

Wildlife of the Hampshire Downs

Naturetrek Tour Report

15 - 17 June 2018



Clay Triple-lines



Dactylorhiza fuchsii var. *rhodochila*



Herminium monorchis



Orobanche hederæ var. *monochroma*

Report and images by Paul Harmes



Naturetrek

Mingledown Barn

Wolf's Lane

Chawton

Alton

Hampshire

GU34 3HJ

UK

T: +44 (0)1962 733051

E: info@naturetrek.co.uk

W: www.naturetrek.co.uk

Tour participants: Paul Harmes (leader) with six Naturetrek clients

Day 1

Friday 15th June

Froxfield – Chawton

Six group members met with our tour guide, Paul Harmes, at 6.30pm in the bar of the Trooper Inn at Froxfield, our base for the three days of the tour. Paul welcomed the group and gave a brief outline of the programme, before we sat down to dinner. During the meal, a solitary Red Kite was seen lazily circling overhead.

With the meal complete, we convened at our minibus for the 15-minute drive to Chawton, where we parked at the Naturetrek offices. We made a short walk into the adjacent woodland which was predominately *Fagus sylvatica* (Beech), with *Corylus avellana* (Hazel). As we entered, a distant Tawny Owl could be heard. Along a trackside we found a solitary *Ophrys apifera* (Bee Orchid) and numerous spikes of *Cephalanthera damasonium* (White Helleborine), sadly all well past their best. In addition, we also saw *Paris quadrifolia* (Herb-Paris), and *Polygonatum multiflorum* (Solomon's-seal).

Leaving the woods, we retraced our steps to the car park, where the Naturetrek staff had kindly set a moth trap. Although it was only relatively early, there were a few moths around. These included several specimens of Small Magpie, Straw Dot, Lace Border, Flame and Smokey Wainscot, among others.

After packing away the trap, we re-joined the minibus for the return journey to the hotel, where we retired for the night.

Day 2

Saturday 16th June

Noar Hill – Butser Hill – Portsdown Hill

Following a fine breakfast, we were on the road soon after 9am, heading for the renowned chalk grassland reserve of Noar Hill. Parking our minibus in a quiet lane, we made our way up a track and a footpath onto the scarp. As we went, we recorded Robin, Goldfinch, Wren, Chaffinch and Blackbird, as well as *Stachys sylvatica* (Hedge Woundwort), *Euonymus europaeus* (Spindle) and *Hypericum hirsutum* (Hairy St. John's-wort). Emerging onto the reserve, we were greeted by a magnificent floral display, including *Dactylorhiza fuchsii* (Common Spotted-orchid), *Gymnadenia conopsea* (Fragrant Orchid), *Polygala vulgaris* (Common Milkwort), *Centaurea scabiosa* (Greater Knapweed) and its parasite, *Orobancha elatior* (Knapweed Broomrape). Overhead, Common Kestrel and Red Kite were added. As we progressed, we saw *Campanula glomerata* (Clustered Bellflower), *Herminium monorchis* (Musk Orchid), *Verbascum thapsus* (Great Mullein), *Neottia ovata* (Twayblade) and *Lathyrus pratensis* (Meadow Vetchling). A few butterflies were on the wing, including Marbled White, Common Blue, Meadow Brown and Small Heath.

After descending back to the vehicle, we made the short journey to Hawkey, where we had a pub lunch. The verge opposite the pub had *Athyrium filix-femina* (Lady-fern) and *Polystichum aculeatum* (Hard Shield-fern). We also saw a Yellow Shell moth.

We now joined the A3 southwards to the National Nature Reserve of Butser Hill. Parking in the car park, we set off in a chilly wind, for a short walk. The elevation of the site afforded some splendid views down to the Solent.

Due to the weather, we saw no butterflies. However, Paul pointed out a few plant species not usually associated with chalk grassland: *Rumex acetosella* (Sheep's Sorrel), *Hypochaeris radicata* (Cat's-ear), *Digitalis purpurea* (Foxglove) and *Potentilla erecta* (Tormentil), all present due to nitrogen deposition or leaching, both of which reduce the floral richness of a site.

