

# Corsica - The Scented Isle

Naturetrek Tour Report

5 - 12 May 2019



*Anemone hortensis*



Lac de Melo



Tralonca



*Cytinus hypocistis* subsp. *clusii*

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Tour participants: David Tattersfield and Steve Gater (leaders) with 11 Naturetrek clients.

## Day 1

Sunday 5th May

After dropping off the first group, at the airport, we visited the nearby Biguglia Lake and explored a range of coastal and farmland habitats. The sandy beach was backed by Cottonweed *Achillea maritima*, the handsome knapweed *Centaurea sphaerocephala*, Sea Chamomile *Anthemis maritima* and Sea Daffodil *Pancreatum maritimum* and in coastal maquis, there were large stands of the grey-leaved, yellow-flowered *Cistus balimifolius*. On the lake, we saw the rare Audouin's Gull and our raptor sightings included Eleonora's Falcon, Western Marsh Harrier and a pair of Golden Eagle. Other birds, we had not seen during the previous week, included Pallid Swift, Stonechat and a very smart Woodchat Shrike, not far from the airport runway.

Unfortunately the weather had been atrocious, with high winds and periods of rain. The airport had been closed for much of the afternoon and the inbound flight, carrying our second group, was delayed by over an hour. Once we had loaded the minibuses, we set off on our journey across the island. The first part was through colourful maquis, with bright-yellow Woad *Isatis tinctoria* often lining the route. At Francardo, we turned west towards the mountains and our progress was slowed by the narrow, winding roads. After the dramatic Santa Regina Gorge and a few villages, we entered the extensive Foret d'Aitone. The wind had dropped but, above 1,000 metres, the rain turned to snow and we were soon driving through a winter wonderland. We learned later that the road had been closed, earlier in the day, but the ploughs had been out and we reached the Col de Vergio, without undue difficulty. From here, it was a short drive to Evisa and we arrived at our hotel at 8.00pm.

## Day 2

Monday 6th May

It was a cool 6°C, in the morning. We drove a little way up into the forest and made a short walk to the ruins of a chestnut mill, where water power was once used to produce the all-important chestnut flour. *Cyclamen repandum* and Corsican Hellebore *Helleborus lividus* subsp. *corsicus* were the prominent flowers, under the high canopy of Corsican Pine *Pinus nigra* subsp. *laricio*, Silver Fir *Abies alba* and Holly *Ilex aquifolium*. We heard Great Spotted Woodpecker and the high-pitched calls of Firecrest, in the trees, and saw our first White-throated Dipper, down by the river. On the damp rocks, near the waterfalls, we found Round-leaved Saxifrage *Saxifraga rotundifolia*, the deep-yellow endemic Winter-cress *Barbarea rupicola*, curtains of Corsican Bog Asphodel *Narthecium reverchonii* and huge specimens of Royal Fern *Osmunda regalis*.

We moved on to the Col de Sevi, at 1,100 metres, where there were plantations of Wild Cherry *Prunus avium* and a scattering of Hawthorn *Crataegus monogyna*. Small flocks of Corsican Finch and Linnet flitted around and we had distant views of a pair of Golden Eagle. Where the local pigs had churned up much of the ground, the common plants included Corsican Hellebore, the endemic Broom *Genista salzmanii* var. *lobelioides* and Curry Plant *Helichrysum italicum* and there were tall clumps of Three-leaved Figwort *Scrophularia trifoliata*, a Tyrrhenian species, also found in Sardinia and mainland Italy.

We drove down to Sagone, on the coast, where it was a pleasant 20°C. We stocked up on food for the next few days, before driving a little way south to the Liamone Estuary and a convenient place for lunch. Along the edges of the reeds, we recorded Little and Great Egret and a Squacco Heron and heard Cetti's Warbler and Common Nightingale. A Western Marsh Harrier hunted over the water-meadows and a flock of 12 Honey Buzzard passed

by. Down on the seaward edge of the lagoon, a selection of waders included singles of Ruff, Common Redshank, Little Ringed Plover and Common Sandpiper and an Eleonora's Falcon flew along the coast.

Large carpets of the invasive Yellow Hottentot Fig *Carpobrotus edulis* made a colourful show, all over the dunes, but, attractive as they were, they had no place here. Three-horned Stock *Matthiola tricuspidata*, Sea Rocket *Cakile maritima* and Yellow horned-poppy *Glaucium flavum* were plentiful and we were pleased to find Sea Knotgrass *Polygonum maritimum* and Sea Bindweed *Calystegia soldanella*, both rare British natives. In the more stable areas of dune, Tyrrhenian Wall Lizard scuttled across the sand, among Sheep's-bit *Jasione montana* and deep-yellow bushes of the endemic Corsican Broom *Genista corsica*. Large patches of Yellow Flag *Iris pseudacorus* were flowering in the water-filled dune-slacks and, here and there, were patches of Yellow Centaury *Centaureum maritimum* and some fine specimens of Heart-lipped Tongue Orchid *Serapias cordigera*. We were back at the hotel just after 6.00pm.

## Day 3

Tuesday 7th May

After breakfast, we drove down to the foot of the village and the start of the trail down the Spelunca Gorge. The maquis, here, is fully developed, with a dense canopy of Holm Oak, *Quercus ilex*, Strawberry Tree *Arbutus unedo* and Tree Heather *Erica arborea*, which was covered in white flowers. Growing through these were huge trees of Maritime Pine *Pinus pinaster* subsp. *escarena* and Corsican Pine, easily distinguishable by their cones and bark.

Rather than walk the full length of the old mule trail, we returned to the minibuses and made several stops to view the gorge from above. Lower down, the maquis became more diverse with flowering shrubs of French Lavender, *Lavandula stoechas*, Shrubby Hare's-ear *Bupleurum fruticosum*, Sticky Woundwort *Stachys glutinosa* and the pungent Germander *Teucrium marum*. When we reached the lower bridge, we followed an undulating path upstream to the Genoese Zaglia Bridge, which crosses a tributary. Flowers, alongside the path included Friar's Cowl *Arisarum vulgare*, Three-cornered Leek *Allium triquetrum*, Dense-flowered Orchid *Neotinea maculata*, the delicate Long-leaved Snowflake *Acis longifolia* and the spectacular Illyrian Sea Daffodil *Pancratium illyricum*. Growing under white-flowered *Cistus salvifolius*, we found the curious yellow-flowered parasite *Cytinus hypocistis* subsp. *hypocistis*.

We ate our lunch by the river, before returning to the road and driving up to the hill village of Ota. We relaxed for a while, over drinks at Chez Felix and then headed a little way south of the coastal village of Porto to the Calanches de Piana, which forms part of the west coast UNESCO World Heritage Site. We wandered through an amazing landscape of weather-eroded pink granite, which looked splendid in the afternoon sun. Tree Spurge *Euphorbia dendroides* was in full flower, on the cliffs, and we found good spikes of Provence Orchid *Orchis provincialis* and Barton's Orchid *Dactylorhiza insularis*. On our return journey, we stopped to see Corsican Saxifrage *Saxifraga corsica*, on a damp roadside cliff, and it was quite late in the evening when we sat down for dinner.

## Day 4

Wednesday 8th May

Shortly after leaving Evisa, we made another stop in the Aitone Forest. In a wet area, there was a large stand of Willow-leaved Gentian *Gentiana asclepiadea* and the tiny highly-aromatic Corsican Mint *Mentha requienii* formed a carpet in the wet acidic turf. An exposed area of bare granite provided extensive views over the forest and its many crevices were home to Tyrrhenian Wall Lizard and the more robust Bedriaga's Rock Lizard, both endemic to the island.

On the Col de Vergio, most of the snow had gone and we had a short walk. Prostrate Juniper *Juniperus communis* var. *saxatilis* and the endemic *Genista salzmannii* var. *lobelioides* were the dominant shrubs, along with Etna Barberry *Berberis aetnensis*, *Thymus herba-barona* and cushions of *Plantago sarda* and *Armeria multiceps*. During the long drive through the forest, we stopped to see the robust Corsican form of Irish Spurge *Euphorbia hyberna* subsp. *insularis* and Corsican Butterwort *Pinguicula corsica*. After our lunch break and coffee in Calacuccia, we continued into the dramatic Santa Regina Gorge, where we walked for some distance along the road. Notable finds included a striking colony of Pink Butterfly Orchid *Anacamptis papilionacea*, the endemic White-headed Thrift *Armeria leucocephala* and, on a wet patch of cliff, the bizarre Dragon's Mouth *Helicodictyon muscivorous*, a distinctive aroid found also in Sardinia and the Balearic Islands.

When we left the mountains, we turned our attention to the maquis, where a roadside verge turned up good flowering specimens of Green-winged Orchid *Orchis morio*, Early Spider-orchid *Ophrys sphegodes* subsp. *atrata* and reddish patches of Rue-leaved Saxifrage *Saxifraga tridactylites*. At Francardo, we turned south, glad to be off the winding mountain roads, and stopped in Corte, the ancient capital, for a coffee and a short exploration of its intriguing architecture. We were at our hotel, set in the maquis below Venaco, just after 6.00pm.

## Day 5

Thursday 9th May

After shopping in Venaco, we drove a little way south to where Gustav Eiffel's dramatic railway bridge and the elegant new road bridge span the Vecchio River. We walked steadily up the almost deserted road. The maquis was full of flowers, including French Lavender, white-flowered *Cistus salvifolius* and pink *Cistus creticus*. Under the latter, were splendid examples of the white-flowered parasite, *Cytinus hypocistis* subsp. *clusii*. Butterflies were in abundance, and included Small Heath, Corsican Heath, Corsican Small Tortoiseshell, Clouded Yellow and Corsican Wall Brown. A damp area, alongside a diverted stream, had many colonies of Tongue Orchid *Serapias lingua* varying from deep pink to pale yellow, a number of Wedge-lipped Orchid *Dactylorhiza saccifera* and a few Twayblade *Neottia ovata*. It was a nice surprise to find a large Hermann's Tortoise, crossing the road. On a gravelly slope, we saw the vivid-pink flowers of the endemic form of Rock Soapwort *Saponaria ocymoides* subsp. *alsinoides* and *Cyclamen repandum* made a fine show, on shady banks, together with the pendant flowers of Italian Garlic *Allium pendulinum*.

During lunch, we disturbed a basking Western Whip Snake. It had been unseasonably cold for the previous two weeks and today, at last, the weather was returning to normal. Up to now, Corsican Nuthatch had proved hard to locate but we heard their distinct calls from the forest and soon located two birds.

In the afternoon, we continued south through Vivario to the top of the Vizzavona pass, where, rather surprisingly, the upper limit of forest is dominated by Beech *Fagus sylvatica*. The trees showed clear evidence of coppicing and formed a high canopy of pale-green young leaves. The ground flora was sparse, with only the leaves of the autumn-flowering *Cyclamen hederifolium* and a few plants of Maple-leaved Buttercup *Ranunculus plataniifolius*. We finished off the afternoon relaxing over drinks at Vizzavona railway station, the highest point of Corsica's unique railway, before returning to the hotel around 6.00pm.

## Day 6

Friday 10th May

After an unavoidable delay, we left Venaco around 11.30am but we still had time to follow our proposed itinerary, on what turned out to be a perfect sunny day. From Corte, we followed the road up the Restonica Valley, stopping, in the forest, to see more Corsican Nuthatch. At the end of the road we reached the limit of the trees and had great views of the glaciated upper part of the valley and the high jagged ridges that surround it. We had lunch by the café before setting off on the short but stiff climb to Lac de Melo, at 1700 metres. The rocky trail led us through banks of the low-growing Corsican Alder *Alnus alnobetula* subsp. *suaveolens*, and small trees of Sycamore and the Corsican subspecies of the familiar Rowan *Sorbus aucuparia* subsp. *praemorsa*. Other notable plants included the small, pale-lilac, hyacinth *Brimeura fastigiata*, the Yellow Star-of-Bethlehem *Gagea soleirolii* and Corsican Butterwort.

As we gained height, there were many beautiful patches of *Crocus corsicus*, where the snow had recently melted and, after a final steep, rocky section and a couple of fixed ladders, we arrived at the, almost circular, glacial lake. We were surrounded by high cliffs and rugged scenery, streaked with the remnants of the winter snows. New birds, in this high desolate terrain, included Alpine Chough, Northern Wheatear, Water Pipit and a Tawny Pipit. We were back at the café around 17.40 and enjoyed hot drinks before we returned to the hotel.

## Day 7

Saturday 11th May

With only one day left, we were eager to cram in as much as possible. Firstly, we returned to Corte and stopped at the bridge for the classic view of the Citadel, famously painted by Edward Lear. We spent an hour or so in the town to allow for a visit to the bookshop and a little more sightseeing. A short distance to the north, we visited the attractive hill-top village of Tralonca, where we found astonishing numbers of orchids and other plants along the roadsides. There were beautiful flowers of *Anemone hortensis* subsp. *hortensis* and, among nine species of orchid, the most noteworthy included Man Orchid *Orchis anthropophora*, Lady Orchid *Orchis purpurea* and a distinct-looking Bee Orchid *Ophrys morisii*. (This is now considered to be *Ophrys* × *arachnitiformis*, a hybrid between *Ophrys fuciflora* and *Ophrys sphagodes*).

