

The Island of Samos

Naturetrek Tour Report

19 - 27 April 2013



Ophrys regis-ferdinandi



2013 Naturetrek Group



Tetragonolobus purpureus



Orobanche shultzei

Report and photos compiled by Paul Harnes



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Days 1 & 2

Friday 19th – Saturday 20th April

Weather: Fine warm and sunny with a breeze

Eight group members met Paul at Heathrow for the evening flight to Athens. Having lost two hours with the change in time zones, it was not too long before we were able to join our connecting flight to Samos, arriving at the island's airport at 06-50hrs local time. Having retrieved our luggage, we made our way to the car park to pick up our vehicle. We set off for the Hotel Astir in Karlovassi, which was to be our base for the next eight days. The journey took us about 45 minutes and, on our arrival, we were greeted by Theo and his mother, our hosts. Rooms were quickly allocated and after a tasty continental breakfast the travellers retired to their beds for a well earned siesta.

Suitably refreshed, the group boarded the vehicles at 12.30pm and we headed down to the west, past the harbour, to the beach at Potami. The sky was clear with a light wind, and we set up our picnic by the beach. Butterflies were very soon in evidence, including Samos Eastern Festoon, Large White and Large Tortoiseshell. A good way out to sea, a Scopoli's Shearwater, Audouin's Gull and Western Yellow-legged Gulls were also spotted. On the beach, *Silene sedoides* and *Malcolmia maritima* (Virginia Stock) were also found. Overhead, a Short-toed Snake Eagle and Common Swifts were recorded.

After lunch, we set off on our first walk to the Potami waterfalls. However, it was not long before a small meadow attracted the attention of the botanists in the party, with a number of orchids. These were *Ophrys episcopalis* (Large-flowered Bee Orchid), *Ophrys oestrifera* (a Woodcock Orchid) and *Serapias parviflora* (Small-flowered Tongue Orchid). Adjacent cliffs produced *Ptilostemon chamaepeuce* (Shrubby Ptilostemon), *Scrophularia heterophylla* (a Figwort) and *Papaver apulum* agg. (a Poppy). A little further on, we spotted *Allium subhirsutum* (Hairy Garlic), together with *Pistacia lentiscus* (Mastic Tree) and *Pistacia terebinthus* (Turpentine Tree). Paul explained how to tell these two similar species apart. On the way up to the waterfall, several *Rana bedriagae* (Levant's Water Frogs) were heard, whilst overhead, Common Swift and Barn Swallow were seen, and in the bushes, Sardinian Warblers were heard. It was now time to return to the hotel for our evening meal.

Day 3

Sunday 21st April

Weather: Fine, warm and sunny with a stiff breeze.

A small group gathered at 07-00hrs to check the vine and vegetable fields at the side of the hotel for morning migrants. Black-headed Woodchat Shrike, Common Redshank and several Wood Sandpipers and the resident Hooded Crows, House and Spanish Sparrows were all recorded.

After breakfast, we headed southwest towards the Marathokambos Bay area. Our first stop was on the top of a hill where we searched for orchids, among a stand of *Pinus halepensis* (Aleppo Pine). We were not disappointed, finding *Ophrys sicula* (Small Yellow Ophrys) and there was also *Securigera cretica* (Small Crown Vetch). On the road verge, we also found *Ophrys fusca* (Sombre Bee Orchid) and *Ophrys mammosa* (an Early Spider Orchid), and in an adjacent Olive grove, *Himantoglossum robertianum* (Giant Orchid). At a second stop a couple of miles further on, on a broad verge overlooking the sea, we found *Spartium junceum* (Spanish Broom), *Cistus creticus* (Cretan Cistus), *Cistus parviflorus* (Small-flowered Cistus) and *Cistus salvifolius* (Sage-leaved Cistus). We were also rewarded with superb views of a singing Ruppell's Warbler and an Ortolan Bunting, and a Common Nightingale.

We now continued down to the south coast then turned west towards Kambos and Limnionas. Passing through these villages, we climbed up to a point above the village of Plaka, where we stopped in an area of olive groves, just above Limnionas, for lunch. Whilst lunch was prepared, we set about exploring. *Orchis fragrans* (Bug Orchid), *Orchis italica* (Naked Man Orchid), *Althaea hirsuta* (Hairy Mallow), and *Lagoecia cuminoides* (Lagoecia) were among the botanical finds recorded. In the grass, we found the curious nymphs of the *Empusa pennata* (Empusid Mantis), and the pollen-eating Chafer, *Oxythyrea funesta* and *Phyllopertha horticola* (Garden Chafer).

After our meal, we moved further west to explore an open scrubby hillside, on the lower slopes of Mount Kerketeas. As we drove, we spotted a Short-toed Snake Eagle with a snake in its talons, which it ate as it held position on the wind. The track leading up the hillside was very rich botanically, with *Erodium gruinum* (Long-beaked Stork's-bill), *Ophrys sicula* (Small Yellow Ophrys), *Anacamptis pyramidalis* (Pyramidal Orchid), *Alkanna lehmannii* (Dyer's Alkanet) and *Ajuga chamaepitys* subsp. *chia* (Ground Pine). The ornithologists also enjoyed further views of the Short-toed Snake Eagle, Sardinian Warbler and distant Common Kestrel. This sunny location permitted numerous Green-underside Blue butterflies to be active and Small Tortoiseshell and Painted Lady were also recorded.

We then moved down to an area of olive groves and Cistus scrub, but this time chose a more rocky location, just above the village of Paleochori. Here, we enjoyed a particularly stunning display of the three Cistus species, which carpeted the hillside. Under the some of the bushes, we found the Cistus parasite, *Cytinus hypocistis*. In an adjacent Olive grove, *Anacamptis picta* (Mediterranean Green-winged Orchid), *Serapias orientalis* (Large Tongue Orchid), *Gladiolus illyricus* (Wild Gladiolus), *Ophrys ferrum-equinum* (Horse-shoe Spider Orchid) and *Linaria pelisseriana* (Jersey Toadflax) were recorded. Here the birders had the superb views of a pair of European Rollers, which obligingly stayed close to us for almost all of our time in this location. A pair of Common Kestrel was close by and a solitary Pallid Harrier, a bird new to this trip, was spotted by Maria as it drifted over us. It was now time to return to Karlovassi, for dinner.

Day 4

Monday 22nd April

Weather: Fine, warm and sunny with a breeze.

After breakfast, we headed east along the north coast and then south, past Samos Town to the Alyki Wetlands at Psili Amos. As we parked near the old salt works, we disturbed a Little Owl. Studying the lake, we saw good numbers of Ruddy Shelducks, which breed here, and there were also a small group of Wood Sandpipers, together with Eurasian Coot, Black-winged Stilt, Yellow-legged Gull and Little Egret. In the saline grassland there was the occasional Corn Bunting singing, with Zitting Cisticola also evident, their distinctive calls making them readily identifiable.

Moving onto the beach, the birders were rewarded with two spectacular 'fly pasts' of groups of forty or so Scopoli's Shearwaters, only a matter of some one hundred yards from the shore.. Meanwhile the botanists were hard at work, among the rich array of flora they had found. *Limonium sinuatum* (Winged Sea Lavender), *Parentucellia viscosa* (Yellow Bartsia), emerging spikes of *Orchis sancta* (Holy Orchid), *Serapias vomeracea* (Ploughshare Tongue Orchid), and *Serapias parviflora* (Small-flowered Tongue Orchid) were all identified. Moving onto the sandy foreshore, we added *Silene colorata*, *Thymus capitata* (Capitate Thyme) and *Legousia pentagonia*. Also, on the beach, we watched Crested Larks.

