

# Spain - Learning Spanish in La Montana Palentina

Naturetrek Tour Report

8 - 15 September 2011

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Great Bustards at Fuente de la Nava



La Montana Palentina from Monte Aguilar



2011 Naturetrek Group



White-throated Dipper

Report & images compiled by Byron Palacios

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Tour Leaders:	Byron Palacios	Naturetrek Leader
	Tino Garcia	Local Guide
	Toño Gopegui	Local Guide

Participants:

- Jane Wilde
- Meg Keeble
- Josie Jones
- Sue Turnbull
- Helen McLaren
- Geoff Mogg

## Day 1

Thursday 8th September

### London Stansted – Santander – Cordovilla de Aguilar

A very warm sunny afternoon welcomed the group as we arrived on time into Santander. Tino and Toño were already waiting for us at the arrivals with another tour participant who was already in Santander. We all gathered together and, there we started the greeting with a huge “Bienvenidos a España!! The Spanish level of the group was really good and all the participants were familiar with the language, which was a great asset to start our tour.

Tino and Toño went to collect the vehicles from the car park, and then we loaded our belongings up and immediately started driving towards Cordovilla de Aguilar using the motorway down to Palencia, with a small detour on a back road in order to enjoy the landscape in such a beautiful afternoon. We then arrived at Cordovilla and settled in to our cottages and looking forward to trying the already-famous evening meals cooked by Tino’s wife, Rosa. After we finished a delicious meal, washed down with great local wine, we retired ready to bed ready to go out birding the next day.

## Day 2

Friday 9th September

### Cordovilla de Aguilar – Monte Aguilar

After a restful night, and having enjoyed breakfast at our own cottages, we gathered together at the car park in order to start our first excursion around Cordovilla. The morning was fantastic, bright and sunny; soon, the bird flocks started to move around us and we got fantastic views of some ‘garden birds’ such as Black Redstart, House Martin, White Wagtail, Tree Pipit, Yellowhammers, and Cirl Bunting, amongst others.

As we walked down the track opposite to the village, other birds like Melodious Warbler, Stonechat, European Jay, Common Buzzard, Whinchat, Common Redstart, Carrion Crown, Raven, Griffon Vultures, and many Pied Flycatchers were seen. One of the fields was full of Whinchats and Ravens, along with some raptors such as Common Kestrel and Common Buzzard. Near noon, the sun started to hit slightly hard, while many butterflies and other invertebrates were spotted along the dirt tracks, and the conditions were perfect for more Griffon Vultures flying not far from us.

We came back to the cottages in order to take our picnic lunch in the lush garden, enjoying the sun and the fresh breeze. After a good break, we set off in the vehicles and drove a short distance, in order to spend the rest of the afternoon walking around Monte Aguilar. However, the activity in the forest was a bit slow to start with; we spotted a few Coal, Blue and Great Tits, but as we continued walking along the track, some good wildlife was seen such as Willow and Wood Warblers, Red Kite, and Common Buzzard. It was also good for some fungi and other plants, plus we found some mammal droppings and fossils. We drove then back to the cottages where we enjoyed nibbles and drinks before another delightful local supper prepared by Rosa.

## Day 3

**Saturday 10th September**

### Fuentes Carrionas National Park (Barruelo - Brañosera circuit)

Today we started a bit earlier than the previous day and we spotted a Roe Deer crossing the main track as we drove out from Cordovilla – heading to La Montana Palentina through Barruelo (where we made a quick fresh-bread stop). We were headed up to 1,700 metres above sea level, and into the beautiful Fuentes Carrionas National Park. Once we entered this pristine area, we made some stops along the main track, until we reached the highest point known as Panporquero. Apart from some Common Buzzards, Griffon Vultures, Northern Wheatears, Whinchats, Stonechats, and Eurasian Kestrels, the birding activity turned into quite a task as the wind was blowing hard in this area. We originally planned to set up our lunch here, but instead we drove down a bit to a lovely spot which was a bit more sheltered.

