

Wildflowers of Upper Teesdale

Naturetrek Tour Report

28th June – 1st July 2021



Cauldron Snout



Mountain Avens



Mountain Saxifrage



Hoary Whitlowgrass

Report by Steve Gater
Images by Steve Gater and Dave Pearson



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Summary

The Upper Teesdale assemblage of rare and noteworthy plants makes this dale one of the top five botanical hotspots in Britain and Ireland. John Ray, an early and famous visitor in 1677, recorded Shrubby Cinquefoil (*Potentilla fruticosa*) for the first time. This, and many other special species were also identified by our more modern visitors over an all-too-short four packed days in the field. The weather was exceptionally kind, the landscape and wildlife were amazing, and the company was very keen, friendly and supportive. An excellent week was enjoyed by all.

Day 1

Monday 28th June

Ten clients assembled at Teesdale Hotel in the heart of the small village of Middleton in Teesdale and met Steve who ferried everyone up the dale to Bowlees. Our vehicle hire company had staffing problems with Covid, delaying Richard's arrival. But we set off for our first venture, immediately passing Good King Henry (*Chenopodium bonus-henricus*) in flower, with Biting Stonecrop (*Sedum acer*) on the dry stone walls and Glaucous Dog-rose (*Rosa caesia* subsp. *vosagiaca*) alongside.

Over the road, our first hay meadow was resplendent in yellow flowers, three species of Buttercup, Bulbous (*Ranunculus bulbosus*), Meadow (*R. acris*) and Creeping (*R. repens*) and several members of the Daisy family. After a squeeze through two ice-age erratic boulders, we came to a wooded section with Male-fern (*Dryopteris filix-mas*), Lady-fern (*Athyrium filix-femina*), Broad Buckler-fern (*Dryopteris dilatata*) and typical woodland plants such as Dog's Mercury (*Mercurialis perennis*), Ramsons (*Allium ursinum*) and Bluebell (*Hyacinthoides non-scripta*). Our first glimpse of the Great Whin Sill, magma extruded 295MYA that solidified into very hard dolerite rock, was at Low Force waterfall, picturesque in the sunshine. Ashy Mining Bees were disappearing into holes in the sand and Nomad Bees were on the wing. We spotted a small Shrubby Cinquefoil (*Potentilla fruticosa*) on the edge of the rock, the first species of the celebrated 'Teesdale Assemblage' that we had come to see. Sea Plantain (*Plantago maritima*) was alongside, miles away from its maritime cousins but, nevertheless, well placed in this habitat.

Over the Tees by way of Wynch Bridge, we found a stand of Aspen (*Populus tremula*), a few flowering Common Cow-wheat (*Melampyrum pratense*) plants, and much Bracken (*Pteridium aquilinum*). Bird Cherry (*Prunus padus*) branches were covered in woolly strands of Bird Cherry Ermine moth, several Chimney Sweeper moths were flying over Pignut (*Conopodium majus*) which was in flower and in fruit, grass moths, and Large White and Red Admiral butterflies were seen. Heading south along the Pennine Way led us along the River Tees, at a slow pace, there was so much to see. It wasn't long before we found orchids - Common Spotted-orchid (*Dactylorhiza fuchsii*), Northern Marsh-orchid (*D. purpurella*) that had just 'gone over', Fragrant Orchid (*Gymnadenia conopsea* agg.) opening up and another Upper Teesdale speciality, Alpine Bistort (*Persicaria vivipara*) in flower. Once we had seen one of these most attractive plants, we saw quite a few more. Saw-wort (*Serrulata tinctoria*) was in bud, Pale Sedge (*Carex pallescens*) was found, while Scaly Male-fern (*Dryopteris affinis*) and Common Polypody (*Polypodium vulgare*) were in the shady areas. Wood Crane's-bill (*Geranium sylvaticum*) and Meadow Crane's-bill (*G. pratense*) were in flower so we could compare them. Sweet Cicely (*Myrrhis odorata*) was smelling strongly of aniseed and fruiting, the buds of Melancholy Thistle (*Cirsium heterophyllum*) were opening to show their spectacular purple flowers, and the more delicate flowers of Fairy Flax (*Linum catharticum*) were also admired. The Bedstraw family was

represented by Crosswort (*Cruciata laevipes*), Lady's Bedstraw (*Galium verum*), Cleavers (*Galium aparine*) and Northern Bedstraw (*Galium boreale*), all very attractive in the sunshine.

Noisy Oystercatchers flew across the fields, and we enjoyed great views of Spotted Flycatcher on birch treetops and Common Sandpiper on the river. A Red Kite had been seen earlier, an uncommon sighting in the dale. Siskin, Goldfinch, Chaffinch and Great Spotted Woodpecker were seen later.

There is much to learn about the dale through its fascinating geology and geomorphology. Crossing over the Tees at Scoberry Bridge led us to a shelf of Cockleshell limestone on the north side of the river, dotted with fossils that included *Gigantoproductus* (an extinct brachiopod), some 330 million years old. The erratic boulders we had passed earlier were not the only evidence of ice impact on the landscape. We noted the long, sausage-like structure, an esker, running alongside the Tees and several dumpling-like drumlins in the fields at Holwick. The columnar blocks of dolerite stood as mighty cliffs at the top end of Holwick, Holwick Scars, sporting Rock Whitebeam (*Sorbus rupicola*) on the edges.

By now it was time to return to our transport and head back to our hotel for a most enjoyable dinner and first checklist. We were off to a great start.

Day 2

Tuesday 29th June

A full English breakfast was much appreciated before we drove a short distance to Langdon Beck, past the hotel to park at the private road to Widdybank Farm, Natural England's base in the largest NNR, Moor House-Upper Teesdale. A walk along the winding metalled road brought us to a meadow where we searched for, and found, Grass of Parnassus (*Parnassia palustris*) – too early for flowers but leaves allowed for vegetative identification. Tormentil (*Potentilla erecta*), Lousewort (*Pedicularis sylvatica*) and Cat's-ear (*Hypochaeris radicata*) were seen. Sedges included Glaucous Sedge (*Carex flacca*), Carnation Sedge (*C. panicea*), Star Sedge (*C. echinata*) and False Sedge (*C. simpliciuscula*).

After edging our way around some docile Belted Galloway cattle (some 40 are kept here), we came to a banked meadow that was awash with colour – flowers of Eyebrights (*Euphrasia* spp.), Daisy family such as Sneezewort (*Achillea ptarmica*) and Hawkweed species. Close searching on our knees brought the delight of Scottish Asphodel (*Tofieldia pusilla*) in flower, Twayblade (*Neottia ovata*), Alpine Bistort (*Persicaria vivipara*), the delicate Flea Sedge (*Carex pulicaris*) and Hair Sedge (*C. capillaris*). Other sedges included Hairy Sedge (*C. hirta*), Pill Sedge (*C. pilulifera*), and Dioecious Sedge (*C. dioica*). Variegated Horsetail (*Equisetum variegatum*), Lesser Clubmoss (*Selaginella selaginoides*) and Marsh Arrowgrass (*Triglochin palustris*) were good finds. A rare Northern Hawk's-beard (*Crepis mollis*) was claimed, while some Butterwort (*Pinguicula vulgaris*) plants were still showing their small blue flower on a slender stalk. Common Lousewort (*Pedicularis sylvatica*) and Marsh Lousewort (*P. palustris*) allowed for comparisons. Marsh Valerian (*Valeriana palustris*), Heath Speedwell (*Veronica officinalis*) and many different grasses, Yellow Oat-grass (*Trisetum flavescens*) being much admired, were other components of at least 100 species making up this meadow vegetation.