Time was getting on, as we headed down to the coast at Aleria. We did our final shopping in the supermarket, before driving south to the Etang d'Urbino, the second-largest of Corsica's saline lagoons. We had a late lunch beside the Conservatoire du Littoral, where display boards explained the significance of these unique coastal habitats. On the water were Great Cormorant, Mediterranean Gull and Common Tern and Nightingale called from the reeds. We returned inland to fields, where we had a good view of the inland shores of the lagoon and the adjacent salt marsh. European Bee-eaters perched on the overhead wires and we spotted a pair of Stone Curlew, along the water's edge. More distantly, we saw a Little and Great Egret and Greater Flamingo, while on the water there were a dozen, or so, Pochard, a few Little Grebe and Great Crested Grebe and many Coot. In the fallow fields, we found plenty of Yellow Bartsia *Parentucellia viscosa* and pink Bellardia *Bartsia trixago* and swathes of Field Gladiolus *Gladiolus italicus* and Rosy Garlic *Allium roseum*. We added Small-flowered Tongue-orchid *Serapias parviflora* and Bee Orchid *Ophrys apifera* to our impressive list for the day. Eventually we had to tear ourselves away and returned to the hotel. To conclude a very busy and productive day and our week together, we met over a snacks and a glass of wine before dinner.

## Day 8

Sunday 12th May

We made an early start and, after a quick breakfast, headed for the airport. The roads were quiet and we made good progress. We stopped at Pont Novu to see a beautifully constructed model village, which portrayed the unique architecture of many of the mountain settlements we had seen. We were soon at Bastia Airport in time for check-in.

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## Species Lists

Plants (• = endemic to Corsica or nearby region; ‡ = cultivated or naturalised)

| Latin name                       | Common name                   | Notes                     |
|----------------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------|
| <b>PTERIDOPHYTES</b>             | <b>FERNS AND FERN ALLIES</b>  |                           |
| <b>Aspleniaceae</b>              | <b>Spleenwort Family</b>      |                           |
| <i>Asplenium adiantum-nigrum</i> | Black Spleenwort              | Occasional on rocks       |
| <i>Asplenium ceterach</i>        | Rustyback                     | Rocks                     |
| <i>Asplenium obovatum</i>        | Lanceolate Spleenwort         | Shaded rocks. Spelunca    |
| <i>Asplenium onopteris</i>       | Sharp-leaved Spleenwort       | Walls                     |
| <i>Asplenium ruta-muraria</i>    | Wall-rue                      | Foret d'Aitone, Restonica |
| <i>Asplenium septentrionale</i>  | Forked Spleenwort             | Shaded mountain rocks     |
| <i>Asplenium trichomanes</i>     | Maidenhair Spleenwort         | Shaded rocks              |
| <b>Athyriaceae</b>               | <b>Lady-fern Family</b>       |                           |
| <i>Athyrium distentifolium</i>   | Alpine Lady-fern              | Above Lac de Melo         |
| <i>Athyrium felix-femina</i>     | Lady-fern                     | Foret d'Aitone            |
| <b>Blechnaceae</b>               | <b>Hard-fern Family</b>       |                           |
| <i>Blechnum spicant</i>          | Hard-fern                     | Foret d'Aitone            |
| <b>Cystopteridaceae</b>          | <b>Bladder-fern Family</b>    |                           |
| <i>Cystopteris fragilis</i>      | Brittle Bladder-fern          | Shaded rocks              |
| <b>Dennstaedtiaceae</b>          | <b>Bracken Family</b>         |                           |
| <i>Pteridium aquilinum</i>       | Bracken                       | Common                    |
| <b>Dryopteridaceae</b>           | <b>Buckler-fern Family</b>    |                           |
| <i>Dryopteris cambrensis</i>     | Narrow Male-fern              | Common                    |
| <i>Dryopteris dilatata</i>       | Broad Buckler-fern            | Forests                   |
| <i>Dryopteris expansa</i>        | Northern Buckler-fern         | Mountain rocks and scrub  |
| <i>Dryopteris oreades</i>        | Mountain Male-fern            | Common                    |
| <i>Polystichum setiferum</i>     | Soft Shield-fern              | Foret d'Aitone            |
| <b>Equisetaceae</b>              | <b>Horsetail Family</b>       |                           |
| <i>Equisetum ramosissimum</i>    | Branched Horsetail            | Hedges                    |
| <i>Equisetum telmateia</i>       | Giant Horsetail               | Occasional in ditches     |
| <b>Osmundaceae</b>               | <b>Royal Fern Family</b>      |                           |
| <i>Osmunda regalis</i>           | Royal Fern                    | Common by rivers          |
| <b>Polypodiaceae</b>             | <b>Polypody Family</b>        |                           |
| <i>Polypodium cambricum</i>      | Southern Polypody             | Occasional on rocks       |
| <i>Polypodium vulgare</i>        | Common Polypody               | Occasional on rocks       |
| <b>Pteridaceae</b>               | <b>Maidenhair Fern Family</b> |                           |
| <i>Adiantum capillus-veneris</i> | Maidenhair Fern               | Wet rocks. Spelunca       |
| <i>Anogramma leptophylla</i>     | Jersey Fern                   | Damp places. Spelunca     |
| <i>Cryptogramma crista</i>       | Parsley Fern                  | Mountain rocks. Restonica |
| <b>Selaginellaceae</b>           | <b>Lesser Clubmoss Family</b> |                           |
| <i>Selaginella denticulata</i>   | Toothed Clubmoss              | Damp earth. Common        |



| Latin name   | Common name                | Notes                      |
|--|----------------------------|----------------------------|
| <b>GYMNOSPERMS</b>                                 | <b>CONIFERS</b>            |                            |
| <b>Cupressaceae</b>                                | <b>Cypress Family</b>      |                            |
| <i>Cupressus sempervirens</i> ‡                    | Italian Cypress            | Cultivated                 |
| <i>Juniperus communis</i> var. <i>saxatilis</i>    | Juniper                    | Common in mountains        |
| <i>Juniperus oxycedrus</i> subsp. <i>oxycedrus</i> | Prickly Juniper            | Common in maquis           |
| <i>Juniperus phoenicea</i> subsp. <i>turbinata</i> | Coastal Phoenician Juniper | Open maquis, rocks, dunes  |
| <b>Pinaceae</b>                                    | <b>Pine Family</b>         |                            |
| <i>Abies alba</i>                                  | European Silver-fir        | Foret d'Aitone, Vizzavona  |
| <i>Larix decidua</i> ‡                             | Larch                      | Occasional. Foret d'Aitone |
| <i>Pinus halepensis</i> ‡                          | Aleppo Pine                | Planted                    |
| <i>Pinus nigra</i> subsp. <i>laricio</i> •         | Corsican Pine              | Forests                    |
| <i>Pinus pinaster</i> subsp. <i>escarena</i>       | Maritime Pine              | Common in lower forests    |
| <i>Pinus pinea</i> ‡                               | Umbrella Pine              | Planted near coasts        |
| <i>Pseudotsuga menziesii</i> ‡                     | Douglas Fir                | Planted. Foret d'Aitone    |
| <b>ANGIOSPERMS</b>                                 | <b>FLOWERING PLANTS</b>    |                            |
| <b>DICOTYLEDONS</b>                                |                            |                            |
| <b>Aizoaceae</b>                                   | <b>Dewplant Family</b>     |                            |
| <i>Carpobrotus edulis</i> ‡                        | Yellow Hottentot-fig       | Coastal alien              |
| <b>Amaranthaceae</b>                               | <b>Goosefoot Family</b>    |                            |
| <i>Atriplex portulacoides</i>                      | Sea Purslane               | Beaches                    |
| <i>Beta vulgaris</i> subsp. <i>maritima</i>        | Sea Beet                   | Liamone beach              |
| <i>Blitum bonus-henricus</i>                       | Good-King-Henry            | Animal pens                |
| <i>Chenopodium album</i>                           | Fat-hen                    | Occasional weed            |
| <i>Salsola kali</i>                                | Prickly Saltwort           | Sandy beaches              |
| <i>Sarcocornia fruticosa</i>                       | A Perennial Glasswort      | Salt marsh. Etang d'Urbino |
| <b>Anacardiaceae</b>                               | <b>Sumach Family</b>       |                            |
| <i>Pistacia lentiscus</i>                          | Mastic Tree                | Common in maquis           |
| <b>Apiaceae</b>                                    | <b>Carrot Family</b>       |                            |
| <i>Apium graveolens</i>                            | Wild Celery                | Wet places near the sea    |
| <i>Bunium alpinum</i> subsp. <i>corydalinum</i> •  | A Pignut                   | Mountain pasture           |
| <i>Bupleurum fruticosum</i>                        | Shrubby Hare's-ear         | Rocky places in maquis     |
| <i>Chaerophyllum temulum</i>                       | Rough Chervil              | Roadsides                  |
| <i>Conopodium majus</i>                            | Pignut                     | Frequent                   |
| <i>Crithmum maritimum</i>                          | Rock Samphire              | Coastal rocks              |
| <i>Daucus carota</i>                               | Wild Carrot                | Common                     |
| <i>Eryngium campestre</i>                          | Field Eryngo               | Frequent                   |
| <i>Eryngium maritimum</i>                          | Sea Holly                  | Coast                      |
| <i>Ferula communis</i>                             | Giant Fennel               | Frequent                   |
| <i>Foeniculum vulgare</i> subsp. <i>vulgare</i>    | Fennel                     | Common                     |
| <i>Peucedanum ostruthium</i>                       | Masterwort                 | Mountain streamsides       |
| <i>Pseudorhiza pumila</i>                          | Dune Carrot                | Coastal sands              |
| <i>Scandix pecten-veneris</i>                      | Shepherd's-needle          | Dry rocky places           |
| <i>Smyrniolum olusatrum</i>                        | Alexanders                 | Weedy places               |
| <i>Tordylium apulum</i>                            | Tordylium                  | Occasional                 |
| <i>Tordylium maximum</i>                           | Hartwort                   | Occasional                 |

| Latin name   | Common name                  | Notes                      |
|--|------------------------------|----------------------------|
| <i>Torilis arvensis</i>                                  | Spreading Hedge-parsley      | Weedy places               |
| <b>Apocynaceae</b>                                       | <b>Dogbane Family</b>        |                            |
| <i>Gomphocarpus fruticosus</i> ‡                         | Bristle-fruited Silkweed     | Occasional. Roadsides      |
| <i>Nerium oleander</i>                                   | Oleander                     | By streams in maquis       |
| <i>Vinca difformis</i>                                   | Intermediate Periwinkle      | Evisa                      |
| <i>Vincetoxicum hirundinaria</i>                         | Swallow-wort                 | Restonica. Verghello       |
| <b>Aquifoliaceae</b>                                     | <b>Holly Family</b>          |                            |
| <i>Ilex aquifolium</i>                                   | Holly                        | Common in forests          |
| <b>Araliaceae</b>  | <b>Ivy Family</b>            |                            |
| <i>Hedera helix</i>                                      | Ivy                          | Common                     |
| <b>Aristolochiaceae</b>                                  | <b>Birthwort Family</b>      |                            |
| <i>Aristolochia rotunda</i> subsp. <i>insularis</i> •    | A Smearwort                  | Occasional                 |
| <b>Asteraceae</b>  | <b>Daisy Family</b>          |                            |
| <i>Achillea ligustica</i>                                | Southern Yarrow              | Common                     |
| <i>Achillea maritima</i>                                 | Cottonweed                   | Sandy coasts               |
| <i>Achillea millefolium</i> ‡                            | Yarrow                       | Weedy places               |
| <i>Anthemis arvensis</i>                                 | Corn Chamomile               | Ruderal                    |
| <i>Anthemis maritimus</i>                                | Sea Chamomile                | Sand dunes. East coast     |
| <i>Bellis annua</i>                                      | Annual Daisy                 | Occasional                 |
| <i>Bellis perennis</i>                                   | Daisy                        | Occasional                 |
| <i>Bellis sylvestris</i>                                 | Southern Daisy               | Frequent                   |
| <i>Bellium bellidioides</i> •                            | False Daisy                  | Common                     |
| <i>Calendula arvensis</i>                                | Field Marigold               | Frequent                   |
| <i>Carduus pycnocephalus</i>                             | Plymouth Thistle             | Common. Waste ground       |
| <i>Carduus tenuiflorus</i>                               | Slender Thistle              | Coast                      |
| <i>Carlina corymbosa</i>                                 | Flat-topped Carlina Thistle  | Common to 1000 metres      |
| <i>Carlina macrocephala</i> subsp. <i>macrocephala</i> • | Large-headed Carlina Thistle | Frequent above 1000 metres |
| <i>Centaurea sphaerocephala</i>                          | A Knapweed                   | Sand dunes. East coast     |
| <i>Chondrilla juncea</i>                                 | Rush Skeletonweed            | Waste places               |
| <i>Cichorium intybus</i>                                 | Chicory                      | Roadsides                  |
| <i>Cirsium vulgare</i>                                   | Spear Thistle                | Grassy and waste places    |
| <i>Dittrichia graveolens</i>                             | Aromatic Inula               | Roadsides. Frequent        |
| <i>Dittrichia viscosa</i>                                | Stink Aster                  | Roadsides . Common         |
| <i>Doronicum corsicum</i> •                              | Corsican Leopard's-bane      | Wet rocks                  |
| <i>Eupatorium cannabinum</i> subsp. <i>corsicum</i> •    | Corsican Hemp-agrimony       | Wet forests                |
| <i>Filago pygmaea</i>                                    | Pygmy Cudweed                | Dry places                 |
| <i>Galactites tomentosa</i>                              | Galactites                   | Waste places               |
| <i>Geropogon hybridus</i> ‡                              | Slender Salsify              | Rare ruderal               |
| <i>Glebionis coronaria</i> var. <i>coronaria</i>         | Crown Daisy                  | Waste places               |
| <i>Glebionis coronaria</i> var. <i>discolor</i>          | Crown Daisy                  | Waste places               |
| <i>Glebionis segetum</i>                                 | Corn Marigold                | Liamone beach              |
| <i>Helichrysum frigidum</i> •                            | An Everlastingflower         | Mountain rocks             |
| <i>Helichrysum italicum</i> subsp. <i>italicum</i>       | A Curry Plant                | Rocky places               |
| <i>Hyoseris radiata</i>                                  | Hyoseris                     | Ruderal                    |
| <i>Hypochaeris achyrophorus</i>                          | Mediterranean Cat's-ear      | Frequent                   |
| <i>Hypochaeris glabra</i>                                | Smooth Cat's-ear             | Frequent                   |
| <i>Hypochaeris radicata</i>                              | Common Cat's-ear             | Sand dunes                 |
| <i>Hypochaeris robertia</i> •                            | A Cat's-ear                  | Widespread                 |