In the afternoon, we started to drive towards Cordovilla, but first we checked a patch of nice ancient oak forest, full of Nuthatches, Chiffchaffs, Short-toed Treecreeper, Coal, Marsh, Great, Long-tailed and Blue Tits, Great Spotted Woodpecker and Pied Flycatchers. We finished the loop and went for ‘tea time’ at a bar in Baruelo, and then back to Cordovilla for a well deserved break before enjoying another fantastic dinner.

## Day 4

**Sunday 11th September**

### Fuentes Carrionas Natural Park (Celada de Roblecedo & Peña Tejedo)

Another beautiful day, although cooler than the last two, it looked very promising! This time we drove to Celada de Roblecedo. The track up the mountain here is in a fantastic oak forest, ideal for Middle-spotted Woodpecker, which was heard tapping several times but unfortunately it was never seen. Again, the forest was full of Nuthatches, but great views of a very active pair of Crested Tits made the morning! Many Red Deer were also walking around the forest, where the variety of fungi along the tracks was incredible, some edible but most very poisonous.

Lunch was taken at a spectacular height which overlooks some ‘cortados’ cliffs, where Common Kestrels, Griffon Vultures and a pair of Golden Eagles were seen. There were also many Ravens and Red-billed Chough soaring around. We enjoyed a feast of the most delicious fresh bread, superb cheese, fine local ham and Spanish meats, etc! While having lunch, a pair of Golden Eagles were soaring right above the ‘cortados’ mountains opposite us and most of us managed to see them. Crested Tits were also seen again alongside Marsh Tit, Red-backed Shrike and Short-Toed Treecreeper. We returned to ‘Las Casas Rurales’, but we stopped for our usual ‘tea time’ stop. This time, it was at the village of Higuera where the villagers opened their village hall’s bar just for us!

Back in the cottage, the group enjoyed nibbles, wine and G&T's before supper arrived. We also went through some Spanish reviews – as we did every other night – in order to learn some useful tips, vocabulary and day-by-day phrases of the language! It was worth waiting for pasta and local mince and chorizo for starters, followed by hake and clams, with one of Rosa's coconut loaves to follow. The veggie options were also excellent!

## Day 5

Monday 12th September

### Bosque de Aguilar - Las Tuerces Ecological Reserve

A very beautiful morning greeted all of us as we met up at the car park, ready to go on a new adventure. The clear blue sky was the beginning of a promising day. We set off at the usual time, driving southwards and heading to el Bosque de Aguilar, going through old and nearly deserted villages and watching some of the wildlife around. A few birds were seen on the way such as Spotless Starling, Eurasian Kestrel, Turtle Dove, Stonechat, Northern Wheatear, Red-backed Shrike (juvenile), White Wagtail, Black Redstart, Linnet, Sparrowhawk, Common Buzzard, Skylark, and a Red Fox was seen running across some fields.

We continued our drive until we stopped to see a very conspicuous Rock Sparrow perched on electric lines, which led us to walk along a pine forest in search for more wildlife; and a flock dominated by at least eight Firecrests caught our attention. We walked along the tracks in search of more things, finding some small flocks of Blue, Great and Coal Tits moving around, and Crested Tit amongst the flock. Pied Flycatchers were flitting constantly around the clearings and edges of the forests, and a Southern (Iberian) Grey Shrike was found perched in one of the bushes nearby.

As midmorning arrived, we continued towards Las Tuerces Geological Reserve, making a stop in the small town of Aguilar de Campoo, in order to stock up on picnic goods, and taking a stroll along the River Pisuerga in the meantime. Some interesting wildlife was found there such as White-throated Dipper, and Grey Wagtails. Shortly after that, we drove up out of town and went to Las Tuerces, where we set up our lunch just at the entrance of the reserve, in a beautiful spot by the river. After enjoying our food, the day was getting hot, up to 30 Celsius degrees as we arrived to the top of the plateau, where we started a walk around the dramatic rocky formations. This is a good habitat for Mediterranean vegetation which contrasted with the Atlantic one, making a unique ecological niche for species of flora. We walked a short loop around the rocky formations, taking a break on the way before heading back to the River Pisuerga. We found Mallards, Great Cormorant, White Wagtails, the always elusive Cetti's Warbler, and a few other things such as Emperor Dragonflies, Iberian Rock Lizards and a well-spotted Signal Crayfish. After this, we drove back to Cordovilla to enjoy a relaxing evening and another superb dinner.

