

# The Island of Samos

Naturetrek Tour Report

12 - 20 April 2019

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Report by Toby Abrehart



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Tour participants: Toby Abrechart & Philip Thompson (leaders) with 13 Naturetrek clients.

## Day 1

Friday 12th April

Travel day from Heathrow to Athens

## Day 2

Saturday 13th April

Weather: Warm 19°, some sun light cloud and light rain.

We arrived at Samos airport at 8.45am where we picked up our minibuses before driving to the hotel to a wonderfully friendly welcome from Theo and his mother and settled down for a quick breakfast. The group then variously slept, rested or explored the local area until lunch. These wanderings produced a nice selection of species with several Whinchats and Common Sandpipers and a few Black-headed Wagtails. We then had lunch at the hotel, readying us for our gentle afternoon walk.

Our walk took us along Potami bay to the west of Karlovassi, then up the river to Potami Falls. Once out of the busses we quickly found a small pod of Bottle-nosed Dolphins with accompanying Yelkouan Shearwaters and two Scopoli's Shearwaters with an overhead clattering of 20 Alpine Swifts. Along the steep limestone cliffs, a number of nice plants were seen with *Ptilostemon chamaepeuce*, *Allium subhirsutum*, and the fabulous *Ferula communis* covering the walls. In the small ephemeral meadow, a number of orchids were found with *Ophrys scolopax*, *O. mammosa* and *O. fuciflora*. A patch of lovely *Aristolochia birta* was found near to the first *O. scolopax*. Migrant birds started to appear with Eastern Bonelli's Warbler, a couple of Great Reed Warblers and a calling Tawny Owl. A couple of Woodchat Shrikes showed well too. As we crossed the river Toby saw a Red-throated Pipit, a good omen for the trip. Before we started walking towards the monastery, a small meadow delighted us with more *Ophrys*: *O. lutea* and *O. fusca* and a gone-over *O. regis-fernandi*. Most interesting were the butterflies with Clouded Apollo caught, several Eastern Festoons among the thousands of Painted Ladies. It was quiet along the river but on our return a couple of Short-toed Eagles were seen with a female Pallid Harrier. We saw a few more migrants and many more Painted Ladies before we got back on the minibus for our short drive to the hotel.

After our evening checklist and supper, we were ready for an early night. But not before the bat detector went out and eight species of bat were recorded which was nice, with giant Noctule, Khul's and Nathusius Pipistrelle and a Parti-coloured Bat being most interesting.

## Day 3

Sunday 14th April

Weather: Warm and breezy

The morning walk near the hotel was quiet with a couple of Woodchat shrikes and a few 'flava' wagtails and our first Eastern Olivaceous and Sardinian Warblers.

After breakfast we set off for the day to the southwest of the island towards Limnionas. Our first stop was on the ridge above Marakathamnos, where the fields supported large number of *Himantoglossum robertianum* and a scattering of *Securigera cretica* and *Trifolium uniflorum*. Birds here were limited though a distant nightingale was heard.

Moving on, we set off down to the coast to an olive grove towards Limnionas. Once parked, up we wandered along the road past a spectacular stand of Violet Limodore (*Limodorum abortivum*). Carefully wandering through the olive grove, the ground flora was fabulous with a small stand of *Ophrys regis-fernandii* swathes of *Lagoecia cuminoides*, a few *Tragopogon hybridus*, *Aethionema saxatile* and our only *Orchis fragrans*. Bulbs here were nice with many *Gagea gracea*, *Bellavellia trifoliata* and *Drimia aphyllia*. Overhead a Golden eagle flew from the mountainside and a few Alpine Swifts were calling. When we had all had our fill of these delights we moved down to Limnionas for lunch. Some swam but most rested and enjoyed the sun and warmth. The walk along the coastal garrigue was a delight with large areas of *Gagea gracea*, *Allium subhirsutum* and *A. neopolitanum*. *Centaurium pulchellum*, *Anagalis foema* and *Plantago lagopus* covered the limestone agglomerate. Philip picked up a fine little Balkan Whip Snake which behaved very well for all. Birds again were limited though a singing Woodchat Shrike was nice though difficult to see well. We then returned to the minibuses and drove up the hill for our penultimate amble of the day.

This hillside did not disappoint. The diversity of flowers was great, with large numbers of many orchid species with *Ophrys omegifera*, *O. argolica*, *Orchis anatolica*, and a profusion of *Orchis picta*. Through this display were *Gladiolus illyricus*, *Anemone pavonina* and *A. coronaria*. Under the flowering Cistus, were some parasitic *Cytinus hypocyttinus*. There were a few more birds here too with Red-rumped Swallows and a fast moving Montagu's Harrier. On return to hotel a quick stop at a roadside to see *Ophrys reinboldii*, *Neotinea intacta*, and large numbers of *Orchis italica*. When we reached the hotel, a small flock of Bee-eaters flew overhead. The day finished with the checklist, supper and bed.

## Day 4

Monday 15th April

Weather: Warm and breezy

The morning walk was quiet again with the usual suspects, a couple of Whinchat and an Eastern Subalpine Warbler by the hotel. After lunch we set off and saw a close pod of Bottle-nosed Dolphins while waiting at the petrol station. Today we were setting off to the south east of the island to try and avoid the predicted thunderstorms. On arrival at the wetlands of Psili Ammos, we saw good numbers of birds with at least Ruddy Shelducks, three Greater Flamingos, a single Little Owl within the buildings and at least three pairs of Black-winged Stilts. Flowers here included *Serapias orientalis* and a few *S. parviflora*. We also saw a few dragonflies: Dark Spreadwing (*Lestes macrostigma*) and Emerald Damselfly (*Lestes dryas*) a larger dragonfly was seen buzzing about but we were unable to identify it, but it was likely to be Vagrant Emperor. On the walk past the military base, a few nice new plants were seen with the near endemic *Phlomis samiensis*, and *Euphorbia acanthamnus*. Whilst looking for some snails, Toby turned over a very small stone and came up with a Worm Snake - a fabulous little beastie! We had lunch on the other side of the lagoon and soon other 'goodies' were found with some nice arable 'weeds' with *Galium cornuta* most common.

After lunch we went to Kokari beach just along the coast where the floral display was fabulous. Carpets of *Silene colorata*, *Anthemis rigidus* and *A. tomentosa* and patches of *Legousia pentagonia*, a new orchid *Ophrys bombiliflora* and a stand of *Scheonus nigricans* and *Scirpoides holoschoenus*. A few Yellow Wagtails were feeding in the wet edges when a female Citrine Wagtail popped out and then a stunning male, giving good views eventually.

On return we stopped for Blue Rock Thrush, Ruppell's Warbler flight displaying and a couple of pairs of Black-eared Wheatears. As time was pressing, we carried on to the hotel for our checklist and lovely supper.

## Day 5

Tuesday 16th April

Weather: Warm and breezy

Our early morning walk to the river was pleasant but quiet with a strong north breeze. Bird highlights included five Turtle Doves and a couple of Woodchat Shrikes.

We headed out at 9am along the north coast towards Mytilini, and from here towards the monastery of Agia triada. Along the way we stopped for a little while looking at the arable weeds in the 'crops'. These had such a wide selection of now disappearing UK species with Corn Buttercup, Corn Cleavers and Ground Pine *Ajuga chamaeptyrys*. The Field Gladiolis and *Allium nigrum* were fabulous as were the *Ranunculus asiaticus*. After this, we moved onto the monastery where a Hoopoe quickly flew off and a calling male Lesser Kestrel was seen briefly. We wandered further to look at the plants noting *Ophrys bombiliflora* and lots of *Anacamptis laxiflora*.

We set off down to the coast and to Potokari Bay for lunch in the strong wind. The group explored the area as lunch was being made and found large swathes of floral delights, mainly *Silene Colorata*. There were a good number of Red-rumped Swallows passing through with an all to quick Purple Heron heading towards the airport. Following lunch we wandered off into the coastal plain looking at the array of flowers and birds. We stopped by a small pool adjacent to the reeds where a Citrine Wagtail showed briefly and the five Wood Sandpipers dropped in and showed well later in the afternoon. Along the vegetated beach, a few more birds were seen with several Tawny Pipits and Greater Short-toed Larks. A Marsh Harrier quartered the reed beds and a migrating Great Bittern flew through. There was a good passage of hirundines with at least 100 Red-rumped Swallows heading east along the beach. A few good invertebrates were seen too with scolopendula, scorpions and an Eastern Dappled White. Plants here were nice too with a large patch of *Anacamptis palustris* starting to show through a stand of *A. laxiflora*.

Ice-cream was calling us, so we stopped on the way back to the hotel then had a short stop at a small chapel on the roadside looking for birds but ending up finding a few nice plants with an abundance of Spotted Rock-rose and large stand of *Orchis italica*.

We were back at the hotel in plenty of time before the checklist, then food and a well needed sleep.

## Day 6

Wednesday 17th April

Weather: Warm and breezy

The morning walk noted three Turtle Doves, Woodchat Shrike, Eastern Olivaceous Warbler and a small passage of Tree Pipits.

