

Pembrokeshire in Early Summer

Naturetrek Tour Report

5th – 9th June 2023



Puffin



Beautiful Demoiselle



Spring Squill



Barafundle Bay with Viper's Bugloss

Tour report by David Gibbs, images by David Gibbs and Mick Durham



Naturetrek

Mingledown Barn

Wolf's Lane

Chawton

Alton

Hampshire

GU34 3HJ

UK

T: +44 (0)1962 733051

E: info@naturetrek.co.uk

W: www.naturetrek.co.uk

Tour Participants - David Gibbs & Mick Durham (Leaders) with 14 Naturetrek clients

Day 1

Monday 5th June

Everyone had arrived at the Beggars Reach Hotel by 5pm, and soon afterwards we met to introduce ourselves and talk over the itinerary for the next four days. After the first of many excellent meals a few of us took our bat detectors into the garden to see what might be around. Despite the cold conditions for the time of year, at about 9.45 the detectors picked up a Noctule Bat overhead and soon afterwards we spotted it high over the adjacent field. It was not long before Common Pipistrelle was out with two to three of them flying along the hedge row giving good views. Finally, the detectors picked up a Soprano Pipistrelle flying in the same area.

Day 2

Tuesday 6th June

Today was Skomer day, the highlight of the trip. But before that there was the moth trap to check, although the cold night did not encourage optimism. However, there were a few nice species to be seen including Brussels Lace, The Spectacle, Peppered Moth and White Ermine. After breakfast we set off to Martin's Haven, the embarkation point for Skomer, calling in at a supermarket in Milford Haven for our picnic lunch. Arriving at Martin's Haven we immediately heard a Grasshopper Warbler reeling in the scrub right opposite the ticket office. Unfortunately it kept itself hidden as they usually do. While waiting for our boat we watched a male Stonechat, a couple of Whitethroat gave excellent views and a pair of Chough showed briefly over the deer park.

Once on the boat we were soon in amongst rafts of auks, including many Puffins. After docking on Skomer and negotiating the 90-odd steps and listening to the wardens talk, we set off towards the farm, pausing to watch Wheatears, Sedge Warblers and a pair of Curlew with a recently hatched chick. From the farm we headed west to Skomer Head, stopping at the hide overlooking a pool where Moorhens and a drake Shoveler were present. At Skomer Head we stopped for our lunch with a view out to Grassholm and beyond to the Smalls lighthouse. Gannets were feeding out to sea, but none very close, and we were entertained by a very active family of Ravens, a Wall butterfly and a quick fly-pass from a Peregrine.

After lunch we made our way around the south of the island where a Red Kite, which we had seen earlier, was easily spotted by the noisy Oystercatchers in close attendance. Near The Wick we spent more time with the Puffins, watching them flying in with fish, bill-fencing and digging their burrows. From the opposite cliffs rang out the calls of Guillemots and Kittiwakes, with the quieter Razorbills and Fulmars nesting amongst them. The weather had remained perfect, the swathes of Red Campion, clear blue skies and sea and rugged coastline making for amazing scenery.

After dinner we again looked for bats around the hotel. The Noctule was soon noted as were several pipistrelles. On at least three occasions, using four different bat detectors, we recorded a bat peaking at 39Hz, strongly suggestive of the little known Narthusus's Pipistrelle.

Day 3

Wednesday 7th June

The day started with a look at the moth trap, with several species not seen the previous morning. Of particular note was the huge Privet Hawkmoth, the broken-twigg imitating Buff-tip and a splendid Pebble Prominent.

By 8.30 we were on the road to Stackpole Quay arriving well before most of the beach-going visitors. Walking down the wooded path to the steps a Chiffchaff was singing intermittently and a Blackcap gave a few bursts of song. Once on Stackpole Warren we soon found a pair of Chough feeding in the short calcareous grassland allowing excellent views. The cliff tops here were decorated with large stands of Viper's Bugloss, Greater Knapweed and Thrift, while hiding in the short grassland we found Eyebright, Wild Thyme and even a few spring Squill still in flower.