We took our picnic in the shade of the old salt works, overlooking the lake, before moving off in a westward direction, parking on the beach at Mykali. At Mykali, we explored an area of semi-saline fields, some of which showed signs of having been cultivated in the past. *Orchis sancta* (Holy Orchid), *Ophrys apifera* (Bee Orchid), *Ophrys bombyliflora* (Bumblebee Orchid) and *Orobancha crenata* (Bean Broomrape) were among the flowers found. However, invertebrates seemed few and far between, although Swallowtail and Painted Lady butterflies were seen. For the birders, we had more excellent views of a pair of Squacco Herons were hunting in the marsh, Crested Larks were ever-present, and a solitary Tawny Pipit was spotted by Dick. Corn Bunting, Barn Swallow, Little Egret and a pair of Alpine Swift were also noted before we made our way back to the hotel, via an ice cream shop!

Day 5

Tuesday 23rd April

Weather: Fine and bright with hazy sunshine and a light breeze

After another good breakfast, we headed for the village of Ydroussa, a few kilometres inland, to the east of Karlovassi. Parking the vehicles in the town car park, we started along the track toward the village of Kondieka. Before leaving the car park, good views of a European Serin were had. The path took us past olive groves, some which had, unfortunately, been sprayed with herbicides, but others were rich in flowers and attendant nectaring insects. Early finds were *Parietaria cretica* (Cretan Pellitory), *Calendula arvensis* (Field Marigold) and *Erodium moschatum* (Musk Stork's-bill). House Sparrow and Chaffinch made their presence known as we progressed. Butterflies were well represented and included Small White, Green Hairstreak, Eastern Bath White, Swallowtail and Brown Argus. In an Olive grove, we found a number of spikes of *Ophrys heldreichii* (Heldreich's Ophrys). It was not too long before we were hearing the first Eastern Olivaceous Warblers of the trip. We took our picnic in a shady Olive grove, during which we saw Common Buzzard being mobbed by a Red-footed Falcon, and added *Trifolium spumosum* (a Clover) and *Securigera securidaca* (a yellow Crown Vetch).

As we moved into the afternoon, and began to retrace of steps back to Ydroussa, we added *Arbutus andrachne* (Eastern Strawberry Tree), *Dracunculus vulgaris* (Dragon Arum) and *Origanum heracleoticum*. Upon our return to the vehicles, we made our way back to the hotel for refreshments, before driving down to the mouth of the local stream. This proved very rewarding with a pair of Ruff, Wood Sandpiper, Common Sandpiper, two races of Western Yellow Wagtail (Blue-headed and Black-headed) and a splendid male Citrine Wagtail.

Day 6

Wednesday 24th April

Weather: Fine, hot and sunny.

The early excursion by the birders produced a first summer Black-crowned Night Heron, Wood Sandpipers, a Ruff, and a mixed flock of Western Yellow Wagtails. Following, breakfast, we set off on the road towards Hora, turning off at Pyrgos, to examine a scrubby hillside, just above the town. The birders began with excellent views of Ruppell's Warbler, Sardinian Warbler and Eastern Subalpine Warbler, whilst *Silene dichotoma* (Branched Catchfly), *Anacamptis morio* (Green-winged Orchid) and a fine stand of *Orchis italica* kept the botanists happy. Further exploration produced *Serapias bergonii* (a Tongue Orchid), and *Trifolium spumosum* among other species. There was also *Quercus coccifera* (Kermes Oak), *Cistus parviflorus* (Small-flowered Cistus) and *Hymenocarpus circinnatus* (Disc Trefoil). We enjoyed good views of four male European Golden Orioles, and also added Turtle Dove and a solitary Long-legged Buzzard to our list.

Moving on, we continued towards Hora. Here, we turned north up towards Mytilinii, before stopping on a side road towards Agias Triadas. This area is a small valley above Pythagorio and has many cultivated fields and also meadows, some of which were ablaze with *Gladiolus italicus* (Field Gladiolus), *Allium nigrum*, and *Ranunculus arvensis* (Corn Buttercup). A nearby Olive grove produced *Bellevalia trifoliata*, *Securigera securidaca* (a yellow Crown Vetch); in a field adjacent to where we had stopped, there was Eurasian Skylark and Corn Bunting singing, and little further on, on a partly completed building, we saw a Little Owl. We moved on to the monastery, to set up our picnic lunch. In the past, European Rollers, in small numbers, have nested in holes in the walls, and, once again, they had returned to breed. After our picnic lunch, some of the group explored the area, finding *Bellevalia trifoliata*, *Ophrys oestrifera* (Eastern Woodcock Orchid), *Ophrys umbilicata* and a fine show of *Anacamptis laxiflora* (Lax-flowered Orchid).

After lunch we made our way down into Pythagorio, for a short visit to the town and harbour, and to enjoy light refreshments, before making our way down to the south side of the airport to Potokaki Beach Wetland. Here we began with four White-winged Terns, Little Grebe and several Purple Herons. This was followed by a magnificent aerial display by a flock of some sixty or so Collared Pratincoles and the finale was a group of Whiskered Terns. Plants included *Hypecoum procumbens* (a Poppy), *Polycarpon tetraphyllum* (Four-leaved Allseed), *Eryngium maritimum* (Sea Holly) and *Silene colorata*. We then set off back towards Karlovassi in time for dinner.

Day 7

Thursday 25th April

Weather: Fine, hot and sunny

After a good breakfast, we headed north-west past the harbour, to Potami Beach, where we left our vehicles and started our walk towards the Seitani bays. Our aim was to explore the coastal paths, tracks and olive groves.

We began by finding several naturalised specimens of *Cupressus sempervirens* (Italian Cypress), *Euphorbia dendroides* (Tree Spurge), *Silene beben*, *Genista acanthoclada* and *Hymenocarpus circinnatus*, (Disc Trefoil). Sardinian Warbler, Yellow-legged Gull and a fine pair of Wood Warblers were also seen. Samos Eastern Festoon, Large White, Green-underside Blue and Aegean Meadow Brown were among the butterflies recorded. Lunch was taken on the bank of a shaded track, overlooking the sea.

During our walk back to Potami, Chaffinch, Great Tit and Blackbird were regularly heard, but little else was recorded. Plants, however, were interesting, with a number of Orchid species seen, including *Ophrys sicula* (Small Yellow Ophrys), *Ophrys episcopalis* (Large-flowered Bee Orchid), *Orchis sancta* (Holy Orchid) and *Ophrys heldreichii* (Heldreich's Ophrys). We also saw *Hypericum empetrifolium* as we made our way slowly back. As we were leaving Potami Beach we spotted a pair of Blue Rock Thrushes, sharing a rock with a splendid *Laudakia stellio* (Starred Agama Lizard).

On our return to Karlovassi, we had a short break, before heading off towards the river at the back of the hotel. The group enjoyed good views of a Lesser Grey Shrike, European Serin and wonderful display of House and Spanish Sparrows, which must have number between five hundred and a thousand. Feeding in the stream were Grey Wagtails, a female Western Yellow Wagtail, and the usual small group of Wood Sandpipers. Although Common Swift, Common House Martin and Red-rumped Swallows were still very much in evidence, it was noticeable that the Barn Swallow population had reduced, probably as a result of their moving on north.

Day 8

Friday 26th April

Weather: Fine, hot and sunny.