Our final stop of the day was on Portsdown Hill, overlooking the city of Portsmouth. Here we found *Melampyrum arvense* (Field Cow-wheat), *Anacamptis pyramidalis* (Pyramidal Orchid), *Dactylorhiza fuchsii* (Common Spotted-orchid), *Ophrys apifera* (Bee Orchid), the curious *Orobancha hederae* var. *monochroma* (Ivy Broomrape) and *Digitalis lutea* (Small Yellow Foxglove). We also added Five-spot Burnet moth and Brown-banded Carder Bee, before it was time to make our way back to our hotel for supper.

Day 3

Sunday 17th June

Beacon Hill – The Warren

Today, we set out in a south-westerly direction. Our objective was the scarp slope of Beacon Hill, near the village of Exton. It was a dull, grey morning, after overnight rain, but the cloud was high, and the sun put in the occasional appearance. A Willow Beauty moth was reported, resting on the door of the hotel.

Soon after leaving the hotel, we made a short stop on the side of the A32 to examine an area of cleared woodland. Here, we found a massive stand of several thousand spikes of *Digitalis purpurea* (Foxglove), *Lysimachia nemorum* (Yellow Pimpernel), *Allium ursinum* (Ramsons), *Veronica chamaedrys* (Germander Speedwell) and *Circaea lutetiana* (Enchanter's Nightshade).

Moving on, we parked the minibus at Beacon Hill, and set off along the access track. However, before we had moved, a Clay Triple-lines moth was spotted resting on a Nettle leaf, and the distinctive call of the Song Thrush was also heard. As we made our way along the track, *Agrimonia eupatorium* (Agrimony), *Potentilla anserina* (Silverweed), *Lonicera periclymenum* (Honeysuckle) and several large specimens of *Taxus baccata* (Yew) were all noted. We soon emerged onto the open hillside, where we added *Cruciata laevipes* (Crosswort), *Rhinanthus minor* agg. (Yellow-rattle), *Scabiosa columbaria* (Small Scabious), *Helianthemum nummularium* (Rock-rose), *Orchis anthropophora* (Man Orchid), *Asperula cynanchica* (Squinancy-wort) and the stunning *Dactylorhiza fuchsii* var. *rhodochila* (a red-lipped form of Common Spotted-orchid). Meadow Brown, Small Heath, Marbled White and Common Blue butterflies were seen, as well as Common Carpet, Six-spot Burnet and Red-tailed Bumblebee. For the birds, there were Common Swift, Yellowhammer, Robin, and a fly-over of three Mediterranean Gulls.

Re-tracing our route back to the car park, we now moved down to the village of Exton, where took lunch in the garden of the Shoe public house, on the banks of the Meon river. Along the bank of the stream we saw *Scrophularia auriculata* (Water Figwort) and *Filipendula ulmaria* (Meadow-sweet).

After lunch, we set off northwards, towards the Warren National Nature Reserve. Parking on a quiet lane, we made our way into a 'Hanger' (a beechwood on a hill, referred to by Gilbert White in his Natural History of Selbourne). Early finds were *Sanicula europaea* (Sanicle), *Galium odoratum* (Sweet Woodruff) and *Mercurialis perennis* (Dog's Mercury). Further down the hill, we added *Asplenium scolopendrium* (Hart's-tongue Fern), *Dryopteris filix-mas* (Male-fern), *Dryopteris dilatata* (Broad Buckler-fern) and the rare native, *Hypericum androsaemum* (Tutsan).

It was now time to make our way back to the hotel, for group members to complete their preparations for their homeward journeys.