Walking towards Stackpole Head several pairs of Skylark sang overhead, while Wheatear and Rock Pipits foraged on the turf. At Stackpole head we found the endemic Welsh Sea-Lavender, although only a single flower was open. On the cliffs Razorbills, Guillemots and a single Shag afforded excellent views. On the return journey we watched one of our largest Sphecid wasps, the Hairy Sand Wasp, searching for prey on a rocky bank, and at the top of the steps were patches of the wonderfully named Squinancywort. Back at Stackpole Quay we lunched at the very pleasant National Trust café as Chaffinches scrounged crumbs around us.

In the afternoon we visited the lily ponds at Bosherton where we soon got splendid views of Emperor Dragonfly and Four-spotted Chaser and a little further on several Black-tailed Skimmers. Through the crystal-clear water some rather large Roach were seen, probably a favoured meal for the Grey Herons along the shore of the pond. A little off the path we came across a grassy glade containing many Common Spotted and Southern Marsh Orchids as well as hybrids between these two. Birds were rather few this afternoon, but a male Stonechat perched up nicely and a Blackcap allowed some to get views.

The batting session this evening was less productive with just three or four Common Pipistrelles performing for us.

Day 4

Thursday 8th June

Pre-breakfast moth trap opening was good with several very nice species, notably Eyed and Elephant Hawkmoths and a stunning Scallop Shell.

After a hearty breakfast we set off to the north of Pembrokeshire and the Teifi Marshes. Our first stop was a flower-rich meadow opposite the visitor centre where Meadow Brown, Large Skipper and some splendid Common Spotted and Southern Marsh Orchids were to be seen. In the main part of the reserve, we called in at Kingfisher hide where, unfortunately no Kingfishers were evident while we were there. A single Lapwing and a few Moorhens were present as was an abundance of dragonflies including a single male Broad-bodied Chaser. Along the trail a splendid male Reed Bunting gave excellent views, and Reed and Cetti's Warblers could be heard in the surrounding habitat. Along the path we came across an extensive stand of Common Meadow-rue.

After lunch we walked down to the river where we were able to watch a female Goosander feeding amongst the rocks in the company of Mallards. Also here was a very active group of Banded Demoiselles.

We then moved on to Lower Town, Fishguard where a Dipper gave excellent views close to the bridge. A little further up the Afon Gwaun we came across a pair of Grey Wagtails collecting food for their young and allowing

prolonged views. Unfortunately Goldcrest and Great Spotted Woodpecker remained elusive, only being heard by a few of us.

Day 5

Friday 9th June

Moth trap pre-breakfast produced nine new species for the week, with Sandy Carpet and Middle-barred Minor being the most interesting. There was also a single large, Black Sexton Beetle *Nicrophorus humator* hiding in one egg carton.

As usual we were on our way by 8.30, today to Rosebush, a small village adjacent to an old slate quarry nestled in the southern slopes of the Preseli Mountains. Even before we left the car park, we had added a few new birds to the week's list including Long-tailed Tit, Willow Warbler and even Starling that had been notably absent over the last four days. A little further along the old railway line a Bullfinch flew over, a species that proved to be quite plentiful here, and a Garden Warbler was calling from deep inside the trackside vegetation. Soon we came across the star of our morning's walk, a family of Redstarts, with the male particularly performing wonderfully for us. In an adjacent sallow their newly fledged chick waited to be fed.

Along small streams near the path we found a male Large Red Damselfly and a couple of Beautiful Demoiselles very much living up to their name. In a rather murky pond a couple of male Palmate Newts could be seen while a Broad-bodied Chaser quartered the banks over the stands of Marsh St John's-wort. A little further on we came across two Golden-ringed Dragonflies and nectaring on swathes of Ragged Robin were numerous *Volucella bombylans*, a hoverfly that very passably mimics more than one species of bumblebee.

And so ended a very enjoyable and successful tour of some of Pembrokeshire's most diverse and productive habitats, and all in the most perfect weather conditions one could hope for.

Receive our e-newsletter

Join the Naturetrek e-mailing list and be the first to hear about new tours, additional departures and new dates, tour reports and special offers. Visit www.naturetrek.co.uk to sign up.

