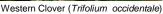
The Wild Flowers & Gardens of the Isles of Scilly

Naturetrek Tour Report

4 - 11 May 2016







Clients on the Garrison



View from Periglis, St. Agnes

UK

Report and images by Dawn Nelson



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Tour participants: Dawn Nelson (leader) with a group of Naturetrek clients

Day 1

Wednesday 4th May

St Mary's

Brilliant sunshine welcomed the group to Scilly, also known as the Fortunate Isles. On the way to our accommodation we noted Cineraria (*Pericallis hybrida*) and Aeoniums (*Aeonium arboreum*, *A. cuneatum*). After settling in, we headed into town via the beautiful Porthcressa bay. After refreshments, we reconvened and went through the Sally Port up onto The Garrison, where we soon found some Early Meadow-grass (*Poa infirma*) and Blinks (*Montia fontana*); we also noted the shiny undersides of the leaves of Western Clover (*Trifolium occidentale*) and found a particularly beautiful patch of Subterranean Clover (*Trifolium subterraneum*), with intricate leaf patterns.

Overlooking the stunning views towards St Agnes, it was hard to keep our attention on the plants but Wild Madder (Rubia peregrina), Small-flowered Catchfly (Silene gallica), Sea Spleenwort (Asplenium marinum) and Sea Mouse-ear (Cerastium diffusum) were all admired. At Morning Point Battery we saw Sickle-leaved Dewplant (Lampranthus falciformis). Back at our B&B, after a short rest, we met up to do our first day's lists and then headed off for our delicious meal.

Day 2

Thursday 5th May

St Agnes

Sunny and warm, light breeze. Scilly is greatly influenced by the sea; our destination today was St Agnes and, due to the extreme spring tides, we had an early breakfast and caught the boat at 9am. Our first sighting of the day was a Razorbill swimming near our boat as we left the harbour. On our arrival, we found Purple Dewplant (*Disphyma crassifolium*) and Deltoid-leaved Dewplant (*Oscularia deltoides*) as well as *Nolana humifusa*. Linnets and the calls of Kittiwakes grabbed our attention as we headed up the road.

We then visited some bulb fields, for their arable weeds, and found showy Corn Marigolds (*Glebionis segetum*), Eastern Gladiolus (*Gladiolus communis*) and Red Corn-lily (*Ixia campanulata*), as well as more subdued plants such as Squirrel-tail Fescue (*Vulpia bromoides*) and Four-leaved Allseed (*Polycarpon tetraphyllum*). Along the lane towards Pool Green we found German Ivy (*Delairea odorata*) and Chasmanthe (*Chasmanthe bicolor*). But our attention was taken by the world-famous Scilly policeman, who was happy to fill us in on lots of local information, including the newly acquired status of St. Agnes as being free of rats, which will have a very beneficial impact on the nesting birds. David T. revealed one of his many skills, as he sketched at almost every opportunity obviously enthralled by the visual effects of this stunning location.

Lunch was enjoyed at The Coastguard Café overlooking the Western Rocks, with the Bishop Rock lighthouse as a backdrop. After spending the afternoon on Wingletang Down, searching for Adder's-tongue Ferns (*Ophioglossum lusitanicum* and *O. azoricum*) on the heathland and 17th Century beads at Beady Pool, we headed back to the quay and St Mary's.

Day 3 Friday 6th May

Tresco

Overcast, cool and still. Today we visited the subtropical Tresco Abbey Gardens, noting Primroses (*Primula vulgaris*) amongst the Marram (*Ammophila arenaria*), and more exotic species such as the bromeliad *Fasicularia bicolor* (*pitcairnifolia*), Tree Lupin (*Lupinus arboreus*) and a rather splendid Black Minotaur Beetle along the road from Carn Near. At the entrance we all admired the unreal quality of the Silver Trees (*Leucadendron argenteum*).

After refreshments, we split into smaller groups and set off to explore the gardens. Among other delights, we noted the strange reptilian *Beschorneria yuccoides* and pretty pink-flowered Woad-leaved Ragwort (*Senecio glastifolius*). It is easy to see how Lobster Claw (*Clianthus puniceus*) gets its common name, but it is even more exotic and beautiful than it sounds and was much admired by us all. One of the resident Golden Pheasants kept us amused by seemingly posing for photos to be taken. But despite (or perhaps because of) the huge display of exotics, we found ourselves in the kitchen garden discovering tiny native treasures such as Changing Forget-me-not (*Myosotis discolor*) and Dog Lichen (*Peltigera* sp.) with fertile fronds. Angela, Ann R. and Barbara were lucky enough to come across the head gardener Mike Nelhams and get some interesting information about the gardens as well as plant indents. We also explored the Valhalla figure-head display, and finally returned to the cafe to be treated with some wonderful close up views of a Red Squirrel. Here, we met up and took the coastal road to Old Grimsby Quay seeing Balm-leaved Figwort (*Scrophularia scorodonia*) in flower and lots of Sea Campion (*Silene uniflora*) as well as a few Wild Daffodils (*Narcissus pseudonarsissus*). Our last stop was a visit to the excellent Tresco Gallery before our return boat trip.

Day 4

Saturday 7th May

Bryher via Tresco

Overcast, occasional drizzle. The tides were extremely low again this morning, so we decided to get to Bryher by taking the boat to Tresco and joining several other people on the walk across the sand flats to Bryher. This is an opportunity that only occurs a few days a year, and it enabled us to find a variety of interesting seaweeds including a wonderful, huge and undamaged specimen of Furbelows (Saccorbiza polyschides), with its big bulgy holdfast and flat stipe, plus other marine species such as Sea Anemones and Common Starfish. We then headed across the Island, spotting a Great Tit and some Common Scurvygrass (Cochlearia officinalis). We had lunch at the famous Hell Bay Hotel before exploring the area around Great Pool, where we spotted a special Scilly form of White Clover (Trifolium repens var. townsendii) that has dark red marking on the leaves and pink flushed flowers. Then we took the coastal path, enabling us to get some fantastic views of the Norrard Rocks, showing especially well due to the low water and hazy silvery light. Our quest was to find the delightful Dwarf Pansy (Viola kitaibeliana), which was discovered almost immediately by Ros. Other good records today were four Grey Seals in Stony Porth; then, further round, we found Spring Squill (Scilla verna) scattered on the coastal track. Bunchflowered Daffodil (Narcissus tazetta) and Poet's Narcissus (N. poeticus) looked very picturesque intermingled with Eastern Gladiolus (Gladiolus communis), Red Campion (Silene dioica) and Gorse (Ulex europaeus) in the abandoned bulb fields.