After collecting our packed lunch, we set off for our interesting drive up Mount Karnouvis. We set off for the first 45 minutes of the drive on nice roads and made a stop in a layby just outside Mesogia, about halfway up the mountain to scan the area. We saw a nice patch of orchids and a few birds with a couple of pairs of Short-toed Eagles cruising over the ridge. Before Pandroso we turned steeply up the road to the top of the mountain. This has always been an 'interesting' track and this year was no different. The road had not been regraded this year (as usual) but the winter rains had been worse, leading to a rather rough road. But with a bit of shuttling and walking and we all made it to the lunch spot.

On the route we had a couple of brief Chukar sightings, scuttling away before we stopped at a small clearing with *Orchis pinetorium*, a few *O. anatolica* and a nice bank of *Dactylorhiza romana* with both yellow and pink colour forms. A couple of brief Golden Orioles were seen from the car and the first good views of some of the special birds on the island, Cretzschmar's Buntings and Ruppell's Warblers. The buntings were almost common, feeding close by and calling from the rocks. The Ruppell's Warblers were flight displaying all over the place, giving great views.

After lunch we wandered up the track to the top of the mountain, with a few Woodlark and Crossbill calling around the trees. On the walk up there were several Black-eared Wheatears calling and displaying from the limestone rocks and sub-montane scrub. A different flora was found up here with *Fritilaria carica* amongst the limestone scree, and the endemic *Erodium sibthorpiianum* on the side of the track close to the monastery and some great views over the sea towards Turkey.

On the way down we made a detour down the other side of the mountain to a small glade. The whole group walked down. There were a number of nice plants with large patches of *Aristolachia incisa* good numbers of Monkey orchids - *Orchis simia*, *Ophrys minutula* and *O. lutea* and a patch of *Paeonia mascula* ssp. *mascula*.

On the return to the car some of the group walked along and the rest were shuttled. The journey down was still bumpy, so it seemed a good idea to stop for ice-cream at Pyrgos!

## Day 7

Thursday 18th April

Weather: Warm and breezy

The morning walk was nice with a little flock of 21 Turtle Doves and another small passage of Tree Pipits.

Today was our longer walk along the north coast of Samos from Potami bay to the beautiful beaches of Mikro Seitani and Megalo Seitani. We left the minibuses on the side of the track near the start of the path. The path meandered along the side of the cliff with fabulous views along the way. Birds were a bit limited here but the views and flora more than made up for that. There was a breeding Pallid Swift colony around the cliff face with occasional Alpine Swifts nearby chattering about. There was a large patch of French lavender - *Lavandula stoechas* with nearby Spotted Rockrose all out in flower. The umbellifer *Lagoecia cuminoides* and large areas of *Trigonella cariensis* and *Silene beben* and *S. tenuifolia* of the path side. On the cliffs by Mikro Seitani were areas of *Silene sedoides*, *Brassica cretica*, *Maresia nana* and *Campanula bagiella*.

We arrived early at the lunch spot which was 'the' picnic area under 'the' tree. Whilst Philip and Toby prepared, the group wandered off to explore the beach and surrounding scrub with the amazing gorge leading inland. The lunch was fabulous as ever...There were a number of larger dragonflies around the scrub and eventually one landed to confirm it as Vagrant Emperor, which is most likely what all the larger dragonflies have been this week. The numbers of Painted Ladies were as ever impressive, a real invasion. As the winds picked up with stronger onshore winds there was a change in the butterflies, and they left on mass. With tens of thousand streaming feet over the sea. Quite a sight!

The walk back was just as pleasant, we another stop-off for an ice cream, or coffee and cake.

## Day 8

Friday 19th April

Weather: Warm and breezy

The morning walk produced a good numbers of Yellow Wagtails with a fine male Citrine Wagtail in the flock, with a couple red-throated Pipits too.

Today we went to the south coast again, to the Temple of Hera. As we arrived a Woodchat Shrike was perched on a nearby hedge, then a fine male Masked Shrike popped up and gave everyone a good view. Then we went into the temple, a nice site where we saw another Masked Shrike and several Cetti's Warblers too. One interesting find were the feathers of an Eagle Owl scattered around some of the ruins. Nearby we drove onto Potokaki Beach from the western end this time and walked along to see what we could find. It was rather blowy but we saw Wood Sandpipers, Tawny and Red-throated pipits and some Short-toed Larks

We headed off into Pythagoria for a mese lunch that went down rather well. After this, the group headed off up towards the Monastery Zoudochos Pigi. Once at the parking spot we found our last new orchid species of the trip *Ophrys ferrum-equinum* (or *O. m. ssp gotfriediana*), then we wandered up the hill and started along the ridge walk. It was nice in the breeze and a few birds started to appear with Collared and Pied Flycatchers flitting through the nearby undergrowth. Eventually everyone managed to get some good views of the them especially the male Collared. On the road down we stopped to check a D snake - a Leopard Snake which was new to the trip.

## Day 9

Saturday 20th April

After a prompt start, we headed back to the airport for our return to London via Athens. All went smoothly and all arrived on time.

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## Species Lists

Birds (✓=recorded but not counted; H = heard only; D = Dead)

	Common name	Scientific name	April						
			13	14	15	16	17	18	19
1	Ruddy Shelduck	<i>Tadorna ferruginea</i>			12				1
2	Mallard	<i>Anas platyrhynchos</i>			1				
3	Chukar Partridge	<i>Alectoris chukar</i>					2		
4	Scopoli's Shearwater	<i>Calonectris diomedea diomedea</i>	2			✓			✓
5	Yelkouan Shearwater	<i>Puffinus yelkouan</i>	100			✓			✓
6	Greater Flamingo	<i>Phoenicopterus roseus</i>			3				
7	Black-crowned Night Heron	<i>Nycticorax nycticorax</i>		1 D					
8	Squacco Heron	<i>Ardeola ralloides</i>			1				
9	Purple Heron	<i>Ardea purpurea</i>				1			
10	Little Egret	<i>Egretta garzetta</i>			4				2
11	European Shag	<i>Phalacrocorax aristotelis</i>	1		1	1		3	
12	Great Cormorant	<i>Phalacrocorax carbo</i>				1			
13	Short-toed Snake Eagle	<i>Circaetus gallicus</i>	2	3	2	4	4		1
14	Golden eagle	<i>Aquila chrysaetos</i>		1					
15	Eurasian Sparrowhawk	<i>Accipiter nisus</i>	1		1				1
16	Northern Goshawk	<i>Accipiter gentilis</i>			1				
17	Western Marsh Harrier	<i>Circus aeruginosus</i>				fem			
18	Pallid Harrier	<i>Circus macrourus</i>	1						
19	Montagu's Harrier	<i>Circus pygargus</i>		1					
20	Common Buzzard	<i>Buteo buteo</i>		2	2	1	1	2	
21	Common Moorhen	<i>Gallinula chloropus</i>							1 D
22	Eurasian Coot	<i>Fulica atra</i>			5				
23	Black-winged Stilt	<i>Himantopus himantopus</i>			6				
24	Little Ringed Plover	<i>Charadrius dubius</i>				2			
25	Woodcock	<i>Scolopax rusticola</i>		D					
26	Green Sandpiper	<i>Tringa ochropus</i>			1				
27	Wood Sandpiper	<i>Tringa glareola</i>				5			5
28	Common Sandpiper	<i>Actitis hypoleucos</i>	1	2	2			1	
29	Black-headed Gull	<i>Chroicocephalus ridibundus</i>			1				
30	Audouin's Gull	<i>Ichthyaeus audouinii</i>			1				
31	Yellow-legged Gull	<i>Larus michahellis</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
32	Common Tern	<i>Sterna hirundo</i>							1
33	Rock Dove 'Feral'	<i>Columba livia 'feral'</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
34	Common Wood Pigeon	<i>Columba palumbus</i>	1	1	1		1		1
35	European Turtle Dove	<i>Streptopelia turtur</i>		2		8	3	21	2
36	Eurasian Collared Dove	<i>Streptopelia decaocto</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
37	Common Cuckoo	<i>Cuculus canorus</i>	1		1	1			
38	Eagle owl	<i>Bubo bubo</i>							D
39	Tawny Owl	<i>Strix aluco</i>	H	H					
40	Little Owl	<i>Athene noctua</i>		2	1				1
41	Alpine Swift	<i>Tachymarptis melba</i>	20	H	6	3		30	
42	Common Swift	<i>Apus apus</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
43	Pallid Swift	<i>Apus pallidus</i>						15	
44	European Bee-eater	<i>Merops apiaster</i>		9			20		
45	Eurasian Hoopoe	<i>Upupa epops</i>	1			1			1
46	Lesser Kestrel	<i>Falco naumanni</i>					Male		
47	Common Kestrel	<i>Falco tinnunculus</i>				1	1	1	1