## Day 6

Tuesday 13th September

### Fuente de La Nava (plains & steppes) – Laguna de Boada (wetlands)

It was another sunny and warm day as we started very early in the morning – earlier than usual – as we planned to visit the 'meseta' at Fuente de la Nava. We drove for an hour and a half from Cordovilla de Aguilar down south and passing through El Camino de Santiago. We made our first stop in the middle of the plains and along the Canal de Castilla, where we saw our first group of Great Bustards, over thirty of them placidly walking along the alfalfa fields.

We also saw a group of four young adults in a closer field which allowed us to have great views of this symbolic bird of the steppes! We also saw some other good birds around these fields, such as European Reed Warbler, Spanish Yellow Wagtail, Marsh Harrier, Cetti's Warbler, and others.

We then drove to the Lagunas de la Nava reserve itself, walking along to one of the hides from where we spotted some White Storks, Fan-tailed Warbler, Pied Flycatcher and Marsh Harrier. It was a bit poor as the water level of the marshes were really low, therefore we planned to move to another wetland, but we made a coffee stop on the way in the nearest village (Fuente de la Nava) for refreshments and to collect some fresh bread for lunch. We then moved to the small village of Boada in order to have lunch at the base of its church, which was suddenly interrupted by an active Little Owl which perched opposite in an old cottage's terracotta roof. We enjoyed lunch followed by a small break.

Later on we drove to the hides of the Laguna de Boada in order to see some birds. The concentration of waders here is usually good, but the water levels of the lake were quite low, lower than usual due to the long and prolonged dry season in the area. In spite of that, lots of Avocets, Dunlin, Lapwing, Grey Plover, Golden Plover, and Grey Heron, amongst others, were seen here. We also had lovely views of Fan-tailed Garden Warblers by the hide.

We then started our drive back towards Cordovilla de Aguilar, making a short stop in a dehesa habitat (cork oak fields) in order to look for Black-shouldered Kite but the temperature was too hot for them, so we continued to the cottages in order to relax, and enjoy some nibbles and drinks, followed by another fantastic supper!

## Day 7

Wednesday 14th September

### Salinas de Pisuerga – Bosque & Embalse de Aguilar – Aguilar de Campoo

Another beautiful day! We started the morning exploring the area of Salinas de Pisuerga, basking in the early sun. We parked our vehicles near the village's old bridge, from where we had stunning views of White-throated Dipper, at least eight individuals feeding intensively amongst the river rafts, a fantastic spectacle! We walked along the track which follows along the river course in search of European Otters, but although they had been seen in the area, it was very quiet and no signs of them were found, just more Pied Flycatchers, Blackcaps, Nuthatch, Grey and White Wagtails, amongst others. A large group of Griffon Vultures were soaring above us by the time we were back at the old bridge, and two Booted Eagles were amongst them too, giving us lovely views.

We then continued to explore Bosque de Aguilar and the Embalse (dam) where we had nice relaxing walks around and enjoyed practising and learning a few more nature-related Spanish terms, with our local friends Alberto and Mary who were with us on that day. As we were feeling hungry, we drove to our picnic spot in the forest itself and set up the table with delicious local food. Red Crossbills, Crested, Coal, Great, Blue and Marsh Tits, Nuthatch and Short-toed Treecreeper were seen moving in a mixed flock across the pine trees here, and were very active at all times. We took a stroll in the deep forest area and Red Squirrels were also hopping from tree to tree and down on the ground collecting nuts and pine cones. We all enjoyed watching them perform in front of us!