| Latin name   | Common name             | Notes                      |
|--|-------------------------|----------------------------|
| <i>Lapsana communis</i>                            | Nipplewort              | Waste places               |
| <i>Limbarda crithmoides</i>                        | Golden Samphire         | Etang d'Urbino             |
| <i>Logfia gallica</i>                              | Narrow-leaved Cudweed   | Dry places                 |
| <i>Logfia minima</i>                               | Small Cudweed           | Rocky places               |
| <i>Mycelis muralis</i>                             | Wall Lettuce            | Walls                      |
| <i>Phagnalon saxatile</i>                          | A Shrubby Cudweed       | Rocks at low altitude      |
| <i>Pilosella lactucella</i>                        |                         | Common                     |
| <i>Pilosella officinarum</i>                       | Mouse-ear Hawkweed      | Frequent                   |
| <i>Prenanthes purpurea</i>                         | Purple Lettuce          | Forests                    |
| <i>Ptilostemon casabonae</i> •                     | A Ptilostemon           | Verghello. Restonica       |
| <i>Pulicaria odora</i>                             | Mediterranean Fleabane  | Common in maquis           |
| <i>Rhagadiolus edulis</i>                          | A Star Hawkbit          | Common                     |
| <i>Scolymus hispanicus</i>                         | Spanish Oyster Plant    | Roadsides                  |
| <i>Senecio lividus</i>                             |                         | Ruderal                    |
| <i>Senecio transiens</i> •                         | A Sea Groundsel         | Sand dunes. Liamone        |
| <i>Senecio vulgaris</i>                            | Groundsel               | Waste places               |
| <i>Silybum marianum</i>                            | Milk Thistle            | Waste places and fields    |
| <i>Solidago virgaurea</i>                          | Goldenrod               | Mountains                  |
| <i>Sonchus asper</i>                               | Prickly Sow-thistle     | Waste places               |
| <i>Sonchus oleraceus</i>                           | Smooth Sow-thistle      | Waste places               |
| <i>Taraxacum</i> sp.                               | A Dandelion             | Occasional                 |
| <i>Tragopogon porrifolius</i>                      | Salsify                 | Frequent                   |
| <i>Tripolium pannonicum</i>                        | Sea Aster               | Salt marsh. Etang d'Urbino |
| <i>Urospermum dalechampii</i>                      | Urospermum              | Locally common             |
| <i>Urospermum picroides</i>                        | Prickly Golden-fleece   | Weedy places               |
| <i>Xanthium italicum</i> ‡                         | A Cocklebur             | Coasts. Alien              |
| <i>Xanthium spinosum</i> ‡                         | Spiny Cocklebur         | Ruderal. Alien             |
| <b>Berberidaceae</b>                               | <b>Barberry Family</b>  |                            |
| <i>Berberis aetnensis</i> •                        | Etna Barberry           | Mountains                  |
| <b>Betulaceae</b>                                  | <b>Birch Family</b>     |                            |
| <i>Alnus alnobetula</i> subsp. <i>suaveolens</i> • | Corsican Alder          | Restonica                  |
| <i>Alnus cordata</i> •                             | Italian Alder           | Occasional                 |
| <i>Alnus glutinosa</i>                             | Common Alder            | Common by rivers           |
| <i>Betula pendula</i>                              | Silver Birch            | Forests to treeline        |
| <b>Boraginaceae</b>                                | <b>Borage Family</b>    |                            |
| <i>Anchusa italica</i>                             | Large Blue Alkanet      | Occasional                 |
| <i>Borago officinalis</i>                          | Borage                  | Common                     |
| <i>Cynoglossum creticum</i>                        | Blue Hound's-tongue     | Frequent                   |
| <i>Echium italicum</i>                             | Italian Viper's-bugloss | Roadsides                  |
| <i>Echium plantagineum</i>                         | Purple Viper's-bugloss  | Common                     |
| <i>Heliotropium europaeum</i>                      | Heliotrope              | Common. Roadsides          |
| <i>Myosotis discolor</i>                           | Changing Forget-me-not  | Damp places                |
| <i>Myosotis pusilla</i>                            | A Forget-me-not         | Damp places                |
| <i>Myosotis ramosissima</i>                        | Early Forget-me-not     | Frequent                   |
| <i>Myosotis soleirolii</i> •                       | A Forget-me-not         | Wet places in mountains    |
| <b>Brassicaceae</b>                                | <b>Cabbage Family</b>   |                            |
| <i>Alliaria petiolata</i>                          | Garlic Mustard          | Ruderal                    |
| <i>Arabidopsis thaliana</i>                        | Thale Cress             | Frequent                   |
| <i>Arabis alpina</i> subsp. <i>alpina</i>          | Alpine Rock-cress       | Restonica                  |

| Latin name  | Common name                     | Notes                     |
|---|---------------------------------|---------------------------|
| <i>Arabis hirsuta</i>                                   | Hairy Rock-cress                | Rocky places              |
| <i>Arabis verna</i>                                     | Spring Rock-cress               | Frequent                  |
| <i>Barbarea rupicola</i> •                              | Rock Winter-cress               | Damp rocks                |
| <i>Barbarea verna</i>                                   | Spring Winter-cress             | Damp places               |
| <i>Cakile maritima</i>                                  | Sea Rocket                      | Coasts                    |
| <i>Capsella bursa-pastoris</i>                          | Shepherd's-purse                | Widespread                |
| <i>Cardamine flexuosa</i>                               | Wavy Bitter-cress               | Frequent                  |
| <i>Cardamine hirsuta</i>                                | Hairy Bitter-cress              | Widespread                |
| <i>Cardamine impatiens</i>                              | Narrow-leaved Bitter-cress      | Occasional                |
| <i>Draba muralis</i>                                    | Wall Whitlowgrass               | Rocks                     |
| <i>Erophila verna</i>                                   | Common Whitlowgrass             | Rocks                     |
| <i>Isatis tinctoria</i>                                 | Woad                            | Roadsides                 |
| <i>Lepidium hirtum</i> subsp. <i>oxyotum</i>            | A Pepperwort                    | Mountains                 |
| <i>Lobularia maritima</i>                               | Sweet Alison                    | Coastal sands             |
| <i>Lunaria annua</i> ‡                                  | Honesty                         | Near habitation           |
| <i>Malcomia ramosissima</i>                             |                                 | Sand dunes                |
| <i>Matthiola tricuspidata</i>                           | Three-horned Stock              | Coastal                   |
| <i>Nasturtium officinale</i>                            | Water-cress                     | Wet ditches               |
| <i>Raphanus raphanistrum</i> subsp. <i>maritimum</i>    | Sea Radish                      | Liamone beach             |
| <i>Sinapis alba</i>                                     | White Mustard                   | Waste places              |
| <i>Sinapis arvensis</i>                                 | Charlock                        | Waste places              |
| <i>Sisymbrium officinale</i>                            | Hedge Mustard                   | Waste places              |
| <i>Teesdalia coronopifolia</i>                          | A Shepherd's Cress              | Occasional                |
| <i>Turritis glabra</i>                                  | Tower Mustard                   | Occasional                |
| <b>Buxaceae</b>   | <b>Box Family</b>               |                           |
| <i>Buxus sempervirens</i>                               | Box                             | Spelunca                  |
| <b>Cactaceae</b>  | <b>Cactus Family</b>            |                           |
| <i>Opuntia ficus-indica</i> ‡                           | Prickly Pear                    | Widely planted            |
| <b>Campanulaceae</b>                                    | <b>Bellflower Family</b>        |                           |
| <i>Campanula erinus</i>                                 | Annual bellflower               | Rocks and walls           |
| <i>Jasione montana</i>                                  | Sheep's-bit                     | Liamone dunes             |
| <i>Phyteuma serratum</i> •                              | Toothed Rampion                 | Mountain rocks. Restonica |
| <b>Cannabaceae</b>                                      | <b>Hackberry and Hop Family</b> |                           |
| <i>Celtis australis</i> ‡                               | European Nettle Tree            | Planted                   |
| <i>Humulus lupulus</i>                                  | Hop                             | Liamone                   |
| <b>Caprifoliaceae</b>                                   | <b>Honeysuckle Family</b>       |                           |
| <i>Lonicera etrusca</i>                                 | Etruscan Honeysuckle            | Occasional                |
| <i>Lonicera implexa</i>                                 | A Honeysuckle                   | Frequent in maquis        |
| <b>Caryophyllaceae</b>                                  | <b>Pink Family</b>              |                           |
| <i>Arenaria balearica</i> •                             | Balearic Sandwort               | Shaded rocks              |
| <i>Arenaria serpyllifolia</i>                           | Thyme-leaved Sandwort           | Rocky places              |
| <i>Cerastium boissierianum</i>                          | A Mouse-ear                     | Mountains                 |
| <i>Cerastium diffusum</i>                               | Sea Mouse-ear                   | Frequent                  |
| <i>Cerastium fontanum</i>                               | Mouse-ear Chickweed             | Frequent                  |
| <i>Cerastium glomeratum</i>                             | Sticky Mouse-ear                | Waste places              |
| <i>Cerastium soleirolii</i> •                           | A Mouse-ear                     | Common. Mountains         |
| <i>Corrigiola litoralis</i> subsp. <i>telephiifolia</i> | A Strapwort                     | Sand dunes. Liamone       |

| Latin name   | Common name             | Notes                     |
|--|-------------------------|---------------------------|
| <i>Dianthus furcatus</i> subsp. <i>gyspergerae</i> •     | Madame Gysperger's Pink | Cliffs. Calanche de Piana |
| <i>Dianthus sylvestris</i> subsp. <i>longicaulis</i> •   | A Wood Pink             | Rocks and cliffs          |
| <i>Moehringia trinervia</i>                              | Three-nerved Sandwort   | Frequent                  |
| <i>Moenchia erecta</i>                                   | Upright Chickweed       | Frequent                  |
| <i>Paronychia argentea</i>                               | Silvery Paronychia      | Sandy coasts              |
| <i>Paronychia polygonifolia</i>                          | A Paronychia            | Mountains                 |
| <i>Petrorhagia saxifraga</i> subsp. <i>gasparrinii</i> • | A Tunic Flower          | Frequent on rocks         |
| <i>Petrorhagia prolifera</i>                             | Proliferous Pink        | Rocky places              |
| <i>Petrorhagia velutina</i>                              | Kohlrauschia            | Rocky places              |
| <i>Polycarpon tetraphyllum</i> subsp. <i>diphyllum</i>   | Four-leaved Allseed     | Ruderal                   |
| <i>Sabulina verna</i>                                    | Vernal Sandwort         | Mountains                 |
| <i>Sagina pilifera</i> •                                 | A Pearlwort             | Mountains. Common         |
| <i>Sagina procumbens</i>                                 | Procumbent Pearlwort    | Common                    |
| <i>Saponaria ocymoides</i> subsp. <i>alsinoides</i> •    | Rock Soapwort           | Verghello                 |
| <i>Saponaria officinalis</i>                             | Soapwort                | Occasional. Roadsides     |
| <i>Scleranthus annuus</i>                                | Annual Knawel           | Rocky places              |
| <i>Silene gallica</i>                                    | Small-flowered Catchfly | Common                    |
| <i>Silene latifolia</i>                                  | White Campion           | Occasional                |
| <i>Silene rupestris</i>                                  | Rock Campion            | Rocky places              |
| <i>Silene sericea</i> •                                  |                         | Sand dunes. Liamone       |
| <i>Silene vulgaris</i>                                   | Bladder Campion         | Frequent                  |
| <i>Spergularia salina</i>                                | Lesser Sea Spurrey      | Coastal                   |
| <i>Stellaria media</i>                                   | Common Chickweed        | Waste places              |
| <i>Stellaria nemoreum</i>                                | Wood Stitchwort         | Shaded habitats           |
| <i>Stellaria neglecta</i>                                | Greater Stitchwort      | Frequent                  |
| <b>Cistaceae</b>   | <b>Rockrose Family</b>  |                           |
| <i>Cistus creticus</i>                                   | Cretan Cistus           | Common in maquis          |
| <i>Cistus halimifolius</i>                               | A Halimium              | East coast                |
| <i>Cistus monspeliensis</i>                              | Narrow-leaved Cistus    | Common in maquis          |
| <i>Cistus salvifolius</i>                                | Sage-leaved Cistus      | Common in maquis          |
| <i>Helianthemum nummularium</i>                          | Common Rockrose         | Occasional                |
| <i>Tuberaria guttata</i>                                 | Spotted Rockrose        | Occasional. Open places   |
| <b>Convolvulaceae</b>                                    | <b>Bindweed Family</b>  |                           |
| <i>Calystegia sepium</i>                                 | Hedge Bindweed          | Occasional weed           |
| <i>Calystegia soldanella</i>                             | Sea Bindweed            | Liamone dunes             |
| <i>Convolvulus altheoides</i>                            | Mallow-leaved Bindweed  | Frequent                  |
| <i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>                              | Field Bindweed          | Occasional weed           |
| <i>Convolvulus cantabrica</i>                            | Southern Bindweed       | Occasional                |
| <i>Cuscuta epithymum</i> subsp. <i>corsicana</i> •       | A Dodder                | Frequent                  |
| <b>Corylaceae</b>  | <b>Hazel Family</b>     |                           |
| <i>Corylus avellana</i>                                  | Hazel                   | Frequent                  |
| <b>Crassulaceae</b>                                      | <b>Stonecrop family</b> |                           |
| <i>Crassula tillaea</i>                                  | Mossy Stonecrop         | Seasonally wet rocks      |
| <i>Petrosedum rupestre</i>                               | Reflexed Stonecrop      | Rocks. Occasional         |
| <i>Sedum album</i>                                       | White Stonecrop         | Rocks. Frequent           |
| <i>Sedum brevifolium</i>                                 | Short-leaved Stonecrop  | Rocks. Common             |
| <i>Sedum cepaea</i>                                      |                         | Frequent                  |
| <i>Sedum dasyphyllum</i>                                 | Thick-leaved Stonecrop  | Rocks and walls           |
| <i>Sedum rubens</i>                                      | Red Stonecrop           | Rocks. Common             |