	Common name	Scientific name	April						
			13	14	15	16	17	18	19
48	Woodchat Shrike	<i>Lanius senator</i>	5	2	3	3	1	1	4
49	Masked Shrike	<i>Lanius nubicus</i>							2
50	Eurasian Golden Oriole	<i>Oriolus oriolus</i>					8		
51	"Black-capped" Eurasian Jay	<i>Garrulus glandarius samios</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
52	Eurasian Magpie	<i>Pica pica</i>		1					
53	Western Jackdaw	<i>Corvus monedula</i>	✓			2			5
54	Hooded Crow	<i>Corvus cornix</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
55	Northern Raven	<i>Corvus corax</i>				2		1	2
56	Coal Tit	<i>Periparus ater</i>					2	2	
57	Eurasian Blue Tit	<i>Cyanistes caeruleus</i>			2		2		1
58	Great Tit	<i>Parus major aphrodite</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
59	Woodlark	<i>Lullula arborea</i>					6		
60	Eurasian Skylark	<i>Alauda arvensis</i>		2					
61	Crested Lark	<i>Galerida cristata</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
62	Greater Short-toed Lark	<i>Calandrella brachydactyla</i>				12			3
63	Sand Martin	<i>Riparia riparia</i>				6			
64	Barn Swallow	<i>Hirundo rustica</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
65	Common House Martin	<i>Delichon urbicum</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
66	Red-rumped Swallow	<i>Cecropis daurica</i>	✓	1	10	100	✓	✓	✓
67	Cetti's Warbler	<i>Cettia cetti</i>			H	2			
68	Long-tailed Tit	<i>Aegithalos caudatus tephronotus</i>	H			H	3	H	H
69	Eastern Bonelli's Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus orientalis</i>	1						
70	Chiffchaff	<i>Phylloscopus collybita</i>						1	
71	Great Reed Warbler	<i>Acrocephalus arundinaceus</i>	H		H	1			H
72	Eurasian Reed Warbler	<i>Acrocephalus scirpaceus</i>			H				H
73	Eastern Olivaceous Warbler	<i>Iduna pallida</i>		1	1	1	1	2	4
74	Savi's Warbler	<i>Locustella luscinioides</i>			H				
75	Zitting Cisticola	<i>Cisticola juncidis</i>			3	2			5
76	Eurasian Blackcap	<i>Sylvia atricapilla</i>			2				
77	Common Whitethroat	<i>Sylvia communis</i>	1	1	2	6	1		2
78	Eastern Subalpine Warbler	<i>Sylvia cantillans albistriata</i>	3	H	H		1	H	
79	Sardinian Warbler	<i>Sylvia melanocephala</i>	H	✓	✓	1	H	2	✓
80	Rüppell's Warbler	<i>Sylvia ruppeli</i>			4		✓		
81	Eurasian Wren	<i>Troglodytes troglodytes</i>	1						
82	Common Starling	<i>Sturnus vulgaris</i>	✓						
83	Common Blackbird	<i>Turdus merula</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
84	Mistle Thrush	<i>Turdus viscivorus</i>				H	1		
85	European Robin	<i>Erithacus rubecula</i>	1				1		
86	Common Nightingale	<i>Luscinia megarhynchos</i>		H				H	H
87	European Pied Flycatcher	<i>Ficedula hypoleuca</i>							3
88	Collared Flycatcher	<i>Ficedula albicollis</i>							1
89	Semi-collared Flycatcher	<i>Ficedula semitorquata</i>							4
90	Blue Rock Thrush	<i>Monticola solitarius</i>			3	H	1	2	
91	Whinchat	<i>Saxicola rubetra</i>	6		2	1		5	1
92	Northern Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe oenanthe</i>			1				
93	Black-eared Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe hispanica</i>			2	1	8	1	1
94	House Sparrow	<i>Passer domesticus</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
95	Spanish Sparrow	<i>Passer hispaniolensis</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
96	Yellow (Blue-headed) Wagtail	<i>Motacilla flava flava</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
97	Yellow (Black-headed) Wagtail	<i>Motacilla flava feldegg</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
98	Citrine Wagtail	<i>Motacilla citreola</i>			2	1			1



	Common name	Scientific name	April						
			13	14	15	16	17	18	19
99	White Wagtail	<i>Motacilla alba</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
100	Tawny Pipit	<i>Anthus campestris</i>				8			10
101	Tree Pipit	<i>Anthus trivialis</i>		2	5	1	4	7	
102	Red-throated Pipit	<i>Anthus cervinus</i>		1		H			6
103	Common Chaffinch	<i>Fringilla coelebs</i>	H	✓	✓		✓	✓	✓
104	European Greenfinch	<i>Chloris chloris</i>		4	✓			1	2
105	Common Linnet	<i>Linaria cannabina</i>			1				
106	Red Crossbill	<i>Loxia curvirostra</i>					4		
107	European Goldfinch	<i>Carduelis carduelis</i>		H					2
108	European Serin	<i>Serinus serinus</i>			1		1		
109	Corn Bunting	<i>Emberiza calandra</i>		2	2	5	1	1	5
110	Cretzschmar's Bunting	<i>Emberiza caesia</i>					2		

### Butterflies:

1	Swallowtail	<i>Papilio machaon</i>			✓				
2	Scarce Swallowtail	<i>Iphiclidides podalirius</i>		✓	✓				
3	Samos Eastern Festoon	<i>Zerynthia cerisy cerisy</i>	✓				✓	✓	
4	False Apollo	<i>Archon apollinus</i>	✓						
5	Large White	<i>Pieris brassicae</i>	✓		✓				
6	Small White	<i>Pieris rapae</i>		✓	✓			✓	
7	Eastern Dappled White	<i>Euchloe ausonia</i>				✓			✓
8	Orange Tip	<i>Anthocharis cardamines</i>	✓						
9	Green Hairstreak	<i>Callophrys rubi</i>					✓		
10	Small Copper	<i>Lycaena phlaeas</i>					✓		
11	Sooty Copper	<i>Lycaena tityrus</i>						✓	
12	Brown Argus	<i>Aricia agestis</i>							✓
13	Red Admiral	<i>Vanessa atalanta</i>		✓					✓
14	Painted Lady	<i>Vanessa cardui</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
15	Speckled Wood	<i>Pararge aegeria aegeria</i>	✓		✓				
16	Wall Brown	<i>Lasiommata megera</i>						✓	
17	Mallow Skipper	<i>Carcharodus alceae</i>	✓						
18	Pygmy Skipper	<i>Gegenes pumilio</i>			✓				

### Micro Moths

Diamondback Moth, *Plutella xylostella*

Twenty-plume Moth, *Alucita hexadactyla*

### Macro Moths

Hummingbird Hawkmoth, *Macroglossum stellatarum*

Yellow Belle, *Semiaspilates ochrearia*

Bordered Straw, *Heliothis peltigera*

Silver-Y, *Autographa gamma*

### Other Invertebrates

Dark Spreadwing, *Lestes macrostigma*

Red-winged Grasshopper, *Oedipoda germanica*

Egyptian Grasshopper, *Anacridium aegyptium*

Roesel's Bush-cricket, *Metrioptera brachyptera*

Empusid Mantis, *Empusa fasciata*

Yellow-tailed Scorpion, *Euscorpis flavicaudis*

Emerald Spreadwing, *Leste dryas*

Vagrant Emperor, *Anax ephippiger*

## Mammals

Common name	Scientific name	
Golden Jackal	<i>Canis aureus</i>	Heard from the hotel in the surrounding fields
Bottle-nosed Dolphin	<i>Tursiops truncatus</i>	8 on first day and 5 on day 4 playing offshore whilst petrol was purchased
Rabbit	<i>Oryctolagus cuniculus</i>	Signs of
Rock Mouse	<i>A. mystacinus</i>	One seen in the bat cave
Kuhl's Pipistrelle	<i>Pipistrellus kuhlii</i>	Picked up on bat detector around the hotel
Common Pipistrelle	<i>Pipistrellus pipistrellus</i>	Picked up on bat detector around the hotel
Nathusius Pipistrelle	<i>Pipistrellus nathusii</i>	Picked up on bat detector around the hotel
Parti-colored Bat	<i>Vespertilio murinus</i>	Picked up on bat detector around the hotel
Greater Noctule	<i>Nyctalus lasiopterus</i>	Picked up on bat detector around the hotel
Soprano Pipistrelle	<i>Pipistrellus pygmaeus</i>	Picked up on bat detector around the hotel
Mediterranean Long-eared Bat	<i>Plecotus kolombatovici</i>	Picked up on bat detector around the hotel
Blasius's Horseshoe Bat	<i>Rhinolophus blasii</i>	Seen in cave

## Amphibians &amp; Reptiles:

Levant's Water Frog	<i>Pelophylax bedriagae</i>	Heard and seen in a couple of streams
Starred Agama	<i>Laudakia stellio</i>	Seen daily around the island
Balkan Green Lizard	<i>Lacerta trilineata</i>	Seen on Potokaki beach
Snake-eyed Lizard	<i>Ophisops elegans</i>	Seen occasionally around the island
Worm Snake	<i>Typhlops vermicularis</i>	Found once under stones at Agios
Balkan Whip Snake	<i>Hierophis gemonensis</i>	Captured near Limnionas
Green Toad	<i>Bufo viridis</i>	Daily around the hotel and nearby river and in a small well of Potokaki beach
Snake-eyed Skink	<i>Ablepharus pannonicus</i>	Common
Leopard Snake	<i>Zamenis situla</i>	Found dead near Zoodochos pigi

## Plants ([ ] = Introduced or naturalised species)

Nomenclature contained within this list follows the taxonomic amendments, based on DNA analysis, made by the Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew and the Missouri Botanic Garden, and following The Plant List, an internationally accepted list of vascular plant families, published and maintained by these two Institutions.