Having arrived back at the coast overlooking the channel between Bryher and Tresco, it seemed impossible that only three and a half hours before we had been strolling and exploring, where now a wide expanse of deep water was supporting various boats plying their trades. The last plants of interest seen today were Sea Fern-grass

(Catapodium marinum) and Common Ramping-fumitory (Fumaria muralis subsp. boraei), before we sailed back across the silvery sea.

Day 5

Sunday 8th May

St Martin's

Cool, cloudy, light rain. It was showery as we set off, but by the time we alighted at Lower Town quay the rain had stopped and we headed up the lane. The first plant of note was the white form of Ivy-leaved Toadflax (Cymbalaria muralis f. alba) looking delightful on a lane-side wall, this was closely followed by a Fig (Ficus carica). A little further along we spotted a delightful selection of arable weeds in a bulb field; these included, Bur Chervil (Anthriscus caucalis), Small Nettle (Urtica urens), two species of Quaking-grass (Briza maxima and B. minor) and Shepherds Needle (Scandix pecten-veneris), amongst others. Filling a hedge bottom along the lane was a large quantity of Altar-lily (Zantedeschia aethiopica), looking magnificent.

At Middle Town, we headed up a track, taking pictures back across the intricate mosaic of neatly hedged bulb fields. We soon found ourselves on the northern and much wilder side of the island, known as The Plains. The area consists of heathland dominated by heather and gorse and criss-crossed by wide paths of very short turf that is home to one of Scilly's very special plants Orange Bird's-foot (*Ornithopus pinnatus*) as well as the more numerous Common Bird's-foot (*O. perpusillus*). Back on the sunny side of the island, and the lane, we found Rosy Garlic (*Allium roseum*) in flower. Our next stop was Church Farm, to find the famous eponymous St Martin's Buttercup (*Ranunculus marginatus* var. *trachycarpus*), and in the same field was found Corn Spurrey (*Spergula arvensis*), Field Pansy (*Viola arvensis*) and Common Cornsalad (*Valerianella locusta*).

We had our lunch on Pool Green which was dominated by Chamomile (*Chamaemelum nobile*) and Daisies (*Bellis perennis*), then we admired the pretty Brackish Water-crowfoot (*Ranunculus baudotii*) in the pool, and found a Frog. The return boat was going back from the same quay we had started from, so we strolled back along the road. On our way, we met up with a former manager of Church Farm who kindly gave us a guided tour, showing us many aspects of the flower-farming trade.

On the way to The Seven Stones for tea, we saw Greenfinches and Linnets. Duly refreshed, we continued down to the quay, noting Annual Wall Rocket (*Diplotaxis muralis*) in flower, before exploring the beach for more seaweeds and finding a large Common Starfish. Drizzle began again on our return, but we had been lucky to have had our time on this most beautiful island rain-free.

Day 6

Monday 9th May

Tresco

Overcast, occasional showers. Tresco was our destination again, this time to explore the wilder areas, outside the gardens. Landing at New Grimsby, we set off along the northern side of Great Pool, visiting the hides along the way. Grey Sedge (*Carex divulsa*) and Goat Willow (*Salix caprea*) were both new additions to our plant list, as were Bulrush (*Typha latifolia*) and Gypsywort (*Lycopus europaeus*). Further along a Green Woodpecker was seen, as well as a Song Thrush collecting lichen for its nest. We studied the mixture of features we found in the Grey Poplar (*Populus x canescens*), a hybrid between Aspen (*Populus tremula*) and White Poplar (*P. alba*). Further along Bugle-lily

(Watsonia borbonica) was in flower. Rain sent us into the cafe for lunch; then we headed for Appletree Bay and Rushy Bank, where we found a good selection of early beach colonisers such as Sea Kale (Crambe maritima) and Sea Bindweed (Calystegia soldanella), as well plants of more established dunes. In a widening area of the path we paused, Dawn suggesting that we might if we looked carefully, we might find some more (Viola kitaibeliana) or some Small Adder's-tongue Fern (Ophioglossum azoricum). Looking down, we realised we were standing in the middle of about 100-200 plants of the latter, many with fertile fronds! Photos duly taken, we headed along The Abbey Drive, admiring again the beautiful African Hemp (Sparmannia africana), and then across the island where we explored Old Grimsby Harbour for seaweeds and other marine life, adding Serrated Wrack (Fucus serratus) to our steadily growing list, as well as the tiny coils of Tubeworm (Spirorbis spirorbis); sadly, when washed up on the tideline, the worms die but the chalky white tubes remain.

Back again to the western side, we stopped for tea at the New Inn and met up with three of the group who had set off earlier to explore the wilder northern end of the Island with its windswept heathland, castle ruins and dramatic views.

Day 7

Tuesday 10th May

St Mary's

Mild, overcast clearing later. Catching the community bus, we soon arrived at Maypole, where our first new plant seen was Mexican Stonecrop (Sedum confusum). A little further on, we admired Tasmanian Fuchsia (Correa backhouseana), a huge specimen of Angel's Trumpets (Brugmansia sanguinea), a naturalised Spider Plant (Chlorophytum comosum) and Sicilian Chamomile (Anthemis punctata). Lots of other new finds were added to our list as we headed down the track towards Higher Moors; along the raised path we admired the impressive growth of all the plants due to the lush moist conditions and sheltered location. Further on, the huge specimens of Greater Tussock-sedge (Carex paniculata) were seen, Yellow Flag (Iris pseudacorus) was putting on a fine show, and we heard a Cuckoo.

Once through the nature reserve, we arrived at Porth Hellick, where a few of us took a short detour to visit the established wild population of Chilean Hard-fern (*Blechnum cordataum*) whilst others beachcombed. We soon returned and joined them; David G. had spotted a Little Egret. The fog was thick enough for there to be the constant boom of a fog horn echoing through the mist. Angela, Barbara and Ann decided to go ahead, and we met up with them later where waved heath, consisting mainly of heathers and Western Gorse (*Ulex gallii*), has been formed, and is maintained, by the wind burning off its windward buds. We had our picnic overlooking stunning rock formations; under several outcrops we found many large fronds of Sea Spleenwort (*Asplenium marinum*) in perfect condition, due to the shelter the rocks provided. More Cuckoos were heard, and here we saw them too. The Thrift (*Armeria maritima*) was now flowering beautifully as was the Lousewort (*Pedicularis sylvatica*), and the first of the Greater Sea-spurrey (*Spergularia media*) was adding to the pink theme.

Our next stop was Porth Minnick where we saw Sea Pea (*Lathyrus japonicus* subsp. *maritimus*) and Toothed Medick (*Medicago polymorpha*), as well as some more of the shoreline plants found yesterday on Tresco. Cornish Cream Teas were enjoyed by most of the group at Old Town, and then we continued down the lane to Lower Moors Nature Reserve where we found Royal Fern (*Osmunda regalis*) and Marsh Bedstraw (*Galium palustre*), as well as flowering Lesser Spearwort (*Ranunculus flammula*); we also noted a Green-veined White Butterfly.

