# **South Devon in Winter**

## Naturetrek Tour Report

26th - 29th January 2023



Spotted Redshank



Black-necked Grebe



Cirl Bunting



Avocets

Tour report and images by Matt Collis



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Tour participants: Matt Collis (leader) with seven Naturetrek clients

### **Summary**

This tour around South and East Devon was a fantastic opportunity to enjoy some of the best of UK winter wildlife, exploring a full range of habitats on and around the River Exe estuary.

Arguably one of the highlights of this tour was the large number and stunning views of wintering waders including large flocks of Avocet, Dunlin, Black-tailed Godwit and Golden Plover as well as smaller flocks of less common species including Bar-tailed Godwit, Ringed Plover and Greenshank. In addition to this spectacle, other notable moments from this trip featured excellent views of Black-necked Grebe, Great Northern Diver, Spotted Redshank, Firecrest and Cirl Bunting. Other notable moments from our trip included the pods of Common Dolphin and two Stoat.

#### Day 1

## **Thursday 26th January**

After collecting clients from Exeter train station and meeting the rest at our hotel in Exmouth, we headed straight to Exminster Marsh for a walk. The estuary provided fantastic views of flocks of waders with Black-tailed Godwit, Dunlin, Grey Plover and Curlew feeding close. Ringed Plover, Avocet, Bar-tailed Godwit and Golden Plover all sat more distantly but viewable through the scope. Red-breasted Merganser, Cormorant and the odd duck floated by in the channel. Our first flock of Brent Geese flew overhead.

Flocks of Canada Geese inhabited the main marsh with a few Greylag Geese hidden in amongst. Ducks were also plentiful with Wigeon, Teal and Shoveler most numerous and additional smaller numbers of Pintail, Shelduck and Tufted Duck. Redwing and Stonechat fed out on the grasslands while Chiffchaff, Greenfinch and Linnet showed well in the surrounding hedgerows. One of the star birds of the visit was a Cetti's Warbler which flitting through some sparse reed for several minutes showing excellently. We stayed until dusk before returning to the hotel, later meeting for dinner and to run-through species seen.

#### Day 2

## Friday 27th January

We spent the early part of the day in and around Bowling Green Marsh making use of the high tide roost. Large numbers of duck were spotted including a handful of Pochard, Tufted Duck and impressive numbers of Pintail among the more common Wigeon, Teal and Shoveler. It was the waders which provided the most impressive sight; Avocet (300+), Black-tailed Godwit (500+) and smaller number of Redshank and Dunlin mixed in. Snipe showed incredibly well, and a Marsh Harrier paid a brief visit. It was the persistent attacks by a Lesser Black-backed Gull, locally known as 'Psycho', which provided the most entertainment, constantly putting all the birds into the air. The only rarity seen was a single Water Pipit which showed at fairly close distance.

On the estuary we spotted flyby pairs of Goldeneye and Red-breasted Merganser. A small flock of Turnstone roosting with some Black-headed Gull provided a much loved encounter. Otherwise, with high tide, the estuary was fairly devoid of visible activity except for a second look at a Marsh Harrier.

After lunch we headed back to Exmouth for a walk around the marina and along the beach. We had no luck finding a local Black Redstart and were unlucky to encounter a very rogue dog which chased every bird from the shoreline. Shag, Cormorant, Curlew, Redshank and a mixed flock of gulls was the best of our birding here. We ended on a high with fantastic views of a flock of Purple Sandpiper and Turnstone further along the beach where the influence of the dog hadn't disturbed the birds.

#### Day 3

## Saturday 28th January

Today we spent the morning around Torbay, exploring several locations in search of sea watching opportunities and more land-focused birding. We got off to a flier with fantastic views of Cirl Bunting (16+) with a mixed flock of Chaffinch, House Sparrow and Reed Bunting coming down to seed at a local feeding station. No sooner had we enjoyed these, both Goldcrest and Firecrest were found in a nearby hedge and showed for several minutes. Sea watching conditions were perfect with flat(ish) sea and soft light, both of which resulted in the most brilliant list of sightings. Black-necked Grebe, Gannet, Rock Pipit and Grey Seal all showed incredibly close. A number of Great Northern Diver, a couple of Red-throated Diver and a lone Common Scoter showed mid-range. A larger flock of Common Scoter, Guillemot, Razorbill and mixed flocks of gulls all showed more distantly. In addition to the excellent birding, a pod of Common Dolphin (30+) explored widely and were a constant presence throughout, coming within a few hundred meters at their closest, filling the scope lens.

Our second location proved less productive with another Black Redstart giving us the slip, however, a nice flock of Turnstone, good views of Common Gull and another close view of Great Northern Diver were all enjoyed.