Scientific name	Common name	Day recorded
<b>PTERIDOPHYTES</b>		
<b>Lycophytes</b>		
<b>Selaginellaceae</b>		
<i>Selaginella denticulata</i>	Lesser Clubmoss Family Mediterranean Clubmoss	1
<b>Calamophytes</b>		
<b>Equisetaceae</b>		
<i>Equisetum arvense</i>	Horsetail Family Common Horsetail	1
<i>Equisetum ramosissimum</i>	Branched Horsetail	1
<i>Equisetum telmateia</i>	Giant Horsetail	1
<b>Leptosporangiate Ferns</b>		
<b>Aspleniaceae</b>		
<i>Asplenium ceterach</i>	Spleenwort Family Rusty-back Fern	1
<b>FERNS &amp; ALLIES</b>		
<b>Clubmosses &amp; Quillworts</b>		
<b>Horsetails</b>		
<b>True Ferns</b>		

Scientific name	Common name	Day recorded
<i>Asplenium trichomanes</i> subsp. <i>quadrivalens</i>	Maidenhair Spleenwort	1
<i>Phyllitis scolopendrium</i>	Hart's-tongue Fern	1
<b>Athyriaceae</b>	<b>Lady-fern Family</b>	
<i>Athyrium filix-femina</i>	Lady-fern	1
<b>Dennstaediceae</b>	<b>Bracken family</b>	
<i>Pteridium aquilinum</i>	Bracken	1
<b>Polypodiaceae</b>	<b>Polypody Family</b>	
<i>Polypodium cambricum</i>	Southern Polypody	1
<b>Pteridaceae</b>	<b>Ribbon Fern Family</b>	
<i>Adiantum capillus-veneris</i>	Maidenhair Fern	1
<i>Anogramma leptophylla</i>	Jersey fern	1
<b>GYMNOSPERMS</b>		
<b>Cupressaceae</b>	<b>Juniper family</b>	
[ <i>Cupressus sempervirens</i> ]	Italian Cypress	1
<i>Juniperus excelsa</i>	Grecian Juniper	1
<i>Juniperus oxycedrus</i>	Prickly Juniper	Y
<i>Juniperus phoenicea</i>	Phoenicean Juniper	Y
<b>Pinaceae</b>	<b>Pine Family</b>	
<i>Pinus brutia</i>	Greek Pine	Y
<i>Pinus halepensis</i>	Aleppo Pine	Y
<i>Pinus pinea</i>	Umbrella or Stone Pine	Y
<b>ANGIOSPERMS</b>		
<b>Pre-Dicots</b>	<b>Primitive Angiosperms</b>	
<b>Aristolochiaceae</b>	<b>Birthwort Family</b>	
<i>Aristolochia hirta</i>	A Birthwort	1
<i>Aristolochia incisa</i>	A Birthwort	5
<b>Lauraceae</b>	<b>Laurel Family</b>	
<i>Laurus nobilis</i>	Sweet Bay	Y
<b>Eu-Dicots</b>	<b>True Dicotyledons</b>	
<b>Acanthaceae</b>	<b>Bear's-breech Family</b>	
<i>Acanthus spinosus</i>	Spiny Bear's-breech	1
<b>Adoxaceae</b>	<b>Moschatel Family</b>	
<i>Sambucus ebulus</i>	Danewort or Dwarf Elder	Y
<i>Sambucus nigra</i>	Elder	1
<b>Aizoaceae</b>	<b>Dewplant Family</b>	
[ <i>Carpobrotus acinaciformis</i> ]	Sally-my-Handsome	1
[ <i>Carpobrotus edulis</i> ]	Yellow Hottentot Fig	Y

Scientific name	Common name	Day recorded
<b>Amaranthaceae</b>	<b>Goosefoot Family</b>	
<i>Atriplex portulacoides</i>	Sea Purslane	3
<i>Beta vulgaris</i> subsp. <i>maritima</i>	Sea Beet	3
<i>Chenopodium album</i>	Fat Hen	2
<i>Chenopodium murale</i>	Maple-leaved Goosefoot	2
<i>Noaea mucronata</i>	Noaea	2
<i>Salicornia europaea</i> agg.	Glasswort	2
<i>Salsola kali</i>	Prickly Saltwort	2
<i>Sarcocornia perennis</i>	Perennial Glasswort	2
<b>Anacardiaceae</b>	<b>Sumach Family</b>	
<i>Pistacia lentiscus</i>	Mastic Tree	2
<i>Pistacia terebinthus</i>	Turpentine Tree	2
<i>Rhus coriaria</i>	Sumach	3
<b>Apiaceae</b>	<b>Carrot Family</b>	
<i>Ainsworthia trachycarpa</i>	Ainsworthia	
<i>Ammi visnaga</i>	-	1
<i>Apium nodiflorum</i>	Fool's Watercress	1
<i>Bupleurum gracile</i>	A Hare's-ear	3
<i>Bupleurum subovatum</i>	False Thorow-wax	4
<i>Conium maculatum</i>	Hemlock	1
<i>Crithmum maritimum</i>	Sea Samphire	1
<i>Daucus carota</i>	Wild Carrot	3
<i>Echinophora spinosa</i>	Prickly Samphire	2
<i>Eryngium campestre</i>	Field Eryngo	4
<i>Eryngium maritimum</i>	Sea Holly	4
<i>Ferula communis</i>	Giant Fennel	1
<i>Foeniculum vulgare</i>	Fennel	1
<i>Lagoecia cuminoides</i>	Lagoecia	2
<i>Opopanax chironium</i>	Opopanax	4
<i>Orlaya daucooides</i>	-	4
<i>Scandix australis</i>	-	3
<i>Scandix pecten-veneris</i>	Shepherd's Needle	1
<i>Smyrnium orphanidis</i>	-	3
<i>Smyrnium rotundifolium</i>	a Perfoliate Alexanders	1
<i>Thapsia garganica</i>	Thapsia	4
<i>Tordylium apulum</i>	Tordylium	3
<i>Torilis nodosa</i>	Knotted Bur-parsley	2
<b>Berberidaceae</b>	<b>Barberry Family</b>	
<i>Bongardia chrysogonum</i>	Bongardia	1
<b>Betulaceae</b>	<b>Birch Family</b>	
<i>Alnus incana</i>	Grey Alder	Y
<i>Corylus avellana</i>	Hazel	Y
<b>Boraginaceae</b>	<b>Borage Family</b>	
<i>Alkanna graeca</i>	-	2
<i>Alkanna tinctoria</i> (lehmanii)	Dyer's Alkanet	2
<i>Anchusa azurea</i>	Large Blue Alkanet	2
<i>Anchusa officinalis</i>	Alkanet	4
<i>Anchusa undulata</i> subsp. <i>hybrida</i>	Undulate Anchusa	4

Scientific name	Common name	Day recorded
<i>Cerinth major</i>	Greater Honeywort	1
<i>Cerinth retorta</i>	Violet Honeywort	3
<i>Cynoglossum creticum</i>	Blue Hound's-tongue	3
<i>Echium angustifolium</i>	-	5
<i>Echium arenarium</i>	-	2
<i>Echium italicum</i>	Pale Bugloss	2
<i>Echium plantagineum</i>	Purple Viper's Bugloss	1
<i>Echium vulgare</i>	Viper's Bugloss	2
<i>Lithodora fruticosa</i>	Shrubby Gromwell	2
<i>Lithodora zahnii</i>	-	2
<i>Procopiana cretica</i>	Procopiana	1
<i>Symphytum bulbosum</i>	Tuberous Comfrey	1
<b>Brassicaceae</b>	<b>Cabbage Family</b>	
<i>Aethionema saxatile</i>	Burnt Candytuft	2
<i>Arabidopsis thaliana</i>	Thale Cress	2
<i>Arabis turrita</i>	Tower Mustard	3
<i>Arabis verna</i>	Spring Rockcress	5
<i>Aubrieta deltoidea</i>	Aubrieta	5
<i>Aurinia (Alyssum) saxatilis</i>	Yellow Alyssum	2
<i>Biscutella didyma</i>	Buckler Mustard	2
<i>Brassica nigra</i>	Black Mustard	1
<i>Brassica oleraceae</i> subsp. <i>robertiana</i>	Wild Cabbage	2
<i>Cakile maritima</i>	Sea Rocket	1
<i>Capsella bursa-pastoris</i>	Shepherd's Purse	5
<i>Erophila verna</i> agg.	Common Whitlow-grass	1
<i>Eruca vesicaria</i>	Rocket	1
<i>Erucaria hispanica</i>	Spanish Mustard	4
<i>Hirschfeldia incana</i>	Hoary Mustard	3
<i>Iberis spuneri</i>	A Candytuft	5
<i>Lepidium draba</i>	Hoary Cress	2
<i>Malcolmia chia</i>	-	2
<i>Malcolmia macrocalyx</i>	-	6
<i>Malcolmia maritima</i>	Virginia Stock	2
<i>Maresia nana</i>	Maresia	1
<i>Matthiola incana</i> subsp. <i>incana</i>	Sea Stock	3
<i>Matthiola tricuspidata</i>	Three-horned Stock	1
<i>Nasturtium officinale</i>	Water-cress	1
<i>Raphanus raphanistrum</i>	Radish	1
<i>Sinapis alba</i>	White Mustard	1
<i>Sinapsis arvensis</i>	Charlock	1
<i>Sisymbrium officinale</i>	Hedge Mustard	7
<i>Sisymbrium orientale</i>	Oriental Rocket	7
<b>Capparidaceae</b>	<b>Caper Family</b>	
<i>Capparis spinosa</i>	Caper	2
<b>Campanulaceae</b>	<b>Bellflower Family</b>	
<i>Campanula erinus</i>	Annual Bellflower	7
<i>Campanula c.f. hagielia</i>	-	7
<i>Campanula lyrata</i>	-	1
<i>Legousia pentagonia</i>	-	3
<i>Legousia speculum-veneris</i>	Large Venus's-looking-glass	7