Social Media

We're social! Follow us on Facebook, Twitter and Instagram and be the first to hear about the launch of new tours, offers and exciting sightings and photos from our recently returned holidays.



www.facebook.com/naturetrekwildlifeholidays



www.twitter.com/naturetrektours



www.instagram.com/naturetrek_wildlife_holidays

Species lists

Birds (h = Heard only, I - Introduced)

Common name	Scientific name	June 2023				
		5	6	7	8	9
Canada Goose - I	<i>Branta canadensis</i>		✓		✓	
Mute Swan	<i>Cygnus olor</i>			4+5	4	
Common Shelduck	<i>Tadorna tadorna</i>		2		1	
Shoveler	<i>Spatula clypeata</i>		1			
Mallard	<i>Anas platyrhynchos</i>		2+3		✓	
Goosander	<i>Mergus merganser</i>				1f	
Common Pheasant - I	<i>Phasianus colchicus</i>		2			
Northern Fulmar	<i>Fulmarus glacialis</i>		✓	✓		
Grey Heron	<i>Ardea cinerea</i>			2	3	
Northern Gannet	<i>Morus bassanus</i>		✓	1		
European Shag	<i>Gulosus aristotelis</i>			2		
Great Cormorant	<i>Phalacrocorax carbo</i>			1		
Eurasian Sparrowhawk	<i>Accipiter nisus</i>				1	
Red Kite	<i>Milvus milvus</i>		3		1	1
Common Buzzard	<i>Buteo buteo</i>		5	1	6	✓
Common Moorhen	<i>Gallinula chloropus</i>		3	4+5	4	
Eurasian Oystercatcher	<i>Haematopus ostralegus</i>		✓	1		
Northern Lapwing	<i>Vanellus vanellus</i>				1	
Eurasian Curlew	<i>Numenius arquata</i>		2+1			
Black-legged Kittiwake	<i>Rissa tridactyla</i>		✓			
Black-headed Gull	<i>Chroicocephalus ridibundus</i>		2			
Great Black-backed Gull	<i>Larus marinus</i>		✓	✓	1	
European Herring Gull	<i>Larus argentatus</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓
Lesser Black-backed Gull	<i>Larus fuscus</i>		✓	✓	✓	
Common Murre	<i>Uria aalge</i>		✓	✓		
Razorbill	<i>Alca torda</i>		✓	✓		
Atlantic Puffin	<i>Fratercula arctica</i>		✓			
Rock Dove - I	<i>Columba livia</i> var. <i>domestica</i>			✓	✓	✓
Stock Dove	<i>Columba oenas</i>			1		
Common Wood Pigeon	<i>Columba palumbus</i>		1	✓	✓	✓
Eurasian Collared Dove	<i>Streptopelia decaocto</i>					3
Common Swift	<i>Apus apus</i>			1	1	
Great Spotted Woodpecker	<i>Dendrocopos major</i>				h	
Peregrine Falcon	<i>Falco peregrinus</i>		1			
Eurasian Jay	<i>Garrulus glandarius</i>				2	
Eurasian Magpie	<i>Pica pica</i>		4	✓	✓	✓
Red-billed Chough	<i>Pyrrhocorax pyrrhocorax</i>		7	4		
Western Jackdaw	<i>Coloeus monedula</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓
Rook	<i>Corvus frugilegus</i>		✓	1	✓	✓
Carrion Crow	<i>Corvus corone</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓
Northern Raven	<i>Corvus corax</i>		10	3		
Coal Tit	<i>Periparus ater</i>					3
Eurasian Blue Tit	<i>Cyanistes caeruleus</i>			2	✓	✓
Great Tit	<i>Parus major</i>			1	✓	✓
Eurasian Skylark	<i>Alauda arvensis</i>		3	8		
Barn Swallow	<i>Hirundo rustica</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Common House Martin	<i>Delichon urbicum</i>		2	4	5	