After breakfast, as we were preparing to leave for the day, a pair of Red-rumped Swallows sat on the overhead line just outside the hotel, affording excellent views and photo opportunities. Soon we were on the road up towards Kastania, where we made a stop on a quiet verge. Ruppell's Warblers were singing across a scrubby hillside, and Common Buzzard, Sardinian Warbler and Common Swift were also seen. Plants included *Orchis italica* (Naked Man Orchid), *Ophrys reinholdii* (Reinhold's Bee Orchid), *Crataegus orientalis* (Eastern Hawthorn) and *Ophrys heldreichii* (Heldreich's Ophrys). Two new butterflies were also added to the list, Mallow Skipper and Long-tailed Blue.

Our next stop was in an extensive area of Olive groves to the north of Limnionas. Eastern Olivaceous Warbler was heard, but refused to show itself. A Common Buzzard was seen being mobbed by an Eleonora's Falcon and the usual array of hirundines and Swifts were also present. The botanists found *Anacamptis pyramidalis* (Pyramidal Orchid), *Linum strictum* (Upright Yellow Flax), *Orchis fragrans* (Bug Orchid), *Ophrys regis-ferdinandii* (King Ferdinand's Orchid) and *Ophrys episcopalis* (Large-flowered Bee Orchid). We took our picnic lunch in the shade of some Olive trees. Whilst we were eating, we were entertained by an extended aerial display by four Eleonora's Falcons, and a solitary juvenile Long-legged Buzzard was seen drifting over. After our lunch, we set off through the olives to explore some rocky outcrops. The remains of *Ophrys umbilicata* was found, together with *Scrophularia lucida* (a Figwort), *Satureja thymbra* (Satureia), *Fumana arabica* (Arabian Fumana), *Ainsworthia trachycarpa* (Ainsworthia), *Orchis sancta* (Holy Orchid) and large spreading stands of *Euphorbia characias* subsp. *characias* (Mediterranean Spurge).

It was a hot afternoon and the birds were inactive. However, we did manage fleeting glimpses of Anatolian Rock Lizard. Samos Eastern Festoon, Eastern Dappled White and Painted Lady butterflies were also recorded. After some refreshments in Kambos, we returned to the hotel for dinner.

Day 9

Saturday 27th April

Weather: Fine, hot and sunny.

Our last morning on the island started with breakfast at 09-00hrs, allowing time for packing. We set off for a final trip down to the river and surrounding area at the back of the hotel. Our first sighting was a solitary Black-headed Bunting, followed by a small group of them on an overhead line. Two species of Shrike were also recorded, Woodchat and Red-backed. At the river, we observed the Wood Sandpiper. Other birds included both species of Sparrow, clear views of a family group of Sardinian Warblers, Eastern Olivaceous Warbler and Sedge Warbler were also heard. There were, of course, the ever-present hirundines and swifts. As our walk was coming to an end, a pair of Whinchat and a pair of Tawny Pipits, and a few Yellow Wagtails were found on freshly ploughed field.

After lunch, we bid farewell to Theo and his mother, thanking them for their hospitality during our stay, before making our way to the airport, via the ruins of the Temple of Hera, for our to Athens and our onward flight to Heathrow.

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Species Lists

Plants

Scientific name	Common name	Location
PTERIDOPHYTES		
Selaginellaceae <i>Selaginella denticulata</i>	Lesser Clubmoss Family Mediterranean Clubmoss	Potami Beach
Equisetaceae <i>Equisetum ramosissimum</i> <i>Equisetum telmateia</i>	Horsetail Family Branched Horsetail Giant Horsetail	Karlovassi Potami Beach
Aspleniaceae <i>Asplenium ceterach</i>	Spleenwort Family Rusty-back Fern	Potami Beach
Dennstaediceae <i>Pteridium aquilinum</i>	Bracken family Bracken	Roadside north of Karlovassi
Polypodiaceae <i>Polypodium cambricum</i>	Polypody Family Southern Polypody	Potami Beach
Pteridaceae <i>Adiantum capillus-veneris</i> <i>Anogramma leptophylla</i>	Ribbon Fern Family Maidenhair Fern Jersey fern	West of Potami Beach Potami Beach
PINOPSIDA		
Cupressaceae <i>Cupressus sempervirens</i> <i>Juniperus oxycedrus</i> <i>Juniperus phoenicea</i>	Juniper family Italian Cypress Prickly Juniper Phoenicean Juniper	Planted/Naturalised Potami Beach Psili Amos
Pinaceae <i>Pinus brutia</i> <i>Pinus halepensis</i>	Pine Family Greek Pine Aleppo Pine	Common East of Marathokambos
MAGNOLIOPSIDA		
FLOWERING PLANTS		
Magnoliidae		
Acanthaceae <i>Acanthus spinosus</i>	Bear's-breech Family Spiny Bear's-breech	Potami Beach
Aizoaceae <i>Carpobrotus acinaciformis</i> <i>Carpobrotus edulis</i>	Dewplant Family Sally-my-Handsome Yellow Hottentot Fig	Karlovassi Ydroussa
Anacardiaceae <i>Pistacia lentiscus</i> <i>Pistacia terebinthus</i>	Sumach Family Mastic Tree Turpentine Tree	Potami Beach Potami Beach

Scientific name	Common name	Location
Apiaceae	Carrot Family	
<i>Ainsworthia trachycarpa</i>	Ainsworthia	Above Plaka
<i>Bupleurum subovatum</i>	False Thorow-wax	Fields near Triadas
<i>Crithmum maritimum</i>	Sea Samphire	Potami Beach
<i>Daucus carota</i>	Wild Carrot	East of Marathokambos
<i>Elaeoselinum asclepium</i>	Elaeoselinum	East of Marathokambos
<i>Eryngium maritimum</i>	Sea Holly	Potokaki Beach
<i>Ferula communis</i>	Giant Fennel	Potami Beach
<i>Foeniculum vulgare</i>	Fennel	Potami Beach
<i>Lagoecia cuminoides</i>	Lagoecia	Above Limnionas
<i>Orlaya grandiflora</i>	-	Ydroussa
<i>Scandix pecten-veneris</i>	Shepherd's Needles	Potami Beach
<i>Smyrniolum perfoliatum</i>	Perfoliate Alexanders	Mykali Beach
<i>Tordylium apulum</i>	Tordylium	Potami Beach
<i>Torilis nodosa</i>	Knotted Bur-parsley	West of Potami Beach
Aristolochiaceae	Birthwort Family	
<i>Aristolochia hirta</i>	A Birthwort	West of Potami Beach
Asteraceae	Daisy Family	
<i>Anthemis chia</i>	-	Potami Beach
<i>Anthemis rigida</i>	Rayless Chamomile	Mykali Beach
<i>Anthemis tomentosa</i>	Woolly Chamomile	Psili Amos
<i>Calendula arvensis</i>	Field Marigold	Ydroussa
<i>Carduus pycnocephalus</i>	Plymouth Thistle	Potami Beach
<i>Carduus tenuiflorus</i>	Slender Thistle	Karlovassi
<i>Crupina crupinastrum</i>	Crupina	Above Plaka
<i>Dittrichia viscosa</i>	Stink Aster	East of Marathokambos
<i>Glebionis coronarium</i> var. <i>coronarium</i>	Crown Daisy	Potami Beach
<i>Glebionis coronarium</i> var. <i>discolor</i>	Crown Daisy	Potami Beach
<i>Helichrysum orientale</i>	-	Potami Beach
<i>Notobasis syriaca</i>	Syrian Thistle	Mykali Beach
<i>Pallenis spinosa</i>	Pallenis	Potami Beach
<i>Phagnalon rupestre</i>	-	Potami Beach
<i>Ptilostemon chamaepeuce</i>	Shrubby Ptilostemon	Potami Beach
<i>Rhagadiolus stellatus</i>	Star Hawkbit	Potami Beach
<i>Sonchus oleraceus</i>	Smooth Sow-thistle	Potami Beach
<i>Tragopogon hybridum</i>	a Goat's-beard	East of Marathokambos
<i>Tragopogon porrifolius</i>	Salsify	East of Marathokambos
<i>Urospermum picroides</i>	-	Above Plaka
<i>Xanthium spinosum</i>	Spiny Cocklebur	Potami Beach
Boraginaceae	Borage Family	
<i>Alkanna lehmanii</i>	Dyer's Alkanet	Above Plaka
<i>Anchusa azurea</i>	Large Blue Alkanet	East of Marathokambos
<i>Anchusa undulata</i> subsp. <i>hybrida</i>	Undulate Anchusa	Mykali Beach
<i>Cerinthe major</i>	Honeywort	Potami Beach
<i>Echium plantagineum</i>	Purple Viper's Bugloss	Potami Beach
<i>Lithodora zahnii</i>	-	East of Marathokambos
<i>Onosma graeca</i>	Golden Drops	Above Limnionas
<i>Procopiana cretica</i>	Procopiana	Potami Beach

