

Spain – Birds and Wines of Navarra

Naturetrek Tour Report

2 – 8 May 2018



Crag Martin on Olite town walls



Southern Gentian



Ocellated Lizard

Report compiled by Byron Palacios
Images courtesy of John Andrews



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Tour participants: Byron Palacios (leader) with seven Naturetrek clients

Day 1

Wednesday 2nd May

London Stansted – Zaragoza – Alfaro

We left the UK, arriving in good time at Zaragoza airport and, soon after, we got through security and baggage collection. We sorted out our van and drove out, heading north-east towards the little town of Alfaro. Once there, we checked in to our comfortable hotel and, after a very nice welcoming drink of wine and nibbles at the hotel's private Wine Museum, we enjoyed a delicious local dinner.

Happy and satisfied, we retired to our rooms for a well-deserved night's sleep.

Day 2

Thursday 3rd May

Bardenas Reales Natural Park – Bodegas Ruiz-Jimenez (Aldeabuena del Ebro) – Sotos de Alfaro (river Ebro walk)

We started today with a rather nice, early breakfast, hitting the road afterwards in order to explore the very vast Bardenas Reales Natural Park. It was a windy day with plenty of sunshine, and the first birds such as Corn Buntings, White Storks and Spotless Starling were already moving around first thing in the morning. We made our very first stop at the Castil de Tierra, a natural pyramidal formation formed by the action of the sheer erosion this area has been coping with over hundreds of years. The first raptors, such as Griffon Vultures, Black Kites, and a pair of Booted Eagles, were spotted over the dry hillsides; many larks such as Crested and Greater Short-toed Lark were also spotted around here. We also enjoyed watching European Bee-eaters, Eurasian Hoopoes, and lots of Common Swifts flying around us and some of them very close by, all this while taking a stroll along a track over the dry hillside; Red-billed Choughs, Northern Raven, Calandra Larks and a pair of Thekla Larks were spotted during our walk here.

The wind picked up a bit but the sunshine, on the other hand, was still bright, and it was just the right time to head towards the edges of Navarra/La Rioja where the headquarters of Bodegas Ruiz-Jimenez are based. Here, our delightful host Rocío was on hand in the vineyards themselves, in order to show us all and share with us her passion for wines right in-situ, where everything happens. Her grandfather, founder of the winery, taught her the art of producing a great wine, taking into account the quality of the soil and how to make the most out of a good, noble grape vine! She kindly explained to us the history of the vineyard, their wines and the type of grapes used to produce certain vintages, the process, the regulations, etc, etc...we were delighted! We then enjoyed our picnic lunch in a comfortable shelter alongside four different types of wonderful wine Rocío brought for us to taste!

After this very pleasant visit, we drove back to our hotel for a quick break, followed by a visit to the Sotos de Alfaro, a pleasant trail along the river Ebro which covers the length of an old railway used until the late 70's. We took a nice stroll along here getting great views of Grey Heron, plus Cirl Bunting, Short-toed Treecreeper, Melodious Warbler, Blackcap, Common Nightingale, and great views of Eurasian Penduline Tit.

At the end of the late afternoon, we decided to drive back to the hotel in order to get ready for local wines and nibbles, followed by our checklist and another tasty local dinner!

Day 3

Friday 4th May

Ablitas – Marquez de Montecierzo Winery (Castejón) – Bardenas Reales National Park

We started a bit earlier today, in order to head south to a special high plateau, a perfect and interesting habitat for some great species. Our first stop was made right after the village of Ablitas, where an open, higher, dry plain exposed one of the most sought-after birds in Europe, Dupont's Lark; we located a pair singing away and managed to get great views through the telescope of the pair, in particular of one individual, perched on top of a bush. We also had fantastic views of Eurasian Hoopoes, Montagu's Harrier, European Bee-eaters, Turtle Dove, Calandra and Greater Short-toed Larks, and Pin-tailed Sandgrouse. Following the track further along, we found a pair of Lesser Kestrel, Spotless Starling, and a very nicely perched Little Owl. We also had great views of Rock Sparrow, Dartford Warbler, and Cirl Bunting on the way out of the tracks.