Common name	Scientific name	June 2023				
		5	6	7	8	9
Long-tailed Tit	<i>Aegithalos caudatus</i>					5
Willow Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus trochilus</i>					6
Common Chiffchaff	<i>Phylloscopus collybita</i>	1		5	✓	✓
Sedge Warbler	<i>Acrocephalus schoenobaenus</i>		5			
Eurasian Reed Warbler	<i>Acrocephalus scirpaceus</i>				3h	
Common Grasshopper Warbler	<i>Locustella naevia</i>		h			
Eurasian Blackcap	<i>Sylvia atricapilla</i>			2	✓	5
Common Whitethroat	<i>Curruca communis</i>		7	h		3
Goldcrest	<i>Regulus regulus</i>				h	h
Eurasian Wren	<i>Troglodytes troglodytes</i>		8	✓	✓	✓
Eurasian Nuthatch	<i>Sitta europaea</i>				h	
Common Starling	<i>Sturnus vulgaris</i>					9
Common Blackbird	<i>Turdus merula</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓
Song Thrush	<i>Turdus philomelos</i>			1	5	✓
Mistle Thrush	<i>Turdus viscivorus</i>	2	1			1
European Robin	<i>Erithacus rubecula</i>	h	1	4	✓	✓
Common Redstart	<i>Phoenicurus phoenicurus</i>					2+2
European Stonechat	<i>Saxicola rubicola</i>		3	1		5
Northern Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe oenanthe</i>		12	1		
White-throated Dipper	<i>Cinclus cinclus</i>				2	
House Sparrow	<i>Passer domesticus</i>		4	6	✓	✓
Dunnock	<i>Prunella modularis</i>		1	h	1	1
Grey Wagtail	<i>Motacilla cinerea</i>				5	
White Wagtail	<i>Motacilla alba yarrellii</i>		2	3	2	✓
Meadow Pipit	<i>Anthus pratensis</i>		✓	✓		
Eurasian Rock Pipit	<i>Anthus petrosus</i>		2	6		
Common Chaffinch	<i>Fringilla coelebs</i>	h	h	4	✓	✓
Eurasian Bullfinch	<i>Pyrrhula pyrrhula</i>					8
Common Linnet	<i>Linaria cannabina</i>		10	12	1	
European Goldfinch	<i>Carduelis carduelis</i>		6	6	2	
Eurasian Siskin	<i>Spinus spinus</i>					2
Common Reed Bunting	<i>Emberiza schoeniclus</i>				2	1

Other vertebrates

Common name	Scientific name	June 2023				
		5	6	7	8	9
European Rabbit	<i>Oryctolagus cuniculus</i>		2	3		6
Eastern Grey Squirrel - I	<i>Sciurus carolinensis</i>			1	1	
Noctule	<i>Nyctalus noctula</i>	1	1	1		
Common Pipistrelle	<i>Pipistrellus pipistrellus</i>	2	3	3		
Pygmy Pipistrelle	<i>Pipistrellus pygmaeus</i>	1				
Nathusius's Pipistrelle	<i>Pipistrellus nathusii</i>		1?			
Herps						
Common Lizard	<i>Zootoca vivipara</i>			1		
Palmate Newt	<i>Lissotriton helveticus</i>					2

Butterflies and Dragonflies

Common name	Scientific name	June 2023				
		5	6	7	8	9
Common Blue	<i>Polyommatus icarus</i>		6			
Red Admiral	<i>Vanessa atalanta</i>	2				
Meadow Brown	<i>Maniola jurtina</i>			12	2	
Small Heath	<i>Ceiononympha pamphilus</i>		2			
Speckled Wood	<i>Parare aegeria aegeria</i>		6	4	2	
Wall Brown	<i>Lassiommatata megera</i>	1				
Large Skipper	<i>Ochlodes sylvanus</i>		1	1		
Beautiful Demoiselle	<i>Calopteryx virgo</i>			1	2	
Banded Demoiselle	<i>Calopteryx splendens</i>			6		
Large Red Damselfly	<i>Pyrrhosoma nymphula</i>				2	
Azure Damselfly	<i>Coenagrion puella</i>		✓	✓		
Common Blue Damselfly	<i>Enallagma cyathigerum</i>		✓	✓	✓	
Blue-tailed Damselfly	<i>Inchnura elegans</i>		✓	✓	✓	
Emperor Dragonfly	<i>Anax imperator</i>		✓	✓		
Golden-ringed Dragonfly	<i>Cordulegaster boltonii</i>				2	
Four-spotted Chaser	<i>Libellula quadrimaculata</i>		✓	✓	3	
Broad-bodied Chaser	<i>Libellula depressa</i>			3	1	
Black-tailed Skimmer	<i>Orthetrum cancellatum</i>		✓	✓		