Scientific name	Common name	Location
Brassicaceae	Cabbage Family	
<i>Aethionema saxatile</i>	Burnt Candytuft	Above Limnionas
<i>Arabis verna</i>	Spring Rockcress	Ydroussa
<i>Biscutella didyma</i>	Buckler Mustard	Potami Beach
<i>Brassica nigra</i>	Black Mustard	Ydroussa
<i>Brassica oleraceae</i> subsp. <i>robertiana</i>	Wild Cabbage	Potami Beach
<i>Capsella bursa-pastoris</i>	Shepherd's Purse	Ydroussa
<i>Eruca vesicaria</i>	Rocket	Ydroussa
<i>Iberis spuneri</i>	A Candytuft	Above Limnionas
<i>Malcolmia maritima</i>	Virginia Stock	Potami Beach
<i>Matthiola tricuspidata</i>	Three-horned Stock	Psili Amos
<i>Sinapsis arvensis</i>	Charlock	Karlovassi
<i>Sisymbrium officinale</i>	Hedge Mustard	Potami Beach
Campanulaceae	Bellflower Family	
<i>Campanula erinus</i>	Annual Bellflower	Samos Airport
<i>Campanula</i> c.f. <i>hagielia</i>	-	Potami Beach
<i>Legousia pentagonia</i>	-	Above Limnionas
Caprifoliaceae	Honeysuckle Family	
<i>Lonicera etrusca</i>	Etruscan Honeysuckle	Ydroussa
<i>Sambucus nigra</i>	Elder	Potami Beach
Caryophyllaceae	Pink Family	
<i>Cerastium glomeratum</i>	Sticky Mouse-ear	Potami Beach
<i>Petrorhagia velutina</i>	Kohlrauschia	Above Plaka
<i>Polycarpon tetraphyllum</i>	Four-leaved Allseed	Pavement, Pythogoria
<i>Silene behen</i>	-	Above Plaka
<i>Silene colorata</i>	-	Psili Amos
<i>Silene cretica</i>	Cretan Catchfly	Potami Beach
<i>Silene gigantea</i>	Giant Catchfly	Potami Beach
<i>Silene italica</i>	Italian Catchfly	East of Marathokambos
<i>Silene sedoides</i>	-	Potami Beach
<i>Silene vulgaris</i>	Bladder Campion	Triadas Monestery
Chenopodiaceae	Goosefoot Family	
<i>Atriplex portulacoides</i>	Sea Purslane	Psili Amos
<i>Beta vulgaris</i> subsp. <i>maritima</i>	Sea Beet	Potokaki Beach
<i>Sarcocornia perennis</i>	Perennial Glasswort	Psili Amos
Cistaceae	Cistus Family	
<i>Cistus creticus</i>	Cretan Cistus	East of Marathokambos
<i>Cistus parviflorus</i>	Small-flowered Cistus	East of Marathokambos
<i>Cistus salvifolius</i>	Sage-leaved Cistus	East of Marathokambos
<i>Tuberaria guttata</i>	Spotted Rock-rose	East of Marathokambos
Clusiaceae	St. John's-wort Family	
<i>Hypericum empetrifolium</i>	-	Above Plaka
Convolvulaceae	Bindweed Family	
<i>Convolvulus althaeoides</i> subsp. <i>tenuissimus</i>	-	Psili Amos
<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>	Field Bindweed	Fields near Triadas

Scientific name	Common name	Location
<i>Convolvulus cantabrica</i>	Pink Convolvulus	Ydroussa
Crassulaceae	Stonecrop Family	
<i>Rosularia serrata</i>	-	Potami Beach (leaves)
<i>Umbilicus parviflorus</i>	-	Potami Beach
<i>Umbilicus rupestris</i>	Wall Pennywort	Potami Beach
Cucurbitaceae	Gourd Family	
<i>Ecballium elaterium</i>	Squirting Cucumber	Ydroussa
Cytinaceae	Cytinus Family	
<i>Cytinus hypocistus</i>	Cytinus	East of Paleochori
<i>Cytinus ruber</i>	-	
Dipsacaceae	Scabious Family	
<i>Pterocephalus plumosus</i>	Annual Pterocephalus	Potami Beach
Ericaceae	Heather Family	
<i>Arbutus andrachne</i>	Eastern Strawberry Tree	Ydroussa
<i>Arbutus unedo</i>	Strawberry Tree	East of Paleochori
<i>Erica arborea</i>	Tree Heather	West of Potami Beach
Euphorbiaceae	Spurge Family	
<i>Euphorbia acanthothamnus</i>	Greek Spiny Spurge	Common
<i>Euphorbia characias subsp. characias</i>	Large Mediterranean Spurge	Potami Beach
<i>Euphorbia dendroides</i>	Tree Spurge	West of Potami Beach
<i>Euphorbia helioscopia</i>	Sun Spurge	Fields near Triadas
<i>Euphorbia peplus</i>	Petty Spurge	Fields near Triadas
<i>Mercurialis annuus</i>	Annual Mercury	Ydroussa
Fabaceae	Pea Family	
<i>Anagyris foetida</i>	Bean Trefoil	Karlovassi
<i>Bisserula pelecinus</i>	Bisserula	West of Potami Beach
<i>Bitumaria bituminosa</i>	Pitch Trefoil	Above Limnionas
<i>Ceratonia siliqua</i>	Carob	Above Limnionas
<i>Cercis siliquastrum</i>	Judas Tree	Roadsides
<i>Coronilla scorpioides</i>	Annual Scorpion-vetch	Above Pyrgos
<i>Genista acanthoclada</i>	-	East of Marathokambos
<i>Hippocrepis emerus</i>	a Scorpion-vetch	Potami Beach
<i>Hippocrepis unisiliquosa</i>	-	Above Pyrgos
<i>Hymenocarpus circinnatus</i>	Disc Trefoil	West of Potami Beach
<i>Lathyrus anuus</i>	Annual Vetchling	Mykali Beach
<i>Lathyrus aphaca</i>	Yellow Vetchling	Mykali Beach
<i>Lathyrus clymenum</i>	-	Above Limnionas
<i>Lathyrus gorgonei</i>	-	Mykali Beach
<i>Lathyrus ochrus</i>	-	Mykali Beach
<i>Lathyrus setifolius</i>	-	Above Limnionas
<i>Lotus creticus</i>	Southern Bird's-foot Trefoil	West of Potami Beach
<i>Lotus edulis</i>	Edible Lotus	Ydroussa
<i>Lotus ornithopodioides</i>	-	Ydroussa
<i>Medicago intertexta</i>	-	Psili Amos
<i>Medicago marina</i>	Sea Medick	Psili Amos