The wind was picking up a bit once again and noon was the perfect time to move out of the park and head towards our first planned visit to one of the local and exclusive wineries, Marquez de Montecierzo. The first impression we had on our arrival was the old building full of White Stork nests, 67 according to the owners! This family-owned business started when the head of the family, Joaquin, acquired an old, forgotten flower factory which was one of the biggest of Spain during the late 1800's and early 1900's, and also a silent witness during the dreadful Spanish Civil War, as it was used as a prison afterwards. This family winery owns a 100% organic 30-hectare vineyard located in the outskirts of the village of Castejon, all carefully harvested in order to obtain one of the finest wines of Navarra, keeping high standards of the product quality by selecting the grapes manually. This process has made some of their wines award-winning products in this highly competitive industry. Father and son, Joaquin and Roberto, have run this successful vineyard since 2004; they took us on a tour through the cellars and to all the production areas, whilst sharing the history of the place as well as the whole process of their wine-making industry. After the tour, the wine tasting began...superb! After this pleasant visit, we found a nice spot by the main road to enjoy our picnic lunch.

The day was fine, dry and sunny, with the wind yet there but quite bearable, so we drove back to Las Bardenas Reales Natural Park, where we found fantastic birds such as Black-eared Wheatear, Calandra Lark, European Bee-eater, and Greater and Lesser Short-toed Larks! We then made a stop at the view point located by the main visitor centre which produced amazing panoramic views of the park and its dramatic formations, alongside many birds such as Thekla and Crested Larks, Eurasian Hoopoe, Linnet, Griffon Vulture and Black Redstart, amongst others.

In the late afternoon, we headed back to Alfaro, taking a pleasant break before gathering together again to work on our checklist for the day, followed by a nice supper.

Day 4

Saturday 5th May

Pitillas Lake – Olite – Lumbier Gorge – Arbayún Gorge – Burgui

After a delicious local breakfast, we left Alfaro behind and headed north to Pitillas Lake. It was a sunny morning with some wind, which was gradually increasing, making our birding a bit difficult; despite that, we had some interesting birds during our first stop at one of the ends of the lake, where Yellow-legged and Black-headed Gulls, House Martins, Barn Swallows, Great Crested Grebe, Purple Heron, Moorhen, Common and Red-crested Pochards and Common Coot were seen. Other interesting birds such as Skylark, Crested Lark, Thekla Lark, Black-winged Stilt, Eurasian Hoopoe, Marsh Harrier and Griffon Vulture were also seen here. We continued our birding, taking the other end of the track which surrounds the Pitillas Lake as it was a bit flooded by the end of the track where we were, and some of the birds seen here were right by the dirt track: Greater Short-toed Lark, Northern Wheatear, White Storks, Marsh Harriers, Red and Black Kites and Linnet were seen along the way. We made a stop by an old sheep farm which produced fantastic views of Rock Sparrows nesting in one of the banks on the side of the nearby ravines; European Bee-eaters were seen here too. We moved to the second part of the track which surrounds the lake, which produced good birds such as the beautiful Black-eared Wheatears; we also saw Tawny Pipits, Dartford and Melodious Warblers, European Stonechat, Corn Buntings, and Linnets. We continued our driving but stopped as we saw a Common Kestrel hovering nearby, and then we spotted a perched sub-adult Short-toed Snake Eagle which took off and hovered right above us, giving us great views of this lovely raptor!

We then stopped by the main visitor centre for lunch overlooking the west shore of the lake, where Great Reed and Eurasian Reed Warblers were seen, alongside some Crested Larks, and Eurasian Hoopoe. After lunch, we scanned other corners of the lake, following the many tracks around, which produced a group of Griffon Vultures, Spanish Yellow Wagtail, Common and Black Redstarts and Tawny Pipit, amongst others. We then continued our journey to the mountains, making a coffee break in the village of Olite in order to see this lovely, ancient, wine-related, medieval village.