| Latin name   | Common name                | Notes  |
|--|----------------------------|--|
| <i>Sedum stellatum</i>                                       | Starry Stonecrop           | Occasional                                   |
| <i>Umbilicus rupestris</i>                                   | Wall Pennywort             | Rocks. Common                                |
| <b>Cucurbitaceae</b>   | <b>Cucumber Family</b>     |  |
| <i>Ecballium elaterium</i>                                   | Squirting Cucumber         | Waste places                                 |
| <b>Cytinaceae</b>  | <b>Cytinus Family</b>      |  |
| <i>Cytinus hypocistis</i> subsp. <i>clusii</i>               | Cytinus (white flowers)    | Parastic on pink Cistus                      |
| <i>Cytinus hypocistis</i> subsp. <i>hypocistis</i>           | Cytinus (yellow flowers)   | Parastic on white Cistus                     |
| <b>Dipsacaceae</b>   | <b>Teasel Family</b>       |  |
| <i>Dipsacus fullonum</i>                                     | Teasel                     | Occasional                                   |
| <i>Knautia integrifolia</i>                                  | Entire-leaved Scabious     | Waste places                                 |
| <b>Ericaceae</b>   | <b>Heather Family</b>      |  |
| <i>Arbutus unedo</i>   | Strawberry Tree            | Maquis                                       |
| <i>Erica arborea</i>   | Tree Heather               | Maquis                                       |
| <i>Vaccinium myrtillus</i>                                   | Bilberry                   | Restonica                                    |
| <b>Euphorbiaceae</b>   | <b>Spurge Family</b>       |  |
| <i>Euphorbia amygdaloides</i> subsp. <i>semiperfoliata</i> • | A Wood Spurge              | Frequent. Forests                            |
| <i>Euphorbia chamaesyce</i>                                  | A prostrate Spurge         | Common. Waste places                         |
| <i>Euphorbia characias</i> subsp. <i>characias</i>           | Large Mediterranean Spurge | Widespread                                   |
| <i>Euphorbia dendroides</i>                                  | Tree Spurge                | Coastal cliffs                               |
| <i>Euphorbia helioscopia</i>                                 | Sun Spurge                 | Waste ground                                 |
| <i>Euphorbia hyberna</i> subsp. <i>insularis</i> •           | An Irish Spurge            | Aitone Forest                                |
| <i>Euphorbia lathyris</i>                                    | Caper Spurge               | Evisa  |
| <i>Euphorbia maculata</i> ‡                                  | Spotted Spurge             | Trackways                                    |
| <i>Euphorbia paralias</i>                                    | Sea Spurge                 | Sand dunes                                   |
| <i>Euphorbia pepus</i>                                       | Petty Spurge               | Ruderal                                      |
| <i>Mercurialis annua</i>                                     | Annual Mercury             | Common                                       |
| <i>Mercurialis perennis</i>                                  | Dog's Mercury              | Frequent                                     |
| <i>Ricinus communis</i>                                      | Castor-oil-plant           | Occasional                                   |
| <b>Fabaceae</b>  | <b>Pea Family</b>          |  |
| <i>Anthyllis hermanniae</i>                                  | Herman's Kidney Vetch      | Common                                       |
| <i>Anthyllis vulneraria</i> subsp. <i>rubriflora</i>         | Mediterranean Kidney Vetch | Occasional                                   |
| <i>Bituminaria bituminosa</i>                                | Pitch Trefoil              | Common                                       |
| <i>Calycotome infesta</i>                                    | Thorny Broom               | Maquis                                       |
| <i>Calycotome villosa</i>                                    | Hairy Thorny Broom         | Maquis                                       |
| <i>Ceratonia siliqua</i>                                     | Carob                      | Occasional                                   |
| <i>Cercis siliquastrum</i> ‡                                 | Judas Tree                 | Frequent                                     |
| <i>Cytisus villosus</i>                                      | Hairy Broom                | Occasional                                   |
| <i>Ervilia hirsuta</i>                                       | Hairy Tare                 | Waste places                                 |
| <i>Genista corsica</i> •                                     | Corsican Broom             | Maquis                                       |
| <i>Genista monspessulana</i>                                 | Montpellier Broom          | Maquis                                       |
| <i>Genista salzmannii</i> var. <i>lobelioides</i> •          |                            | Mountains                                    |
| <i>Genista salzmannii</i> var. <i>salzmannii</i> •           |                            | Lower altitudes than var. <i>lobelioides</i> |
| <i>Laburnum anagyroides</i> ‡                                | Laburnum                   | Vizzavona                                    |
| <i>Lathyrus aphaca</i>                                       | Yellow Vetchling           | Occasional                                   |
| <i>Lathyrus clymenum</i>                                     | Crimson Pea                | Waste places                                 |
| <i>Lathyrus cicera</i>                                       | Red Vetchling              | Frequent                                     |
| <i>Lathyrus hirsutus</i>                                     | Hairy Vetchling            | Brackish reedbeds                            |

| Latin name                                     | Common name                  | Notes                |
|--|------------------------------|----------------------|
| <i>Lathyrus latifolius</i>                     | Broad-leaved Everlasting-pea | Open forest          |
| <i>Lathyrus setifolius</i>                     | Red Pea                      | Frequent             |
| <i>Lathyrus sphaericus</i>                     | Round Pea                    | Widespread           |
| <i>Lathyrus venetus</i>                        |                              | Forests              |
| <i>Lotus conimbricensis</i>                    |                              | Open places          |
| <i>Lotus corniculatus</i>                      | Bird's-foot Trefoil          | Frequent             |
| <i>Lotus cytisoides</i>                        | Grey Bird's-foot Trefoil     | Coastal rocks        |
| <i>Lotus dorycnium</i>                         | Five-leaved Dorycnium        | Frequent             |
| <i>Lotus edulis</i>                            | Edible Lotus                 | Common               |
| <i>Lotus hirsutus</i>                          | Dorycnium                    | Locally common       |
| <i>Lupinus angustifolius</i>                   | Narrow-leaved Lupin          | Occasional           |
| <i>Medicago arabica</i>                        | Spotted Medick               | Common               |
| <i>Medicago lupulina</i>                       | Black Medick                 | Frequent             |
| <i>Medicago marina</i>                         | Sea Medick                   | Sand dunes           |
| <i>Medicago orbicularis</i>                    | Large Disc-medick            | Occasional           |
| <i>Medicago polymorpha</i>                     | Toothed Medick               | Waste places         |
| <i>Medicago sativa</i> ‡                       | Lucerne                      | Open places. Liamone |
| <i>Melilotus albus</i> ‡                       | White Melilot                | Ruderal              |
| <i>Melilotus indicus</i>                       | Small Melilot                | Occasional           |
| <i>Onobrychis viciifolia</i> ‡                 | Sainfoin                     | Waste places         |
| <i>Ononis spinosa</i> subsp. <i>antiquorum</i> | Spiny Restharrow             | Rocky pasture        |
| <i>Ornithopus compressus</i>                   | Compressed Bird's-foot       | Dry places           |
| <i>Ornithopus perpusillus</i>                  | Common Bird's-foot           | Rocky places         |
| <i>Ornithopus pinnatus</i>                     | Orange Bird's-foot           | Rocky places         |
| <i>Robinia pseudoacacia</i> ‡                  | False-acacia                 | Cultivated           |
| <i>Scoparius muricatus</i>                     | Scorpion-vetch               | Frequent             |
| <i>Spartium junceum</i>                        | Spanish Broom                | Roadsides            |
| <i>Trifolium angustifolium</i>                 | Narrow-leaved Crimson Clover | Open places          |
| <i>Trifolium campestre</i>                     | Hop Trefoil                  | Occasional           |
| <i>Trifolium fragiferum</i>                    | Strawberry Clover            | Widespread           |
| <i>Trifolium glomeratum</i>                    | Clustered Clover             | Common. Waste places |
| <i>Trifolium incarnatum</i> ‡                  | Crimson Clover               | Field crop           |
| <i>Trifolium pratense</i>                      | Red Clover                   | Common               |
| <i>Trifolium repens</i>                        | White Clover                 | Common               |
| <i>Trifolium stellatum</i>                     | Star Clover                  | Common               |
| <i>Trifolium subterraneum</i>                  | Burrowing Clover             | Open places          |
| <i>Trifolium tomentosum</i>                    | Wooly Trefoil                | Occasional           |
| <i>Vicia benghalensis</i>                      | Purple Vetch                 | Widespread           |
| <i>Vicia bithynica</i>                         | Bithynian Vetch              | Frequent             |
| <i>Vicia cracca</i> subsp. <i>tenuifolia</i>   | Fine-leaved Vetch            | Common               |
| <i>Vicia lathyroides</i>                       | Spring Vetch                 | Widespread           |
| <i>Vicia sativa</i> subsp. <i>sativa</i>       | Common Vetch                 | Common               |
| <i>Vicia villosa</i>                           | Fodder Vetch                 | Waste places         |
| <b>Fagaceae</b>                                | <b>Oak Family</b>            |                      |
| <i>Castanea sativa</i> ‡                       | Sweet Chestnut               | Widely planted       |
| <i>Fagus sylvatica</i>                         | Beech                        | Forests to tree-line |
| <i>Quercus coccifera</i>                       | Kermes Oak                   | Maquis               |
| <i>Quercus ilex</i>                            | Holm Oak                     | Maquis               |
| <i>Quercus pubescens</i>                       | Downy Oak                    | Venaco               |
| <i>Quercus suber</i>                           | Cork Oak                     | Lowland maquis       |
| <b>Gentianaceae</b>                            | <b>Gentian Family</b>        |                      |

| Latin name  | Common name                  | Notes                     |
|---|------------------------------|---------------------------|
| <i>Blackstonia perfoliata</i>                       | Yellow-wort                  | Frequent                  |
| <i>Centaurium erythraea</i>                         | Common Centaury              | Dry places                |
| <i>Centaurium maritimum</i>                         | Yellow Centaury              | Common                    |
| <i>Gentiana asclepiadea</i>                         | Willow-leaved Gentian        | Foret d'Aitone. Restonica |
| <b>Geraniaceae</b>                                  | <b>Crane's-bill Family</b>   |                           |
| <i>Erodium cicutarium</i>                           | Common Stork's-bill          | Coast and waste places    |
| <i>Erodium botrys</i>                               | Mediterranean Stork's-bill   | Weedy places              |
| <i>Erodium malacoides</i>                           | Mallow-leaved Stork's-bill   | Open places               |
| <i>Erodium moschatum</i>                            | Musk Stork's-bill            | Open places               |
| <i>Geranium columbinum</i>                          | Long-stalked Crane's-bill    | Verges. Waste places      |
| <i>Geranium dissectum</i>                           | Cut-leaved Crane's-bill      | Waste places              |
| <i>Geranium lucidum</i>                             | Shining Crane's-bill         | Spelunca                  |
| <i>Geranium molle</i>                               | Dove's-foot Crane's-bill     | Frequent                  |
| <i>Geranium pyrenaicum</i>                          | Hedgerow Crane's-bill        | Frequent                  |
| <i>Geranium robertianum</i>                         | Herb Robert                  | Widespread                |
| <i>Geranium rotundifolium</i>                       | Round-leaved Crane's-bill    | Frequent                  |
| <b>Globulariaceae</b>                               | <b>Globularia Family</b>     |                           |
| <i>Globularia alypum</i>                            | Shrubby Globularia           | Pont Noceta               |
| <b>Hypericaceae</b>                                 | <b>St John's-wort Family</b> |                           |
| <i>Hypericum hircinum</i> subsp. <i>hircinum</i> •  | Stinking Tutsan              | Streamsides, damp rocks   |
| <i>Hypericum perfoliatum</i>                        | Perfoliate St John's-wort    | Frequent                  |
| <i>Hypericum perforatum</i>                         | Perforate St John's-wort     | Wet places                |
| <i>Hypericum tetrapterum</i> var. <i>corsicum</i> • | Corsican St John's-wort      | Streamsides               |
| <b>Juglandaceae</b>                                 | <b>Walnut Family</b>         |                           |
| <i>Juglans regia</i> ‡                              | Walnut                       | Occasional                |
| <b>Lamiaceae</b>                                    | <b>Dead-nettle Family</b>    |                           |
| <i>Ballota nigra</i>                                | Black Horehound              | Roadsides                 |
| <i>Clinopodium nepeta</i>                           | Lesser Calamint              | Waste places. Widespread  |
| <i>Clinopodium vulgare</i>                          | Wild Basil                   | Common                    |
| <i>Lamium amplexicaule</i>                          | Henbit Dead-nettle           | Ruderal                   |
| <i>Lamium bifidum</i>                               |                              | Ruderal                   |
| <i>Lamium purpureum</i>                             | Red Dead-nettle              | Ruderal                   |
| <i>Lavandula stoechas</i>                           | French Lavender              | Rocky places in maquis    |
| <i>Marrubium vulgare</i>                            | White Horehound              | Roadsides. Ruderal        |
| <i>Mentha aquatica</i>                              | Water Mint                   | Wet places                |
| <i>Mentha requienii</i> •                           | Corsican Mint                | Foret d'Aitone            |
| <i>Mentha spicata</i>                               | Spear Mint                   | Wet places                |
| <i>Mentha suaveolens</i> subsp. <i>suaveolens</i>   | Round-leaved Mint            | Damp places               |
| <i>Micromeria filiformis</i>                        | Thread-leaved Micromeria     | Santa Regina Gorge        |
| <i>Prunella vulgaris</i>                            | Self-heal                    | Frequent                  |
| <i>Salvia rosmarinus</i>                            | Rosemary                     | Hot rocky places          |
| <i>Salvia verbenaca</i>                             | Wild Clary                   | Frequent                  |
| <i>Stachys corsica</i> •                            | Corsican Woundwort           | Frequent                  |
| <i>Stachys glutinosa</i> •                          | Sticky Woundwort             | Rocky places              |
| <i>Teucrium capitatum</i>                           | Felty Germander              | Frequent. Rocky places    |
| <i>Teucrium chamaedrys</i>                          | Wall Germander               | Occasional                |
| <i>Teucrium marum</i> •                             | A Germander                  | Rocky places              |
| <i>Teucrium scorodonia</i>                          | Wood Sage                    | Common in forests         |