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Species Lists

Plants

Scientific Name	English Name (if any)	Location
PTERIDOPHYTES		
LEPTOSPORANGIATE FERNS		TRUE FERNS
Aspeniaceae	Spleenwort Family	
<i>Asp[elium] ruta-muraria</i>	Wall-rue	Hawkley
<i>Asplenium scolopendrium</i>	Hart's-tongue Fern	The Warren
Dennstaedtiaceae	Bracken Family	
<i>Pteridium aquilinum</i>	Bracken	Noar Hill
Dryopteridaceae	Buckler-fern Family	
<i>Dryopteris dilatata</i>	Broad Buckler-fern	The Warren
<i>Dryopteris filix-mas</i>	Male-fern	The Warren
<i>Polystichum aculeatum</i>	Hard Shield-fern	Hawkley
Woodsiaceae	Lady-fern Family	
<i>Anthyrium filix-femina</i>	Lady-fern	Hawkley
GYMNOSPERMS		CONIFERS
Cupressaceae	Juniper Family	
<i>Juniperus communis</i>	Juniper	Beacon Hill
Taxaceae	Yew Family	
<i>Taxus baccata</i>	Yew	Beacon Hill
ANGIOSPERMS		FLOWERING PLANTS
DICOTYLEDONS		
Apiaceae	Carrot Family	
<i>Aegipodium podagaria</i>	Ground Elder	Portsdown Hill
<i>Anthriscus sylvestris</i>	Cow Parsley	Noar Hill
<i>Heracleum sphondylium</i>	Hogweed	Noar Hill
<i>Sanicula europaea</i>	Sanicle	The Warren
Aquifoliaceae	Holly Family	
<i>Ilex aquifolia</i>	Holly	The Warren
Araliaceae	Ivy Family	
<i>Hedera helix agg</i>	Ivy	Portsdown Hill
Asteraceae (Compositae)	Daisy Family	
<i>Achillea millefolium</i>	Yarrow	Portsdown Hill
<i>Bellis perennis</i>	Daisy	The Trooper car park
<i>Centaurea nigra</i>	Knapweed	Noar Hill
<i>Centaurea scabiosa</i>	Greater Knapweed	Portsdown Hill
<i>Cirsium palustre</i>	Marsh Thistle	A32 near Monkwood

Scientific Name	English Name (if any)	Location
<i>Lapsana communis</i>	Nipplewort	Noar Hill
<i>Leucanthemum vulgare</i>	Ox-eye Daisy	Noar Hill
<i>Pilosella officinarum</i>	Mouse-eared Hawkweed	Noar Hill
<i>Senecio erucifolius</i>	Hoary Ragwort	Noar Hill
<i>Senecio jacobaea</i>	Common Ragwort	Noar Hill
<i>Senecio vulgaris</i>	Groundsel	The Trooper car park
<i>Sonchus asper</i>	Prickly Sow-thistle	Noar Hill
<i>Sonchus oleraceus</i>	Smooth Sow-thistle	The Trooper car park
<i>Taraxacum agg</i>	Dandelion	Noar Hill
<i>Tragopogon pratensis</i>	Goat's-beard	Beacon Hill
Boraginaceae	Forget-me-not Family	
<i>Echium vulgare</i>	Viper's Bugloss	Butser Hill NNR
<i>Myosotis arvensis</i>	Field Forget-me-not	Portsdown Hill
Brassicaceae	Cabbage Family	
<i>Alliaria petiolata</i>	Garlic Mustard	Noar Hill
<i>Capsella bursa-pastoris</i>	Shepherd's Purse	The Trooper car park
Campanulaceae	Bellflower Family	
<i>Campanula glomerata</i>	Clustered Bellflower	Noar Hill
Caprifoliaceae	Honeysuckle Family	
<i>Lonicera periclymenum</i>	Honeysuckle	A32 near Monkwood
<i>Sambucus nigra</i>	Elder	Noar Hill
<i>Viburnum lantana</i>	Wayfaring Tree	Noar Hill
<i>Viburnum opulus</i>	Guelder Rose	Portsdown Hill
Caryophyllaceae	Pink Family	
<i>Arenaria serpyllifolia</i> subsp. <i>serpyllifolia</i>	Thyme-leaved Sandwort	A32 near Monkwood
<i>Cerastium fontanum</i>	Common Mouse-ear	A32 near Monkwood
<i>Silene dioica</i>	Red Campion	Butser Hill NNR
<i>Silene vulgaris</i>	Bladder Campion	A32 near Monkwood
Celastraceae	Spindle Family	
<i>Euonymus europaeus</i>	Spindle	Noar Hill
Cistaceae	Rock-rose Family	
<i>Helianthemum nummularium</i>	Common Rock-rose	Beacon Hill
Convolvulaceae	Bindweed Family	
<i>Calystegia sepium</i>	Hedge Bindweed	The Warren
<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>	Field Bindweed	Portsdown Hill
Cornaceae	Dogwood Family	
<i>Cornus sanguinea</i>	Dogwood	Portsdown Hill
Corylaceae	Hazel Family	
<i>Corylus avellana</i>	Hazel	Noar Hill
Cucurbitaceae	Cucumber Family	
<i>Bryonia dioica</i>	White Bryony	Noar Hill