After this interesting visit, we carried on with our drive to the lovely Navarre Pyrenees, making a stop at the Foz of Lumbier (Lumbier Gorge) in order to explore this lovely spot, walking along the old mining railway and parallel to the river Salazar. Egyptian and Griffon Vultures, Red-billed Choughs, Crag Martins, White Wagtails and Booted Eagle, amongst others, were seen here. After this enjoyable walk, we continued our drive, making another stop en route at the Arbayún Gorge where we had amazing views of the deep gorges and crags of the Salazar river into the Sierra de Leire; we had fantastic eye-level views of Griffon and Egyptian Vultures, Firecrest, Black Redstart, alongside beautiful butterflies and a spectacular Ocellated Lizard. We continued our drive, approaching the mountain pass of Las Tres Coronas, from where we had terrific views of the mighty Pyrenees, a great photo opportunity for us all!

After a short drive from this view point, we finally arrived in the village of Burgui where our host Yolanda welcomed us to her charming lodge and took us to our lovely comfortable rooms in an amazing family atmosphere! We settled in and enjoyed of a good break, gathering together again to enjoy a fantastic, local-style dinner!

Day 5

Sunday 6th May

Larra-Belagua Valley – St Martin Pass – Pyrenees-Atlantiques National Park

Now being in mountainous habitat, the dramatic change from the plains and steppes made the morning even more exciting. The weather was sunny and lovely, so we decided to drive up the Roncal Valley and eventually into the Larra-Belagua Valley, where we made a stop right on the top of the road where a ‘balcony’ nearby produced spectacular views of the whole glacier, against the impressive Pyrenees right behind our backs. We found great birds up here such as Griffon Vultures, Booted Eagles, Egyptian Vultures and Alpine Choughs, amongst others. The second stop we made was by one of the sky refuges, fully covered in snow, which looks terrific under the sunshine, so we took a short walk which produced Red Crossbill, Crested Tit, Firecrest, and one of the truly European endemics, Citril Finch. We continued our drive and managed to reach the St Martin Pass, watching flocks of Alpine Choughs, Water Pipits, Northern Wheatears, Linnet, Dunnock and brief views of some Red-billed Choughs crossing by. We tried really hard looking for Alpine Accentor, but with no success; this quest took us across into France where we checked around for them and also for White-winged Snowfinch, but the unusual heavy presence of the snow along the top meadows made our search a bit difficult and probably drove them to lower altitudes. After spending a good time searching for them, we continued into the Pyrenees-Atlantiques National Park where we found a beautiful spot dominated by ancient beech and pine woodland, where we enjoyed our picnic lunch.

In the afternoon, we drove back through the St. Martin Pass, checking out the snow-covered fields in case some other target species turned up, but it went a bit quiet as the sun was up. We made a coffee-break stop in a lovely mountain traditional restaurant from where we spotted several raptors, including a pair of European Honey Buzzards, and colourful butterflies. We then drove down into the Roncal Valley, exploring the course of the river Esla, till we arrived in Burgui in the late afternoon, back to our comfortable lodge. We took a break, followed by drinks, nibbles and wonderful supper and wine!

Day 6

Monday 7th May

Zuriza Valley – Ansó Valley

After a nice and relaxing breakfast, we set off towards once again to higher altitudes, this time to explore the lush Zuriza Valley. The drive took us onto a narrow mountain road where we took a stroll and found Black Woodpecker, Common Buzzard, Yellowhammer, Red-backed Shrike, Grey and White Wagtail, European Serin, and a family group of Citril Finches - amazing! Back in the van, we drove to the top of the valley, astonished by the very dramatic landscapes of extensive mountain woodland and dramatic mountain crags, perfect for grazing Pyrenean Chamois and we certainly enjoyed watching the group we found. Later on, following the Zuriza valley road and overlooking amazing crags, we had amazing views, several times, of a pair of wonderful Bearded Vulture (Lammergeier) which turned up really close to us, gliding through the sky and almost scraping the mountain crags! A pair of Golden Eagles also added more excitement to our day - absolutely brilliant. To complete the wonderful raptor moment, a pair of Egyptian Vultures and several Griffon Vultures joined the sky for us: a truly fantastic spot we found here!