Scientific name	Common name	Location
<i>Medicago orbicularis</i>	Large Disc Medick	Ydroussa
<i>Medicago polymorpha</i>	Toothed Medick	Mykali Beach
<i>Medicago scutellata</i>	-	Ydroussa
<i>Medicago truncatula</i>	-	Ydroussa
<i>Melilotus italicus</i>	-	West of Potami Beach
<i>Onobrychis aequidentata</i>	A Sainfoin	Above Plaka
<i>Onobrychis caput-galli</i>	A Sainfoin	Psili Amos
<i>Onobrychis saxatilis</i>	A Sainfoin	Mykali Beach
<i>Robinia pseudoacacia</i>	False Acacia	Roadsides
<i>Securigera cretica</i>	Small Crown Vetch	East of Marathokambos
<i>Securigera securidaca</i>	-	Ydroussa
<i>Spartium junceum</i>	Spanish Broom	East of Marathokambos
<i>Tetragonolobus purpureus</i>	Asparagus Pea	Mykali Beach
<i>Trifolium angustifolium</i>	Narrow-leaved Clover	Mykali Beach
<i>Trifolium boissieri</i>	-	Above Pyrgos
<i>Trifolium campestre</i>	Hop Trefoil	Psili Amos
<i>Trifolium clypeatum</i>	Shield Clover	Potami Beach
<i>Trifolium grandiflorum</i> (<i>T. speciosum</i>)	-	Near Kastania
<i>Trifolium hirtum</i>	-	Ydroussa
<i>Trifolium resupinatum</i>	Reversed Clover	Karlovassi
<i>Trifolium scabrum</i>	Rough Clover	Psili Amos
<i>Trifolium spumosum</i>	-	Ydroussa
<i>Trifolium stellatum</i>	Starry Clover	Psili Amos
<i>Trifolium striatum</i>	Soft Clover	Potami Beach
<i>Trifolium suffocatum</i>	Suffocated Clover	Potami Beach
<i>Trifolium tomentosum</i>	Woolly Clover	Above Paleochori
<i>Trifolium uniflorum</i>	-	East of Marathokambos
<i>Trigonella balansae</i>	a Fenugreek	Potami Beach
<i>Trigonella corniculata</i>	Sickle-fruited Fenugreek	Potami Beach
<i>Vicia bithynica</i>	Bithynian Vetch	Above Plaka
<i>Vicia hybrida</i>	Hairy Yellow Vetchling	Potami Beach
<i>Vicia sativa</i> subsp. <i>sativa</i>	Common Vetch	Above Plaka
<i>Vicia tetrasperma</i>	Smooth Tare	Mykali Beach
<i>Vicia villosa</i>	Fodder vetch	Above Limnionas
Fagaceae	Oak Family	
<i>Quercus coccifera</i>	Kermes Oak	Above Limnionas
<i>Quercus pubescens</i>	Downy Oak	Ydroussa
Fumariaceae	Fumitory Family	
<i>Fumaria capreolata</i>	White Ramping Fumitory	Potami Beach
<i>Fumaria macrocarpa</i>	Large-fruited Fumitory	Ydroussa
Gentianaceae	Gentian Family	
<i>Blackstonia perfoliata</i>	Yellow-wort	Above Paleochori
<i>Centaurium maritimum</i>	Seaside Centaury	Above Paleochori
<i>Centaurium pulchellum</i>	Lesser Centaury	Above Limnionas
Geraniaceae	Geranium Family	
<i>Erodium gruinum</i>	Long-beaked Stork's-bill	Above Limnionas
<i>Erodium malacoides</i>	Mallow-leaved Stork's-bill	Roadsides
<i>Erodium moschatum</i>	Musk Stork's-bill	Potami Beach

Scientific name	Common name	Location
<i>Geranium dissectum</i>	Cut-leaved Crane's-bill	Mykali Beach
<i>Geranium luicdum</i>	Shining Crane's-bill	West of Potami Beach
<i>Geranium molle</i>	Dove's-foot Crane's-bill	Potami Beach
<i>Geranium purpureum</i>	Little Robin	Potami Beach
<i>Geranium rotundifolium</i>	Round-leaved Crane's-bill	Ydroussa
Juglandaceae	Walnut Family	
<i>Juglans regalis</i>	Walnut	Ydroussa (Planted)
Lamiaceae	Dead-nettle Family	
<i>Ajuga chamaepitys</i> subsp. <i>chia</i>	a Ground-pine	Above Plaka
<i>Ballota pseudodictamnus</i>	Shrubby Horehound	Potami Beach
<i>Lamium amplexicaule</i>	Henbit Dead-nettle	Potami Beach
<i>Origanum heracleoticum</i>	-	Potami Beach
<i>Phlomis fruticosa</i>	Jerusalem Sage	Above Pyrgos
<i>Prasium majus</i>	Prasium	Potami Beach
<i>Salvia fruticosa</i>	Three-leaved Sage	Potami Beach
<i>Satureja thymbra</i>	Satureia	Above Limnionas
<i>Sideritis clandestina</i>	-	Above Limnionas
<i>Teucrium polium</i> agg.	Felty Germander	Above Plaka
<i>Thymus capitatus</i>	Capitate Thyme	Psili Amos
Linaceae	Flax Family	
<i>Linum bienne</i>	Pale Flax	Psili Amos
<i>Linum catharticum</i>	Fairy Flax	Psili Amos
<i>Linum strictum</i>	Upright Yellow Flax	Above Limnionas
<i>Linum trigynum</i>	-	
Malvaceae	Mallow Family	
<i>Althaea hirsuta</i>	Hairy Mallow	Above Limnionas
<i>Lavatera cretica</i>	Cretan Mallow	Ydroussa
<i>Malva sylvestris</i>	Common Mallow	Potami Beach
Meliaceae	Persian Lilac Family	
<i>Melia azedarach</i>	Indian Bead Tree	Potami Beach (Planted)
Moraceae	Fig Family	
<i>Ficus carica</i>	Fig	Potami Beach (Naturalised)
<i>Morus alba</i>	White Mulberry	Planted
Oleaceae	Olive Family	
<i>Olea europaea</i>	Olive	Above Limnionas
Orobanchaceae	Broomrape Family	
<i>Orobanche crenata</i>	Bean Broomrape	Mykali Beach
<i>Orobanche hederarum</i>	Ivy Broomrape	Potami Beach
<i>Orobanche minor</i>	Common Broomrape	Potami Beach
<i>Orobanche nana</i>	-	West of Potami Beach
<i>Orobanche ramosa</i>	Branched Broomrape	Potami Beach
<i>Orobanche schultzei</i>	-	Roadside,