And there was even more to see at our next stop, Cetry Bank. This is a relatively short crescent of glacial till, towering over the shallow River Tees, with base-rich flushes supporting more wonderful plants. Purple flowering

Alpine Bartsia (*Bartsia alpina*) was frequent along this bank, contrasting with the equally common yellow flowers of Common Rock-rose (*Helianthemum nummularium*) and Yellow Saxifrage (*Saxifraga aizoides*). Harebell (*Campanula rotundifolia*), a few Bird's-eye Primrose (*Primula farinosa*) plants still in flower and Burnet Saxifrage (*Pimpinella saxifraga*) added variety. Long-stalked Yellow Sedge (*Carex lepidocarpa*), Carnation Sedge (*C. panicea*), Common Sedge (*C. nigra*) and Star Sedge (*C. echinata*) prospered. What a delightful spot to enjoy our lunch in warm sunshine.

On our way back to Widdybank Farm we identified Large Red Damselfly, Golden-ringed Dragonfly, saw Common Frog, Rabbit, many more Chimney Sweeper moths, and Common Blue and Small Heath butterflies. Dipper, Grey and White Wagtail and Common Sandpiper were on the rocks, Skylark singing in the air, and Meadow Pipits flitting around the fields.

At this stage we divided into two parties, one to take a more adventurous route along the Pennine way and a scramble up Cauldron Snout, the other a long, but easier walk along the edge of Cow Green Reservoir. It resulted in many more finds. A female Ring Ouzel took the top prize, heard and seen. Red Grouse, Golden Plover, Curlew, Kestrel, Stonechat and several Wheatear extended the bird list.

Widdybank Fell, the lower part now submerged by the reservoir, has been extensively researched and is currently the focus of intensive mapping of its flora. We saw a large expanse of False Sedge (*Carex simpliciuscula*), low, unassuming and with a few plants in flower. Round-leaved Sundew (*Drosera rotundifolia*) was in bud, the larger leaves of Bog Asphodel (*Narthecium ossifragum*), also in bud, were compared with the smaller Scottish Asphodel. Three violets were found – Common Dog-violet (*Viola riviniana*) and the rarer Teesdale Violet (*V. rupestris*) and the hybrid between the two (*V. x burnatii*) – the latter two species from vegetative identification. A tiny fern, Moonwort (*Botrychium lunaria*), was spotted nearby. Mountain Pansy (*Viola lutea*) was frequent, as were the faded inflorescences of Blue Moor-grass (*Sesleria caerulea*). Crested Hair-grass (*Koeleria macrantha*), Mat Grass (*Nardus stricta*) and Viviparous Sheep's Fescue (*Festuca vivipara*), the latter found at the top of Cauldron Snout, were notable grasses.

We ended a long day with a long list and a satisfying meal, including the choice Ploughman's lunch as a starter, and refreshments at our hotel.

Day 3

Wednesday 30th June

Up early to visit the Black Grouse Lek at Langdon Beck – well, that was the plan. It was dull as we set off and as we steadily climbed up the dale we drove into low-lying cloud, arriving at our viewing spot in thick mist. When optimism for a clearing of the impenetrable gloom faded, we switched our hopes to the fields of Harwood and were soon cheered by a Black Grouse in bright summer plumage striding amongst the Soft Rush (*Juncus effusus*). Oystercatcher, Snipe, Curlew and Lapwing added to the joy. And a Barn Owl was later spotted on a post as we drove back for breakfast.

But with time to spare, we first headed up this small and remote valley to look for Globeflower. We stopped to take photographs of brightly coloured Hybrid Monkeyflower (*Erythranthe*, formerly *Mimulus*, x *robertsii*) growing along the stream edge, with plenty of Bottle Sedge (*Carex rostrata*) and Marsh Marigold (*Caltha palustris*). As we then climbed a well vegetated meadow, we found lots of Lesser Butterfly-orchid (*Platanthera bifolia*) new into

flower, Bird's-eye Primrose in fruit, more Lousewort and Tormentil. The path quickly took us to a promontory where the early morning views of colourful upland hay meadows were stunning. As were the sightings of Globeflower (*Trollius europaeus*), clusters of plants against the grey drystone walls, standing proudly over the other Buttercup species.

Another full breakfast boosted our energy levels for a long day on Cronkley Fell, an eight-mile circuit with c500 metres to climb and some rocky stretches of path to navigate. Some decided to enjoy a less strenuous day on an equally satisfying circuit lower in the dale, taking tea at Langdon Beck Hotel and viewing the impressive geology room there. Before splitting up we enjoyed the rich riverside meadow near Cronkley Farm, with Flat Sedge (*Blasmus compressus*), Small Scabious (*Scabiosa columbaria*), Fairy Flax (*Linum cathartica*), Common Eyebright (*Euphrasia nemorosa*), Quaking Grass (*Briza media*), Harebell (*Campanula rotundifolia*), Common Milkwort (*Polygala vulgaris*) and Yellow Rattle (*Rhinanthus minor*). Two-spot Ladybird and Common Hawker were seen.

Grasses noted along the farm road included Soft Brome (*Bromus hordeaceus*), Creeping Soft-grass (*Holcus mollis*), Meadow Foxtail (*Alopecurus pratensis*), and more Yellow Oat-grass. Behind the farm, in amongst the dolerite rocks, we discovered ferns – Beech Fern (*Phegopteris connectilis*), Mountain Male-fern (*Dryopteris oreades*), Hard-fern (*Blechnum spicant*) and Scaly Male-fern (*Dryopteris affinis*). The wet pasture was full of various Sphagnum species, Bog Stitchwort (*Stellaria alsine*) was identified, but it was not wet enough and sure enough, we found Tarn Dub dry, so no aquatic species to look for, except Bog Pondweed (*Potamogeton polygonifolius*) in ditches. However, the effort was rewarded by finding Parsley Fern (*Cryptogramma crispera*) between the scree rocks and diminutive Early Hair-grass (*Aira praecox*) on one of these.

Lunch had been well-earned and was followed by a further push upwards to a series of exclosures on the isolated top of the fell. The sun was shining and it was warm – an unusual experience at this remote venue. And with a slight breeze to keep off any midges, it meant that we enjoyed our plants in comfort. The small white, star-like flowers of Spring Sandwort (*Minuartia verna*) growing in patches of sugar limestone quickly caught the eye. So too did the yellow rock-rose flowers – the larger ones of Common Rock-rose (*Helianthemum nummularium*) adjacent to the smaller ones of the rarer Hoary Rockrose (*Helianthemum oelandicum* subsp. *levigatum*). Spring Gentian (*Gentiana verna*) is found here – flowering was well over, but the small rosettes of leaves were conspicuous once we got our eye in.