| Latin name  | Common name  | Notes   |
|---|--|---|
| <i>Thymus herba-barona</i> •  | A Thyme  | Common in mountains   |
| <b>Lentibulariaceae</b><br><i>Pinguicula corsica</i> •  | <b>Butterwort Family</b><br>Corsican Butterwort  | Wet places. Restonica   |
| <b>Linaceae</b><br><i>Linum bienne</i>  | <b>Flax Family</b><br>Pale Flax  | Locally common  |
| <b>Malvaceae</b><br><i>Althaea hirsuta</i><br><i>Malva arborea</i><br><i>Malva cretica</i><br><i>Malva neglecta</i><br><i>Malva parviflora</i><br><i>Malva sylvestris</i><br><i>Modiola caroliniana</i> ‡ | <b>Mallow Family</b><br>Rough Marsh Mallow<br>Tree Mallow<br>Small Tree Mallow<br>Dwarf Mallow<br>Least Mallow<br>Common Mallow<br>Modiola | Roadsides<br>Near coast<br>Occasional<br>Animal pens. Ruderal<br>Occasional<br>Roadsides<br>Liamone |
| <b>Montiaceae</b><br><i>Montia fontana</i> subsp. <i>chondrosperma</i>  | <b>Blinks Family</b><br>Blinks   | Ephemeral pools   |
| <b>Moraceae</b><br><i>Ficus carica</i><br><i>Morus alba</i> ‡   | <b>Fig Family</b><br>Fig<br>White Mulberry   | Frequent in maquis<br>Cultivated  |
| <b>Myrtaceae</b><br><i>Eucalyptus camaldulensis</i> ‡<br><i>Eucalyptus globulus</i><br><i>Myrtus communis</i>   | <b>Myrtle Family</b><br>River Red Gum<br>Southern Blue-gum<br>Common Myrtle  | Cultivated<br>Cultivated<br>Frequent in maquis  |
| <b>Oleaceae</b><br><i>Fraxinus excelsior</i> ‡<br><i>Fraxinus ornus</i><br><i>Olea europaea</i> subsp. <i>oleaster</i><br><i>Phillyrea angustifolia</i><br><i>Phillyrea latifolia</i>                     | <b>Olive Family</b><br>Ash<br>Manna Ash<br>Wild Olive<br>Narrow-leaved Mock Privet<br>Mock Privet  | Cultivated<br>Common in maquis<br>Maquis<br>Common in maquis<br>Frequent in maquis                  |
| <b>Onagraceae</b><br><i>Epilobium hirsutum</i><br><i>Epilobium montanum</i>   | <b>Willowherb Family</b><br>Great Willowherb<br>Broad-leaved Willowherb  | Damp places<br>Frequent   |
| <b>Orobanchaceae</b><br><i>Bartsia trixago</i><br><i>Euphrasia nana</i> •<br><i>Odontites lutea</i><br><i>Parentucellia latifolia</i><br><i>Parentucellia viscosa</i>                                     | <b>Broomrape Family</b><br>Bellardia<br>An Eyebright<br>Yellow Odontites<br>Southern Red Bartsia<br>Yellow Bartsia                         | Occasional<br>Lac de Melo<br>Locally common. Maquis<br>Common<br>Common                             |
| <b>Oxalidaceae</b><br><i>Oxalis articulata</i> ‡<br><i>Oxalis corniculata</i><br><i>Oxalis pes-caprae</i> ‡   | <b>Wood-sorrel Family</b><br>Pink Oxalis<br>Procumbent Yellow Sorrel<br>Bermuda Buttercup  | Garden escape<br>Ruderal<br>Alien weed  |
| <b>Papaveraceae</b>   | <b>Poppy Family</b>  |   |

| Latin name  | Common name             | Notes                                 |
|---|-------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| <i>Corydalis pumila</i>                                 | Dwarf Corydalis         | Forest. Vizzavona                     |
| <i>Fumaria capreolata</i>                               | White Ramping Fumitory  | Common                                |
| <i>Fumaria officinalis</i>                              | Common Fumitory         | Verges                                |
| <i>Glaucium flavum</i>                                  | Yellow Horned-poppy     | Sand dunes                            |
| <i>Papaver rhoeas</i>                                   | Common Poppy            | Common                                |
| <b>Phytolaccaceae</b>                                   | <b>Pokeweed Family</b>  |                                       |
| <i>Phytolacca acinos</i> ‡                              | Pokeweed                | Waste places                          |
| <b>Plantaginaceae</b>                                   | <b>Plantain Family</b>  |                                       |
| <i>Plantago afra</i>                                    | Glandular Plantain      | Rocky places. Common                  |
| <i>Plantago bellardii</i>                               | Hairy Plantain          | Dry rocky places                      |
| <i>Plantago coronopus</i>                               | Buck's-horn Plantain    | Coastal                               |
| <i>Plantago lagopus</i>                                 | Hare's-foot Plantain    | Common                                |
| <i>Plantago lanceolata</i>                              | Ribwort Plantain        | Widespread                            |
| <i>Plantago major</i>                                   | Greater Plantain        | Waste ground                          |
| <i>Plantago sarda</i> var. <i>sarda</i> •               | A Plantain              | Mountains                             |
| <b>Platanaceae</b>                                      | <b>Plane Family</b>     |                                       |
| <i>Platanus x hispanica</i> ‡                           | London Plane            | Cultivated                            |
| <b>Plumbaginaceae</b>                                   | <b>Thrift Family</b>    |                                       |
| <i>Armeria leucocephala</i> •                           | White-headed Thrift     | Santa Regina Gorge                    |
| <i>Armeria multiceps</i> •                              | Multi-headed Thrift     | Mountains. Common                     |
| <i>Limoniastrum monopetalum</i>                         | Limoniastrum            | Shore. Etangd'Urbino                  |
| <i>Limonium narbonense</i>                              | A Sea Lavender          | Edge of saline lagoon. Etang d'urbino |
| <b>Polygalaceae</b>                                     | <b>Milkwort Family</b>  |                                       |
| <i>Polygala nicaeensis</i> subsp. <i>corsica</i> •      | Corsican Milkwort       | Frequent                              |
| <i>Polygala vulgaris</i>                                | Common Milkwort         | Foret d'Aitone                        |
| <b>Polygonaceae</b>                                     | <b>Dock Family</b>      |                                       |
| <i>Polygonum aviculare</i>                              | Knotgrass               | Bare ground                           |
| <i>Polygonum maritimum</i>                              | Sea Knotgrass           | Sand dunes. Liamone                   |
| <i>Rumex acetosella</i> subsp. <i>pyrenaicus</i>        | A Sheep's Sorrel        | Common                                |
| <i>Rumex bucephalophorus</i>                            | Horned Dock             | Common                                |
| <i>Rumex conglomeratus</i>                              | Clustered Dock          | Damp places                           |
| <i>Rumex crispus</i>                                    | Curled Dock             | Liamone estuary                       |
| <i>Rumex pulcher</i>                                    | Fiddle Dock             | Waste places                          |
| <b>Portulacaceae</b>                                    | <b>Purslane Family</b>  |                                       |
| <i>Portulaca oleracea</i>                               | Common Purslane         | Occasional                            |
| <b>Primulaceae</b>                                      | <b>Primrose Family</b>  |                                       |
| <i>Cyclamen hederifolium</i> subsp. <i>hederifolium</i> | Ivy-leaved Sowbread     | Locally common                        |
| <i>Cyclamen repandum</i>                                | Spring Sowbread         | Shady places. Locally common          |
| <i>Lysimachia arvensis</i>                              | Scarlet Pimpernel       | Frequent                              |
| <i>Lysimachia linum-stellatum</i>                       | Asterolinon             | Frequent                              |
| <i>Samolus valerandi</i>                                | Brookweed               | Damp rocks. Spelunca                  |
| <b>Ranunculaceae</b>                                    | <b>Buttercup Family</b> |                                       |
| <i>Anemone hortensis</i> subsp. <i>hortensis</i>        | An Anemone              | Near Corte                            |
| <i>Aquilegia dumeticola</i> •                           | A Columbine             | Foret d'Aitone. Restonica             |

| Latin name  | Common name              | Notes                 |
|---|--------------------------|-----------------------|
| <i>Clematis cirrhosa</i>                            | Virgin's Bower           | Occasional in maquis  |
| <i>Clematis flammula</i>                            | Fragrant Clematis        | Maquis. Common        |
| <i>Clematis vitalba</i>                             | Old Man's Beard          | Common                |
| <i>Ficaria verna</i>                                | Lesser Celandine         | Frequent              |
| <i>Helleborus lividus</i> subsp. <i>corsicus</i> •  | Corsican Hellebore       | Common                |
| <i>Ranunculus bulbosus</i>                          | Bulbous Buttercup        | Meadows               |
| <i>Ranunculus flammula</i>                          | Lesser Spearwort         | Foret d'Aitone        |
| <i>Ranunculus lanuginosus</i>                       | Woolly Buttercup         | Frequent              |
| <i>Ranunculus muricatus</i>                         | Rough-fruited Buttercup  | Common                |
| <i>Ranunculus platanifolius</i>                     | Maple-leaved Buttercup   | Col Vizzavona         |
| <i>Ranunculus repens</i>                            | Creeping Buttercup       | Common                |
| <i>Ranunculus sceleratus</i>                        | Celery-leaved Buttercup  | Damp places           |
| <i>Ranunculus velutinus</i>                         |                          | Damp places           |
| <b>Resedaceae</b>                                   | <b>Mignonette Family</b> |                       |
| <i>Reseda alba</i>                                  | White Mignonette         | Occasional. Ruderal   |
| <i>Reseda luteola</i>                               | Weld                     | Ruderal               |
| <i>Sesamoides clusii</i>                            | Sesamoides               | Col de Vergio         |
| <b>Rhamnaceae</b>                                   | <b>Buckthorn Family</b>  |                       |
| <i>Rhamnus alaternus</i>                            | Mediterranean Buckthorn  | Occasional in maquis  |
| <b>Rosaceae</b>                                     | <b>Rose Family</b>       |                       |
| <i>Alchemilla alpina</i> forma. <i>corsica</i> •    | Alpine Lady's-mantle     | Restonica             |
| <i>Amelanchier ovalis</i> var. <i>rhamnoides</i> •  | A Juneberry              | Restonica             |
| <i>Crataegus monogyna</i>                           | Hawthorn                 | Common                |
| <i>Fragaria vesca</i>                               | Wild Strawberry          | Frequent              |
| <i>Geum urbanum</i>                                 | Herb Bennet              | Occasional in shade   |
| <i>Potentilla anglica</i> subsp. <i>nesogenes</i> • | A Trailing Tormentil     | Damp turf             |
| <i>Potentilla erecta</i>                            | Tormentil                | Mountain pasture      |
| <i>Potentilla micrantha</i>                         |                          | Frequent              |
| <i>Potentilla reptans</i>                           | Creeping Cinqufoil       | Common. Waste places  |
| <i>Potentilla rupestris</i> var. <i>pygmaea</i> •   | Rock Cinqufoil           | Occasional. Mountains |
| <i>Prunus avium</i>                                 | Wild Cherry              | Occasional            |
| <i>Prunus spinosa</i>                               | Blackthorn               | Frequent.             |
| <i>Pyrus spinosa</i>                                | Almond-leaved Pear       | Frequent. Maquis      |
| <i>Rosa agrestis</i>                                | Small-leaved Sweet-briar | Frequent              |
| <i>Rosa canina</i>                                  | Dog-rose                 | Roadsides             |
| <i>Rosa sempervirens</i>                            | Evergreen Rose           | Roadsides             |
| <i>Rosa serafinii</i>                               |                          | Foret d'Aitone        |
| <i>Rosa tomentosa</i>                               | Downy Rose               | Occasional            |
| <i>Rubus ulmifolius</i>                             | A Blackberry             | Common                |
| <i>Sanguisorba minor</i> subsp. <i>balearica</i>    | Salad Burnet             | Common                |
| <i>Sorbus aria</i>                                  | Whitebeam                | Occasional            |
| <i>Sorbus aucuparia</i> subsp. <i>praemorsa</i> •   | Corsican Rowan           | Restonica             |
| <i>Sorbus domestica</i>                             | Service-tree             | Spelunca, Verghello   |
| <b>Rubiaceae</b>                                    | <b>Bedstraw Family</b>   |                       |
| <i>Cruciata laevipes</i>                            | Crosswort                | Frequent              |
| <i>Galium aparine</i>                               | Cleavers                 | Occasional            |
| <i>Galium mollugo</i>                               | Hedge Bedstraw           | Occasional            |
| <i>Galium odoratum</i>                              | Sweet Woodruff           | Spelunca              |
| <i>Galium rotundifolium</i>                         | Round-leaved Bedstraw    | Spelunca              |