Back on the road, we took a quick look into one of the bulb fields, being careful, as ever, to stay close to the edges. This one proved very floriferous, giving us more Annual Quaking-grass (*Briza minor*), Small-flowered Catchfly (*Silene gallica*), Great Brome (*Anisantha diandra*) and lots of Corn Marigold (*Glebionis segetum*). We visited Thomas Porth, finding more seaweeds and enjoying the view, with the sun managing to peep through.

Our last meal together as a group was at The Atlantic Inn, as it had proved to be a favourite this week, and it did not disappoint.

Day 8

Wednesday 11th May

St .Mary's and return to Penzance

Foggy, calm sea. Today Gwen chose to explore on her own and took advantage of the Island Explorer bus. The rest of us strolled along the road to Old Town Churchyard, where we visited Harold Wilson's grave and searched for Stick Insects, which seemed to revive memories of childhood and collecting Privet for them to eat, though there was only one Privet bush in sight. Circling Old Town Bay, we noticed the medieval harbour. We walked up Town Road, visited a pottery and an artist's studio, and found some Intermediate Periwinkle (*Vinca difformis*) on a garden wall and one small patch of Suffocated Clover (*Trifolium suffocatum*).

Carreg Dhu Garden had good specimens of many of the plants seen in Tresco Abbey Gardens, as well as other interesting ones such as Cut-leaved Beech (Fagus sylvatica f. laciniata), Henkel's Yellowwood (Podocarpus henkelii), and the Historic Narcissus collection. The plants that really fascinated us however were huge specimens of Furcraea longaeva rising like trifids and bearing ready formed bulbils. Our next plant of note was a new colony of Scilly Pigmyweed (Crassula decumbens), and from here we set off for Juliet's Garden Restaurant for lunch.

David and Gill decided to take the short cut back to Hugh Town and meet us later. The rest of us enjoyed a delightful lunch overlooking a misty view that gradually revealed Newfound Island, then St Mary's Harbour and finally St Agnes in the distance, before the cloud came down again. Ann, Angela and Barbara lingered a while at Juliet's, whilst the remaining five took the coast path back to Hugh Town, indulging in a little more present buying, before meeting up with everyone else on the quay to board the Scillonian for our journey back to Penzance, which was calm but foggy most of the way. However, the sun came up as we sailed into Penzance, brightening our fond farewells.

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Species Lists

Plants

Group/Species English Name (if any) Location **PTERIDOPSIDA FERNS & ALLIES** Spleenwort family Aspleniaceae Asplenium adiantum-nigrum Black Spleenwort Common Asplenium marinum Sea Spleenwort St Mary's Asplenium obovatum subsp. lanceolatum Lanceolate Spleenwort St Agnes Asplenium trichomanes subsp. quadrivalens Maidenhair Spleenwort St Mary's Ceterach officinarum The Garrison Rustyback Phyllitis scolopendrium Hart's-tongue Occasional Blechnaceae Hard-fern Family Blechnum cordatum Chilean Hard-fern Tresco, St Mary's Woodwardia radicans Chain Fern Tresco Abbey Gardens Dennstaeditiaceae **Bracken Family** Pteridium aquilinum Bracken Common Dryopteridaceae **Buckler-fern Family** Cyrtomium falcatum House Holly-fern Tresco Abbey Gardens Dryopteris dilatata Broad Buckler-fern Tresco, St Mary's Male-fern Tresco Dryopteris filix-mas **Ophioglossacae** Adder's-tongue Fern Family Ophioglossum azoricum Lesser Adder's-tongue Tresco Osmundaceae **Royal Fern Family** Osmaunda regalis Royal Fern St Mary's Polypodiaceae **Polypody Family** Polypodium interjectum Intermediate Polypody Occasional Polypodium vulgare Common Polypody Occasional Pteridaceae Ribbon Fern Family Pteris cretica Ribbon Fern Tresco Abbey Gardens Woodsiaceae Lady-fern Family Athyrium filix-femina Lady-fern Tresco Abbey Gardens

PINOPSIDA

Cupressus macrocarpa

AraucariaceaeMonkey-puzzle FamilyAraucaria araucanaMonkey-puzzleTresco Abbey Gardens, Carreg DhuAraucaria heterophyllaNorfolk Island PineSt Mary's, Tresco Abbey GardensWollemia nobilisWollemi pineTresco Abbey GardensCupressaceaeJuniper Family

Monterey Cypress

CONIFERS

Common

Group/Species English Name (if any) Location

Pinaceae Pine Family

Pinus contortaLodgepole PineSt Mary'sPinus radiataMonterey PineCommon

Podocarpaceae Podocarpus Family

Podocarpus henkelii Henkel's Yellowwood Carreg Dhu Garden

MAGNOLIOPSIDA FLOWERING PLANTS

Acanthaceae Bear's-breech Family

Acanthus mollis Bear's-breech Occasional

Aceraceae Maple Family

Acer pseudoplatanus Sycamore Occasional

Aizoaceae Dewplant Family

Caprobotus edulis Hottentot Fig Common

Disphyma crassifolium Purple Dewplant St Agnes, St Mary's

Drosanthemum floribundum Pale Dewplant St Agnes, Tresco, St Mary's

Lampranthus falciformisSickle-leaved DewplantThe GarrisonOscularia deltoidesDeltoid-leaved DewplantCommon

Apiaceae Carrot Family

Apium nodiflorumFool's Water-cressTrescoAngelica sylvestrisWild AngelicaSt Martin's

Anthriscus caucalis Bur Chervil St Martin's, St Mary's

Anthriscus sylvestris Cow Parsley St Mary's

Berula erectaLesser Water-parsnipSt Mary'sCrithmum maritimumRock SamphireThe Garriso

Crithmum maritimumRock SamphireThe GarrisonDaucus carota subsp. gummiferaSea CarrotCommonFoeniculum vulgareFennelCommon

Heracleum sphondylium Hogweed Common

Hydrocotyle vulgareMarsh PennywortSt Agnes, TrescoOenanthe crocataHemlock Water-dropwortSt Martin's, St Mary's

Alexanders

Common

Scandix pecten-veneris Shepherd's-needle St Martin's

Apocynaceae Periwinkle Family

Vinca majorGreater PeriwinkleCommonVinca difformisIntermediate PeriwinkleSt Mary's

Aquifoliaceae Holly Family

Smyrnium olusatrum

Ilex aquifolium Holly St Agnes, Tresco

Araliaceae Ivy Family

Fatsia japonicaFatsiaTrescoHedera helixCommon IvyCommonHedera hibernicaIrish IvyCommon