Other invertebrates

Common name	Scientific name
Moths	
Spindle Ermine Moth	<i>Yponomeuta cagnagella</i>
Dingy Flat-body	<i>Depressaria daucella</i>
Hook-marked Straw Moth	<i>Agapeta hamana</i>
Light Brown Apple Moth	<i>Epiphyas postvittana</i>
Small Magpie	<i>Anania hortulata</i>
Garden Grass-veneer Moth	<i>Chrysoteuchia culmella</i>
Meadow Grey	<i>Scoparia pyralis</i>
Olive Pearl	<i>Udea olivalis</i>
Green Carpet	<i>Colostygia pectinataria</i>
Silver-ground Carpet	<i>Xanthorhoe montanata</i>
Yellow Shell	<i>Camptogramma bilineata</i>
Common Marbled Carpet	<i>Dysstroma truncata</i>
Grass Rivulet	<i>Perizoma albulata</i>
Small Rivulet	<i>Perizoma alchemillata</i>
Sandy Carpet	<i>Perizoma flavofasciata</i>
Foxglove Pug	<i>Eupithecia pulchellata</i>
Common Pug	<i>Eupithecia vulgata</i>
Scallop Shell	<i>Rheumaptera undulata</i>
Brussels Lace	<i>Cleorodes lichenaria</i>
Mottled Beauty	<i>Alcis repandata</i>
Peppered Moth	<i>Biston betularia</i>
Common Heath	<i>Ematurga atomaria</i>
Clouded Border	<i>Lomasipilis marginata</i>

Common name	Scientific name
Brimstone Moth	<i>Opisthograptis luteolata</i>
Brown Silver-line	<i>Petrophora chlorosata</i>
Privet Hawkmoth	<i>Sphinx ligustri</i>
Eyed Hawk-moth	<i>Smerinthus ocellata</i>
Elephant Hawk-moth	<i>Deilephila elpenor</i>
Pale Tussock	<i>Calliteara pudibunda</i>
White Ermine	<i>Spilosoma lubricipeda</i>
Buff-tip	<i>Phalera bucephala</i>
Pebble Prominent Moth	<i>Notodonta ziczac</i>
Buff Ermine	<i>Spilosoma lutea</i>
Cinnabar Moth	<i>Tyria jacobaeae</i>
Heart And Dart	<i>Agrotis exclamationis</i>
Flame Shoulder	<i>Ochropleura plecta</i>
Common Wainscot	<i>Mythimna pallens</i>
Setaceous Hebrew Character	<i>Xestia c-nigrum</i>
Square-spot Rustic	<i>Xestia xanthographa</i>
Flame	<i>Axylia putris</i>
Lychnis	<i>Hadena bicurris</i>
Middle-barred Minor	<i>Oligia fasciuncula</i>
Treble Lines	<i>Charanyca trigrammica</i>
Straw Dot	<i>Rivula sericealis</i>
The Spectacle	<i>Abrostola tripartita</i>
Silver Y	<i>Autographa gamma</i>
Beetles	
False Oil Beetle	<i>Oedemera nobilis</i>
7-spot Ladybird	<i>Coccinella septempunctata</i>
Dune Chafer	<i>Anomala dubia</i>
Black Sexton Beetle	<i>Nicrophorus humator</i>
Hymenoptera	
Early Bumblebee	<i>Bombus pratorum</i>
Red-tailed Bumblebee	<i>Bombus lapidarius</i>
Common Carder Bee	<i>Bombus pascuorum</i>
Buff-tailed Bumblebee	<i>Bombus terrestris</i>
Small Garden Bumblebee	<i>Bombus hortorum</i>
Hairy Sand Wasp	<i>Podalonia hirsuta</i>
Red Banded Sand Wasp	<i>Ammophila sabulosa</i>
Western Honey Bee	<i>Apis mellifera</i>
Red Mason Bee	<i>Osmia bicornis</i>
Large Rose Sawfly	<i>Arge pagana</i>
Diptera	
Dune Robberfly	<i>Philonicus albiceps</i>
a hoverfly	<i>Volucella pellucens</i>
a hoverfly	<i>Volucella pellucens</i>
Cleg	<i>Haematopota pluvialis</i>
Caddisflies	
Cinnamon Sedge	<i>Limnephilus lunatus</i>