Following lunch, we headed up to the Haldon Hills for a short walk around the Forest Park. We started with a short circular walk, picking up a flock of Siskin settled in the trees above us, a few Coal Tit and two flyover Common Crossbill. The surprise encounter was a Peregrine Falcon perched on a pylon - a fabulous bonus. The feeding station proved a hit with Siskin, Nuthatch, Great Spotted Woodpecker and a range of tit species all viewed regularly, however, the stand out bird was a Treecreeper which showed several times and came within just a few meters right at the death of our day.

#### Day 4

## **Sunday 29th January**

Our last day was all spent on the River Exe, starting with a short walk at Dawlish Warren. Compared to yesterday, the sea was quiet with just groups of Great Crested Grebe, Shag and Cormorant for company. The inner warren proved more fruitful with excellent views of Greenfinch, singing Song Thrush and Cirl Bunting, and flocks of Meadow Pipit. The pool on Greenland Lake was over spilling, offering just a few Mallard, Shoveler and a Little Grebe. We returned to Exminster Marsh for high tide and found the marsh a lot busier with birds, particularly waders. Large flocks of Golden Plover were the notable highlight, swirling around with Lapwing, Black-tailed Godwit and Dunlin, all flushed by a passing Kestrel. We also took the chance to go back through all the ducks, finding a range similar to our previous visit.

After lunch we explored Powderham area, encountering some excellent flocks of Redwing and Fieldfare and a small cluster of Cirl Bunting, Yellowhammer and Linnet. We were all shocked when the two sausage-shaped mammals tangled on the road ahead turned out to be Stoats! Unfortunately, the arrival of another car sent them off into the undergrowth. Arriving at the estuary we watched as mixed groups of wader, duck and geese moved up

and down the estuary on the retreating tide. Brent Geese, Shelduck, Dunlin, Redshank, Curlew, Black-tailed Godwit and Red-breasted Merganser all seen. A pair of Egyptian Geese and a flock of Stock Dove graced some fields nearby which were a nice addition to our trip list.

We also tried a few spots towards Cockwood and Starcross in the hope of picking up a pair of Spoonbill but, despite our best efforts, they couldn't be located. Great views of a pair of Greenshank made up for it. We finished our day at Topsham, taking one last look at the wonderful Avocets and picking up a bonus Spotted Redshank, showing to ~10m and actively feeding or chasing off Common Redshank. A large flock of Brent Geese lifted from Exminster Marsh and landed on the river close by – a fitting end to our trip.

Our time was up and so all that was left was to return to the hotel, say our goodbyes and reflect on what had been a fabulous trip. Until the next one.

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## **Species lists**

## Birds (H = Heard only)

Common name		January 2023				
	Scientific name	26	27	28	29	
Common Pheasant	Phasianus colchicus			✓	✓	
Greylag Goose	Anser anser	✓			<b>√</b>	
Canada Goose	Branta canadensis	✓	✓		✓	
Dark-bellied Brent Goose	Branta bernicla	<b>√</b>	<b>√</b>			
Egyptian Goose	Alopochen aegyptiaca				2	
Mute Swan	Cygnus olor	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Common Shelduck	Tadorna tadorna	✓	✓		✓	
Gadwall	Mareca strepera		✓		✓	
Eurasian Wigeon	Mareca penelope	✓	✓		✓	
Mallard	Anas platyrhynchos	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Northern Shoveler	Spatula clypeata	✓	✓		✓	
Northern Pintail	Anas acuta	8	22		✓	
Eurasian Teal	Anas crecca	✓	✓		✓	
Common Pochard	Aythya ferina		4			
Tufted Duck	Aythya fuligula	✓	✓		✓	
Common Scoter	Melanitta nigra			✓		
Common Goldeneye	Bucephala clangula		2			
Red-breasted Merganser	Mergus serrator	✓	✓		✓	
Red-throated Diver	Gavia stellata			3		
Great Northern Diver	Gavia immer			✓		
Little Grebe	Tachybaptus ruficollis				✓	
Great Crested Grebe	Podiceps cristatus		✓		<b>✓</b>	
Black-necked Grebe	Podiceps nigricollis			1		
Grey Heron	Ardea cinerea	✓			✓	
Little Egret	Egretta garzetta	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Cattle Egret	Bubulcus ibis		<b>✓</b>		✓	
Northern Gannet	Morus bassanus			✓		
European Shag	Phalacrocorax aristotelis		✓	✓	✓	
Great Cormorant	Phalacrocorax carbo	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Marsh Harrier	Circus aeruginosus		<b>✓</b>			
Common Buzzard	Buteo buteo	✓		<b>✓</b>	✓	
Common Kestrel	Falco tinnunculus	✓			✓	
Peregrine Falcon	Falco peregrinus			1		
Common Moorhen	Gallinula chloropus	✓	<b>✓</b>	_	<b>✓</b>	
Eurasian Coot	Fulica atra		<b>✓</b>		<b>✓</b>	
Eurasian Oystercatcher	Haematopus ostralegus		<b>✓</b>	<b>✓</b>	<b>✓</b>	
Pied Avocet	Recurvirostra avosetta	<b>✓</b>	<b>✓</b>		<b>✓</b>	