Asteraceae Daisy Family

Achillea millefoliumYarrowCommonAnthemis punctataSicilian ChamomileSt Mary's

Cardamine hirsuta

Cardamine pratensis

Capsella bursa-pastoris

Group/Species **English Name (if any)** Location St Martin's, Tresco Arctium minus agg. Lesser Burdock Bellis perennis Daisy Common Hedge Ragwort Tresco Abbey Gardens Brachyglottis repanda Calendula officinalis Pot Marigold Occasional Common Knapweed Centaurea nigra St Mary's Chamaemelum nobile Chamomile St Agnes, St Martins Spear Thistle Cirsium vulgare St Agnes **Buttonweed** Cotula coronopifolia Tresco St Agnes, St Mary's Delairea odorata German Ivy Erigeron glaucus Seaside Daisy Occasional Mexican Fleabane Occasional Erigeron karvinskianus Gazania rigens Treasureflower or Gazania Common Glebionis (Chrysanthemum) segetum Corn Marigold Common Helichrysum petiolare Silver-bush Everlasting Flower Tresco, St Mary's Helminthotheca (Picris) echioides **Bristly Oxtongue** St Mary's Hypochaeris radiata Cat's-ear Common Lapsana communis **Nipplewort** St Agnes Leucanthemum vulgare Oxeye Daisy Bryher Matricaria discoidea St Agnes, Bryher, St Martin's Pinappleweed Olearia x haastii St Mary's Daisy Bush Osteospermum ecklonis Cape Daisy Occasional Common Osteospermum 'Tresco Peggy' a Cape Daisy Pericallis hybrida Cineraria Common Petasites fragrans Winter Heliotrope Tresco Abbey Gardens Senecio glastifolius Woad-leaved Ragwort Tresco Abbey Gardens Senecio sylvaticus Heath Groundsel St Mary's Groundsel Common Senecio vulgaris Sonchus asper Prickly Sow-thistle Common Sonchus oleraceus Smooth Sow-thistle Common Taraxacum agg. Dandelion Occasional Tripluerospermum inodorum Scentless Mayweed St Martin's, Tresco Tripleurospermum maritimum Sea Mayweed St Agnes, Tresco Betulaceae **Betulaceae** Betula pubescens Downy Birch St Mary's Boraginaceae **Borage Family** Anchusa arvensis **Bugloss** Tresco, St Mary's Borago officinalis Borage St Agnes, St Martin's, St Mary's Occasional Echium candicans Pride of Madeira Echium pininana Giant Viper's-bugloss Occasional Echium x scilloniensis E. canadensis x pininana Occasional Lithospermum purpeocaeruleum Purple Gromwell St Mary's Myosotis discolor Changing Forget-me-not Occasional Myosotis ramossisima Early Forget-me-not The Garrison **Cabbage Family** Brassicaceae Arabidopsis thaliana **Thale Cress** St Agnes, Tresco Brassica npus subsp. oleifera Oilseed Rape Tresco Cardamine flexuosa Wavy Bittercress Occasional

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Hairy Bittercress

Shepherd's Purse

Lady's Smock

Occasional

Occasional

Tresco, St Mary's

Group/Species **English Name (if any)** Location Cochlearia danica Danish Scurvygrass Common Cochlearia officinalis Common Scurvygrass Occasional Crambe maritima Sea Kale Tresco, St Mary's Diplotaxis muralis Annual Wall-rocket St Martin's Wallflower Erysium cheiri Occasional Lepedium (Coronopus) didymus Lesser Swine-cress Occasional Lobularia maritima Sweet Alyssum Occasional St Agnes, Tresco, St Martin's Lunaria annua Honesty Nasturtium anagallis-aquaticum Water-cress St Mary's Raphanes raphanistrum subsp. maritimum Sea Radish St Mary's Raphanes raphanistrum subsp. raphanistrum Wild Radish St Agnes, St Martin's Raphanes sativus Garden Radish Tresco Sisymbrium officinale Hedge Mustard St Martin's, St Mary's Buddlejaceae **Butterfly-bush Family** Buddleja davidii **Buttefly-bush** St Mary's Budleja globosa Orange-ball Tree St Mary's Buxaceae **Box Family** Buxus sempervirens Box Tresco, Bryher, St Martin's Callitrichaceae Water-starwort Family Callitriche agg. Water-starwort St Mary's Campanulaceae **Bellflower Family** Campanula portenschlagiana Adria Bellfower St Mary's Caprifoliaceae **Honeysuckle Family** Lonicera periclymenum Honeysuckle Common Sambucus nigra Elderberry St Agnes Viburnum tinus Laurustinus Tresco Caryophyllaceae **Pink Family** Thyme-leaved Sandwort Arenaria serpyllifolia agg. Cerastium diffusum Sea Mouse-ear St Mary's, St Agnes Cerastium glomeratum Sticky Mouse-ear Common Honkenya peploides Sea Sandwort St Agnes, Tresco, St Mary's Four-leaved Allseed Common Polycarpon tetraphyllum Sagina procumbens Procumbent Pearlwort Common Silene (Lychnis) flos-cuculi Ragged Robin Silene gallica Small-flowered Catchfly The Garrison, St Martin's, St Mary's Silene uniflora Sea Campion Occasional Silene x hampeana = S dioica x latifolia **Hybrid Campion** Tresco Spergula arvensis Corn Spurrey St Martin's Spergularia media Greater Sea-spurrey St Marv's Spergularia rupicola Rock Sea-spurrey Tresco Stellaria media Common Chickweed Occasional Celastraceae **Spindle Family** Euonymus japonicus Evergreen Spindle Bryher, St Martin's, St Mary's Chenopodiaceae **Goosefoot Family**