We had our lunch in a lovely picnic spot right by the river Veral, enjoying the peacefulness of this gorgeous area. The afternoon was spent walking along the mountain refuge up in Zuriza, which produced plenty of Grey and White Wagtails, European Nuthatch and Crag Martins, amongst others.

We set off in the late afternoon, heading back to our lodge in order to take the usual break, drinks, checklist and another fabulous dinner...and of course plenty of lovely Navarre wine!

Day 7

Tuesday 8th May

Fago road – Mallos de Riglos – Zaragoza airport

We had our breakfast at the normal time, getting our belongings packed and ready to go. It was a beautiful sunny morning, but we had to say “Adios!” to Isaba and the wonderful Navarra Pyrenees in order to start our long journey to Zaragoza. We drove down, taking the old road through the valley of Fago and down to Berdún, making one stop which produced plenty of Griffon Vultures, a pair of Egyptian Vultures, Booted Eagle, Eurasian Sparrowhawk, and a soaring Peregrine Falcon mobbed by a pair of alarmed Northern Ravens. Once we left the mountains into the foothills by crossing the Yesa Dam, we made a stop near the village of Ayerbe, where the iconic Mallos de Riglos are located. The conglomerate rock formations rise 300 metres from the ground (1,000 metres above the sea level) making the top of them 1,300 metres of altitude, surrounded by impressive landscape. These lovely rock formations were formed when eroded material washed down from the slopes of the Pyrenees and became cemented by limestone, creating ideal habitat for interesting bird species such as Blue Rock Thrush, Black Redstart, Egyptian and Griffon Vultures and Crag Martins, amongst others. After enjoying this site, we had our last stop to eat our lunch and then continued our drive to Zaragoza airport where we arrived in good time to catch our flight back to the UK. Some of us stayed in Zaragoza in order to continue on a different tour to the Sierra de Guara.

We had a nice experience in the ancient Reyno de Navarra, enjoying its diverse landscape and habitats, its food, and of course its tasty and fine wines...and the birds, which performed really well, sending us home happy and satisfied, with the big wish of come back to this lovely land one day...AGUR!!!

Wines Tasted During The Tour:

EMERGENTE (Crianza 2005, Marques de Montecierzo – Navarra)

SELECCION (Merlot 2006, Marques de Montecierzo – Navarra)

VALCALIENTE ROSADO (Tempranillo-Grenache 2011 – Rioja/Navarra)

VALCALIENTE CRIANZA (Tempranillo-Graciano 2009 – Rioja/Navarra)

VALCALIENTE RESERVA (Tempranillo-Grenache 2006 – Rioja/Navarra)

PRINCIPE DE VIANA 1423 (Tempranillo & Cabernet 2001, 1423 – Navarra)

ALZANIA (Crianza 2003, Alzania – Navarra)

ARISTU (Crianza 2006, Lumbier – Navarra)

MINOTAURO NEGRO (Grenache 2004, Ada – Navarra)

MONTECRISTO (Moscatel 2009, Camilo Castilla – Navarra)

SEÑORIO DE ARTAZU (Tempranillo 2005, Sotes - Navarra)

INURRIETA 400 (Crianza 2004, Inurrieta - Navarra)

SUR (Grenache Graciano & Merlot 2006, Inurrieta – Navarra)

MEDIODIA (Rose Grenache 2008, Inurrieta – Navarra)

NORTE (Merlot & Cabernet 2005, Inurrieta – Navarra)

ORQUIDEA (Sauvignon Blanc 2008, Inurrieta – Navarra)

GRAN FEUDO (Reserva Especial Crianza 2005, Julian Chivite - Navarra)

Species Lists

Birds (✓=recorded but not counted; h = heard only)