Small Heath butterflies were common, but a brightly coloured Wood Tiger moth was most unexpected. A tiny rosette on dull grey/green leaves in the sugar limestone was seemingly

less impressive, but when other plants were found with their white flowers, we were very impressed with our find of the rare annual, Hoary Whitlowgrass (*Draba incana*) – not a grass but a member of the Cabbage family. We then moved on to find yet another member of the Teesdale assemblage, again found first just in leaf and then specimens in flower and looking very pretty – Mountain Avens (*Dryas octopetala*). We had earlier seen Water Avens (*Geum rivale*) and its hybrid and some similarities in flower shape were evident. Common Twayblade (*Neottia ovata*) was coming into flower and the characteristic leaves of Dark Red Helleborine (*Epipactis atrorubens*) enabled its identification, but it was some way off flowering.

With a long walk left our botanising was over for the day, even though we were keen to find more plants. Black-headed Gulls were gathered on the fell top. Our path took us down to the Tees and along its banks. We enjoyed

views of Wheatear families, Stonechat, Kestrel, Common Sandpiper, Oystercatcher with chicks, Common Ringed Plover and Red Grouse.

Another long day had also proved to be most enjoyable, as was dinner with ice cream all round.

Day 4

Thursday 1st July

An early breakfast gave a little more time for us to enjoy a final walk along the banks of the River Tees, following the Pennine Way to the top of High Force and what a view we had there! The river edge is awash with flora, superb bushes of Shrubby Cinquefoil, good numbers of Alpine Bistort, several Lady's-mantle species – *Alchemilla glabra*, *A. filicanlis* subsp. *vestita*, *A. nichurae* and *A. xanthochlora*. Devil's-bit Scabious (*Succisa pratensis*) was almost in flower, Yarrow (*Achillea millefolium*) was just in flower and Cow Parsley (*Anthriscus sylvestris*) had 'gone over' into fruit. Shady Horsetail (*Equisetum pratense*) and Wood Horsetail (*E. sylvaticum*) grow side-by-side here, allowing for an easy comparison and confirmation of identification. Several Forget-me-not species were recorded – Field (*Myosotis arvensis*), Water (*M. scorpiodes*) and Wood (*M. sylvatica*). We passed a large and impressive stand of Lesser Pond Sedge (*Carex acutiformis*).

The top of High Force was well covered in Common Juniper (*Juniperus communis*), much suffering from infection of the fungus-like *Phytophthora austrocedri*. In amongst the Bracken (*Pteridium aquilinum*) we came across Lemon-scented Fern (*Oreopteris limbosperma*), its smell true to its name and with fronds narrowing at each end. A very obliging Common Lizard was sunning itself on a wooden gatepost, Small White, Common Blue and Red Admiral butterflies plus many Chimney Sweeper moths were on the wing.

Back-tracking took us over the Tees and through two wooded walks where Sweet Woodruff (*Galium odorata*), Sanicle (*Sanicula europaea*), Wall Lettuce (*Mycelis muralis*) were in flower, Common Figwort (*Scrophularia nodosa*) in bud and more ferns were seen – Wall Rue (*Asplenium ruta-muralis*), Hart's-tongue (*Asplenium scolopendrium*), Brittle Baldder-fern (*Cystopteris fragilis*) and Beech Fern (*Phegopteris connectilis*). Large stands of Scots Pine (*Pinus sylvestris*) dominated, and several elderly Yew trees (*Taxus baccata*) grew next to the path. But now our time was up. It was fitting to end with superb views of High Force from below, the massive slab of Great Whin Sill resisting the water while softer limestone below had collapsed to form the tall waterfall. We headed back to Middleton-in-Teesdale to check out of our hotel and say our farewells, some heading back home and others extending their stay.

Our introduction to the wonders of Upper Teesdale had been blessed with great weather and we departed with great memories.

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Checklist

Plants

| Scientific Name | Common Name | Location |
|---|---|-------------------|
| PTERIDOPHYTES | | |
| <i>Lycophytes</i> | | |
| Selaginellaceae | | |
| <i>Selaginella selaginoides</i> | FERNS & ALLIES Clubmosses & Quillworts Lesser Clubmoss Family Lesser Clubmoss | Widdybank Fell |
| Eusporangiate Ferns | | |
| Ophioglossaceae | | |
| <i>Botrychium lunaria</i> | Adder's-tongues & Moonworts Adder's-tongue Fern Family Moonwort | Widdybank Fell |
| Calamophytes | | |
| Equisetaceae | | |
| <i>Equisetum arvense</i> | Horsetails Horsetail Family Field Horsetail | Occasional |
| <i>Equisetum palustre</i> | Marsh Horsetail | Widdybank Pasture |
| <i>Equisetum pratense</i> | Shady Horsetail | Tees |
| <i>Equisetum sylvaticum</i> | Wood Horsetail | Tees |
| <i>Equisetum variegatum</i> | Variiegated Horsetail | Widdybank Pasture |
| Leptosporangiate Ferns | | |
| Aspleniaceae | | |
| <i>Asplenium ruta-muralis</i> | True Ferns Spleenwort Family Wall Rue | High Force |
| <i>Asplenium scolopendrium</i> | Hart's-tongue | High Force |
| <i>Asplenium trichomanes ssp quadrivalens</i> | Maidenhair Spleenwort | Tees |
| <i>Asplenium viride</i> | Green Spleenwort | Cronkley Pasture |
| Blechnaceae | | |
| <i>Blechnum spicant</i> | Hard-fern Family Hard-fern | Cauldron Snout |