| Latin name   | Common name                  | Notes                     |
|--|------------------------------|---------------------------|
| <i>Galium scabrum</i>                                    |                              | Shaded maquis             |
| <i>Galium verum</i>                                      | Lady's Bedstraw              | Occasional                |
| <i>Rubia peregrina</i> subsp. <i>longifolia</i>          | Wild Madder                  | Forests and maquis        |
| <i>Rubia peregrina</i> subsp. <i>requienii</i> •         | Wild Madder                  | Forests and maquis        |
| <i>Sherardia arvensis</i>                                | Field Madder                 | Common                    |
| <b>Salicaceae</b>  | <b>Willow Family</b>         |                           |
| <i>Populus alba</i>                                      | White Poplar                 | Frequent                  |
| <i>Populus nigra</i>                                     | Black Poplar                 | Frequent                  |
| <i>Populus tremula</i>                                   | Aspen                        | Occasional                |
| <i>Salix alba</i>  | White Willow                 | Common                    |
| <i>Salix cinerea</i> subsp. <i>oleifolia</i>             | Grey Willow                  | Common                    |
| <i>Salix purpurea</i>                                    | Purple Willow                | Occasional                |
| <b>Santalaceae</b>                                       | <b>Sandalwood Family</b>     |                           |
| <i>Osyris alba</i>                                       | Osyris                       | Maquis                    |
| <i>Viscum album</i> subsp. <i>austriacum</i>             | Mistletoe                    | Common on Pine and Fir    |
| <b>Sapindaceae</b>                                       | <b>Maple Family</b>          |                           |
| <i>Acer monspessulanum</i>                               | Montpellier Maple            | Spelunca                  |
| <i>Acer pseudoplatanus</i>                               | Sycamore                     | Restonica                 |
| <b>Saxifragaceae</b>                                     | <b>Saxifrage Family</b>      |                           |
| <i>Saxifraga corsica</i> •                               | Corsican Saxifrage           | Damp rocks. Spelunca      |
| <i>Saxifraga pedemontana</i> subsp. <i>cervicornis</i> • | A Piedmont Saxifrage         | Shaded mountain rocks     |
| <i>Saxifraga rotundifolia</i>                            | Round-leaved Saxifrage       | Shaded damp places        |
| <i>Saxifraga tridactylites</i>                           | Rue-leaved Saxifrage         | Occasional. Open places   |
| <b>Scrophulariaceae</b>                                  | <b>Figwort Family</b>        |                           |
| <i>Buddleja davidii</i> ‡                                | Butterfly-bush               | Near habitation           |
| <i>Scrophularia canina</i>                               | French Figwort               | Rocky slopes              |
| <i>Scrophularia peregrina</i>                            | Nettle-leaved Figwort        | Common                    |
| <i>Scrophularia trifoliata</i> •                         | Three-leaved Figwort         | Col de Sevi               |
| <i>Verbascum sinuatum</i>                                | Wavy-leaved Mullein          | Frequent                  |
| <i>Verbascum thapsus</i>                                 | Great Mullein                | Occasional                |
| <b>Simaroubaceae</b>                                     | <b>Tree-of-heaven Family</b> |                           |
| <i>Ailanthus altissima</i> ‡                             | Tree-of-heaven               | Widespread                |
| <b>Solanaceae</b>  | <b>Nightshade Family</b>     |                           |
| <i>Atropa belladonna</i>                                 | Deadly Nightshade            | Foret d'Aitone, Vizzavona |
| <i>Datura stramonium</i> ‡                               | Thornapple                   | Ruderal. Alien            |
| <i>Hyocyamus albus</i>                                   | White Henbane                | Occasional                |
| <i>Nicotiana glauca</i> ‡                                | Shrub Tobacco                | Roadsides. Alien          |
| <i>Solanum nigrum</i>                                    | Black Nightshade             | Waste ground              |
| <b>Tamaricaceae</b>                                      | <b>Tamarisk Family</b>       |                           |
| <i>Tamarix africana</i>                                  | African Tamarisk             | Near coasts               |
| <b>Thymelaeaceae</b>                                     | <b>Mezereon Family</b>       |                           |
| <i>Daphne gnidium</i>                                    | Mediterranean Mezereon       | Widespread in maquis      |
| <b>Tiliaceae</b>   | <b>Lime Family</b>           |                           |

| Latin name   | Common name                | Notes                       |
|--|----------------------------|-----------------------------|
| <i>Tilia cordata</i>                                     | Small-leaved Lime          | Occasional                  |
| <i>Tilia platyphyllos</i> ‡                              | Broad-leaved Lime          | Planted                     |
| <b>Ulmaceae</b>  | <b>Elm Family</b>          |                             |
| <i>Ulmus minor</i>                                       | Small-leaved Elm           | Frequent                    |
| <b>Urticaceae</b>  | <b>Nettle Family</b>       |                             |
| <i>Parietaria judaica</i>                                | Pellitory-of-the-Wall      | Walls and rocks             |
| <i>Parietaria lusitanica</i>                             | A Pellitory-of-the-Wall    | Occasional. Walls and rocks |
| <i>Urtica atrovirens</i> •                               | A Nettle                   | Widespread                  |
| <i>Urtica dioica</i>                                     | Common Nettle              | Waste places                |
| <i>Urtica membranacea</i>                                | Membranous Nettle          | Ruderal                     |
| <i>Urtica pilulifera</i>                                 | Roman Nettle               | Ruderal                     |
| <i>Urtica urens</i>                                      | Small Nettle               | Ruderal                     |
| <b>Valerianaceae</b>                                     | <b>Valerian Family</b>     |                             |
| <i>Centranthus calcitrapa</i>                            | Small Red Valerian         | Common                      |
| <i>Centranthus ruber</i> ‡                               | Red Valerian               | Garden escape               |
| <i>Valeriana rotundifolia</i> var. <i>rotundifolia</i> • | A Valerian                 | Restonica                   |
| <i>Valerianella locusta</i>                              | Common Cornsalad           | Tracksides                  |
| <b>Verbenaceae</b>                                       | <b>Vervain Family</b>      |                             |
| <i>Lantana camara</i> ‡                                  | Lantana                    | Cultivated                  |
| <i>Verbena officinalis</i>                               | Vervain                    | Roadsides                   |
| <b>Veronicaceae</b>                                      | <b>Speedwell Family</b>    |                             |
| <i>Cymbalaria aequitriloba</i> •                         |                            | Shaded damp rocks. Spelunca |
| <i>Digitalis purpurea</i> subsp. <i>gyspergerae</i> •    | Foxglove                   | Common                      |
| <i>Linaria pelisseriana</i>                              | Jersey Toadflax            | Dry places                  |
| <i>Linaria vulgaris</i> ‡                                | Common Toadflax            | Corte                       |
| <i>Misopates orontium</i>                                | Weasel's Snout             | Occasional                  |
| <i>Veronica arvensis</i>                                 | Wall Speedwell             | Frequent                    |
| <i>Veronica cymbalaria</i>                               | Pale Speedwell             | Ruderal                     |
| <i>Veronica hederifolia</i>                              | Ivy-leaved Speedwell       | Ruderal                     |
| <i>Veronica officinalis</i>                              | Heath Speedwell            | Foret d'Aitone              |
| <i>Veronica persica</i> ‡                                | Common Speedwell           | Occasional                  |
| <i>Veronica verna</i>                                    | Spring Speedwell           | Common                      |
| <b>Viburnaceae</b>                                       | <b>Viburnum Family</b>     |                             |
| <i>Sambucus ebulus</i>                                   | Danewort                   | Foret d'Aitone. Vizzavona   |
| <i>Sambucus nigra</i>                                    | Elderberry                 | Occasional                  |
| <i>Viburnum tinus</i>                                    | Laurustinus                | Shaded maquis               |
| <b>Violaceae</b>   | <b>Violet Family</b>       |                             |
| <i>Viola alba</i> subsp. <i>dehnhardtii</i>              | Mediterranean White Violet | Forests and maquis          |
| <i>Viola arvensis</i>                                    | Field Pansy                | Occasional                  |
| <i>Viola biflora</i>                                     | Yellow Wood Violet         | Shaded wet places           |
| <i>Viola corsica</i> •                                   | Corsican Violet            | Restonica                   |
| <i>Viola kitaibeliana</i>                                | Dwarf Pansy                | Dry places                  |
| <i>Viola odorata</i>                                     | Sweet Violet               | Occasional                  |
| <i>Viola reichenbachiana</i>                             | Early Dog-violet           | Forests. Frequent           |
| <i>Viola riviniana</i>                                   | Common Dog-violet          | Frequent                    |

| Latin name   | Common name  | Notes   |
|--|--|---|
| <b>Vitaceae</b><br><i>Vitis vinifera</i> subsp. <i>sylvestris</i>  | <b>Grape-vine Family</b><br>Wild Vine  | Spelunca  |
| <b>Zygophyllaceae</b><br><i>Tribulus terrestris</i>  | <b>Caltrop Family</b><br>Maltese Cross   | Waste places  |
| <b>MONOCOTYLEDONS</b>  |  |   |
| <b>Amaryllidaceae</b><br><i>Acis longifolia</i> •<br><i>Allium pendulinum</i><br><i>Allium roseum</i><br><i>Allium triquetrum</i><br><i>Allium ursinum</i><br><i>Pancratium illyricum</i><br><i>Pancratium maritimum</i>   | <b>Daffodil Family</b><br>Long-leaved Snowflake<br>Italian Garlic<br>Rosy Garlic<br>Three-cornered Leek<br>Ramsons<br>Illyrian Sea Daffodil<br>Sea Daffodil  | Spelunca gorge<br>Locally common<br>Occasional<br>Frequent<br>Vizzavona<br>Local. Shaded damp places<br>Sand dunes  |
| <b>Araceae</b><br><i>Arisarum vulgare</i><br><i>Arum italicum</i><br><i>Helicodiceros muscivorus</i> •   | <b>Lords-and-Ladies Family</b><br>Friar's Cow<br>Italian Lords-and-Ladies<br>Dragon's Mouth  | Shaded maquis<br>Near habitation<br>Rare. Santa Regina Gorge  |
| <b>Asparagaceae</b><br><i>Agave americana</i> †<br><i>Asparagus acutifolius</i><br><i>Asparagus albus</i><br><i>Brimeura fastigiata</i> •<br><i>Drimia maritima</i><br><i>Leopoldia comosa</i><br><i>Ornithogalum umbellatum</i> †<br><i>Ruscus aculeatus</i>  | <b>Asparagus Family</b><br>Centuryplant<br>Mediterranean Wild Asparagus<br>White Asparagus<br>Brimeura<br>Sea Squill<br>Tassel Hyacinth<br>Common Star-of-Bethlehem<br>Butcher's-broom   | Cultivated<br>Maquis<br>Maquis<br>Locally common<br>Frequent<br>Common<br>Near habitation<br>Shaded maquis  |
| <b>Aphodelaceae</b><br><i>Asphodelus ramosus</i>   | <b>Asphodel Family</b><br>Branched Asphodel  | Common  |
| <b>Colchicaceae</b><br><i>Colchicum neapolitanum</i>   | <b>Meadow Saffron Family</b><br>A Meadow Saffron   | Frequent  |
| <b>Cyperaceae</b><br><i>Bolboschoenus maritimus</i><br><i>Carex caryophyllea</i><br><i>Carex distachya</i><br><i>Carex echinata</i><br><i>Carex flacca</i><br><i>Carex nigra</i><br><i>Carex pendula</i><br><i>Carex remota</i><br><i>Carex viridula</i> subsp. <i>oedocarpa</i><br><i>Cyperus capitatus</i><br><i>Cyperus longus</i><br><i>Scirpoides holoschoenus</i><br><i>Schoenus nigricans</i> | <b>Sedge Family</b><br>Sea Club-rush<br>Spring Sedge<br><br>Star Sedge<br>Glaucous Sedge<br>Common Sedge<br>Pendulous Sedge<br>Remote Sedge<br>Small Yellow Sedge<br>Sand Galingale<br>Galingale<br>Round-headed Club-rush<br>Black Bog-rush | Saline lagoons<br>Common<br>Forests and maquis<br>Wet places<br>Wet places<br>Common<br>Foret d'Aitone<br>Frequent<br>Wet places. Mountains<br>Coastal sands<br>Liamone estuary<br>Occasional. Biguglia<br>Occasional. Wet places |