	Common name	Scientific name	May						
			2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	Mute Swan	<i>Cygnus olor</i>				✓			
2	Gadwall	<i>Mareca strepera</i>				✓			
3	Mallard	<i>Anas platyrhynchos</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓			✓
4	Red-crested Pochard	<i>Netta rufina</i>				✓			
5	Common Pochard	<i>Aythya ferina</i>				✓			
6	Red-legged Partridge	<i>Alectoris rufa</i>			✓				
7	Little Grebe	<i>Tachybaptus ruficollis</i>				✓			
8	Black-necked Grebe	<i>Podiceps nigricollis</i>				✓			
9	White Stork	<i>Ciconia ciconia</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓			✓
10	Western Cattle Egret	<i>Bubulcus ibis</i>			✓				✓
11	Grey Heron	<i>Ardea cinerea</i>			✓	✓		✓	✓
12	Purple Heron	<i>Ardea purpurea</i>				✓			
13	Great Egret	<i>Ardea alba</i>		✓					
14	Little Egret	<i>Egretta garzetta</i>		✓		✓			
15	Bearded Vulture	<i>Gypaetus barbatus</i>						✓	
16	Egyptian Vulture	<i>Neophron percnopterus</i>					✓	✓	✓
17	European Honey Buzzard	<i>Pernis apivorus</i>					✓		
18	Griffon Vulture	<i>Gyps fulvus</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
19	Short-toed Snake Eagle	<i>Circaetus gallicus</i>			✓				
20	Booted Eagle	<i>Hieraaetus pennatus</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓			✓
21	Golden Eagle	<i>Aquila chrysaetos</i>				✓		✓	
22	Eurasian Sparrowhawk	<i>Accipiter nisus</i>							✓
23	Northern Goshawk	<i>Accipiter gentilis</i>						✓	
24	Western Marsh Harrier	<i>Circus aeruginosus</i>		✓	✓	✓			✓
25	Montagu's Harrier	<i>Circus pygargus</i>			✓	✓			
26	Red Kite	<i>Milvus milvus</i>			✓	✓	✓		✓
27	Black Kite	<i>Milvus migrans</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
28	Common Buzzard	<i>Buteo buteo</i>			✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
29	Little Bustard	<i>Tetrax tetrax</i>			✓				
30	Water Rail	<i>Rallus aquaticus</i>				h			
31	Common Moorhen	<i>Gallinula chloropus</i>				h			
32	Eurasian Coot	<i>Fulica atra</i>				✓			
33	Eurasian Stone-curlew	<i>Burhinus oedicnemus</i>			✓				
34	Black-winged Stilt	<i>Himantopus himantopus</i>				h			
35	Little Ringed Plover	<i>Charadrius dubius</i>		✓					
36	Common Redshank	<i>Tringa totanus</i>		✓					
37	Common Greenshank	<i>Tringa nebularia</i>		✓					
38	Common Sandpiper	<i>Actitis hypoleucos</i>		✓					
39	Black-headed Gull	<i>Chroicocephalus ridibundus</i>		✓	✓	✓			✓
40	Yellow-legged Gull	<i>Larus michahellis</i>		✓	✓	✓			✓
41	Pin-tailed Sandgrouse	<i>Pterocles alchata</i>			✓				
42	Rock Dove	<i>Columba livia</i>							✓
43	Feral Pigeon - I	<i>Columba livia</i> var. <i>domestica</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓			✓
44	Common Wood Pigeon	<i>Columba palumbus</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓		✓	✓
45	European Turtle Dove	<i>Streptopelia turtur</i>			✓				
46	Eurasian Collared Dove	<i>Streptopelia decaocto</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓			✓
47	Common Cuckoo	<i>Cuculus canorus</i>				h			h