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|--|---|--|
| Dennstaedtiaceae <i>Pteridium aquilinum</i> | Bracken Family Bracken | Frequent |
| Dryopteridaceae <i>Dryopteris affinis</i> <i>Dryoptereis dilatata</i> <i>Dryopteris filix-mas</i> <i>Dryopteris oreades</i> | Buckler-fern Family Scaly Male-fern Broad Buckler-fern Male-fern Mountain Male-fern | Tees, Cronkley Frequent Frequent Cronkley |
| Polypodiaceae <i>Polypodium vulgare</i> | Polypody Family Common Polypody | Tees, Cronkley |
| Pteridaceae <i>Cryptogramma crispa</i> | Ribbon Fern Family Parsley Fern | Tarn Dub |
| Thelypteridaceae <i>Oreopteris limbosperma</i> <i>Phegopteris connectilis</i> | Marsh Fern Family Lemon-scented Fern Beech Fern | High Force High Force |
| Woodsiaceae <i>Athyrium felix-femina</i> <i>Cystopteris fragilis</i> | Lady-fern Family Lady-fern Brittle Bladder-fern | Low Force High Force |
| PINACEAE | | |
| | CONIFERS | |
| Cupressaceae <i>Juniperus communis</i> | Juniper Family Common Juniper | High Force |
| Pinaceae <i>Pinus sylvestris</i> | Pine Family Scot's Pine | High Force |
| Taxaceae <i>Taxus baccata</i> | Yew Family Yew | High Force |
| ANGIOSPERMS | | |
| | FLOWERING PLANTS | |
| Eu-dicots | | |
| Amaranthaceae <i>Atriplex prostrata</i> <i>Chenopodium bonus-henricus</i> | Goosefoot Family Spear-leaved Orache Good King Henry | verges Bowlees |
| Apiaceae <i>Aegopodium podagraria</i> <i>Angelica sylvestris</i> <i>Anthriscus sylvestris</i> <i>Conopodium majus</i> <i>Heracleum sphondilium</i> <i>Myrrhis odorata</i> <i>Sanicula europaea</i> | Carrot Family Ground Elder Angelica Cow Parsley Pignut Hogweed Sweet Cicely Sanicle | High Force Tees Frequent Frequent Frequent Tees High Force |
| Araliaceae <i>Hedera helix</i> | Ivy Family Ivy | Occasional |
| Asteraceae <i>Achillea millefolium</i> <i>Achillea ptarmica</i> | Daisy Family Yarrow Sneezewort | Occasional Widdybank Pasture |

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|---|------------------------|-----------------------|
| <i>Antennaria dioica</i> | Mountain Everlasting | Cronkley Fell |
| <i>Arctium minus</i> | Lesser Burdock | Tees |
| <i>Bellis perennis</i> | Daisy | Frequent |
| <i>Carduus crispus</i> | Wetted Thistle | Tees |
| <i>Cirsium heterophyllum</i> | Melancholy Thistle | Tees, verges |
| <i>Cirsium arvense</i> | Creeping Thistle | Pastures |
| <i>Cirsium palustre</i> | Marsh Thistle | Pastures |
| <i>Cirsium vulgare</i> | Spear Thistle | Pastures |
| <i>Crepis mollis</i> | Northern Hawk's-beard | Widdybank Pasture |
| <i>Crepis paludosa</i> | Marsh Hawk's-beard | Widdybank Pasture |
| <i>Hieracium agg</i> | Hawkweed | Widdybank Pasture |
| <i>Hypochaeris radicata</i> | Cat's-ear | Widdybank Pasture |
| <i>Lapsana communis</i> | Nipplewort | verges |
| <i>Leontodon hispidus</i> | Rough Hawkbit | Widdybank Pasture |
| <i>Leucanthemum vulgare</i> | Oxeye Daisy | Occasional |
| <i>Matricaria discoides</i> | Pineappleweed | Middleton in Teesdale |
| <i>Mycelis muralis</i> | Wall Lettuce | High Force |
| <i>Petasites hybridus</i> | Butterbur | verges |
| <i>Pilosella officinarum</i> | Mouse-ear Hawkweed | Cronkley Fell |
| <i>Senecio aquatilis</i> | Marsh Ragwort | Widdybank Pasture |
| <i>Senecio erucifolius</i> | Hoary Ragwort | verges |
| <i>Senecio jacobaea</i> | Ragwort | verges |
| <i>Senecio vulgaris</i> | Groundsel | Middleton in Teesdale |
| <i>Serratula tinctoria</i> | Saw-wort | Low Force |
| <i>Solidago virgaurea</i> | Goldenrod | Low Force |
| <i>Sonchus asper</i> | Prickly Sow-thistle | Pastures |
| <i>Sonchus oleraceus</i> | Smooth Sow-thistle | Pastures |
| <i>Taraxacum agg</i> | Dandelion group | Frequent |
| <i>taraxacum nordstedii</i> | a dandelion | Cronkley Fell |
| <i>Tragopogon pratensis</i> | Goat's-beard | verges |
| <i>Tussilago farfara</i> | Coltsfoot | verges |
| Betulaceae | Birch Family | |
| <i>Alnus glutinosa</i> | Alder | Tees, verges |
| <i>Betula pubescens</i> | Downy Birch | Tees, verges |
| <i>Corylus avellana</i> | Hazel | Tees, verges |
| Boraginaceae | Borage Family | |
| <i>Myosotis arvensis</i> | Field Forget-me-not | Pastures |
| <i>Myosotis discolor</i> | Changing Forget-me-not | Tees, verges |
| <i>Myosotis laxa</i> | Tufted Forget-me-not | Pastures |
| <i>Myosotis scorpiodes</i> | Water Forget-me-not | Pastures |
| <i>Myosotis secunda</i> | Creeping Forget-me-not | Pastures |
| <i>Myosotis sylvatica</i> | Wood Forget-me-not | High Force |
| <i>Symphytum x uplandicum</i> | Russian Comfrey | verges |
| Brassicaceae | Cabbage Family | |
| <i>Alliaria petiolata</i> | Garlic Mustard | Tees, verges |
| <i>Arabidopsis thaliana</i> | Thale Cress | verges |
| <i>Cardamine flexuosa</i> | Wavy Bitter-cress | Middleton in Teesdale |
| <i>Cardamine hirsuta</i> | Hairy Bitter-cress | Middleton in Teesdale |
| <i>Cardamine pratensis</i> | Cuckooflower | Pastures |
| <i>Capsella bursa-pastoris</i> | Shepherd's Purse | Middleton in Teesdale |
| <i>Cochlearia pyrenaica subsp. alpina</i> | Pyrenean Scurvygrass | Tees |
| <i>Draba incana</i> | Hoary Whitlowgrass | Cronkley Fell |

