France - The Vercors

Naturetrek Tour Report

12 - 19 May 2013









Report and Images by Paul Harmes & Alan Miller



Naturetrek Cheriton Mill Cheriton Alresford SO24 England Hampshire 0NG

> T: +44 (0)1962 733051 F: +44 (0)1962 736426 E: info@naturetrek.co.uk W: www.naturetrek.co.uk

Tour Report France - The Vercors

Tour Leaders: Paul Harmes Botanist

Alan Miller Ornithologist

Participants: Heather Bell

Fay Huleatt-Boyd

Ann Collis Paul Collis

Richard Capon

Peter Cox

Judy Crawfurd Zaria Fraser

Judy Green
Bill Gilmour

David Lang

Anne Sinclair Jan Willy

Day 1 Sunday 12th May

Weather: Fine and bright with some cloud

Twelve tour participants met Paul and Alan at St. Pancras International Station for the 10-17hrs Eurostar service to Lille Europe, arriving at 12.54hrs local time. Following lunch, taken in Pub O'Conway's, we then transferred to the 14-53hrs Lille Europe to Toulouse TGV service, arriving at Lyon Part Dieu at 18-00hrs. Despite the train being a high-speed service, it was still possible to observe wildlife as we travelled south, although it was not always possible to get the whole group onto sightings. However, birds seen included Common Buzzard, Eurasian Skylark, Common Swift and Little Egret. At one point, there was a small group of Brown Hares.

Once we arrived at Lyon Part Dieu, we met with Peter, who was already in France, and made our way to where Paul and Alan completed the vehicle hire formalities, and we collected our minibuses for the final leg of the journey to the Vercors region, travelling towards Grenoble and then Valence. Leaving the motorway at St. Romans, we approached the plateau via Pont en Royans, and continued to La Chapelle via the attractive Petit Goulets, arriving at the Bellier Hotel, our base for the week, at 21-15hrs. We were met by Sandra, who quickly allocated our rooms. After a light dinner, we all retired after a rather long day.

Day 2 Monday 13th May

Weather: Fine, warm and sunny, with a chilly breeze at altitude

We began today with an excursion to Vassieux en Vercors. We made a short stop at the cemetery where the victims of the Nazi massacre at that village during the Second World War are buried, before driving up towards the Col de la Chau.

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While we were there, sightings included Eurasian Skylark, Common Linnet and two Red-backed Shrikes in the area behind the cemetery which, until 2012, had been a small quarry. *Viola tricolor subsp. subalpina* (Alpine Heartsease) was also recorded. A short stop was made on the way up to the Col de la Chau to look down into the valley and across towards the Hauts Plateaux, and the Grand Veymont which, at 2341m, is the highest point in the region, before moving up to the Font d'Urle, an area of open limestone crags and meadows used for skiing in winter.

As we arrived, it was obvious from the snow patches that the season here was some three weeks behind. Our first stop was on a roadside bank that was carpeted with *Crocus albiflorus* (White Crocus), in both purple and white colour forms, *Ranunculus pyrenaicus* (Pyrenean Buttercup), *Soldanella alpina* (Alpine Snowbell) and several small bushes of *Daphne mezereum* (Mezereon). Moving down to the central area, we prepared for a morning exploring some slopes adjacent to the car park. These produced a few emerging spikes of *Dactylorhiza sambucina* (Elderflowered Orchid), and masses of *Erythronium dens-canis* (Dog-tooth Violet). A flock of Alpine Chough was now circling above us, watching our every move. Northern Wheatear, Black Redstart and Water Pipit were also present. As we moved towards the viewpoint we added *Narcissus pseudonarcissus* (Wild Daffodil) and *Gentiana verna* (Spring Gentian) and we had a number of wonderful encounters with Alpine Marmots, sitting out on rocks and loping across the snow. As we neared the viewpoint, *Scilla bifolia* (Alpine Squill) was added, together with *Draba aizoides* (Yellow Whitlow-grass) and *Saxifraga oppositifolia* (Purple Saxifrage), found nestling in rock crevices. Butterflies were none too active, but we did see a number of Small Tortoiseshells. It was now time to return to the vehicles, and move to our lunch spot.

Lunch was taken in the Forêt de Bouvante, a little way west of the Font d'Urle. During the meal we recorded *Primula elatior* (Oxlip), *Euphorbia amygdaloides* (Wood Spurge) and *Isopyrum thalictroides* (Rue-leaved Isopyrum). We also saw several Orange Tip butterflies. We now continued on through Lente and the spectacular Route de Combe Laval, on our way to St Jean en Royan to shop for the rest of the week's lunches, before returning to La Chapelle.

On the return journey, we made three stops. The first was at a view-point over-looking St. Jean. Here we added male and female Orange Tips to the butterfly list, and *Polygonatum odoratum* (Angular Solomon's-seal), *Daphne laureola* (Spurge Laurel) and *Orchis mascula* (Early Purple Orchid) to the plant list. Moving on, we made two scenic stops. The first was just before the gorge and a second in the gorge, itself. At the second, Common Kestrel and Eurasian Crag Martin were seen. The last stop of the day was at the spectacular Col de la Machine, where we enjoyed the views looking down the Combe Laval. *Lamium garganicum* (Large Red Dead-nettle), *Hornungia petraea* (Hutchensia) and *Botrychium lunaria* (Moonwort) were seen, and we also recorded *Polygala alpestris* (Mountain Milkwort) and *Valeriana tripteris* (Three-leaved Valerian).

Day 3 Tuesday 14th May

Weather: Fine, warm and sunny, clouding up later

After checking the weather forecast, it was apparent that today was probably going to be the best day of the week, so Paul and Alan decided to make this the day for visiting the Hauts Plateaux.

Alan's group of birders set off from the hotel at 04-00hrs, following an early breakfast. Driving down through St. Agnan en Vercors we followed a Roe Deer along the road, before making their way up to La Coche car park. Although the night was clear and starry the temperature was zero degrees, and it was to drop a little more as we ascended the Plateaux. The group started their walk in darkness and, unusually, we came across a number of areas of frozen snow drifts across the trail, so care had to be taken. As we progressed, the dawn chorus commenced with the first bird heard being Robin, closely followed by Song Thrush. As we neared the Plateaux entrance we could hear the bubbling call of Black Grouse, which sounded rather closer than the normal site, so we approached with care and excitement. The vista opened up in front of us, and we spied a Black Grouse on the ground which quickly flew away. With the bubbling continuing, we searched around and found a male bird at the top of a close tree in full display, and we enjoyed good views through the telescope.

After such an exciting start, we wondered what else we might find, and were soon watching Ring Ouzel and Tree Pipit; we also heard a Cuckoo calling and a Woodpecker drumming. By this time it was daylight, but the sun was still to rise and shine into the glade where we were, so we found a vantage point and set up camp. Alan produced refreshments and we enjoyed hot coffee, supported by chocolate and coconut haystacks. As the coffee warmed the inner being, the shadow from the sun began to creep across the glade and, with a clear blue sky, the vista was amazing. Once refreshed and ready to move on, we crossed to the sunny side of the glade, immediately feeling the warmth of the sun, and we began a circuit having good views of European Crested Tit, Dunnock, Coal Tit, Mistle Thrush and more Ring Ouzels. Red Crossbill could be heard flying over and were seen by a few of the group. The sound most will remember was the constant bubbling of Black Grouse, which continued for two hours.

