

The Wild Flowers & Gardens of the Isles of Scilly

Naturetrek Tour Report

4 - 11 May 2016



Lesser Adder's-tongue



Gladioli (*Gladiolus communis*) on Bryher

Report compiled by Dawn Nelson
Images courtesy of Claire Siddaway



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Day 1

Wednesday 3rd May

St Mary's

After meeting up and settling into our rooms, we set off to go through the Sally Port and up onto The Garrison in glorious sunshine. But before we even got that far we had already noted Cineraria (*Pericallis hybrida*), Borage (*Borago officinalis*) and Common Ramping Fumitory (*Fumaria muralis* subsp. *boroei*), to name just a few. Up in the short turf on the Garrison walls we found Western Clover (*Trifolium occidentale*) with its shiny undersides to its leaves, Changing Forget-me-not (*Myosotis discolor*) and Bird's-foot Clover (*Trifolium ornithopodioides*). Further on Dawn showed us first an example of our native Bluebell (*Hyacinthoides non-scripta*) and then a rare example of Spanish Bluebell (*H. hispanica*) plus the far more common hybrid of the two (*Hyacinthoides x massartiana*), and showed us the defining features.

Other plants of note that we encountered on our walk were Balm-leaved Figwort (*Scrophularia scorodonia*) and Tormentil (*Potentilla erecta*). Sea Spleenwort (*Asplenium marinum*), Wild Madder (*Rubia peregrina*) and Sticky or Small-flowered Catchfly (*Silene gallica*) were abundant on the walls. We saw the first of many of the ridiculously tame Scilly Song Thrushes, a Stonechat, and a Holly Blue Butterfly.

Returning along the wooded path we noted the Elms (*Ulmus minor*) and Large Cuckoo Pint (*Arum italicum* subsp. *italicum*). Back at our guest house, after a short rest, we met up to do our first day's lists and then headed off for our evening meal.

Day 2

Thursday 4th May

St Agnes

We woke to another day of glorious sunshine and took our first tripper boat to St Agnes where, on alighting at the quay, we found Nolana (*Nolana humifusa*) and Purple Dewplant (*Disphyma crassifolium*); further along the lane we were greeted by Common Dog-violet (*Viola riviniana*) and a particularly large sample of Sheep's Sorrel (*Rumex acetosella*). With permission to explore some of the arable fields, we managed to find Common Cornsalad (*Valerianella locusta*) and Smaller Tree-mallow (*Malva pseudolavatera*) as well as Field Madder (*Sberardia arvensis*) and Squirrel-tail Fescue (*Vulpia bromoides*). Back on the lane, accompanied as ever by the loud calls of Sparrows and Wrens, we found Peruvian Squill (*Scilla peruviana*), Japanese Rose (*Rosa rugosa*) and the first of many Giant Herb-Robert (*Geranium maderense*) with its superstructure of supporting petioles. Turning down Parsonage Lane, we found German-ivy (*Delairea odorata*) and White Ramping-fumitory (*Fumaria capreolata* subsp. *babingtonii*).

The pond rewarded us with Shelduck and the surrounding damp lawn yielded Chamomile (*Chamaemelum nobile*), Common Spike-rush (*Eleocharis palustris*) and Marsh Pennywort (*Hydrocotyle vulgaris*). We ate our lunch on the beach gazing out towards Bishop Rock lighthouse then set off to the cafe for hot drinks, visiting the churchyard on the way.

The afternoon venue was Wingletang Down where we searched for the diminutive Adder's-tongue ferns and managed to find three of the Lesser Adder's-tongue (*Ophioglossum azoricum*) including one with a fertile frond. The

sun and sea views could have kept us there for longer but we needed to head back to the quay and our boat to St Mary's where, after the evening list, we set off for another delicious evening meal.

Day 3

Friday 5th May

St Mary's

Today, after breakfast and buying our picnic lunches, we caught the Island Bus to Maypole and wended our way through Holy Vale towards Higher Moors. Huge plants of Geranium/Zonal Pelargonium (*Pelargonium × hybridum*) and a particularly wonderful display of Angel's Trumpets (*Brugmansia sanguinea*) were enjoyed, as well as Tasmanian-fuchsia (*Correa backhouseana*). As we passed the vineyard, other garden escapes caught our attention including Chusan Palm (*Trachycarpus fortunei*) Lemon Balm (*Melissa officinalis*) and a large Spider Plant (*Chlorophytum comosum*) growing happily in the hedgerow.

On entering the nature reserve, the habitat and flora changed dramatically: here we saw huge flowering plants of Watercress (*Nasturtium officinale*), an abundance of flowering Yellow Iris (*Iris pseudacorus*), Lady-fern (*Athyrium filix-femina*) and massive stands of Greater Tussock-sedge (*Carex paniculata*), where as usual we took a photo of the group. Visits to the hides gave us Common Greenshank and a Water Rail.

Once out of the shelter of the trees, we discovered how strong the wind was blowing; we set off along a sheltered lane to see a large established patch of Chilean Hard-fern (*Blechnum cordatum*) which was first recorded here in 1957. Back at Porth Hellick we settled into a variety of nooks to get shelter to have our picnic. The view of the crashing waves and plumes of spray were very invigorating, even if a little intimidating. However, we eventually headed up onto the heathland for even more dramatic views; here we found Bell Heather (*Erica cinerea*) in flower, but we didn't linger. More shelter at Porth Minick gave us time to explore and we noted a suite of rarities: Sea Kale (*Crambe maritima*), Sea Pea (*Lathyrus japonicus* subsp. *maritimus*) and Toothed Medick (*Medicago polymorpha*). Warm drinks at Old Town Cafe were much appreciated and then we set off again into the shelter of Lower Moors. Plants of note here were the local variety of Sea Rush (*Juncus maritimus* var. *atlanticus*) and leaves of the alien Toothed Fireweed (*Senecio minimus*).

On the roadsides as we headed back to Hugh Town we found a clump of House Holly-fern (*Cyrtomium falcatum*), Portland Spurge (*Euphorbia portlandica*) and Common Broomrape (*Orobanche minor*), the latter parasitic on Treasureflower (*Gazania rigens*). More bird sightings included Gadwall, and Whimbrel and we heard a cuckoo, but it was far too blowy for the butterflies.

Day 4

Saturday 6th May

Tresco Abbey Gardens

The weather today was forecast to be heavy rain all day, so the most sheltered place with a cosy cafe to retreat to at any time was chosen: Tresco Abbey Gardens. Charles and Caroline decided to stay behind. However, the rain was light and in the shelter of the gardens the wind has little effect; also, due to the forecast, we had the entire place to ourselves for the majority of the day, a rare treat in this much-visited tourist hot spot.

The first plant of note was Eel-grass (*Zostera marina*) on the beach by the quay where it had been deposited by the wind and tide after being ripped up from the shallow tidal sand flats nearby. White Lupin (*Lupinus albus*) and New Zealand Flax (*Phormium tenax*) were seen by the road to the gardens.

Once in the gardens the first excitement was viewing all three of the exotic Viper's-bugloss species together, side by side: Giant Viper's-bugloss (*Echium pininana*), Pride of Madeira (*E. candicans*) and the local hybrid between them known as Scillonian Viper's-bugloss (*E. x scilloniensis*). Next, we had some prolonged and delightful sightings of Red Squirrels. Aichryson (*Aichryson laxum*), with its soft furry leaves, and Blue Corn-lily (*Aristea ecklonii*) greeted us from every nook and cranny and, not to be outdone, Woad-leaved Ragwort (*Senecio glastifolius*) put on a fine show too, with its abundance of pink daisy flowers. Huge ferns we saw included Kangaroo Fern (*Phymatosorus diversifolius*) and Chain Fern (*Woodwardia radicans*); the sori of the latter are positioned in such a way as to make it look as if it has been embroidered with neat paired rows of stitches along the pinnules. We admired the two special Araucarias: Norfolk Island Pine (*Araucaria heterophylla*) and Wollemi Pine (*Wollemia nobilis*). Krauss's Clubmoss (*Selaginella kraussiana*) was noted in abundance on the edge of a lawn in the wilder western end of the garden.

Happy with our day, we headed on towards New Grimsby adding Sea Campion (*Silene uniflora*) and Great Northern Diver to our list. After visiting a gallery and whilst waiting for the boat, we explored the shore for seaweeds noting Egg, Bladder, Spiral and Serrated Wracks, as well as Sea Lettuce and Gutweed. The wind and rain had begun again so the boat trip back was cold and wet.

However the day was not over: after drying off and warming up, we all reconvened for the species lists and then set off to dinner where we had Claire's birthday to celebrate which was most enjoyable for all the group.

The final treat for the day as we got back to the guest house was seeing Pipistrelle bats.

Day 5

Sunday 7th May

Bryher

The tides were low so the boats went later, but we still had plenty of time to explore this delightful little island. A Great Northern Diver was seen on the way over to Bryher. A large stand of Mexican Lily (*Beschorneria yuccoides*) was admired by all, and a little later, a fine Red Admiral was seen, as well as the locally common Four-leaved Allseed (*Polycarpon tetraphyllum*). In the small, Derek Jarman-inspired garden, we admired fluffy-headed Hare's-tail Grass (*Lagurus ovatus*) and Yellow-eyed-grass (*Sisyrinchium californicum*).

Further along the lane we noted Red-hot-poker (*Kniphofia uvaria*) and Honeyflower (*Melianthus major*), as well as the bijou chicken houses. Refreshed with drinks, we set off to see what we could find at Great Pool; Smooth Tare (*Vicia tetrasperma*), Common Scurvy-grass (*Cochlearia officinalis*) and a local variant of White Clover (*Trifolium repens* var. *townsendii*) were added to the list along with Shelduck and Silver Y moth.

Along the strand line of the beach we found Frosted Orache (*Atriplex laciniata*) and Sea Sandwort (*Honckenya peploides*). At our next stop, we were on our hands and knees, trying to spot some Dwarf Pansy (*Viola kitaibeliana*); we found about a dozen in all but, sadly due to the warm dry spring, they were all in fruit, although they still showed their distinctive navy-blue calyx. Here we also found Spring Vetch (*Vicia lathyroides*) pods and some

flowering Silver Hair-grass (*Aira caryophylla*). Heather alerted us to the time and that our tummies were rumbling so we had lunch in this sunny grassy spot and continued to hunt for tiny botanical treasures.

As we headed off around Rushy Bay, we noted a few young plants of Sea Holly (*Eryngium maritimum*). In the abandoned bulb fields below Samson Hill were Pheasant's-eye Narcissi (*Narcissus poeticus*) and a host of Eastern Gladiolus (*Gladiolus communis*), together with Wood Spurge (*Euphorbia amygdaloides*); we also found an Oil Beetle here.

At the quay, waiting for our return boat, we explored the beach and added some more seaweeds to our list. Despite the heat, no one was quite brave enough to paddle, though quite a few people were in the water.

Day 6

Monday 8th May

Tresco

Another day dawned with glorious sunshine and we set off to Tresco again, this time for most of us to explore some of the areas outside the gardens, and for Caroline and Charles to visit them. On the walk along the road up from the quay we found several young specimens of Pearly Everlasting (*Anaphalis margaritacea*) and Jersey Cudweed (*Gnaphalium luteoalbum*), and Dawn talked us through the vegetative differences. A Common Buzzard was spied soaring above the gardens. Having arranged our meeting up times, five of us set off to explore the area east and north of Great Pool. Buttonweed (*Cotula coronopifolia*) and Lousewort (*Pedicularis sylvatica*) were admired, and Jeff alerted us to a Blue Tit, not a common bird in Scilly.

Heading round the eastern end of great pool, we noted several grasses and a pair of Shelduck. Quite a few butterflies were admired but identification of some proved difficult; however, Green-veined White and Small Copper were fairly easy. Then we came across an old bulb field that had been cleared, ploughed and left: the result was an amazing abundance of now rare arable 'weeds'. The first was Blue Pimpernel (*Anagallis arvensis* subsp. *arvensis* f. *azurea*) the stunning vivid-blue relative of our common Scarlet Pimpernel (*Anagallis arvensis* subsp. *arvensis*). Field Woundwort (*Stachys arvensis*) and Corn Spurrey (*Spergula arvensis*) were also found here, along with many more uncommon annuals. The Blue Pimpernel however stole the show not only because of its beauty and rarity but also for the sheer quantity of them.

We had our picnic on the beach, looking out towards Bishop Rock Lighthouse in the distance, then headed back to Appletree Banks see the succession of dune development from shoreline adventives to delicate Lichen Heath. In the dune slack we found a good-sized colony of Lesser Adder's-tongue (*Ophioglossum azoricum*).

After meeting back with the others over tea, we set off back to New Grimsby via Abbey Drive, noting blue flowered Kangaroo-apple (*Solanum lanciniatum*), and African Hemp (*Spartmannia africana*). A little further along, Spring Beauty was seen, as well as many colourful newly planted Rhododendron cultivars.

Another enjoyable day finished with us visiting another interesting eatery and watching a golden sun descend towards the twin hills of Samson and backlighting the Cabbage Palms (*Cordyline australis*) on Town Green.

Day 7

Tuesday 9th May

St Martin's

Today was our last off-island visit and we caught the tripper boat to St Martin's. On arriving at the Hotel Quay, we strolled along the road. Toothed Medick (*Medicago polymorpha*) and Soft Shield-fern (*Polystichum setiferum*) were among our first finds, as well as White Ivy-leaved Toadflax (*Cymbalaria muralis forma alba*). Many Calla-lilies (*Zantedeschia aethiopica*) were seen incongruously in the hedgerows. The Wren we had been hearing for some time finally showed itself as it flitted across the lane. Red Corn-lily (*Ixia campanulata*) and Dutch Iris (*Iris x hollandica*) were spotted in one of the bulb fields and, just a little further on, another field produced a wonderful collection including Ladybird Poppy (*Papaver rhoeas* 'Ladybird'), Shepherd's Needle (*Scandix pecten-veneris*), and Lesser Quaking-grass (*Briza minor*). Rescue Brome (*Ceratochloa cathartica*) was also found by Jeff.

At Middle Town, we admired a Silverbush (*Convolvulus cneorum*), as well as Wallflowers (*Erysimum cheiri*) and Sweet Alison (*Lobularia maritima*) in three different colours. Despite the breeze, we saw a good quantity of butterflies, due to the shelter of the walls and hedges. From here we headed over the island to The Plains, and the spectacular views of Great Bay and its attendant islands. One of our target species here was the rare Orange Bird's-foot (*Ornithopus pinnatus*) which we usually find flowering in quantity, but the hot dry spring had seen it come and go; we found a couple of gone-over flowers but, sadly, nothing like its normal profusion.

Back on the south side of the Island, the sun came out so we had lunch. Here, we were lucky enough to see Changing Forget-me-not (*Myosotis discolor*) almost beside Early Forget-me-not (*Myosotis ramosissima*) which was very helpful for noting the differences between the two. We were pretty sure we saw a Hobby, later confirmed, before moving on to Church Farm to see St Martin's Buttercup (*Ranunculus marginatus* var. *trachycarpus*) along with Small-flowered Buttercup (*Ranunculus parviflorus*); the fruits of both were carefully examined. Accompanying them was a profusion of other interesting arable weeds which we had seen on previous days. Dwarf Mallow (*Malva neglecta*) and Star of Bethlehem (*Ornithogalum umbellatum*) were also seen here.

Back on the road heading to Higher Town, Rosy Garlic (*Allium roseum*), Fatsia (*Fatsia japonica*) and some Crown Anemone (*Anemone coronaria*) were admired. At Pool Green, we found more Chamomile (*Chamaemelum nobile*) and Subterranean Clover (*Trifolium subterraneum*), but sadly the pool was completely covered in Water Fern (*Azolla filiculoides*).

Day 8

Wednesday 10th May

St Mary's

First, we headed up to Buzza Hill, noting the Lesser Sea-fig (*Erepsia heteropetala*) and an abundance of Rough Dog's-tail, (*Cynosurus echinatus*) as we strolled along the road. Sheep's-bit (*Jasione montana*) was seen on top of a wall. In Old Town Churchyard, we visited Harold Wilson's grave and searched for Stick Insects, and Claire found the purple form of Procumbent Yellow-sorrel (*Oxalis corniculata*). We walked up Town Road, visited a pottery and heard the Cuckoo again. There was a field almost filled with Corn Marigold (*Glebionis segetum*), looking vibrant in the sunshine, with splashes of Gladioli (*Gladiolus communis*) and Rosy Garlic (*Allium roseum*) to show them off. The hedgerows provided us with ramping swathes of Ramping-fumitories: both White and Common (*Fumaria capreolata* subsp. *babingtonii* and *F. muralis* subsp. *boroei*) were seen. Lots of plants of Lanceolate

Spleenwort (*Asplenium obovatum* subsp. *lanceolatum*) were found in a dry-stone wall, as we took the track up to Carreg Dhu Garden where many of the plants seen in Tresco Abbey Gardens also thrive. Those of note today included Silver Tree (*Leucadendron argentea*), a bank of Pelargoniums (*Pelargonium x hybridum*) and a Blue Hibiscus, as well as huge stands of the acid-yellow-flowered Puya (*Puya chilensis*), abuzz with Honey Bees. No less than four Red Admirals were spotted on an Orange-ball Buddleja (*Buddleja globosa*).

Back out on the road, Scilly Pigmyweed (*Crassula decumbens*) and Trailing St John's-wort (*Hypericum humifusum*) were seen on the pavement edges. On the way to Juliet's Garden Restaurant for lunch, we also stopped to admire the ducklings on the pond. After lunch we headed back along the path behind the beaches to Hugh Town, seeing the Hobby again and lots more wonderful juxtapositions of exotic and native plants; a mix that only Scilly can offer. Our last special plant of the tour was the Rough-fruited Buttercup (*Ranunculus muricatus*) which we had to scramble in between the Racing Gigs to find.

Our journey back on the Scillonian III was calm and in sunshine, giving us a good farewell view of the islands.

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Species List

Plants

This species list follows the nomenclature in New Flora of the British Isles 3rd Edition by Clive Stace, The New Flora of the Isles of Scilly 2017 and The Plant List.

Scientific name	Common name	Location/notes
PTERIDOPHYTES		
PTERIDOPHYTES		
SELAGINELLACEAE		
<i>Selaginella kraussiana</i>	Krauss's Clubmoss	Tresco Abbey Garden
Eusporangiate Ferns		
ADDER'S-TONGUES & MOONWORTS		
OPHIOGLOSSACEAE		
<i>Ophioglossum azoricum</i>	Lesser Adder's-tongue	St Agnes & Tresco
Leptosporangiate Ferns		
TRUE FERNS		
ASPLENIACEAE		
<i>Asplenium adiantum-nigrum</i>	Black Spleenwort	Occasional
<i>Asplenium marinum</i>	Sea Spleenwort	The Garrison
<i>Asplenium obovatum</i> subsp. <i>lanceolatum</i>	Lanceolate Spleenwort	St Agnes & St Mary's
<i>Asplenium scolopendrium</i>	Hart's-tongue	Frequent
BLECHNACEAE		
<i>Blechnum cordatum</i>	Chilean Hard-fern	St Mary's & Tresco Abbey Garden
<i>Woodwardia radicans</i>	Chain Fern	Tresco Abbey Garden
DENNSTAEDTIACEAE		
<i>Pteridium aquilinum</i>	Bracken	Common
DRYOPTERIDACEAE		
<i>Cyrtomium falcatum</i>	House Holly-fern	St Mary's
<i>Dryopteris dilatata</i>	Broad Buckler-fern	Tresco
<i>Dryopteris filix-mas</i>	Male-fern	Occasional
<i>Polystichum setiferum</i>	Soft Shield-fern	St Martin's
OSMUNDACEAE		
<i>Osmunda regalis</i>	Royal Fern	St Mary's
POLYPODIACEAE		
<i>Phymatosorus diversifolius</i>	Kangaroo Fern	Tresco
<i>Polypodium interjectum</i>	Intermediate Polypody	St Mary's
<i>Polypodium vulgare</i>	Common Polypody	Occasional
SALVINIACEAE (AZOLLACEAE)		
<i>Azolla filiculoides</i>	Water Fern	St Mary's & St Martin's
WOODSIACEAE		
<i>Athyrium filix-femina</i>	Lady-fern	St Mary's
PINACEAE		
CONIFERS		
MONKEY-PUZZLE FAMILY		
<i>Araucaria araucana</i>	Monkey-puzzle	Tresco

Scientific name	Common name	Location/notes
<i>Araucaria heterophylla</i>	Norfolk Island Pine	St Mary's & Tresco
<i>Wollemia nobilis</i>	Wollemi Pine	Tresco & Carreg Dhu
Cupressaceae	Juniper Family	
<i>Cupressus macrocarpa</i>	Monterey Cypress	Common
Pinaceae	Pine Family	
<i>Pinus contorta</i>	Lodgepole Pine	St Mary's
<i>Pinus radiata</i>	Monterey Pine	Common
ANGIOSPERMS	FLOWERING PLANTS	
Eu-dicots	True Dicotyledons	
Aizoaceae	Dewplant Family	
<i>Carpobrotus edulis</i>	Hottentot-fig	Common
<i>Disphyma crassifolium</i>	Purple Dewplant	St Agnes & Tresco
<i>Drosanthemum floribundum</i>	Pale Dewplant	St Mary's & Tresco
<i>Erepsia heteropetala</i>	Lesser Sea-fig	Buzza Hill St Mary's
<i>Lampranthus falciformis</i>	Sickle-leaved Dewplant	St Mary's
<i>Lampranthus roseus</i>	Rosy Dewplant	St Mary's & Tresco
<i>Oscularia deltoides</i>	Deltoid-leaved Dewplant	Occasional
<i>Ruschia caroli</i>	Shrubby Dewplant	St Mary's & Tresco
Amaranthaceae	Goosefoot Family	
<i>Atriplex laciniata</i>	Frosted Orache	Bryher
<i>Atriplex prostrata</i>	Spear-leaved Orache	Occasional
<i>Beta vulgaris</i> subsp. <i>maritima</i>	Sea Beet	Frequent
<i>Chenopodium album</i>	Fat-hen	Tresco
Apiaceae	Carrot Family	
<i>Anthriscus sylvestris</i>	Cow Parsley	St Mary's
<i>Crithmum maritimum</i>	Rock Samphire	Common
<i>Daucus carota</i> subsp. <i>gummifer</i>	Sea Carrot	Common
<i>Eryngium maritimum</i>	Sea-holly	Bryher
<i>Foeniculum vulgare</i>	Fennel	Common
<i>Heracleum sphondylium</i>	Hogweed	Common
<i>Oenanthe crocata</i>	Hemlock Water-dropwort	St Mary's
<i>Scandix pecten-veneris</i>	Shepherd's-needle	St Martin's
<i>Smyrniolum olusatrum</i>	Alexanders	Common
Apocynaceae	Periwinkle Family	
<i>Vinca major</i>	Greater Periwinkle	Occasional
<i>Vinca minor</i>	Lesser Periwinkle	St Mary's
Aquifoliaceae	Holly Family	
<i>Ilex aquifolium</i>	Holly	Occasional
Araliaceae	Ivy Family	
<i>Fatsia japonica</i>	Fatsia	St Mary's & Tresco
<i>Hedera helix</i>	Common Ivy	Frequent
<i>Hedera hibernica</i>	Atlantic (Irish) Ivy	Frequent

Scientific name	Common name	Location/notes
Areceaceae		
<i>Phoenix canariensis</i>	Palm Family Canary Palm	Tresco Abbey Garden
<i>Trachycarpus fortunei</i>	Chusan Palm	Tresco Abbey Garden & Carreg Dhu
Asparagaceae		
<i>Chlorophytum comosum</i>	Asparagus Family Spider Plant	St Mary's
<i>Cordylina australis</i>	Cabbage Palm	Common
Asteraceae		
<i>Achillea millefolium</i>	Daisy Family Yarrow	Common
<i>Anaphalis margaritacea</i>	Pearly Everlasting	Tresco
<i>Arctium minus</i> agg.	Lesser Burdock	Occasional
<i>Bellis perennis</i>	Daisy	Frequent
<i>Brachyglottis repanda</i>	Hedge Ragwort	St Agnes & Tresco
<i>Calendula officinalis</i>	Pot Marigold	St Agnes, St Mary's & St Martin's
<i>Chamaemelum nobile</i>	Chamomile	St Agnes, Tresco & St Martin's
<i>Cirsium arvense</i>	Creeping Thistle	Tresco
<i>Conyza sumatrensis</i>	Guernsey Fleabane	Tresco
<i>Cotula australis</i>	Annual Buttonweed	Tresco Abbey Garden
<i>Cotula coronopifolia</i>	Buttonweed	Tresco
<i>Delairea odorata</i>	German-ivy	St Agnes & St Mary's
<i>Erigeron glaucus</i>	Seaside Daisy	St Mary's, Tresco & St Martin's
<i>Erigeron karvinskianus</i>	Mexican Fleabane	Frequent
<i>Gazania rigens</i>	Treasureflower or Gazania	Frequent
<i>Glebionis segetum</i>	Corn Marigold	St Agnes & St Mary's
<i>Gnaphalium luteoalbum</i>	Jersey Cudweed	Tresco & St Mary's
<i>Helichrysum petiolare</i>	Silver-bush Everlasting Flower	St Agnes & St Mary's
<i>Helminthotheca echioides</i>	Bristly Oxtongue	St Mary's
<i>Hypochaeris radicata</i>	Cat's-ear	Frequent
<i>Leucanthemum vulgare</i>	Oxeye Daisy	Bryher & Tresco
<i>Matricaria discoidea</i>	Pinappleweed	Occasional
<i>Olearia macrodonta</i>	New Zealand Holly	Tresco
<i>Olearia traversii</i>	Ake-ake	Tresco
<i>Osteospermum ecklonis</i>	Cape Daisy	Common
<i>Osteospermum</i> 'Tresco Peggy'	a Cape Daisy	Common
<i>Pericallis hybrida</i>	Cineraria	Frequent
<i>Petasites fragrans</i>	Winter Heliotrope	Occasional
<i>Senecio glastifolius</i>	Woad-leaved Ragwort	Tresco Abbey Garden
<i>Senecio jacobaea</i>	Common Ragwort	St Martin's
<i>Senecio minimus</i>	Toothed (Shrubby) Fireweed	St Mary's
<i>Senecio vulgaris</i>	Groundsel	Occasional
<i>Sonchus asper</i>	Prickly Sowthistle	Frequent
<i>Sonchus oleraceus</i>	Smooth Sowthistle	Frequent
<i>Tanacetum vulgare</i>	Tansy	St Agnes
<i>Taraxacum</i> agg.	Dandelion	Frequent
<i>Triplurospermum inodorum</i>	Scentless Mayweed	St Martin's
<i>Triplurospermum maritimum</i>	Sea Mayweed	St Agnes & Bryher
Boraginaceae		
<i>Borago officinalis</i>	Forget-me-not Family Borage	St Mary's & St Martin's
<i>Echium candicans</i>	Pride of Madeira	Frequent
<i>Echium pininana</i>	Giant Viper's-bugloss	Frequent

Scientific name	Common name	Location/notes
<i>Echium x scilloniensis</i>	Scillonian Viper's-bugloss	Frequent
<i>Myosotis discolor</i>	Changing Forget-me-not	Occasional
<i>Myosotis ramossissima</i>	Early Forget-me-not	St Martin's
<i>Myosotis secunda</i>	Creeping Forget-me-not	St Mary's
Brassicaceae	Cabbage Family	
<i>Arabidopsis thaliana</i>	Thale Cress	St Agnes & St Martin's
<i>Cardamine flexuosa</i>	Wavy Bitter-cress	St Mary's
<i>Cardamine hirsuta</i>	Hairy Bitter-cress	The Garrison
<i>Cardamine pratensis</i>	Cuckooflower or Lady's Smock	St Mary's & Tresco
<i>Capsella bursa-pastoris</i>	Shepherd's-purse	Occasional
<i>Cochlearia danica</i>	Danish Scurvygrass	Common
<i>Cochlearia officinalis</i>	Common Scurvygrass	Bryher & Tresco
<i>Crambe maritima</i>	Sea Kale	St Mary's, Bryher & Tresco
<i>Diplotaxis muralis</i>	Annual Wall-rocket	St Mary's
<i>Erysimum cheiri</i>	Wallflower	Occasional
<i>Lepidium (Coronopus) didymum</i>	Lesser Swine-cress	The Garrison & Tresco Abbey Garden
<i>Lobularia maritima</i>	Sweet Alison	Occasional
<i>Lunaria annua</i>	Honesty	St Mary's
<i>Matthiola incana</i>	Hoary Stock	St Mary's, St Agnes & Bryher
<i>Nasturtium officinale</i>	Water-cress	St Mary's
<i>Raphanus raphanistrum</i> subsp <i>maritimum</i>	Sea Radish	St Mary's
<i>Raphanus raphanistrum</i> subsp <i>raphanistrum</i>	Wild Radish	St Martin's
<i>Sisymbrium officinale</i>	Hedge Mustard	Occasional
Buxaceae	Box Family	
<i>Buxus sempervirens</i>	Box	Tresco
Callitrichaceae	Water-starwort Family	
<i>Callitriche</i> agg	Water-starwort	St Mary's
Campanulaceae	Bellflower Family	
<i>Campanula poscharskyana</i>	Trailing Bellflower	The Garrison
<i>Jasione montana</i>	Sheep's-bit	St Mary's
Caprifoliaceae	Honeysuckle Family	
<i>Lonicera periclymenum</i>	Honeysuckle	Occasional
<i>Sambucus nigra</i>	Elderberry	St Martin's
Caryophyllaceae	Pink Family	
<i>Arenaria serpyllifolia</i> agg.	Thyme-leaved Sandwort	Bryher
<i>Cerastium fontanum</i>	Common Mouse-ear	St Agnes
<i>Cerastium glomeratum</i>	Sticky Mouse-ear	Occasional
<i>Honckenya peploides</i>	Sea Sandwort	St Mary's, Bryher & Tresco
<i>Polycarpon tetraphyllum</i>	Four-leaved Allseed	Common
<i>Sagina apetala</i>	Annual Pearlwort	The Garrison
<i>Sagina procumbens</i>	Procumbent Pearlwort	Occasional
<i>Silene dioica</i>	Red Campion	Common
<i>Silene gallica</i>	Small-flowered Catchfly	Frequent
<i>Silene uniflora</i>	Sea Campion	Tresco & St Mary's
<i>Spergula arvensis</i>	Corn Spurrey	Tresco & St Martin's
<i>Spergularia rupicola</i>	Rock Sea-spurrey	Occasional

Scientific name	Common name	Location/notes
<i>Stellaria media</i>	Common Chickweed	Bryher & St Martin's
Convolvulaceae	Bindweed Family	
<i>Calystegia sepium</i>	Hedge Bindweed	Tresco & St Martin's
<i>Calystegia silvatica</i>	Large Bindweed	The Garrison & Bryher
<i>Calystegia soldanella</i>	Sea Bindweed	St Agnes, Bryher & Tresco
<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>	Field Bindweed	St Agnes & Tresco
<i>Convolvulus cneorum</i>	Silverbush	St Martin's
Crassulaceae	Stonecrop Family	
<i>Aeonium arboreum</i>	Tree Aeonium	Common
<i>Aeonium cuneatum</i>	Aeonium	Common
<i>Aichryson laxum</i>	Aichryson	Tresco
<i>Crassula decumbens</i>	Scilly Pigmyweed	St Mary's
<i>Sedum acre</i>	Biting Stonecrop	The Garrison, St Agnes & Bryher
<i>Sedum album</i>	White Stonecrop	The Garrison & St Martin's
<i>Sedum confusum</i>	Lesser Mexican-stonecrop	St Mary's
<i>Umbilicus rupestris</i>	Navelwort	Common
Ericaceae	Heath family	
<i>Calluna vulgaris</i>	Heather or Ling	Common
<i>Erica cinerea</i>	Bell Heather	Occasional
<i>Rhododendron ponticum</i>	Rhododendron	Occasional
Euphorbiaceae	Spurge Family	
<i>Euphorbia amygdaloides</i>	Wood Spurge	Bryher & Tresco
<i>Euphorbia characias</i>	Mediterranean Spurge	St Mary's
<i>Euphorbia cyparissias</i>	Cypress Spurge	St Mary's
<i>Euphorbia helioscopia</i>	Sun Spurge	St Mary's
<i>Euphorbia mellifera</i>	Honey Spurge	Common
<i>Euphorbia paralias</i>	Sea Spurge	St Mary's
<i>Euphorbia peplus</i>	Petty Spurge	Occasional
<i>Euphorbia portlandica</i>	Portland Spurge	St Mary's
<i>Mercurialis annua</i>	Annual Mercury	St Mary's
Fabaceae	Pea Family	
<i>Clianthus puniceus</i>	Lobster Claw	Tresco Abbey Garden
<i>Cytisus scoparius</i>	Broom	Occasional
<i>Lathyrus japonicus</i> subsp. <i>maritimus</i>	Sea Pea	St Mary's
<i>Lotus corniculatus</i>	Common Bird's-foot-trefoil	Frequent
<i>Lotus pedunculatus</i>	Greater Bird's-foot-trefoil	St Mary's
<i>Lupinus albus</i>	White Lupin	Tresco
<i>Lupinus arboreus</i>	Tree Lupin	St Agnes & St Mary's
<i>Medicago arabica</i>	Spotted Medick	Frequent
<i>Medicago polymorpha</i>	Toothed Medick	St Mary's & St Martin's
<i>Ornithopus perpusillus</i>	Common Bird's-foot	St Agnes & St Martin's
<i>Ornithopus pinnatus</i>	Orange Bird's-foot	St Martin's
<i>Trifolium campestre</i>	Hop Trefoil	Bryher & St Martin's
<i>Trifolium occidentale</i>	Western Clover	St Mary's St Agnes and Bryher
<i>Trifolium ornithopodioides</i>	Bird's-foot Clover	The Garrison
<i>Trifolium pratense</i>	Red Clover	St Agnes & Bryher
<i>Trifolium repens</i>	White Clover	St Mary's & Tresco
<i>Trifolium repens</i> var. <i>townsendii</i>	a White Clover	Bryher

Scientific name	Common name	Location/notes
<i>Trifolium subterraneum</i>	Subterranean Clover	St Martin's & St Mary's
<i>Trifolium suffocatum</i>	Suffocated Clover	St Agnes & St Mary's
<i>Ulex europaeus</i>	Gorse	Common
<i>Ulex gallii</i>	Western Gorse	Frequent
<i>Vicia hirsuta</i>	Hairy Tare	Tresco
<i>Vicia lathyroides</i>	Spring Vetch	Bryher
<i>Vicia sativa subsp. nigra</i>	Common Vetch	St Mary's & Tresco
<i>Vicia sativa subsp. segetalis</i>	Common Vetch	Common
<i>Vicia tetrasperma</i>	Smooth Tare	Bryher
Fagaceae	Oak & Beech Family	
<i>Fagus sylvatica</i>	Beech	Carreg Dhu
<i>Quercus ilex</i>	Holm Oak	Tesco
<i>Quercus robur</i>	Pendunculate Oak	St Mary's
Gentianaceae	Gentian Family	
<i>Centaureum erythraea</i>	Common Centaury	St Agnes & Tresco
Geraniaceae	Geranium Family	
<i>Erodium cicutarium</i>	Common Stork's-bill	Bryher & St Martin's
<i>Erodium maritimum</i>	Sea Stork's-bill	Occasional
<i>Erodium moschatum</i>	Musk Stork's-bill	Frequent
<i>Geranium endressii</i>	French Crane's-bill	St Mary's
<i>Geranium maderense</i>	Giant Herb-Robert	Common
<i>Geranium molle</i>	Dove's-foot Crane's-bill	Common
<i>Geranium yeoi (syn G rubescens)</i>	Greater Herb-Robert	Tresco Abbey Garden
<i>Pelargonium tomentosum</i>	Peppermint-scented Geranium	Frequent
<i>Pelargonium x hybridum</i>	Geranium/Zonal Pelargonium	Occasional
Griselinaceae	Broadleaf Family	
<i>Griselinia littoralis</i>	New Zealand Broadleaf	Tresco & St Martin's
Gunneraceae	Giant-rhubarb Family	
<i>Gunnera tinctoria</i>	Giant-rhubarb	Tresco
Hydrocotylaceae	Pennywort Family	
<i>Hydrocotyle vulgare</i>	Marsh Pennywort	St Agnes, St Mary's & Tresco
Hypericaceae (Clusiaceae)	St. John's-wort Family	
<i>Hypericum humifusum</i>	Trailing St. John's-wort	St Mary's
Lamiaceae	Dead-nettle Family	
<i>Glechoma hederacea</i>	Ground Ivy	Occasional
<i>Lamium purpureum</i>	Red Dead-nettle	St Mary's
<i>Lycopus europaeus</i>	Gypsywort	Tresco
<i>Melissa officinalis</i>	Lemon Balm	St Mary's
<i>Mentha aquatica</i>	Water Mint	St Mary's
<i>Mentha x villosa</i>	Apple-mint	St Agnes & St Mary's
<i>Prunella vulgaris</i>	Self-heal	St Mary's
<i>Stachys arvensis</i>	Field Woundwort	Tresco
<i>Stachys palustris</i>	Marsh Woundwort	St Mary's
<i>Teucrium scorodonia</i>	Wood Sage	Common

Scientific name	Common name	Location/notes
Lythraceae	Purple-loosestrife Family	
<i>Lythrum salicaria</i>	Purple-loosestrife	St Mary's & Tresco
Malvaceae	Mallow Family	
<i>Fremontodendron californicum</i>	Californian Flannelbush	St Mary's
<i>Lavatera arborea</i>	Tree Mallow	Occasional
<i>Malva neglecta</i>	Dwarf Mallow	St Martin's
<i>Malva pseudolavatera (Lavatera cretica)</i>	Smaller Tree-mallow	St Agnes, St Mary's & Bryher
<i>Malva sylvestris</i>	Common Mallow	St Agnes
<i>Sparmannia africana</i>	African Hemp	Tresco
Melanthaceae	Honeyflower Family	
<i>Melianthus major</i>	Honeyflower	Bryher & St Mary's
Montiaceae	Blinks Family	
<i>Claytonia siberica</i>	Springbeauty	Tresco & St Martin's
Myrtaceae	Myrtle Family	
<i>Ugni molinae</i>	Chilean Guava	Bryher & Tresco
Oleaceae	Olive Family	
<i>Fraxinus excelsior</i>	Ash	St Mary's
Onagraceae	Willowherb Family	
<i>Epilobium montanum</i>	Broad-leaved Willowherb	St Mary's
<i>Fuchsia magellanica</i>	Fuschia	Occasional
Orobanchaceae	Broomrape Family	
<i>Pedicularis sylvatica</i>	Lousewort	St Agnes, Tresco & St Martin's
<i>Orobanche minor</i>	Common Broomrape	St Mary's & Tresco
Oxalidaceae	Wood-sorrel Family	
<i>Oxalis articulata</i>	Pink-sorrel	Frequent
<i>Oxalis corniculata</i>	Procumbent Yellow-sorrel	St Mary's
<i>Oxalis megalorrhiza</i>	Fleshy Yellow-sorrel	Frequent
<i>Oxalis pes-caprae</i>	Bermuda-buttercup	Frequent
Papaveraceae	Poppy Family	
<i>Eschscholzia californica</i>	Californian Poppy	St Mary's
<i>Fumaria bastardii</i>	Tall Ramping-fumitory	St Martin's & St Mary's
<i>Fumaria capreolata</i> subsp. <i>babingtonii</i>	White Ramping-fumitory	St Agnes & St Mary's
<i>Fumaria occidentalis</i>	Western Ramping-fumitory	St Mary's
<i>Fumaria officinalis</i> agg.	Common Fumitory	Tresco
<i>Fumaria muralis</i> subsp. <i>boroei</i>	Common Ramping Fumitory	Common
<i>Papaver dubium</i>	Long-headed Poppy	St Martin's
<i>Papaver rhoeas</i>	Common Poppy	St Martin's
<i>Papaver rhoeas</i> 'Ladybird'	Ladybird Poppy	Bryher & St Martin's
<i>Papaver somniferum</i>	Opium Poppy	Tresco
Pittosporaceae	Pittosporum Family	
<i>Pittosporum crassifolium</i>	Karo	Common
<i>Pittosporum tenuifolium</i>	Kohuhu	Carreg Dhu

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Plantaginaceae	Plantain Family	
<i>Plantago coronopus</i>	Stag's-horn Plantain	Common
<i>Plantago lanceolata</i>	Ribwort Plantain	Common
<i>Plantago major</i>	Greater Plantain	Occasional
Plumbaginaceae	Thrift Family	
<i>Armeria maritima</i>	Thrift	Common
Polygalaceae	Milkwort Family	
<i>Polygala serpyllifolia</i>	Heath Milkwort	The Garrison, St Agnes & St Martin's
<i>Polygala vulgaris</i>	Common Milkwort	St Mary's & Tresco
Polygonaceae	Knotweed Family	
<i>Muehlenbeckia complexa</i>	Wireplant	Frequent
<i>Rumex acetosa</i>	Common Sorrel	Frequent
<i>Rumex acetosella</i>	Sheep's Sorrel	Frequent
<i>Rumex crispus</i>	Curled Dock	St Agnes, Tresco & St Martin's
<i>Rumex rupestris</i>	Shore Dock	
<i>Rumex sanguineus</i>	Wood Dock	St Mary's
Primulaceae	Primrose Family	
<i>Anagallis arvensis</i> subsp. <i>arvensis</i>	Scarlet Pimpernel	Occasional
<i>Anagallis arvensis</i> subsp. <i>arvensis</i> f. <i>azurea</i>	Blue Pimpernel	Tresco
<i>Lysimachia nummularia</i>	Creeping-jenny	Tresco
<i>Primula vulgaris</i>	Primrose	Tresco & St Mary's
Proteaceae	Protea Family	
<i>Leucadendron argentea</i>	Silver Tree	Tresco, St Martin's & Carreg Dhu
<i>Protea cynaroides</i>	King Protea	Tresco
Ranunculaceae	Buttercup Family	
<i>Anemone coronaria</i>	Crown Anemone	St Martin's
<i>Ficaria verna</i> subsp. <i>fertilis</i>	Lesser Celandine	Frequent
<i>Ranunculus bulbosus</i>	Bulbous Buttercup	Occasional
<i>Ranunculus flammula</i>	Lesser Spearwort	St Mary's
<i>Ranunculus marginatus</i> var. <i>trachycarpus</i>	St Martin's Buttercup	St Martin's
<i>Ranunculus muricatus</i>	Rough-fruited Buttercup	St Mary's
<i>Ranunculus parviflorus</i>	Small-flowered Buttercup	St Martin's
<i>Ranunculus repens</i>	Creeping Buttercup	Frequent
Rosaceae	Rose Family	
<i>Aphanes arvensis</i>	Parsley-piert	St Agnes, Tresco & St Martin's
<i>Cotoneaster horizontalis</i>	Wall Cotoneaster	Bryher
<i>Crataegus monogyna</i>	Hawthorn	St Mary's
<i>Malus pumila</i>	Apple	St Mary's & Tresco
<i>Potentilla anserina</i>	Silverweed	Occasional
<i>Potentilla erecta</i>	Tormentil	Frequent
<i>Rosa canina</i>	Dog Rose	Tresco
<i>Rosa rugosa</i>	Japanese Rose	St Agnes & St Martin's
<i>Rubus fruticosus</i> agg.	Bramble	Common
Rubiaceae	Bedstraw Family	

Scientific name	Common name	Location/notes
<i>Coprosma repens</i>	Tree Bedstraw	Frequent
<i>Galium (mollugo) album</i>	Hedge Bedsraw	St Mary's
<i>Galium aparine</i>	Cleavers or Goosegrass	Occasional
<i>Galium verum</i>	Lady's Bedstraw	Bryher
<i>Rubia peregrina</i>	Wild Madder	Frequent
<i>Sherardia arvensis</i>	Field Madder	St Martin's
Rutaceae	Rue Family	
<i>Correa backhouseana</i>	Tasmanian-fuchsia	St Mary's
Salicaceae	Willow & Poplar Family	
<i>Populus x canescens</i>	Grey Poplar	Tresco & St Mary's
<i>Salix caprea</i>	Goat Willow	Tresco
<i>Salix cinerea</i> subsp <i>oleifolia</i>	Grey Willow	St Mary's
Sapindaceae	Maple Family	
<i>Acer pseudoplatanus</i>	Sycamore	Occasional
Scrophulariaceae	Figwort Family	
<i>Buddleja globosa</i>	Orange-ball-tree	Carreg Dhu
<i>Scrophularia scorodonia</i>	Balm-leaved Figwort	Frequent
<i>Verbascum thapsus</i>	Great Mullein	Bryher and St Martin's
Solanaceae	Nightshade Family	
<i>Brugmansia sanguinea</i>	Angel's Trumpets	St Agmes, St Mary's & Tresco
<i>Nolana humifusa</i>	Nolana	St Agnes & St Martin's
<i>Solanum dulcamara</i>	Bittersweet	The Garrison & Tresco
<i>Solanum laciniatum</i>	Kangaroo-apple	Tresco
Tamaricaceae	Tamarisk Family	
<i>Tamarix gallica</i>	Tamarisk	Occasional
Tropaeolaceae	Nasturtium Family	
<i>Tropaeolum majus</i>	Nasturtium	Occasional
Ulmaceae	Elm Family	
<i>Ulmus minor</i>	Elm	Frequent
Urticaceae	Nettle Family	
<i>Parietaria judaica</i>	Pellitory-of-the-wall	Frequent
<i>Soleirolia soleirolii</i>	Mind-your-own-business	Frequent
<i>Urtica dioica</i>	Common Nettle	Frequent
Valerianaceae	Valerian Family	
<i>Centranthus ruber</i>	Red Valerian	Common
<i>Valerianella locusta</i>	Common Cornsalad	St Agnes & St Martin's
Veronicaceae	Speedwell family	
<i>Cymbalaria muralis</i>	Ivy-leaved Toadflax	Occasional
<i>Cymbalaria muralis</i> forma. <i>alba</i>	White Ivy-leaved Toadflax	Occasional
<i>Digitalis purpurea</i>	Foxglove	Frequent
<i>Veronica arvensis</i>	Wall Speedwell	St Agnes, Bryher & Tresco
<i>Veronica chamaedrys</i>	Germander Speedwell	Frequent

Scientific name	Common name	Location/notes
<i>Veronica hederifolia</i> agg.	Ivy-leaved Speedwell	St Agnes
<i>Veronica persica</i>	Common Field-speedwell	St Agnes & St Martin's
<i>Veronica serpyllifolia</i>	Thyme-leaved Speedwell	St Mary's
<i>Veronica (Hebe) x franciscana</i>	Hedge Veronica	St Agnes & St Mary's
Violaceae	Violet Family	
<i>Viola arvensis</i>	Field Pansy	St Mary's & St Martin's
<i>Viola kitaibeliana</i>	Dwarf Pansy	Bryher
<i>Viola odorata</i>	Sweet Violet	St Mary's & St Martin's
<i>Viola reichenbachiana</i>	Early Dog-violet	The Garrison
<i>Viola riviniana</i>	Common Dog-violet	Frequent
Monocots	Monocotyledons	
Alliaceae	Onion Family	
<i>Agapanthus praecox</i> subsp. <i>orientalis</i>	African Lily	Frequent
<i>Allium ampeloprasum</i> var. <i>babingtonii</i>	Babington's Leek	Occasional
<i>Allium roseum</i>	Rosy Garlic	Occasional
<i>Allium triquetrum</i>	Three-cornered Leek	Common
<i>Narcissus poeticus</i>	Pheasant's-eye Daffodil	Bryher & Tresco
<i>Narcissus tazetta</i>	Bunch-flowered Daffodil	Occasional
Araceae	Arum Family	
<i>Arum italicum</i> subsp. <i>italicum</i>	Large Cuckoo Pint	Frequent
<i>Zantedeschia aethiopica</i>	Calla or Altar-lily	Occasional
Asparagaceae	Asparagus Family	
<i>Agave americana</i>	Centuryplant	Tresco, & St Martin's
<i>Beschorneria yuccoides</i>	Mexican Lily	Occasional
<i>Chlorophytum comosum</i>	Spider Plant	St Mary's
<i>Hyacinthoides hispanica</i>	Spanish Bluebell	The Garrison
<i>Hyacinthoides non-scripta</i>	Bluebell	Common
<i>H. x massartiana</i> (<i>H. hispanica</i> x <i>H. non-scripta</i>)	Hybrid Bluebell	Common
<i>Ornithogalum umbellatum</i>	Star-of-Bethlehem	St Martin's
<i>Scilla peruviana</i>	Portuguese Squill	St Agnes & Tresco
<i>Semele androgyna</i>	Climbing Butcher's-broom	Tresco Abbey Garden
Bromeliaceae	Rhodostachys Family	
<i>Fascicularia bicolor</i>	Rhodostachys	Occasional
<i>Puya chilensis</i>	Puya	St Mary's
Cyperaceae	Sedge Family	
<i>Bolboschoenus maritimus</i>	Sea Club-rush	St Mary's & Tresco
<i>Carex arenaria</i>	Sand Sedge	Common
<i>Carex divulsa</i>	Grey sedge	Tresco
<i>Carex paniculata</i>	Greater Tussock-sedge	St Mary's
<i>Carex pendula</i>	Pendulous Sedge	Occasional
<i>Cyperus</i> sp	Galingale	St Martins & Carreg Dhu
<i>Eleocharis palustris</i>	Common Spike-rush	St Agnes
Iridaceae	Iris Family	
<i>Aristea ecklonii</i>	Blue Corn-lily	Tresco & Carreg Dhu

Scientific name	Common name	Location/notes
<i>Chasmanthe bicolor</i>	Chasmanthe	St Mary's & Tresco
<i>Crocosmia x crocosmiiflora</i>	Montbretia	Occasional
<i>Gladiolus communis</i>	Eastern Gladiolus	Common
<i>Homeria collina</i>	Cape Tulip	Occasional
<i>Iris foetidissima</i>	Stinking Iris	St Agnes & Tresco
<i>Iris pseudacorus</i>	Yellow Iris	St Mary's & Tresco
<i>Iris x hollandica</i>	Dutch Iris	Tresco & St Martin's
<i>Ixia campanulata</i>	Red Corn-lily	St Martin's
<i>Ixia paniculata</i>	Tubular Corn-lily	Occasional
<i>Libertia formosa</i>	Chilean-iris	St Mary's
<i>Sisyrinchium californicum</i>	Yellow-eyed-grass	Bryher
<i>Sparaxis grandiflora</i>	Plain Harlequinflower	St Mary's
<i>Watsonia borbonica</i>	Bugle-lily	Tresco
Juncaceae	Rush Family	
<i>Juncus bufonius</i>	Toad Rush	Occasional
<i>Juncus effusus</i>	Soft-rush	St Mary's
<i>Juncus gerardii</i>	Saltmarsh Rush	St Agnes
<i>Juncus maritimus</i> var. <i>atlanticus</i>	Sea Rush (St Mary's)	St Mary's
<i>Luzula campestris</i>	Field Wood-rush	Occasional
Lemnaceae	Duckweed Family	
<i>Lemna minuta</i>	Least Duckweed	St Mary's
Poaceae	Grass Family	
<i>Agrostis stolonifera</i>	Creeping Bent	Frequent
<i>Aira caryophylla</i>	Silver Hair-grass	St Agnes & Bryher
<i>Aira praecox</i>	Early Hair-grass	St Agnes, Bryher & St Martin's
<i>Ammophila arenaria</i>	Marram	Common
<i>Anisantha diandra</i>	Great Brome	St Martin's
<i>Anisantha rigida</i>	Rippgut Brome	Occasional
<i>Anisantha sterilis</i>	Barren Brome	Occasional
<i>Anthoxanthum odoratum</i>	Sweet Vernal-grass	Frequent
<i>Brachypodium sylvaticum</i>	False Brome	Frequent
<i>Briza maxima</i>	Greater Quaking-grass	St Martin's & St Mary's
<i>Briza minor</i>	Lesser Quaking-grass	St Agnes, Tresco & St Martin's
<i>Bromus hordeaceus</i> agg.	Soft-brome	Common
<i>Ceratochloa cathartica</i>	Rescue Brome	St Martin's & St Mary's
<i>Cortaderia selloana</i>	Pampas-grass	St Mary's, Bryher & Tresco
<i>Cynosorus echinatus</i>	Rough Dog's-tail	Buzza Hill
<i>Dactylis glomerata</i>	Cock's-foot	Common
<i>Elytrigia juncea</i> subsp. <i>boreoatlantica</i>	Sand Couch	Tresco
<i>Festuca rubra</i> agg.	Red Fescue	St Agnes
<i>Festuca ovina</i> agg.	Sheep's-fescue	Bryher
<i>Holcus lanatus</i>	Yorkshire-fog	Occasional
<i>Lolium multiflorum</i>	Italian Rye-grass	St Martin's
<i>Lolium perenne</i>	Perennial Rye-grass	Frequent
<i>Phragmites australis</i>	Common Reed	St Mary's & Tresco
<i>Poa annua</i>	Annual Meadow-grass	Common
<i>Poa infirma</i>	Early Meadow-grass	Common
<i>Poa trivialis</i>	Rough Meadow-grass	Tresco & St Martin's
<i>Vulpia bromoides</i>	Squirreltail Fescue	St Agnes
<i>Zostera marina</i>	Eelgrass	washed up on Tresco & Bryher

Scientific name	Common name	Location/notes
Typhaceae	Bulrush Family	
<i>Typha latifolia</i>	Bulrush	Tresco
Xanthorrhoeaceae	Asphodel Family	
<i>Phormium tenax</i>	New Zealand Flax	Occasional
<i>Kniphofia uvaria</i>	Red-hot-poker	Bryher

Seaweeds

Brown Seaweeds

<i>Ascophyllum nodosum</i>	Egg Wrack	Tresco
<i>Chorda filum</i>	Bootlace Seaweed	Bryher & Tresco
<i>Fucus serratus</i>	Serrated Wrack	Tresco
<i>Fucus vesiculosus</i>	Bladder Wrack	Tresco
	Sugar Kelp	Bryher
<i>Sargassum muticum</i>	Wireweed	St Agnes & Bryher

Green Seaweeds

<i>Ulva intestinalis</i>	Gut Weed	Tresco
<i>Ulva lactuca</i>	Sea Lettuce	Tresco

Birds (✓=recorded but not counted; H=heard only)

	Common name	Scientific name	May							
			3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1	Red-legged Partridge	<i>Alectoris rufa</i>				✓		✓		
2	Common Pheasant	<i>Phasianus colchicus</i>					✓			
3	Canada Goose	<i>Branta canadensis</i>						✓		
4	Mute Swan	<i>Cygnus olor</i>					✓	✓		
5	Common Shelduck	<i>Tadorna tadorna</i>					✓	✓		
6	Gadwall	<i>Anas strepera</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓		
7	Mallard	<i>Anas platyrhynchos</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓		✓
8	Great Northern Diver	<i>Gavia immer</i>				✓				
9	Northern Fulmar	<i>Fulmarus glacialis</i>			✓				✓	
10	Northern Gannet	<i>Morus bassanus</i>		✓		✓	✓			
11	European Shag	<i>Phalacrocorax aristotelis</i>	✓	✓		✓	✓		50	✓
12	Great Cormorant	<i>Phalacrocorax carbo</i>				✓	✓			
13	Common Buzzard	<i>Buteo buteo</i>						✓		
14	Eurasian Hobby	<i>Falco subbuteo</i>							✓	✓
15	Water Rail	<i>Rallus aquaticus</i>			✓					
16	Common Moorhen	<i>Gallinula chloropus</i>		✓						✓
17	Eurasian Coot	<i>Fulica atra</i>			✓	✓		✓		
18	Eurasian Oystercatcher	<i>Haematopus ostralegus</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
19	Common Ringed Plover	<i>Charadrius hiaticula</i>		✓						
20	Whimbrel	<i>Numenius phaeopus</i>			✓	✓	✓			
21	Common Greenshank	<i>Tringa nebularia</i>			✓					
22	Ruddy Turnstone	<i>Arenaria interpres</i>		✓						
23	Black-legged Kittiwake	<i>Rissa tridactyla</i>							✓	
24	Great Black-backed Gull	<i>Larus marinus</i>		✓						
25	European Herring Gull	<i>Larus argentatus</i>	✓	✓	✓				✓	✓
26	Lesser Black-backed Gull	<i>Larus fuscus</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
27	Razorbill	<i>Alca torda</i>							✓	

	Common name	Scientific name	May							
			3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
28	Common Guillemot	<i>Uria aalge</i>		✓		✓		✓		
29	Rock Dove	<i>Columba livia (Feral)</i>					✓			
30	Common Wood Pigeon	<i>Columba palumbus</i>		✓			✓	✓	✓	✓
31	Eurasian Collared Dove	<i>Streptopelia decaocto</i>		✓	✓				✓	✓
32	Common Cuckoo	<i>Cuculus canorus</i>			H					H
33	Common Swift	<i>Apus apus</i>			✓	✓		✓		
34	Carrion Crow	<i>Corvus corone</i>		✓	✓		✓	✓		✓
35	Eurasian Blue Tit	<i>Cyanistes caeruleus</i>						✓		
36	Barn Swallow	<i>Hirundo rustica</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
37	Common House Martin	<i>Delichon urbicum</i>			✓		✓	✓	✓	✓
38	Willow Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus trochilus</i>			H					
39	Common Chiffchaff	<i>Phylloscopus collybita</i>		H						
40	Goldcrest	<i>Regulus regulus</i>						✓		
41	Eurasian Wren	<i>Troglodytes troglodytes</i>	✓	✓	H	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
42	Common Starling	<i>Sturnus vulgaris</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
43	Common Blackbird	<i>Turdus merula</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
44	Song Thrush	<i>Turdus philomelos</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
45	European Robin	<i>Erithacus rubecula</i>		✓		✓	✓	✓		
46	European Stonechat	<i>Saxicola rubicola</i>	✓	✓				✓	✓	
47	Northern Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe oenanthe</i>			✓		✓	✓		
48	House Sparrow	<i>Passer domesticus</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
49	Duncock	<i>Prunella modularis</i>	✓			✓	✓	✓	✓	
50	Western Yellow Wagtail	<i>Motacilla flava</i>				✓				
51	Pied Wagtail	<i>Motacilla alba yarrellii</i>			✓	✓				
52	White Wagtail	<i>Motacilla alba</i>						✓		
53	Eurasian Rock Pipit	<i>Anthus petrosus</i>		✓						
54	Common Chaffinch	<i>Fringilla coelebs</i>			✓			✓		
55	European Greenfinch	<i>Chloris chloris</i>						✓	✓	
56	European Goldfinch	<i>Carduelis carduelis</i>	✓						✓	✓
57	Common Linnet	<i>Linaria cannabina</i>		✓		✓	✓		✓	

Mammals

1	Wood Mouse	<i>Apodemus sylvaticus</i>						✓		
2	Grey Seal	<i>Halichoerus grypus</i>				✓	✓			
3	Rabbit	<i>Oryctolagus cuniculus</i>			✓	✓			✓	
4	Pipistrelle Bat	<i>Pipistrellus pipistrellus</i>			✓	✓	✓			
5	Red Squirrel	<i>Sciurus vulgaris</i>				✓		✓		

Butterflies

1	Small White	<i>Pieris rapae</i>		✓			✓	✓		
2	Green-veined White	<i>Pieris napi</i>		✓			✓	✓	✓	✓
3	Orange Tip	<i>Anthocharis cardamines</i>	✓							
4	Holly Blue	<i>Celastrina argiolus</i>	✓				✓			✓
5	Small Copper	<i>Lycaena phlaeas</i>					✓	✓		
6	Adonis Blue	<i>Lysandra bellargus</i>					✓			
7	Common Blue	<i>Polyommatus icarus</i>						✓		
8	Comma	<i>Polygonum c-album</i>				✓				
9	Red Admiral	<i>Vanessa atalanta</i>		✓			✓	4		
10	Speckled Wood	<i>Pararge aegeria</i>					✓	✓	✓	
11	Wall Brown	<i>Lasiommata megera</i>								✓

	Common name	Scientific name	May								
			3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
12	Meadow Brown	<i>Maniola jurtina</i>									✓

Moths

1	Silver Y	<i>Autographa gamma</i>					✓			
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