Scientific name	Common name	Day recorded
<b>Caprifoliaceae</b>	<b>Honeysuckle Family</b>	
<i>Centranthus calcitrapa</i>	Small Valerian	4
<i>Centranthus ruber</i>	Red Valerian	4
<i>Knautia integrifolia</i>	-	Y
<i>Lonicera etrusca</i>	Etruscan Honeysuckle	2
<i>Lonicera periclymenum</i>	Honeysuckle	4
<i>Lonicera xylosteum</i>	Fly Honeysuckle	5
<i>Pterocephalus plumosus</i>	Annual Pterocephalus	1
<i>Scabiosa crenata</i>	-	Y
<i>Scabiosa cretica</i>	-	Y
<i>Valeriana dioscoridis</i>	-	2
<i>Valeriana officinalis</i>	Common Valerian	3
<i>Valerianella echinata</i>	A Cornsalad	2
<i>Valerianella discoidea</i>	A Cornsalad	2
<b>Caryophyllaceae</b>	<b>Pink Family</b>	
<i>Agrostemma githago</i>	Corncockle	7
<i>Cerastium comatum</i>	-	5
<i>Cerastium glomeratum</i>	Sticky Mouse-ear	1
<i>Hernaria hirsuta</i>	Rupturewort	7
<i>Petrorhagia illyrica</i>	Petrorhagia	2
<i>Petrorhagia prolifera</i>	Proliferous Pink	4
<i>Petrorhagia velutina</i>	Kohlrauschia	2
<i>Polycarpon tetraphyllum</i>	Four-leaved Allseed	1
<i>Silene behen</i>	-	6
<i>Silene colorata</i>	-	3
<i>Silene densiflora</i>	-	3
<i>Silene dichotoma</i>	Branched Catchfly	2
<i>Silene gallica</i> var. <i>gallica</i>	Small-flowered Catchfly	1
<i>Silene gallica</i> var. <i>quinquevulnera</i>	Small-flowered Catchfly	1
<i>Silene gigantea</i>	Giant Catchfly	1
<i>Silene italica</i>	Italian Catchfly	6
<i>Silene sedoides</i>	-	2
<i>Silene vulgaris</i>	Bladder Campion	3
<i>Spergularia marina</i>	Lesser Sea-spurrey	1
<i>Spergularia media</i>	Greater Sea-spurrey	1
<i>Stellaria media</i>	Chickweed	1
<i>Silene fabaria</i>		6
<i>Silene corinthiaca</i>		7
<b>Cistaceae</b>	<b>Cistus Family</b>	
<i>Cistus creticus</i>	-	1
<i>Cistus parviflorus</i>	Small-flowered Cistus	1
<i>Cistus salvifolius</i>	Sage-leaved Cistus	1
<i>Fumana ericoides</i>	a Fumana	5
<i>Fumana thymifolia</i>	Thyme-leaved Fumana	2
<i>Helianthemum nummularium</i>	Rock-rose	5
<i>Tuberaria guttata</i>	Spotted Rock-rose	4
<b>Compositae (Asteraceae)</b>	<b>Daisy Family</b>	
<i>Anthemis arvensis</i>	Corn Chamomile	3
<i>Anthemis rigida</i>	Rayless Chamomile	3
<i>Anthemis tomentosa</i>	Woolly Chamomile	3

Scientific name	Common name	Day recorded
<i>Bellis annua</i>	Annual Daisy	3
<i>Bellis sylvestris</i>	Southern Daisy	1
<i>Calendula arvensis</i>	Field Marigold	4
<i>Carduus pycnocephalus</i>	Plymouth Thistle	5
<i>Carduus tenuiflorus</i>	Slender Thistle	3
<i>Centurea cyanus</i>	Cornflower	5
<i>Cichorium endivia</i>	Endive	3
<i>Cichorium intybus</i>	Chicory	3
<i>Cirsium candelabrum</i>	Candelabra Thistle	1
<i>Conyza bilbaoana</i>	A Fleabane	2
<i>Crupina crupinastrum</i>	Crupina	1
<i>Dittrichia viscosa</i>	Stink Aster	1
<i>Doronicum orientale</i>	A Leopard's-bane	5
<i>Filago (Evax) pygmaea</i>	Evax	2
<i>Filago pyramidata</i>	Broad-leaved Cudweed	4
<i>Glebionis coronarium</i> var. <i>coronarium</i>	Crown Daisy	1
<i>Glebionis coronarium</i> var. <i>discolor</i>	Crown Daisy	1
<i>Glebionis segetum</i>	Corn Marigold	5
<i>Hedypnois rhagadioloides</i> ( <i>H. cretica</i> )	Hedypnois	4
<i>Helichrysum orientale</i>	-	1
<i>Helichrysum stoechas</i>	Curry Plant	2
<i>Hypochoeris achyrophorus</i>	Mediterranean Cat's-ear	3
<i>Hyoseris radiata</i>	-	5
<i>Jurinea mollis</i>	Jurinea	3
<i>Matricaria recutita</i>	Scented Mayweed	3
<i>Pallenis spinosa</i>	Pallenis	1
<i>Phagnalon rupestre</i>	Phagnalon	1
<i>Ptilostemon chamaepeuce</i>	Shrubby Ptilostemon	1
<i>Rhagadiolus stellatus</i>	Star Hawkbit	1
<i>Santolina chamaecyparissus</i>	Cotton Lavender	2
<i>Senecio bicolor</i>	Cineraria	1
<i>Senecio thapsoides</i>	-	5
<i>Silybum marianum</i>	Milk Thistle	1
<i>Sonchus oleraceus</i>	Smooth Sowthistle	4
<i>Staezelina dubia</i>	Staezelina	1
<i>Tragopogon hybridus</i>	a Goat's-beard	2
<i>Tragopogon porrifolius</i> ( <i>T. sinuatus</i> )	Salsify	4
<b>Convolvulaceae</b>	<b>Bindweed Family</b>	
<i>Calystegia sepium</i>	Hedge Bindweed	6
<i>Convolvulus althaeoides</i>	Mallow-leaved Bindweed	2
<i>Convolvulus althaeoides</i> subsp. <i>tenuissimus</i>	-	2
<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>	Field Bindweed	1
<i>Ipomea purpurea</i>	Purple Morning Glory	2
<b>Crassulaceae</b>	<b>Stonecrop Family</b>	
<i>Rosularia serrata</i>	-	1
<i>Sedum album</i>	White Stonecrop	4
<i>Sedum sexangulare</i>	Tasteless Stonecrop	3
<i>Umbilicus luteus</i>	A Pennywort	6
<i>Umbilicus rupestris</i>	Wall Pennywort	1

