

Butterflies & Moths of the Spanish Pyrenees

Naturetrek Tour Report

15 – 22 July 2015



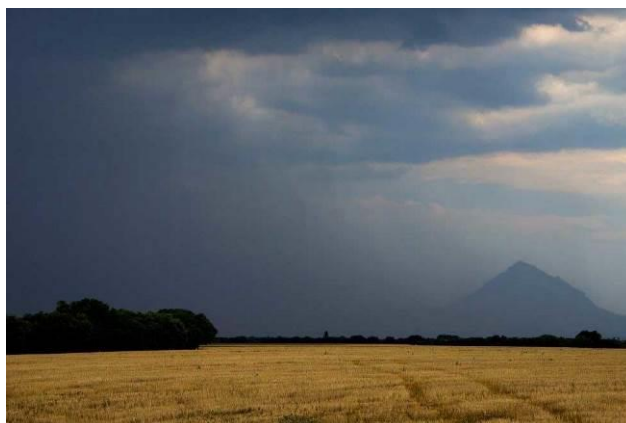
Queen of Spain Fritillary



Zygaena lonicerae



Butterfly Hunting



View from Berdun

Report & images compiled by Richard Cash



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Summary

Naturetrek's second butterfly and moth tour to the Spanish Pyrenees this summer was truly fantastic with 130 butterfly and 170 moth species observed and identified! A really enthusiastic and expert group made the most of the week and we had a wonderful time exploring many different spectacular environments from high alpine passes to the rugged and dry pre-pyrenean ranges. Thanks to all for participating so actively.

As well as lepidoptera we enjoyed the birds, flowers and other fauna. Highlights included many birds of prey including Eagle Owl and, most memorably, more than 1,000 Griffon Vultures feeding at Santa Cilia.

Thanks must go to Peter and Melanie, our hosts at Casa Sarasa who made us really welcome in their lovely 'casa rural' and kept us going with great breakfasts, delicious picnics and wonderful dinners. Peter also provided a superb moth trap which was a major improvement on last years and accounted for the huge leap in moth species observed. Thanks also to Ivan who was helping out at the Casa during the week and was unfailingly courteous, friendly and hardworking.

A lot goes on behind the scenes to make sure these trips run smoothly and we hope that our guests got the most out of their week's holiday.

Day 1

Wednesday 15th July

After a flight from the UK, group members arrived at Zaragoza Airport where we collected our minibus. There was a short delay while the keys to the rental office were found! We then had a good drive to Casa Sarasa seeing Black and Red Kites, Griffon Vulture and White Stork along the way. Once at Casa Sarasa we were shown our rooms and then, after a short welcome briefing, we had the first of some excellent dinners. We then set up the tour moth trap in the garden and Ron set up his on his room balcony!

Day 2

Thursday 16th July

Today was hot and sunny, reaching about 35 degrees by midday. Checking the moth traps with Dave we had a great first catch which included Poplar Lappet (*Gastropacha populifolia*), Poplar Grey, a Spanish 'Emerald' (*Phaiogramma etruscari*) and Setaceous Hebrew Character. There were many Pine Processionary moths which showed how widespread this pest is in this part of the world. In the garden many Humming-bird Hawk-moths and some Long-tailed Blue butterflies were spotted.

After yesterday's hot drive from the airport, travel was kept to the minimum and we drove for a few minutes to the north side of the River Aragón at Martes. On arrival we spotted a Short-toed Snake Eagle and were soon busy spotting butterflies along the boundary between harvested barley fields and the soto (riverine forest). All three Gatekeeper species – Common, Spanish and Southern were plentiful and we also saw Spanish Swallowtail with its distinctive yellow front to the forewing, Marbled White, Silver-washed Fritillary (the most frequently seen fritillary over the week), Holly Blue, Tree Grayling and an Ermine moth. A Marsh Harrier passed overhead while most of us were checking out Spanish Chalk-hill, Long-tailed and Common Blues on Burdock flowers. We

were also treated to superb views of a Lammergeier as it drifted low overhead. After a really productive start to the week it was getting really hot so we drove back to Casa Sarasa for our picnic – delicious Spanish Omelette and salad. We then had a rest during the hottest part of the day.

After lunch we headed back to the River Aragón at Martes, this time to the soto on the south side. We were soon seeing new butterflies: Chapman's Blue, Brown Argus, Wood White, and Dingy, Mallow and Small Skippers. Great Spotted Woodpecker and Short-toed Treecreeper were calling and towards the end of the walk we saw a Hobby attacking a Booted Eagle. We also found two more Skippers: Red Underwing and Lulworth.

In the heat things were fairly quiet so we moved to a meadow five minutes away for some new varieties. Here, near Majones we found Weaver's Fritillary, and Large, Turquoise, Forster's Furry and Provencal Short-tailed Blues. There were also beautiful Burnet moths (*Zygaena occitanus*) and Crested Larks along the road verges. The meadow was a great finale to the day and we returned to Casa Sarasa hot, tired and happy! As on every evening, we met before dinner for a drink and to go over our lists

Day 3

Friday 17th July

After checking the moth traps in the morning, we drove to the alpine meadows at the top of the Hecho valley in search of mountain butterfly species and we had a fabulous and productive day. The altitude helped mitigate the hot weather and the valley was really beautiful. On the way up we saw Yellowhammer (a montane species here in the Pyrenees), Mistle Thrush, Red-billed and Alpine Choughs, and Dunnock. Despite the long drought there were quite a few flowers, particularly along the streams - good news for butterflies!

A Wall Brown started us off before things got more exotic with Turquoise Blue, the stunning Scarce Copper, and Heath Fritillary in great condition. We were also treated to great views of an immature Golden Eagle and a Short-toed Snake Eagle. As for alpine species we saw Apollo, Piedmont Ringlet and Purple-shot Copper. We had planned to be here for a quick hour but ended up staying for two and a half hours! Other butterflies included Queen of Spain Fritillary with its mirror-like underwing markings, Silver-washed and Dark Green Fritillaries, False Heath Fritillary with its fairly dark upper wings which was fantastic to see, Swallowtail, Dusky Meadow Brown and Baton Blue. We could have stayed all day!

We then drove down to the Oza forest in the valley to find a shady spot where we had a wonderful salad, cheese, sausage and fruit picnic. Next we stopped near the bar at Oza for coffee/ice cream and more butterfly spotting by a stream on the edge of the beech forest. Again this was a superb spot with clouds of butterflies providing great opportunities for all of the keen photographers (most of the group!) Highlights here were Lesser Marbled Fritillary (well spotted and identified by Gerald and Ron), Water Ringlet, a beautiful Ringlet, and many fritillaries already seen but abundant here and in great condition.

We continued our quest down the valley on a track on the left hand bank of the River Aragón Subordan. It was fairly quiet as it always seems to be at mid afternoon in summer – even butterflies can get too hot it seems! Even so we saw the very distinctive Glanville Fritillary, Blue-spot Hairstreak, Pearly Heath, High Brown Fritillary and White admiral. Andy saw a Lesser Purple Emperor which, characteristically, didn't hang around for the rest of us to see it.