| Latin name  | Common name                  | Notes                                |
|---|------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| <b>Dioscoreaceae</b>                                      | <b>Yam Family</b>            |                                      |
| <i>Tamus communis</i>                                     | Black Bryony                 | Shaded maquis                        |
| <b>Iridaceae</b>  | <b>Iris Family</b>           |                                      |
| <i>Crocus corsicus</i> •                                  | Corsican Crocus              | Mountains. Locally common            |
| <i>Gladiolus italicus</i>                                 | Field Gladiolus              | Occasional                           |
| <i>Iris germanica</i> †                                   | Tall Bearded Iris            | Occasional                           |
| <i>Iris pseudacorus</i>                                   | Yellow Flag                  | Liamone                              |
| <b>Juncaceae</b>  | <b>Rush Family</b>           |                                      |
| <i>Juncus acutus</i>                                      | Sharp Rush                   | Liamone                              |
| <i>Juncus articulatus</i>                                 | Jointed Rush                 | Wet places                           |
| <i>Juncus bufonius</i>                                    | Toad Rush                    | Damp sands                           |
| <i>Juncus bulbosus</i>                                    | Bulbous rush                 | Wet places                           |
| <i>Juncus conglomeratus</i>                               | Compact Rush                 | Common                               |
| <i>Juncus effusus</i>                                     | Soft Rush                    | Common                               |
| <i>Juncus maritimus</i>                                   | Sea Rush                     | Damp saline habitats                 |
| <i>Luzula campestris</i>                                  | Field Wood-rush              | Common                               |
| <i>Luzula forsteri</i>                                    | Southern Wood-rush           | Foret d'Aitone                       |
| <i>Luzula luzulina</i>                                    |                              | Corsican Alder thickets              |
| <i>Luzula multiflora</i>                                  | Heath Wood-rush              | Damp places                          |
| <i>Luzula pedemontana</i>                                 | Piedmont Wood-rush           | Frequent                             |
| <i>Luzula spicata</i> subsp. <i>italica</i>               | Spiked Wood-rush             | Frequent                             |
| <b>Liliaceae</b>  | <b>Lily Family</b>           |                                      |
| <i>Gagea soleirolii</i> •                                 | A Yellow star-of-Bethlehem   | Locally common. Mountains            |
| <i>Streptopus amplexifolius</i>                           | Streptopus                   | Foret d'Aitone. Rare                 |
| <b>Nartheciaceae</b>                                      | <b>Bog Asphodel Family</b>   |                                      |
| <i>Narthecium reverchonii</i> •                           | Corsican Bog Asphodel        | Wet rocks. Foret d'Aitone, Restonica |
| <b>Orchidaceae</b>  | <b>Orchid Family</b>         |                                      |
| <i>Anacamptis morio</i> subsp. <i>morio</i>               | Green-winged Orchid          | Occasional. Maquis                   |
| <i>Anacamptis papilionacea</i> subsp. <i>papilionacea</i> | Pink Butterfly-orchid        | Maquis                               |
| <i>Cephalanthera longifolia</i>                           | Sword-leaved Helleborine     | Verghello valley                     |
| <i>Dactylorhiza insularis</i>                             | Barton's Orchid              | Verghello valley                     |
| <i>Dactylorhiza maculata</i> subsp. <i>saccifera</i>      | Wedge-lipped Orchid          | Verghello valley                     |
| <i>Epipactis helleborine</i> subsp. <i>helleborine</i>    | Broad-leaved Helleborine     | Occasional. Forests                  |
| <i>Limodorum abortivum</i>                                | Violet Bird's-nest Orchid    | Occasional. Forests                  |
| <i>Neotinea maculata</i>                                  | Dense-flowered Orchid        | Occasional. Maquis                   |
| <i>Neottia ovata</i>                                      | Twayblade                    | Occasional. Wet places               |
| <i>Ophrys apifera</i>                                     | Bee Orchid                   | Soveria                              |
| <i>Ophrys sphegodes</i> subsp. <i>atrata</i>              | An Early Spider-orchid       | Occasional. Maquis                   |
| <i>Ophrys xarachnitiformis</i>                            | A hybrid Orchid              | Local in maquis                      |
| <i>Orchis anthropophora</i>                               | Man Orchid                   | Soveria                              |
| <i>Orchis mascula</i> subsp. <i>mascula</i>               | Early-purple Orchid          | Frequent                             |
| <i>Orchis provincialis</i>                                | Provence Orchid              | Occasional. Maquis                   |
| <i>Orchis purpurea</i>                                    | Lady Orchid                  | Shaded maquis                        |
| <i>Serapias cordigera</i>                                 | Heart-lipped Tongue-orchid   | Liamone, Restonica and Verghello     |
| <i>Serapias lingua</i>                                    | Common Tongue-orchid         | Locally common                       |
| <i>Serapias parviflora</i>                                | Small-flowered Tongue-orchid | Occasional                           |
| <i>Serapias vomeracea</i> subsp. <i>vomeracea</i>         | Long-lipped Tongue-orchid    | Occasional in maquis                 |

| Latin name   | Common name                 | Notes                             |
|--|-----------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| <b>Poaceae</b>                                       | <b>Grass Family</b>         |                                   |
| <i>Aira caryophylla</i>                              | Silver Hair-grass           | Dry places                        |
| <i>Ammophila arenaria</i>                            | Marram                      | Sand dunes                        |
| <i>Anthoxanthum odoratum</i>                         | Sweet Vernal-grass          | Common                            |
| <i>Arrhenatherum elatius</i> subsp. <i>sardoum</i> • | A False Oat-grass           | Frequent                          |
| <i>Arundo donax</i> ‡                                | Giant Reed                  | Wet places. Lowland               |
| <i>Avena barbata</i>                                 | Bristle Oat                 | Ruderal                           |
| <i>Avena sterilis</i>                                | Barren Oat                  | Ruderal                           |
| <i>Avenella flexuosa</i>                             | Wavy Hair-grass             | Common                            |
| <i>Briza maxima</i>                                  | Greater Quaking-grass       | Sandy places                      |
| <i>Briza minor</i>                                   | Lesser Quaking-grass        | Waste places                      |
| <i>Bromus diandrus</i>                               | Great Brome                 | Frequent                          |
| <i>Bromus hordeaceus</i>                             | Soft Brome                  | Frequent                          |
| <i>Bromus madritensis</i>                            | Mediterranean Brome         | Common                            |
| <i>Bromus sterilis</i>                               | Barren Brome                | Frequent                          |
| <i>Calamagrostis varia</i> subsp. <i>corsica</i> •   | A Small-reed                | Streamsides                       |
| <i>Catapodium rigidum</i>                            | Fern-grass                  | Common                            |
| <i>Cynodon dactylon</i>                              | Burmuda Grass               | Dry places                        |
| <i>Cynosurus echinatus</i>                           | Rough Dog's-tail            | Mountains                         |
| <i>Elytrigia juncea</i>                              | Sand Couch                  | Sand dunes                        |
| <i>Holcus lanatus</i>                                | Yorkshire-fog               | Wet pasture                       |
| <i>Hordeum murinum</i>                               | Wall Barley                 | Dry places                        |
| <i>Lagurus ovatus</i>                                | Hare's-tail Grass           | Dry places                        |
| <i>Lamarckia aurea</i>                               | Golden Dog's-tail           | Dry places                        |
| <i>Melica ciliata</i>                                | Hairy Melick                | Rocky places                      |
| <i>Nardus stricta</i>                                | Mat-grass                   | Mountain grassland                |
| <i>Phragmites australis</i>                          | Common Reed                 | Wet areas                         |
| <i>Poa alpina</i>                                    | Alpine Meadow-grass         | Mountains                         |
| <i>Poa annua</i>                                     | Annual Meadow-grass         | Pathways                          |
| <i>Poa bulbosa</i>                                   | Bulbous Meadow-grass        | Common                            |
| <i>Poa trivialis</i>                                 | Rough Meadow-grass          | Occasional                        |
| <i>Polypogon monspeliensis</i>                       | Annual Beard-grass          | Edge of saltmarsh, Etang d'Urbino |
| <i>Vulpia ciliata</i>                                | Bearded Fescue              | Common                            |
| <i>Vulpia myuros</i>                                 | Rat's-tail Fescue           | Common                            |
| <b>Posidoniaceae</b>                                 | <b>Neptune Grass Family</b> |                                   |
| <i>Posidonia oceanica</i>                            | Neptune Grass               | Sub-marine                        |
| <b>Smilacaceae</b>                                   | <b>Smilax Family</b>        |                                   |
| <i>Smilax aspera</i>                                 | Common Smilax               | Common in maquis                  |
| <b>Typhaceae</b>                                     | <b>Bulrush Family</b>       |                                   |
| <i>Typha latifolia</i>                               | Great Reedmace              | Liamone estuary                   |
| <b>Zosteraceae</b>                                   | <b>Eelgrass Family</b>      |                                   |
| <i>Zostera marina</i>                                | Eelgrass                    | Sub-marine                        |

Birds (✓=recorded but not counted; H = heard only; • = endemic)

|   | Common name    | Latin name                | May |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |  |
|---|----------------|---------------------------|-----|---|---|---|---|----|----|----|--|
|   |                |                           | 5   | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 |  |
| 1 | Mallard        | <i>Anas platyrhynchos</i> |     |   |   |   |   |    |    | ✓  |  |
| 2 | Common Pochard | <i>Aythya ferina</i>      |     |   |   |   |   |    |    | 12 |  |



|    | Common name              | Latin name                        | May |    |   |   |   |    |    |    |   |   |
|----|--------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----|----|---|---|---|----|----|----|---|---|
|    |                          |                                   | 5   | 6  | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 |   |   |
| 3  | Little Grebe             | <i>Tachybaptus ruficollis</i>     |     | ✓  |   |   |   |    |    |    | ✓ |   |
| 4  | Great Crested Grebe      | <i>Podiceps cristatus</i>         |     |    |   |   |   |    |    |    | ✓ |   |
| 5  | Greater Flamingo         | <i>Phoenicopterus roseus</i>      |     |    |   |   |   |    |    |    | ✓ |   |
| 6  | Squacco Heron            | <i>Ardeola ralloides</i>          |     |    |   |   |   |    |    |    | ✓ |   |
| 7  | Grey Heron               | <i>Ardea cinerea</i>              |     | ✓  |   | ✓ |   |    |    |    | ✓ |   |
| 8  | Great Egret              | <i>Ardea alba</i>                 |     | ✓  |   |   |   |    |    |    | ✓ |   |
| 9  | Little Egret             | <i>Egretta garzetta</i>           |     | ✓  |   |   |   |    |    |    | ✓ |   |
| 10 | Great Cormorant          | <i>Phalacrocorax carbo</i>        |     |    |   |   |   |    |    |    | ✓ |   |
| 11 | European Honey Buzzard   | <i>Pernis apivorus</i>            |     | 12 |   |   |   |    |    |    |   |   |
| 12 | Red Kite                 | <i>Milvus milvus</i>              | ✓   | ✓  | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  | ✓ | ✓ |
| 13 | Western Marsh Harrier    | <i>Circus aeruginosus</i>         |     | ✓  |   |   |   |    |    |    | ✓ |   |
| 14 | Common Buzzard           | <i>Buteo buteo</i>                |     | ✓  | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |    |    |    |   |   |
| 15 | Golden Eagle             | <i>Aquila chrysaetos</i>          |     | 2  |   |   |   |    |    |    |   |   |
| 16 | Common Kestrel           | <i>Falco tinnunculus</i>          |     | ✓  |   |   |   |    | ✓  |    |   |   |
| 17 | Eleonora's Falcon        | <i>Falco eleonorae</i>            |     | ✓  |   |   |   |    |    |    |   |   |
| 18 | Eurasian Coot            | <i>Fulica atra</i>                |     | ✓  |   |   |   |    |    |    | ✓ |   |
| 19 | Stone-curlew             | <i>Burhinus oediconemus</i>       |     |    |   |   |   |    |    |    | 2 |   |
| 20 | Little Ringed Plover     | <i>Charadrius dubius</i>          |     | ✓  |   |   |   |    |    |    | ✓ |   |
| 21 | Common Redshank          | <i>Tringa totanus</i>             |     | ✓  |   |   |   |    |    |    |   |   |
| 22 | Common Sandpiper         | <i>Actitis hypoleucos</i>         |     | ✓  |   |   |   |    |    |    |   |   |
| 23 | Ruff                     | <i>Calidris pugnax</i>            |     | ✓  |   |   |   |    |    |    |   |   |
| 24 | Black-headed Gull        | <i>Chroicocephalus ridibundus</i> |     | ✓  |   |   |   |    |    |    |   |   |
| 25 | Mediterranean Gull       | <i>Ichthyaetus melanocephalus</i> |     |    |   |   |   |    |    |    | ✓ |   |
| 26 | Yellow-legged Gull       | <i>Larus michahellis</i>          |     | ✓  |   |   |   |    |    |    | ✓ |   |
| 27 | Common Tern              | <i>Sterna hirundo</i>             |     |    |   |   |   |    |    |    | ✓ |   |
| 28 | Rock Dove/Feral Pigeon   | <i>Columba livia</i>              | ✓   | ✓  | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  | ✓ | ✓ |
| 29 | Common Wood Pigeon       | <i>Columba palumbus</i>           |     |    | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  |   |   |
| 30 | Eurasian Collared Dove   | <i>Streptopelia decaocto</i>      | ✓   | ✓  | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  | ✓ | ✓ |
| 31 | Common Cuckoo            | <i>Cuculus canorus</i>            |     | H  | H | H | H | H  | H  | ✓  |   |   |
| 32 | Eurasian Scops Owl       | <i>Otus scops</i>                 |     | H  | H | H | H | H  | H  | H  |   |   |
| 33 | Alpine Swift             | <i>Tachymarptis melba</i>         |     | ✓  | ✓ |   |   |    |    |    |   |   |
| 34 | Common Swift             | <i>Apus apus</i>                  | ✓   | ✓  | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  | ✓ | ✓ |
| 35 | European Bee-eater       | <i>Merops apiaster</i>            |     |    |   |   |   |    |    |    | ✓ |   |
| 36 | Eurasian Wryneck         | <i>Jynx torquilla</i>             |     |    | H |   | H | H  | H  |    |   |   |
| 37 | Great Spotted Woodpecker | <i>Dendrocopos major</i>          |     | H  | ✓ | ✓ | H | ✓  | ✓  |    |   |   |
| 38 | Red-backed Shrike        | <i>Lanius collurio</i>            |     |    |   |   |   |    |    |    | ✓ |   |
| 39 | Eurasian Jay             | <i>Garrulus glandarius</i>        | ✓   | ✓  | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  | ✓ | ✓ |
| 40 | Alpine Chough            | <i>Pyrrhocorax graculus</i>       |     |    |   |   |   |    |    | ✓  |   |   |
| 41 | Hooded Crow              | <i>Corvus cornix</i>              | ✓   | ✓  | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  | ✓ | ✓ |
| 42 | Northern Raven           | <i>Corvus corax</i>               | ✓   | ✓  | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  | ✓ | ✓ |
| 43 | Coal Tit                 | <i>Parus ater</i>                 | ✓   | ✓  | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  | ✓ | ✓ |
| 44 | Great Tit                | <i>Parus major</i>                | ✓   | ✓  | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  | ✓ | ✓ |
| 45 | Eurasian Blue Tit        | <i>Cyanistes caeruleus</i>        | ✓   | ✓  | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  | ✓ | ✓ |
| 46 | Barn Swallow             | <i>Hirundo rustica</i>            | ✓   | ✓  |   |   |   |    |    |    | ✓ |   |
| 47 | Eurasian Crag Martin     | <i>Ptyonoprogne rupestris</i>     |     |    | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓  |    |    |   |   |
| 48 | Common House Martin      | <i>Delichon urbicum</i>           | ✓   | ✓  | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  |   |   |
| 49 | Cetti's Warbler          | <i>Cettia cetti</i>               |     | H  |   |   |   |    |    |    |   |   |
| 50 | Long-tailed Tit          | <i>Aegithalos caudatus</i>        |     |    |   |   |   | ✓  |    |    |   |   |
| 51 | Willow Warbler           | <i>Phylloscopus trochilus</i>     |     | H  |   |   |   |    |    |    |   |   |
| 52 | Common Chiffchaff        | <i>Phylloscopus collybita</i>     |     | H  |   |   |   |    |    |    |   |   |
| 53 | Wood Warbler             | <i>Phylloscopus sibilatrix</i>    |     |    |   | ✓ |   |    |    |    |   |   |

