

France - Carcassonne and Cathar Country

Naturetrek Tour Report

28 April – 5 May 2013

Report compiled by Mark Galliot



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Day 1

Sunday 28th April

Cloudy, cold

The group travelled with Jason to Montpellier via Gatwick, arriving slightly behind schedule in the late afternoon. They were met by Mark the tour leader who is a permanent resident in France. After loading up our two minibuses and co-ordinating our exit from two different car parks, we set off along the *autoroute* on the hour long journey to our hotel in Vinassan. The weather was proving to be unsettled with rather low temperatures– a continuation of the poor weather that seemed to be dogging most of Western Europe this year. On arriving at the hotel we were directed to our rooms by the ever hospitable patrons of the Las Mas Pierrot. After settling in, we later reconvened to sample some local wines generously provided by our hosts before sitting down to our evening meal. Outside we could hear the songs of the resident Nightingale and Serin; the former sang every day, but as is usual were very loath to show themselves for the whole duration of our stay.

Day 2

Monday 29th April

Rain, cold

We awoke to steady rain, but hoping for an improvement in the weather, we ate breakfast and set off from the hotel at 8.30am down the coast towards the Leucate Plateau. This rocky limestone headland sits between two coastal lagoons (Leucate and La Palme) and is considered one of the premier bird migration watch points in France as well as being a European protected site for botany. On arrival the birders scanned the skies, while the botanists searched the stony ground for their first Mediterranean blooms.

Tawny Pipit, Hobby, Crested Lark, Sardinian Warbler & Wood Warbler and Pied Flycatcher were enjoyed by the former, while Rosy Garlic-*Allium roseum*, Felty Bindweed-*Convolvulus lanuginosus*, White Henbane-*Hyoscyamus albus*, Salsify-*Tragopogon porrifolius*, the blue *Aphyllanthes monspeliensis* and our first Yellow Bee Orchids-*Ophrys lutea* were identified by the latter. The wind had by now picked up and the rain very heavy, so we quickly retreated to the minibus's. It was obvious that we could not attempt to take our picnic lunch here, so Mark and Jason then took us down to Leucate beach where a small café/restaurant served us and hot drinks, and a welcome respite from the tempest outside. The kindly patrons then also agreed to let us eat our lunch in the warm and dry.

Exiting the café, it was apparent that a substantial amount of rain had fallen, leaving huge puddles on the roads, so we headed inland to the pictureque village of Lagrasse in an attempt to find more benign conditions. En route, we paused to admire a field full of Lady Orchids-*Orchis purpurea*, before parking on the edge of the village and doing a circular walk. A grassy slope overlooking the river held some nice orchids including Man-*Orchis anthropophorum*, Small Spider-*Ophrys araneola*, *Ophrys occidentalis* and more Lady & Yellow Bee Orchids, while Grey Wagtail and two immature Black Redstarts were at the water's edge. It was now raining hard again, so we made a hasty retreat back to the hotel for dinner.

Day 3

Tuesday 30th April

Rain, then fog, cool

Next morning it was still raining, but with the promise of dryer weather coming in from the west, we headed down the coast on the autoroute towards Perpignon, before heading up the Agly Valley via Rivesaltes (where we had an unintended tour of the town!) to stop at a lay-by site just on the edge of St-Paul-de-Fenouillet. This spot is well known for orchids and this year it proved to be exceptional with ten species being packed into a very small area. These included Man, Lady, Provence-*Orchis provincialis*, Dense-flowered-*Neotinea maculata*, Sword-leaved Helleborines-*Cephalanthera longifolia* and the very attractive Sawfly Orchid-*Ophrys tenthredinifera*. Violet Limodore-*Limodorum abortivum* in bud and a rare Sombre Bee Orchid-*Ophrys lupercalis* were also added to the list.

The rain had now finally stopped, so we then drove up into the hills via the impressive Galamus Gorge, where a brief stop gave us Blue Rock Thrush and a pair of Crag Martins, and a nice white Saxifrage-*Saxifraga pentadactylus* was found growing on the rocks. Our destination for the afternoon was the evocative Queribus Castle, perched on the edge of a cliff with lovely views all around. But unfortunately for us, upon reaching the parking and picnic area at the Col, we were surrounded by thick fog! So, after eating a good lunch, we did explore the rocky scrub here finding two more species of Orchid, *Orchis olbiensis* & *Ophrys aractnitiformis*, the former restricted to three departments in France, along with Wild Tulip-*Tulipa sylvestris* ssp *australis*, Blue Lettuce-*Lactuca perennis*, and the white shrub Amelanchier.

We had intended to return to the hotel by way of the hills, stopping at likely spots, but the weather conditions had once again curtailed the intended itinerary, so it was back down to the coast and on to the La Palme salt flats, a site we had to miss on the previous day. Flamingo, Avocet, Black-winged Stilt, Great white Egret, Little Egret, Shelduck, Hobby, Ringed Plover, Yellow Wagtail and many passing Sand Martins were some recompense...

Day 4

Wednesday 1st May

Warm, sunny!

A fine sunny morning at long last, as we set off eastwards through Salles d'Aude and Lespignan to l'Etang de Vendres, a large area of marshland and water near the mouth of the River Aude. We parked up and walked gingerly along the very muddy track to the roman remains of the temple of Venus, situated on a small knoll giving good views over the marshes. As we passed through the extensive Giant Reed-*Arundo donax* beds, Fan-tailed Warblers (Zitting Cisticola) were rising all around us on their song flights, while Cetti's and Great Reed Warblers also gave us good views as they sang, and a Purple Heron was also very accommodating close in to us. On the water other birds were Pochard, Red-crested Pochard, while overhead Marsh Harrier, Common, Whiskered & White-winged Black Terns were also enjoyed. Good plants recorded were Field Gromwell-*Lithospermum arvense*, Prickly Poppy-*Papaver argemone*, Blue Hound's-tongue-*Cynoglossum creticum* and the strange yellow flowered Birthwort-*Aristolochia clematitus*.

