</i>							✓	
Eurasian Chaffinch	<i>Fringilla coelebs</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Eurasian Bullfinch	<i>Pyrrhula pyrrhula</i>					✓	✓	✓	
European Greenfinch	<i>Chloris chloris</i>		✓	✓		✓		✓	✓
Common Linnet	<i>Linaria cannabina</i>		✓	✓		✓	✓		
European Goldfinch	<i>Carduelis carduelis</i>	✓	✓		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Citril Finch	<i>Carduelis citrinella</i>			2	4				
European Serin	<i>Serinus serinus</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Corn Bunting	<i>Emberiza calandra</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Yellowhammer	<i>Emberiza citrinella</i>						1	1	
Rock Bunting	<i>Emberiza cia</i>					✓			
Cirl Bunting	<i>Emberiza cirlus</i>		H		✓			1	

Mammals

Common name	Scientific name
Eurasian Red Squirrel	<i>Sciurus vulgaris</i>
Alpine Marmot	<i>Marmota marmota</i>
Western Roe Deer	<i>Capreolus capreolus</i>
Pyrenean Chamois	<i>Rupicapra pyrenaica</i>
Red Fox	<i>Vulpes vulpes</i>

Amphibians & reptiles

Common name	Scientific name
Palmate Newt	<i>Lissotriton helveticus</i>
Spiny Toad	<i>Bufo spinosus</i>
Common Frog	<i>Rana temporaria</i>
Iberian Water Frog	<i>Pelophylax perezi</i>
Moorish Gecko	<i>Tarentola mauritanica</i>
Ocellated Lizard	<i>Timon lepidus</i>
Western Green Lizard	<i>Lacerta bilineata</i>
Common Wall Lizard	<i>Podarcis muralis</i>
Catalonian Wall Lizard	<i>Podarcis liolepis</i>
Pyrenean Rock Lizard	<i>Iberolacerta bonnali</i>
Iberian Grass Snake	<i>Natrix astreptophora</i>

Butterflies

Common name	Scientific name
Iberian Swallowtail	<i>Ipheclides feisthamelii</i>
Common Swallowtail	<i>Papilio machaon</i>
Clouded Apollo	<i>Parnassius mnemosyne</i>
Red-underwing Skipper	<i>Spialia sertorius</i>
Dingy Skipper	<i>Erynnis tages</i>

Common name	Scientific name
Southern Grizzled Skipper	<i>Pyrgus malvoides</i>
Cinquefoil Skipper	<i>Pyrgus cirsii</i>
Wood White	<i>Leptidea sinapis</i>
Common Brimstone	<i>Gonepteryx rhamni</i>
Cleopatra	<i>Gonepteryx cleopatra</i>
Berger's Clouded Yellow	<i>Colias alfacariensis</i>
Clouded Yellow	<i>Colias croceus</i>
Black-veined White	<i>Aporia crataegi</i>
Large White	<i>Pieris brassicae</i>
Small White	<i>Pieris rapae</i>
Green-veined White	<i>Pieris napi</i>
Common Orange-tip	<i>Anthocharis cardamines</i>
Duke of Burgundy	<i>Hamearis lucina</i>
Purple-edged Copper	<i>Lycaena hippothoe</i>
Sooty Copper	<i>Lycaena tityrus</i>
Green Hairstreak	<i>Callophrys rubi</i>
Holly Blue	<i>Celastrina argiolus</i>
Green-underside Blue	<i>Glaucopsyche alexis</i>
Little Blue	<i>Cupido minimus</i>
Provençe Chalk-hill Blue	<i>Lysandra hispana</i>
Adonis Blue	<i>Polyommatus bellargus</i>
Amanda's Blue	<i>Polyommatus amandus</i>
Common Blue	<i>Polyommatus icarus</i>
Southern White Admiral	<i>Limenitis reducta</i>
Queen of Spain Fritillary	<i>Issoria lathonia</i>
Silver-washed Fritillary	<i>Argynnis paphia</i>
Painted Lady	<i>Vanessa cardui</i>
Red Admiral	<i>Vanessa atalanta</i>
Small Tortoiseshell	<i>Aglais urticae</i>
Camberwell Beauty	<i>Nymphalis antiopa</i>
Marsh Fritillary	<i>Euphydryas aurinia</i>
Knapweed Fritillary	<i>Melitaea phoebe</i>
Glanville Fritillary	<i>Melitaea cinxia</i>
Provençal Fritillary	<i>Melitaea deione</i>
Pearly Heath	<i>Coenonympha arcania</i>
Speckled Wood	<i>Pararge aegeria</i>
Large Wall Brown	<i>Lasiommata maera</i>
Wall Brown	<i>Lasiommata megera</i>
Western Marbled White	<i>Melanargia occitanica</i>
Meadow Brown	<i>Maniola jurtina</i>
Piedmont Ringlet	<i>Erebia meolans</i>
de Prunner's Ringlet	<i>Erebia triarius</i>