	Common name	Scientific name	May						
			2	3	4	5	6	7	8
48	Little Owl	<i>Athene noctua</i>			✓				
49	Alpine Swift	<i>Tachymarptis melba</i>				✓			
50	Common Swift	<i>Apus apus</i>		✓	✓	✓		✓	✓
51	European Bee-eater	<i>Merops apiaster</i>		✓	✓	✓			✓
52	Eurasian Hoopoe	<i>Upupa epops</i>		✓	✓	✓			✓
53	Middle Spotted Woodpecker	<i>Dendrocoptes medius</i>					h		
54	Lesser Spotted Woodpecker	<i>Dryobates minor</i>	h						
55	Great Spotted Woodpecker	<i>Dendrocopos major</i>	h	h	h	h	h		
56	Black Woodpecker	<i>Dryocopus martius</i>						✓	
57	Iberian Green Woodpecker	<i>Picus sharpei</i>						h	
58	Lesser Kestrel	<i>Falco naumanni</i>		✓	✓	✓			
59	Common Kestrel	<i>Falco tinnunculus</i>	✓			✓			✓
60	Eurasian Hobby	<i>Falco subbuteo</i>				✓			
61	Peregrine Falcon	<i>Falco peregrinus</i>							✓
62	Red-backed Shrike	<i>Lanius collurio</i>					✓	✓	✓
63	Southern Grey Shrike	<i>Lanius meridionalis</i>				✓			✓
64	Woodchat Shrike	<i>Lanius senator</i>							✓
65	Eurasian Jay	<i>Garrulus glandarius</i>					✓	✓	✓
66	Eurasian Magpie	<i>Pica pica</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
67	Red-billed Chough	<i>Pyrrhocorax pyrrhocorax</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
68	Alpine Chough	<i>Pyrrhocorax graculus</i>					✓		
69	Western Jackdaw	<i>Coloeus monedula</i>		✓	✓	✓			✓
70	Carion Crow	<i>Corvus corone</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
71	Northern Raven	<i>Corvus corax</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
72	Coal Tit	<i>Parus ater</i>					✓	✓	
73	European Crested Tit	<i>Lophophanes cristatus</i>		h	h				
74	Marsh Tit	<i>Poecile palustris</i>						✓	
75	Eurasian Blue Tit	<i>Cyanistes caeruleus</i>		✓	✓			✓	✓
76	Great Tit	<i>Parus major</i>				✓	✓	✓	✓
77	Eurasian Penduline Tit	<i>Remiz pendulinus</i>		✓					
78	Bearded Reedling	<i>Panurus biarmicus</i>				✓			
79	Woodlark	<i>Lullula arborea</i>			h		h		
80	Eurasian Skylark	<i>Alauda arvensis</i>		h	✓	✓			
81	Thekla Lark	<i>Galerida theklae</i>		✓	✓	✓			
82	Crested Lark	<i>Galerida cristata</i>		✓	✓	✓			✓
83	Greater Short-toed Lark	<i>Calandrella brachydactyla</i>		✓	✓	✓			
84	Calandra Lark	<i>Melanocorypha calandra</i>		✓	✓	✓			
85	Dupont's Lark	<i>Chersophilus duponti</i>			✓				
86	Lesser Short-toed Lark	<i>Alaudala rufescens</i>		✓		✓			
87	Sand Martin	<i>Riparia riparia</i>				✓			
88	Barn Swallow	<i>Hirundo rustica</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
89	Eurasian Crag Martin	<i>Ptyonoprogne rupestris</i>				✓	✓	✓	✓
90	Common House Martin	<i>Delichon urbicum</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
91	Cetti's Warbler	<i>Cettia cetti</i>		h	h	h			h
92	Long-tailed Tit	<i>Aegithalos caudatus</i>						✓	
93	Common Chiffchaff	<i>Phylloscopus collybita</i>					h	✓	
94	Great Reed Warbler	<i>Acrocephalus arundinaceus</i>				✓			
95	Eurasian Reed Warbler	<i>Acrocephalus scirpaceus</i>				✓			
96	Melodious Warbler	<i>Hippolais polyglotta</i>		✓		✓			
97	Zitting Cisticola	<i>Cisticola juncidis</i>		h	h	✓			
98	Red-billed Leiothrix	<i>Leiothrix lutea</i>					✓		