It was getting late by this time so we headed back to Casa Sarasa for a welcome shower and rest before going over the lists and having another excellent dinner.

Day 4

Saturday 18th July

Another hot day dawned, but not hot enough to deter us from driving south to Riglos to try for some different butterflies. On the way we saw Booted Eagle – always reliable on the road past Bailo, and once at Riglos we soon saw and heard Black Wheatear.

At Riglos we walked out of the village and started exploring the Mediterranean scrub (Kermes Oak, Rosemary, Lavender, French Lavender etc) under the towering cliffs of the Mallos de Riglos - a spectacular spot! It was pretty windy but there were still quite a few butterflies braving the breeze: Adonis Blue, Dusky Meadow Brown, Meadow Brown, Little Blue and Turquoise Blue. We saw a recently emerged Spanish Swallowtail whose delicate and soft wings had been folded into an impossible shape by the strong wind. We also found a newly fledged House Martin chick infested by Louse flies (*Crataerina hirundinis*) identified by Dave who is not only a moth expert but has an inexhaustible store of information about birds!

Returning to the village we saw Brown Argus which Gerald identified as the *A. agestis cramera* subspecies. There were also Clouded Yellows, Southern Gatekeeper and Escher's Blue with the distinctive white striation on the upper wings. We also found Red Underwing and Mallow Skippers. All this was thirsty work so we found the village bar and had a cool drink and ice creams while watching climbers scale the Riglos cliffs – tiny figures on the huge walls.

Next we had a short drive to Loarre Castle and a really good picnic lunch in the shade before we continued our pursuit of new butterfly species. The meadows around the castle, although fairly dry, had plenty of species to keep us busy for a couple of hours, particularly the blues with Escher's, Holly, Southern Chalk-hill, Damon and Adonis Blues. Also nectaring busily on the scabious flowers were Spotted and Weaver's Fritillaries, Wood White, Cleopatra, a very bright Painted Lady (one of the few seen during the week), White Admiral and an Olive Skipper. Some of the group had a look around the castle which is one of the best preserved examples of 11th century architecture in Europe and well worth a visit. Again the bar nearby was useful on this tremendously hot afternoon.

Driving back towards Berdún we stopped at the Santa Barbara pass to enjoy the view towards the high Pyrenees and saw a new butterfly; Ripart's Anomalous Blue, as well as Southern Chalk-hill and Turquoise Blues. Some of us saw a Rock Thrush, and in a small reservoir below the road we saw a pair of Shoveler duck and Common sandpiper.

Another great day was rounded off by going over the checklists, finishing identifying the morning's moths, and another wonderful dinner at Casa Sarasa.

Day 5

Sunday 19th July

This morning started off cloudy which made a nice change! After breakfast we headed towards the Aisa valley – one of the best areas for butterflies in the Pyrenees – and we were full of expectation! It took us just under an hour to get there, driving through ever more beautiful countryside with great views up to the high mountains.

Once near Aisa we stopped at a likely looking meadow with scabious flowers proving the main attraction for nectaring butterflies. There were hundreds of butterflies: Dark Green, Glanville and Knapweed Fritillaries, Large Skippers, Southern Gatekeepers, and several Spanish Swallowtails in pristine condition. It wasn't so much the number of different species but the sheer quantity of butterflies that was fantastic. We could have happily spent another hour here but we wanted to find new species for our list so we drove up the valley and stopped at a promising gully at about 1,250 metres. Here the main food plants were Dwarf Elder as well as Scabious (*S. cinerea*), thistles and Broad-leaved Everlasting Pea. We were soon spotting new species and most of the group were photographing and identifying furiously! Highlights were Mountain Alcon Blue with its characteristic blue flush, Black Satyr, Piedmont Ringlet and White Admiral. There were many Silver-washed and Queen of Spain Fritillaries, several Marbled Fritillaries, and some Lesser Marbled Fritillaries whose foodplant, Meadowsweet (*Filipendula ulmaria*) was growing in the gully below the road. It was wonderful to see a few Scarce Coppers and, as usual, Spanish Chalk-hill and Turquoise Blues were plentiful. We spent a wonderful hour or so along the road (hardly any traffic).

By this time we were feeling peckish so we went to a really nice spot by the river and it was good to be in the shade for a while as we enjoyed another picnic of salad, local salami and cheese and fruit.

After lunch we found a bit of meadow which hadn't been cut for hay and found Long-tailed Blue, Cleopatra, Great Banded Grayling, Pearly Heath and Small White. A Broad-bordered Bee Hawk-moth was another nice find in this pristine, unimproved meadow. Many in the group were really taken with the beauty of this spot with its flowers: Cross Gentian, Sweet Pea, Yellow Rattle, Wild Carrot, Scabious etc - perfect! A handy campsite restaurant nearby was a welcome stop for cold drinks and ice creams. A family there were fascinated by our pursuit of butterflies and found it hard to believe that we were seeing so many species!

On the way back to Berdún, Gerald had a fleeting glimpse of an interesting butterfly but by the time we had stopped it had disappeared - there were the ubiquitous Clouded Yellows and Spanish Chalk-hill Blues though. It had been another productive and fun day in the Pyrenees.

Day 6

Monday 20th July

Today was hot and sunny again so, after dealing with the ever-growing amount of moths caught overnight in the two traps, we set out for the cooler heights of Portalet and the Valle de Tena, high on the French border, to try for more alpine butterfly species.

First stop was a site above Sallent, famous for its Lady's Slipper Orchids, and with streams, dry alpine slopes, boggy areas and different geology (metamorphic and igneous rocks as well as the usual limestone), a likely spot for a wide variety of butterflies. We started by seeing the Lady's Slipper Orchids; well past their best at this stage in the summer but still quite a sight. We were soon distracted by the butterflies though! Esper's Marbled Whites

mating, Mountain Alcon Blue, Dark Green and Weaver's Fritillaries, de Prunner's Ringlet, White Admiral and Scarce Copper were seen in the flower meadow. Most of the butterflies were feeding on the bright blue Pyrenean Eryngo as well as on Knapweed and Restharrow.

After half an hour or so we continued on to the pass into France at Portalet and walked a beautiful loop around the mountain just west of the pass. Water Pipits were busy along the stream, Griffon Vultures were soaring above, and there were many Pyrenean Iris. We had excellent views of Apollo, the Pyrenean butterfly par excellence, Large Wall Brown, Mountain Argus, our first Silver-studded Blue and, as hoped for at this altitude, a Brassy Ringlet. Among the rocks were Wall Lizards, Paniculate Saxifrage, Harebells and several different Pinks. A little further on we found Meadow Fritillary, Purple-edged Copper and Small Heath. Andy was drawn irresistibly to a small tarn where he pointed out Common Hawker dragonflies and some unidentified blue damselfly darted around the reeds. A Golden Eagle flew overhead as we walked into France; face to face with the dramatic volcanic mass of Pic du Midi d'Óssau. The way back down was a little steep but, with a bit of help and taking it carefully, the group managed to get back to the car park without too much difficulty.