We checked a lovely side glade, and were rewarded with stunning views of Northern Wheatear and Whinchat in the same bush, lit by the sun. All too soon it was time to descend from the Plateaux, but not before one more exciting sighting, when we found a recently excavated Marmot burrow with two Alpine Marmots at an entrance, nuzzling together. As we descended the walking was slightly easier, as the snow belts had softened.

We met Paul and his team on their ascent and, after exchanging stories, we continued down to La Coche picnic area for a well-deserved lunch. Even as we dined the excitement continued, as we had close views of Firecrest and a Short-toed Snake Eagle glided overhead. At 13.30hrs we returned to the vehicle to make our way off the Plateaux via another forestry road along the eastern side. Unfortunately we rounded a bend and got caught in a snowdrift; we were grateful to Paul and his team who arrived a little later to help us on our way. We then returned the way we had come, to La Chapelle.

Paul's group followed the normal daily pattern, leaving the hotel after our 08.00hrs breakfast. Driving south from La Chapelle en Vercors, we made our first stop just south of St Agnan en Vercors to explore the verges and adjacent meadows. In a wet flush we found *Dactylorhiza alpestris* (Broad-leaved Marsh Orchid), *Cruciata laevipes* (Crosswort) and fine clumps of *Primula veris* (Cowslip). Great Tit, Common Chaffinch and Northern Raven were also recorded. Moving on, we made our way up on to the Reserve Naturelle des Hauts Plateaux, stopping briefly at a viewpoint, where Paul pointed out the differences between *Cardamine heptophylla* (Seven-leaflet Bitter-cress) and *Cardamine pentaphyllos* (Five-leaflet Bitter-cress). We also found *Paris quadrifolia* (Herb Paris), *Asplenium viride* (Green Spleenwort), *Asplenium trichomanes subsp. trichomanes* (Maidenhair Spleenwort) and a hybrid *Sorbus* (Whitebeam).

After parking at La Coche car park, it was apparent that there had been fairly recent snowfalls. However, we made our way along the roads and tracks through the forest towards the open area higher up. Sadly, once again, the very late season meant that few plants were showing well. However we did find *Daphne mezereum* (Mezereon), *Ranunculus pyrenaicus* (Pyrenean Buttercup), *Pinus uncinata* (Mountain Pine), *Potentilla neumanniana* (Spring Cinquefoil) and fine stands of *Narcissus pseudonarcissus* (Wild Daffodil). Tree Pipit, Mistle Thrush and Ring Ouzel were seen, and Marsh Tit, Coal Tit and Common Firecrest heard. On the decent, we explored the mixed coniferous and deciduous woodland and found that *Abies alba* (Silver Fir), *Fagus sylvestris* (Beech) and *Picea abies* (Norway Spruce) were the predominant trees. Butterfly species included Green Hairstreak, Large Tortoiseshell, Brimstone and Small Tortoiseshell. From here we made our way back down to La Coche for lunch.

After lunch, we followed the birders and travelled along the east side of the Plateau, unaware that the road was closed. Before long we came across the birders, whose bus was impeded by a snowdrift, and we rendered assistance to extricate it. Retracing our steps via La Coche, we descended to a low level meadow where we found both colour forms, magenta and yellow, of *Dactylorhiza sambucina* (Elder-flowered Orchid). Returning to the hotel by our morning route, we did make a short detour to a quiet road, near Les Meunieres, to admire a verge with *Orchis pallens* (Pale Orchid), *Orchis mascula* (Early Purple Orchid) and *Ophrys insectifera* (Fly Orchid). A final brief roadside stop outside La Chapelle produced *Ophrys araneola* (an Early Spider Orchid), *Orchis ustulata* (Burnt Orchid) and *Anacamptis morio* (Green-winged Orchid).

Day 4

Wednesday 15th May

Weather: Light rain and cloud on and off throughout the day

A pre-breakfast walk around the village produced good views of male Serin and Common and Black Redstart, as well as a solitary spike of *Orchis simia* (Monkey Orchid).

Today we made our way up to the northern end of the Vercors Plateau. Our main objective was to try to find a Wallcreeper, but we found interesting things en route, too. Leaving La Chapelle, we drove north to the village of St Martin en Vercors, before turning right, up towards Herbouilly. We made a short stop at a road verge which had emerging *Orchis pallens* (Pale Orchid), *Lathyrus vernus* (Spring Vetch) and *Convallaria majalis* (Lily-of-the-Valley).

We continued driving on the back road to Villard de Lans, and on through Lans en Vercors to Les Merciers, where we parked in a wide quarry-like lay-by. Setting off for a tall crag, Alan took the birders to a viewpoint from where Wallcreepers had been seen in past years. Settling down on the top of a viewing point to wait and watch for signs of movement, they made themselves comfortable.

Meanwhile, Paul took the botanists off to explore. They found Saxifraga paniculata (Live-long Saxifrage), Anthyllis montana (Mountain Kidney Vetch), Orchis mascula (Early Purple Orchid) and masses of Dactylorhiza sambucina (Elderflower Orchid). Unfortunately, insects were inactive due to the weather, although we did find Pterostichus melanarius (Common Ground Beetle). When we all reconvened, Alan's group had had very clear views of a Eurasian Sparrowhawk, clearly showing its flap-and-glide flight technique, and a Western Bonelli's Warbler displaying in a tree, but alas no Wallcreeper.

We now moved down to the southern end of the Gorges du Furon, where we took our picnic in a grassy clearing by the river as the rain eased. Whilst we were there, we added *Adoxa moschatellina* (Moschatel), *Ranunculus aconitifolius* (Aconite-leaved Buttercup) and *Oxalis acetosella* (Wood sorrel). We also heard Common Chiffchaff, Song Thrush and Common Chaffinch.

After lunch we left for some wet meadows at Les Bruyeres, where we found a female Common Stonechat, European Goldfinch and Carrion Crow, and heard Yellowhammer. Also Grey Heron drifted lazily overhead. Plants included *Tephroseris helenitis* (Swiss Ragwort), *Valeriana dioica* (Marsh Valerian) and *Dactylorhiza majalis* (Broad-leaved Marsh Orchid). A small pond produced a number of Rana esculenta-lessonae (hybrid Edible Frog).

After a well-deserved stop for warming hot chocolate and coffee, we retraced our steps from the morning, stopping briefly at the abandoned village of Valchevriere, the scene of a decisive battle between the Germans and the Resistance in 1944. We made a final stop on a quiet road verge near the hamlet of Toutre, adding *Asarum europaea* (Asarabacca), *Knautia dipsacifolia* (Wood Scabious), *Acer campestre* (Field Maple) and the emerging spikes of *Orchis militaris* (Military Orchid), before making our way back to La Chapelle for dinner.