	Common name	Scientific name	May						
			2	3	4	5	6	7	8
99	Eurasian Blackcap	<i>Sylvia atricapilla</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
100	Dartford Warbler	<i>Sylvia undata</i>		h	✓	✓			
101	Spectacled Warbler	<i>Sylvia conspicillata</i>			h				
102	Subalpine Warbler	<i>Sylvia cantillans</i>							h
103	Sardinian Warbler	<i>Sylvia melanocephala</i>							✓
104	Common Firecrest	<i>Regulus ignicapilla</i>					✓	✓	
105	Goldcrest	<i>Regulus regulus</i>			✓				
106	Eurasian Wren	<i>Troglodytes troglodytes</i>				h	h	h	
107	Eurasian Nuthatch	<i>Sitta europaea</i>						✓	
108	Short-toed Treecreeper	<i>Certhia brachydactyla</i>		✓					
109	Spotless Starling	<i>Sturnus unicolor</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓		✓
110	Ring Ouzel	<i>Turdus torquatus</i>					✓		
111	Common Blackbird	<i>Turdus merula</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
112	Song Thrush	<i>Turdus philomelos</i>			✓				
113	Mistle Thrush	<i>Turdus viscivorus</i>					✓	✓	
114	European Robin	<i>Erithacus rubecula</i>					✓	✓	✓
115	Common Nightingale	<i>Luscinia megarhynchos</i>		h	✓	h		h	h
116	Black Redstart	<i>Phoenicurus ochruros</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
117	Common Redstart	<i>Phoenicurus phoenicurus</i>				✓		✓	
118	Blue Rock Thrush	<i>Monticola solitarius</i>							✓
119	European Stonechat	<i>Saxicola rubicola</i>			✓	✓			✓
120	Northern Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe oenanthe</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓		
121	Black-eared Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe hispanica</i>		✓	✓	✓			
122	House Sparrow	<i>Passer domesticus</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
123	Rock Sparrow	<i>Petronia petronia</i>		✓	✓	✓			✓
124	Dunnock	<i>Prunella modularis</i>					✓	✓	✓
125	Western Yellow Wagtail	<i>Motacilla flava</i>					✓		
126	Grey Wagtail	<i>Motacilla cinerea</i>					✓	✓	✓
127	White Wagtail	<i>Motacilla alba</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
128	Tawny Pipit	<i>Anthus campestris</i>			✓	✓			
129	Tree Pipit	<i>Anthus trivialis</i>						✓	
130	Water Pipit	<i>Anthus spinoletta</i>					✓		
131	Common Chaffinch	<i>Fringilla coelebs</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
132	Eurasian Bullfinch	<i>Pyrrhula pyrrhula</i>					✓		
133	European Greenfinch	<i>Chloris chloris</i>		✓	✓	✓			✓
134	Common Linnet	<i>Linaria cannabina</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓		✓
135	Red Crossbill	<i>Loxia curvirostra</i>					✓		
136	European Goldfinch	<i>Carduelis carduelis</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓			✓
137	Citrl Finch	<i>Carduelis citrinella</i>					✓	✓	
138	European Serin	<i>Serinus serinus</i>		✓	✓	✓			✓
139	Corn Bunting	<i>Emberiza calandra</i>		✓	✓	✓			✓
140	Yellowhammer	<i>Emberiza citrinella</i>						✓	✓
141	Cirl Bunting	<i>Emberiza cirlus</i>			✓				

Mammals

1	Red Fox	<i>Vulpes vulpes</i>					✓		
2	Pyrenean Chamois	<i>Rupicapra pyrenaica</i>						✓	
3	Roe Deer	<i>Capreolus capreolus</i>			✓				
4	European Rabbit	<i>Oryctolagus cuniculus</i>		✓	✓	✓			
5	Alpine Marmot	<i>Marmota marmota</i>						✓	

Butterflies

Swallowtail, *Papilio machaon*
Large White, *Pieris brassicae*
Orange Tip, *Anthocharis cardamines*
Brimstone, *Gonepteryx rhamni*
Red Admiral, *Vanessa atalanta*
Peacock, *Aglais io*
Speckled Wood, *Pararge aegeria*

Southern Scarce Swallowtail, *Iphiclides feisthamelii*
Small White, *Pieris rapae*
Clouded Yellow, *Colias crocea*
Cleopatra, *Gonepteryx cleopatra*
Small Tortoiseshell, *Aglais urticae*
Silver-washed Fritillary, *Argynnis paphia*
Wall Brown, *Lasiommata megera*

Reptiles

Large Psammodromus, *Psammodromus algirus*
Common Wall Lizard, *Podarcis muralis*

Ocellated Lizard, *Timon lepidus*
Common Lizard, *Zootoca vivipera*

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Lammergeier