Selected Flora

Common name	Scientific name
Stonewort sp	<i>Charales sp</i>
Soft Shield Fern	<i>Polystichum setiferum</i>
Columbine	<i>Aquilegia vulgaris</i>
Common Meadow-rue	<i>Thalictrum flavum</i>
Climbing Corydalis	<i>Ceratocarpus claviculata</i>
White Water-lily	<i>Nymphaea alba</i>
Sea Radish	<i>Raphanus raphanistrum subsp. maritimus</i>
Wild Mignonette	<i>Reseda lutea</i>
Weld	<i>Reseda luteola</i>
Common Milkwort	<i>Polygala vulgaris</i>
Tutsan	<i>Hypericum androsaemum</i>
Marsh St John's-wort	<i>Hypericum elodes</i>
Red Campion	<i>Silene dioica</i>
Ragged-Robin	<i>Silene flos-cuculi</i>
Bladder Campion	<i>Silene vulgaris</i>
Greater Stitchwort	<i>Stellaria holostea</i>
Tree-mallow	<i>Malva arborea</i>
Common Rest-harrow	<i>Ononis repens</i>
Red Clover	<i>Trifolium pratense</i>
Common Bird's-foot-trefoil	<i>Lotus corniculatus</i>
Common Vetch	<i>Vicia sativa</i>
Burnet Rose	<i>Rosa spinosissima</i>
Tormentil	<i>Potentilla erecta</i>
Salad Burnet	<i>Poterium sanguisorba</i>
Biting Stonecrop	<i>Sedum acre</i>
White Stonecrop	<i>Sedum album</i>
English Stonecrop	<i>Sedum anglicum</i>
Navelwort	<i>Umbilicus rupestris</i>
Sanicle	<i>Sanicula europaea</i>
Hemlock Water-dropwort	<i>Oenanthe crocata</i>
Portland Spurge	<i>Euphorbia portlandica</i>
Amphibious Bistort	<i>Persicaria amphibia</i>
Common Sorrel	<i>Rumex acetosa</i>
Welsh Sea-Lavender	<i>Limonium cambrense</i>
Sea Thrift	<i>Armeria maritima</i>
Yellow Pimpernel	<i>Lysimachia nemorum</i>
Scarlet Pimpernel	<i>Anagallis arvensis</i>
Yellow-wort	<i>Blackstonia perfoliata</i>
Common Centaury	<i>Centaureum erythraea</i>
Viper's-bugloss	<i>Echium vulgare</i>
Bittersweet	<i>Solanum dulcamara</i>
Water Figwort	<i>Scrophularia auriculata</i>
Common Figwort	<i>Scrophularia nodosa</i>
Ivy-leaved Toadflax	<i>Cymbalaria muralis</i>
Brooklime	<i>Veronica beccabunga</i>
Germander Speedwell	<i>Veronica chamaedrys</i>
Yellow-rattle	<i>Rhinanthus minor</i>
Foxglove	<i>Digitalis purpurea</i>
Ivy Broomrape	<i>Orobanche hederaceae</i>
Common Broomrape	<i>Orobanche minor</i>
Wild Thyme	<i>Thymus polytrichus</i>
Ground-ivy	<i>Glechoma hederacea</i>

Common name	Scientific name
Buck's-horn Plantain	<i>Plantago coronopus</i>
Sheep's-bit	<i>Jasione montana</i>
Squinancywort	<i>Asperula cynanchica</i>
Wild Madder	<i>Rubia peregrina</i>
Lady's Bedstraw	<i>Galium verum</i>
Cleavers	<i>Galium aparine</i>
Elder	<i>Sambucus nigra</i>
Dwarf Elder	<i>Sambucus ebulus</i>
Honeysuckle	<i>Lonicera periclymenum</i>
Red Valerian	<i>Centranthus ruber</i>
Winter Heliotrope	<i>Petasites fragrans</i>
Hemp-agrimony	<i>Eupatorium cannabinum</i>
Marsh Thistle	<i>Cirsium palustre</i>
Greater Knapweed	<i>Centaurea scabiosa</i>
Nipplewort	<i>Lapsana communis</i>
Beaked Hawksbeard	<i>Crepis vesicaria</i>
Sea Arrowgrass	<i>Triglochin maritima</i>
Spring Squill	<i>Scilla verna</i>
Ramsons	<i>Allium ursinum</i>
Yellow Iris	<i>Iris pseudacorus</i>
Black Bryony	<i>Tamus communis</i>
Common Spotted-orchid	<i>Dactylorhiza fuchsii</i>
Southern Marsh-orchid	<i>Dactylorhiza praetermissa</i>
Pyramidal Orchid	<i>Anacamptis pyramidalis</i>