Day 5

Thursday 16th May

Weather: Cloudy and wet

Today we travelled down towards the Col de la Machine then on over the Col de la Bataille. Low cloud denied us the spectacular views, so we continued down towards the village of Leoncal, where we turned left and headed south through La Vacharie to the Col de Bacchus. Here we made our first stop to explore a broad road verge and adjacent wood, finding *Orchis mascula* (Early Purple Orchid), *Orchis ustulata* (Burnt Orchid), dead spikes of last year's *Neottia nidus-avis* (Bird's-nest Orchid), *Dactylorhiza sambucina* (Elder-flowered Orchid), *Saponaria ocymoides* (Rock Soapwort), *Silene italica* (Italian Catchfly).and many other species. Down a small lane a European Robin was singing from an exposed branch and, from the woodland behind, a Song Thrush was also heard. Over a freshly ploughed field we spotted Eurasian Jay, Meadow Pipit, Black Redstart and Eurasian Skylark. In addition, Brown Hare (*Lepus europaeus*) was also seen.

From here we moved to a second site on the Col. Here we added the endemic Ophrys drumana (Drome Bee Orchid), Astragalus monspesulanus (Montpellier Milk-vetch), Orchis simia (Monkey Orchid) in pink and white forms, and a stunning patch of c.200 spikes of Orchis provincialis (Provence Orchid). We now continued on south through Pain de Baix and Beaufort sur Gervanne, where we turned west to an area of open scrubby land with marginal woodland, near Gigors, for our lunch stop. As we approached our stopping place, Alan spotted a splendid Cirl Bunting perched in a young tree, which stayed for all to get excellent views. Whilst Paul and Alan prepared our picnic, the group began exploring, finding Limodorum abortivum (Violet Bird's-nest Orchid) in tight bud, Helianthemum oelandicum subsp. canum (Hoary Rockrose), Quercus pubescens (Downy Oak) and several spikes of Ophrys araneola (an Early Spider Orchid). However, the highlight of their explorations was a resting Baton Blue butterfly found by Ann, which was a new addition to the trip list. After eating, we set off to explore further. Paul's group studied the woodland and the scrubby fields, finding Thymus vulgaris (Wild Thyme) Ophrys linearis (was O. pseudoscolopax, a Woodcock Orchid), Cephalanthera longifolia (Sword-leaved Helleborine), Cephalanthera damasonium (White Helleborine), Ophrys drumana (Drome Bee Orchid) and several hybrids.

Meanwhile, Alan and the birders looked over from the edge of a field towards some farm buildings, and enjoyed sightings of Woodlark, Corn Bunting, Common Starling and European Greenfinch. Common Cuckoo was calling and there was excitement as a Sardinian Warbler flew into a nearby thicket and appeared to be carrying food. It was now time to head north. Along the way we stopped to look at a *Platanthera bifolia* (Lesser Butterfly Orchid) and *Orchis purpurea* (Lady Orchid), as well as Red-backed Shrike and Common Stonechat, before stopping for coffee in Leoncel as we made our way to the hotel.

Day 6 Friday 17th May

Weather: Cloudy with sunny intervals and some light rain

Our first planned stop today was at the head of the spectacular Col de Rousset. However, low cloud obscured magnificent views. Moving on down the valley, we made a second stop to watch Griffon Vultures at their roost near Chamaloc, seeing fourteen birds in total. We located some sitting birds, and observed them in the telescope, and everyone was able to see them well. At one point a Short-toed Snake Eagle appeared and landed in a same tree as a Vulture, and we were able to see clearly how much bigger the Vulture was than the Eagle. On the verge there were three or four large plants of *Ononis speciosus* (Shrubby Restharrow), *Astragalus monspesulanus* (Montpellier Milk-vetch), *Aphyllanthes monspeliensis* (Blue Aphyllanthes) and *Cotinus coggygria* (Smoke Bush).

At the bottom of the valley we turned east through the town of Die and on through Pont de Quart and Chatillon en Diois, through Menee and up to Les Nonniaires, where we parked by some splendid meadows. Here, in the woods, we found a good stand of *Cypripedium calceolus* (Lady's Slipper Orchid), but the plants were very late and were not yet in flower. *Gentiana angustifolia* (Narrow-leaved Gentian) was just starting to emerge, together with *Aquilegia vulgaris* (Columbine) and *Salvia pratensis* (Meadow Clary). The late season and inclement weather was also having an effect on the insect activity, and very few were being found. Meanwhile, the birders reported seeing Coal Tit, and Western Bonelli's Warbler was heard.

We now moved down to the Vallee de Combeau. As the cloud was fast moving, it often gave tantalizing glimpses of the spectacular scenery. This was the case with the magnificent Rocher de Combeau, and many of the group took the opportunity to take pictures. We stopped on the way up the valley to seek out *Orchis spitzellii* (Spitzel's Orchid), but once again the late season meant it still only in bud. Further up the valley, we found our way through a ford in a small mountain stream to set up lunch under *Pinus uncinata* (Mountain Pine). There were flowers of *Pinguicula grandiflora* (Greater Butterwort) in a ditch, as well as *Meum athamanticum* (Spignel) and *Arctostaphylos uva-ursi* (Bearberry). We then moved on to the village of Menee, where we turned north and up into the Cirque d'Archiane, a splendid amphitheatre of towering rock faces and cliffs. As we approached Archiane, Eurasian Crag Martins were low over the vehicles and, after parking outside the hamlet to walk in, more circled over our heads. Here we stopped to have some well-earned refreshments in the refuge. *Antirrhinum latifolium* (Broad-leaved Snapdragon) and *Arabis turrita* (Tower Mustard) were recorded.

On the return journey, as we neared our morning Vulture stop near Chamaloc, Alan saw an interesting bird circling in the sky. On pulling over and checking, it turned out to be a Cinereous (Black) Vulture. With both vehicles stopped and everyone looking upwards, more birds started to appear over the cliffs and within minutes we had counted 84 Griffon Vultures and a further Cinereous Vulture.

Another treat was in store as a group of smaller birds appeared, which were mainly Eurasian Crag Martins, but there were also two Alpine Swifts among them. This spectacle was a wonderful finale to our day and we headed back over the Col de Rousset, which was still shrouded in mist, on our way back to La Chapelle en Vercors for dinner.

Day 7

Saturday 18th May

Weather: Cloudy with persistent light rain from lunchtime

We began today by driving north through the Grand Goulets tunnel and down, via the Petit Goulets, to St. Eulalie en Vercors, where we turned right and continued on up toward the Rocher de Presles, stopping on the Route de Presles. Here, we finally found *Orchis militaris* (Military Orchid), a good number of *Orchis anthropophora* (Man Orchid), *Orchis mascula* (Early Purple Orchid) and *Melittis mellissophyllum* (Bastard Balm). For the birders, there was a Black Woodpecker calling in the distance, but it failed to show itself. However, an obliging Western Bonelli's Warbler was seen well, together with a mixed flock of Swifts which contained about ten Alpine Swifts. We also had good distant views of European Honey Buzzard.

Moving on, we made our next stop at the magnificent Rocher de Presles, a limestone cliff-face overlooking the valley of the River Bourne. Parking at the top of the route, we walked slowly down the road, exploring as we went. The plants here included Orchis simia (Monkey Orchid), Lactuca perennis (Mountain Lettuce), the leaves of Buphthalmum salicifolia (Yellow Ox-eye) and the emerging spikes of Anthericum liliago (St. Bruno's Lily). The bird life was relatively quiet, with Common Kestrel and a second European Honey Buzzard recorded. There was also a male Common Whitethroat displaying by 'ballooning' from the top of one bush to another whilst singing. After spending some time here, we moved north towards the Forêt domaine des Coulmes, where we parked at the Fontaine de Petouze.