We then drove back through Vendres to park near a chalky outcrop called le Peuch Blanc overlooking the grazing marshes, where in previous years we had been lucky enough to observe a pair of Eagle Owls roosting on a rock ledge. Unfortunately they were not there this year, probably because it was May Day, a holiday in France and it seemed that half of the country had decided to walk or cycle this way. We did though have superb views of a colony of around 40 Bee-eaters hawking over the fields for their insect prey, while other birds noted were Corn Bunting, Short-toed Eagle, Black Kite, the first of dozens of Honey Buzzards that we were to see on migration during the rest of the week and a brief glimpse of a pair of Great Spotted Cuckoos. The warm sunshine had brought a few butterflies out on the wing, with Baton & Common Blue, Green Hairstreak, Speckled Wood, Swallowtail, Black-veined White, Clouded Yellow and the exquisite Southern Festoon alongside its food plant, another Birthwort-*Aristolochia pistolochia*. Other good plants were Little Robin-*Geranium purpureum*, Italian Bugloss-*Anchusa italica*, Star of Bethlehem-*Ornithogalum umbellatum*, Blue Pimpernel-*Anagallis caerulea* and an attractive yellow pea-flower *Lathyrus annuus*.

After a late lunch, it was then on to coast at the Lac de Pissevaches to scan the salt pans, where we saw five species of Tern, namely, Little, Common, Sandwich, Caspian and more White-winged Black, along with Slender-billed Gull, Flamingo, and both Redshank and Greenshank.

Day 5

Thursday 2nd May

Warm, sunny

Another fine sunny morning as we headed around the northern side of Narbonne and entered the Corbière foothills, stopping firstly in St-Laurent-de-la-Cabrerresse for a pharmacie, so as to enable two members of the group to get some relief from their mosquito bites. We then climbed up to the Col above Talairan, where there is a specially laid out walk to observe some of the many orchids that grow in this area. We were not to be disappointed with eight species present including Early Spider Orchid-*Ophrys aranifera*, Woodcock Orchid-*Ophrys scolopax* and the aptly named *Ophrys magniflora*, all new to the list. Other interesting plants were the diminutive yellow Dwarf Iris-*Iris lutescens*, a tiny Daffodil-*Narcissus requinii*, Narbonne Flax-*Linum narbonense*, Ground Pine-*Ajuga chamaedrys* and masses of the Wild Tulip that we had already previously seen. Cirl Bunting, Sub-alpine Warbler, Raven and our only singing Cuckoo of the week gave us some avian interest, while butterflies enjoyed were Baton & Black-eyed Blue, Brown Argus, Red Admiral, Brimstone and Marbled Skipper.

We then drove down to Fontfroide Abbey, managing to just about bag a picnic table in the car park there so as to lie out and eat our lunch. This former Cistercian monastery was founded in 1093, and over the centuries since has had some parts rebuilt in the different styles that were in vogue at the time of their work. It is privately owned now, but is one of the best restored buildings of its type in France. Mark had arranged in advance for an English speaking guide to show us around for the afternoon, and as well as explaining the history and methods of the architecture, he also gave a very good insight into the lifestyle of the inhabitants through the ages. After buying postcards and gifts, a coffee or an ice cream was then in order, before departing for home, but not before one lucky person had a good view of a Golden Eagle.

Day 6

Friday 3rd May

Warm, sunny

The weather was really settling down now, as we left at the usual time and drove down to the coast at Gruissan and out along the salt pans to the Isle St Martin. Before reaching the island, we stopped 3 times to scan the marshes noting Kentish Plover, Dunlin, Avocet, Black-winged Stilt and over our heads the first of over 50 Honey Buzzards that were to pass through today battling against the strong northerly Tramontane wind. We then parked in the shade of some pine trees, before doing a circular walk around a rocky outcrop. Many colourful blooms were now in flower including Small-flowered Catchfly-*Silene gallica*, Rock Stork's-bill-*Erodium cicutarium*, Pink Bindweed-*Convolvulus cantabrica*, Wild Jasmine-*Jasminum fruticans* and the felty white *Paronychia capitata*. Another large flock of Bee-eaters passed over, while other good birds were Black-eared Wheatear and Melodious Warbler. A few butterflies were braving the strong breeze including Queen of Spain Fritillary and Bath White.

On a previous day Jason had struck up a conversation with a French birdwatcher, and was kindly given some information that a small colony of Lesser Kestrels existed at a particular site. So after lunch we headed to the place that he had marked on the map and parked some distance away and walked to within sight of the small building built especially for them. Unlike the Common Kestrel these birds are gregarious, and we were very privileged to witness around a dozen birds going in and out of the nesting holes. They were also joined by a pair of Rollers, doing exactly as their name denotes riding up and down rolling on the strong breeze.

After this superb spectacle it was decided to split the groups with the birders and the botanists going their separate ways for the rest of the afternoon. The former re-visited l'Etang de Vendres and le Peuch Blanc, in the hope of contacting the Eagle Owls that were absent on Wednesday. Still no luck with the owls, but they did have good views of both Red-backed and Woodchat Shrike and at the Etang, Squacco Heron and Red Kite. The botanists had two leisurely walks on la Clape visiting firstly the Oiel du doux, a deep lake below cliffs and then a forest area which was supposed to be a good orchid site. No new orchids, but Montpellier Milk-vetch, Tower Cress, Bath Asparagus and Spotted Rock-rose were some consolation.

Day 7

Saturday 4th May

Warm, sunny

We set off at our now usual time and headed inland to the beautiful old village of Minerve perched on the precipitous confluence of the Cess and Brian Rivers. Some members of the group preferred to have a leisurely walk around the village, while the majority took a photogenic but safe path down into the gorge, before also circling back through the village to the car park.

Immediately, Crag Martin and Red-rumped Swallow were circling around over our heads and a Blue Rock Thrush was also glimpsed on the rocks opposite. A dashing Montagu's Harrier was next, quartering the garrique on the other side of the gorge, while other birds noted were Redstart, Firecrest, Golden Oriole, Rock Sparrow and at least 20 Alpine Swifts. There were also some interesting plants here on the dry limestone, including Small Alyssum-*Alyssum alyssoides*, Dwarf Toadflax-*Linaria supina*, Buckler Cress-*Biscutella laevigata*, Roman Nettle-*Urtica pilulifera* and Cotswold Penny-cress-*Thlaspi perfoliatum*. Scarce Swallowtail was an addition to the butterfly list.

After reassembling we ate our picnic lunch on a convenient low wall, before driving for an hour eastwards to the magnificently restored walled city of Carcassonne. With the afternoon ahead of us we went our separate ways to explore the sites as well as to relax in one of the many cafés to sample some delicious ice-creams and coffee. After a thoroughly relaxing day and some great cultural sightseeing we headed back to the hotel. This was to be our last time going through our by now long list of interesting plants, birds and other wildlife, before the last of our delicious dinners.