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Spear-leaved Orache

St Mary's

Atriplex prostrata

Ornithopus perpusillus

Ornithopus pinnatus

Trifolium campestre

| Group/Species | English Name (if any) | Location | | |
|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------|--|--|
| Beta vulgaris subsp. maritima | Sea Beet | Common | | |
| Chenopodium album | Fat-hen | Bryher | | |
| Clusiaceae | St. John's-wort Family | | | |
| Hypericum androsaemum | Tutsan | Bryher | | |
| Convolvulaceae | Bindweed Family | | | |
| Calystegia sepium | Hedge Bindweed | Occasional | | |
| Calystegia sepium subsp. roseata | a Hedge Bindweed | | | |
| Calystegia silvatica | Large Bindweed | St Martin's | | |
| Calystegia soldanella | Sea Bindweed | Tresco, St Mary's | | |
| Convolvulus arvensis | Field Bindweed | | | |
| Cornaceae | Dogwood Family | | | |
| Griselelinia littoralis | New Zealand Broadleaf | Tresco | | |
| Crassulaceae | Stonecrop Family | | | |
| Aeonium arboreum | Tree Aeonium | Common | | |
| Aeonium cuneatum | Aeonium | Common | | |
| Achryson laxum | Achryson | Tresco | | |
| Crassula decumbens | Scilly Pigmyweed | St Mary's | | |
| Crassula multicava | Fairy Crassula | St Mary's | | |
| Sedum acre | Biting Stonecrop | St Agnes | | |
| Sedum album | White Stonecrop | Common | | |
| Sedum confusum | Lesser Mexican-stonecrop | St Mary's | | |
| Umbilicus rupestris | Navelwort | Common | | |
| Ericaceae | Heather Family | | | |
| Calluna vulgaris | Ling | Common | | |
| Erica arborea | Tree Heather | Tresco | | |
| Erica cinerea | Bell Heather | St Martin's, St Mary's | | |
| Rhododendron ponticum | Rhododendron | Tresco, St Mary's | | |
| Euphorbiaceae | Spurge Family | | | |
| Euphorbia amygdaloides | Wood spurge | Tresco, Bryher | | |
| Euphorbia cyparissias | Cypress Spurge | St Mary's | | |
| Euphorbia mellifera | Honey Spurge | Common | | |
| Euphorbia paralias | Sea Spurge | Common | | |
| Euphorbia peplus | Petty Spurge | St Mary's | | |
| Fabaceae | Pea Family | | | |
| Clianthus puniceus | Lobster Claw | Tresco Abbey Gardens | | |
| Cytisus scoparius | Broom | St Mary's | | |
| Lathyrus japonicus subsp. maritimus | Sea Pea | St Mary's | | |
| Lotus corniculatus | Bird's-foot Trefoil | Common | | |
| Lotus pedunculatus | Greater Bird's-foot Trefoil | St Mary's | | |
| Lotus subbiflorus | Hairy Bird's-foot Trefoil | Bryher | | |
| Lupinus arboreus | Tree Lupin | Tresco | | |
| Medicago arabica | Spotted Medick | Common | | |
| Medicago polymorpha | Toothed Medick | St Mary's | | |
| Ornithonus parnusillus | Common Bird's foot | St Agnos St Martin's | | |

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Common Bird's-foot

Orange Bird's-foot

Hop Trefoil

St Agnes, St Martin's

St Martin's

St Martin's

| Trifolium dubium Trifolium occidentale Western Clover Trifolium pratense Red Clover Trifolium repens White Clover Trifolium repens var. townsendii a White Clover Trifolium subterraneum Trifolium subterraneum Subterranean Clover St Mary's, Tresco, Bryher Trifolium suffocatum Suffocated Clover Ulex europaeus Gorse Common Ulex gallii Western Gorse St Mary's Vicia sativa subsp. nigra Common Vetch Common Vicia sativa subsp. segetalis Common Vetch St Mary's Common Vetch Common Vicia sativa subsp. segetalis Turkey Oak Quercus cerris Quercus cerris Quercus robur Centianaceae Gentian Family Centaurium erythraea Common Centaury Tresco |
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| Quercus robur Pendunculate Oak St Mary's Gentianaceae Gentian Family |
| Gentianaceae Gentian Family |
| |
| Centaurium erythraea Common Centaury Tresco |
| |
| Geraniaceae Crane's-bill Family |
| Erodium cicutarium Common Stork's-bill Common |
| Erodium maritimum Sea Stork's-bill Common |
| Erodium moschatum Musk Stork's-bill Common |
| Geranium dissectum Cut-leaved Crane's-bill St Agnes |
| Geranium maderense Giant Herb-Robert Common |
| Geranium molle Dove's-foot Crane's-bill Occasional |
| Pelargonium tomentosum Peppermint-scented Geranium Common |
| Pelargonium x hybridum Geranium/Zonal Pelargonium St Mary's |
| Gunnera Ceae Gunnera Family |
| Gunnera tinctoria Giant Rhubarb Tresco |
| Hydrangeaceae Hydrangea Family |
| Hydrangea macrophylla Hydrangea St Mary's |
| Lamiaceae Dead-nettle Family |
| Glechoma hederacea Ground Ivy St Mary's, Tresco |
| Lamium purpureum Red Dead-nettle The Garrison |
| Lycopus europaeus Gypsywort Tresco |
| Mellissa officinalis Lemon Balm St Mary's |
| Mentha aquatica Water Mint St Mary's |
| Mentha x villosa Apple-mint St Agnes, St Martin's |
| Prunella vulgaris Self-heal Tresco |
| Salvia officinalis Sage St Martin's |
| Teucrium scorodonia Wood Sage Occasional |
| Lemnaceae Duckweed Family |
| Lemna minor Common Duckweed St Mary's |
| Least Duckweed St Mary's |

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Purple Loosestrife Family

Lythraceae

| Group/Species | English Name (if any) | Location |
|---------------------------------------|---------------------------|--|
| Lythrum salicaria | Purple Loosestrife | Tresco, St Mary's |
| Malvaceae | Mallow Family | |
| Fremontodendron californicum | Californian Flannelbush | St Mary's |
| Lavatera arborea | Tree Mallow | Common |
| Malva sylvestris | Common Mallow | St Mary's |
| Sparmannia africana | African Hemp | Tresco |
| Melianthaceae | Honeyflower Family | |
| Melianthus major | Honeyflower | St Martin's, St Mary's |
| Moraceae | Mulberry Family | |
| Ficus carica | Fig | St Martin's |
| Myrtaceae | Myrtle Family | |
| Leptospermum lanigerum | Woolly Tea-tree | Tresco Abbey Gardens |
| Leptospermum scoparium | Broom Tea-tree | Tresco Abbey Gardens |
| Luma apiculata | Chilean Myrtle | Tresco |
| Onagraceae | Willowherb Family | |
| Epilobium montanum | Broad-leaved Willowherb | St Agnes |
| Epilobium tetragonum | Square-stalked Willowherb | Tresco Abbey Gardens |
| Orobanchaceae | Broomrape Family | |
| Orobanche minor | Common Broomrape | Tresco |
| Pedicularis sylvatica | Lousewort | Common |
| Oxalidaceae | Wood Sorrel Family | |
| Oxalis articulata | Pink-sorrel | Occasional |
| Oxalis megalorrhiza | Fleshy Yellow-sorrel | Occasional |
| Oxalis pes-caprae | Bermuda Buttercup | Common |
| Papaveraceae | Poppy Family | |
| Fumaria bastardii | Tall Ramping-fumitory | St Agnes, Tresco, St Martin's |
| Fumaria capreolata subsp. babingtonii | White Ramping-fumitory | St Agnes, Tresco, St Martin's, St Mary's |
| Fumaria occidentalis | Western Ramping-fumitory | St Mary's |
| Fumaria muralis subsp. boraei | Common Ramping-fumitory | Occasional |
| Papaver commutatum 'Ladybird' | Ladybird Poppy | St Martin's |
| Pittosporaceae | Pittosporum Family | |
| Pittosporum crassifolium | Karo | Common |
| Pittosporum tenuifolium | Kohuhu | Tresco |
| Plantaginaceae | Plantain Family | |
| Plantago coronopus | Stag's-horn Plantain | Common |
| Plantago lanceolata | Ribwort Plantain | Common |
| Plantago major | Greater Plantain | Occasional |
| Plumbaginaceae | Thrift Family | _ |
| Armeria maritima | Thrift | Common |
| Polygalaceae | Milkwort Family | Common |
| Polygala serpyllifolia | Heath Milkwort | Common |