Moths

Common name	Scientific name
Six-spot Burnet	<i>Zygaena filipendulae</i>
Five-spot Burnet	<i>Zygaena trifolii</i>
a burnet moth	<i>Zygaena sp.</i>
Broad-bordered Bee Hawk-moth	<i>Hemaris fuciformis</i>
Hummingbird Hawk-moth	<i>Macroglossum stellatarum</i>

Common name	Scientific name
Striped Hawk-moth	<i>Hyles livornica</i>
Blood-vein	<i>Timandra comae</i>
Pine Carpet	<i>Pennithera firmata</i>
Latticed Heath	<i>Chiasmia clathrata</i>
Brimstone Moth	<i>Opisthograptis luteolata</i>
Speckled Yellow	<i>Pseudopanthera macularia</i>
Canary-shouldered Thorn	<i>Ennomos alniaria</i>
Willow Beauty	<i>Peribatodes rhomboidaria</i>
Pine Processionary	<i>Thaumetopoea pityocampa</i>
Cream-spot Tiger	<i>Arctia villica</i>
Burnet Companion	<i>Euclidia glyphica</i>
Mother Shipton	<i>Callistege mi</i>
Passenger	<i>Dysgonia algira</i>
Silver Y	<i>Autographa gamma</i>
Spotted Sulphur	<i>Acontia trabealis</i>
Pale Shoulder	<i>Acontia lucida</i>
Four-spotted	<i>Tyta luctuosa</i>
Heart and Dart	<i>Agrotis exclamationis</i>

Damselflies & dragonflies

Common name	Scientific name
Blue Emperor	<i>Anax imperator</i>
Lesser Emperor	<i>Anax parthenope</i>
Broad-bodied Chaser	<i>Libellula depressa</i>
Red-veined Darter	<i>Sympetrum fonscolombii</i>

Other invertebrates

Common name	Scientific name
a stick insect	Phasmatodea sp.
Violet Carpenter Bee	<i>Xylocopa violacea</i>
Napoleon Spider	<i>Synema globosum</i>

Plants

Scientific name	Common name
PINOPSIDA (GYMNOSPERMS)	CONIFERS
Cupressaceae	Cypress Family
<i>Cupressus sempervirens</i>	Italian Cypress
<i>Juniperus communis</i>	Common Juniper
<i>Juniperus oxycedrus</i>	Prickly Juniper
Pinaceae	Pine Family
<i>Pinus nigra</i> subsp. <i>salzmannii</i>	Austrian Pine
<i>Pinus sylvestris</i>	Scots Pine
<i>Pinus uncinata</i>	
MAGNOLIOPSIDA	FLOWERING PLANTS
Magnoliidae (Dicotyledons)	
Anacardiaceae	Sumach Family
<i>Pistacia lentiscus</i>	Mastic Tree
<i>Pistacia terebinthus</i>	Turpentine Tree
Apiaceae	Carrot Family