Day 8

Sunday 5th May

Warm, sunny

We awoke again to sunshine on our last day in France but as our flights were not until the afternoon we still had a chance to enjoy what the local countryside had to offer. We headed out of the village, under the autoroute and up in to the Clape hills noting the different flora on the acid rock, including Jersey Toadflax-*Linaria pelisseriana*, Narrow-leaved Cistus-*Cistus monspeliensis*, French Lavender-*Lavandula stoechas*, more Spotted Rockrose and Violet Limodore almost in full bloom. Dartford Warbler was a good addition to the bird list, other species seen being more Honey Buzzards, Cirl Bunting, Short-toed Eagle, Alpine Swift and a distant Great Spotted Cuckoo. A few butterflies were on the wing, with Small Copper, Green Hairstreak, Brown Argus and Little Blue, while a good find in the crevices of a large wall was a small colony of Moorish Gecko.

It was the back to the hotel for a buffet lunch, before reluctantly saying our farewells to Jean-Yves and Kristina on leaving for the airport at Montpellier, and there also saying goodbye to Mark, who then left to drive back up through France. After the very unseasonal start to the week everyone agreed we had enjoyed a marvellous week discovering the rich flora and wildlife of this beautiful region.

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Species Lists

Plants

Family	Scientific name	Common Name
ACERACEAE	<i>Acer monspessulanum</i>	Montpellier Maple
AMARYLLIDACEAE	<i>Narcissus papyraceus</i>	Paperwhite Narcissus
	<i>Narcissus requinii</i>	Small Yellow Daffodil
ANACARDIACEAE	<i>Pistachia lentiscus</i>	Mastic Tree
	<i>Pistacia terebinthus</i>	Turpentine Tree
APIACEAE	<i>Anthriscus sylvestris</i>	Cow Parsley
	<i>Crithmum maritimum</i>	Rock Samphire
	<i>Eryngium campestre</i>	Field Eryngo (leaves)
	<i>Laserpitium gallicum</i>	Sermountain
	<i>Foeniculum vulgare</i>	Fennel
	<i>Scandix pecten-veneris</i>	Shepherd's Needle
	<i>Smyrniolum olusatrum</i>	Alexanders
ARACEAE	<i>Arum italicum</i>	Large Cuckoo Pint
ARISTOLOCHIACEAE	<i>Aristolochia clematitis</i>	Birthwort
	<i>Aristolochia pistolochia</i>	-
	<i>Aristolochia rotunda</i>	Round-leaved Birthwort
ASPLENIACEAE	<i>Asplenium adiantum-nigrum</i>	Black Spleenwort
	<i>Asplenium tricomane</i>	Maidenhair Spleenwort
	<i>Asplenium ceterach</i>	Rustyback Fern
BIGNONIACEAE	<i>Jacaranda ovalifolia</i>	Jacaranda
BORAGINACEAE	<i>Anchusa arvensis</i>	Small Bugloss
	<i>Anchusa italica</i>	Italian Bugloss
	<i>Borago officinalis</i>	Borage
	<i>Cynoglossum creticum</i>	Blue Hound's Tongue
	<i>Cynoglossum officinale</i>	Hound's Tongue
	<i>Echium aspernum</i>	Rough Italian Bugloss
	<i>Echium plantagineum</i>	Purple Viper's Bugloss
	<i>Echium vulgare</i>	Viper's Bugloss
	<i>Lithospermum arvense</i>	Field Gromwell
	<i>Myosotis arvense</i>	Field Forget-me-not
	<i>Neotostema apulum</i>	
BUXACEAE	<i>Buxus sempervirens</i>	Box
CAPRIFOLIACEAE	<i>Lonicera implexa</i>	-
CARYOPHYLLACEAE	<i>Cerastium pumilum</i>	Dwarf Mouse-ear
	<i>Paronychia capitata</i>	-
	<i>Silene gallica</i>	Small-flowered Catchfly
	<i>Silene italica</i>	Italian Catchfly
	<i>Silene nutans</i>	Nottingham Catchfly
	<i>Spergularia marina</i>	Lesser Sea-spurrey
	<i>Spergularia media</i>	Greater Sea-spurrey
CELASTRACEAE	<i>Euonymus europaeus</i>	Spindle
CHENOPODIACEAE	<i>Anthrocnemum perenne</i>	Perennial Glasswort
	<i>Beta vulgaris subsp. maritima</i>	Sea Beet
	<i>Halimione portaculoides</i>	Sea Purslane
	<i>Salicornia europaea</i>	Sea Samphire
	<i>Suaeda vera</i>	Shrubby Seablite
CISTACEAE	<i>Cistus monspeliensis</i>	Narrow-leaved Cistus
	<i>Cistus salvifolius</i>	Sage-leaved Cistus
	<i>Fumana erucoides</i>	