|    | Common name             | Latin name                     | May |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |   |   |
|----|-------------------------|--------------------------------|-----|---|---|---|---|----|----|----|---|---|
|    |                         |                                | 5   | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 |   |   |
| 54 | Zitting Cisticola       | <i>Cisticola juncidis</i>      |     |   |   |   |   |    |    |    | H |   |
| 55 | Eurasian Blackcap       | <i>Sylvia atricapilla</i>      |     | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  | ✓ |   |
| 56 | Dartford Warbler        | <i>Sylvia undata</i>           |     |   |   |   |   |    |    | ✓  |   |   |
| 57 | Moltoni's Warbler       | <i>Sylvia subalpina</i>        |     |   |   |   |   |    |    | ✓  | ✓ |   |
| 58 | Western Orphean Warbler | <i>Sylvia hortensis</i>        |     |   |   |   |   |    |    |    | 2 |   |
| 59 | Sardinian Warbler       | <i>Sylvia melanocephala</i>    |     | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  | ✓ |   |
| 60 | Common Firecrest        | <i>Regulus ignicapilla</i>     |     | H | H |   |   | H  |    |    |   |   |
| 61 | Goldcrest               | <i>Regulus regulus</i>         |     | ✓ |   |   | ✓ | H  |    |    |   |   |
| 62 | Eurasian Wren           | <i>Troglodytes troglodytes</i> |     |   |   |   | ✓ |    |    | ✓  | ✓ |   |
| 63 | Corsican Nuthatch •     | <i>Sitta whiteheadi</i>        |     |   |   |   |   | ✓  | ✓  |    |   |   |
| 64 | Spotless Starling       | <i>Sturnus unicolor</i>        | ✓   |   | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  | ✓ | ✓ |
| 65 | Common Blackbird        | <i>Turdus merula</i>           | ✓   | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  | ✓ | ✓ |
| 66 | Mistle Thrush           | <i>Turdus viscivorus</i>       |     | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |   |    |    |    |   |   |
| 67 | European Robin          | <i>Erithacus rubecula</i>      | ✓   | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | H  | ✓  | ✓  | ✓ |   |
| 68 | Common Nightingale      | <i>Luscinia megarhynchos</i>   |     | H |   |   | H |    |    |    | H |   |
| 69 | Whinchat                | <i>Saxicola rubetra</i>        |     |   |   |   |   |    | ✓  | ✓  |   |   |
| 70 | Northern Wheatear       | <i>Oenanthe oenanthe</i>       |     | ✓ |   |   |   |    |    | ✓  |   |   |
| 71 | Spotted Flycatcher      | <i>Muscicapa striata</i>       |     |   |   |   | ✓ | ✓  |    |    | ✓ |   |
| 72 | White-throated Dipper   | <i>Cinclus cinclus</i>         |     | ✓ |   |   | ✓ | ✓  |    |    |   |   |
| 73 | House Sparrow           | <i>Passer domesticus</i>       |     | ✓ |   |   |   |    |    |    |   |   |
| 74 | Eurasian Tree Sparrow   | <i>Passer montanus</i>         |     |   |   |   |   |    |    |    | ✓ |   |
| 75 | Italian Sparrow         | <i>Passer italiae</i>          | ✓   | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  | ✓ | ✓ |
| 76 | Grey Wagtail            | <i>Motacilla cinerea</i>       |     | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  | ✓ |   |
| 77 | White Wagtail           | <i>Motacilla alba</i>          |     | ✓ |   |   |   |    |    |    |   |   |
| 78 | Tawny Pipit             | <i>Anthus campestris</i>       |     |   |   |   |   |    |    | ✓  |   |   |
| 79 | Water Pipit             | <i>Anthus spinoletta</i>       |     |   |   |   |   |    |    | ✓  |   |   |
| 80 | Common Chaffinch        | <i>Fringilla coelebs</i>       | ✓   | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  | ✓ |   |
| 81 | European Serin          | <i>Serinus serinus</i>         |     | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  | ✓ |   |
| 82 | European Greenfinch     | <i>Carduelis chloris</i>       |     |   | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  | ✓ |   |
| 83 | European Goldfinch      | <i>Carduelis carduelis</i>     |     | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  | ✓ |   |
| 84 | Corsican Finch •        | <i>Carduelis corsicana</i>     |     | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  | ✓ |   |
| 85 | Common Linnet           | <i>Carduelis cannabina</i>     |     | ✓ |   |   |   |    |    |    | ✓ |   |
| 86 | Cirl Bunting            | <i>Emberiza cirlus</i>         |     |   | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓  | ✓  |    |   |   |

## Mammals

|   |          |                        |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |   |  |  |
|---|----------|------------------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|---|--|--|
| 1 | Weasel ‡ | <i>Mustela nivalis</i> |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | ✓ |  |  |
|---|----------|------------------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|---|--|--|

## Reptiles

|   |                          |                                 |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |  |
|---|--------------------------|---------------------------------|--|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|--|--|
| 1 | Hermann's Tortoise       | <i>Testudo hermanni</i>         |  |   |   |   |   | ✓ |   |   |  |  |
| 2 | Bedriaga's Rock Lizard • | <i>Archaeolacerta bedriagae</i> |  |   |   | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |   |   |  |  |
| 3 | Tyrrhenian Wall Lizard • | <i>Podarcis tiliguerta</i>      |  | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |  |  |
| 4 | Italian Wall Lizard      | <i>Podarcis sicula</i>          |  |   |   |   |   |   | ✓ |   |  |  |
| 5 | Western Whip Snake       | <i>Hierophis viridiflavus</i>   |  |   |   |   |   | ✓ |   |   |  |  |

## Amphibians

|   |                           |                            |  |  |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |  |
|---|---------------------------|----------------------------|--|--|---|---|---|---|---|--|---|--|
| 1 | Tyrrhenian Painted Frog • | <i>Discoglossus sardus</i> |  |  | ✓ |   |   |   |   |  | ✓ |  |
| 2 | Green Toad                | <i>Bufo viridis</i>        |  |  |   |   |   | ✓ |   |  |   |  |
| 3 | Tyrrhenian Tree Frog •    | <i>Hyla sarda</i>          |  |  |   | ✓ | ✓ | H | H |  |   |  |

|  | Common name | Latin name | May |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |
|--|-------------|------------|-----|---|---|---|---|----|----|----|
|  |             |            | 5   | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 |

## Fish

|   |             |                     |  |  |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|---|-------------|---------------------|--|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| 1 | Brown Trout | <i>Salmo trutta</i> |  |  | ✓ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|---|-------------|---------------------|--|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|

## Butterflies

|    |                                  |                                |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |
|----|----------------------------------|--------------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|--|
| 1  | Corsican Red-underwing Skipper • | <i>Spialia therapne</i>        |   |   |   |   |   | ✓ |   | ✓ |  |
| 2  | Oberthur's Grizzled Skipper      | <i>Pyrgus armoricanus</i>      |   |   |   |   |   |   |   | ✓ |  |
| 3  | Swallowtail                      | <i>Papilio machaon</i>         |   |   |   |   |   |   | ✓ | ✓ |  |
| 4  | Scarce Swallowtail               | <i>Iphiclides podalirius</i>   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   | ✓ |  |
| 5  | Brimstone                        | <i>Gonepteryx rhamni</i>       |   | ✓ |   |   |   | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |  |
| 6  | Clouded Yellow                   | <i>Colias crocea</i>           |   |   |   |   |   | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |  |
| 7  | Large White                      | <i>Pieris brassicae</i>        |   | ✓ | ✓ |   |   | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |  |
| 8  | Green-veined White               | <i>Pieris napi</i>             |   |   |   | ✓ | ✓ |   |   |   |  |
| 9  | Small White                      | <i>Pieris rapae</i>            |   |   | ✓ | ✓ |   |   |   |   |  |
| 10 | Orange Tip                       | <i>Anthocharis cardamines</i>  | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |   |   | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |  |
| 11 | Wood White                       | <i>Leptidea sinapis</i>        |   |   |   |   |   | ✓ |   | ✓ |  |
| 12 | Green Hairstreak                 | <i>Callophrys rubi</i>         |   | ✓ |   |   |   | ✓ |   |   |  |
| 13 | Small Copper                     | <i>Lycaena phlaeus</i>         |   | ✓ |   |   |   | ✓ | ✓ |   |  |
| 14 | Brown Argus                      | <i>Aricia agestis</i>          |   |   | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |  |
| 15 | Holly Blue                       | <i>Celastrina argiolus</i>     |   |   | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |  |
| 16 | Green-underside Blue             | <i>Glaucopsyche alexis</i>     |   |   |   |   |   | ✓ |   | ✓ |  |
| 17 | Common Blue                      | <i>Polyommatus icarus</i>      |   |   |   | ✓ |   |   | ✓ | ✓ |  |
| 18 | Painted Lady                     | <i>Cynthia cardui</i>          |   | ✓ |   |   |   | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |  |
| 19 | Corsican Small Tortoiseshell •   | <i>Aglais ichnusa</i>          |   |   | ✓ |   |   | ✓ |   |   |  |
| 20 | Queen of Spain Fritillary        | <i>Issoria lathonia</i>        |   |   |   |   |   |   | ✓ |   |  |
| 21 | Southern Speckled Wood           | <i>Pararge aegeria aegeria</i> |   |   | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |  |
| 22 | Corsican Wall Brown •            | <i>Lasiommata paramegaera</i>  |   |   | ✓ |   |   | ✓ |   |   |  |
| 23 | Meadow Brown                     | <i>Maniola jurtina</i>         |   | ✓ |   | ✓ |   |   |   | ✓ |  |
| 24 | Corsican Heath •                 | <i>Coenonympha corinna</i>     |   |   |   |   |   | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |  |
| 25 | Small Heath                      | <i>Coenonympha pamphilus</i>   |   | ✓ |   | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |   |  |

## Moths (D = Dead; E = evidence of)

|   |                         |                                 |  |  |   |   |   |   |   |  |  |
|---|-------------------------|---------------------------------|--|--|---|---|---|---|---|--|--|
| 1 | Hummingbird Hawkmoth    | <i>Macroglossum stellatarum</i> |  |  |   | D |   |   |   |  |  |
| 2 | Pine Processionary Moth | <i>Thaumetopoea pityocampa</i>  |  |  | E | E | ✓ | E | E |  |  |
| 3 | Box Tree Moth           | <i>Cydalima perspectalis</i>    |  |  | E |   |   |   |   |  |  |

## Dragonflies

|   |                   |                               |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |   |  |
|---|-------------------|-------------------------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|---|--|
| 1 | Red-veined Darter | <i>Sympetrum fonscolombii</i> |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | ✓ |  |
|---|-------------------|-------------------------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|---|--|

## Other Insects

|   |                          |                               |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |
|---|--------------------------|-------------------------------|--|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|--|
| 1 | Egyptian Grasshopper     | <i>Anacridium aegyptium</i>   |  | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |   |   |  |
| 2 | Great Green Bush-cricket | <i>Tettigonia viridissima</i> |  |   |   |   |   |   |   | ✓ |  |
| 3 | Fire Bug                 | <i>Pyrrhocoris apterus</i>    |  |   |   |   | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |   |  |
| 4 | Bee Fly                  | <i>Bombylius major</i>        |  |   |   |   | ✓ |   |   |   |  |
| 5 | Carpenter Bee            | <i>Xylocopa violacea</i>      |  |   | ✓ |   |   |   |   |   |  |
| 6 | Rose Chafer              | <i>Cetonia aurata</i>         |  |   | ✓ |   | ✓ |   |   |   |  |
| 7 | Scarab Dung Beetle       | <i>Scarabaeus laticollis</i>  |  | ✓ |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |
| 8 | 7-spot Ladybird          | <i>Coccinella 7-punctata</i>  |  |   |   |   |   |   |   | ✓ |  |
| 9 | Orange Ladybird          | <i>Halyzia sedecimguttata</i> |  |   |   |   | ✓ |   |   |   |  |

|    | Common name | Latin name             | May |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |  |
|----|-------------|------------------------|-----|---|---|---|---|----|----|----|--|
|    |             |                        | 5   | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 |  |
| 10 | Crab Spider | <i>Synema globosum</i> |     |   |   |   |   |    |    | ✓  |  |