Scientific Name	English Name (if any)	Location
Dipsacaceae	Teasel Family	
<i>Dipsacus fullonum</i>	Teasel	Butser Hill NNR
<i>Knautia arvensis</i>	Field Scabious	Portsdown Hill
<i>Scabiosa columbaria</i>	Small Scabious	Noar Hill
Euphorbiaceae	Spurge Family	
<i>Euphorbia amygdaloides</i>	Wood Spurge	A32 Near Monkwood
<i>Euphorbia lathyris</i>	Caper Spurge	Portsdown Hill
<i>Mercurialis perennis</i>	Dog's Mercury	The Warren
Fabaceae (Leguminosae)	Pea Family	
<i>Anthyllis vulneraria</i>	Kidney Vetch	Noar Hill
<i>Lathyrus pratensis</i>	Yellow Vetchling	Noar Hill
<i>Lotus corniculatus</i>	Bird's-foot Trefoil	Noar Hill
<i>Lotus pedunculatus</i> (<i>L. uliginosus</i>)	Greater Bird's-foot Trefoil	A32 Near Monkwood
<i>Medicago lupulina</i>	Black Medick	Noar Hill
<i>Ononis repens</i>	Restharrow	Noar Hill
<i>Trifolium campestre</i>	Hop Trefoil	Portsdown Hill
<i>Trifolium dubium</i>	Lesser Yellow Trefoil	Portsdown Hill
<i>Trifolium pratense</i>	Red Clover	Portsdown Hill
<i>Trifolium repens</i>	White Clover	Noar Hill
<i>Vicia cracca</i>	Tufted Vetch	Portsdown Hill
<i>Vicia sepium</i>	Bush Vetch	Noar Hill
Fagaceae	Oak & Beech Family	
<i>Fagus sylvatica</i>	Beech	Chawton
<i>Quercus robur</i>	Pendunculate Oak	The Warren
Geraniaceae	Geranium Family	
<i>Geranium molle</i>	Dove's-foot Crane's-bill	Portsdown Hill
<i>Geranium pyrenaicum</i>	Hedgerow Crane's-bill	Noar Hill
<i>Geranium robertianum</i>	Herb-Robert	Noar Hill
Hypericaceae	St. John's-wort Family	
<i>Hypericum androseamum</i>	Tutsan	The Warren
<i>Hypericum hirsutum</i>	Hairy St. John's-wort	Noar Hill
<i>Hypericum perforatum</i>	Perforate St. John's-wort	Portsdown Hill
Lamiaceae	Dead-nettle Family	
<i>Mentha aquatica</i>	Water Mint	Exton
<i>Oreganum vulgare</i>	Marjoram	Beacon Hill
<i>Prunella vulgaris</i>	Selfheal	Portsdown Hill
<i>Stachys sylvatica</i>	Hedge Woundwort	Noar Hill
<i>Thymus polytrichus</i>	Wild Thyme	Noar Hill
Linaceae	Flax Family	
<i>Linum catharticum</i>	Purging or Fairy Flax	Noar Hill
Lythraceae	Purple-loosestrife Family	
<i>Lythrum salicaria</i>	Purple-loosestrife	Exton
Oleaceae	Olive Family	
<i>Fraxinus excelsior</i>	Ash	Butser Hill NNR