After a stop for a drink – it was still hot even at 1,700 metres – we headed down the valley to La Sarra reservoir for lunch. Here, surrounded by high granite peaks, we had our picnic and then walked along a mountain stream and the banks of the reservoir spotting more lepidoptera. There were Six-spot Burnet moths on Scabious flowers, a Large Grizzled Skipper nectaring on Yarrow, a few Apollos and a Green-veined White. We enjoyed seeing some new flowers along a shady path including Mountain Sanicle, Spiked Rampion, Snow Gentian and Creeping Bellflower.

Cold drinks were beckoning so we went to the bar (there's always one nearby in Spain!) and cooled off for a while in the shade. It was about time to leave but as we stood in the car park we noticed butterflies drinking around some puddles in the car park. We had excellent views and photographs of High Brown Fritillary, a very nice Shepherd's Fritillary, Silver-spotted and Grizzled Skippers and Green-veined Whites. An excellent note to finish the day on!

It was good to get back to our base at Casa Sarasa for a shower and drink before going through the (ever longer!) lists and to have dinner.

Day 7

Tuesday 21st July

Another hot day dawned and in the moth trap this morning we had, among many other species, a Goat Moth and a Lobster Moth.

We then travelled up to the Foz de Binies – a really impressive gorge carved out by the Rio Veral. On the way we saw Little Owl on their favourite tumbledown barn just outside Berdún. They are always great to see. The scenery at the gorge was wonderful and, as we had hoped, the rocky environment proved good for seeing graylings - we saw Rock Grayling and the beautiful Striped Grayling. We heard Blackcap and saw Dipper along the river. There were a few flowers still around including Soapwort and the local endemic *petrocoptis*. Most butterflies were nectaring on the pink flowers of Hemp Agrimony growing along the roadside.

It was then a short distance to the David Nash sculpture site to look for more graylings and possibly Purple Hairstreak among the oaks. So far we hadn't seen a single hairstreak which contrasted with the previous week when plenty were seen. We soon found Purple Hairstreak – fantastic! As you would expect, it was in an oak (*Quercus faginea*). We then went on to find Woodland Grayling, and a Tree Grayling with its characteristic yellow spots on the lower hind wing. The sculptures themselves were fantastic to see: Welsh Oak trunks carved and burned and arranged to mark the winter and summer equinoxes. It was also nice to see that woodpeckers were continuing the sculpting with several new holes appearing this year!

As a change from butterfly hunting we went to Santa Cilia to watch food (animal carcasses) put out for the vultures. It was a hot and muggy wait in the hide and the vultures took their time in coming down to eat. When they did it was amazing just how many Griffon Vultures there were. Ron, an expert bird counter, counted well in excess of a thousand! It was fascinating to see these huge birds coming in to land and wait their turn to share in the 'feast'. Also at the feeding site were Egyptian Vultures including one immature, plus Red Kites swooping down for a morsel. Wonderful!

We spent a short while in a field looking for butterflies and saw Dusky Skipper and Spanish Chalk-hill Blue before the storm clouds which had been building up all morning threatened to break and the vultures spiralled up into the lowering sky - like something out of Lord of the Rings!

This evening we had our final supper of the week. It was excellent, as always, with plenty of good food and wine, and Pete and Mel invited us to a glass of Cava to toast a really successful week and a long list of butterflies and moths.

Day 8

Wednesday 22nd July

Our last day dawned clear and a little cooler after the storm last night. We loaded our bags into the minibuses and set off for San Juan de la Peña for a short morning's exploration before driving to the airport.

We stopped at a lookout point halfway up the mountain to San Juan and enjoyed fabulous views over the Pyrenees and the Aragón valley, recognising some of the areas we had visited over the week. Dave gave us a lecture on the geology of the area and we spotted a Subalpine Warbler in the scrub above the road.

We continued up to the Monasterio Nuevo and had a really good walk through the forest up to the north ridge of the mountain – again for amazing views. We saw Blackcap, Coal Tit and Crested Tit and there were many Spanish Chalk-hill Blues.

We had our sandwiches in the shade of some tall Scots Pines, and then it was time to drive to the airport. We took the back way, cross-country through the Pre Pyrenees (a land that time forgot) and eventually got to the main road near Riglos. Then it was a fast drive down the motorway to Zaragoza seeing Red Kite, White Stork and Marsh Harrier as we went.

After a really good week of many butterflies and moths, great company and the wonderful Pyrenees, it was time for group members to fly back to the UK where another Naturetrek adventure came to an end.

Species Lists

Moths (T=in the Trap, F=in the Field)

| Common name | Scientific name | July | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|------|----|----|-----|-----|-----|----|----|
| | | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 |
| Bird-cherry Ermine | <i>Yponomeuta evonymella</i> | | | | T | | | | |
| Diamond-back Moth | <i>Plutella xylostella</i> | | | | | | | T | |
| Oecophorinid | <i>Pleurota aristella</i> | | T | T | | T | | | |
| Peleopodid (micro) | <i>Carcina quercana</i> | | | | | | | T | |
| | <i>Agonopterix ocellana</i> | | | | T | | | | |
| Ethmiid family | <i>Ethmia dodecea</i> | | | | T | T | | | |
| Un-named Gelechid | <i>Metzneria metzneriella</i> | | | | | T | | | |
| Un-named Tortrix | <i>Acleris forsskaleana</i> | | | | T | | | | |
| | <i>Acleris cristana</i> | | | | | T | | | |
| Tortrix family | <i>Agapeta hamana</i> | | | | T | | | T | |
| Nut Bud Moth | <i>Epinotia tenerana</i> | | | T | T | T | T | T | |
| Codling Moth | <i>Cydia pomonella</i> | | T | T | | T | T | T | |
| Goat Moth | <i>Cossus cossus</i> | | | | | | | T | |
| Leopard Moth | <i>Zeuzera pyrina</i> | | | | | | | T | F |
| Forester sp. | <i>Adscita</i> sp. | | | | | F | | | |
| Six-spot Burnet | <i>Zygaena filipendulae</i> | | | F | | | | | |
| Mediterranean Burnet | <i>Zygaena occitanica occitanica</i> | | F | | | F | | | |
| Narrow-bordered Five-spot Burnet | <i>Zygaena lonicerae</i> | | | F | F | | F | | |
| Chalk Burnet | <i>Zygaena fausta</i> | | | | F | | | | |
| Wax Moth | <i>Galleria mellonella</i> | | | | | T | | | |
| Un-named Pyralid | <i>Oncocera semirubella</i> | | | | T | | | | |
| Pyralid | <i>Acrobasis advenella</i> | | T | T | T | T | T | T | |
| Thistle Ermine | <i>Myelois circumvoluta</i> | | | | | T | | T | |
| Pyralid | <i>Homoeosoma sinuella</i> | | | T | T | | | | |
| Pyralid | <i>Phycitodes binaevella</i> | | | | T | | | | |
| Pyralid | <i>Synaphe punctalis</i> | | | | | T | | | |
| Meal Moth | <i>Pyralis farinalis</i> | | | | | F | | | |
| Pyralid | <i>Endotricha flammealis</i> | | T | T | T | T | T | T | |
| | <i>Loxostege sticticalis</i> | | | | T | | | | |
| | <i>Pyrausta purpuralis</i> | | T | | | | | T | |
| Un-named Crambid | <i>Sitochroa palealis</i> | | | | | | | | F |
| European Corn-borer | <i>Ostrinia nubilalis</i> | | | | T | | | | |
| Crambid | <i>Udea lutealis</i> | | | | | | F | | |
| Mother of Pearl | <i>Pleuroptya ruralis</i> | | | | T | | T | | |
| Crambid | <i>Palpita vitralis</i> | | | | | T | | | |
| Rush Veneer | <i>Nomophila noctuella</i> | | T | T | T | T | T | T | |
| Crambid | <i>Metasia cuencalis</i> | | T | T | T | | T | T | |
| Crambid | <i>Uresiphita gilvata</i> | | | T | | | | | |
| Crambid | <i>Eudonia mercurella</i> | | | | | T | T | T | |
| Un-named Crambid | <i>Chrysoteuchia culmella</i> | | T | | T F | T F | T F | | |
| Un-named Crambid | <i>Crambus perlella</i> | | | | T | | | | |
| Un-named Crambid | <i>Catoptria pinella</i> | | | | | | T | T | |
| Un-named Crambid | <i>Pediasia contaminella</i> | | | T | T | | | | |
| Un-named Crambid | <i>Euchromius bellus</i> | | T | T | T | | | | |
| Un-named Crambid | <i>Aporodes floralis</i> | | | T | | | | | |
| Spiny Hook-tip | <i>Watsonalla uncinula</i> | | | | | | T | | |
| Spanish Character | <i>Cilix hispanica</i> | | | | | | T | T | |