Rutaceae

Correa backhouseana

Group/Species **English Name (if any)** Location Polygonaceae **Knotweed Family** Japanese Knotweed Fallopia japonica St Mary's Muehlenbeckia complexa Wireplant Common Persicaria amphibia **Amphibious Bistort** Tresco Common Sorrel Common Rumex acetosa Rumex acetosella Sheep's Sorrel Common **Broad-leaved Dock** Rumex obtusifolius Common Portulacaceae **Blinks Family** Spring Beauty St Martin's Claytonia perfoliata Montia fontana agg. Blinks The Garrison, St Agnes Primulaceae **Primrose Family** Anagallis arvensis subsp. arvensis Scarlet Pimpernel Occasional Blue Pimpernel Anagallis arvensis subsp. foemina St Agnes Primula vulgaris Primrose Tresco Proteaceae **Protea Family** Leucadendron argenteum Silver Tree Tresco Abbey Gardens Protea cynaroides King Protea Tresco Abbey Gardens Ranunculaceae **Buttercup Family** St Martin's Clematis vitalba Traveller's Joy Ficaria verna ssp fertilis (Ran. fic. ssp ficaria) Lesser Celandine Common Ranunculus baudotii Brackish Water-crowfoot St Martin's Ranunculus bulbosus **Bulbous Buttercup** Common Ranunculus flammula Lesser Spearwort Tresco, St Mary's Ranunculus marginatus var. trachycarpus St Martin's Buttercup St Martins Ranunculus muricatus Rough-fruited Buttercup St Mary's Ranunculus repens Creeping Buttercup Occasional Rosaceae **Rose Family** Aphanes arvensis Parsley-piert Tresco, St Martin's, St Mary's Wall Cotoneaster Cotoneaster horizontalis St Martin's Crataegus monogyna Hawthorn St Martin's, St Mary's Geum urbanum Wood Avens Tresco Malus pumila Apple Tresco, St Martin's, St Mary's Potentilla anserina Silverweed St Agnes, Bryher Potentilla erecta **Tormentil** Common Rosa canina Dog Rose St Mary's Rosa rugosa Japanese Rose St Agnes, Bryher Bramble Rubus fruticosus agg. Common Rubiaceae **Bedstraw Family** Tresco, St Mary's Coprosma repens Tree Bedstraw Galium aparine Goosegrass Occasional Galium palustre agg. Marsh Bedstraw St Mary's Rubia peregrina Wild Madder Occasional Sherardia arvensis Field Madder St Martin's

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Tasmanian Fuchsia

Tresco Abbey Gardens, St Mary's

Rue Family

| Group/Species | English Name (if any) | Location |
|---|---------------------------|---------------------------------|
| Salicaceae | Willow Family | |
| Populus alba | Wite Poplar | Tresco |
| Populus x canescens | Grey Willow | Tresco |
| Salix caprea | Goat Willow | Tresco |
| Salix cinerea subsp. oleifolia | Grey Willow | Tresco |
| Scrophulariaceae | Figwort Family | |
| Cymbalaria muralis | Ivy-leaved Toadflax | Common |
| Cymbalaria muralis forma. alba | White Ivy-leaved Toadflax | St Martin's |
| Digitaria purpurea | Foxglove | Occasional |
| Scrophularia scorodonia | Balm-leaved Figwort | The Garrison, Tresco |
| Verbascum thapsus | Great Mullein | St Martin's |
| Solanaceae | Nightshade Family | |
| Brugmansia sanguinea | Angel's Trumpets | Tresco Abbey Gardens, St Mary's |
| Nolana humifusum | Nolana | Occasional |
| Solanum dulcamara | Bittersweet | Tresco, St Mary's |
| Solanum dulcamara var. maritimum | Sea Bittersweet | Tresco |
| Solanum nigrum | Black Nightshade | Tresco |
| Solanum tuberosum | Potato | St Mary's, St Agnes |
| Tamaricaceae | Tamarisk Family | |
| Tamarix gallica | Tamarisk | St Agnes |
| Tropaeolaceae | Nasturtium Family | |
| Tropaeolum majus | Nasturtium | Occasional |
| Ulmaceae | Elm Family | |
| Ulmus glabra | Wych Elm | Tresco |
| Ulmus minor | Elm | Common |
| Urticaceae | Nettle Family | |
| Parietaria judaica | Pellitory-of-the-wall | Common |
| Soleirolia soleirolii | Mind-your-own-business | Common |
| Urtica dioca | Common Nettle | Common |
| Urtica urens | Small Nettle | St Martin's |
| Valerianaceae | Valerian Family | |
| Centranthus ruber | Red Valerian | Common |
| Valeriana officinalis | Common Valerian | |
| Valerianella locusta | Common Cornsalad | St Agnes, St Mary's |
| Veronicaceae | Speedwell family | |
| Veronica arvensis | Wall Speedwell | The Garrison |
| Veronica chamaedrys | Germander Speedwell | Tresco, St Martin's |
| Veronica hederifolia subsp. hederifolia | Ivy-leaved Speedwell | St Martin's |
| Veronica persica | Common Field-speedwell | St Agnes |
| Veronica serpyllifolia | Thyme-leaved Speedwell | Tresco |
| Veronica (Hebe) x franciscana | Hedge Veronica | Common |
| Violaceae | Violet Family | |
| Viola arvensis | Field Pansy | St Martin's, Tresco |
| Viola kitaibeliana | Dwarf Pansy | Bryher |

Group/Species **English Name (if any)** Location

Viola odorata Occasional Sweet Violet Viola riviniana Common Dog-violet Common

Liliidae - Monocotyledons

Agavaceae Centuryplant family

Agave americana Centuryplant Tresco Abbey Gardens, St Mary's

Beschorneria yuccoides Mexican Lily Tresco Abbey Gardens

Arum Family Araceae

Arum italicum subsp. italicum Large Cuckoo Pint Occasional Zantedeschia aethiopica

Altar-lily St Martin's, Tresco

Asparagaceae **Asparagus Family**

Spider Plant Chlorophytum comosum St Mary's Furcraea longaeva **Furcraea** Carreg Dhu

Scilla peruviana Peruvian Squill St Agnes, Tresco Abbey Gardens

Scilla verna Spring Squill Bryher

Bromeliaceae **Rhodostachys Family**

Fascicularia bicolor Rhodostachys Tresco Tresco Ochagavia camea Tresco Rhodostachys

Iridaceae Iris Family

Aristea ecklonii Blue Corn-lily Tresco

Chasmanthe bicolor Chasmanthe St Agnes, Tresco, St Mary's

Crocosmia x crocosmiiflora Montbretia Occasional Gladiolus communis Eastern Gladiolus Occasional Homeria collina Cape Tulip Occasional Iris foetidisssima Stinking Iris Occasional Iris pseudacorus Yellow Iris St Mary's Red Corn-lily Occasional Ixia campanulata Ixia paniculata **Tubular Corn-lily** St Martin's Libertia formosa Chilean-iris St Mary's Sparaxis grandiflora Plain Harlequinflower St Mary's Watsonia borbonica **Bugle-lily** Tresco

Liliaceae **Lily Family**

Agapanthus praecox subsp. orientalis African Lily Frequent

Allium ampeloprasum var. ampeloprasum Allium ampeloprasum var. babingtonii Babington's Leek St Mary's, Tresco, St Martin's

Wild Leek

Allium neapolitanum Neapolitan Garlic St. Mary's

Allium roseum Rosy Garlic St Martins, St Mary's

Allium triquetrum Tree-cornered Leek Common Spanish Bluebell Hyacinthoides hispanica Occasional Hyacinthoides non-scripta Bluebell Common H. hispanica x H. non-scripta Hybrid Bluebell Common

Narcissus poeticus Pheasant's-eye Bryher, St Mary's

Narcissus pseudonarcissus Wild Daffodill Tresco Bunch-flowered narcissi Narcissus tazetta Brvher

Ruscaceae **Butcher's-broom Family**

Semele androgyna Climbing Butcher's-broom Tresco Abbey Gardens

| Group/Species | English Name (if any) | Location |
|----------------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|
| Xanthorrhoeaceae | Asphodel Family | |
| Phormium cookianum | Lesser New Zealand Flax | Tresco Abbey Gardens |
| Phormium tenax | New Zealand Flax | Common |
| Cyperaceae | Sedge Family | |
| Carex arenaria | Sand Sedge | Common |
| Carex divulsa | Grey Sedge | Tresco |
| Carex paniculata | Greater Tussock Sedge | St Mary's |
| Carex pendula | Penuduus Sedge | Tresco |
| Cyperus sp. | Galingale | St Martin's, St Mary's |
| Eleocharis palustris | Spike-rush | St Agnes |
| Juncaceae | Rush Famly | |
| Juncus bufonis | Toad Rush | St Agnes, Tresco |
| Juncus effusus | Soft Rush | St Mary's |
| Juncus gerardii | Saltmarsh Rush | St Agnes, Bryher |
| Juncus maritimus var. atlanticus | Sea Rush | St Mary's |
| Luzula campestris | Field Wood-rush | Common |
| Poaceae | Grass Family | |
| Agrostis stolonifera | Creeping Bent | Common |
| Aira praecox | Early Hair-grass | Common |
| Ammophila arenaria | Marram | Common |
| Anisantha diandra | Great Brome | Common |
| Anthoxanthum odoratum | Sweet Vernal Grass | Common |
| Brachypodium sylvaticum | False Brome | Common |
| Briza maxima | Greater Quaking-grass | St Martin's |
| Briza minor | Annual Quaking-grass | St Martin's, St Mary's |
| Bromus hordeaceus agg. | Soft Brome | Occasional |
| Catapodium marinum | Sea Fern-grass | Bryher, St Martin's |
| Ceratochloa cathartica | Rescue Brome | St Martin's |
| Cortaderia selloana | Pampas-grass | St Martin's, Tresco |
| Dactylis glomerata | Cock's-foot | Common |
| Festuca ovina agg. | Sheep's Fescue | Common |
| Holcus lanatus | Yorkshire Fog | Occasional |
| Lolium perenne | Perennial Rye-grass | Occasional |
| Molinia caerulea | Purple Moor-grass | Tresco, St Mary's |
| Phragmites australis | Common Reed | Tresco, St Mary's |
| Poa annua | Annual Meadow-grass | Common |
| Poa infirma | Early Meadow-grass | Common |
| Poa trivialis | Rough Meadow-grass | St Martin's |
| Vulpia bromoides | Squirrel-tail Fescue | St Agnes |
| Typhaceae | Bulrush Family | |
| Typha latifolia | Bulrush | Tresco, St Mary's |
| Lichens | | |
| Cladonia portentosa | Reindeer lichen | The Garrison |
| Peltigera sp. | Dog Lichen | Tresco Abbey Gardens |
| Seaweeds | 3 | |
| Brown Seaweeds | | |
| Ascophyllum nodosum | Egg Wrack | Common |

| Group/Species | English Name (if any) | Location |
|------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------|
| Fucus serratus | Serrated Wrack | Tresco |
| Fucus vesiculosus | Bladder Wrack | Common |
| Laminaria saccharinum | Sugar Kelp | Between Tresco and Bryher |
| Saccorhiza polyschides | Furbelows | Between Tresco and Bryher |
| Sargassum muticum | Wireweed | Between Tresco and Bryher |
| Red Seaweeds | | |
| Chondrus crispus | Irish Moss | St Martins |
| Green Seaweeds | | |
| Ulva intestinalis | Gut Weed | Common |
| Ulva lactuca | Sea Lettuce | Occasional |

Birds (✓=recorded but not counted; H = heard only)