Scientific Name	English Name (if any)	Location
<i>Ligustrum vulgare</i>	Wild Privet	Portsmouth Hill
Onagraceae	Willowherb Family	
<i>Chamerion angustifolium</i>	Rosebay Willowherb	Noar Hill
<i>Circaea lutetiana</i>	Enchanter's Nightshade	The Warren
<i>Epilobium hirsutum</i>	Great Willowherb	Portsmouth Hill
<i>Epilobium parviflorum</i>	Small-flowered Willowherb	A32 near Monkwood
Orobanchaceae	Broomrape Family	
<i>Melampyrum arvense</i>	Field Cow-wheat	Portsmouth Hill
<i>Orobanche hederæ</i> var. <i>monochroma</i>	Ivy Broomrape	Portsmouth Hill
<i>Orobanche elatior</i>	Knapweed Broomrape	Noar Hill
<i>Rhinanthus minor</i> agg	Yellow-rattle	Noar Hill
Oxalidaceae	Wood-sorrel Family	
<i>Oxalis acetosella</i>	Wood-sorrel	The Warren (leaves)
Plantaginaceae	Plantain Family	
<i>Plantago lanceolata</i>	Ribwort Plantain	Noar Hill
<i>Plantago major</i>	Greater Plantain	The Trooper car park
<i>Plantago media</i>	Hoary or Lamb's-tail Plantain	Noar Hill
Polygalaceae	Milkwort Family	
<i>Polygala vulgaris</i>	Common Milkwort	Noar Hill
Polygonaceae	Knotweed Family	
<i>Rumex acetosella</i>	Sheep's Sorrel	Butser Hill NNR
<i>Rumex crispus</i>	Curled Dock	A32 Near Monkwood
<i>Rumex obtusifolius</i>	Broad-leaved Dock	Beacon Hill
Primulaceae	Primrose Family	
<i>Lysimachia nemorum</i>	Yellow Pimpernel	A32 Near Monkwood
<i>Primula veris</i>	Cowslip	Noar Hill (over)
Ranunculaceae	Buttercup Family	
<i>Clematis vitalba</i>	Traveller's-joy	Noar Hill
<i>Ranunculus acris</i>	Meadow Buttercup	Beacon Hill
<i>Ranunculus repens</i>	Creeping Buttercup	Noar Hill
Resedaceae	Mignonette Family	
<i>Reseda lutea</i>	Wild Mignonette	Portsmouth Hill
<i>Reseda luteola</i>	Weld	Portsmouth Hill
Rosaceae	Rose Family	
<i>Crataegus monogyna</i>	Hawthorn	Butser Hill NNR
<i>Fragaria vesca</i>	Wild Strawberry	Noar Hill
<i>Filipendula ulmaria</i>	Meadowsweet	Exton
<i>Geum urbanum</i>	Wood Avens or Herb Bennet	Noar Hill
<i>Potentilla anserina</i>	Silverweed	Beacon Hill
<i>Potentilla erecta</i>	Tormentil	Butser Hill NNR
<i>Potentilla sterilis</i>	Barren Strawberry	A32 Near Monkwood
<i>Prunus spinosa</i>	Blackthorn	Noar Hill
<i>Rosa canina</i> agg	Dog Rose	Noar Hill

Scientific Name	English Name (if any)	Location
<i>Rubus armeniacus</i>	Armenian Bramble	A32 Near Monkwood
<i>Rubus caesius</i>	Dewberry	Beacon Hill
<i>Rubus ulmifolius</i>	-	Noar Hill
<i>Poterium sanguisorba</i>	Salad Burnet	Noar Hill
<i>Sorbus aria</i> agg	Whitebeam	Noar Hill
Rubiaceae	Bedstraw Family	
<i>Cruciata laevipes</i>	Crosswort	Noar Hill
<i>Galium aparine</i>	Clevers	Noar Hill
<i>Galium mollugo</i>	Hedge Bedstraw	Noar Hill
<i>Galium verum</i>	Ladies bedstraw	Noar Hill
Salicaceae	Willow Family	
<i>Salix alba</i>	White Willow	Exton
<i>Salix caprea</i>	Goat Willow	Noar Hill
<i>Salix x fragilis</i>	Crack Willow	Exton
Sapindaceae	Maple Family	
<i>Acer campestre</i>	Field Maple	Beacon Hill
<i>Acer platanoides</i>	Norway Maple	A32 Near Monkwood
<i>Acer pseudoplatanus</i>	Sycamore	Beacon Hill
Scrophulariaceae	Figwort Family	
<i>Scrophularia auriculata</i>	Water Figwort	Exton
<i>Verbascum thapsus</i>	Great Mullein or Aaron's Rod	Noar Hill
Urticaceae	Nettle Family	
<i>Urtica dioica</i>	Common Nettle	Noar Hill
Valerianaceae	Valerian Family	
<i>Centranthus ruber</i>	Red Valerian	Portsdown Hill
Veronicaceae	Speedwell Family	
<i>Cymbalaria muralis</i>	Ivy-leaved Toadflax	Hawkley
<i>Digitalis lutea</i>	Small Yellow Foxglove	Portsdown Hill
<i>Digitalis purpurea</i>	Foxglove	A32 Near Monkwood
<i>Veronica arvensis</i>	Wall Speedwell	The Trooper car park
<i>Veronica chamaedrys</i>	Germander Speedwell	A32 Near Monkwood