| | | |
|---|---------------------------|-------------------|
| <i>Hesperis matronalis</i> | Dame's-violet | Tees |
| Campanulaceae | Bellflower Family | |
| <i>Campanula rotundifolia</i> | Harebell | Tees |
| Caprifoliaceae | Honeysuckle Family | |
| <i>Lonicera periclymenum</i> | Honeysuckle | verges |
| Caryophyllaceae | Pink Family | |
| <i>Arenaria serpyllifolia</i> | Thyme-leaved Sandwort | |
| <i>Cerastium fontanum</i> | Common Mouse-ear | Pastures |
| <i>Minuartia verna</i> | Spring Sandwort | Cronkley Fell |
| <i>Sagina procumbens</i> | Procumbent Pearlwort | Tees |
| <i>Silene dioica</i> | Red Campion | Tees, verges |
| <i>Silene flos-cuculi</i> | Ragged Robin | Pastures |
| <i>Stellaria alsine</i> | Bog Stichwort | Cronkley Fell |
| <i>Stellaria graminea</i> | Lesser Stichwort | Pastures |
| <i>Stellaria hollostea</i> | Greater Stichwort | Pastures |
| <i>Stellaria media</i> | Common Chickweed | Pastures |
| Cistaceae | Rock-rose Family | |
| <i>Helianthemum nummularium</i> | Common Rock-rose | occasional |
| <i>Helianthemum oelandicum</i> subsp. <i>levigatum</i> | Hoary Rock-rose | Cronkley Fell |
| Convolvulaceae | Bindweed Family | |
| <i>Convolvulus arvensis</i> | Field Bindweed | verges |
| Cornaceae | Dogwood family | |
| <i>Cornus sanguineus</i> | Dogwood | verges |
| Crassulaceae | Stonecrop Family | |
| <i>Sedum acer</i> | Biting stonecrop | Bowlees |
| <i>Sedum album</i> | White Stonecrop | Bowlees |
| <i>Sedum spurium</i> | Caucasian-stonecrop | Bowlees |
| <i>Senecio tectorum</i> | House-leek | Bowlees |
| Dipsacaceae | Teasel Family | |
| <i>Succisa pratensis</i> | Devil's-bit Scabious | Tees |
| Droseraceae | Sundew Family | |
| <i>Drosera rotundifolia</i> | Round-leaved Sundew | Widdybank Pasture |
| Ericaceae | Heather Family | |
| <i>Calluna vulgaris</i> | Heather | moorland tops |
| <i>Empetrum nigrum</i> subsp. <i>nigrum</i> | Crowberry | moorland tops |
| <i>Erica cinerea</i> | Bell Heather | moorland tops |
| <i>Erica tetralix</i> | Cross-leaved Heath | moorland tops |
| <i>Vaccinium myrtillus</i> | Bilberry | moorland tops |
| <i>Vaccinium vitis-idaea</i> | Cowberry | moorland tops |
| Euphorbiaceae | Spurge Family | |
| <i>Mercurialis perennis</i> | Dog's Mercury | Low Force |
| Fabaceae | Pea Family | |

| | | |
|--------------------------------|--|---------------|
| <i>Trifolium dubium</i> | Lesser Trefoil | verges |
| <i>Trifolium medium</i> | Zig-zag Clover | Pastures |
| <i>Trifolium pratense</i> | Red Clover | Pastures |
| <i>Trifolium repens</i> | White Clover | Pastures |
| <i>Lathyrus linifolius</i> | Bitter Vetch | Tees, verges |
| <i>Lathyrus pratensis</i> | Meadow Vetchling | Tees, verges |
| <i>Lotus corniculatus</i> | Brid's-foot-trefoil | Pastures |
| <i>Medicago lupulina</i> | Black Medick | Tees, verges |
| <i>Vicia sepium</i> | Bush Vetch | Tees, verges |
| <i>Ulex europaea</i> | Gorse | High Force |
| Fagaceae | Beech Family | |
| <i>Fagus sylvatica</i> | Beech | Tees, verges |
| Gentianaceae | Gentian Family | |
| <i>Gentiana verna</i> | Spring Gentian | Cronkley Fell |
| Geraniaceae | Crane's-bill Family | |
| <i>Geranium pratense</i> | Meadow Crane's-bill | Tees, verges |
| <i>Geranium robertianum</i> | Herb Robert | Tees, verges |
| <i>Geranium sylvaticum</i> | Wood Crane's-bill | Tees, verges |
| Grossulariaceae | Gooseberry Family | |
| <i>Ribes uva-crispa</i> | Gooseberry | Tees |
| Hypericaceae | St John's-wort Family | |
| <i>Hypericum pulchrum</i> | Slender St John's-wort | Tees |
| <i>Hypericum tetrapterum</i> | Square-stalked St John's-wort | Tees |
| Lamiaceae | Dead-nettle Family | |
| <i>Ajuga reptans</i> | Common Bugle | Tees |
| <i>Lamium album</i> | White Dead-nettle | Tees, verges |
| <i>Prunella vulgaris</i> | Selfheal | Tees, verges |
| <i>Stachys sylvatica</i> | Hedge Woundwort | Low Force |
| <i>Teucrium scorodonia</i> | Wood Sage | High Force |
| <i>Thymus polytrichus</i> | Wild Thyme | Tees |
| Linaceae | Flax Family | |
| <i>Linum catharticum</i> | Purging or Fairy Flax | occasional |
| Lentibulariaceae | Butterwort Family | |
| <i>Pinguicula vulgaris</i> | Common Butterwort | Pastures |
| Malvaceae | Mallow Family | |
| <i>Tilia x europaea</i> | Hybrid Lime = <i>T. platyphyllos</i> x <i>T. cordata</i> | Tees, verges |
| Oleaceae | Olive Family | |
| <i>Fraxinus excelsior</i> | Ash | Tees, verges |
| Onagraceae | Willowherb Family | |
| <i>Chamerion angustifolium</i> | Rosebay Willowherb | Tees, verges |
| <i>Circaea lutetiana</i> | Enchanter's-nightshade | High Force |
| <i>Epilobium brunnescens</i> | New Zealand Willowherb | Tees, verges |
| <i>Epilobium hirsutum</i> | Great Willowherb | Tees, verges |

| | | |
|---|----------------------------------|---------------------------|
| <i>Epilobium montanum</i> | Broad-leaved Willowherb | Tees, verges |
| Orobanchaceae | Broomrape Family | |
| <i>Bartsia alpina</i> | Alpine Bartsia | Widdybank |
| <i>Euphrasia artica</i> ssubsp. <i>borealis</i> | Arctic Eyebright | Widdybank Pasture |
| <i>Euphrasia scottica</i> | Scottish Eyebright | Widdybank Pasture |
| <i>Euphrasia</i> sp. | Eyebright | occasional |
| <i>Euphrasia nemorosa</i> | Eyebright | occasional |
| <i>Pedicularis palustris</i> | Marsh Lousewort | Widdybank Pasture |
| <i>Pedicularis sylvatica</i> | Lousewort | occasional |
| <i>Rhinanthus minor</i> | Yellow-rattle | frequent |
| Oxalidaceae | Wood Sorrel Family | |
| <i>Oxalis acetosella</i> | Wood-sorrel | High Force |
| Papaveraceae | Poppy Family | |
| <i>Mecanopsis cambrica</i> | Welsh Poppy | Bowlees |
| Parnassiaceae | Grass-of-Parnassus Family | |
| <i>Parnassia palustris</i> | Grass-of-Parnassus | Widdybank Pasture |
| Phrymaceae | Monkeyflower Family | |
| <i>Erythranthe (Mimulus) x robertsii</i> | Hybrid Monkeyflower | Harwood |
| Plantaginaceae | Plantain Family | |
| <i>Plantago lanecolata</i> | Ribwort Plantain | freq |
| <i>Plantago major</i> | Greater Plantain | frequent |
| <i>Plantago maritima</i> | Sea Plantain | Cronkley Fell |
| Polygalaceae | Milkwort Family | |
| <i>Polygalla serpyllifolia</i> | Heath Milkwort | Widdybank Pasture |
| <i>Polygalla vulgaris</i> | Common Milkwort | occasional |
| Polygonaceae | Knotweed Family | |
| <i>Persicaria vivipara</i> | Alpine Bistort | Tees |
| <i>Rumex acetosa</i> | Sorrel | pastures |
| <i>Rumex longifolius</i> | Northern Dock | Tees, verges |
| <i>Rumex obtusifolius</i> | Broad-leaved Dock | pastures |
| Potamogetonaceae | Pondweed Family | |
| <i>Potamogeton polygonifolius</i> | Bog Pondweed | Cronkley Fell |
| Primulaceae | Primrose Family | |
| <i>Primula farinosa</i> | Bird's-eye Primrose | occasional |
| <i>Primula veris</i> | Cowslip | pastures |
| <i>Primula vulgaris</i> | Primrose | pastures |
| <i>Lysimachia nemorum</i> | Yellow Pimpernel | Tees |
| Ranunculaceae | Buttercup Family | |
| <i>Aquilegia vulgaris</i> | Columbine | Widdybank Farm |
| <i>Anemone nemorosa</i> | Wood Anemone | Widdybank Fell, Low Force |
| <i>Caltha palustris</i> | Marsh Marigold | occasional |
| <i>Ranunculus acris</i> | Meadow Buttercup | freq |
| <i>Ranunculus bulbosus</i> | Bulbous Buttercup | Low Force |
| <i>Ranunculus flammula</i> | Lesser Spearwort | pastures |