Common name		January 2023				
	Scientific name	26	27	28	29	
Northern Lapwing	Vanellus vanellus	<b>√</b>	✓		✓	
European Golden Plover	Pluvialis apricaria	<b>√</b>			✓	
Grey Plover	Pluvialis squatarola	✓			✓	
Common Ringed Plover	Charadrius hiaticula	✓			✓	
Common Snipe	Gallinago gallinago	✓	✓		✓	
Black-tailed Godwit	Limosa limosa	✓	<b>√</b>		✓	
Bar-tailed Godwit	Limosa lapponica	✓			✓	
Eurasian Curlew	Numenius arquata	✓	<b>√</b>		✓	
Spotted Redshank	Tringa erythropus				1	
Common Redshank	Tringa totanus	<b>√</b>	<b>✓</b>		✓	
Common Greenshank	Tringa nebularia				✓	
Purple Sandpiper	Calidris maritima		✓			
Ruddy Turnstone	Arenaria interpres		✓	✓	✓	
Dunlin	Calidris alpina	<b>✓</b>	✓		✓	
Black-headed Gull	Chroicocephalus ridibundus	<b>✓</b>	✓	✓	✓	
Common Gull	Larus canus canus			✓		
Great Black-backed Gull	Larus marinus	✓	✓	✓	✓	
European Herring Gull	Larus argentatus	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Lesser Black-backed Gull	Larus fuscus		✓			
Common Guillemot	Uria aalge			✓		
Razorbill	Alca torda			✓		
Feral Pigeon	Columba livia 'feral'	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Stock Dove	Columba oenas		✓		✓	
Common Wood Pigeon	Columba palumbus	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Eurasian Collared Dove	Streptopelia decaocto		✓		✓	
Great Spotted Woodpecker	Dendrocopos major		✓	✓	✓	
European Green Woodpecker	Picus viridis			✓		
Eurasian Magpie	Pica pica	<b>✓</b>	✓	✓	✓	
Western Jackdaw	Coloeus monedula		✓	✓	✓	
Rook	Corvus frugilegus		✓		✓	
Carrion Crow	Corvus corone	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Northern Raven	Corvus corax	<b>✓</b>	✓		✓	
Coal Tit	Periparus ater			✓		
Great Tit	Parus major	<b>√</b>	✓	✓	✓	
Eurasian Blue Tit	Cyanistes caeruleus	<b>√</b>	✓	✓	✓	
Cetti's Warbler	Cettia cetti	<b>√</b>			✓	
Long-tailed Tit	Aegithalos caudatus	<b>✓</b>	✓	✓	✓	
Common Chiffchaff	Phylloscopus collybita	<b>✓</b>		✓	✓	
Goldcrest	Regulus regulus			✓	✓	
Firecrest	Regulus ignicapillus			1		

Common name	Scientific name	January 2023				
		26	27	28	29	
Eurasian Wren	Troglodytes troglodytes		<b>√</b>	✓	✓	
Eurasian Nuthatch	Sitta europaea			✓		
Eurasian Treecreeper	Certhia familiaris			✓		
Common Starling	Sturnus vulgaris	✓	<b>√</b>	✓	✓	
Common Blackbird	Turdus merula	✓	<b>√</b>	✓	✓	
Fieldfare	Turdus pilaris		<b>√</b>		✓	
Redwing	Turdus iliacus	✓	<b>√</b>	✓	✓	
Song Thrush	Turdus philomelos			✓	✓	
Mistle Thrush	Turdus viscivorus		<b>✓</b>			
European Robin	Erithacus rubecula	✓	<b>✓</b>	✓	✓	
Black Redstart	Phoenicurus ochruros					
European Stonechat	Saxicola rubicola	✓	<b>√</b>		✓	
House Sparrow	Passer domesticus		<b>√</b>	✓	✓	
Dunnock	Prunella modularis	✓	<b>√</b>	✓	✓	
Pied Wagtail	Motacilla alba yarrellii	✓	<b>√</b>	✓	✓	
Meadow Pipit	Anthus pratensis	✓			✓	
Water Pipit	Anthus spinoletta		1			
Eurasian Rock Pipit	Anthus petrosus			<b>√</b>		
Common Chaffinch	Fringilla coelebs			<b>√</b>	✓	
European Greenfinch	Carduelis chloris	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Eurasian Siskin	Carduelis spinus			✓		
European Goldfinch	Carduelis carduelis		✓	✓	✓	
Common Linnet	Carduelis cannabina	✓	<b>✓</b>		✓	
Red Crossbill	Loxia curvirostra			✓		
Eurasian Bullfinch	Pyrrhula pyrrhula		<b>✓</b>			
Yellowhammer	Emberiza citrinella				✓	
Cirl Bunting	Emberiza cirlus			16	✓	
Common Reed Bunting	Emberiza schoeniclus			✓		