| Common name | Scientific name | July | | | | | | | |
|---|---------------------------------------|------|----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|----|
| | | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 |
| Oak Eggar | <i>Lasiocampa quercus</i> | | | F | | | | | |
| The Lappet | <i>Gastropacha quercifolia</i> | | T | | T | T | T | | |
| Cork-oak Lappet | <i>Phyllodesma suberifolia</i> | | T | T | T | | | | |
| Broad-bordered Bee Hawk-moth | <i>Hemaris fuciformis</i> | | | | | F | | | |
| Hummingbird Hawk-moth | <i>Macroglossum stellatarum</i> | | F | F | F | F | F | F | F |
| Striped Hawk Moth | <i>Hyles livornica</i> | | | | | | T | T | |
| Ochraceous Wave | <i>Idaea serpentata</i> | | | | T | | | | |
| Spanish Least Carpet | <i>Idaea mustelata</i> | T | T | T | T | T | T | T | |
| Dwarf Cream Wave | <i>Idaea fuscovenosa</i> | | | | | | T | | |
| Isle of Wight Wave | <i>Idaea humiliata</i> | | T | T | T | | | | |
| Slender-sand Wave | <i>Idaea mediaria</i> | | | T | | | T | | |
| Chequered Wave | <i>Idaea moniliata</i> | | | T | T | | | T | |
| Satin Wave | <i>Idaea subsericeata</i> | | | | | T | | | |
| Single-dotted Wave | <i>Idaea dimidiata</i> | | | | T | | | | |
| Treble Brown Spot | <i>Idaea trigeminata</i> | | | | | | | T | |
| Small Fan-footed Wave | <i>Idaea biselata</i> | | | | | | T | | |
| Maquis Wave | <i>Idaea circuitaria</i> | | T | T | T | | T | | |
| Poplar Hawkmoth | <i>Laothoe populi</i> | | | | T | | T | | |
| Riband Wave | <i>Idaea aversata</i> | | | | | | | T | |
| Portland Riband Wave | <i>Idaea degeneraria</i> | | | | T | | | T | |
| Middle Lace Border | <i>Scopula decorata</i> | | F | | | | T | T | |
| Tawny Wave | <i>Scopula rubiginata</i> | | T | | | T | T | T | |
| Mullein Wave | <i>Scopula marginepunctata</i> | | T | T | T | T | T | T | |
| Lesser Cream Wave | <i>Scopula immutata</i> | | | | T | | | | |
| Blood-vein | <i>Timandra comae</i> | | | | | | | T | |
| Acer Mocha | <i>Cyclophora lennigaria</i> | | | | | | T | | |
| Blair's Mocha | <i>Cyclophora pupillaria estivale</i> | | T | | | | | | |
| False Mocha | <i>Cyclophora porata</i> | | | | | | T | | |
| Maiden's Blush | <i>Cyclophora punctaria</i> | | | | T | | | | |
| Vestal | <i>Rhodometra sacraria</i> | | T | T F | T F | T F | T F | T F | F |
| Pyrenean Runic Carpet | <i>Scotopteryx coelinaria</i> | | | | | T | | T | |
| Chalk Carpet | <i>Scotopteryx bipunctaria</i> | | | | T | | | | |
| Shaded Broad-bar | <i>Scotopteryx chenopodiata</i> | | | F | T | F | F | F | |
| The Many-lined | <i>Costaconvexa polygrammata</i> | | T | F | | | | | |
| Barred Straw | <i>Gandaritis pyraliata</i> | | | | | | F | | |
| Pale-rose Saffron | <i>Lythria cruentaria</i> | | F | F | T F | T F | | | |
| Rose-lined Saffron (Purple-barred Yellow) | <i>Lythnia purpuria</i> | | T | T | T | T F | T | | |
| Chimney Sweeper | <i>Odezia atrata pyrenaica</i> | | | | | | F | | |
| Pretty Pinion | <i>Perizoma blandiata</i> | | | | | | | T | |
| Lime-speck Pug | <i>Eupithecia centaureata</i> | | | T | T | | | | |
| Dark Herringbone | <i>Cataclysmis uniformata</i> | | | T | T | T | | | |
| Lesser Treble-bar | <i>Aplocera efformata</i> | | | | T | T | | | |
| Purple Treble-bar | <i>Aplocera praeformata</i> | | | | | | F | | |
| Dorset Cream Wave | <i>Stegania trimaculata</i> | | | | | | T | T | |
| Willow Peacock | <i>Macaria artesiaria</i> | | | | | | | T | |
| Latticed Heath | <i>Chiasmia clathrata</i> | | | T | T | F | T | T | |
| Grey Bordered Bloom | <i>Isturgia murinaria</i> | | T | T | T | | T | | |
| Brimstone Moth | <i>Opisthograptis luteolata</i> | | T | T | | | | | |
| Bordered Beauty | <i>Epione repandaria</i> | | T | | | | | | |
| Clouded August Thorn | <i>Ennomos quercaria</i> | | | | T | | | | |