We finally drove to Aguilar de Campo after lunch, in order to explore the village, giving the group enough time to go around shopping or simply enjoying the assets of this beautiful little town. Cetti's and Willow Warblers, Chiffchaffs and a White-throated Dipper were seen by the River Pisuerga in town. We came back to our rural houses in the late afternoon, in time to get ready for our final and special evening together at the main house, where drinks and a lot of food came generously for the rest of the evening!

## Day 8

Thursday 15th September

### Cordovilla – Puente Viesgo Caves (El Castillo) – Santander Airport

Our last morning at the cottages finally arrived. As this was the last morning of the tour before we went to the airport, we headed nearer to the coast where the Caves of Puente Viesgo are located. We enjoyed the magnificent underground formations and original cave paintings of the age.

Our last picnic was set up down in the village's old train station, before making our way to Santander airport in time to catch the flight back to the UK for some of us, while others carried on for some more adventure days through Spain and France on the way home. We all said farewell to each other happily having been in one of the most spectacular areas of Europe, and sharing it in such good company!

It was a “HASTA MUY PRONTO MI S AMIGOS, MUCHAS GRACIAS POR ESTE LINDO TIEMPO JUNTOS EN LA BELLA MONTANA PALENTINA...”

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## Species Lists

Birds (✓ = recorded but not counted; h = heard only)

	Common name	Scientific name	September							
			8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
1	Little Grebe	<i>Tachybaptus ruficollis</i>						✓		
2	Great Crested Grebe	<i>Podiceps cristatus</i>							✓	
3	Great Cormorant	<i>Phalacrocorax carbo</i>					✓		✓	
4	Grey Heron	<i>Ardea cinerea</i>						✓	✓	
5	Eurasian White Stork	<i>Ciconia ciconia</i>						✓		
6	Greylag Goose	<i>Anser anser</i>						✓		
7	Mallard	<i>Anas platyrhynchos</i>				✓	✓	✓	✓	
8	Northern Shoveler	<i>Anas clypeata</i>						✓		
9	Common Shelduck	<i>Tadorna tadorna</i>						✓		
10	Eurasian Griffon	<i>Gyps fulvus</i>		✓	✓	✓			✓	
11	Short-toed Eagle	<i>Circaetus gallicus</i>				✓				
12	Eurasian Marsh Harrier	<i>Circus aeruginosus</i>						✓		
13	Montagu's Harrier	<i>Circus pygargus</i>						✓		
14	Eurasian Sparrowhawk	<i>Accipiter nisus</i>					✓			
15	Northern Goshawk	<i>Accipiter gentilis</i>				✓				
16	Common Buzzard	<i>Buteo buteo</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
17	Golden Eagle	<i>Aquila chrysaetos</i>				✓				
18	Booted Eagle	<i>Aquila pennatus</i>		✓					✓	
19	Lesser Kestrel	<i>Falco naumanni</i>						✓		
20	Common Kestrel	<i>Falco tinnunculus</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
21	Red-legged Partridge	<i>Alectoris rufa</i>						✓		
22	Common Moorhen	<i>Gallinula chloropus</i>						✓		
23	Common Coot	<i>Fulica atra</i>						✓		
24	Great Bustard	<i>Otis tarda</i>						✓		
25	Black-winged Stilt	<i>Himantopus himantopus</i>						✓		
26	Northern Lapwing	<i>Vanellus vanellus</i>						✓		
27	Ringed Plover	<i>Charadrius hiaticula</i>						✓		
28	Grey Plover	<i>Pluvialis squatarola</i>						✓		
29	Common Redshank	<i>Tringa totanus</i>						✓		
30	Common Greenshank	<i>Tringa nebularia</i>						✓		
31	Green Sandpiper	<i>Tringa ochropus</i>						✓		
32	Common Sandpiper	<i>Actitis Hypoleucos</i>						✓	✓	
33	Ruff	<i>Philomachus pugnax</i>						✓		
34	Yellow-legged Gull	<i>Larus cachinnans</i>							✓	
35	Black-headed Gull	<i>Chroicocephalus ridibundus</i>							✓	
36	Feral Pigeon	<i>Columba 'feral'</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
37	Common Wood Pigeon	<i>Columba palumbus</i>		✓		✓		✓	✓	
38	European Turtle Dove	<i>Streptopelia turtur</i>					✓			
39	Eurasian Collared Dove	<i>Streptopelia decaocto</i>					✓		✓	
40	Little Owl	<i>Athene noctua</i>						✓		
41	European Nightjar	<i>Caprimulgus europaeus</i>		✓						
42	Middle Spotted Woodpecker	<i>Dendrocopos medius</i>			✓					
43	Great Spotted Woodpecker	<i>Dendrocopos major</i>		✓		h			✓	
44	Crested Lark	<i>Alerida cristata</i>						✓	✓	
45	Eurasian Skylark	<i>Alauda arvensis</i>					✓			
46	Wood Lark	<i>Lullula arborea</i>							✓	
47	Barn Swallow	<i>Hirundo rustica</i>		✓	✓	✓		✓	✓	

	Common name	Scientific name	September							
			8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
48	Eurasian Crag Martin	<i>Ptyonoprogne rupestris</i>				✓				
49	Northern House Martin	<i>Delichon urbicum</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓		✓	
50	Tree Pipit	<i>Anthus trivialis</i>		✓						
51	Water Pipit	<i>Anthus spinoletta</i>				✓				
52	White Wagtail	<i>Motacilla alba</i>				✓	✓	✓	✓	
53	Spanish Yellow Wagtail	<i>Motacilla flava iberiae</i>				✓		✓		
54	Grey Wagtail	<i>Motacilla cinerea</i>					✓	✓	✓	
55	White-throated Dipper	<i>Cinclus cinclus</i>					✓		✓	
56	Northern Wren	<i>Troglodytes troglodytes</i>		h		h			h	
57	Dunnock	<i>Prunella modularis</i>				✓				
58	Mistle Thrush	<i>Turdus viscivorus</i>			✓	✓				
59	Common Blackbird	<i>Turdus merula</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓		✓	
60	Rufous-tailed Rock-Thrush	<i>Monticola saxatilis</i> )				✓				
61	European Robin	<i>Erithacus rubecula</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓		✓	
62	Black Redstart	<i>Phoenicurus ochruros</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
63	Common Redstart	<i>Phoenicurus phoenicurus</i>		✓						
64	Common Stonechat	<i>Saxicola torquatus</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓			
65	Whinchat	<i>Saxicola rubetra</i>		✓	✓					
66	Northern Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe oenanthe</i>			✓	✓	✓	✓		
67	Spotted Flycatcher	<i>Muscicapa striata</i>		✓		✓			✓	
68	European Pied Flycatcher	<i>Ficedula hypoleuca</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
69	Zitting Cisticola	<i>Cisticola juncidis</i>						✓		
70	Cetti's Warbler	<i>Cettia cetti</i>		h			✓	✓	h	
71	Eurasian Reed Warbler	<i>Acrocephalus scirpaceus</i>						✓		
72	Melodious Warbler	<i>Hippolais polyglotta</i>		✓						
73	Blackcap	<i>Sylvia atricapilla</i>		✓		✓			✓	
74	Garden Warbler	<i>Sylvia borin</i>							✓	
75	Wood Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus sibilatrix</i>						✓		
76	Sardinian Warbler	<i>Sylvia melanocephala</i>					✓			
77	Firecrest	<i>Regulus ignicapilla</i>			✓		✓		✓	
78	Goldcrest	<i>Regulus regulus</i>							✓	
79	Marsh Tit	<i>Poecile palustris</i>			✓	✓				
80	Coal Tit	<i>Parus ater</i>		✓			✓		✓	
81	Crested Tit	<i>Lophophanes cristatus</i>			✓		✓		✓	
82	Great Tit	<i>Parus major</i>		✓		✓	✓		✓	
83	Blue Tit	<i>Cyanistes caeruleus</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓		✓	
84	Long-tailed Tit	<i>Aegithalos caudatus</i>							✓	
85	Eurasian Nuthatch	<i>Sitta europaea</i>		h	✓	✓			✓	
86	Short-toed Treecreeper	<i>Certhia brachydactyla</i>		✓					✓	
87	Red-backed Shrike	<i>Lanius collurio</i>					✓			
88	Southern Grey Shrike	<i>Lanius meridionalis</i>					✓		✓	
89	Eurasian Jay	<i>Garrulus glandarius</i>		✓		✓	✓			
90	Eurasian Magpie	<i>Pica pica</i>			✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
91	Red-billed Chough	<i>Pyrrhocorax pyrrhocorax</i>				✓	h			
92	Alpine Chough	<i>Pyrrhocorax graculus</i>				✓				
93	Carrion Crow	<i>Corvus corone</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
94	Common Raven	<i>Corvus corax</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓		✓	
95	Spotless Starling	<i>Sturnus unicolor</i>			✓		✓	✓	✓	
96	House Sparrow	<i>Passer domesticus</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
97	Rock Sparrow	<i>Petronia petronia</i>					✓			
98	Chaffinch	<i>Fringilla coelebs</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓		✓	