| | | |
|--|--------------------------|----------------|
| <i>Ranunculus repens</i> | Creeping Buttercup | frequent |
| <i>Trollius europaeus</i> | Globeflower | Harwood |
| Rosaceae | Rose Family | |
| <i>Alchemilla acutiloba</i> | Starry Lady's-mantle | Tees |
| <i>Alchemilla filicaulis</i> subsp. <i>vestita</i> | Hairy Lady's-mantle | Tees |
| <i>Alchemilla glabra</i> | Smooth Lady's-mantle | Tees |
| <i>Alchemilla vulgaris</i> agg. | Lady's-mantle group | verges |
| <i>Alchemilla wichurae</i> | Rock Lady's-mantle | Tees |
| <i>Alchemilla xanthochlora</i> | Pale Lady's-mantle | Tees |
| <i>Dryas octopetala</i> | Mountain Avens | Cronkley Fell |
| <i>Filipendula ulmaria</i> | Meadow Sweet | Tees, verges |
| <i>Fragaria vesca</i> | Wild Strawberry | pastures |
| <i>Geum rivale</i> | Water Avens | Low Force |
| <i>Geum urbanum</i> | Wood Avens | Low Force |
| <i>Geum x intermedium</i> | Water Avens x Wood Avens | Low Force |
| <i>Potentilla anserina</i> | Silverweed | verges |
| <i>Potentilla erecta</i> | Tormentil | frequent |
| <i>Potentilla fruticosa</i> | Shrubby Cinquefoil | Tees |
| <i>Potentilla reptans</i> | Creeping Cinqufoil | verges |
| <i>Potentilla sterilis</i> | Barren Strawberry | Low Force |
| <i>Prunus avium</i> | Wild Cherry | Tees |
| <i>Prunus padus</i> | Bird Cherry | Tees |
| <i>Prunus spinosa</i> | Blackthorn | Tees |
| <i>Rosa caesia</i> subsp. <i>vosagiaca</i> | Glaucous Dog-rose | Bowlees |
| <i>Rubus fruticosus</i> | Bramble | occasional |
| <i>Rubus ideaus</i> | Raspberry | Bowlees |
| <i>Sanguisorba officinalis</i> | Great Burnet | Cronkley Fell |
| <i>Sorbus aucuparia</i> | Rowan | occasional |
| <i>Sorbus rupicola</i> | Rock Whitebeam | Holwick Craggs |
| Rubiaceae | Bedstraw Family | |
| <i>Cruciata laevipes</i> | Crosswort | occasional |
| <i>Galium aparine</i> | Cleavers | occasional |
| <i>Galium boreale</i> | Northern Bedstraw | Tees |
| <i>Galium odoratum</i> | Sweet Woodruff | High Force |
| <i>Galium saxatile</i> | Heath Bedstraw | frequent |
| <i>Galium sternerii</i> | Limestone Bedstraw | Cronkley Fell |
| <i>Galium verum</i> | Lady's Bedstraw | occasional |
| Saliciaceae | Willow Family | |
| <i>Populus tremula</i> | Aspen | Low Force |
| <i>Salix aurita</i> | Eared Willow | Tees |
| <i>Salix caprea</i> | Goat Willow | Tees |
| <i>Salix cinerea</i> | Grey Willow | Tees |
| <i>Salix phylicifolia</i> | Tea-leaved Willow | Tees |
| <i>Salix viminalis</i> | Osier | Hanging Shaw |
| Sapindaceae | Maple Family | |
| <i>Acer campestre</i> | Field Maple | Tees, verges |
| <i>Acer pseudoplatanus</i> | Sycamore | Tees, verges |
| Saxifragaceae | Saxifrage Family | |
| <i>Saxifraga aizoides</i> | Yellow Saxifrage | Widdybank |

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Scrophulariaceae <i>Scrophularia nodosa</i> | Figwort Family Figwort | High Force |
| Ulmaceae <i>Ulmus glabra</i> | Elm Family Wych Elm | Middleton in Teesdale |
| Urticaceae <i>Urtica dioica</i> | Nettle Family Common Nettle | frequent |
| Valerianaceae <i>Valeriana dioica</i> | Valerian Family Marsh Valerian | Widdybank pasture |
| Veronicaceae <i>Digitalis purpurea</i> <i>Veronica beccabunga</i> <i>Veronica chamaedrys</i> <i>Veronica montana</i> <i>Veronica officinalis</i> | Speedwell Family Foxglove Brooklime Germander Speedwell Wood Speedwell Heath Speedwell | Tees, verges pastures frequent High Force Cronkley Fell |
| Violaceae <i>Viola lutea</i> <i>Viola palustris</i> <i>Viola riviniana</i> <i>Viola x burnatii</i> | Violet Family Mountain Pansy Marsh Violet Common Dog-violet Hybrid Violet (<i>V. riviniana x rupestris</i>) | occasional pastures Widdybank Widdybank |
| Monocots | | |
| Amaryllidaceae <i>Allium ursinum</i> | Daffodil Family Wild Garlic | High Force |
| Araceae <i>Arum maculatum</i> | Arum Family Lord's and Ladies | Low Force |
| Asparagaceae <i>Hyacinthoides non-scripta</i> | Asparagus Family Bluebell | occasional |
| Cyperaceae <i>Blysmus compressus</i> <i>Carex acutiformis</i> <i>Carex binervis</i> <i>Carex capillaris</i> <i>Carex caryophyllea</i> <i>Carex demissa</i> <i>Cares dioica</i> <i>Carex echinata</i> <i>Carex flacca</i> <i>Carex hirta</i> <i>Carex hostiana</i> <i>Carex leporina</i> <i>Carex nigra</i> <i>Carex pallescens</i> <i>Carex panicea</i> <i>Carex pilulifera</i> <i>Carex pulicaris</i> <i>Carex remota</i> | Sedge Family Flat sedge Lesser Pond Sedge Green-ribbed Sedge Hair Sedge Spring Sedge Long-bracted Yellow-sedge Dioecious Sedge Star Sedge Glaucous Sedge Hairy Sedge Tawny Sedge Oval Sedge Common Sedge Pale Sedge Carnation Sedge Pill Sedge Flea Sedge Remote Sedge | Tees Tees Cronkley Fell Widdybank Widdybank Widdybank Widdybank occasional occasional Widdybank Cronkley Fell Tees occasional Cronkley Fell occasional Widdybank Widdybank Cronkley Fell |