| Common name | Scientific name | July | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------|------|----|----|----|-----|----|-----|----|
| | | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 |
| Lunar Thorn | <i>Selenia lunularia</i> | | | | | T | | | |
| Pale Dyer | <i>Crocota peletieraria</i> | | | | | | F | | |
| Willow Beauty | <i>Peribatodes rhomboidaria</i> | | | | T | | | | |
| Feathered Beauty | <i>Peribatodes secundaria</i> | | | | | T | T | | |
| prob Dusky Carpet (gen det req'd) | <i>Tephronia sepiaria</i> | | | T | T | T | | T | |
| Dark-bordered Dusky Carpet | <i>Tephronia oranaria</i> | | | T | | | | | |
| Barred Red | <i>Hylaea fasciaria</i> | | | | | T | T | | |
| Etruscan Viridian | <i>Phaioграмма etruscaria</i> | | T | T | | T | T | T | |
| Sussex Emerald | <i>Thalera fimbrialis</i> | | T | | T | | | | |
| Pine Processionary Moth | <i>Thaumetopoea pityocampa</i> | T | T | T | T | T | T | T | |
| Poplar Kitten | <i>Furcula bifida</i> | | | | | | | T | |
| Tawny Prominent | <i>Harpyia milhauseri</i> | | | | | T | | | |
| Lobster Moth | <i>Stauropus fagi</i> | | | | | | | T | |
| Marbled Brown | <i>Drymonia dodonaea</i> | | | T | | | | | |
| Buff-tip | <i>Phalera bucephala</i> | | | T | | | T | | |
| Gypsy Moth | <i>Lymantria dispar</i> | | | T | | | | | |
| Brown-tail | <i>Euproctis chrysorrhoea</i> | | T | | T | | T | T | |
| Yellow-tail | <i>Euproctis similis</i> | | T | T | T | | T | | |
| Ruby Tiger | <i>Phragmatobia fuliginosa</i> | | | T | T | T | T | T | |
| Feathered Footman | <i>Coscinia striata</i> | | | | | F | | | |
| Dotted Footman | <i>Pelosia muscerda</i> | | | | T | | | T | |
| Common Footman | <i>Eilema lurideola</i> | | T | | | | | T | |
| Scarce Footman | <i>Eilema complana</i> | | T | T | T | T | T | T | |
| Hoary Footman | <i>Eilema caniola</i> | | | | | T | | T | |
| Pigmy Footman | <i>Eilema pygmaeola</i> | | | | T | F | | | |
| Orange Footman | <i>Eilema sororcula</i> | | | | T | | | | |
| Scarce Blackneck | <i>Lygephila cracca</i> | | | | T | | | | |
| Purple Marbled | <i>Eublemma ostrina</i> | | | | | | | T | |
| Un-named Erebid | <i>Odice arcuinna</i> | | | | | T | T | | |
| Oak Yellow Underwing | <i>Catocala nymphagoga</i> | | T | | | | T | | |
| The Passenger | <i>Dysgonia algira</i> | | T | | | | | T | |
| Ni Moth | <i>Trichoplusia ni</i> | | T | | | | | | |
| Pale Shoulder | <i>Acontia lucida</i> | | T | T | T | T | T | T | |
| Spotted Sulphur | <i>Acontia trabealis</i> | | T | T | T | T | T | T F | |
| Un-named Noctuid | <i>Alvaradoia numerica</i> | | T | | | T | | | |
| The Four-spotted | <i>Tyta luctuosa</i> | | T | | T | T | | T | |
| | <i>Oxicesta serratae</i> | | | | | | T | | |
| Dark / Grey Dagger | <i>Acronicta psi / tridens</i> | | | | T | | | | |
| The Sycamore | <i>Acronicta aceris</i> | | | | T | T F | T | T | |
| Knot Grass | <i>Acronicta rumicis</i> | | T | | T | T | T | | |
| Shark sp. | <i>Cucullia sp.</i> | | | | T | | | | |
| Svensson's Copper Underwing | <i>Amphipyra berbera</i> | | | | | | | T | |
| Marbled Clover | <i>Heliothis virescens</i> | | T | | | | | T | |
| Eastern Bordered Straw | <i>Heliothis nubigera</i> | | | T | | | | | |
| Scarce Bordered Straw | <i>Helicoverpa armigera</i> | | T | T | T | | | T | |
| Small Mottled Willow | <i>Spodoptera exigua</i> | | T | T | T | | T | T | |
| Rosy Marbled | <i>Elaphria venustula</i> | | | | | | | T | |
| The Uncertain | <i>Hoplodrina octogenaria</i> | | | | T | | | | |
| The Rustic | <i>Hoplodrina blanda</i> | | | | | T | | | |
| Porter's Rustic | <i>Athetis hospes</i> | | | T | T | | T | | |
| Guernsey Underwing | <i>Polyphaenis sericata</i> | | T | | T | T | | T | |

| Common name | Scientific name | July | | | | | | | |
|--|------------------------------|------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| | | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 |
| Cloaked Minor | <i>Mesoligia furuncula</i> | | | | | | | T | |
| The Olive | <i>Ipimorpha subtusa</i> | | | | T | | | | |
| White-spotted Pinion | <i>Cosmia diffinis</i> | | T | T | | | T | T | |
| The Nutmeg | <i>Anarta trifolii</i> | | | T | | | | T | |
| Bright-line Brown-Eye | <i>Lacanobia oleracea</i> | | T | | | | T | | |
| Broad-barred White | <i>Hecatera bicolorata</i> | | | T | | | | | |
| Small Ranunculus | <i>Hecatera dysodea</i> | | | T | | | | T | |
| Smoky Wainscot | <i>Mythimna impura</i> | | | | T | | | | |
| Un-named | <i>Mythimna sicula</i> | | T | T | T | T | T | T | |
| L-album Wainscot | <i>Mythimna l-album</i> | | | | | | | T | |
| Heart & Dart | <i>Agrotis exclamationis</i> | | | | | | T | T | |
| Turnip Moth | <i>Agrotis segetum</i> | | | T | T | | T | T | |
| Dark Sword-grass | <i>Agrotis ipsilon</i> | | | | | | T | | |
| Broad-bordered Yellow Underwing | <i>Noctua fimbriata</i> | | | | | | T | | |
| Least Yellow Underwing | <i>Noctua interjecta</i> | | | T | T | | | T | |
| Lesser Broad-bordered Yellow Underwing | <i>Noctua janthe</i> | | | T | | | | T | |
| Setaceous Hebrew Character | <i>Xestia c-nigrum</i> | | T | | | | | T | |
| Small Black Arches | <i>Meganola strigula</i> | | T | | | | | | |
| Kent Black Arches | <i>Meganola albula</i> | | | | T | | | T | |
| Jersey Black Arches | <i>Nola chlamitulalis</i> | | T | T | T | | T | T | |
| Eastern(Poplar) Nycteoline | <i>Nycteola asiatica</i> | | | | | | | T | |
| Cream-bordered Green Pea | <i>Earias clorana</i> | | | | | | | T | |