Scientific name	Common name	Location
Oxalidaceae <i>Oxalis pes-caprae</i>	Sorrel Family Bermuda Buttercup	Potami Beach
Papaveraceae <i>Glaucium flavum</i> <i>Hypecoum procumbens</i> <i>Papaver apulum</i> agg. <i>Papaver rhoeas</i>	Poppy Family Yellow Horned Poppy - - Corn Poppy	Potami Beach Potokaki Beach Potami Beach Potami Beach
Plantaginaceae <i>Plantago afra</i> <i>Plantago coronopus</i> <i>Plantago cretica</i> <i>Plantago lagopus</i> <i>Plantago lanceolata</i> <i>Plantago maritima</i>	Plantain Family A Plantain Stag's-horn Plantain A Plantain Hare's-tail Plantain Ribwort Plantain Sea Plantain	Potami Beach Potami Beach Above Paleochori Potami Beach Karlovassi Mykali Beach
Plantanaceae <i>Platanus orientalis</i>	Plane Tree Family Plane Tree	Potami Beach
Plumbaginaceae <i>Limonium sinuatum</i>	Thrift Family Winged Sea Lavender	Mykali Beach
Polygonaceae <i>Rumex bucephalophorus</i> <i>Rumex crispus</i> <i>Rumex thyrsiflorus</i>	Dock Family Horned Dock Curled Dock -	Potokaki Beach Karlovassi Potami Beach
Primulaceae <i>Anagallis arvensis</i> subsp. <i>arvensis</i> <i>Anagallis arvensis</i> subsp. <i>foemina</i> <i>Cyclamen hederifolium</i>	Primrose Family Scarlet Pimpernel Blue Pimpernel Ivy-leaved Sowbread	Potami Beach Potami Beach Potami Beach (<i>leaves</i>)
Ranunculaceae <i>Anemone coronaria</i> <i>Anemone pavonina</i> <i>Ranunculus acris</i> <i>Ranunculus arvensis</i> <i>Ranunculus chius</i> <i>Ranunculus velutinus</i>	Buttercup Family Crown Anemone Peacock Anemone Meadow Buttercup Corn Buttercup - -	Above Paleochori Potami Beach Ydroussa Fields near Triadas Fields near Triadas Potami Beach
Resedaceae <i>Reseda alba</i>	Mignonette Family White Mignonette	Above Paleochori
Rhamnaceae <i>Rhamnus alaternus</i>	Buckthorn Family Mediterranean Buckthorn	Potami Beach
Rosaceae <i>Crataegus orientalis</i> (<i>C. laciniatus</i>) <i>Prunus dulcis</i> <i>Sanguisorba verrucosa</i> <i>Sarcopoterium spinosum</i>	Rose Family - Almond - Thorny Burnet	Near Kastania Above Paleochori (Naturalised) Above Paleochori East of Marathokambos

Scientific name	Common name	Location
Rubiaceae	Bedstraw Family	
<i>Galium aparine</i>	Cleavers	Above Pyrgos
<i>Rubia peregrina</i>	Wild Madder	Potami Beach
<i>Sherardia arvensis</i>	Field Madder	Ydroussa
<i>Valantia hispida</i>	Valantia	Above Limnionas
Santalaceae	Sandalwood Family	
<i>Osyris alba</i>	Osyris	East of Marathokambos
Saxifragaceae	Saxifrage Family	
<i>Saxifraga hederacea</i>	-	Near Kastania
Scrophulariaceae	Figwort Family	
<i>Antirrhinum majus</i>	Snappedragon	Ydroussa
<i>Bellardia trixago</i>	Bellardia	Potami Beach
<i>Cymbalaria muralis</i>	Ivy-leaved Toadflax	Potami Beach
<i>Linaria pelisseriana</i>	Jersey Toadflax	East of Marathokambos
<i>Parentucellia latifolia</i>	Southern Red Bartsia	Psili Amos
<i>Parentucellia viscosa</i>	Yellow Bartsia	Mykali Beach
<i>Scrophularia heterophylla</i>	-	Potami Beach
<i>Scrophularia lucida</i>	-	Above Limnionas
<i>Verbascum olympicum</i>	-	Potami Beach (in bud)
<i>Verbascum sinuatum</i>	-	Mykali Beach
<i>Veronica cymbalaria</i>	White Speedwell	Ydroussa
Solanaceae	Nightshade Family	
<i>Hyoscyamus albus</i>	White Henbane	Karlovassi
Styracaceae	Storax Family	
<i>Styrax officinalis</i>	Storax	Potami Beach
Urticaceae	Nettle Family	
<i>Parietaria cretica</i>	Cretan Pellitory	Ydroussa
<i>Parietaria diffusa</i>	a Pellitory-of-the-Wall	Ydroussa
<i>Parietaria officinalis</i>	Large Pellitory-of-the-Wall	Potami Beach
Valerianaceae	Valerian Family	
<i>Valeriana officinalis</i>	Common Valerian	Above Pyrgos
	Liliidae	Triadas Monestery
Alliaceae	Onion Family	
<i>Allium neapolitanum</i>	Naples Garlic	East of Marathokambos
<i>Allium nigrum</i>	-	Fields near Triadas
<i>Allium roseum</i>	Rosy Garlic	Psili Amos
<i>Allium sphaerocephalon</i>	Round-headed Leek	Fields near Triadas
<i>Allium subhirsutum</i>	-	Potami Beach
<i>Pancratium maritimum</i>	Sea Daffodil	Potami Beach (leaves)
Araceae	Arum Family	
<i>Arisarum vulgare</i>	Frail's Cowl	Potami Beach (leaves)
<i>Dracunculus vulgaris</i>	Dragon Arum	Ydroussa (leaves)

Scientific name	Common name	Location
Asparagaceae	Asparagus Family	
<i>Agave americana</i>	Century Plant	Psili Amos (naturalised)
<i>Asparagus acutifolius</i>	Sharp-leaved Asparagus	Potami Beach
<i>Bellevia trifoliata</i>	A Bellevia	Triadas Monastery
<i>Muscari comosum</i>	Tassel Hyacinth	Potami Beach
<i>Muscari neglectum</i>	Grape Hyacinth	East of Marathokambos
<i>Ornithogalum angustifolium</i>	Common Star-of-Bethlehem	East of Marathokambos
<i>Ornithogalum arabicum</i>	-	Karlovassi
<i>Ornithogalum narbonense</i>	-	Psili Amos
<i>Ruscus aculeatus</i>	Butcher's-broom	Potami Beach
Colchicaceae	Meadow Saffron Family	
<i>Colchicum variegatum</i>	-	
Cyperaceae	Sedge Family	
<i>Carex distans</i>	Distant Sedge	Psili Amos
<i>Carex divisa</i>	Divided Sedge	Psili Amos
<i>Carex pendula</i>	Pendulous Sedge	Potami Beach
Dioscoreaceae	Yam Family	
<i>Tamus communis</i>	Black Bryony	Ydroussa
Iridaceae	Iris Family	
<i>Gladiolus illyricus</i>	Wild Gladiolus	Above Paleochori
<i>Gladiolus italicus</i>	Field Gladiolus	Mykali Beach
<i>Iris albicans</i>	White Iris	Roadsides
<i>Moraea sisyrinchium</i>	Barbary Nut	Triadas Monastery
Juncaceae	Rush Family	
<i>Juncus acutus</i>	Sharp Rush	Psili Amos
<i>Juncus bufonius</i>	Toad Rush	Potami Beach
<i>Schoenus nigricans</i>	Black Bog Rush	Psili Amos
<i>Scirpoides holoschoenus</i>	Round-headed Clubrush	Psili Amos
Liliaceae	Lily Family	
<i>Gagea graeca</i>	A White Star-of-Bethlehem	Potami Beach
Orchidaceae	Orchid Family	
<i>Anacamptis (Orchis) laxiflora</i>	Lax-flowered Orchid	Triadas Monastery (white form)
<i>Anacamptis (Orchis) morio</i>	Green-winged Orchid	Above Pyrgos
<i>Anacamptis (Orchis) picta</i>	Mediterranean Green-winged Orchid	Above Paleochori (over)
<i>Anacamptis pyramidalis</i>	Pyramidal Orchid	Above Plaka
<i>Himantoglossum robertianum</i>	Giant Orchid	East of Marathokambos
<i>Limodorum abortivum</i>	Violet Bird's-nest Orchid	Potami Beach
<i>Ophrys apifera subsp. apifera</i>	Bee Orchid	Mykali Beach
<i>Ophrys bombyliflora</i>	Bumblebee Orchid	Mykali Beach
<i>Ophrys episcopalys</i>	Large-flowered Bee Orchid	Potami Beach
<i>Ophrys ferrum-equinum</i>	Horse-shoe Spider Orchid	Above Paleochori
<i>Ophrys fusca</i>	Sombre Bee Orchid	East of Marathokambos
<i>Ophrys heldreichii</i>	Heldreich's Ophrys	Ydroussa
<i>Ophrys mammosa</i>	An Early Spider Orchid	East of Marathokambos
<i>Ophrys oestriifera (O.cornuta)</i>	A Woodcock Orchid	Potami Beach