MONOCOTYLEDONS

Araceae	Lords-and-Ladies Family	
<i>Arum maculatum</i>	Lords-and-Ladies	A32 Near Monkwood
Asparagaceae	Asparagus Family	
<i>Polygonatum multiflorum</i>	Solomon's-seal	Chawton
Dioscoreaceae	Black Bryony Family	
<i>Tamus communis</i>	Black Bryony	Noar Hill
Iridaceae	Iris Family	
<i>Iris psuedocorus</i>	Yellow Flag	Exton

Scientific Name	English Name (if any)	Location
Liliaceae	Lily Family	
<i>Allium ursinum</i>	Ramsons	A32 Near Monkwood
Melanthiaceae	Herb-Paris Family	
<i>Paris quadrifolia</i>	Herb-Paris	Chawton
Orchidaceae	Orchid Family	
<i>Anacamptis pyramidalis</i>	Pyramidal Orchid	Noar Hill
<i>Cephalanthera damasonium</i>	White Helleborine	Chawton (over)
<i>Cephalanthera damasonium</i> (apochromatic form)	White Helleborine	Chawton
<i>Dactylorhiza fuchsii</i>	Common Spotted-orchid	Noar Hill
<i>Epipactis helleborine</i>	Broad-leaved Helleborine	The Warren (leaves)
<i>Gymnadenia conopsea</i>	Fragrant Orchid	Noar Hill
<i>Herminium monorchis</i>	Musk Orchid	Noar Hill
<i>Neottia (Listera) ovata</i>	Twayblade	Noar Hill
<i>Ophrys apifera</i>	Bee Orchid	Portsdown Hill
Poaceae (Gramineae)	Grass Family	
<i>Anisantha sterilis</i>	Barren Brome	Beacon Hill
<i>Arrhenathrum elatius</i>	False Oat-grass	Beacon Hill
<i>Brachypodium sylvaticum</i>	False Brome	The Warren
<i>Briza media</i>	Quaking Grass	Noar Hill
<i>Cynosurus cristatus</i>	Crested Dog's-tail	Butser Hill NNR
<i>Dactylis glomerata</i>	Cock's-foot	Chawton
<i>Festuca rubra</i> agg	Red Fescue	Noar Hill
<i>Lolium perenne</i>	Perennial Rye-grass	Portsdown Hill
<i>Melica uniflora</i>	Wood Melick	The Warren

Birds (✓=recorded but not counted; h = heard only)

	Common name	Scientific name	June		
			15	16	17
1	Red-legged Partridge	<i>Alectoris rufa</i>		✓	
2	Common Pheasant	<i>Phasianus colchicus</i>		✓	
3	Red Kite	<i>Milvus milvus</i>	✓	✓	
4	Common Buzzard	<i>Buteo buteo</i>		✓	
5	Common Moorhen	<i>Gallinula chloropus</i>		✓	
6	Black-headed Gull	<i>Chroicocephalus ridibundus</i>		✓	
7	Mediterranean Gull	<i>Ichthyaeetus melanocephalus</i>			✓
8	European Herring Gull	<i>Larus argentatus</i>		✓	
9	Rock Dove [Feral]	<i>Columba livia feral</i>		✓	✓
10	Common Wood Pigeon	<i>Columba palumbus</i>		✓	
11	Eurasian Collared Dove	<i>Streptopelia decaocto</i>		✓	✓
12	Tawny Owl	<i>Strix aluco</i>	H		
13	Common Swift	<i>Apus apus</i>		✓	
14	European Green Woodpecker	<i>Picus viridis</i>		H	
15	Common Kestrel	<i>Falco tinnunculus</i>		✓	
16	Eurasian Jay	<i>Garrulus glandarius</i>		✓	
17	Eurasian Magpie	<i>Pica pica</i>		✓	✓
18	Rook	<i>Corvus frugilegus</i>			✓
19	Carrion Crow	<i>Corvus corone</i>		✓	✓
20	Great Tit	<i>Parus major</i>		✓	
21	Eurasian Skylark	<i>Alauda arvensis</i>		✓	