| | | | Мау | | | | | | | |
|----|--------------------------|---------------------------|-----|---|----------|---|---|---|----------|----|
| | Common name | Scientific name | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 |
| 1 | Red-legged Partridge | Alectoris rufa | | | | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | | |
| 2 | Common Pheasant | Phasianus colchicus | | | ✓ | ✓ | Н | ✓ | Н | |
| 3 | Golden Pheasant | Chrysolophus pictus | | | ✓ | ✓ | | | | |
| 4 | Canada Goose | Branta canadensis | | | | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | | |
| 5 | Mute Swan | Cygnus olor | | | ✓ | ✓ | | ✓ | | |
| 6 | Common Shelduck | Tadorna tadorna | | ✓ | | ✓ | | ✓ | | |
| 7 | Gadwall | Anas strepera | | | ✓ | ✓ | | ✓ | | |
| 8 | Mallard | Anas platyrhynchos | | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | |
| 9 | Common Pochard | Aythya ferina | | | | | | ✓ | | |
| 10 | Little Egret | Egretta garzetta | | | | | | | ✓ | |
| 11 | Northern Gannet | Morus bassanus | ✓ | | | ✓ | | ✓ | | |
| 12 | European Shag | Phalacrocorax aristotelis | | | ✓ | | ✓ | ✓ | | |
| 13 | Great Cormorant | Phalacrocorax carbo | ✓ | ✓ | | ✓ | | ✓ | | |
| 14 | Common Moorhen | Gallinula chloropus | | | | ✓ | | ✓ | | |
| 15 | Eurasian Coot | Fulica atra | | | ✓ | ✓ | | ✓ | ✓ | |
| 16 | Eurasian Oystercatcher | Haematopus ostralegus | | ✓ | | ✓ | | ✓ | ✓ | |
| 17 | Common Ringed Plover | Charadrius hiaticula | | ✓ | | ✓ | | | | |
| 18 | Black-tailed Godwit | Limosa limosa | | | ✓ | | | | | |
| 19 | Black-legged Kittiwake | Rissa tridactyla | | Н | | | | | | |
| 20 | Great Black-backed Gull | Larus marinus | | | ✓ | | | ✓ | | |
| 21 | European Herring Gull | Larus argentatus | ✓ | | | | | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |
| 22 | Lesser Black-backed Gull | Larus fuscus | | | | ✓ | | ✓ | | |
| 23 | Razorbill | Alca torda | | ✓ | | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | | |
| 24 | Atlantic Puffin | Fratercula arctica | | | ✓ | | | | | |
| 25 | Common Wood Pigeon | Columba palumbus | ✓ | | | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | |
| 26 | Eurasian Collared Dove | Streptopelia decaocto | ✓ | ✓ | | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |
| 27 | Common Cuckoo | Cuculus canorus | | | | | | | 2 | |
| 28 | Green Woodpecker | Picus viridus | | | | | | | ✓ | |
| 29 | Carrion Crow | Corvus corone | | | | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | |
| 30 | Great Tit | Parus major | | ✓ | | ✓ | | | | |
| 31 | Barn Swallow | Hirundo rustica | | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |
| 32 | Common House Martin | Delichon urbicum | | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |
| 33 | Common Chiffchaff | Phylloscopus collybita | | | | | | | | Н |
| 34 | European Reed Warbler | Acrocephalus scirpaceus | | | | | | ✓ | | |
| 35 | Blackcap | Sylvia atricapilla | | | | | | | ✓ | |

| | | | | | | N | lay | | | |
|----|---------------------|-------------------------|---|---|----------|---|-----|---|----|----|
| | Common name | Scientific name | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 |
| 36 | Eurasian Wren | Troglodytes troglodytes | | ✓ | ✓ | | | ✓ | ✓ | |
| 37 | Common Starling | Sturnus vulgaris | ✓ | ✓ | | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | |
| 38 | Common Blackbird | Turdus merula | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |
| 39 | Song Thrush | Turdus philomelos | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |
| 40 | European Robin | Erithacus rubecula | | | ✓ | ✓ | | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |
| 41 | House Sparrow | Passer domesticus | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |
| 42 | Dunnock | Prunella modularis | | | ✓ | | | | | |
| 43 | Pied Wagtail | Motacilla alba yarrelli | | | | ✓ | | ✓ | | |
| 44 | Eurasian Rock Pipit | Anthus petrosus | 2 | | | | | | | |
| 45 | Common Chaffinch | Fringilla coelebs | | | Н | | | | ✓ | |
| 46 | European Greenfinch | Chloris chloris | | ✓ | ✓ | | ✓ | | ✓ | |
| 47 | European Goldfinch | Carduelis carduelis | | | | | | | | |
| 48 | Common Linnet | Linaria cannabina | | ✓ | | | ✓ | | | ✓ |

Butterflies

| 1 | Large White | Pieris brassicae | ✓ | | | | | |
|---|---------------------|------------------|---|---|---|--|---|--|
| 2 | Green-veined White | Pieris napi | | | | | ✓ | |
| 3 | Small Tortoiseshell | Aglais urticae | ✓ | | | | | |
| 4 | Red Admiral | Vanessa atalanta | | ✓ | ✓ | | | |
| 5 | Speckled Wood | Pararge aegeria | | ✓ | | | | |

Moths

| 1 | A Moth Catterpillar | | | | | | | | | ✓ | | |
|---|---------------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|---|--|--|
|---|---------------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|---|--|--|

Other Invertebrates

| 1 | Buff-tailed Bumble Bee | Bombus terrestris | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | | ✓ | ✓ |
|---|------------------------|----------------------|----------|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 2 | Honey Bee | Apis mellifera | | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | | | ✓ |
| 3 | Bluebottle Fly | Calliphora vomitoria | | | | | | | |
| 4 | Green Shield-bug | Palomena prasina | | ✓ | | | ✓ | | |
| 5 | Brown Shield-bug | Palomena sp. | | | | ✓ | | | |
| 6 | Minotaur Beetle | Geotrupes sp. | | | ✓ | | | | |
| 7 | Earthworm | Lumbricus terrestris | ✓ | | | | | | |
| 8 | Woodlouse | Oniscidea sp. | | | | ✓ | | ✓ | |
| 9 | Garden Snail | Helix aspersa | | | | | | ✓ | |

Marine Invertebrates

| 1 | Daisy Anemone | Ceres peduncultus | | ✓ | | | |
|---|-------------------------|-------------------|--|---|---|--|--|
| 2 | Red Sea Anemone | Actinia equina | | ✓ | | | |
| 3 | Scallop | Pecten maximus | | ✓ | | | |
| 4 | Shrimp | Palaemon sp. | | ✓ | | | |
| 5 | Common Starfish (small) | Luuda ciliaris | | ✓ | | | |
| 6 | Common Starfish (large) | Asterias rubens | | | ✓ | | |
| 7 | Clam | | | ✓ | | | |
| 8 | Commmon Limpet | Patella vulgata | | ✓ | | | |
| 9 | Periwinkle | Littorina sp. | | ✓ | | | |

Mammals

| 1 | Grey Seal | Halichoerus grypus | ✓ | | 4 | | |
|---|-----------|-----------------------|---|---|---|--|--|
| 2 | Rabbit | Oryctolagus cuniculus | | ✓ | | | |

| | May | | | | | | | | | |
|---|-------------------------------|------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|----|----|
| | Common name | Scientific name | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 |
| 3 | Red Squirrel | Sciurus vulgaris | | | ✓ | | | | | |
| 4 | Bat (larger than Pipistrelle) | | | | | | | | 2 | |

Amphibians

| 1 | Frog | Rana temporaria | | | 2 | ✓ | |
|---|------|-----------------|--|--|---|---|--|



Client Photographing Small-flowered Catchfly (Silene gallica)