	Common name	Scientific name	September							
			8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
99	European Greenfinch	<i>Carduelis chloris</i>						✓		
100	European Goldfinch	<i>Carduelis carduelis</i>				✓				
101	Common Linnet	<i>Acanthis cannabina</i>				✓	✓			
102	European Serin	<i>Serinus serinus</i>				✓			✓	
103	Red Crossbill	<i>Loxia curvirostra</i>							✓	
104	Cirl Bunting	<i>Emberiza cirlus</i>		✓						
105	Rock Bunting	<i>Emberiza cia</i>				✓	✓			
106	Corn Bunting	<i>Emberiza calandra</i>					✓	✓		
107	Yellowhammer	<i>Emberiza citrinella</i>				✓				

## Mammals

1	Red Squirrel	<i>Sciurus vulgaris</i>			✓				✓	
2	Red Fox	<i>Vulpes vulpes</i>				✓	✓			
3	Roe Deer	<i>Capreolus capreolus</i>			✓	✓				
4	Red Deer	<i>Cervus elaphus</i>				✓				

## Butterflies

1	Large White	<i>Pieris brassicae</i>				✓	✓			
2	Small White	<i>Artogeia rapae</i>		✓			✓	✓	✓	
3	Mountain Small White	<i>Artogeia ergane</i>			✓					
4	Pale Clouded Yellow	<i>Colias hyale</i>		✓			✓	✓	✓	
5	Clouded Yellow	<i>Colias crocea</i>		✓		✓	✓	✓	✓	
6	Common Blue	<i>Polyommatus icarus</i>		✓			✓	✓		
7	Adonis Blue	<i>Polyommatus bellargus</i>		✓		✓				
8	Rock Grayling	<i>Hipparchia alcyone</i>					✓			
9	Gatekeeper	<i>Pyronia tithonus</i>							✓	
10	Wall Brown	<i>Lasiommata megera</i>				✓				
11	Large Wall Brown	<i>Lasiommata maera</i>		✓						
12	Grizzled Skipper	<i>Pyrgus malvae</i>					✓			
13	Meadow Brown	<i>Maniola jurtina</i>		✓	✓	✓				
14	Small Heath					✓				

## Other Taxa

1	Praying Mantis			✓						
2	Oil Beetle			✓						
3	Red-winged Grasshopper				✓		✓			
4	Blue-winged Grasshopper				✓		✓			
5	Lesser Emperor Dragonfly				✓					
6	Great Green Bush-Cricket					✓		✓		
7	Iberian Rock Lizard						✓			
8	Bronzy Grasshopper						✓			
9	Iberian Cross Adder	<i>Vipera seoanei</i>					✓			
10	Emperor Dragonfly						✓			
11	Southern Hawker							✓		
12	Red Damselfly							✓		
13	Signal Crab - Crayfish						✓			
14	Common Frog						✓			
15	Natterjack							✓		
16	River trout								✓	
17	Lobed Argiope Spider	<i>Argiope lobata</i>					✓			