	Common name	Scientific name	June		
			15	16	17
22	Barn Swallow	<i>Hirundo rustica</i>		✓	✓
23	Common Chiffchaff	<i>Phylloscopus collybita</i>		H	
24	Eurasian Blackcap	<i>Sylvia atricapilla</i>		H	H
25	Eurasian Wren	<i>Troglodytes troglodytes</i>	H	H	
26	Common Starling	<i>Sturnus vulgaris</i>		✓	
27	Common Blackbird	<i>Turdus merula</i>		✓	
28	European Robin	<i>Erithacus rubecula</i>		✓	
29	House Sparrow	<i>Passer domesticus</i>	✓	✓	✓
30	Common Chaffinch	<i>Fringilla coelebs</i>		✓	
31	European Greenfinch	<i>Chloris chloris</i>		H	
32	European Goldfinch	<i>Carduelis carduelis</i>		✓	
33	Yellowhammer	<i>Emberiza citrinella</i>		✓	

Butterflies

1	Common Blue	<i>Polyommatus icarus</i>		✓	
2	Marbled White	<i>Melanargia galathea</i>		✓	
3	Meadow Brown	<i>Maniola jurtina</i>		✓	
4	Small Heath	<i>Coenonympha pamphilus</i>		✓	
5	Speckled Wood	<i>Pararge aegeria tircis</i>		✓	
6	Large Skipper	<i>Ochlodes sylvanus</i>		✓	

Micro Moths (F = Field; T = Trap)

1	Small Magpie	<i>Anania hortulata</i>	T		
2	Crambid	<i>Udea ovalis</i>	T		

Macro Moths

1	Six-spot Burnet Moth	<i>Zygaena filipendulae</i>		F	
2	Five-spot Burnet Moth	<i>Zygaena trifolii</i>		F	
3	Clay Triple-lines	<i>Cyclophora linearia</i>			F
4	Small Dusty Wave	<i>Idaea seriata</i>	T		
5	Treble Brown Spot	<i>Idaea trigeminata</i>	T		
6	Riband Wave	<i>Idaea aversata</i>	T		
7	Common Carpet	<i>Epirrhoe alternata</i>			F
8	Yellow Shell	<i>Camptogramma bilineata</i>		F	
9	Brimstone Moth	<i>Opisthograptis luteolata</i>		F	
10	Willow Beauty	<i>Peribatodes rhomboidaria</i>			F
11	Common White Wave	<i>Cabera pusaria</i>	T		
12	Heart and Dart	<i>Agrotis exclamationis</i>	T		
13	Flame	<i>Axylia putris</i>	T		
14	Smokey Wainscot	<i>Mythimna impura</i>	T		
15	Straw Dot	<i>Rivula sericealis</i>	T		
16	Snout	<i>Hypena proboscidalis</i>	T		

Other Invertebrates

1	Brown-banded Carder Bee	<i>Bombus humilis</i>		✓	
2	Red-tailed Bumblebee	<i>Bombus lapidarius</i>			✓
3	Seven-spot Ladybird	<i>Coccinella 7-punctata</i>			✓
4	Labyrinth Spider	<i>Agelena labyrinthica</i>		✓	

	Common name	Scientific name	June		
			15	16	17

Terrestrial Gastropods

1	Brown-lipped Banded Snail	<i>Cepaea nemoralis</i>		✓	
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Mammals

European Roe Deer *Capreolus capreolus* Butser Hill NNR