Butterflies (✓=recorded but not counted)

| | Common name | Scientific name | July | | | | | | | |
|----|--------------------------|-------------------------------|------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| | | | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 |
| 1 | Apollo | <i>Parnasius apollo</i> | | | ✓ | | ✓ | ✓ | | |
| 2 | Swallowtail | <i>Papilio machaon</i> | | | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | |
| 3 | Spanish Swallowtail | <i>Iphiclide feisthamelii</i> | | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | |
| 4 | Wood White | <i>Leptidae sinapsis</i> | | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | |
| 5 | Black-veined White | <i>Aporia cratargi</i> | | | ✓ | | ✓ | ✓ | | |
| 6 | Large White | <i>Pieris brassicae</i> | | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | |
| 7 | Small White | <i>Artogeia rapae</i> | | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | |
| 8 | Green-veined White | <i>Artogeia napi</i> | | | | | | ✓ | ✓ | |
| 9 | Bath White | <i>Pontia daplidiae</i> | | ✓ | | ✓ | | | | |
| 10 | Clouded Yellow | <i>Colias crocea</i> | | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | |
| 11 | Pale Clouded Yellow | <i>Colias hyale</i> | | ✓ | ✓ | | | | | |
| 12 | Berger's Clouded Yellow | <i>Colias australis</i> | | | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | |
| 13 | Brimstone | <i>Gonepteryx rhamni</i> | | | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | | |
| 14 | Cleopatra | <i>Gonepteryx Cleopatra</i> | | | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | | |
| 15 | Ilex Hairstreak | <i>Satyriscum ilicis</i> | | | | | ✓ | | | |
| 16 | White-letter Hairstreak | <i>satyrium w-album</i> | | | | | ✓ | | | |
| 17 | Blue-spot Hairstreak | <i>Satyriscum spini</i> | | | ✓ | | | ✓ | | |
| 18 | Purple Hairstreak | <i>Stymonidia</i> | | | | | | | ✓ | |
| 19 | Small Copper | <i>Lycaena phlaeas</i> | | | ✓ | | | | | |
| 20 | Scarce Copper | <i>Lycaena virgaureae</i> | | | ✓ | | ✓ | ✓ | | |
| 21 | Purple-edged Copper | <i>Lycaena hippothoe</i> | | | | | | ✓ | | |
| 22 | Purple-shot Copper | <i>Lycaena alciphron</i> | | | ✓ | | ✓ | | | |
| 23 | Long-tailed Blue | <i>Lampides boeticus</i> | | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | |
| 24 | Lang's Short-tailed Blue | <i>Leptotes pirithous</i> | | ✓ | | | | | | |
| 25 | Large Blue | <i>Maculinea arion</i> | | ✓ | ✓ | | | | | |

| | Common name | Scientific name | July | | | | | | | |
|----|---------------------------------|-----------------------------|------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| | | | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 |
| 26 | Chalk-hill Blue | <i>Lysandra coridon</i> | | | | ✓ | | | ✓ | |
| 27 | Silver-studded Blue | <i>Plebejus argus</i> | | | | | | ✓ | | |
| 28 | Little Blue | <i>Cupido minimus</i> | | | ✓ | | | | | |
| 29 | Green-underside Blue | <i>Glaucopsyche alexis</i> | | | | | ✓ | | | |
| 30 | Baton Blue | <i>Pseudophilotes baton</i> | | | ✓ | | | | | |
| 31 | Brown Argus | <i>Aricia agestis</i> | | ✓ | | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | |
| 32 | Spanish Brown Argus | <i>Aricia morronensis</i> | | ✓ | | ✓ | ✓ | | | |
| 33 | Mountain Argus | <i>Aricia artaxerxes</i> | | ✓ | ✓ | | | ✓ | | |
| 34 | Short-tailed Blue | <i>Everes argiades</i> | | ✓ | | | | | | |
| 35 | Provençal Short-tailed Blue | <i>Everes alcetas</i> | | ✓ | | | | | | |
| 36 | Holly Blue | <i>Celastrina argiolus</i> | | ✓ | ✓ | | ✓ | | | |
| 37 | Mountain Alcon Blue | <i>Maculinea rebeli</i> | | | | | ✓ | ✓ | | |
| 38 | Damon Blue | <i>Agrodiaetus damon</i> | | | | ✓ | | | | |
| 39 | Amanda Blue | <i>Polymmatius amandus</i> | | | | | | ✓ | | |
| 40 | Escher's Blue | <i>Polyommatus escheri</i> | | | | ✓ | | | | |
| 41 | Turquoise Blue | <i>Polymmatius dorylas</i> | | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | |
| 42 | Adonis Blue | <i>Lysandra bellargus</i> | | | | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | |
| 43 | Common Blue | <i>Polyommatus icarus</i> | | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | |
| 44 | Spanish Chalkhill Blue | <i>Polyommatus albicans</i> | | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | |
| 45 | Forster's Furry Blue | <i>Agrodiaetus ainsae</i> | | ✓ | | ✓ | | | ✓ | |
| 46 | Ripart's Anomalous Blue | <i>Agrodiaetus ripartii</i> | | | | ✓ | | | | |
| 47 | White Admiral | <i>Limnitis camilla</i> | | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | | | |
| 48 | South White Admiral | <i>Limentitis reducta</i> | | | | | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | |
| 49 | Purple Emperor | <i>Apatura iris</i> | | | ✓ | | | | | |
| 50 | Red Admiral | <i>Vanessa atalanta</i> | | | ✓ | | | | ✓ | |
| 51 | Painted Lady | <i>Vanessa cardui</i> | | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | |
| 52 | Comma | <i>Polygonia c-album</i> | | | ✓ | | ✓ | ✓ | | |
| 53 | Peacock | <i>Inachis io</i> | | | ✓ | | ✓ | ✓ | | |
| 54 | Silver-washed Fritillary | <i>Argynnis paphia</i> | | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | |
| 55 | Dark-green Fritillary | <i>Argynnis aglaja</i> | | | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | |
| 56 | Queen-of-Spain Fritillary | <i>Issoria lathonia</i> | | | ✓ | | ✓ | ✓ | | |
| 57 | High-brown Fritillary | <i>Argynnis adippe</i> | | ✓ | ✓ | | ✓ | ✓ | | |
| 58 | Marbled Fritillary | <i>Brenthis daphne</i> | | | | | ✓ | ✓ | | |
| 59 | Lesser Marbled Fritillary | <i>Brenthis ino</i> | | | ✓ | | ✓ | ✓ | | |
| 60 | Small Pearl-bordered Fritillary | <i>Boloria selene</i> | | | | | ✓ | | | |
| 61 | Shepherd's Fritillary | <i>Boloria pales</i> | | | | | | ✓ | | |
| 62 | Bog Fritillary | <i>Boloria eunomia</i> | | | | | | ✓ | | |
| 63 | Glanville Fritillary | <i>Melitaea cinxia</i> | | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | | |
| 64 | Knapweed Fritillary | <i>Melitaea phoebe</i> | | | | | ✓ | | | |
| 65 | Spotted Fritillary | <i>Melitaea didyma</i> | | | | ✓ | | ✓ | | |
| 66 | Meadow Fritillary | <i>Melicta parthenoides</i> | | | | | | ✓ | | |
| 67 | Provençal Fritillary | <i>Melitaea deione</i> | | | ✓ | ✓ | | | ✓ | |
| 68 | Heath Fritillary | <i>Melitaea athalia</i> | | | ✓ | | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | |
| 69 | False Heath Fritillary | <i>Melitaea diamina</i> | | | ✓ | | | | | |
| 70 | Marbled White | <i>Melanargia galathea</i> | | | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | |
| 71 | Esper's Marbled white | <i>Melanargia russiae</i> | | | | | | ✓ | | |
| 72 | Great Banded Grayling | <i>Brinesia circe</i> | | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | |
| 73 | False Grayling | <i>Arethusana arethusa</i> | | ✓ | | ✓ | | | | |
| 74 | Woodland Grayling | <i>Hipparchia fagi</i> | | | | | | | ✓ | |
| 75 | Rock Grayling | <i>Hipparchia alcyone</i> | | | | | | | ✓ | |
| 76 | Striped Grayling | <i>Hipparchia fidia</i> | | | | | | | ✓ | |