Scientific name	Common name	Location
<i>Ophrys regis-ferdinandii</i>	A Mirror Orchid	Above Limnionas
<i>Ophrys sicula</i>	Small Yellow Ophrys	Potami Beach
<i>Ophrys umbilicata</i>	-	Triadas Monestery
<i>Orchis anatolica</i>	Anatolian Orchid	Above Paleochori
<i>Orchis fragrans</i>	Bug Orchid	Above Limnionas
<i>Orchis italica</i>	Naked Man Orchid	Above Limnionas
<i>Orchis sancta</i>	Holy Orchid	Psili Amos
<i>Serapias bergonii</i>	A Tongue Orchid	Above Pyrgos
<i>Serapias lingua</i>	A Tongue Orchid	Potami Beach
<i>Serapias orientalis</i>	A Tongue Orchid	Mykali Beach
<i>Serapias parviflora</i>	Small-flowered Tongue Orchid	Mykali Beach
<i>Serapias vomeracea</i>	Ploughshare Tongue Orchid	Above Plaka
Poaceae	Grass Family	
<i>Aegilops geniculata</i>	an Aegilops	Potami Beach
<i>Aira caryophyllea</i>	Silver Hair-grass	Above Paleochori
<i>Anisantha diandra</i>	Great Brome	Potami Beach
<i>Arundo donax</i>	Giant Reed	Potami Beach
<i>Avena barbata</i>	Bristle Oat	Potami Beach
<i>Briza maxima</i>	Great Quaking Grass	Potami Beach
<i>Briza minor</i>	Annual Quaking Grass	Psili Amos
<i>Bromus rubens</i>	Red Brome	Psili Amos
<i>Catapodium rigidum</i>	Fern-grass	Ydroussa
<i>Cynosurus echinatus</i>	Rough Dog's-tail	Psili Amos
<i>Hordeum murinum</i>	Wall Barley	Potami Beach
<i>Hyparrhenia hirta</i>	-	Above Paleochori
<i>Lagurus ovatus</i>	Hare's-tail Grass	Potami Beach
<i>Lolium perenne</i>	Perennial Rye Grass	Potokaki Beach
<i>Melica ciliata</i>	-	Potami Beach
<i>Parapholis strigosa</i>	Sea Hard-grass	Potami Beach
<i>Phragmites australis</i>	Common Reed	Karlovassi
<i>Poa annua</i>	Annual Meadow-grass	Karlovassi
<i>Rostraria cristata</i>	-	Potami Beach
<i>Secale cereale</i>	Spelt	Psili Amos
<i>Vulpia bromoides</i>	Squirrel-tail Fescue	Potokaki Beach
Posidoniaceae	Posidonia Family	
<i>Posidonia oceanica</i>	Posidonia	Psili Amos
Smilacaceae	Smilax Family	
<i>Smilax aspera</i>	Smilax	East of Marathokambos
Xanthorrhoeaceae	Asphodel Family	
<i>Asphodelus aestivus</i>	Common Asphodel	East of Marathokambos
<i>Asphodelus fistulosus</i>	Hollow-stemmed Asphodel	East of Marathokambos

Birds (✓ = recorded but not counted; H = heard only; LO = Leader Only)

	Common name	Scientific name	April								
			19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27
1	Chukar Partridge	<i>Alectoris chukar</i>						✓			
2	Ruddy Shelduck	<i>Tadorna ferruginea</i>				✓					
3	Mallard	<i>Anas platyrhynchos</i>						✓			
4	Scopoli's Shearwater	<i>Calonectris diomedea diomedea</i>		✓		✓					
5	Little Grebe	<i>Tachybaptus ruficollis</i>						✓			
6	Glossy Ibis	<i>Plegadis falcinellus</i>				✓					
7	Black-crowned Night Heron	<i>Nycticorax nycticorax</i>						✓			
8	Squacco Heron	<i>Ardeola ralloides</i>				✓		✓	✓		
9	Purple Heron	<i>Ardea purpurea</i>						✓			
10	Little Egret	<i>Egretta garzetta</i>		✓		✓		✓	✓		
11	European Shag	<i>Phalacrocorax aristotelis</i>				✓					
12	Short-toed Snake Eagle	<i>Circaetus gallicus</i>		✓	✓			✓	✓	✓	
13	Pallid Harrier	<i>Circus macrourus</i>			✓						
14	Eurasian Sparrowhawk	<i>Accipiter nisus</i>				✓					
15	Common Buzzard	<i>Buteo buteo</i>		✓			✓			✓	
16	Long-legged Buzzard	<i>Buteo rufinus</i>						✓		✓	
17	Common Kestrel	<i>Falco tinnunculus</i>			✓	✓	✓				
18	Red-footed Falcon	<i>Falco vespertinus</i>					✓	✓			
19	Eleonora's Falcon	<i>Falco eleonora</i>								✓	
20	Eurasian Coot	<i>Fulica atra</i>					✓				
21	Black-winged Stilt	<i>Himantopus himantopus</i>					✓				
22	Common Redshank	<i>Tringa totanus</i>			✓						
23	Common Greenshank	<i>Tringa nebularia</i>					✓				
24	Wood Sandpiper	<i>Tringa glareola</i>			✓	✓	✓	✓	✓		✓
25	Common Sandpiper	<i>Actitis hypoleucos</i>				✓	✓				
26	Little Stint	<i>Calidris minuta</i>						✓			
27	Ruff	<i>Philomachus pugnax</i>					✓	✓			
28	Collared Pratincole	<i>Glareola pratincola</i>						✓			
29	Audouin's Gull	<i>Ichthyaetus audouinii</i>		✓							
30	Yellow-legged Gull	<i>Larus michahellis</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
31	Whiskered Tern	<i>Chlidonias hybrida</i>						✓			
32	White-winged Tern	<i>Chlidonias leucopterus</i>						✓			
33	Common Pigeon	<i>Columba livia 'feral'</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
34	Common Wood Pigeon	<i>Columba palumbus</i>						✓			
35	European Turtle Dove	<i>Streptopelia turtur</i>						✓			H
36	Eurasian Collared Dove	<i>Streptopelia decaocto</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
37	Common Cuckoo	<i>Cuculus canorus</i>		✓							
38	Little Owl	<i>Athene noctua</i>				✓		✓			
39	Alpine Swift	<i>Tachymarptis melba</i>				✓					
40	Common Swift	<i>Apus apus</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
41	European Roller	<i>Coracias garrulus</i>			✓			✓			
42	Eurasian Hoopoe	<i>Upupa epops</i>			✓			✓			
43	Eurasian Wryneck	<i>Jynx torquilla</i>						H			
44	Red-backed Shrike	<i>Lanius collurio</i>									✓
45	Lesser Grey Shrike	<i>Lanius minor</i>							✓		
46	Woodchat Shrike	<i>Lanius senator</i>			✓	✓					✓
47	Eurasian Golden Oriole	<i>Oriolus oriolus</i>						✓			
48	"Black-capped" Eurasian Jay	<i>Garrulus glandarius samios</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	