As we were preparing our picnic, a Northern Raven flew over, but the best bird of the day was a Spotted Nutcracker which flew over calling and disappeared over the ridge. Although heard on a previous trip, this was the first time it had been seen on this tour. Unfortunately not all the group managed to look up in time to see it. After our picnic, we exploring the woodland and adjacent grassy glades, recording emerging Lilium martagon (Martagon Lily), Paris quadrifolia (Herb Paris) and Saxifraga rotundifolia (Round-leaved Saxifrage), as well as Isopyrum thalictroides (Rue-leaved Isopyrum), Chrysosplenium oppositifolia (Opposite-leaved Golden Saxifrage) and Orchis mascula (Early Purple Orchid).

We now set off back down the Route de Presles, towards Pont en Royans, pausing briefly, as it had started to rain quite heavily, to look at three Himantoglossum hircinum (Lizard Orchid) which were in tight bud. Where we met the main road, a large mixed flock of Eurasian Crag Martins and a few Common House Martins were enjoyed by the whole group as they wheeled and soared over the River Bourne, probably hunting insects. All agreed that this was a marvelous spectacle. From here we made our way into Pont en Royans, where we parked a short way from Le Picard Restaurant, famous for its Ice Creams, where we all indulged unreservedly. Opposite the café, we watched four White-fronted Dippers feeding in a small area of slack water beside the rougher torrent. Here we also recorded four Grey Wagtails, also feeding by the river. Leaving Pont en Royans, we made our way back to La Chapelle en Vercors, with time to pack for tomorrow's homeward journey, and a last dinner of the trip.

Day 8

Sunday 19th May

Weather: Cloudy and wet

We left La Chapelle en Vercors at 07-30hrs, bidding farewell to Mme. Bellier and her daughters, and made our way via the spectacular Gorges de la Bourne towards Grenoble and then joining the motorway at Veurey-Voroize. We then headed north to Lyon Part Dieu. En route, we had plenty of time to admire the scenery and spot some birds from the vehicles, including Common Buzzard, Black Kite, Grey Heron and Carrion Crow.

At Lyon Part Dieu Station the group said farewell to Paul and Alan who were staying to collect another Naturetrek group visiting the Vercors. The group then caught the TGV back to Lille, and then the Eurostar to St. Pancras.

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Species Lists

Plants

Scientific name Common name Location

PTERIDOPHYTES

FERNS & ALLIES

Equisetaceae **Horsetail Family** Equisetum palustre Marsh Horsetail

La Chapelle en Vercors Vallee du Combeau Equisetum telmateia Great Horsetail

Spleenwort Family Aspleniaceae

Asplenium ceterach Rustyback Pont en Royans

Smooth Rock Spleenwort Above St. Jean en Royans Asplenium fontanum

Asplenium ruta-muraria Wall Rue Hauts Plateaux Asplenium trichomanes subsp. pachyrachis Maidenhair Spleenwort Rocher de Presles Maidenhair Spleenwort Hauts Plateaux Asplenium trichomanes subsp. quadrivalens Asplenium viride Green Spleenwort Hauts Plateaux

Dryopteridaceae **Buckler-fern Family**

Hauts Plateaux Polystichum aculeatum Hard Shield-fern

Adder's-tongue Family Ophioglossaceae

Botrychium lunaria Moonwort Col de la Machine

Polypodiaceae **Polypody Family**

Polypodium cambricum Southern Polypody Pont en Royans Polypodium vulgare Common Polypody Les Merciers

Pteridaceae **Ribbon Fern Family**

Cryptogramma crispa Parsley Fern Col de Bacchus

Woodsiaceae Lady-fern Family

Cystopteris fragilis Brittle Bladder-fern Les Merciers

PINOPSIDA CONIFERS

Juniper Family Cupressaceae

Juniperus communis Font d'Urle Juniper

Pinaceae Pine Family

Abies alba European Silver Fir Foret de Lente Picea abies subsp. abies Norway Spruce Font d'Urle Pinus nigra subsp. nigra Austrian or Black Pine Foret de Lente Pinus sylvestris Scots Pine Hauts Plateaux Pinus uncinata Mountain Pine Hauts Plateaux

Taxaceae Yew Family

Taxus baccata Yew Valchevriere

Scientific name Common name Location

MAGNOLIOPSIDA

FLOWERING PLANTS

Magnoliidae

Aceraceae Maple Family

Acer campestris Field Maple Near Toutre

Acer opalusItalian MapleAbove St. Jean en VercorsAcer platanoidesNorway MapleLa Chapelle en Vercors

Adoxaceae Moschatel Family

Adoxa moschatellina Moschatel Gorges du Furon

Anacardiaceae Sumach Family

Cotinus coggygria Smoke Bush Chamaloc

Apiaceae Carrot Family

Anthriscus sylvestris Cow Parsley Above St. Jean en Vercors

Eryngium campestre Field Eryngo Route de Presles

Laserpitium prutenicum a Sermountain Chamaloc

Laserpitium silera SermountainRocher de Presles (leaves)Meum athamanticumSpignelVallee du Combeau

Aquifoliaceae Holly Family

Ilex aquifolium Holly Les Merciers

Araliaceae Ivy Family

Hedera helix agg Ivy La Chapelle en Vercors

Aristolochiaceae Birthwort Family

Asarum europaeum Asarabacca Near Toutre

Asclepiadaceae Milkweed Family

Vincetoxicum hirundinaria Swallow-wort Les Merciers

Asteraceae Daisy Family

Anthemis triumfettiiSouthern Dog-daisyRocher de PreslesAster bellidiastrumFalse AsterForet des CoulmesBellis perennisDaisyForet de Bouvente

Buphthalmum salicifolium Yellow Ox-eye Rocher de Presles (leaves)

Filago vulgaris Common Cudweed Gigors

Lactuca perennisBlue or Mountain LettuceRocher de PreslesLapsana communisNipplewortLa Chapelle en Vercors

Petasites albus White Butterbur Hauts Plateaux

Senecio vulgaris Groundsel La Chapelle en Vercors

Tephroseris helenitis Swiss Ragwort Les Bruyeres

Tragopogon dubius a Goat's-beard La Chapelle en Vercors

Tussilago farfara Colt's-foot Font d'Urle

Betulaceae Birch Family

Carpinus betulusHornbeamAbove St. Jean en VercorsCorylus avellanaHazelAbove St. Jean en Vercors

Scientific name Common name Location

Boraginaceae

Borago officinalis

Lithospermum purpurocaeruleum

Myosotis arvensis
Myosotis ramosissima
Myosotis sylvatica
Pulmonaria montana
Pulmonaria officinalis

Brassicaceae

Aethionema saxatile Alliaria petiolata Arabidopsis thaliana Arabis alpina Arabis glabra Arabis hirsuta

Arabis turrita Barbarea intermedia Biscutella brevicaulis Capsella bursa-pastoris

Cardamine heptaphylla Cardamine impatiens Cardamine pentaphyllos Cardamine pratensis Draba aizoides

Erophila verna
Erysimum cheiri
Erysimum ochroleucum
Hornungia petraea
Kernera saxatilis
Lepidium draba

Lunaria annua Lunaria redivida Thlaspi montanum Thlaspi perfoliata

Buxaceae

Buxus sempervirens

Caprifoliaceae

Lonicera alpigena Lonicera xylosteum Sambucus ebulus Sambucus nigra Sambucus racemosus Viburnum lantana

Caryophyllaceae

Arenaria serpyllifolia subsp. serpyllifolia

Cerastium arvense Cerastium glomeratum Saponaria ocymoides

Forget-me-not Family

Borage Roadsides

Blue Gromwell

Field Forget-me-not

Early Forget-me-not

Below le Grande Goulets

Above St. Jean en Vercors

Col de Bacchus

Early Forget-me-not Col de Bacch
Wood Forget-me-not Les Merciers
Mountain Lungwort Font d'Urle
Common Lungwort Near Toutre

Cabbage Family

Burnt Candytuft
Rocher de Presles
Garlic Mustard
Col de Bacchus
Thale Cress
Les Merciers
Alpine Rock-cress
Col de la Machine
Tower Mustard
Les Merciers
Hairy Rock-cress
Hauts Plateaux

Tower-cress Above St. Jean en Vercors

Land Cress Col de Bacchus a Buckler Mustard Vallee du Combeau

Shepherd's-purse Camaloc
Seven-leaflet Bitter-cress Hauts Plateaux
Narrow-leaved Bitter-cress Foret des Coulmes
Five-leaflet Bitter-cress Hauts Plateaux
Lady's Smock Roadsides
Yellow Whitlow-grass Font d'Urle

Common Whitlow-grass Foret de Bouvente
Wallflower Pont en Royans
Decumbent Treacle-mustard Col de Bacchus
Hutchinsia Col de la Machine

Kernera Col de la Machine (leaves)

Hoary Cress Gigors

Honesty La Chapelle en Vercors

Perennial Honesty Les Nonnieres
Mountain Penny-cress Font d'Urle
Perfoliate Penny-cress Les Bruyeres

Box Family

Box Above St. Jean en Vercors

Honeysuckle Family

Alpine Honeysuckle Hauts Plateaux
Fly Honeysuckle Gorges du Furon
Dwarf Elder Hauts Plateaux (leaves)
Elder Col de Bacchus
Red-berried Elder Valchevriere
Wayfaring Tree Col de Bacchus

Pink Family

Thyme-leaved Sandwort N of Beaufort sur Gervanne

Field Mouse-ear Col de la Chau

Sticky Mouse-ear La Chapelle en Vercors

Rock Soapwort Col de Bacchus

Scientific name Common name Location Silene dioica **Red Campion** Les Merciers Silene italica Col de Bacchus Italian Catchfly Silene latifolia White Campion Cirque d'Archiane Chenopodiaceae Goose-foot Family Chenopodium bonus-henricus Good King Henry Font d'Urle Cistaceae **Rock-rose Family** Helianthemum apenninum White Rock-rose Gigors Rocher de Presles (leaves) Helianthemum nummularium Common Rock-rose Helianthemum oelandicum subsp. canum Hoary Rock-rose Gigors Convolvulaceae **Bindweed Family** Cuscuta europaea Greater Dodder Les Merciers Cornaceae **Dogwood Family** Cornus sanguinea Dogwood Above St. Jean en Royans Crassulaceae Stonecrop Family Sedum acre Biting Stonecrop Les Merciers Sedum album Above St. Jean en Royans White Stonecrop Sedum dasyphyllum Fat Stonecrop Col de la Machine **Teasel Family** Dipsacaceae Knautia arvensis Field Scabious **Near Toutre** Ericaceae **Heath family** Font d'Urle Arctostaphylos uva-ursi Bearberry Vaccinium myrtilis Bilberry Font d'Urle Spurge Family Euphorbiaceae Euphorbia amygdaloides Wood Spurge Foret de Bouvente Euphorbia cyparissias Cypress Spurge Hauts Plateaux Euphorbia dulcis Sweet Spurge **Near Toutre** Euphorbia helioscopia Sun Spurge Vassieux Cemetery Mercurialis perennis Dog's Mercury Col de Bacchus Fabaceae **Pea Family** Mountain Kidney-vetch Les Merciers Anthyllis montana False vetch Les Merciers Astragalus depressus Wild Liquorice Near Toutre Astragalus glycyphyllos Astragalus monspessulanus Montpellier Milk-vetch Col de Bacchus Chamaespartium sagittale Winged Pea Les Merciers Coronilla scorpioides Annual Scorpion-vetch Route de Presles Cytisophyllum sessilifolius Sessile Broom Cirque d'Archiane Horseshoe Vetch Hippocrepis comosa Near Toutre Hippocrepis emerus A Scorpion-vetch Above St. Jean en Royans Laburnum anagyroides Laburnum Col de Rousset Lathyrus vernus Spring Vetchling Herbouilly

Black Medick

Shrubby Restharrow

a Sainfoin

Above St. Jean en Royans

Gigors

Chamaloc

Medicago lupulina

Ononis fruticosa

Onobrychis arenaria

Scientific name

Robinia pseudoacacia Trifolium incarnatum Trifolium pratense

Vicia orobus

Vicia sativa subsp. sativa

Vicia sepium

Fagaceae

Fagus sylvatica

Quercus pubescens

Fumariaceae

Fumaria officinalis agg

Gentianaceae

Gentiana angustifolia Gentiana clusii Gentiana cruciata Gentiana lutea Gentiana verna

Geraniaceae

Erodium cicutarium
Geranium molle
Geranium purpureum
Geranium pyrenaicum
Geranium robertianum
Geranium rotundifolium
Geranium sylvaticum

Globulariaceae

Globularia cordifolia Globularia nudicaulis Globularia punctata

Grossulariaceae

Ribes alpinum

Juglandaceae

Juglans regia

Lamiaceae

Ajuga genevensis
Ajuga reptans
Lamium garganicum
Lamium purpureum
Lavandula officinalis
Melittis melissophyllum
Origanum vulgare
Salvia pratensis
Teucrium chamaedrys

Common name

Crimson Clover

False Acacia

Roadsides Gigors

Location

Red Clover La Chapelle en Vercors

Upright Vetch Chamaloc

Cultivated Vetch St. Jean en Royans
Bush Vetch Col de Bacchus

Oak & Beech Family

Beech Hauts Plateaux Downy Oak Chamaloc

Fumitory Family

Common Fumitory Vassieux Cemetery

Gentian Family

Narrow-leaved Gentian Les Nonnieres Clusius' Gentian Les Merciers

Cross Gentian Les Merciers (leaves)
Yellow Gentian Foret de Bouvente (leaves)

Spring Gentian Font d'Urle

Geranium Family

Common Stork's-bill Above St. Jean en Royans Dove's-foot Crane's-bill Above St. Jean en Royans

Little Robin Les Merciers
Hedgerow Crane's-bill Cirque d'Archiane
Herb Robert Cirque d'Archiane
Round-leaved Crane's-bill Route de Presles
Wood Crane's-bill Hauts Plateaux

Globularia Family

Matted Globularia Above St. Jean en Royans

Leafless-stemmed Globularia Hauts Plateaux Common Globularia Near La Chapelle

Gooseberry Family

Mountain Currant Hauts Plateaux

Walnut Family

Walnut Planted

Dead-nettle Family

Blue Bugle St. Agnan en Vercors
Bugle Foret de Bouvente
Large Red Dead-nettle Col de la Machine
Red Dead-nettle Les Merciers
Lavender Vallee de Combeau
Bastard Balm Route de Presles