Scientific name	Common name
<i>Anthriscus sylvestris</i>	Cow Parsley
<i>Conopodium majus</i>	Earthnut
<i>Daucus carota</i>	Wild Carrot
<i>Eryngium bourgatii</i>	Pyrenean Eryngo
<i>Eryngium campestre</i>	Field Eryngo
<i>Foeniculum vulgare</i>	Fennel
<i>Heracleum sphondylium</i>	
<i>Laserpitium gallicum</i>	a Sermountain
<i>Laserpitium latifolium</i>	Broad-leaved Sermountain
<i>Meum athamanticum</i>	Spignel
<i>Sanicula europaea</i>	Sanicle
<i>Seseli montanum</i>	-
<i>Thapsia villosa</i>	
Apocynaceae	Dogbane Family
<i>Vincetoxicum hirsundinaria</i>	Swallow-wort
<i>Vincetoxicum nigrum</i>	Black Swallow-wort
Aquifoliaceae	Holly Family
<i>Ilex aquifolium</i>	Holly
Araliaceae	Ivy Family
<i>Hedera helix</i>	Ivy
Asteraceae	Daisy Family
<i>Achillea millefolium</i>	Yarrow
<i>Andrayala integrifolia</i>	Andrayala
<i>Antennaria dioica</i>	Mountain Everlasting
<i>Artemesia campestris</i>	Field Wormwood
<i>Artemesia herba-alba</i>	Pyrenean Wormwood
<i>Artemesia vulgaris</i>	Mugwort
<i>Bellis perennis</i>	Daisy
<i>Bellis sylvestris</i>	Southern Daisy
<i>Catananche caerulea</i>	Cupid's Dart
<i>Centaurea montana</i>	Perennial Cornflower
<i>Helichrysum stoechas</i>	Curry Plant
<i>Lactuca perennis</i>	Blue Lettuce
<i>Leucanthemum vulgare</i>	Oxe-eye Daisy
<i>Leuzea conifera</i>	
<i>Pallenis spinosa</i>	Pallenis
<i>Santolina chamaecyparissus</i>	Lavender Cotton
<i>Silybum marianum</i>	Milk Thistle
<i>Tanacetum corymbosum</i>	
<i>Tragopogon crocifolius</i>	-
<i>Tragopogon porrifolius</i>	Salsify
<i>Tragopogon pratensis</i>	Goat's-beard
Boraginaceae	Borage Family
<i>Borago officinalis</i>	Borage
<i>Cynoglossum creticum</i>	Blue Hound's-tongue
<i>Echium vulgare</i>	Viper's Bugloss
<i>Lithospermum officinale</i>	Common Gromwell
<i>Myosotis alpestris</i>	Alpine Forget-me-not
<i>Myosotis decumbens</i>	Water Forget-me-not
Brassicaceae	Cabbage Family
<i>Arabis alpina</i>	Alpine Rock-cress
<i>Arabis hirsuta</i>	Hairy Rock-cress