	Common name	Scientific name	April									
			19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	
49	Western Jackdaw	<i>Corvus monedula</i>						✓				
50	Hooded Crow	<i>Corvus cornix</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
51	Great Tit	<i>Parus major aphrodite</i>		✓	✓		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
52	Eurasian Blue Tit	<i>Cyanistes caeruleus</i>		✓	H	H	H		✓	✓		
53	Greater Short-toed Lark	<i>Calandrella brachydactyla</i>						✓				
54	Crested Lark	<i>Galerida cristata</i>				✓		✓	✓		✓	
55	Eurasian Skylark	<i>Alauda arvensis</i>						H				
56	Sand Martin	<i>Riparia riparia</i>				✓						
57	Barn Swallow	<i>Hirundo rustica</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
58	Common House Martin	<i>Delichon urbicum</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
59	Red-rumped Swallow	<i>Cecropis daurica</i>			✓	✓		✓	✓	✓	✓	
60	Cetti's Warbler	<i>Cettia cetti</i>		H				✓		H	H	
61	Willow Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus trochilus</i>			H							
62	Wood Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus sibilatrix</i>							✓			
63	Sedge Warbler	<i>Acrocephalus schoenobaenus</i>						✓	H		H	
64	Eastern Olivaceous Warbler	<i>Iduna pallida</i>					H			H		
65	Zitting Cisticola	<i>Cisticola juncidis</i>				✓	H	✓				
66	Eurasian Blackcap	<i>Sylvia atricapilla</i>					✓	✓	✓		✓	
67	Eastern Subalpine Warbler	<i>Sylvia cantillans albistriata</i>						✓				
68	Sardinian Warbler	<i>Sylvia melanocephala</i>		H	✓			✓	✓	✓	✓	
69	Rüppell's Warbler	<i>Sylvia ruppeli</i>			✓			✓		✓		
70	Eurasian Wren	<i>Troglodytes troglodytes</i>		H	H							
71	Common Blackbird	<i>Turdus merula</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	H	✓	
72	Common Nightingale	<i>Luscinia megarhynchos</i>			H		H	H	✓			
73	Whinchat	<i>Saxicola rubetra</i>									✓	
74	Blue Rock Thrush	<i>Monticola solitarius</i>							✓			
75	Spotted Flycatcher	<i>Muscicapa striata</i>							✓			
76	House Sparrow	<i>Passer domesticus</i>			✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
77	Spanish Sparrow	<i>Passer hispaniolensis</i>			✓		✓		✓		✓	
78	Yellow (Blue-headed) Wagtail	<i>Motacilla flava flava</i>				✓	✓	✓	✓	✓		
79	Yellow (Black-headed) Wagtail	<i>Motacilla flava feldegg</i>					✓		✓			
80	Citrine Wagtail	<i>Motacilla citreola</i>					✓					
81	White Wagtail	<i>Motacilla alba</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓		✓		✓	
82	Tawny Pipit	<i>Anthus campestris</i>				✓					✓	
83	Meadow Pipit	<i>Anthus pratensis</i>							✓			
84	Common Chaffinch	<i>Fringilla coelebs</i>		H	✓	H	H	H	✓	✓	✓	
85	European Serin	<i>Serinus serinus</i>			✓		✓	✓	✓			
86	European Greenfinch	<i>Chloris chloris</i>							✓			
87	Corn Bunting	<i>Emberiza calandra</i>				✓		✓			✓	
88	Ortolan Bunting	<i>Emberiza hortulana</i>			✓							
89	Black-headed Bunting	<i>Emberiza melanocephala</i>									✓	

Butterflies

1	Swallowtail	<i>Papilio machaon</i>				✓			✓	✓	✓
2	Samos Eastern Festoon	<i>Zerynthia cerisyi cerisyi</i>		✓	✓		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
3	Large White	<i>Pieris brassicae</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
4	Small White	<i>Artogeia rapae</i>				✓	✓		✓		
5	Eastern Dappled White	<i>Euchloe ausonia</i>			✓		✓			✓	✓
6	Orange Tip	<i>Anthocharis cardamines</i>					✓		✓		

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			19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27
7	Clouded Yellow	<i>Colias crocea</i>				✓				✓	✓
8	Brimstone	<i>Gonepteryx rhamni</i>							✓		
9	Cleopatra	<i>Gonepteryx cleopatra</i>		✓	✓					✓	
10	Green Hairstreak	<i>Callophrys rubi</i>					✓				
11	Long-tailed Blue	<i>Lampides boeticus</i>									✓
12	Holly Blue	<i>Celastrina argiolus</i>		✓							
13	Green-underside Blue	<i>Glaucopsyche alexis</i>			✓	✓		✓	✓		
14	Brown Argus	<i>Aricia agestis</i>					✓	✓		✓	✓
15	Common Blue	<i>Polyommatus icarus</i>		✓				✓	✓		
16	Large Tortoiseshell	<i>Nymphalis polychloros</i>		✓							
17	Red Admiral	<i>Vanessa atalanta</i>				✓				✓	
18	Painted Lady	<i>Vanessa cardui</i>		✓		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
19	Small Tortoiseshell	<i>Aglaia urticae</i>			✓						
20	Southern Comma	<i>Polygonia egea</i>							✓		
21	Aegean Meadow Brown	<i>Maniola telmessia</i>		✓		✓		✓	✓	✓	✓
22	Speckled Wood	<i>Pararge aegeria aegeria</i>		✓						✓	
23	Oriental Marbled Skipper	<i>Carcharodus orientalis</i>								✓	

Moths (B = bivouac)

1	Pine Processionary Moth	<i>Thaumetopoea pityocampa</i>		B	B		B	B			
2	Yellow Belle	<i>Semiaspilates ochrearia</i>			✓		✓				
3	Bordered Straw	<i>Heliothis peltigera</i>				✓	✓				
4	Silver-Y	<i>Autographa gamma</i>			✓		✓	✓			
5	Four-spotted	<i>Tyta luctuosa</i>					✓				
6	Plumed Fan-foot	<i>Pechipogo plumigeralis</i>								✓	

Mammals

1	Nathusius's Pipistrelle	<i>Pipistrellus nathusii</i>		✓	✓					✓	✓
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Amphibians & Reptiles

1	Levant's Water Frog	<i>Pelophylax bedriagae</i>		H	H			H	H		
2	Spur-thighed Tortoise	<i>Testudo graeca</i>						✓			
3	Starred Agama	<i>Laudakia stellio</i>						✓	✓		
4	Anatolian Rock Lizard	<i>Podarcis c.f. anatolica</i>		✓		✓	✓	✓	✓		
5	Balkan Green Lizard	<i>Lacerta trilineata</i>				✓	✓		✓		✓
6	Snake-eyed Skink	<i>Ablepharus kitaibelii</i>						LO			

Molluscs

1	Door Snail	<i>Clausiliidae sp.</i>		✓					✓		
2	Brown-lipped Banded Snail	<i>Cepaea nemoralis</i>			✓	✓			✓		