| | | |
|---|---|---------------|
| <i>Carex rostrata</i> | Bottle Sedge | Harwood |
| <i>Carex (Kobresia) simpliciuscula</i> | False Sedge | Widdybank |
| <i>Carex sylvatica</i> | Wood Sedge | Tees |
| <i>Eriophorum angustifolium</i> | Common Cottongrass | Cronkley Fell |
| <i>Eriophorum vaginatum</i> | Hare's-tail Cottongrass | Cronkley Fell |
| <i>Eleocharis quinqueflora</i> | Few-flowered Spike-rush | Cronkley Fell |
| <i>Eleocharis uniglumis</i> | One-flowered Spike-rush | Cronkley Fell |
| <i>Trichophorum germanicum</i> | Deer Grass | Cronkley Fell |
| Juncaceae | Rush Family | |
| <i>Juncus acutiflorus</i> | Sharp-flowered Rush | pastures |
| <i>Juncus articulatus</i> | Jointed Rush | pastures |
| <i>Juncus bufonis</i> | Toad Rush | Widdybank |
| <i>Juncus conglomeratus</i> | Compact Rush | pastures |
| <i>Juncus effusus</i> | Soft Rush | pastures |
| <i>Juncus squarrosus</i> | Heath Rush | Cronkley Fell |
| <i>Luzula campestris</i> | Field Wood-rush | pastures |
| <i>Luzula pilosa</i> | Hairy Wood-rush | Tees |
| <i>Luzula sylvatica</i> | Greater Wood-rush | High Force |
| Juncaginaceae | Arrowgrass Family | |
| <i>Triglochin palustris</i> | Marsh Arrowgrass | Widdybank |
| Liliaceae | Lily Family | |
| <i>Narthecium ossifragum</i> | Bog Asphodel | pastures |
| <i>Tofieldia pusilla</i> | Scottish Asphodel | Widdybank |
| Orchidaceae | Orchid Family | |
| <i>Dactylorhiza fuchsii</i> | Common Spotted-orchid | Tees |
| <i>Dactylorhiza incarnata ssp incarnata</i> | Early Marsh-orchid | Tees |
| <i>Dactylorhiza maculata ssp ericetorum</i> | Heath Spotted-orchid | Tees |
| <i>Dactylorhiza purpurella</i> | Northern Marsh-orchid | Tees |
| <i>Dactylorhiza x venusta</i> | Hybrid Orchid (<i>D. fuchsii</i> x <i>purpurella</i>) | Bowlees |
| <i>Epipactis atrorubens</i> | Dark Red Helleborine | Cronkley Fell |
| <i>Gymnadenia conopsea</i> | Chalk Fragrant-orchid | Tees |
| <i>Neottia ovata</i> | Common Twayblade | Cronkley Fell |
| <i>Platanthera bifolia</i> | Lesser Butterfly-orchid | Harwood |
| Poaceae | Grass Family | |
| <i>Aira praecox</i> | Early hair-grass | Tarn Dub |
| <i>Alopecurus pratensis</i> | Meadow Foxtail | frequent |
| <i>Anthoxanthum odoratum</i> | Sweet Vernal Grass | frequent |
| <i>Arrhenatherum elatius</i> | False Oat-grass | frequent |
| <i>Agrostis capilaris</i> | Common Bent | occasional |
| <i>Agrostis stolonifera</i> | Creeping Bent | occasional |
| <i>Brachypodium sylvaticum</i> | False Brome | Cronkley Farm |
| <i>Briza media</i> | Quaking Grass | occasional |
| <i>Bromus hordeaceus</i> | Soft-brome | Cronkley Farm |
| <i>Cynosorus cristatus</i> | Crested Dog's-tail | occasional |
| <i>Dactylis glomerata</i> | Cock's-foot | frequent |
| <i>Danthonia decumbens</i> | Heath Grass | Cronkley Fell |
| <i>Deschampsia cespitosa</i> | Tufted Hair-grass | frequent |
| <i>Deschampsia flexuosa</i> | Wavy Hair-grass | Cronkley Fell |
| <i>Festuca rubra</i> | Red Fescue | frequent |

| | | |
|-----------------------------|----------------------|----------------|
| <i>Festuca ovina</i> | Sheeps Fescue | occasional |
| <i>Glyceria fluitans</i> | Floating Sweet-grass | Harwood |
| <i>Holcus lanata</i> | Yorkshire Fog | frequent |
| <i>Holcus mollis</i> | Creeping Soft-grass | occasional |
| <i>Koeleria macrantha</i> | Crested Hair-grass | occasional |
| <i>Lolium perenne</i> | Perennial Rye-grass | frequent |
| <i>Melica nutans</i> | Mountain Melick | Cronkley Fell |
| <i>Melica uniflora</i> | Wood Melick | Low Force |
| <i>Molinia caerulea</i> | Purple Moor-grass | Cronkley Fell |
| <i>Nardus stricta</i> | Mat-grass | occasional |
| <i>Phalaris arundinacea</i> | Reed Canary-grass | Harwood |
| <i>Poa annua</i> | Annual Meadow-grass | frequent |
| <i>Poa pratensis</i> | Smooth Meadow-grass | occasional |
| <i>Poa trivialis</i> | Rough Meadow-grass | Tees |
| <i>Sesleria caerulea</i> | Blue Moor-grass | Widdybank Fell |
| <i>Trisetum flavescens</i> | Yellow Oat-grass | Tees |