Scientific name	Common name
<i>Capsella bursa-pastoris</i>	Shepherd's Purse
<i>Cardamine raphanifolia</i>	Greater Cuckooflower
<i>Hornungia alpina</i>	Chamois Cress
<i>Draba aizoides</i>	Yellow Whitlow-grass
<i>Iberis sempervirens</i>	Evergreen Candytuft
<i>Pseudoturritis turrita</i>	Tower Cress
<i>Turritis glabra</i>	Tower Mustard
Buxaceae	Box Family
<i>Buxus sempervirens</i>	Box
Campanulaceae	Bellflower Family
<i>Campanula rotundiflora</i>	
<i>Jasione laevis</i>	
<i>Phyteuma orbiculare</i>	Round-headed Rampion
Cannabaceae	Hop Family
<i>Humulus lupulus</i>	Wild Hop
Caprifoliaceae	Honeysuckle Family
<i>Dipsacus fullonum</i>	Teasel
<i>Knautia arvensis</i>	Field Scabious
<i>Knautia arvernensis</i>	
<i>Lonicera etrusca</i>	Etruscan Honeysuckle
<i>Lonicera implexa</i>	
<i>Lonicera periclymenum</i>	Honeysuckle
<i>Lonicera pyrenaica</i>	Pyrenean Honeysuckle
<i>Lonicera xylosteum</i>	Fly Honeysuckle
<i>Scabiosa atropurpurea</i>	
<i>Valeriana apula</i>	
<i>Valeriana montana</i>	
<i>Valeriana rubra</i>	Red Valerian
<i>Valeriana tuberosa</i>	
Caryophyllaceae	Pink Family
<i>Arenaria aggregata</i> subsp. <i>oscensis</i>	
<i>Atocion rupestre</i>	Rock Campion
<i>Cerastium alpinum</i>	
<i>Cerastium arvense</i>	Field Mouse-ear
<i>Dianthus pungens</i> subsp. <i>hispanicus</i>	-
<i>Dianthus deltoides</i>	Maiden Pink
<i>Paronychia capitata</i>	-
<i>Paronychia kapela</i> subsp. <i>serpyllifolia</i>	
<i>Petrocoptis pyrenaica</i>	
<i>Saponaria ocymoides</i>	Rock Soapwort
<i>Silene acaulis</i>	Moss Campion
<i>Silene latifolia</i>	White Campion
<i>Silene nutans</i>	Nottingham Catchfly
<i>Silene saxifraga</i>	
<i>Silene vulgaris</i>	Bladder Campion
<i>Dianthus</i>	Maiden Pink
Cistaceae	Rockrose Family
<i>Helianthemum apenninum</i>	White Rockrose
<i>Helianthemum nummularium</i>	Common Rockrose
<i>H.nummularium</i> subsp. <i>pyrenaicum</i>	Pink Rockrose
<i>Helianthemum canum</i>	Hoary Rockrose
<i>Helianthemum oelandicum</i>	

Scientific name	Common name
Convolvulaceae	Bindweed Family
<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>	Field Bindweed
<i>Convolvulus cantabrica</i>	Pink Bindweed
<i>Cuscuta epithymum</i>	Dodder
Cornaceae	Dogwood Family
<i>Cornus sanguinea</i>	Common Dogwood
Crassulaceae	Stonecrop Family
<i>Sedum acre</i>	Biting Stonecrop
<i>Sedum dasyphyllum</i>	Thick-leaved Stonecrop
<i>Sempervivum arachnoideum</i>	Cobweb Houseleek
<i>Sempervivum montanum</i>	
<i>Umbelicus rupestris</i>	Navelwort
Cucurbitaceae	Cucumber Family
<i>Bryonia cretica</i> subsp. <i>dioica</i>	White Bryony
Ericaceae	Heath Family
<i>Arctostaphylos uva-ursi</i>	Bearberry
<i>Calluna vulgaris</i>	Ling
<i>Moneses uniflora</i>	One-flowered Wintergreen
<i>Rhododendron ferrugineum</i>	Alpenrose
<i>Vaccinium myrtillus</i>	Bilberry
Euphorbiaceae	Spurge Family
<i>Euphorbia exigua</i>	Dwarf Spurge
<i>Euphorbia characias</i> subsp. <i>characias</i>	Large Mediterranean Spurge
<i>Euphorbia helioscopia</i>	Sun Spurge
<i>Euphorbia serrata</i>	-
Fabaceae	Pea Family
<i>Anthyllis montana</i>	Mountain Kidney Vetch
<i>Anthyllis vulneraria</i> subsp. <i>pyrenaica</i>	Pink Kidney Vetch
<i>Astragalus sempervirens</i>	Mountain Tragacanth
<i>Bitumaria bituminosa</i>	Pitch Trefoil
<i>Coronilla scorpioides</i>	Annual Scorpion Vetch
<i>Echinospartum horridum</i>	Echinospartum
<i>Genista hispanica</i>	
<i>Genista tinctoria</i>	Dyer's Greenweed
<i>Hippocrepis comosa</i>	Horseshoe vetch
<i>Hippocrepis emerus</i>	Scorpion Senna
<i>Lathyrus latifolius</i>	Broad-leaved Everlasting Pea
<i>Lathyrus pannonicus</i>	-
<i>Lathyrus laevigatus</i>	
<i>Lotus corniculatus</i>	Common Bird's-foot Trefoil
<i>Lotus dorycnium</i>	
<i>Medicago lupulina</i>	
<i>Medicago minima</i>	
<i>Medicago sativa</i>	Lucerne
<i>Ononis fruticosa</i>	Shrubby Restharrow
<i>Ononis natrix</i>	Large Yellow Restharrow
<i>Pisum sativum</i>	Wild Pea
<i>Spartium junceum</i>	Spanish Broom
<i>Trifolium alpinum</i>	Alpine Clover
<i>Trifolium badium</i>	Brown Clover
<i>Trifolium montanum</i>	Mountain Clover
<i>Trifolium pratense</i>	Red Clover

Scientific name	Common name
<i>Vicia pyrenaica</i>	Pyrenean Vetch
<i>Vicia sativa</i>	Common Vetch
Fagaceae	Oak Family
<i>Fagus sylvatica</i>	Beech
<i>Quercus coccifera</i>	Kermes Oak
<i>Quercus faginea</i>	
<i>Quercus ilex</i>	Holm Oak
<i>Quercus pubescens</i>	Downy Oak
Gentianaceae	Gentian Family
<i>Blackstonia perfoliata</i>	Yellow-wort
<i>Gentiana acaulis</i>	Trumpet Gentian
<i>Gentiana occidentalis</i>	Pyrenean Trumpet Gentian
<i>Gentiana verna</i>	Spring Gentian
<i>Gentiana lutea</i>	Yellow Gentian
Geraniaceae	Geranium Family
<i>Erodium ciconium</i>	Mediterranean Crane's-bill
<i>Geranium columbinum</i>	Long-stalked Crane's-bill
<i>Geranium lucidum</i>	Shining Crane's-bill
<i>Geranium pyrenaicum</i>	Hedge Crane's-bill
<i>Geranium robertianum</i>	Herb Robert
<i>Geranium rotundifolium</i>	Round-leaved Crane's-bill
Gesneriaceae	Gloxinia Family
<i>Ramonda myconi</i>	Ramonda
Grossulariaceae	Gooseberry Family
<i>Ribes alpinum</i>	Mountain Currant
Hypericaceae	St John's-wort Family
<i>Hypericum nummularium</i>	Western St John's-wort
Lamiaceae	Dead-nettle Family
<i>Ajuga pyramidalis</i>	Pyramidal Bugle
<i>Clinopodium acinos</i>	Basil Thyme
<i>Clinopodium vulgare</i>	Wild Basil
<i>Horminum pyrenaicum</i>	Dragonmouth
<i>Lamium galeobdolon</i>	Yellow Archangel
<i>Lavandula angustifolia</i>	Common Lavender
<i>Melittis melissophyllum</i>	Bastard Balm
<i>Origanum vulgare</i>	Marjoram
<i>Phlomis herba-venti</i>	-
<i>Phlomis lychnitis</i>	-
<i>Salvia pratensis</i>	Meadow Clary
<i>Salvia rosmarinus</i>	Rosemary
<i>Salvia verbenaca</i>	Wild Clary
<i>Sideritis hirsuta</i>	-
<i>Teucrium pyrenaicum</i>	
<i>Thymus pulegioides</i>	Large Thyme
<i>Thymus vulgaris</i>	Common Thyme
Lentibulariaceae	Butterwort Family
<i>Pinguicula vulgaris</i>	Common Butterwort
Linaceae	Flax Family
<i>Linum alpina</i>	
<i>Linum bienne</i>	Pale Flax
<i>Linum narbonense</i>	Beautiful Flax
<i>Linum viscosum</i>	Sticky Flax