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|-----|-----------------------------|------------------------------|------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| | | | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 |
| 77 | Tree Grayling | <i>Hipparchia statilinus</i> | | ✓ | | | | | ✓ | |
| 78 | Black Satyr | <i>Satyrus actaea</i> | | | | | ✓ | | | |
| 79 | De Prunner's Ringlet | <i>Erebia triaria</i> | | | ✓ | | | ✓ | | |
| 80 | Piedmont Ringlet | <i>Erebia meolans</i> | | | ✓ | | ✓ | ✓ | | |
| 81 | Water Ringlet | <i>Erebia pronoe</i> | | | ✓ | | | | | |
| 82 | Pyrenean Brassy Ringlet | <i>Erebia rondoul</i> | | | | | | ✓ | | |
| 83 | Dusky meadow Brown | <i>Hyponephele lycaon</i> | | | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | | |
| 84 | Meadow Brown | <i>Maniola jurtina</i> | | | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | |
| 85 | Spanish Gatekeeper | <i>Pyronia bathseba</i> | | ✓ | | | | | ✓ | |
| 86 | Gatekeeper | <i>Pyronia tithonus</i> | | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | |
| 87 | Southern Gatekeeper | <i>Pyronia cecilia</i> | | ✓ | | ✓ | ✓ | | ✓ | |
| 88 | Dusky Heath | <i>Coenonympha dorus</i> | | ✓ | | ✓ | | | ✓ | |
| 89 | Pearly Heath | <i>Coenonympha arcania</i> | | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | |
| 90 | Small Heath | <i>Coenonympha pamphilus</i> | | | ✓ | | ✓ | ✓ | | |
| 91 | Spanish Small Heath | <i>Coenonympha lyllus</i> | | | | | | | ✓ | |
| 92 | Spanish Heath | <i>Coenonympha iphoides</i> | | | | | ✓ | | | |
| 93 | Speckled Wood | <i>Pararge aegeria</i> | | ✓ | ✓ | | | | | |
| 94 | Ringlet | <i>Aphantopus hyperantus</i> | | | ✓ | | | | | |
| 95 | Wall Brown | <i>Lasiommata megera</i> | | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | |
| 96 | Large Wall Brown | <i>Lasiommata maera</i> | | | | | ✓ | ✓ | | |
| 97 | Olive Skipper | <i>Pyrgus serratulae</i> | | | | ✓ | | | | |
| 98 | Grizzled Skipper | <i>Pyrgus malvae</i> | | ✓ | | | | | | |
| 99 | Large Grizzled Skipper | <i>Pyrgus alveus</i> | | | | | ✓ | ✓ | | |
| 100 | Oberthur's Grizzled Skipper | <i>Pyrgus armoricanus</i> | | | | | ✓ | ✓ | | |
| 101 | Red-underwing Skipper | <i>Spialia sertorius</i> | | ✓ | | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | |
| 102 | Mallow Skipper | <i>Carcharodus alceae</i> | | ✓ | | ✓ | | | | |
| 103 | Essex Skipper | <i>Thymelicus lineola</i> | | | ✓ | | | ✓ | | |
| 104 | Small Skipper | <i>Thymelicus sylvestris</i> | | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | |
| 105 | Dingy Skipper | <i>Erynnis tages</i> | | ✓ | | ✓ | | ✓ | | |
| 106 | Large Skipper | <i>Ochlodes venatus</i> | | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | |
| 107 | Lulworth Skipper | <i>Thymelicus hyrax</i> | | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | |
| 108 | Silver-spotted Skipper | <i>Hesperia comma</i> | | | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | |

Birds

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|----|------------------------|------------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | Grey Heron | <i>Ardea cinerea</i> | | ✓ | | | | | | |
| 2 | Purple Heron | <i>Ardea purpurea</i> | ✓ | | | | | | | |
| 3 | White Stork | <i>Ciconia ciconia</i> | ✓ | | | | | | | |
| 4 | Black Kite | <i>Milvus migrans</i> | | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | | ✓ | ✓ | |
| 5 | Red Kite | <i>Milvus milvus</i> | | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | |
| 6 | Short-toed Eagle | <i>Circaetus gallicus</i> | | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | |
| 7 | Egyptian Vulture | <i>Neophron percnopterus</i> | | | ✓ | ✓ | | | ✓ | |
| 8 | Lammergeier | <i>Gypaetus barbatus</i> | | ✓ | | ✓ | | | | |
| 9 | Griffon Vulture | <i>Gyps fulvus</i> | ✓ | | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |
| 10 | Eurasian Marsh Harrier | <i>Circus aeruginosus</i> | | ✓ | | | | | | |
| 11 | Sparrowhawk | <i>Accipiter nisus</i> | | | ✓ | | | | | |
| 12 | Common Buzzard | <i>Buteo buteo</i> | | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | | ✓ | ✓ | |
| 13 | Honey Buzzard | <i>Pernis apivorus</i> | | ✓ | | ✓ | | | | |
| 14 | Booted Eagle | <i>Hieraaetus pennatus</i> | | ✓ | | | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | |
| 15 | Golden Eagle | <i>Aquila chrysaetos</i> | | | ✓ | | | ✓ | | |
| 16 | Common Kestrel | <i>Falco tinnunculus</i> | | ✓ | | | ✓ | | | |
| 17 | Hobby | <i>Falco subbuteo</i> | | ✓ | | | | | | |

| | Common name | Scientific name | July | | | | | | | |
|----|----------------------------|--------------------------------|------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| | | | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 |
| 18 | Common Sandpiper | <i>Actitis hypoleucos</i> | | | | ✓ | | | | |
| 19 | Yellow-legged Herring Gull | <i>Larus cachinnans</i> | | ✓ | | | | | | |
| 20 | Rock Dove | <i>Columba livia</i> | | ✓ | | | | | | |
| 21 | Wood Pigeon | <i>Columba palumbus</i> | | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | |
| 22 | Eurasian Collared Dove | <i>Streptopelia decaocto</i> | | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | | ✓ | ✓ | |
| 23 | Turtle Dove | <i>Streptopelia turtur</i> | ✓ | ✓ | | ✓ | | ✓ | ✓ | |
| 24 | Little Owl | <i>Athene noctua</i> | | | | | | | ✓ | |
| 25 | Eagle Owl | <i>Bubo bubo</i> | | | | | ✓ | | | |
| 26 | European Nightjar | <i>Caprimulgus europaeus</i> | | | | | ✓ | | | |
| 27 | European Swift | <i>Apus apus</i> | | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | |
| 28 | Common Kingfisher | <i>Alcedo atthis</i> | | | | | | | ✓ | |
| 29 | Hoopoe | <i>Upupa epops</i> | | | ✓ | | | | | |
| 30 | European Bee-eater | <i>Merops apiaster</i> | | ✓ | | ✓ | | ✓ | | |
| 31 | Green Woodpecker | <i>Picus viridis</i> | | ✓ | | | | | | |
| 32 | Great Spotted Woodpecker | <i>Dendrocopos major</i> | | ✓ | ✓ | | | | ✓ | |
| 33 | Crested Lark | <i>Galerida cristata</i> | | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | | | ✓ | |
| 34 | Crag Martin | <i>Ptyonoprogne rupestris</i> | ✓ | | | ✓ | | | ✓ | |
| 35 | House Martin | <i>Delichon urbica</i> | | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | | ✓ | ✓ | |
| 36 | Barn Swallow | <i>Hirundo rustica</i> | | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | | ✓ | ✓ | |
| 37 | Water Pipit | <i>Anthus spinoletta</i> | | | | | | ✓ | | |
| 38 | White Wagtail | <i>Motacilla alba</i> | | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | | ✓ | ✓ | |
| 39 | Grey Wagtail | <i>Motacilla cinerea</i> | | | ✓ | | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | |
| 40 | White-throated Dipper | <i>Cinclus cunclus</i> | | | ✓ | | | | ✓ | |
| 41 | Nightingale | <i>Luscinia megarhynchos</i> | | ✓ | ✓ | | | ✓ | | |
| 42 | Dunnoek | <i>Prunella modularis</i> | | | | | ✓ | ✓ | | |
| 43 | Robin | <i>Erithacus rubecula</i> | | ✓ | | | ✓ | | | |
| 44 | Stonechat | <i>Saxicola torquata</i> | | | ✓ | ✓ | | | | |
| 45 | Whinchat | <i>Saxicola rubetra</i> | | | | | | | | |
| 46 | Black Redstart | <i>Phoenicurus ochruros</i> | | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | |
| 47 | Common Wheatear | <i>Oenanthe oenanthe</i> | | | | ✓ | | ✓ | | |
| 48 | Rock Thrush | <i>Monticola saxatilis</i> | | | | ✓ | | | | |
| 49 | Blue Rock Thrush | <i>Monticola solitarius</i> | | | | | | ✓ | | |
| 50 | Blackbird | <i>Turdus merula</i> | | | ✓ | ✓ | | ✓ | ✓ | |
| 51 | Song Thrush | <i>Turdus philomelos</i> | | | | | | | ✓ | |
| 52 | Mistle Thrush | <i>Turdus viscivorus</i> | | | ✓ | | | | | |
| 53 | Cetti's Warbler | <i>Cettia cetti</i> | | ✓ | | | | | | |
| 54 | Common Whitethroat | <i>Sylvia communis</i> | | | | ✓ | | | | |
| 55 | Blackcap | <i>Sylvia atricapilla</i> | | ✓ | | | | ✓ | ✓ | |
| 56 | Sardinian Warbler | <i>Sylvia melanocephala</i> | | | | ✓ | | | | |
| 57 | Dartford Warbler | <i>Sylvia undata</i> | | | | | | | ✓ | |
| 58 | Melodious Warbler | <i>Hippolais polyglotta</i> | | | | ✓ | ✓ | | | |
| 59 | Firecrest | <i>Regulus ignicapillus</i> | | | | | | | ✓ | |
| 60 | Spotted Flycatcher | <i>Muscicapa striata</i> | | ✓ | | | | | | |
| 61 | Long-tailed Tit | <i>Aegithalos caudatus</i> | ✓ | | | | | | | |
| 62 | Crested Tit | <i>Lophophanes cristatus</i> | | ✓ | | | ✓ | ✓ | | |
| 63 | Marsh Tit | <i>Poecile palustris</i> | | | ✓ | | | | | |
| 64 | Coal Tit | <i>Periparus ater</i> | | | ✓ | | | | | |
| 65 | Great Tit | <i>Parus major</i> | | | ✓ | | | | | |
| 66 | Nuthatch | <i>Sitta europaea</i> | | | ✓ | | | | | |
| 67 | Short-toed Treecreeper | <i>Certhia brachydactyla</i> | | ✓ | | | | | | |
| 68 | Wren | <i>Troglodytes troglodytes</i> | | ✓ | | | | | | |

| | Common name | Scientific name | July | | | | | | | |
|----|-------------------|--------------------------------|------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| | | | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 |
| 69 | Red-backed Shrike | <i>Lanius collurio</i> | | ✓ | | | | | ✓ | |
| 70 | Woodchat Shrike | <i>Lanius senator</i> | ✓ | ✓ | | ✓ | | | | |
| 71 | Magpie | <i>Pica pica</i> | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | |
| 72 | Eurasian Jay | <i>Garrulus glandarius</i> | | | ✓ | | | | | |
| 73 | Chough | <i>Pyrrhocorax pyrrhocorax</i> | | | | | | ✓ | | |
| 74 | Alpine Chough | <i>Pyrrhocorax graculus</i> | | | | | | ✓ | | |
| 75 | Carrion Crow | <i>Corvus corone</i> | | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | | ✓ | ✓ | |
| 76 | Jackdaw | <i>Corvus monedula</i> | | | | | | | | |
| 77 | Raven | <i>Corvus corax</i> | | ✓ | | ✓ | | ✓ | | |
| 78 | Golden Oriole | <i>Oriolus oriolus</i> | | ✓ | | | | | ✓ | |
| 79 | Spotless Starling | <i>Sturnus unicolor</i> | ✓ | ✓ | | ✓ | | | | |
| 80 | Rock Sparrow | <i>Petronia petronia</i> | | ✓ | | | | | | |
| 81 | House Sparrow | <i>Passer domesticus</i> | | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | | | ✓ | |
| 82 | Chaffinch | <i>Fringilla coelebs</i> | | | ✓ | | | ✓ | ✓ | |
| 83 | Citrl Finch | <i>Serinus citrinella</i> | | | ✓ | | | ✓ | | |
| 84 | Serin | <i>Serinus serinus</i> | | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | | | | |
| 85 | Linnet | <i>Linaria cannabina</i> | | | | ✓ | | | | |
| 86 | Goldfinch | <i>Carduelis carduelis</i> | | | | ✓ | | | ✓ | |
| 87 | Corn Bunting | <i>Emberiza calandra</i> | | | ✓ | | | | | |
| 88 | Yellowhammer | <i>Emberiza citrinella</i> | | ✓ | ✓ | | ✓ | | | |
| 89 | Rock Bunting | <i>Emberiza cia</i> | | ✓ | | | | | | |
| 90 | Cirl Bunting | <i>Emberiza cirlus</i> | | ✓ | ✓ | | | | | |

Dragonflies (courtesy of Andy Bissitt)

Copper Demoiselle

Red-veined Darter

Golden-ringed Dragonfly

Four-spotted Chaser

Western Spectre

Yellow-veined Skimmer

Emperor Dragonfly

Large Pincertail

Common Hawker

White Featherleg

Large Red Damselfly

Broad-bodied Chaser

Small Spreadwing

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