Family	Scientific name	Common Name
CNEORACEAE COMPOSITEAE	<i>Fumana thymifolia</i>	Thyme-leaved Fumana
	<i>Helianthemum appeninum</i>	White Rockrose
	<i>Tuberaria guttata</i>	Spotted Rockrose
	<i>Cneorum tricocon</i>	Cneorum
	<i>Anthemis mixta</i>	-
	<i>Arctium lappa</i> agg.	Greater Burdock
	<i>Artemisia maritima</i>	Sea Wormwood
	<i>Aster tripolium</i>	Sea Aster
	<i>Bellis perennis</i>	Daisy
	<i>Calendula arvensis</i>	Field Marigold
	<i>Carduus pycnophalus</i>	Plymouth Thistle
	<i>Cirsium arvensis</i>	Creeping Thistle
	<i>Cirsium vulgare</i>	Spear Thistle
	<i>Dittrichia viscosa</i>	Aromatic Inula (leaves)
	<i>Evax pygmaea</i>	Pygmy Cudweed
	<i>Galactites tomentosa</i>	Galactites
	<i>Helichrysum italicum</i>	-
	<i>Helichrysum stoechas</i>	-
	<i>Lactuca perennis</i>	Mountain Lettuce
	<i>Matricaria maritima</i>	Sea Mayweed
	<i>Senecio vulgaris</i>	Common Groundsel
	<i>Senecio inaequidens</i>	
	<i>Silybum marianum</i>	Milk Thistle
	<i>Sonchus oleraceus</i>	Smooth Sow-thistle
	<i>Tragopogon porrifolius</i>	Salsify
	<i>Tragopogon pratensis</i>	Goat's-beard
CONVOLVULACEAE	<i>Urospermum dalechampii</i>	Urospermum
	<i>Calystegia sepium</i>	Hedge Bindweed
	<i>Convolvulus cantabrica</i>	Mediterranean Bindweed
	<i>Convolvulus lanuginosus</i>	-
CORIARIACEAE	<i>Coriaria myrtifolia</i>	Mediterranean Coriaria
CRASSULACEAE	<i>Sedum dasyphyllum</i>	Thick-leaved Stonecrop
CRUCIFEREAE	<i>Umbilicus rupestris</i>	Navelwort
	<i>Alyssum alyssoides</i>	Small Alison
	<i>Arabis hirsuta</i>	Hairy Rockcress
	<i>Arabis turrita</i>	Tower Cress
	<i>Biscutella laevigata</i>	Buckler Mustard
	<i>Brassica nigra</i>	Black Mustard
	<i>Cardaria draba</i>	Hoary Cress
	<i>Cheiranthus cheiri</i>	Wallflower
	<i>Diplotaxis erucoides</i>	White Wall Rocket
	<i>Hormatophylla macrocarpa</i>	-
	<i>Lobularia maritima</i>	Sweet Alison
	<i>Lunaria annua</i>	Honesty
	<i>Raphanus raphanistrum</i>	Wild Radish
	<i>Thlaspi perfoliatum</i>	Cotswold Penny Cress
CUCURBITACEAE	<i>Bryonia cretica</i>	White Bryony
CUPRESSACEAE	<i>Cupressus sempervirens</i>	Italian Cypress
CUSCUTACEAE	<i>Juniperus oxycedrus</i>	Prickly Juniper
	<i>Juniperus phoenicia</i>	Phoenician Juniper
	<i>Cuscuta epithymum</i>	Common Dodder
	<i>Carex disticha</i>	Brown Sedge
CYPERACEAE	<i>Carex remota</i>	Remote Sedge

Family	Scientific name	Common Name
DIPSACACEAE	<i>Luzula pilosa</i>	Hairy Woodrush
	<i>Scabiosa atropurpurea</i>	Mournful Widow
	<i>Scabiosa columbaria</i>	Small Scabious
EQUISETACEAE	<i>Equisetum arvense</i>	Field Horsetail
ERICACEAE	<i>Arbutus unedo</i>	Strawberry Tree
	<i>Calluna vulgaris</i>	Ling
	<i>Erica arborea</i>	Tree Heather
EUPHORBIACEAE	<i>Euphorbia characias</i>	Large Mediterranean Spurge
	<i>Euphorbia cypariassias</i>	Cypress Spurge
	<i>Euphorbia exigua</i>	Dwarf Spurge
	<i>Euphorbia helioscopia</i>	Sun Spurge
	<i>Euphorbia serrata</i>	-
	<i>Euphorbia terracina</i>	-
FAGACEAE	<i>Mercurialis annua</i>	Annual Mercury
	<i>Quercus coccifera</i>	Kermes Oak
	<i>Quercus ilex</i>	Holm Oak
	<i>Quercus petraea</i>	Sessile Oak
FUMARIACEAE	<i>Quercus pubescens</i>	Downy Oak
	<i>Fumaria capreolata</i>	Ramping Fumitory
	<i>Fumaria densiflora</i>	Dense-flowered Fumitory
GERANIACEAE	<i>Fumaria muralis</i>	Wall Fumitory
	<i>Erodium ciconium</i>	-
	<i>Erodium cicutarium</i>	Common Stork's-bill
	<i>Erodium malacoides</i>	Mallow-leaved Stork's-bill
	<i>Erodium petraeum subsp. crispum</i>	Rock Stork's-bill
	<i>Geranium dissectum</i>	Cut-leaved Cranesbill
	<i>Geranium molle</i>	Dove's-foot Cranesbill
	<i>Geranium purpureum</i>	Little Robin
IRIDACEAE	<i>Geranium robertianum</i>	Herb Robert
	<i>Geranium rotundifolium</i>	Round-leaved Cranesbill
	<i>Iris germanica</i>	Bearded German Iris
	<i>Iris lutescens</i>	Dwarf Iris
JUGLANDACEAE	<i>Iris pseudacorus</i>	Yellow Flag
JUNCACEAE	<i>Juglans regia</i>	Common Walnut
	<i>Juncus acutus</i>	Sharp Rush
LABIATEAE	<i>Juncus maritimus</i>	Sea Rush
	<i>Ajuga chamaedrys</i>	Ground Pine
	<i>Lamium amplexicaule</i>	Henbit Dead-nettle
	<i>Lamium purpureum</i>	Red Dead-nettle
	<i>Lavandula angustifolia</i>	Narrow-leaved Lavender
	<i>Lavandula stoechas</i>	French Lavender
	<i>Lycopus europaeus</i>	Gypsywort
	<i>Phlomis lychnitis</i>	-
	<i>Rosemarinus officinalis</i>	Rosemary
	<i>Salvia pratensis</i>	Meadow Clary
	<i>Salvia verbenaca</i>	Wild Clary
	<i>Thymus vulgaris</i>	Wild Thyme
LAURACEAE	<i>Laurus nobilis</i>	Sweet Bay
LEGUMINOSAE	<i>Argyrolobium zanonii</i>	-
	<i>Anthyllis vulneraria</i>	Kidney Vetch
	<i>Astragalus monspessulanus</i>	Montpellier Milk Vetch
	<i>Calicotome spinosa subsp. infesta</i>	Thorny Broom

Family	Scientific name	Common Name
	<i>Cercis siliquastrum</i>	Judas Tree
	<i>Coronilla emerus</i>	Scorpion Senna
	<i>Coronilla minima</i>	Small Scorpion Vetch
	<i>Dorycnium pentaphyllum</i>	-
	<i>Genista hispanica</i>	Spanish Gorse
	<i>Genista scorpius</i>	-
	<i>Hippocrepis comosa</i>	Horseshoe Vetch
	<i>Lathyrus annuus</i>	
	<i>Lathyrus aphaca</i>	Yellow Vetchling
	<i>Lathyrus setifolius</i>	-
	<i>Lathyrus sphaericus</i>	
	<i>Medicago arabica</i>	Spotted Medick
	<i>Medicago polymorpha</i>	Toothed Medick
	<i>Melilotus italicus</i>	Small Melilot
	<i>Ornithopus compressus</i>	Yellow Bird's-foot
	<i>Psoralea bituminosa</i>	Pitch Trefoil
	<i>Spartium junceum</i>	Spanish Broom
	<i>Trifolium aureum</i>	Large Hop Trefoil
	<i>Trifolium campestre</i>	Hop Trefoil
	<i>Trifolium dubium</i>	Lesser Trefoil
	<i>Trifolium pratense</i>	Red Clover
	<i>Trifolium repens</i>	White Clover
	<i>Trifolium resupinatum</i>	Reversed Clover
	<i>Trifolium stellatum</i>	Star Clover
	<i>Ulex europaea</i>	Common Gorse
	<i>Vicia hybrida</i>	Hairy Yellow Vetch
	<i>Vicia lathyroides</i>	Spring Vetch
	<i>Vicia momantha</i>	
	<i>Vicia sativa</i>	Common Vetch
	<i>Vicia terasperma</i>	Smooth Tare
	<i>Vicia villosa</i>	Fodder Vetch
LILACEAE	<i>Allium roseum</i>	Rosy Garlic
	<i>Aphyllanthes monspeliensis</i>	Aphyllanthes
	<i>Asparagus acutifolius</i>	Prickly Asparagus
	<i>Asphodelus aestivus</i>	Common Asphodel
	<i>Muscari comosum</i>	Tassel Hyacinth
	<i>Muscari neglectum</i>	Common Grape Hyacinth
	<i>Ornithogalum pyrenaicum</i>	Bath Asparagus
	<i>Ornithogalum umbellatum</i>	Common Star of Bethlehem
	<i>Ruscus aculeatus</i>	Butcher's Broom
	<i>Smilax aspera</i>	Common Smilax
LINACEAE	<i>Tulipa australis</i>	Wild Tulip
	<i>Linum bienne</i>	Pale Flax
MALVACEAE	<i>Linum narbonense</i>	Narbonne Flax
	<i>Lavatera arborea</i>	Tree Mallow
MORACEAE	<i>Malva sylvestris</i>	Common Mallow
	<i>Ficus carica</i>	Fig
OLEACEAE	<i>Morus alba</i>	White Mulberry
	<i>Fraxinus excelsior</i>	Ash
ORCHIDACEAE	<i>Jasminum fructicaus</i>	Wild Jasmine
	<i>Olea europaea</i>	Olive
	<i>Phillyrea angustifolia</i>	-
	<i>Cephalanthera longifolia</i>	Sword-leaved Helleborine

Family	Scientific name	Common Name
	<i>Himantoglossum hircinum</i>	Lizard Orchid (leaves)
	<i>Limodorum arbortivum</i>	Violet Limodore
	<i>Neottinea maculata</i>	Dense-flowered Orchid
	<i>Ophrys arachniformis</i>	
	<i>Ophrys araneola</i>	Small Spider Orchid
	<i>Ophrys aranifera</i>	
	<i>Ophrys insectifera</i>	Fly Orchid
	<i>Ophrys lupercalis</i>	
	<i>Ophrys lutea</i> subsp. <i>lutea</i>	Yellow Ophrys
	<i>Ophrys magniflora</i>	
	<i>Ophrys occidentalis</i>	Western Spider Orchid
	<i>Ophrys scolopax</i>	Woodcock Orchid
	<i>Ophrys sulcata</i>	
	<i>Ophrys tethendrinifera</i>	Sawfly Orchid
	<i>Ophrys virescens</i>	an Early spider Orchid sp
	<i>Orchis anthropophorum</i>	Man Orchid
	<i>Orchis olbiensis</i>	
	<i>Orchis provincialis</i>	Provence Orchid
	<i>Orchis purpurea</i>	Lady Orchid
OROBANCHACEAE	<i>Orobanche crenata</i>	-
	<i>Orobanche gracilis</i>	
OXALIDACEAE	<i>Oxalis articulata</i>	Pink Oxalis
PAPAVERACEAE	<i>Chelidonium majus</i>	Greater Celandine
	<i>Papaver argemone</i>	Prickly Poppy
	<i>Papaver rhoeas</i>	Common Poppy
PINACEAE	<i>Pinus halepensis</i>	Allepo Pine
	<i>Pinus pinea</i>	Stone Pine
	<i>Pinus uncinata</i>	Mountain Pine
PITTOSPORACEAE	<i>Pittosporum tobira</i>	-
PLANTAGINACEAE	<i>Plantago afra</i>	-
	<i>Plantago coronopus</i>	Buck's-horn Plantain
	<i>Plantago lagopus</i>	
	<i>Plantago maritima</i>	Sea Plantain
POACEAE	<i>Aegilops geniculata</i>	-
	<i>Arundo donax</i>	Giant Reed
	<i>Avena fatua</i>	Wild Oats
	<i>Briza minor</i>	Small Quaking Grass
	<i>Bromus madritensis</i>	Compact Brome
	<i>Bromus hordeaceus</i>	Soft Brome
	<i>Dactylis glomerata</i>	Cock's-foot
	<i>Festuca vivipara</i>	Viviparous Fescue
	<i>Hordeum marinum</i>	Sea Barley
	<i>Hordeum murinum</i>	Wall Barley
	<i>Lagurus ovatus</i>	Harestail Grass
	<i>Phragmites australis</i>	Common Reed
	<i>Sesleria caerulea</i>	Blue Moor Grass
POLYGACEAE	<i>Polygala monspeliaca</i>	Montpellier Milkwort
POLYGONACEAE	<i>Rumex acetosa</i>	Common Sorrel
	<i>Rumex asectosella</i>	Sheep's Sorrel
POLYPODIACEAE	<i>Polypodium cambricum</i>	Southern Polypody
PRIMULACEAE	<i>Anagallis arvensis</i>	Scarlet Pimpernell
	<i>Anagallis foemina</i>	Blue Pimpernell
	<i>Primula veris</i>	Cowslip

Family	Scientific name	Common Name
RAFFLESACEAE	<i>Cytinus hypocistus</i>	Cytinus
RANUNCULACEAE	<i>Clematis flammula</i>	Fragrant Clematis
	<i>Ranunculus bulbosus</i>	Bulbous Buttercup
RESEDACEAE	<i>Reseda phyteuma</i>	Corn Mignonette
RHAMNACEAE	<i>Rhamnus alaternus</i>	Mediterranean Buckthorn
ROSACEAE	<i>Amelanchier ovalis</i>	Amelanchier (Snowy Mespilus)
	<i>Crataegus azarolus</i>	Mediterranean Medlar
	<i>Crataegus monogyna</i>	Hawthorn
	<i>Poterium verrucosum</i>	Mediterranean Salad Burnet
	<i>Prunus dulcis</i>	Almond
	<i>Prunus mahaleb</i>	St. Lucie Cherry
	<i>Prunus spinosa</i>	Blackthorn
	<i>Rosa canina</i>	Common Dog Rose
	<i>Rubus fruticosus agg</i>	Bramble
	<i>Sanguisorba minor</i>	Salad Burnet
RUBIACEAE	<i>Galium aparine</i>	Cleavers
	<i>Rubia peregrina</i>	Wild Madder
	<i>Sherardia arvensis</i>	Field Madder
	<i>Valantia muralis</i>	-
RUTACEAE	<i>Ruta chalepensis</i>	Fringed Rue
SALICACEAE	<i>Populus alba</i>	White Poplar
	<i>Populus x canadensis</i>	Hybrid Black Poplar
	<i>Populus nigra</i>	Black Poplar
SANTALACEAE	<i>Osyris alba</i>	Osyris
SAXIFRAGACEAE	<i>Saxifraga pentadactylus</i>	-
SCROPHULARACEAE	<i>Antirrhinum majus</i>	Snapdragon
	<i>Cymbalaria muralis</i>	Ivy-leaved Toadflax
	<i>Linaria pelisseriana</i>	Jersey Toadflax
	<i>Linaria supina</i>	Dwarf Toadflax
	<i>Verbascum phlomoides</i>	Orange Mullein
	<i>Verbascum sinuatum</i>	A Mullein
SOLANACEAE	<i>Hyoscyamus albus</i>	White Henbane
	<i>Solanum nigrum</i>	Black Nightshade
TAMARICACEAE	<i>Tamaris gallica</i>	Tamarisk
ULMACEAE	<i>Ulmus glabra</i>	Wych Elm
	<i>Ulmus minor</i>	Small-leaved Elm
URTICACEAE	<i>Parietaria judaica</i>	Pellitory of the Wall
	<i>Parietaria officinalis</i>	Mediterranean Pellitory
	<i>Urtica dioica</i>	Common Nettle
	<i>Urtica pilulifera</i>	Roman Nettle
VALERIANACEAE	<i>Centranthus calcitrapa</i>	-
	<i>Centhrantus ruber</i>	Red Valerian
	<i>Valeriana tripteris</i>	Three-leaved Valerian
	<i>Valerianella discoidea</i>	Mediterranean Lamb's Lettuce

Butterflies

Family	Common Name	Scientific Name
PAPILIONIDAE	Swallowtail	<i>Papilio machaon</i>
	Scarce Swallowtail	<i>Iphiclides podalarius</i>
	Southern Festoon	<i>Zerynthia polyxena</i>
PIERIDAE	Clouded Yellow	<i>Colias crocea</i>

Family	Common Name	Scientific Name
LYCAENIDAE	Large white	<i>Pieris brassicae</i>
	Small White	<i>Pieris rapae</i>
	Green-veined White	<i>Pieris napi</i>
	Black-veined white	<i>Aporia crataegi</i>
	Orange Tip	<i>Anthocharis cardamines</i>
	Wood White	<i>Leptidea sinapsis</i>
	Bath White	<i>Pontia daplidice</i>
	Brimstone	<i>Gonepteryx rhamni</i>
	Small Copper	<i>Lycaena phlaeas</i>
	Common blue	<i>Polyommatus icarus</i>
	Baton blue	<i>Pseudophilotes baton</i>
	Black-eyed blue	<i>Glaucopsyche melanops</i>
	Little Blue	<i>Cupido minimus</i>
	Brown Argus	<i>Aricia agestis</i>
NYMPHALIDAE	Green hairstreak	<i>Calophrys rubi</i>
	Painted Lady	<i>Vanessa cardui</i>
	Red Admiral	<i>Vanessa atalanta</i>
	Queen of Spain fritillary	<i>Issoria lathonia</i>
SATYRINAE	Southern White Admiral	<i>Limenitis reducta</i>
	Speckled Wood	<i>Pararge aegeria</i>
HESPERIDAE	Wall Brown	<i>Lasioommata megera</i>
	Marbled Skipper	<i>Carcharodus lavatherae</i>

Other Taxa

Taxon	Common Name	Scientific Name
Invertebrates	Cockchafer sp	<i>Rhizotrogus aestivus</i>
	Cream-spot Tiger	<i>Arctia villica</i>
	Violet Carpenter Bee	<i>Xylocopa violacea</i>
	Yellow Crab Spider	<i>Thomisidae sp</i>
	Rose Chaffer	<i>Cetonia aurata</i>
	Chafer sp	<i>Oxythyrea funesta</i>
	Tiger beetle	<i>Cicendela germanica</i>
	Hummingbird Hawkmoth	<i>Macroglossum stellatarum</i>
	Pine Hawkmoth	<i>Hyloicus pinastri</i>
	Velvet Ant sp	<i>Mutilla sp</i>
	Earwig	<i>Euborellia sp</i>
	Millipede	<i>Schizophyllum sabulosum</i>
Reptiles	Wall lizard	<i>Podarcis muralis</i>
	Moorish Gecko	<i>Tarentola mauritanica</i>
Amphibian	Marsh Frog (heard)	<i>Pelophylax ridibunda</i>
	Parsley Frog	<i>Pelodytes punctatus</i>
Mammals	Coypu	<i>Myocastor coypus</i>
Fish	Chub	<i>Squalius cephalus</i>

Birds (✓ = recorded but not counted; c = approximately; H = heard only)

	Common name	Scientific name	French Name	April/May							
				28	29	30	1	2	3	4	5
1	Great-crested Grebe	<i>Podiceps cristatus</i>	Grèbe huppé				✓		✓		
2	Cormorant	<i>Phalacrocorax carbo</i>	Grand cormoran				✓		✓		
3	Cattle Egret	<i>Bubulcus ibis</i>	Héron garde-bœuf				✓	✓	✓		✓
4	Squacco heron	<i>Ardeola ralloides</i>	Héron crabier						1		
5	Little Egret	<i>Egretta garzetta</i>	Egrette garzette	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓		✓
6	Great White Egret	<i>Ardea alba</i>	Grande Egrette			1	1		1		
7	Grey Heron	<i>Ardea cinerea</i>	Héron cendré			✓	✓		✓		
8	Purple Heron	<i>Ardea purpurea</i>	Héron pourpré				1		1		
9	Flamingo	<i>Phoenicopterus ruber</i>	Flamant rose			c12	4		c6		
10	Mute Swan	<i>Cygnus olor</i>	Cygne tuberculé						✓		
11	Shelduck	<i>Tadorna tadorna</i>	Tadorne de Belon			✓	✓	✓	✓		
12	Mallard	<i>Anas platyrhynchos</i>	Canard colvert		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
13	Shoveler	<i>Anas clypeata</i>	Canard souchet				2				
14	Pochard	<i>Aythya ferina</i>	Fuligule milouin				✓				
15	Red-crested Pochard	<i>Netta rufina</i>	Nette rousse				3		2		
16	Golden Eagle	<i>Aquila chrysaetos</i>	Aigle royal					1			
17	Short-toed Eagle	<i>Circaetus gallicus</i>	Circaète Jean-le-Blanc			1	3	2	3	1	1
18	Booted Eagle	<i>Hieraaetus pennatus</i>	Aigle botté							1	
19	Red Kite	<i>Milvus milvus</i>	Milan royal						3		
20	Black Kite	<i>Milvus migrans</i>	Milan noir				1		2	2	
21	Marsh Harrier	<i>Circus aeruginosus</i>	Busard des roseaux			1	2		2	1	
22	Montagu's Harrier	<i>Circus pygargus</i>	Busard Saint-Martin							1	1
23	Common Buzzard	<i>Buteo buteo</i>	Buse variable		✓	✓	✓		✓	✓	✓
24	Honey Buzzard	<i>Pernis apivorus</i>	Bondrée apivore				c17	6	c45		3
25	Sparrowhawk	<i>Accipiter nisus</i>	Épervier d'Europe				✓		✓		
26	Kestrel	<i>Falco tinnunculus</i>	Faucon crécerelle		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
27	Lesser Kestrel	<i>Falco naumani</i>	Faucon crécerellette						c12		
28	Hobby	<i>Falco subbuteo</i>	Faucon hobereau		2	3	1		2		
29	Peregrine Falcon	<i>Falco peregrinus</i>	Faucon pèlerin							1	
30	Red-legged Partridge	<i>Alectoris rufa</i>	Perdrix rouge				3		2		
31	Coot	<i>Fulica atra</i>	Foulque macroule			✓	✓		✓		
32	Oystercatcher	<i>Haematopus ostralegus</i>	Huîtrier pie				✓				
33	Avocet	<i>Recurvirostra avosetta</i>	Avocette élégante			c12	c6		c6		
34	Black-winged Stilt	<i>Himantopus himantopus</i>	Echasse blanche			c6	c6		c20		
35	Ringed Plover	<i>Charadrius hiaticula</i>	Grand gravelot			1					
36	Kentish Plover	<i>Charadrius alexandrinus</i>	Gravelot à collier interrompu						3		
37	Dunlin	<i>Calidris alpina</i>	Bécasseau variable						c80		
38	Common Sandpiper	<i>Actitis hypoleucos</i>	Chevalier guignette			2	2				
39	Redshank	<i>Tringa tetanus</i>	Chevalier gambette				3				
40	Greenshank	<i>Tringa nebularia</i>	Chevalier aboyeur				2		1		
41	Black-headed Gull	<i>Larus ridibundus</i>	Mouette rieuse			✓	✓		✓		
42	Slender-billed Gull	<i>Larus genei</i>	Goéland railleur				2				
43	Mediterranean Gull	<i>Ichthyaeus melanocephalus</i>	Mouette mélanocéphale				c12				
44	Yellow-legged Gull	<i>Larus cachinnans</i>	Goéland leucophée	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
45	Little Tern	<i>Sternula albifrons</i>	Sterne naine				1				
46	Sandwich Tern	<i>Thalasseus sandvicensis</i>	Sterne caugek				2				
47	Caspian Tern	<i>Sterna caspia</i>	Sterne caspienne				1				
48	Common Tern	<i>Sterna hirunda</i>	Sterne pierregarin				✓		✓		
49	Whiskered Tern	<i>Chlidonias hybridus</i>	Guifette moustac				3		c6		

	Common name	Scientific name	French Name	April/May							
				28	29	30	1	2	3	4	5
50	White-winged Black Tern	<i>Chlidonias leucopterus</i>	Guifette leucoptère				2				
51	Rock Dove	<i>Columba livia</i>	Pigeon biset							1	
52	Stock Dove	<i>Columba oenus</i>	Pigeon colombin				3		2		
53	Wood Pigeon	<i>Columba palumbus</i>	Pigeon ramier			✓	✓		✓	✓	✓
54	Collared Dove	<i>Streptopelia decaocto</i>	Tourterelle turque	✓	✓	✓	✓		✓	✓	✓
55	Turtle Dove	<i>Streptopelia turtur</i>	Tourterelle des bois				H				
56	Cuckoo	<i>Cuculus canorus</i>	Coucou gris				H				
57	Great Spotted Cuckoo	<i>Clamator glandarius</i>	Coucou geai				2				1
58	Tawny Owl	<i>Strix aluco</i>	Chouette hulotte								H
59	Swift	<i>Apus apus</i>	Martinet noir	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
60	Alpine Swift	<i>Apus melba</i>	Martinet à ventre blanc							c20	c6
61	Hoopoe	<i>Upuga epops</i>	Huppe fasciée		H	H		1	H	H	1
62	Bee-eater	<i>Merops apiaster</i>	Guêpier d'Europe				c40	c12	c30	c6	
63	Roller	<i>Coracias garrulus</i>	Guepier d'Europe						2		
64	Skylark	<i>Alauda arvensis</i>	Alouette des champs				✓				
65	Crested Lark	<i>Galerida cristata</i>	Cochevis huppé		1	2	1		1	H	
66	Woodlark	<i>Lullula arborea</i>	Alouette lulu				1		1		
67	Sand Martin	<i>Riparia riparia</i>	Hirondelle des rivages			✓	✓				
68	Crag Martin	<i>Ptynoprogne rupestris</i>	Hirondelle des rochers			✓			✓	✓	
69	Barn Swallow	<i>Hirundo rustica</i>	Hirondelle rustique		✓	✓	✓		✓	✓	✓
70	Red-rumped Swallow	<i>Hirundo daurica</i>	Hirondelle rousseline							c12	
71	House Martin	<i>Delichon urbica</i>	Hirondelle de fenêtre		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
72	Tawny Pipit	<i>Anthus campestris</i>	Pipit rousseline		1		2		1		
73	White Wagtail	<i>Motacilla alba</i>	Bergeronnette grise					✓			
74	Yellow Wagtail	<i>Motacilla flava</i>	Bergeronnette citrine			✓	✓	✓			
75	Grey Wagtail	<i>Motacilla cinerea</i>	Bergeronnette des ruisseaux		✓						
76	Wren	<i>Troglodytes troglodytes</i>	Troglodyte migron					H			
77	Dunnock	<i>Prunella modularis</i>	Accenteur mouchet		✓						
78	Robin	<i>Erithacus rubecula</i>	Rougegorge familier			✓		✓			
79	Nightingale	<i>Luscinia megarhynchos</i>	Rossignol philomène		H	H	H	H	H	H	H
80	Redstart	<i>Phoenicurus phoenicurus</i>	Rougequeue à front blanc	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
81	Black Redstart	<i>Phoenicurus ochruros</i>	Rougequeue noir				✓	✓			
82	Common Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe oenanthe</i>	Traquet motteux					✓			
83	Black-eared Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe hispanica</i>	Traquet oreillard					1			
84	Blue Rock Thrush	<i>Monticola solitarius</i>	Monticole bleu			1				1	
85	Mistle Thrush	<i>Turdus viscivorus</i>	Grive draine					H	H		
86	Blackbird	<i>Turdus merula</i>	Merle noir	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
87	Blackcap	<i>Sylvia atricapilla</i>	Fauvette à tête noire		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
88	Lesser Whitethroat	<i>Sylvia curruca</i>	Fauvette babillarde					H			
89	Sardinian Warbler	<i>Sylvia melanocephala</i>	Fauvette mélanocéphale		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
90	Whitethroat	<i>Sylvia communis</i>	Fauvette grisette				✓		✓		
91	Subalpine Warbler	<i>Sylvia cantillans</i>	Fauvette passerinette			H		1		1	
92	Dartford Warbler	<i>Sylvia undata</i>	Fauvette pitchou								2
93	Fan-tailed Warbler	<i>Cisticola juncidis</i>	Cisticole des joncs				4		3		
94	Cetti's Warbler	<i>Cettia cetti</i>	Bourscarle de Cetti				✓		✓		
95	Reed Warbler	<i>Acrocephalus scirpaceus</i>	Rousserolle effarvate				✓				
96	Great Reed Warbler	<i>Arocephalus arundinaceus</i>	Rousserolle turdoïde				1		1		
97	Melodious Warbler	<i>Hippolais polyglotta</i>	Hippolaïs polyglotte						1		1
98	Willow Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus trochilus</i>	Pouillot fitis				1		1	H	1
99	Wood Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus sibilatrix</i>	Pouillot siffleur		1		1				
100	Bonelli's Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus bonelli</i>	Pouillot de Bonelli				1			H	H

	Common name	Scientific name	French Name	April/May							
				28	29	30	1	2	3	4	5
101	Firecrest	<i>Regulus ignicapillus</i>	Roitelet triple bandeau			H				1	
102	Spotted Flycatcher	<i>Muscicapa striata</i>	Gobemouche gris						1	1	
103	Pied Flycatcher	<i>Ficedula hypoleuca</i>	Gobemouche noir		2		3		3	1	2
104	Great Tit	<i>Parus major</i>	Mésange charbonnière	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
105	Coal Tit	<i>Periparus ater</i>	Méssange noire								
106	Blue Tit	<i>Cyanistes caeruleus</i>	Mésange bleue	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
107	Crested Tit	<i>Lophophanes cristatus</i>	Mésange huppée			✓					
108	Short-toed Tree-Creeper	<i>Certhia brachydactyla</i>	Grimpereau des jardins		✓						✓
109	Red-backed Shrike	<i>Lanius collurio</i>	Pie-grièche écorcheur						1		
110	Woodchat Shrike	<i>Lanius senator</i>	Pie-grièche à tête rousse						1		
111	Magpie	<i>Pica pica</i>	Pie bavarde	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
112	Jay	<i>Garrulus glandarius</i>	Geai des chênes				✓	✓		✓	
113	Jackdaw	<i>Corvus monedula</i>	Choucas des tours		✓		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
114	Carrion Crow	<i>Corvus corone corone</i>	Corneille noire	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
115	Raven	<i>Corvus corax</i>	Grand corbeau					5		2	
116	Starling	<i>Sturnus vulgaris</i>	Etourneau sansonnet	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
117	Golden Oriole	<i>Oriolus oriolus</i>	Loriot d'Europe				1		✓	✓	
118	House Sparrow	<i>Passer domesticus</i>	Moineau domestique	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
119	Rock Sparrow	<i>Petronia petronia</i>	Moineau soulcie							2	
120	Chaffinch	<i>Fringilla coelebs</i>	Pinson des arbres	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
121	Linnet	<i>Carduelis cannabina</i>	Linote mélodieuse			✓	✓	✓	✓		✓
122	Goldfinch	<i>Carduelis carduelis</i>	Chardonneret élégant	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
123	Greenfinch	<i>Carduelis chloris</i>	Verdier d'Europe	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
124	Serin	<i>Serinus serinus</i>	Serin cini	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
125	Reed Bunting	<i>Emberiza schoeniclus</i>	Bruant des roseaux				H				
126	Cirl Bunting	<i>Emberiza cirlus</i>	Bruant zizi					✓	✓		✓
127	Corn Bunting	<i>Millaria calandra</i>	Bruant proyer				✓	✓	✓	✓	