Scientific name	Common name
Malvaceae	Mallow Family
<i>Malva sylvestris</i>	Common Mallow
<i>Malva cannabae</i>	Hemp-leaved Marsh Mallow
Moraceae	Mulberry Family
<i>Ficus carica</i>	Wild Fig
Oleaceae	Olive Family
<i>Chrysojasminum fruticans</i>	Wild Jasmine
<i>Fraxinus excelsior</i>	Ash
<i>Ligustrum vulgare</i>	Privet
<i>Olea europaea</i>	Olive
Orobanchaceae	Broomrape Family
<i>Lathraea clandestina</i>	Purple Toothwort
<i>Orobancha gracilis</i>	Slender Broomrape
<i>Orobancha hederaceae</i>	Ivy Broomrape
<i>Pedicularis pyrenaica</i>	Pyrenean Lousewort
<i>Pedicularis foliosa</i>	Yellow lousewort
<i>Rhinanthus pumilus</i>	a Yellow Rattle
Papaveraceae	Poppy Family
<i>Corydalis solida</i>	Bird-in-a-Bush
<i>Fumaria officinalis</i>	Common Fumitory
<i>Papaver argemone</i>	Prickly Poppy
<i>Papaver rhoeas</i>	Field Poppy
Plantaginaceae	Plantain Family
<i>Antirrhinum majus</i>	Snapdragon
<i>Chaenorhinum origanifolium</i>	Malling Toadflax
<i>Erinus alpinus</i>	Fairy Foxglove
<i>Globularia cordifolia</i>	Matted Globularia
<i>Globularia nudicaulis</i>	Leafless-stemmed Globularia
<i>Globularia repens</i>	
<i>Globularia vulgaris</i>	
<i>Linaria alpina</i>	Alpine Toadflax
<i>Linaria supina</i>	Pyrenean Toadflax
<i>Plantago alpina</i>	
<i>Plantago lanceolata</i>	Ribwort Plantain
<i>Plantago major</i>	Greater Plantain
<i>Plantago sempervirens</i>	
<i>Veronica beccabunga</i>	Brooklime
<i>Veronica bellidiodioides</i>	Violet Speedwell
<i>Veronica fruticans</i>	Rock Speedwell
<i>Veronica orsiniana</i>	
<i>Veronica prostrata</i>	
Plumbaginaceae	Thrift Family
<i>Armeria alpina</i>	Mountain Thrift
Polygalaceae	Milkwort Family
<i>Polygala alpina</i>	
<i>Polygala vulgaris</i>	Common Milkwort
Polygonaceae	Dock Family
<i>Oxyria digyna</i>	Mountain Sorrel
<i>Rumex acetosa</i>	Sorrel
<i>Rumex scutatus</i>	French Sorrel
Primulaceae	Primrose Family
<i>Androsace villosa</i>	Hairy Rock Jasmine

Scientific name	Common name
<i>Lysimachia arvensis</i>	Scarlet Pimpernel
<i>Primula elatior</i>	Oxlip
<i>Primula farinosa</i>	Bird's-eye Primrose
<i>Primula hirsuta</i>	
<i>Primula integrifolia</i>	
<i>Primula veris</i>	Cowslip
<i>Soldanella alpina</i>	Alpine Snowbell
Ranunculaceae	Buttercup Family
<i>Anemonastrum narcissiflora</i>	Narcissus-flowered Anemone
<i>Aquilegia vulgaris</i>	Common Columbine
<i>Caltha palustris</i>	Marsh Marigold
<i>Clematis vitalba</i>	Traveller's Joy
<i>Helleborus foetidus</i>	Stinking Hellebore
<i>Helleborus viridis</i>	Green Hellebore
<i>Hepatica nobilis</i>	Hepatica
<i>Ranunculus amplexicaulis</i>	Amplexicaule Buttercup
<i>Ranunculus auricomus</i>	Goldilocks Buttercup
<i>Ranunculus bulbosus</i>	Bulbous Buttercup
<i>Ranunculus gouanii</i>	Gouan's Buttercup
<i>Ranunculus gramineus</i>	Grass-leaved Buttercup
<i>Ranunculus pyrenaicus</i>	Pyrenean Buttercup
<i>Thalictrum tuberosum</i>	Meadow Rue
<i>Trollius europaeus</i>	Globeflower
Resedaceae	Mignonette Family
<i>Reseda lutea</i>	Wild Mignonette
Rhamnaceae	Buckthorn Family
<i>Frangulus alnus</i>	Alder Buckthorn
<i>Rhamnus alaternus</i>	Mediterranean Buckthorn
<i>Rhamnus alpina</i>	
<i>Rhamnus pumila</i>	Dwarf Buckthorn
<i>Rhamnus saxatilis</i>	Rock Buckthorn
Rosaceae	Rose Family
<i>Alchemilla alpina</i>	Alpine Lady's Mantle
<i>Amelanchier ovalis</i>	Juneberry
<i>Dryocallis rupestris</i>	Rock Cinquefoil
<i>Filipendula vulgaris</i>	Dropwort
<i>Fragaria vesca</i>	Wild Strawberry
<i>Geum pyrenaicum</i>	Pyrenean Avens
<i>Potentilla crantzii</i>	Alpine Cinquefoil
<i>Prunus mahaleb</i>	St. Lucie Cherry
<i>Rosa agrestis</i>	Small-leaved Sweet Briar
<i>Rosa arvensis</i>	Field Rose
<i>Rosa canina</i>	Dog Rose
<i>Rubus fruticosus</i> agg.	Bramble
<i>Sanguisorba minor</i>	Salad Burnet
<i>Sorbus aria</i>	Whitebeam
<i>Sorbus acuparia</i>	Mountain Rowan
Rubiaceae	Bedstraw Family
<i>Cruciata laevipes</i>	Crosswort
<i>Galium aparine</i>	Cleavers
<i>Galium lucidum</i>	
<i>Galium mollugo</i>	Hedge Bedstraw

Scientific name	Common name
<i>Galium tricornutum</i>	Corn Cleavers
<i>Rubia peregrina</i>	Wild Madder
<i>Rubia tinctorum</i>	Dyer's Madder
Rutaceae	Rue Family
<i>Ruta angustifolia</i>	
Santalaceae	Sandalwood Family
<i>Thesium humifusum</i>	Bastard Toadflax
<i>Viscum album</i> subsp. <i>austriacum</i>	Mistletoe
Sapindaceae	Maple Family
<i>Acer campestre</i>	Field Maple
<i>Acer monspessulanum</i>	Montpellier Maple
<i>Acer opalus</i>	Italian Maple
Saxifragaceae	Saxifrage Family
<i>Saxifraga granulata</i>	Meadow Saxifrage
<i>Saxifraga longifolia</i>	Pyrenean Saxifrage
<i>Saxifraga moschata</i>	White Musky Saxifrage
<i>Saxifraga paniculata</i>	Livelong Saxifrage
<i>Saxifraga rotundifolia</i>	Round-leaved saxifrage
<i>Saxifraga tridactylites</i>	Rue-leaved Saxifrage
Scrophulariaceae	Figwort Family
<i>Scrophularia canina</i>	French Figwort
<i>Verbascum lychnitis</i>	White Mullein
<i>Verbascum pulverulentum</i>	Hoary Mullein
<i>Verbascum thapsus</i>	Aaron's Rod
Solanaceae	Nightshade Family
<i>Atropa belladonna</i>	Deadly Nightshade
<i>Solanum dulcamara</i>	Bittersweet
Thymelaceae	Daphne Family
<i>Daphne laureola</i>	Spurge Laurel
<i>Daphne mezereum</i>	Mezereum
<i>Thymelaea pubescens</i>	
Ulmaceae	Elm Family
<i>Ulmus minor</i>	English Elm
Urticaceae	Nettle Family
<i>Urtica dioica</i>	Common Nettle
<i>Urtica urens</i>	Small Nettle
Verbenaceae	Verbena Family
Viburnaceae	Viburnum Family
<i>Sambucus ebulus</i>	Dwarf Elder
<i>Sambucus nigra</i>	Common Elder
<i>Viburnum lantana</i>	Wayfaring Tree
Violaceae	Violet Family
<i>Viola cornuta</i>	Horned Pansy
<i>Viola hirta</i>	Hairy Violet
<i>Viola pyrenaica</i>	Pyrenean Violet
<i>Viola rupestris</i>	Teesdale Violet
<i>Viola tricolor</i> subsp. <i>subalpina</i>	Heartsease
Vitaceae	Vine Family
<i>Vitis vinifera</i>	Wild Grape-vine
Liliidae (Monocotyledons)	
Amaryllidaceae	Daffodil Family
<i>Allium moly</i>	Yellow Garlic

Scientific name	Common name
<i>Allium pyrenaicum</i>	
<i>Allium roseum</i>	Rosy Garlic
<i>Allium sphaerocephalon</i>	Round-headed Leek
<i>Narcissus assoanus</i>	
<i>Narcissus jacetanus</i>	
<i>Narcissus pseudonarcissus</i> subsp. <i>bicolor</i>	
Asparagaceae	Asparagus Family
<i>Anthericum liliago</i>	St Bernard's Lily
<i>Aphyllanthes monspeliensis</i>	Blue Aphyllanthes
<i>Asparagus officinalis</i>	Asparagus
<i>Brimeura amethystina</i>	Pyrenean Hyacinth
<i>Dipcadi serotinum</i>	
<i>Leopoldia comosa</i>	Tassel Hyacinth
<i>Muscari neglectum</i>	Common Grape Hyacinth
<i>Ornithogalum narbonense</i>	
<i>Ruscus aculeatus</i>	Butcher's Broom
<i>Scilla lilio-hyacinthus</i>	Pyrenean Squill
<i>Scilla verna</i>	Spring Squill
Asphodelaceae	Asphodel Family
<i>Asphodelus albus</i>	White Asphodel
Dioscoreaceae	Yam Family
<i>Dioscorea communis</i>	Black Bryony
Iridaceae	Iris Family
<i>Iris x germanica</i>	
<i>Iris graminea</i>	Grass-leaved Iris
<i>Iris pseudacorus</i>	Yellow Flag
Liliaceae	Lily Family
<i>Fritillaria pyrenaica</i>	Pyrenean Snakeshead
<i>Gagea fragifera</i>	
<i>Lilium martagon</i>	Martagon Lily
<i>Lilium pyrenaicum</i>	Pyrenean Lily
Melanthiaceae	Bunchflower Family
<i>Veratrum album</i>	White False Helleborine
Orchidaceae	Orchid Family
<i>Anacamptis laxiflora</i>	Lax-flowered Orchid
<i>Anacamptis morio</i> subsp. <i>champagneuxii</i>	Champagne Orchid
<i>Anacamptis pyramidalis</i>	Pyramidal Orchid
<i>Cephalanthera damasonium</i>	White Helleborine
<i>Cephalanthera longifolia</i>	Sword-leaved Helleborine
<i>Cypripedium calceolus</i>	Lady's Slipper Orchid
<i>Dactylorhiza alpestris</i>	Alpine Spotted Orchid
<i>Dactylorhiza elata</i>	Robust Marsh Orchid
<i>Dactylorhiza fuchsii</i>	Common Spotted Orchid
<i>Dactylorhiza insularis</i>	
<i>Dactylorhiza majalis</i>	Broad-leaved Marsh Orchid
<i>Dactylorhiza sambucina</i>	Elder-flowered Orchid
<i>Gymnadenia conopsea</i>	Fragrant Orchid
<i>Himantoglossum hircinum</i>	Lizard Orchid
<i>Neotinea ustulata</i>	Burnt Orchid
<i>Neottia ovata</i>	Twayblade
<i>Ophrys apifera</i>	Bee Orchid
<i>Ophrys fusca</i>	Sombre Bee Orchid

Scientific name	Common name
<i>Ophrys lutea</i>	Yellow Bee Orchid
<i>Ophrys scolopax</i>	Woodcock Orchid
<i>Ophrys sphegodes</i>	Early Spider Orchid
<i>Ophrys sphegodes</i> subsp. <i>araneola</i>	
<i>Orchis anthropophora</i>	Man Orchid
<i>Orchis mascula</i>	Early Purple Orchid
<i>Orchis militaris</i>	Military Orchid
<i>Orchis purpurea</i>	Lady Orchid
<i>Platanthera bifolia</i>	Lesser Butterfly Orchid
<i>Platanthera chlorantha</i>	Greater Butterfly Orchid
<i>Serapias lingua</i>	Tongue Orchid
<i>Ophrys riojana</i>	Riojana Orchid