Scientific name	Common name	Day recorded
<b>Cucurbitaceae</b>	<b>Gourd Family</b>	
<i>Bryonia cretica</i>	White Bryony	3
<i>Ecballium elaterium</i>	Squirting Cucumber	1
<b>Cytinaceae</b>	<b>Cytinus Family</b>	
<i>Cytinus hypocistis</i>	Cytinus	2
<i>Cytinus ruber</i>	-	6
<b>Ericaceae</b>	<b>Heather Family</b>	
<i>Arbutus andrachne</i>	Eastern Strawberry Tree	2
<i>Arbutus unedo</i>	Strawberry Tree	2
<i>Erica arborea</i>	Tree Heather	2
<b>Euphorbiaceae</b>	<b>Spurge Family</b>	
<i>Andrachne telephioides</i>	Andrachne	
<i>Euphorbia acanthothamnos</i>	Greek Spiny Spurge	3
<i>Euphorbia characias</i> subsp. <i>characias</i>	Large Mediterranean Spurge	1
<i>Euphorbia dendroides</i>	Tree Spurge	6
<i>Euphorbia exigua</i>	Dwarf Spurge	4
<i>Euphorbia helioscopia</i>	Sun Spurge	2
<i>Euphorbia peplus</i>	Petty Spurge	1
<i>Euphorbia rigida</i>	Narrow-leaved Glaucous Spurge	3
<i>Mercurialis annuus</i>	Annual Mercury	1
<b>Fagaceae</b>	<b>Oak Family</b>	
<i>Quercus coccifera</i>	Kermes Oak	2
<i>Quercus ilex</i>	Holm Oak	1
<i>Quercus pubescens</i>	Downy Oak	4
<b>Gentianaceae</b>	<b>Gentian Family</b>	
<i>Blackstonia perfoliata</i>	Yellow-wort	3
<i>Centaureum pulchellum</i>	Lesser Centaury	2
<b>Geraniaceae</b>	<b>Geranium Family</b>	
<i>Erodium gruinum</i>	Long-beaked Stork's-bill	4
<i>Erodium malacoides</i>	Mallow-leaved Stork's-bill	2
<i>Geranium columbinum</i>	Long-stalked Crane's-bill	6
<i>Geranium dissectum</i>	Cut-leaved Crane's-bill	1
<i>Geranium luicdum</i>	Shining Crane's-bill	1
<i>Geranium molle</i>	Dove's-foot Crane's-bill	1
<i>Geranium purpureum</i>	Little Robin	2
<i>Geranium rotundifolium</i>	Round-leaved Crane's-bill	2
<i>Erodium sibthorpiatum</i>		5
<b>Juglandaceae</b>	<b>Walnut Family</b>	
[ <i>Juglans regia</i> ]	Walnut	3
<b>Lamiaceae</b>	<b>Dead-nettle Family</b>	
<i>Ajuga chamaepitys</i> subsp. <i>chia</i>	a Ground-pine	4
<i>Ballota acetabulosa</i>	Garden Horehound	1
<i>Lamium album</i>	White Dead-nettle	1
<i>Lamium amplexicaule</i>	Henbit Dead-nettle	5
<i>Lamium garganicum</i>	Large Red Dead-nettle	5



Scientific name	Common name	Day recorded
<i>Lamium maculatum</i>	Spotted Dead-nettle	6
<i>Lamium pupureum</i>	Red Dead-nettle	6
<i>Lavandula stoechas</i>	French Lavender	6
<i>Marrubium velutinum</i>	-	2
<i>Mentha aquatica</i>	Water Mint	1
<i>Micromeria graeca</i>	-	5
<i>Origanum onites</i> ( <i>O. heracleoticum</i> )	-	2
<i>Phlomis grandiflora</i>	-	3
<i>Phlomis fruticosa</i>	Jerusalem Sage	1
<i>Prasium majus</i>	Prasium	1
<i>Rosmarinus officinalis</i>	Rosemary	1
<i>Salvia fruticosa</i>	Three-leaved Sage	1
<i>Salvia sclarea</i>	Clary	6
<i>Salvia verbenaca</i>	Wild Clary	2
<i>Satureja thymbra</i>	Satureia	6
<i>Sideritis curvidens</i> ( <i>S. clandestina</i> )	-	4
<i>Stachys cretica</i>	Mediterranean Woundwort	2
<i>Teucrium polium</i> agg.	Felty Germander	2
<i>Thymus capitatus</i>	Capitate Thyme	5
<i>Thymus polytrichus</i>	Wild Thyme	3
<i>Vitex agnus-castus</i>	Chaste Tree	4
<i>Coriothyma capidatus</i>		2
<b>Leguminosae</b>	<b>Pea Family</b>	
<i>Anagyris foetida</i>	Bean Trefoil	2
<i>Anthyllis vulneraria</i>	Kidney Vetch	6
<i>Astragalus echinatus</i>	-	5
<i>Bitumaria bituminosa</i>	Pitch Trefoil	1
<i>Calycotome villosa</i>	-	6
<i>Ceratonia siliqua</i>	Carob	2
<i>Cercis siliquastrum</i>	Judas Tree	1
<i>Colutea arborescens</i>	Bladder Senna	3
<i>Coronilla scorpioides</i>	Annual Scorpion-vetch	2
<i>Coronilla valentina</i> subsp. <i>glauca</i>	Glaucous Scorpion-vetch	5
<i>Dorycnium hirsutum</i>	-	2
<i>Genista acanthoclada</i>	-	3
<i>Hippocrepis emerus</i>	a Scorpion-vetch	2
<i>Hippocrepis unisiliquosa</i>	-	3
<i>Hymenocarpus circinnatus</i>	Disc Trefoil	2
<i>Lathyrus anuus</i>	Annual Vetchling	3
<i>Lathyrus aphaca</i>	Yellow Vetchling	3
<i>Lathyrus cicera</i>	-	1
<i>Lathyrus clymenum</i>	-	2
<i>Lathyrus gorgonei</i>	-	3
<i>Lathyrus digitatus</i>	-	2
<i>Lotus tetragonolobus</i> ( <i>T. purpureus</i> )	Asparagus Pea	4
<i>Lupinus angustifolius</i>	Narrow-leaved Lupin	2
<i>Medicago arabica</i>	Spotted Medick	3
<i>Medicago arborea</i>	Tree Medick	2
<i>Medicago disciformis</i>	Disc Medick	2
<i>Medicago lupulina</i>	Black Medick	2
<i>Medicago marina</i>	Sea Medick	3
<i>Medicago minima</i>	Bur Medick	2

Scientific name	Common name	Day recorded
<i>Medicago orbicularis</i>	Large Disc Medick	4
<i>Medicago polymorpha</i>	Toothed Medick	5
<i>Melilotus altissimus</i>	Tall Melilot	1
<i>Melilotus graecus</i> ( <i>Trigonella graeca</i> )	-	2
<i>Melilotus indicus</i>	Small Melilot	3
<i>Onobrychis aequidentata</i>	A Sainfoin	2
<i>Onobrychis caput-galli</i>	Cock's-comb Sainfoin	2
<i>Onobrychis saxatilis</i>	A Sainfoin	2
<i>Scorpiurus muricatus</i>	Scorpion-vetch	2
<i>Securigera cretica</i>	Small Crown Vetch	2
<i>Securigera varia</i>	Crown Vetch	2
<i>Spartium junceum</i>	Spanish Broom	2
<i>Trifolium angustifolium</i>	Narrow-leaved Clover	3
<i>Trifolium arvense</i>	Hare's-foot Clover	5
<i>Trifolium campestre</i>	Hop Trefoil	2
<i>Trifolium clypeatum</i>	Shield Clover	1
<i>Trifolium repens</i>	White Clover	3
<i>Trifolium resupinatum</i>	Reversed Clover	3
<i>Trifolium stellatum</i>	Starry Clover	2
<i>Trifolium striatum</i>	Soft Clover	3
<i>Trifolium tomentosum</i>	Woolly Clover	2
<i>Trifolium uniflorum</i>	-	4
<i>Trigonella balansae</i>	a Fenugreek	2
<i>Trigonella foenum-graecum</i>	Fenugreek	3
<i>Tripodion</i> ( <i>Anthyllis</i> ) <i>tetraphyllum</i>	Bladder Vetch	4
<i>Vicia bithynica</i>	Bithynian Vetch	3
<i>Vicia lutea</i>	Yellow Vetch	4
<i>Vicia narbonensis</i>	Narbonne Vetch	2
<i>Vicia sativa</i> subsp. <i>sativa</i>	Common Vetch	3
<i>Vicia tetrasperma</i>	Smooth Tare	2
<i>Vicia villosa</i>	Fodder vetch	1
<i>Vicia grandiflora</i>		3
<b>Linaceae</b>	<b>Flax Family</b>	
<i>Linum bienne</i>	Pale Flax	3
<i>Linum strictum</i>	Upright Yellow Flax	4
<i>Linum trigynum</i>	-	4
<b>Lythraceae</b>	<b>Purple-loosestrife Family</b>	
<i>Lythrum junceum</i>	-	3
<b>Malvaceae</b>	<b>Mallow Family</b>	
<i>Hibiscus rosa-sinensis</i>	Hibiscus	4
<i>Lavatera cretica</i>	Cretan Mallow	7
<i>Malva cretica</i>	-	2
<i>Malva parviflora</i>	Small-flowered Mallow	1
<i>Malva sylvestris</i>	Common Mallow	1
<b>Meliaceae</b>	<b>Persian Lilac Family</b>	
[ <i>Melia azedarach</i> ]	Indian Bead Tree	1
<b>Mimosaceae</b>	<b>Wattle Family</b>	
[ <i>Acacia dealbata</i> ]	-	3

Scientific name	Common name	Day recorded
[ <i>Acacia retinoides</i> ]	-	2
<b>Moraceae</b>	<b>Fig Family</b>	
[ <i>Ficus carica</i> ]	Fig	2
[ <i>Morus alba</i> ]	White Mulberry	1
[ <i>Morus nigra</i> ]	Black Mulberry	3
<b>Myrtaceae</b>	<b>Myrtle Family</b>	
[ <i>Eucalyptus camaldulensis</i> ]	River Red Gum	2
[ <i>Eucalyptus globulus</i> ]	Blue Gum	3
<b>Nyctaginaceae</b>	<b>Bougainvillea Family</b>	
[ <i>Bougainvillea glabra</i> ]	Bougainvillea	7
<b>Oleaceae</b>	<b>Olive Family</b>	
<i>Fraxinus ornus</i>	Manna Ash	7
<i>Olea europaea</i>	Olive	1
<b>Orobanchaceae</b>	<b>Broomrape Family</b>	
<i>Bartsia (Bellardia) trixago</i>	Bellardia	2
<i>Orobanche alba</i>	Thyme Broomrape	2
<i>Orobanche caryophyllaea</i>	Clove-scented Broomrape	
<i>Orobanche crenata</i>	Bean Broomrape	2
<i>Orobanche hederacea</i>	Ivy Broomrape	1
<i>Orobanche minor</i>	Common Broomrape	1
<i>Orobanche mutellii</i>	-	1
<i>Parentucellia latifolia</i>	Southern Red Bartsia	3
<i>Parentucellia viscosa</i>	Yellow Bartsia	3
<b>Oxalidaceae</b>	<b>Sorrel Family</b>	
[ <i>Oxalis corniculatus</i> ]	-	2
[ <i>Oxalis pes-caprae</i> ]	Bermuda Buttercup	1
<b>Paeoniaceae</b>	<b>Peony Family</b>	
<i>Paeonia mascula ssp mascula</i>	Peony	5
<b>Papaveraceae</b>	<b>Poppy Family</b>	
<i>Fumaria capreolata</i>	White Ramping Fumitory	7
<i>Glaucium flavum</i>	Yellow Horned Poppy	1
<i>Hypocoum torulosum</i>	-	6
<i>Papaver argemone</i>	Prickly Poppy	4
<i>Papaver dubium</i>	Long-headed Poppy	3
<i>Papaver hybridum</i>	Rough Poppy	4
<i>Papaver nigrotinctum</i>	-	4
<i>Papaver rhoeas</i>	Corn Poppy	4
<i>Papaver somniferum</i>	Opium Poppy	1
<i>Corydalis integra</i>		5
<b>Pittosporaceae</b>	<b>Pittosporum Family</b>	
[ <i>Pittosporum tobira</i> ]	Pittosporum	7
<b>Plantaginaceae</b>	<b>Plantain Family</b>	
[ <i>Antirrhinum majus</i> ]	Snapdragon	3
<i>Cymbalaria longipes</i>	An Ivy-leaved Toadflax	3

Scientific name	Common name	Day recorded
<i>Linaria pelisseriana</i>	Jersey Toadflax	3
<i>Misopates orontium</i>	Weaselsnout	2
<i>Plantago afra</i>	A Plantain	2
<i>Plantago arenaria</i>	Branched Plantain	2
<i>Plantago coronopus</i>	Stag's-horn Plantain	2
<i>Plantago lagopus</i>	Hare's-tail Plantain	2
<i>Plantago lanceolata</i>	Ribwort Plantain	3
<i>Plantago maritima</i>	Sea Plantain	3
<i>Veronica cymbalaria</i>	White Speedwell	1
<b>Plantanaceae</b>	<b>Plane Tree Family</b>	
<i>Platanus orientalis</i>	Plane Tree	1
<b>Plumbaginaceae</b>	<b>Thrift Family</b>	
<i>Acantholimon androsaceum</i>	-	5
<i>Limonium sinuatum</i>	Winged Sea Lavender	3
<i>Limonium 'rock species'</i>		6
<b>Polygonaceae</b>	<b>Dock Family</b>	
<i>Emex spinosa</i>	Emex	2
<i>Polygonum maritimum</i>	Sea Knotgrass	4
<i>Rumex acetosa</i>	Sorrel	1
<i>Rumex acetosella</i>	Sheep Sorrel	1
<i>Rumex bucephalophorus</i>	Horned Dock	1
<i>Rumex crispus</i>	Curled Dock	2
<b>Primulaceae</b>	<b>Primrose Family</b>	
<i>Anagallis arvensis</i> subsp. <i>arvensis</i>	Scarlet Pimpernel	1
<i>Anagallis arvensis</i> subsp. <i>foemina</i>	Blue Pimpernel	1
<i>Cyclamen hederifolium</i>	Ivy-leaved Sowbread	1
<i>Lysimachia atropurpurea</i>	-	2
<b>Ranunculaceae</b>	<b>Buttercup Family</b>	
<i>Adonis annua</i>	Pheasant's-eye	4
<i>Anemone blanda</i>	-	5
<i>Anemone coronaria</i>	Crown Anemone	2
<i>Anemone pavonina</i>	Peacock Anemone	1
<i>Clematis cirrhosa</i>	Maiden's Bower	6
<i>Ranunculus acris</i>	Meadow Buttercup	2
<i>Ranunculus arvensis</i>	Corn Buttercup	4
<i>Ranunculus asiaticus</i>	Turban Buttercup	4
<i>Ranunculus bulbosus</i>	Bulbous Buttercup	2
<i>Ranunculus chius</i>	-	5
<i>Ranunculus muricatus</i>	-	3
<i>Ranunculus sceratus</i>		1
<b>Resedaceae</b>	<b>Mignonette Family</b>	
<i>Reseda alba</i>	White Mignonette	4
<i>Reseda lutea</i>	Mignonette	3
<i>Reseda luteola</i>	Weld	2
<b>Rhamnaceae</b>	<b>Buckthorn Family</b>	
<i>Rhamnus alaternus</i>	Mediterranean Buckthorn	3

Scientific name	Common name	Day recorded
<b>Rosaceae</b>	<b>Rose Family</b>	
<i>Crataegus monogyna</i>	Hawthorn	2
<i>Crataegus orientalis</i> ( <i>C. laciniatus</i> )		5
<i>Prunus cocomilia</i>	-	2
<i>Pyrus amygdaliformis</i>	Almond-leaved Pear	4
<i>Sanguisorba minor</i>	Salad Burnet	3
<i>Sarcopoterium spinosum</i>	Thorny Burnet	2
<b>Rubiaceae</b>	<b>Bedstraw Family</b>	
<i>Crucianella latifolia</i>	Crucianella	2
<i>Cruciata laevipes</i>	Crosswort	5
<i>Galium aparine</i>	Cleavers	3
<i>Rubia tinctorum</i>	Madder	2
<i>Sherardia arvensis</i>	Field Madder	2
<i>Valantia hispida</i>	Valantia	1
<b>Rutaceae</b>	<b>Rue Family</b>	
[ <i>Citrus limon</i> ]	Lemon	1
[ <i>Citrus sinensis</i> ]	Orange	1
<i>Ruta chalpensis</i>	Fringed Rue	2
<b>Santalaceae</b>	<b>Sandalwood Family</b>	
<i>Osyris alba</i>	Osyris	2
<b>Sapindaceae</b>	<b>Maple Family</b>	
<i>Acer hyrcanum</i>	A Maple	2
<i>Acer sempervivens</i>	A Maple	3
<b>Saxifragaceae</b>	<b>Saxifrage Family</b>	
<i>Saxifraga granulata</i>	Meadow Saxifrage	5
<i>Saxifraga hederacea</i>	-	6
<i>Saxifraga hirsuta</i>	Kidney Saxifrage	5
<i>Saxifraga tridactylites</i>	Rue-leaved Saxifrage	1
<b>Scrophulariaceae</b>	<b>Figwort Family</b>	
<i>Scrophularia heterophylla</i>	-	1
<i>Scrophularia peregrina</i>	Nettle-leaved Figwort	1
<i>Verbascum sinuatum</i>	-	3
<b>Solanaceae</b>	<b>Nightshade Family</b>	
<i>Hyoscyamus albus</i>	White Henbane	1
<i>Mandragora autumnalis</i> ( <i>M. officinalis</i> )	Mandrake	3
<b>Styracaceae</b>	<b>Storax Family</b>	
<i>Styrax officinalis</i>	Storax	1
<b>Thymelaeaceae</b>	<b>Daphne Family</b>	
<i>Thymelaea tartonraira</i>	-	2
<b>Ulmaceae</b>	<b>Elm Family</b>	
<i>Ulmus canescens</i>	Mediterranean Elm	6
<i>Ulmus glabra</i>	Wych Elm	3

Scientific name	Common name	Day recorded
<b>Urticaceae</b>	<b>Nettle Family</b>	
<i>Parietaria cretica</i>	Cretan Pellitory	4
<i>Parietaria diffusa</i>	a Pellitory-of-the-Wall	5
<i>Parietaria officinalis</i>	Large Pellitory-of-the-Wall	1
<i>Urtica dioica</i>	Common Nettle	2
<i>Urtica membranacea</i>	Membranous Nettle	4
<i>Urtica urens</i>	Annual Nettle	2
<b>Verbenaceae</b>	<b>Verbena Family</b>	
<i>Verbena officinalis</i>	Vervain	7
<b>Vitaceae</b>	<b>Vine Family</b>	
[ <i>Vitis vinifera</i> ]	Vine	1
<b>Zygophyllaceae</b>	<b>Caltrop Family</b>	
<i>Tribulus terrestris</i>	Maltese Cross	1
<i>Zygophyllum fabago</i>	Syrian Bean Caper	3
<b>Monocots</b>	<b>Monocotyledons</b>	
<b>Amaryllidaceae</b>	<b>Daffodil Family</b>	
<i>Allium neapolitanum</i>	Naples Garlic	2
<i>Allium nigrum</i>	-	3
<i>Allium pictistamineum</i>	-	1
<i>Allium roseum</i>	Rosy Garlic	3
<i>Allium subhirsutum</i>	-	1
<i>Pancratium maritimum</i>	Sea Daffodil	4
<b>Araceae</b>	<b>Arum Family</b>	
<i>Arum creticum</i>	Cretan Arum	7
<i>Arum dioscoridis</i>	-	7
<i>Arum italicum</i> subsp. <i>italicum</i>	Italian Lords-and-Ladies	2
<i>Dracunculus vulgaris</i>	Dragon Arum	2
<b>Asparagaceae</b>	<b>Asparagus Family</b>	
[ <i>Agave americana</i> ]	Century Plant	1
<i>Anthericum lilago</i>	St. Bernard's Lily	4
<i>Asparagus acutifolius</i>	Sharp-leaved Asparagus	2
<i>Bellevalia dubia</i>	A Bellevalia	2
<i>Bellevalia trifoliata</i>	A Bellevalia	2
<i>Drimia (Urginea) maritima</i>	Sea Squill	1
<i>Leopoldia (Muscari) comosa</i>	Tassel Hyacinth	1
<i>Ornithogalum angustifolium</i>	Common Star-of-Bethlehem	6
<i>Ornithogalum narbonense</i>	-	1
<i>Ruscus aculeatus</i>	Butcher's-broom	1
<b>Cyperaceae</b>	<b>Sedge Family</b>	
<i>Carex distans</i>	Distant Sedge	2
<i>Carex divisa</i>	Divided Sedge	4
<i>Carex pendula</i>	Pendulous Sedge	1
<i>Cyperus capitatus</i>	-	6
<i>Cyperus esculentus</i>	Tiger Nut	2
<i>Isolepis cernua</i>	Slender Club-rush	4

Scientific name	Common name	Day recorded
<b>Iridaceae</b>	<b>Iris Family</b>	
<i>Gladiolus illyricus</i>	Wild Gladiolus	2
<i>Gladiolus italicus</i>	Field Gladiolus	3
<i>Iris albicans</i>	White Iris	1
<i>Iris germanica</i>	Bearded Iris	1
<i>Iris pseudacorus</i>	Yellow Flag	2
<i>Moraea sisyrinchium</i>	Barbary Nut	2
<b>Juncaceae</b>	<b>Rush Family</b>	
<i>Juncus acutus</i>	Sharp Rush	3
<i>Juncus articulatus</i>	Jointed Rush	2
<i>Juncus bufonius</i>	Toad Rush	3
<i>Juncus maritimus</i>	Seaside Rush	3
<i>Luzula forsteri</i>	Southern Woodrush	5
<i>Schoenus nigricans</i>	Black Bog Rush	3
<i>Scirpoides holoschoenus</i>	Round-headed Clubrush	3
<b>Liliaceae</b>	<b>Lily Family</b>	
<i>Fritillaria carica</i>	A Fritillary	5
<i>Gagea graeca</i>	A White Star-of-Bethlehem	2
<b>Orchidaceae</b>	<b>Orchid Family</b>	
<i>Anacamptis (Orchis) fragrans</i>		2
<i>Anacamptis (Orchis) laxiflora</i>	Lax-flowered Orchid	4
<i>Anacamptis (Orchis) palustris</i>		4
<i>Anacamptis (Orchis) picta</i>	Mediterranean Green-winged Orchid	2
<i>Anacamptis pyramidalis</i>	Pyramidal Orchid	2
<i>Dactylorhiza romana</i>	Roman Orchid	5
<i>Himantoglossum robertianum</i>	Giant Orchid	1
<i>Limodorum abortivum</i>	Violet Bird's-nest Orchid	6
<i>Neotinea maculata (Orchis intacta)</i>	Dense-flowered Orchid	6
<i>Ophrys apifera</i> subsp. <i>apifera</i>	Bee Orchid	7
<i>Ophrys bombyliflora</i>	Bumblebee Orchid	3
<i>Ophrys ferrum-equinum</i>	Horseshoe Spider Orchid	7
<i>Ophrys fuciflora</i> subsp. <i>fuciflora</i> ( <i>O. episcopalis</i> )	Late Spider Orchid	6
<i>Ophrys fusca</i> subsp. <i>fusca</i>	Sombre Bee Orchid	6
<i>Ophrys fusca</i> subsp. <i>iricolor</i>	Rainbow Ophrys	2
<i>Ophrys lutea</i> subsp. <i>galilaea</i> ( <i>O. sicula</i> )	Small Yellow Ophrys	6
<i>Ophrys reinholdii</i>	Reinhold's Bee Orchid	2
<i>Ophrys scolopax</i> subsp. <i>coruta</i>	A Woodcock Orchid	6
<i>Ophrys scolopax</i> subsp. <i>heldreichii</i>	Heldreich's Ophrys	6
<i>Ophrys scolopax</i> subsp. <i>minutula</i>	A Woodcock Orchid	4
<i>Ophrys scolopax</i> subsp. <i>scolopax</i> ( <i>O. ceto</i> )	-	6
<i>Ophrys speculum</i> subsp. <i>regis-ferdinandii</i>	A Mirror Orchid	2
<i>Ophrys sphegodes</i> subsp. <i>mammosa</i>	An Early Spider Orchid	6
<i>Ophrys umbilicata</i>	-	6
<i>Orchis anatolica</i>	Anatolian Orchid	2
<i>Orchis italica</i>	Naked Man Orchid	2
<i>Orchis mascula</i> subsp. <i>mascula</i> ( <i>O. pinetorum</i> )	An Early Purple Orchid	5
<i>Orchis provincialis</i>	Provence Orchid	5
<i>Orchis simia</i>	Monkey Orchid	5
<i>Serapias bergonii</i>	A Tongue Orchid	5
<i>Serapias lingua</i>	A Tongue Orchid	2

Scientific name	Common name	Day recorded
<i>Serapias orientalis</i> subsp. <i>orientalis</i> ( <i>S. carica</i> )	A Tongue Orchid	2
<i>Serapias parviflora</i>	Small-flowered Tongue Orchid	3
<i>Serapias vomeracea</i>	Ploughshare Tongue Orchid	2
<i>Ophrys argolica</i>		2
<b>Poaceae</b>	<b>Grass Family</b>	
<i>Aegilops geniculata</i>	an Aegilops	2
<i>Aira caryophyllea</i>	Silver Hair-grass	1
<i>Anisantha diandra</i>	Great Brome	4
<i>Anisantha madritensis</i>	Madrid Brome	3
<i>Anisantha rigidus</i>	Rigid Brome	4
<i>Anisantha sterilis</i>	Barren Brome	1
<i>Arundo donax</i>	Giant Reed	2
<i>Avena barbata</i>	Bristle Oat	2
<i>Brachypodium retusum</i>	Mediterranean False Brome	2
<i>Briza maxima</i>	Great Quaking Grass	3
<i>Briza minor</i>	Annual Quaking Grass	3
<i>Catapodium maritimum</i>	Sea Fern-grass	3
<i>Catapodium rigidum</i>	Fern-grass	2
<i>Cynodon dactylon</i>	Bermuda Grass	3
<i>Cynosurus echinatus</i>	Rough Dog's-tail	3
<i>Digitaria sanguinalis</i>	Hairy Finger-grass	3
<i>Hordeum marinum</i>	Sea Barley	2
<i>Hordeum murinum</i>	Wall Barley	3
<i>Lagurus ovatus</i>	Hare's-tail Grass	3
<i>Lamarckia aurea</i>	Lamarck's Golden Grass	2
<i>Lolium multiflorum</i>	Italian Rye Grass	1
<i>Lolium perenne</i>	Perennial Rye Grass	1
<i>Phragmites australis</i>	Common Reed	3
<i>Poa annua</i>	Annual Meadow-grass	1
<i>Poa bulbosa</i> var. <i>vivipara</i>	Bulbous Meadow-grass	1
<b>Posidoniaceae</b>	<b>Posidonia Family</b>	
<i>Posidonia oceanica</i>	Posidonia	2
<b>Smilacaceae</b>	<b>Smilax Family</b>	
<i>Smilax aspera</i>	Smilax	2
<b>Xanthorrhoeaceae</b>	<b>Asphodel Family</b>	
<i>Asphodelus ramosus</i>	-	1
<i>Asphodelina lutea</i>		1