Bastard Balm Route de Presles
Wild Marjoram Vallee de Combeau
Meadow Clary Col de Bacchus

Wall Germander Rocher de Presles (leaves)

A Thyme Gigors

Thymus vulgaris

Bladderwort Family

Scientific name Common name Location

Lentibulariaceae

Pinguicula grandiflora Vallee de Combeau Large-flowered Butterwort

Flax Family

Mistletoe Family

Olive Family

Linaceae

Linum perenne agg Perennial Flax Les Nonnieres

Loranthaceae

Viscum album subsp. album Roadsides Mistletoe Viscum album subsp. abietis Mistletoe Les Nonnieres

Oleaceae

Fraxinus excelsior Ash Les Merciers

Onagraceae

Willowherb Family Chamerion angustifolium Rosebay Willowherb Vassieux Cemetery (leaves)

Orobanchaceae

Broomrape Family Orobanche gracilis Slender Broomrape N of Beaufort sur Gervanne

Wood-sorrel Family

Oxalidaceae

Oxalis acetosella Wood-sorrel Les Merciers

Papaveraceae

Greater Celandine St. Jean en Royans Chelidonium majus

Poppy Family

Papaver rhoeas Corn Poppy N of Beaufort sur Gervanne

Plantaginaceae

Plantago lanceolata Ribwort Plantain Les Merciers

Plantago media Hoary or Lamb's-tail Plantain Col de Bacchus (leaves)

Thrift Family

Milkwort Family

Knotweed Family

Plantain Family

Plantago sempervirens Font d'Urle

Plumbaginaceae

Armeria maritima subsp. alpina Font d'Urle Mountain Thrift

Polygalaceae

Polygala alpestris Mountain Milkwort Col de la Machine

Nice Milkwort Polygala nicaeensis Gigors

Polygonaceae

Persicaria bistorta **Bistort** Les Bruyeres Rumex acetosa Sorrel Font d'Urle Broad-leaved Dock Font d'Urle Rumex obtusifolius French Sorrel Les Merciers Rumex scutatus

Primulaceae

Lysimachia nummularia Les Bruyeres (leaves) Creeping Jenny Primula elatior Oxlip Foret de Bouvente Vallee du Combeau Primula veris Cowslip

Primrose Family

Wintergreen Family

Soldanella alpina Alpine Snowbell Font d'Urle

Pyrolaceae

Pyrola minor Common Wintergreen Hauts plataeux

Scientific name Common name Location

Ranunculaceae

Aconitum napellus
Anemone ranunculoides
Aquilegia vulgaris
Caltha palustris
Clematis vitalba
Helleborus foetidus
Isopyrum thalictroides
Ranunculus aconitifolius
Ranunculus bulbosus
Ranunculus ficaria agg
Ranunculus montanus

Trollius europaeus

Ranunculus pyrenaeus

Resedaceae

Reseda lutea

Rhamnaceae

Hippophae rhamnoides Rhamnus alpinus

Rosaceae

Alchemilla alpina
Alchemilla glabra
Amelanchier ovalis
Crataegus monogyna
Filipendula ulmaria
Fragaria moschata
Geum rivale

Potentilla neumanniana Prunus avium Prunus mahaleb

Sanguisorba minor agg

Sorbus aria agg

Rubus idaeus

Sorbus aria x aucuparia

Rubiaceae

Cruciata laevipes Galium aparine Galium mollugo Galium odoratum Rubia peregrina Sherardia arvensis

Salicaceae

Populus tremula Salix atrocinerea Salix capraea Salix pentandra

Buttercup Family

Common Monkshood Les Bruyeres (leaves) Yellow Anemone Foret de Bouvente Col de Bacchus Columbine Kingcups St. Agnan en Vercors Old-man's-beard La Chapelle en Vercors Stinking Hellebore Vasseiux Cemetery Rue-leaved Isopyrum Foret de Bouvente Aconite-leaved Buttercup Foret de Bouvente Meadow Buttercup Font d'Urle **Bulbous Buttercup** Col de Bacchus Lesser Celandine Gorges du Furon Font d'Urle Mountain Buttercup Pyrenean Buttercup Font d'Urle

Globeflower Font d'Urle (leaves)

Mignonette Family

Wild Mignonette Route de Presles

Buckthorn Family

Sea Buckthorn Chamaloc
Alpine Buckthorn Les Merciers

Rose Family

Alpine Lady's-mantle Font d'Urle Smooth Lady's-mantle Font d'Urle

JuneberryVallee de CombeauHawthornVallee de CombeauMeadowsweetLes Bruyeres (leaves)

Hautbois Strawberry
Water Avens
Spring Cinquefoil
Wild Cherry
St. Lucie's Cherry
Raspberry
Near Toutre
Les Bruyeres
Font d'Urle
Roadsides
S of La Chapelle
Col de Bacchus

Salad Burnet Above St. Jean en Royans Whitebeam Above St. Jean en Royans

Hybrid Whitebeam Hauts plataeux

Bedstraw Family

Crosswort St. Agnan en Vercors

Cleavers Les Merciers
Hedge Bedstraw Les Merciers
Sweet Woodruff Foret des Coulmes

Wild Madder Gigors
Field Madder Gigors

Willow & Poplar Family

Aspen Les Merciers
Grey Willow Les Bruyeres
Goat Willow Col de Bacchus
Bay Willow Les Bruyeres

Scientific name Common name Location

Salix triandra Almond Willow Vallee de Combeau

Saxifrage Family

Saxifragaceae

Chrysosplenium oppositifolium Opposite-leaved Golden Saxifrage Foret des Coulmes Saxifraga oppositifolia Purple Saxifrage Font d'Urle Les Merciers Saxifraga paniculata Live-long Saxifrage Saxifraga rotundifolia Foret des Coulmes Round-leaved saxifrage Saxifraga tridactylites Rue-leaved Saxifrage Col de la Machine

Figwort Family Scrophulariaceae

Antirrhinum latifolium Broad-leaved Snapdragon Cirque d'Archiane Digitalis purpurea Foxglove La Chapelle en Vercors Fairy Foxglove La Chapelle en Vercors Erinus alpinus Col de Bacchus

Rhinanthus angustifolius agg Greater Rattle Scrophularia canina subsp. hoppii Alpine Figwort Les Merciers Veronica arvensis Wall Speedwell Gorges du Furon Veronica persica Common Field Speedwell Vassieux Cemetery

Tiliaceae **Lime Family**

Tilia cordata Small-leaved Lime Cirque d'Archiane **Broad-leaved Lime** Cirque d'Archiane Tilia platyphyllos

Thymelaeaceae **Mezereon Family**

Daphne laureola Spurge Laurel Above St. Jean en Royans

Daphne mezereum Mezereon Font d'Urle

Urticacae **Nettle Family**

Parietaria judaica Pellitory-of-the-Wall Pont en Royans Urtica dioica Common Nettle Les Merciers

Valerianaceae Valerian Family

Centranthus ruber Red Valerian Pont en Royans Valeriana dioica Marsh Valerian Les Bruyeres Col de la Machine Valeriana tripteris Three-leaved Valerian

Valeranella dentata Narrow-fruted Cornsalad Gigors Valerianella locusta Common Cornsalad Near Toutre

Verbenaceae **Vervain Family**

Verbena officinalis Vervain La Chapelle en Vercors

Violaceae **Violet Family**

Les Merciers Viola arvensis Field Pansy Font d'Urle Viola calcarata Long-spurred Pansy

Viola hirta Hairy Violet Near Toutre (leaves) Viola riviniana Common Dog Violet Hauts Plateaux

Viola tricolor subsp. subalpina Alpine Heartsease Vassieux Cemetery

Liliidae

Asparagaceae **Asparagus Family**

Aphyllanthes monspeliensis Blue Aphyllanthes Gigors

Scientific name

Common name Location

Herbouilly Convallaria majalis Lily-of-the -Valley Muscari comosum Tassel Hyacinth Gigors Muscari neglectum Grape Hyacinth Font d'Urle Narcissus poeticus Pheasant's-eye Daffodil Les Merciers Narcissus pseudonarcissus Wild Daffodil Font d'Urle

Polygonatum odoratum Angular Solomon's-seal Above St. Jean en Royans Polygonatum verticillatum Whorlled Solomon's-seal

Foret des Coulmes

Ruscus aculeatus Butcher's-broom Gigors Scilla bifolia Alpine Squill Font d'Urle

Araceae **Arum Family**

Arum maculatum Lords-and-Ladies Near Toutre

Cvperaceae Sedge Family

La Chapelle en Vercors Carex caryophyllea Spring Sedge Carex flacca Glaucous Sedge Les Bruyeres Carex ornithopoda Bird's-foot Sedge Valchevriere

Carex ovalis Oval Sedge La Chapelle en Vercors

Carex paniculata Great Tussock Sedge Les Bruyeres Carex spicata Spiked Sedge Cirque d'Archiane Scirpus sylvaticus Wood Clubrush Les Bruyeres

Iridaceae Iris Family

Crocus albiflorus White Crocus Font d'Urle

Rush Family Juncaceae Luzula campestris Font d'Urle Field Woodrush

Luzula forsteri Near Toutre Southern Woodrush Luzula luzuloides White Woodrush Hauts Plateaux

Liliaceae **Lily Family** Anthericum liliago St. Bernard's Lily Route de Presles

Erythronium dens-canis Dog's-tooth Violet Font d'Urle

Lilium martagon Martagon Lily Foret des Coulmes (leaves)

Melanthiaceae **Herb-Paris Family**

Herb-Paris Hauts Plateaux Paris quadrifolia

Orchidaceae **Orchid Family**

Anacamptis morio Green-winged Orchid La Chapelle en Vercors Anacamptis pyramidalis Pyramidal Orchid Route de Presles

Cephalanthera damasonium White Helleborine Gigors

Cephalanthera longifolia Sword-leaved Helleborine Near Toutre (leaves) Cypripedium calceolus Lady's Slipper Orchid Les Nonnieres (leaves)

Dactylorhiza alpestris Alpine Broad-leaved Marsh Orchid St. Agnan en Vercors

Dactylorhiza majalis Broad-leaved Marsh Orchid Les Bruyeres Dactylorhiza sambucina (Pink) Font d'Urle Elder-flowered Orchid Dactylorhiza sambucina (Yellow) Elder-flowered Orchid Font d'Urle

Himantoglossum hircinum Lizard Orchid Route de Presles (leaves)

Limodorum abortivum Violet Bird's-nest Orchid Gigors

Neottia (Listera) ovata Twayblade La Chapelle en Vercors Ophrys araneola Early Spider Orchid La Chapelle en Vercors

Scientific name Common name Location

Ophrys drumana*Drome Bee OrchidCol de BacchusO.drumana x O. insectiferaHybrid OphrysGigorsO.drumana x O. linearisHybrid OphrysGigorsOphrys insectiferaFly OrchidLes MerciersOphrys (pseudoscolopax) linearis-Gigors

Orchis anthropophora Man Orchid La Chapelle en Vercors O.anthroporphora x O.simia a Hybrid Orchis Gigors Orchis mascula Early Purple Orchid Roadsides Orchis militaris Military Orchid Near Toutre Orchis pallens Pale-flowered Orchid Les Merciers Orchis provincialis Provence Orchid Col de Bacchus

Orchis provinciaisFlovence OfchidCol de BacchidsOrchis purpureaLady OrchidLa Chapelle en VercorsOrchis simiaMonkey OrchidLa Chapelle en VercorsOrchis spitzeliiSpitzel's OrchidVallee de Combeau (leaves)

Orchis tridentata x O.ustulataHybrid OrchisCol de BacchusOrchis ustulataBurnt OrchidCol de Bacchus

Orchis ustulata subsp. aestivus a Burnt Orchid La Chapelle en Vercors

Platanthera bifolia Lesser Butterfly Orchid N of Beaufort sur Garvanne

Poaceae Grass Family

Anisantha diandraGreat BromeRocher de PreslesAnthoxanthum odoratumSweet Vernal GrassSt. Agnan en VercorsBriza mediaQuaking GrassLes Nonnieres

Festuca rubra agg Red Fescue St. Agnan en Vercors
Festuca ovina agg. Sheep's Fescue Les Merciers

Melica nutansMountain MelickVallee de CombeauMelica unifloraWood MelickForet de BouventePoa alpinaAlpine Meadow-grassLes Merciers

Poa annua Annual Meadow-grass La Chapelle en Vercors

Poa bulbosa var. viviparaBulbous Meadow-grassRoute de PreslesSesleria caeruleaBlue Moor-grassFont d'Urle

Xanthorrhoeaceae Asphodel Family

Asphodelus aestivus Common Asphodel Rocher de Presles

Fungi:

Morchella esculenta Common Morel Les Meunieres

Birds (✓ = recorded but not counted; H = heard only; T = seen from Train)

			May									
	Common name	Scientific name	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19		
1	Hazel Grouse	Tetrastes bonasia			1							
2	Black Grouse	Lyrurus tetrix			2+4H							
3	Common Pheasant	Phasianus colchicus	Т									
4	Mute Swan	Cygnus olor	Т									
5	Mallard	Anas platyrhynchos	Т			4	2	2	4	4		
6	White Stork	Ciconia ciconia	Т									
7	Grey Heron	Ardea cinerea	Т		1	2	1	2		1		
8	Little Egret	Egretta garzetta	T2		1							
9	European Honey Buzzard	Pernis apivorus							2			
10	Black Kite	Milvus migrans		2						1		

						Ma	ay			
	Common name	Scientific name	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
11	Griffon Vulture	Gyps fulvus						84		
12	Cinereous Vulture	Aegypius monachus						2		
13	Short-toed Snake Eagle	Circaetus gallicus			1	1		1		
14	Eurasian Sparrowhawk	Accipiter nisus				1				
15	Common Buzzard	Buteo buteo	1		2					1
16	Common Kestrel	Falco tinnunculus	Т	3		1		8	3	3
17	Eurasian Hobby	Falco subbuteo	Т							
18	Common Moorhen	Gallinula chloropus	Т							
19	Eurasian Coot	Fulica atra	Т							
20	European Herring Gull	Larus argentatus	Т							
21	Rock Dove (Feral)	Columba livia	Т	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
22	Common Wood Pigeon	Columba palumbus	2	8		1	8	3	1	3
23	Eurasian Collared Dove	Streptopelia decaocto	1					3		1
24	Common Cuckoo	Cuculus canorus			1	1	Н	Н	Н	
25	Eurasian Scops Owl	Otus scops						Н		
26	Short-eared Owl	Asio flammeus	Т							
27	Alpine Swift	Tachymarptis melba						2	10	
28	Common Swift	Apus apus	10	20	4	34	1	100+	20	40
29	Great-spotted Woodpecker	Dendrocopos major								1
30	Black Woodpecker	Dryocopus martius							Н	
31	Red-backed Shrike	Lanius collurio		2			1			
32	Eurasian Jay	Garrulus glandarius			2		1	3	1	1
33	Eurasian Magpie	Pica pica	1	1		3	5	6	4	5
34	Spotted Nutcracker	Nucifraga caryocatactes							1	
35	Alpine Chough	Pyrrhocorax graculus		60						
36	Western Jackdaw	Corvus monedula	Т						40	
37	Rook	Corvus frugilegus	1							3
38	Carrion Crow	Corvus corone	T	75	6	40	40	20	6	50
39	Northern Raven	Corvus corax		3	1	1	2	1	1	
40	Marsh Tit	Poecile palustris			Н	<u> </u>	1	-	-	
41	Coal Tit	Periparus ater			5			2	Н	
42	European Crested Tit	Lophophanes cristatus			3			_		
43	Great Tit	Parus major		2	2	4	3	3	4	Н
44	Eurasian Blue Tit	Cyanistes caeruleus				1	3	2	2	
45	Woodlark	Lullula arborea				<u> </u>	3		_	
46	Eurasian Skylark	Alauda arvensis	Т	2	Н		2			
47	Barn Swallow	Hirundo rustica	3	10		6	3	10	6	3
48	Eurasian Crag Martin	Ptyonoprogne rupestris		1		+		20	40	
49	Common House Martin	Delichon urbicum	1	4		3		15	20	
50	Common Chiffchaff	Phylloscopus collybita	'	7	Н	1	Н	Н	H	
51	Western Bonelli's Warbler	Phylloscopus bonelli				1	11	H	1	
52	Eurasian Blackcap	Sylvia atricapilla		1	Н	H	Н	H	1	
53	Garden Warbler	Sylvia borin		Н		''	11	- ' '	'	
54	Common Whitethroat	Sylvia communis		- ' '			Н		1	
55	Sardinian Warbler	Sylvia melanocephala					1		'	
56	Common Firecrest	Regulus ignicapilla			2		'	Н		
57	Eurasian Wren	Troglodytes troglodytes				Н		Н	1	
58		Sturnus vulgaris	10			1	10	1	1	2
59	Common Starling	Turdus torquatus alpestris	10	1	6	1	10	l l		4
ວອ	Ring Ouzel	านานนิง เบางุนสเนร สเคยิรเกิร	1	'	O			I		

			Мау									
	Common name	Scientific name	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19		
61	Song Thrush	Turdus philomelos			Н	Н	Н	Н	Н			
62	Mistle Thrush	Turdus viscivorus	2	1	7	2	15					
63	European Robin	Erithacus rubecula			Н	1	1	Н	Н			
64	Common Nightingale	Luscinia megarhynchos						Н				
65	Black Redstart	Phoenicurus ochruros		4	1	3	4	5	4			
66	Common Redstart	Phoenicurus phoenicurus		1		1						
67	Whinchat	Saxicola rubetra			1							
68	European Stonechat	Saxicola rubicola				1	2	1				
69	Northern Wheatear	Oenanthe oenanthe		2	1							
70	White-throated Dipper	Cinclus cinclus							4	1		
71	House Sparrow	Passer domesticus	✓	✓		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓		
72	Rock Sparrow	Petronia petronia					3					
73	Dunnock	Prunella modularis			3							
74	Grey Wagtail	Motacilla cinerea				1		1	4			
75	White Wagtail	Motacilla alba		3	1	1	2	4	2	1		
76	Meadow Pipit	Anthus pratensis					1					
77	Tree Pipit	Anthus trivialis		1	6	1						
78	Water Pipit	Anthus spinoletta		1								
79	Common Chaffinch	Fringilla coelebs	1	6	10	10	10	12	6	Н		
80	European Serin	Serinus serinus		1	1	1		6	2	Н		
81	European Greenfinch	Carduelis chloris		1	Н	Н	1	Н	Н			
82	Eurasian Siskin	Carduelis spinus				Н						
83	European Goldfinch	Carduelis carduelis		4	1	6	4	10	6			
84	Common Linnet	Carduelis cannabina		8			1	4				
85	Red Crossbill	Loxia curvirostra			5							
86	Eurasian Bullfinch	Pyrrhula pyrrhula			Н							
87	Corn Bunting	Emberiza calandra					3					
88	Yellowhammer	Emberiza citrinella				Н						
89	Cirl Bunting	Emberiza cirlus					1					

Mammals

1	Red Fox	Vulpes vulpes						✓		
2	Roe Deer	Capreolus capreolus			✓	✓	✓		✓	
3	Red Squirrel	Sciurus vulgaris		✓			✓			
4	Alpine Marmot	Marmota marmota		✓	✓					
5	Snow Vole	Microtis nivalis			✓					
6	Brown Hare	Lepus europaeus	Т				✓			
7	Rabbit	Oryctolagus cuniculus	Т							

Amphibians & Reptiles

1	Edible-Pool Frog hybrid	Rana esculenta-lessonae			✓		
2	Western Green Lizard	Lacerta bilineata		✓			
3	Common Wall Lizard	Podarcis muralis	✓	✓			

Butterflies

1	Large White	Pieris brassicae		✓			
2	Small White	Artogeia rapae	✓	✓			
3	Orange Tip	Anthocharis cardamines	✓	✓	✓	✓	
4	Brimstone	Gonepteryx rhamni	✓	✓	✓		

					ау						
	Common name	Scientific name	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	
5	Green Hairstreak	Callophrys rubi			✓						
6	Little Blue	Cupido minimus			✓						
7	Holly Blue	Celastrina argiolus			✓						
8	Baton Blue	Pseudophilotes baton					✓				
9	Large Tortoiseshell	Nymphalis polychloros			✓						
10	Small Tortoiseshell	Aglais urticae	✓	✓							
11	Comma Butterfly	Polygonia c-album		✓	✓						
12	Wall Brown	Lasiommata megera		✓	✓						

Moths

	Micro:							
1	Four-spotted Yellow-neck	Oegoconia quadripunctata		✓				
2	Ermine sp.	Yponomeutidae sp			✓			
	Macro:							
1	Tau Emperor	Aglia tau	✓					
3	Mullein Wave	Scopula marginepunctata				✓		
3	Latticed Heath	Semiothisa clathrata				✓		
4	Brimstone Moth	Opisthograptis luteola		✓				
5	Common Heath	Ematurga atomaria		✓				
6	Black-veined	Siona lineata					✓	
7	Pine Processionary	Thaumetopoea pityocampa			В	В	В	
8	Small Yellow Underwing	Panemeria tenebrata			✓			



The 2013 Naturetrek Group