Birds

| | Common name | Scientific name | June - July | | | |
|----|-------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------|----|----|---|
| | | | 28 | 29 | 30 | 1 |
| 1 | Mallard | <i>Anas platyrhynchos</i> | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |
| 2 | Black Grouse | <i>Lyrurus tetrix</i> | | | ✓ | |
| 3 | Red Grouse (Willow Ptarmigan) | <i>Lagopus lagopus scotica</i> | | ✓ | ✓ | |
| 4 | Common Pheasant | <i>Phasianus colchicus</i> | | ✓ | ✓ | |
| 5 | Eurasian Oystercatcher | <i>Haematopus ostralegus</i> | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |
| 6 | Northern Lapwing | <i>Vanellus vanellus</i> | | ✓ | ✓ | |
| 7 | European Golden Plover | <i>Pluvialis apricaria</i> | | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |
| 8 | Common Ringed Plover | <i>Charadrius hiaticula</i> | | ✓ | | ✓ |
| 9 | Common Snipe | <i>Gallinago gallinago</i> | | h | ✓ | ✓ |
| 10 | Eurasian Curlew | <i>Numenius arquata</i> | | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |
| 11 | Common Redshank | <i>Tringa totanus</i> | | | ✓ | ✓ |
| 12 | Common Sandpiper | <i>Actitis hypoleucos</i> | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |
| 13 | Black-headed Gull | <i>Chroicocephalus ridibundus</i> | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |
| 14 | Rock (Feral) Dove | <i>Columba livia 'feral'</i> | | | ✓ | |
| 15 | Stock Dove | <i>Columba oenas</i> | | | ✓ | ✓ |
| 16 | Common Wood Pigeon | <i>Columba palumbus</i> | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |
| 17 | Eurasian Collared Dove | <i>Streptopelia decaocto</i> | ✓ | | | |
| 18 | Red Kite | <i>Milvus milvus</i> | ✓ | | | |
| 19 | Western Barn Owl | <i>Tyto alba</i> | | | ✓ | |
| 20 | Common Swift | <i>Apus apus</i> | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | |
| 21 | Great Spotted Woodpecker | <i>Dendrocopos major</i> | ✓ | | | |
| 22 | Common Kestrel | <i>Falco tinnunculus</i> | | ✓ | ✓ | |
| 23 | Western Jackdaw | <i>Coloeus monedula</i> | | h | ✓ | |
| 24 | Rook | <i>Corvus frugilegus</i> | | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |
| 25 | Carrion Crow | <i>Corvus corone</i> | | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |
| 26 | Eurasian Blue Tit | <i>Cyanistes caeruleus</i> | ✓ | | ✓ | ✓ |
| 27 | Great Tit | <i>Parus major</i> | ✓ | | ✓ | ✓ |
| 28 | Eurasian Skylark | <i>Alauda arvensis</i> | | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |
| 29 | Barn Swallow | <i>Hirundo rustica</i> | | | ✓ | ✓ |
| 30 | Common House Martin | <i>Delichon urbicum</i> | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |
| 31 | Willow Warbler | <i>Phylloscopus trochilus</i> | ✓ | h✓ | ✓ | ✓ |
| 32 | Eurasian Wren | <i>Troglodytes troglodytes</i> | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |

| | Common name | Scientific name | June - July | | | |
|----|------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------|----|-----|---|
| | | | 28 | 29 | 30 | 1 |
| 33 | Common Starling | <i>Sturnus vulgaris</i> | ✓ | ✓ | | ✓ |
| 34 | Ring Ouzel | <i>Turdus torquatus</i> | | ✓ | ✓ | |
| 35 | Common Blackbird | <i>Turdus merula</i> | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |
| 36 | Song Thrush | <i>Turdus philomelos</i> | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |
| 37 | Mistle Thrush | <i>Turdus viscivorus</i> | ✓ | ✓ | | |
| 38 | Spotted Flycatcher | <i>Muscicapa striata</i> | | | ✓ | ✓ |
| 39 | European Robin | <i>Erithacus rubecula</i> | | | ✓ | ✓ |
| 40 | European Stonechat | <i>Saxicola rubicola</i> | | ✓ | ✓ | |
| 41 | Northern Wheatear | <i>Oenanthe oenanthe</i> | | 9+ | 10+ | |
| 42 | White-throated Dipper | <i>Cinclus cinclus</i> | | ✓ | | ✓ |
| 43 | House Sparrow | <i>Passer domesticus</i> | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |
| 44 | Dunnock | <i>Prunella modularis</i> | | | ✓ | |
| 45 | Western Yellow Wagtail | <i>Motacilla flava</i> | | | ✓ | |
| 46 | Grey Wagtail | <i>Motacilla cinerea</i> | | ✓ | ✓ | |
| 47 | White Wagtail | <i>Motacilla alba</i> | | ✓ | ✓ | |
| 48 | Meadow Pipit | <i>Anthus pratensis</i> | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |
| 49 | Common Chaffinch | <i>Fringilla coelebs</i> | ✓ | | ✓ | ✓ |
| 50 | European Greenfinch | <i>Chloris chloris</i> | ✓ | | | |
| 51 | European Goldfinch | <i>Carduelis carduelis</i> | ✓ | | ✓ | ✓ |
| 52 | Eurasian Siskin | <i>Spinus spinus</i> | ✓ | | | |
| 53 | Common Reed Bunting | <i>Emberiza schoeniclus</i> | | | ✓ | |

Insects

| | Common name | Scientific name | June - July | | | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------|----|----|---|
| | | | 28 | 29 | 30 | 1 |
| Butterflies: | | | | | | |
| 1 | Large White | <i>Pieris brassicae</i> | ✓ | | ✓ | |
| 2 | Small White | <i>Pieris rapae</i> | | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |
| 3 | Common Blue | <i>Polyommatus icarus</i> | | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |
| 4 | Red Admiral | <i>Vanessa atalanta</i> | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |
| 5 | Small Heath | <i>Ceononympha pamphilus</i> | | ✓ | ✓ | |
| Moths | | | | | | |
| 1 | Bird Cherry Ermine Moth | <i>Yponomeuta evonymella</i> | ✓ | | ✓ | ✓ |
| 2 | Chimney Sweeper Moth | <i>Odezia atrata</i> | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |
| 3 | Common Grass-veneer Moth | <i>Agriphila tristella</i> | | ✓ | | |
| 4 | Wood Tiger Moth | <i>Parasemia plantaginis</i> | | ✓ | ✓ | |
| Other Invertebrates: | | | | | | |
| 1 | Black Slug | <i>Arion ater</i> | | | | |
| 2 | 2-spot Ladybird | <i>Adalia bipunctata</i> | ✓ | | | |
| 3 | 7-spot Ladybird | <i>Coccinella septempunctata</i> | | | | ✓ |
| 4 | Large Red Damselfly | <i>Pyrrhosoma nymphula</i> | | ✓ | ✓ | |
| 5 | Golden-ringed Dragonfly | <i>Cordulegaster boltonii</i> | | ✓ | | |
| 6 | Common Hawker | <i>Aeshna juncea</i> | | | ✓ | |
| 7 | White-tailed Bumblebee | <i>Bombus lucorum</i> | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | |

| | Common name | Scientific name | June - July | | | |
|----|-----------------------|--------------------------|-------------|----|----|---|
| | | | 28 | 29 | 30 | 1 |
| 8 | Buff-tailed Bumblebee | <i>Bombus terrestris</i> | | | ✓ | ✓ |
| 9 | Garden Bumblebee | <i>Bombus hortorum</i> | ✓ | | | ✓ |
| 10 | Common Carder Bee | <i>Bombus pascuorum</i> | ✓ | | | ✓ |

Other

| | Common name | Scientific name | June - July | | | |
|-----------------------------------|---------------|------------------------------|-------------|----|----|---|
| | | | 28 | 29 | 30 | 1 |
| Reptiles & Amphibians: | | | | | | |
| 1 | Common Lizard | <i>Zootoca vivipara</i> | | | | ✓ |
| 2 | Common Frog | <i>Rana temporaria</i> | | ✓ | | |
| Mammals: | | | | | | |
| 1 | Rabbit | <i>Oryctolagus cuniculus</i> | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |