

Spring in Northern Greece

Naturetrek Tour Report

27th April – 6th May 2023

Tour report by Philip Thompson



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Tour Participants: Georgos Spiridakis & Philip Thompson (leaders) with 12 Naturetrek clients

Day 1

Thursday 27th April

After our early afternoon flight, we arrived into Thessaloniki in the early evening due to the time difference, meaning after having collected our vehicles we only had time to call into a local café near the airport for a light dinner before undertaking the long transfer to the Dadia Forest in the far east of Greece near to the Turkish border. The daylight fast disappeared meaning we only had time to notice a few common local birds before darkness. We arrived at our hotel in the early hours of the next day rather tired from our time on the road, but looking forward to a good sleep before our first day in the field.

Day 2

Friday 28th April

We had a slightly later breakfast and leisurely start to the day after our travelling yesterday, so we were well refreshed before heading out to explore the Dadia Forest area. We began by taking a walk along a local river during which several notable and exciting bird species were seen. Raptors were well represented, as befits the fame of the region, with several sightings of Cinereous Vulture and Lesser Spotted Eagle being the highlights. Shrikes were also notable with three species seen including a couple of Masked Shrikes that gave some excellent views. A rather unexpected sighting of a White-tailed Eagle was made that passed close by on a couple of occasions, whilst several sightings of gliding Black Storks were rather more typical.

After returning to the vehicles, we drove on to another spot by the river where we stopped to eat our lunches whilst enjoying the birds around us. For the afternoon we drove on along a narrow winding forest road that slowly climbed higher to an area of Downy Oak, *Quercus pubescens*, woodland. It did not take long to find one of our target birds, as an Eastern Bonelli's Warbler could be heard singing as soon as we were out of the vehicle. Once everyone had managed a satisfactory view of this tiny bird in the tree-top we took a walk through the woodland to slowly climb to the exposed crest of the hill. A few common woodland birds were seen followed by a couple of passing raptors on the open crown. During our return we were fortunate in discovering a Middle-spotted Woodpecker with a nesting territory in a glade allowing the group to have some lengthy and excellent views.

Day 3

Saturday 29th April

We continued our explorations of the Dadia Forest area, beginning with a walk alongside the road in an area of open scrubland with a number of pools and patchy woodland. We spotted a rich variety of birds with several seen yesterday but adding a singing Ortolan Bunting, Sardinian warbler and a poorly glimpsed Sombre Tit picked up from its call. Next, we took a little used road leading up to an isolated radio mast on top of a prominent hilltop. The road became increasingly narrow, with trees and shrubs leaning across to reclaim the area, but we made it to the summit where another of our target birds was soon spotted, an individual of the tiny local and vulnerable population of Egyptian Vultures. This individual was spotting soaring below us, making a couple of closer approaches before drifting away and out of sight. Also seen from our lofty vantage point were both Blue Rock Thrush and Eastern Black-eared Wheatear on a couple of exposed rocky protrusions. Although quite distant the whole group were able to get decent views through the assembled telescopes. We relaxed for some time here enjoying the views and scanning for any passing raptors. We ate our lunch dangling our feet over the high concrete retaining wall, having the area entirely to ourselves.

Driving back, we made a call into the hotel for a rest stop and refreshing coffee and soft drink before heading out once more in the afternoon. We returned to the river in search of more birds finding a similar mix as of yesterday but adding a strikingly marked Siberian Stonechat near the river.

Day 4

Sunday 30th April

Today we transferred south to the Evros Delta to explore the mix of farmland, creeks, ditches and coastal lagoons found there. We began by calling in on the visitor centre to collect our permits before heading for the delta. We paused on the way to admire a nesting White Stork on its nest in a small town together with the many Spanish Sparrows in the lower tenements of the large structure with their own nests. Heading on we were brought to a halt soon after entering the main road with another White-tailed Eagle flying overhead, whilst alongside us on the wires a pair of European Rollers were prospecting an old woodpecker nest hole in the pole.

On entering the National Park, we soon stopped on a bridge crossing one of the many dykes to scan the area picking up an interesting mix of birds. Moving on a short distance we paused alongside a rather unexciting looking ploughed field. Here we picked up several courting pairs of Collared Pratincoles plus Tawny Pipits and greater Short-toed Larks, all strikingly camouflaged in the brown earthen field.

We continued on, amassing an impressive haul of waders and wetland birds as we went, before pausing for lunch on the end of an earth embankment. Highlights of our morning included Red-throated Pipits, Dalmatian Pelicans, Spur-winged Lapwings, Caspian and Gull-billed Terns and Pygmy Cormorants! With lunch completed we drove on alongside some reed-fringed lagoons, near to the main river, succeeding in finding a couple of flighty Garganey. We spent time checking through the wader flocks that were mainly Little Stints, Curlew Sandpipers, Wood Sandpipers and Spotted Redshanks, finding odd individuals of several other waders, the highlight being a flushed Marsh Sandpiper.

We returned to the hotel after an exciting day of finds for an earlier evening meal to give time for an evening excursion to the nearby hills. We arrived in the early evening setting sun casting an attractive orange glow to the rocky slope above us. We were delighted by soon finding the roosting Eagle Owl resident here, looking sleepily from its perch. With one eye on the owl, we checked the other local birds finding an Eastern Subalpine Warbler singing from the bushes nearby that proved a little challenging in the fading light. Watching the owl we sensed some impending movement from the bird, and sure enough it roused itself and flew a distance across the rock face to settle once more before finally heading out on its hunting foray for the evening.

Day 5

Monday 1st May

Before setting out for the day we were fortunate in picking up a splendid Barred Warbler in the bramble thickets alongside the hotel, making for a great start.

We began the day with an exploration of the western edge of the park and an area of flooded pastures. Few wildfowl were present but there were plentiful Spotted Redshank and Wood Sandpipers present. We were lucky in finding an unfinished nest of a Penduline Tit near the track that the adult was active in building, returning on several occasions as we watched with fresh material to weave into its hammock style nest hung from the slender branches of the screening Tamarisk bushes. Feeding on the open water of the marsh was a rather lonesome

breeding plumage Littler Gull that provided some stunning views. On reaching the beach we spent some time scanning the terns offshore and waders on the exposed sandbars. Offshore there were several Arctic Skuas harassing the terns for their catch, an uncommon sight in this far eastern corner of the Mediterranean, the birds presumably taking an overland route north to the Baltic. Among the passing gulls a few Slender-billed were picked out.

We drove on to a nearby village where we used the shady benches to eat our lunch before continuing our drive through the numerous tracks of the NP, during which a fine Wildcat was sighting walking ahead of the vehicles on the same track. Slowly approaching from behind the cat seemed unconcerned by our steady approach providing some amazing views. We drove the western shoreline of the park in the hope for passage passerines in the scrub but finding little apart from a few Tawny Pipits and an assemblage of Hermann's Tortoises. As the day drew on the threatened rain showers approached and began to fall putting an end to our birding for a while. We opted to continue driving back to the flooded pastures in the hope that the rain would pass. It persisted longer than expected but we managed a little birding from the vehicles as we waited it out before returning to the hotel.

Day 6

Tuesday 2nd May

Today we undertook the long transfer from the Evros westward to visit Lake Kerkini. Our initial journey led us past the Porto Lagos complex of lagoons, lakes and seashore. Our first port of call was a small village in the low-lying agricultural plains nearby where we soon picked out some examples of the breeding population of Lesser Kestrels here, even witnessing courtship and mating of a pair on the top of the central water tower! Moving on to the plains we stopped at a small dam first that can sometimes hold interesting birds with little of note on this occasion. Our next stop was in more open country scanning for raptors etc. We came up with several wetland species such as Squacco Heron and Glossy ibis attracted to the distant Lake Mitrikou. We rove on nearer to the lake taking a rough track up on to a small hill overlooking the lake and surrounding area where we picked up a White-tailed Eagle as a highlight. We then drove some of the surrounding road with little success other than a Golden Jackal glimpsed by the front vehicle. We drove on to the coast past the large saline lagoons to park up and eat our lunches on the beach, before returning to the lake for a second look during which we connected with a large number of Red-footed Falcons catching flying insects overhead providing a wonderful spectacle.

For our last stop we had barely enough time to check out the salt-pans to the west of Lagos where we found a rich range of passage waders including some lovely brick-red Curlew Sandpipers. Time was now pressing for the long journey still ahead of us, so we reluctantly boarded the buses to continue the drive to Lake Kerkini.

Day 7

Wednesday 3rd May

Our first morning began in a rather damp manner with an initial visit to the eastern edge of the lake and the pumping station and dykes nearby. We enjoyed a couple of short walks finding numerous Great Reed Warblers and a couple of sightings of Little Bittern before the rain set in and we retreated to the vehicles. We drove on a short distance to a roadside stop to visit the recently established heronry that held numerous Pygmy Cormorants and Eurasian Spoonbills as well as egrets and herons.

Moving on we drove to the far north-eastern corner of the lake where we drove up on to the raised embankment and began a slow drive, stopping periodically to take gentle walks while we scanned the surrounding areas. The

first isolated ponds held numerous Coots loafing about while the shoreline held several Squacco Herons. As we began to head south the lake opened out before us with numerous shallow islets and areas of grazing marsh. The rather distant wildfowl were mainly Mallard, but we managed to find a small number of Garganey and a few Shoveler, Common Pochard and Eurasian Teal. Plentiful Great Crested Grebes were feeding on the open water alongside several pelicans. A constant passage of Great Cormorants and egrets were crossing the water heading back to their nesting sites in the trees forming the 'drowned forest', now becoming something of a reduced and declining feature of the site. A surprising discovery was a lone Spur-winged Lapwing on the lake edge, possibly a pioneer of their range expansion? The elusive Eastern Olivaceous Warblers continued to keep frustratingly out of sight. Several could be heard singing as we made our steady progress, but they kept to deep cover to the frustration of several of the group.

Day 8

Thursday 4th May

We began our day with a visit to the small river valley to the south of Lithotopos. Our first stop alongside the small olive groves and rough grassland at the base of the low hills produced a number of interesting birds, the highlight for some being a Hawfinch that sat prominently on top of a nearby tree. During our time in the area, we had a procession of fine raptors pass overhead that included Levant Sparrowhawk, European Honey Buzzard, Lesser Spotted Eagle, Booted Eagle and Short-toed Snake Eagle joined by a Black Stork! The dirt track reached a disused quarry where we soon found a pair of Eastern Black-eared Wheatears and a singing Ortolan Bunting in a prominent perch at the top of the rock-face. Shrikes were well represented with three species seen. We drove on into the woodland in the hope of finding Sombre Tit without any luck. We opted to relax and eat our lunches in the peaceful surroundings checking a few butterflies nearby.

We then took the winding scenic road around the western shore of Lake Kerkini. We took a quick stop on the way to admire a mixed colony of orchids by the roadside before reaching the village of Kerkini with its numerous White Stork nests. We drove through and on towards the embankment surrounding the lake but were, once again, called to a halt by a Green Woodpecker ahead of the vehicles. Stopping and getting out failed to refind the bird but we did hear a distant Grey-headed Woodpecker that gave a possible brief view to a few. Then on the other side of the road, a bird perched on a branch was identified as a European Nightjar snoozing in plain view giving amazing views in the scopes and an abundance of great photos.

Driving on to the embankment we drove the rather potholed track leading ultimately towards Livadia. A pleasant range of birds and butterflies were seen with nothing new of note before we drove on up to the village of Akritchorion where we continued up past the Nunnery and arriving at a small lake with a fantastic, elevated view across to the lake and surrounding countryside. After having spent some time here we descended back to the village where we stopped at a local restaurant for our evening meal.

Day 9

Friday 5th May

Our first destination this morning was Mandraki Harbour on the northern shore of the lake where we boarded one of the small, covered boats to take us on a circuitous 3-hour tour of the lake, reaching several areas that are either unseen or very distant from the shore. The weather had turned out perfect with calm conditions and a pleasant temperature. We started by patrolling the northern shore where we caught the end of a feeding frenzy involving the pelicans and cormorants herding a shoal of fish into shallow water near the shore before feasting on

the captive fish. A small number of Wood Sandpipers were resting in the marshy shallows. We then turned and began to head out into the centre of the lake where we firstly slowly approached a floating log that was providing an ideal perch for a few Black Terns allowing for an incredible close view. Moving on into the open waters we could see in the distance large numbers of marsh terns feeding. We drew steadily closer before we were eventually within the swirling flock of White-winged and Black Terns, both passing right alongside the boat. A wonderful experience! Icing on the cake were a small number of Whiskered Terns also found resting on floating logs. Our route then took us into the river outflow feeding into the lake alongside the large numbers of nesting Great Cormorants in the trees. Joining them were smaller numbers of Little Egrets and Black-crowned Night Herons. Of note were the 2-3 pairs of Cattle Egrets now nesting in the colony, a very recent expansion of their breeding range. A couple of dense flocks of mainly Great White Pelicans were resting on the shore allowing for a close approach plus a good-sized flock of Greater Flamingos. A range of waders were unobtrusively feeding on the shallow margins, easily overlooked among their much larger bird relatives.

After a very successful trip we headed back to the jetty where we disembarked and drove the short distance into the northern hills and the village of Ano Poroia where we had a fine lunch of fresh trout from the nursery on the premises. We had a short spell of birding after lunch in the rather lovely Oriental Plane, *Platanus orientalis*, woodland. Here our main aim was to try and find some flycatchers. We soon found a Spotted Flycatcher but our main quarry proved a little harder but with patience we found a pair of Semi-collared Flycatchers at their nest hole, allowing for lengthy and repeated views of these attractive birds.

Our next location was the quarry above Veronia in search of a select group of species. The searched-for Rock Nuthatch proved to be fruitless, but we were compensated with Crag Martins, Blue Rock Thrush, Eastern Black-eared Wheatear and Black Redstart. The surrounding scrubby woodland held Eastern Subalpine, Eastern Orphean and Sardinian Warblers and Common Whitethroat, all giving us a range of challenges in order to see.

As we were eating out this evening with no need to return to the hotel, we had extra time available in the field. So, for our last exploration we drove along the raised riverbank track in search of fresh finds. An interesting mix of birds were seen alongside the river before we had to cut north through the arable fields in rather indeterminate field tracks through the tall crops! We eventually reached a wider farm track along which ran some power lines overhead. Perched on these wires were a small number of very amenable Red-footed Falcons that allowed us to drive right beneath. Glancing across the field we noticed that the tall trees opposite held over 30 more falcons all keenly on the look-out for insect prey. This lucky encounter was followed by an equally confiding Little Owl that appeared unconcerned as we drove past perched on the wires. It was now time to head back to the railway Station for our last evening meal of the trip.

Day 10

Saturday 6th May

In compensation for our late arrival on the first day, our last day had an evening flight home meaning we had a full-days birding ahead of us before needing to head for the airport.

We left Kerkini at a relaxed time before heading south back towards Thessaloniki where we skirted the city to visit Kalochori Lagoon and part of the Axios Delta complex. We made good time on the excellent new road arriving at the lagoon full of enthusiasm for what we could find. As we approached the lagoon the sandy scrubland nearby held a few Souselis that were glimpsed by some as they scurried into cover. Almost the first bird we admired was a

Little Owl on a wire fence alongside the lagoon before we turned our attentions to the mix of wading birds present. The saltmarsh vegetation obscured the smaller sandpipers until they took flight revealing numerous birds of mixed species. The majority were Little Stints and Curlew Sandpipers but also held a few Ruff and Wood Sandpipers. Walking on to the main lagoon of open water the shoreline and small sandy islands held further species in small numbers such as Kentish Plover and Common Greenshank. A sizeable flock of Greater Flamingos were quietly roosting in the lake's shallow waters alongside Spotted Redshank and Shelduck. A small flock of Slender-billed Gulls were drifting on the water showing their long elegant necks. A further marshy lagoon had a mixed flock of predominantly White-winged Terns with smaller numbers of Black Terns in constant back and forth motion as they actively fed from the water's surface. After having exhausted any fresh discoveries, we drove on alongside the bay and towards part of the creeks and lagoons of the area as a whole. We paused on a bridge to admire some terrapins before heading back to Kalochori town centre where we found a suitable taverna for a pleasant lunch in the sun.

With plenty of time still in hand we headed north to a disused quarry inland from the city of Thessaloniki. Here we found the full range of specialist birds this type of habitat can provide. We began with a couple of Blue Rock Thrushes, followed by Eastern Black-eared Wheatears and finally picking out a couple of Western Rock Nuthatches. These birds remained rather distant on the high quarry walls but through the scopes adequate views were obtained by everyone to their satisfaction. With our attentions shifting to the surrounding areas of scrub we were able to find both Eastern Subalpine Warbler and Eastern Orphean Warbler. Both species were initially rather elusive, as we could hear their respective songs uttered from deep cover. After some patient waiting and scanning both species eventually gave excellent views, in particular the Orphean Warbler that finally felt confident to belt out its song from the top of a nearby Almond-leaved pear, *Pyrus amygdaliformis*. Further explorations found another tortoise and a colony of the very localised Roughtail Rock Agamas. With our time drawing to a close and our thoughts turning to the final leg of our journey to the airport, our last bird of the trip finally gave itself up in the form of a splendid Long-legged Buzzard. The bird gently soared directly overhead giving a fine demonstration of the relevant ID features after having given a couple of very brief and distant views earlier. We then finalised our packing before heading the short distance to the airport in good time to return the vehicles and have a meal before our late flight home.

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Species lists

Birds (H = Heard only)

I = Introduced		April – May 2023									
Common name	Scientific name	27	28	29	30	1	2	3	4	5	6
Greylag Goose	<i>Anser anser</i>							✓	✓	✓	
Mute Swan	<i>Cygnus olor</i>				✓	✓	✓	✓	✓		
Common Shelduck	<i>Tadorna tadorna</i>				✓	✓	✓				✓
Garganey	<i>Spatula querquedula</i>				✓			✓		✓	
Northern Shoveler	<i>Spatula clypeata</i>							✓			
Mallard	<i>Anas platyrhynchos</i>				✓	✓		✓	✓	✓	
Eurasian Teal	<i>Anas crecca</i>							✓			
Common Pochard	<i>Aythya ferina</i>							✓			
Common Quail	<i>Coturnix coturnix</i>				H		✓				
European Nightjar	<i>Caprimulgus europaeus</i>								✓		
Alpine Swift	<i>Tachymarptis melba</i>										✓
Common Swift	<i>Apus apus</i>	✓	✓	✓		✓	✓		✓	✓	✓
Pallid Swift	<i>Apus pallidus</i>	✓		✓							
Common Cuckoo	<i>Cuculus canorus</i>			✓	✓			✓	H	✓	
Rock Dove	<i>Columba livia</i>	✓	✓		✓	✓		✓	✓		✓
Common Wood Pigeon	<i>Columba palumbus</i>		✓					✓			
Eurasian Collared Dove	<i>Streptopelia decaocto</i>			✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
European Turtle Dove	<i>Streptopelia turtur</i>		H	✓	✓	✓			✓	✓	
Common Moorhen	<i>Gallinula chloropus</i>				✓			✓	✓	✓	
Eurasian Coot	<i>Fulica atra</i>				✓			✓	✓	✓	✓
Greater Flamingo	<i>Phoenicopterus roseus</i>									✓	✓
Little Grebe	<i>Tachybaptus ruficollis</i>						✓	✓			
Great Crested Grebe	<i>Podiceps cristatus</i>					✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Black-necked Grebe	<i>Podiceps nigricollis</i>									✓	
Eurasian Stone-curlew	<i>Burhinus oedicnemus</i>						✓				
Eurasian Oystercatcher	<i>Haematopus ostralegus</i>				✓	✓	✓				
Black-winged Stilt	<i>Himantopus himantopus</i>				✓	✓	✓			✓	✓
Pied Avocet	<i>Recurvirostra avosetta</i>				✓		✓				
Northern Lapwing	<i>Vanellus vanellus</i>				✓	✓	✓				
Spur-winged Lapwing	<i>Vanellus spinosus</i>				✓			✓			
Grey Plover	<i>Pluvialis squatarola</i>				✓						✓
Common Ringed Plover	<i>Charadrius hiaticula</i>		✓			✓	✓				
Little Ringed Plover	<i>Charadrius dubius</i>					✓			✓		
Kentish Plover	<i>Charadrius alexandrinus</i>				✓	✓	✓				✓
Black-tailed Godwit	<i>Limosa limosa</i>										✓
Eurasian Whimbrel	<i>Numenius phaeopus</i>						✓				
Eurasian Curlew	<i>Numenius arquata</i>				✓	✓	✓				
Ruddy Turnstone	<i>Arenaria interpres</i>					✓					
Ruff	<i>Calidris pugnax</i>				✓		✓			✓	✓
Curlew Sandpiper	<i>Calidris ferruginea</i>				✓		✓	✓			✓
Sanderling	<i>Calidris alba</i>					✓					
Dunlin	<i>Calidris alpina</i>				✓	✓					✓
Little Stint	<i>Calidris minuta</i>				✓		✓				✓
Common Snipe	<i>Gallinago gallinago</i>				✓						
Common Sandpiper	<i>Actitis hypoleucos</i>					✓		✓	✓	✓	✓
Green Sandpiper	<i>Tringa ochropus</i>			✓	✓						✓
Common Redshank	<i>Tringa totanus</i>				✓	✓					✓

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Common name	Scientific name	27	28	29	30	1	2	3	4	5	6
Marsh Sandpiper	<i>Tringa stagnatilis</i>				✓						
Wood Sandpiper	<i>Tringa glareola</i>				✓	✓		✓	✓	✓	✓
Spotted Redshank	<i>Tringa erythropus</i>				✓	✓					✓
Common Greenshank	<i>Tringa nebularia</i>				✓	✓					✓
Collared Pratincole	<i>Glareola pratincola</i>				✓	✓	✓				✓
Arctic Skua	<i>Stercorarius parasiticus</i>					✓					
Slender-billed Gull	<i>Chroicocephalus genei</i>					✓					✓
Black-headed Gull	<i>Chroicocephalus ridibundus</i>					✓		✓	✓	✓	
Mediterranean Gull	<i>Ichthyaeetus melanocephalus</i>				✓	✓					✓
Yellow-legged Gull	<i>Larus michahellis</i>				✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Little Gull	<i>Hydrocoloeus minutus</i>					✓					✓
Gull-billed Tern	<i>Gelochelidon nilotica</i>				✓	✓	✓				✓
Caspian Tern	<i>Hydroprogne caspia</i>				✓						
Sandwich Tern	<i>Thalasseus sandvicensis</i>					✓					
Little Tern	<i>Sternula albifrons</i>				✓	✓	✓				✓
Common Tern	<i>Sterna hirundo</i>				✓	✓		✓	✓	✓	✓
Whiskered Tern	<i>Chlidonias hybrida</i>									✓	
White-winged Tern	<i>Chlidonias leucopterus</i>					✓	✓			✓	✓
Black Tern	<i>Chlidonias niger</i>				✓	✓				✓	✓
Black Stork	<i>Ciconia nigra</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
White Stork	<i>Ciconia ciconia</i>			✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Pygmy Cormorant	<i>Microcarbo pygmaeus</i>				✓			✓	✓	✓	✓
Great Cormorant	<i>Phalacrocorax carbo</i>				✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
European Shag	<i>Gulosus aristotelis</i>						✓				
Glossy Ibis	<i>Plegadis falcinellus</i>				✓	✓	✓	✓			
Eurasian Spoonbill	<i>Platalea leucorodia</i>				✓	✓		✓	✓	✓	
Little Bittern	<i>Ixobrychus minutus</i>							✓			
Black-crowned Night Heron	<i>Nycticorax nycticorax</i>							✓	✓	✓	
Squacco Heron	<i>Ardeola ralloides</i>						✓	✓	✓	✓	
Western Cattle Egret	<i>Bubulcus ibis</i>									✓	
Grey Heron	<i>Ardea cinerea</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Purple Heron	<i>Ardea purpurea</i>				✓		✓	✓	✓		
Great Egret	<i>Ardea alba</i>				✓	✓	✓	✓			
Little Egret	<i>Egretta garzetta</i>		✓		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Great White Pelican	<i>Pelecanus onocrotalus</i>				✓	✓		✓	✓	✓	✓
Dalmatian Pelican	<i>Pelecanus crispus</i>				✓	✓		✓	✓	✓	
Egyptian Vulture	<i>Neophron percnopterus</i>			✓							
European Honey Buzzard	<i>Pernis apivorus</i>								✓		
Griffon Vulture	<i>Gyps fulvus</i>		✓	✓							
Cinereous Vulture	<i>Aegypius monachus</i>		✓	✓							
Short-toed Snake Eagle	<i>Circaetus gallicus</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓		✓		✓
Lesser Spotted Eagle	<i>Clanga pomarina</i>		✓	✓		✓		✓	✓		
Booted Eagle	<i>Hieraaetus pennatus</i>		✓	✓			✓		✓		
Golden Eagle	<i>Aquila chrysaetos</i>		✓								
Levant Sparrowhawk	<i>Accipiter brevipes</i>								✓		
Eurasian Sparrowhawk	<i>Accipiter nisus</i>			✓				✓			
Western Marsh Harrier	<i>Circus aeruginosus</i>			✓	✓	✓	✓			✓	✓
Black Kite	<i>Milvus migrans</i>							✓			
White-tailed Eagle	<i>Haliaeetus albicilla</i>		✓		✓		✓		✓		

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Long-legged Buzzard	<i>Buteo rufinus</i>										✓
Common Buzzard	<i>Buteo buteo</i>		✓	✓	✓				✓		
Little Owl	<i>Athene noctua</i>					✓		✓	✓	✓	✓
Eurasian Scops Owl	<i>Otus scops</i>							H			
Eurasian Eagle-Owl	<i>Bubo bubo</i>					✓					
Eurasian Hoopoe	<i>Upupa epops</i>			✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
European Roller	<i>Coracias garrulus</i>				✓	✓	✓				✓
Common Kingfisher	<i>Alcedo atthis</i>							✓	✓		
European Bee-eater	<i>Merops apiaster</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Middle Spotted Woodpecker	<i>Dendrocoptes medius</i>		✓								
Syrian Woodpecker	<i>Dendrocopos syriacus</i>			✓	✓			✓			
Great Spotted Woodpecker	<i>Dendrocopos major</i>		✓								
European Green Woodpecker	<i>Picus viridis</i>								✓		
Grey-headed Woodpecker	<i>Picus canus</i>								H		
Lesser Kestrel	<i>Falco naumanni</i>						✓				✓
Common Kestrel	<i>Falco tinnunculus</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Red-footed Falcon	<i>Falco vespertinus</i>				✓		✓	✓		✓	✓
Eleonora's Falcon	<i>Falco eleonora</i>								✓		
Eurasian Hobby	<i>Falco subbuteo</i>		✓				✓		✓		
Red-backed Shrike	<i>Lanius collurio</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Lesser Grey Shrike	<i>Lanius minor</i>				✓						
Woodchat Shrike	<i>Lanius senator</i>		✓	✓	✓				✓	✓	✓
Masked Shrike	<i>Lanius nubicus</i>		✓	✓					✓		
Eurasian Golden Oriole	<i>Oriolus oriolus</i>		H	✓		H		✓	✓	✓	✓
Eurasian Jay	<i>Garrulus glandarius</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓		✓	✓		
Eurasian Magpie	<i>Pica pica</i>			✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Western Jackdaw	<i>Coloeus monedula</i>	✓		✓	✓	✓	✓				✓
Hooded Crow	<i>Corvus cornix</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Northern Raven	<i>Corvus corax</i>		✓	H		✓	✓		✓	✓	
Coal Tit	<i>Parus ater</i>		H								
Sombre Tit	<i>Poecile lugubris</i>			✓							
Eurasian Blue Tit	<i>Cyanistes caeruleus</i>		✓								
Great Tit	<i>Parus major</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓			✓		
Bearded Reedling	<i>Panurus biarmicus</i>				✓						
Eurasian Penduline Tit	<i>Remiz pendulinus</i>					✓	✓	H	✓		
Woodlark	<i>Lullula arborea</i>			✓							
Eurasian Skylark	<i>Alauda arvensis</i>				✓	✓	✓				
Crested Lark	<i>Galerida cristata</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓		✓	✓	✓
Greater Short-toed Lark	<i>Calandrella brachydactyla</i>				✓		✓				
Calandra Lark	<i>Melanocorypha calandra</i>				✓	✓	✓				
Sand Martin	<i>Riparia riparia</i>		✓	✓	✓		✓	✓	✓	✓	
Eurasian Crag Martin	<i>Ptyonoprogne rupestris</i>									✓	
Barn Swallow	<i>Hirundo rustica</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Common House Martin	<i>Delichon urbicum</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Red-rumped Swallow	<i>Cecropis daurica</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓		✓	✓
Cetti's Warbler	<i>Cettia cetti</i>				✓	H	H	H	H		H
Long-tailed Tit	<i>Aegithalos caudatus</i>		H	✓					✓		
Eastern Bonelli's Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus orientalis</i>		✓								
Common Chiffchaff	<i>Phylloscopus collybita</i>		H						H		

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Great Reed Warbler	<i>Acrocephalus arundinaceus</i>				✓		✓	✓	✓	✓	
Eurasian Reed Warbler	<i>Acrocephalus scirpaceus</i>				✓						H
Eastern Olivaceous Warbler	<i>Iduna pallida</i>			✓	H	✓		✓	✓	✓	H
Barred Warbler	<i>Sylvia nisoria</i>					✓					
Eurasian Blackcap	<i>Sylvia atricapilla</i>								H		
Lesser Whitethroat	<i>Curruca curruca</i>		✓	✓	✓						
Eastern Orphean Warbler	<i>Curruca crassirostris</i>									✓	✓
Sardinian Warbler	<i>Curruca melanocephala</i>			✓		✓			✓		H
Eastern Subalpine Warbler	<i>Curruca cantillans</i>					✓				✓	✓
Common Whitethroat	<i>Curruca communis</i>			✓	✓		✓		✓	H	
Western Rock Nuthatch	<i>Sitta neumayer</i>										✓
Eurasian Nuthatch	<i>Sitta europaea</i>		✓								
Common Starling	<i>Sturnus vulgaris</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Song Thrush	<i>Turdus philomelos</i>		✓	✓	H						
Mistle Thrush	<i>Turdus viscivorus</i>		H								
Common Blackbird	<i>Turdus merula</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓		✓	✓	✓
Spotted Flycatcher	<i>Muscicapa striata</i>				✓		✓		✓	✓	
European Robin	<i>Erithacus rubecula</i>		✓	H						✓	
Common Nightingale	<i>Luscinia megarhynchos</i>		H	✓	✓	✓		H	✓	✓	H
Semicollared Flycatcher	<i>Ficedula semitorquata</i>									✓	
Black Redstart	<i>Phoenicurus ochruros</i>									✓	
Blue Rock Thrush	<i>Monticola solitarius</i>			✓						✓	✓
Whinchat	<i>Saxicola rubetra</i>				✓	✓	✓				
European Stonechat	<i>Saxicola rubicola</i>				✓						
Siberian Stonechat	<i>Saxicola maurus</i>			✓							
Eastern Black-eared Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe melanoleuca</i>			✓					✓	✓	✓
Eurasian Tree Sparrow	<i>Passer montanus</i>							✓	✓	✓	✓
Spanish Sparrow	<i>Passer hispaniolensis</i>			✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
House Sparrow	<i>Passer domesticus</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Western Yellow Wagtail	<i>Motacilla flava</i>		✓		✓	✓	✓	✓			✓
Grey Wagtail	<i>Motacilla cinerea</i>		✓							✓	
White Wagtail	<i>Motacilla alba</i>		✓	✓							
Red-throated Pipit	<i>Anthus cervinus</i>				✓						
Tawny Pipit	<i>Anthus campestris</i>				✓	✓	✓				
Common Chaffinch	<i>Fringilla coelebs</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓			✓	✓	
Hawfinch	<i>Coccothraustes coccothraustes</i>		✓						✓		
European Greenfinch	<i>Chloris chloris</i>		✓	✓		✓			✓		
Common Linnet	<i>Linaria cannabina</i>										✓
European Goldfinch	<i>Carduelis carduelis</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓		✓	✓	✓
Corn Bunting	<i>Emberiza calandra</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓		✓	✓	✓
Common Reed Bunting	<i>Emberiza schoeniclus</i>				✓						
Ortolan Bunting	<i>Emberiza hortulana</i>			✓					✓		
Cirl Bunting	<i>Emberiza cirlus</i>		✓	✓	✓	H			✓	✓	✓
Black-headed Bunting	<i>Emberiza melanocephala</i>					✓	✓		✓	✓	

Other vertebrates

Common name	Scientific name
AMPHIBIANS & REPTILES:	
European Pond Turtle	<i>Emys orbicularis</i>
Spur-thighed Tortoise	<i>Testudo graeca</i>
Hermann's Tortoise	<i>Testudo hermanni</i>
Balkan Terrapin	<i>Mauremys rivulata</i>
Roughtail Rock Agama	<i>Laudakia stellio</i>
Kotschy's Naked-toed Gecko	<i>Mediodactylus kotschy</i>
Eastern Green Lizard	<i>Lacerta viridis</i>
Caspian Whipsnake	<i>Dolichophis caspius</i>
Grass Snake	<i>Natrix natrix</i>
Dice Snake	<i>Natrix tessellata</i>
Common Tree Frog	<i>Hyla arborea</i>
Greek Marsh Frog	<i>Pelophylax kurtmuelleri</i>
Marsh Frog	<i>Pelophylax ridibunda</i>
MAMMALS:	
Güldenstädt's White-toothed Shrew	<i>Crocidura gueldenstaedtii</i>
European Wildcat	<i>Felis silvestris</i>
Red Fox	<i>Vulpes vulpes</i>
European Roe Deer	<i>Capreolus capreolus</i>
Coypu - I	<i>Myocastor coypus</i>
Eurasian Red Squirrel	<i>Sciurus vulgaris</i>

Invertebrates

Common name	Scientific name
BUTTERFLIES:	
Southern Festoon	<i>Zerynthia polyxena</i>
Scarce Swallowtail	<i>Iphiclidides podalirius</i>
Swallowtail	<i>Papilio machaon</i>
Large White	<i>Pieris brassicae</i>
Southern Small White	<i>Pieris mannii</i>
Small White	<i>Pieris rapae</i>
Eastern Dappled White	<i>Euchloe ausonia</i>
Orange Tip	<i>Anthocharis cardamines</i>
Clouded Yellow	<i>Colias crocea</i>
Eastern Pale Clouded Yellow	<i>Colias erate</i>
Brimstone	<i>Gonopteryx rhamni</i>
Eastern Wood White	<i>Leptidea duponcheli</i>
Green Hairstreak	<i>Callophrys rubi</i>
Small Copper	<i>Lycaena phlaeas</i>
Grecian Copper	<i>Lycaena ottomana</i>
Sooty Copper	<i>Lycaena tityrus</i>
Holly Blue	<i>Celastrina argiolus</i>
Green-underside Blue	<i>Glaucopteryx alexis</i>
Eastern Baton Blue	<i>Pseudophilotes vicrama</i>
Brown Argus	<i>Arca agrestis</i>
Mazarine Blue	<i>Cyaniris semiargus</i>
Chapman's Blue	<i>Agrodiaetus thersites</i>

Common name	Scientific name
Common Blue	<i>Polyommatus icarus</i>
Southern White Admiral	<i>Limenitis reducta</i>
Camberwell Beauty	<i>Nymphalis antiopa</i>
Large Tortoiseshell	<i>Nymphalis polychloros</i>
Peacock Butterfly	<i>Inachis io</i>
Red Admiral	<i>Vanessa atalanta</i>
Painted Lady	<i>Vanessa cardui</i>
Glanville Fritillary	<i>Melitaea cinxia</i>
Eastern Knapweed Fritillary	<i>Melitaea ornata</i>
Queen of Spain Fritillary	<i>Issoria lathonia</i>
Speckled Wood	<i>Pararge aegeria</i>
Small Heath	<i>Coenonympha pamphilus</i>
Wall Brown	<i>Lasiommata megera</i>
Oriental Marbled Skipper	<i>Carcharodus orientalis</i>
Dingy Skipper	<i>Erynnis tages</i>
DRAGONFLIES & DAMSELFLIES:	
Eastern Willow Spreadingwing	<i>Lestes parvidens</i>
Common Bluetail	<i>Ishnura elegans</i>
Green-eyed Hawker	<i>Aeshna isosceles</i>
Lesser Emperor	<i>Anax parthenope</i>
Broad-bodied Chaser	<i>Libellula depressa</i>
Blue Chaser	<i>Libellula fulva</i>
Common Darter	<i>Sympetrum striolatum</i>

Flora

Scientific Name	Common Name
PINOPSIDA	CONIFERS
Cupressaceae	Juniper Family
<i>Cupressus sempervirens</i>	Italian Cypress
<i>Juniperus communis</i>	Common Juniper
<i>Juniperus oxycedrus</i> subsp. <i>oxycedrus</i>	Prickly Juniper
Pinaceae	Pine Family
<i>Abies x borisii-regis</i>	
<i>Pinus halepensis</i> subsp. <i>brutia</i>	Turkish Pine
<i>Pinus nigra</i>	Black Pine
<i>Pinus sylvestris</i>	Scots Pine
MAGNOLIOPSIDA	FLOWERING PLANTS
Aceraceae	Maple Family
<i>Acer campestre</i>	Field Maple
<i>Acer hyrcanum</i>	Balkan Maple
<i>Acer monspessulanum</i>	Montpelier Maple
<i>Acer platanoides</i>	Norway Maple
Anacardiaceae	Sumach Family
<i>Pistacia terebinthus</i>	Turpentine Tree

Apiaceae	Carrot Family
<i>Aegopodium podagraria</i>	Ground Elder
<i>Anthriscus caucalis</i>	Bur Chervil
<i>Anthriscus cerefolium</i>	a Chervil
<i>Berula erecta</i>	Lesser Water-parsnip
<i>Bunium ferulaceum</i>	Balkan Pignut
<i>Chaerophyllum aureum</i>	Golden Chervil
<i>Chaerophyllum temulum</i>	Rough Chervil
<i>Conium maculatum</i>	Hemlock
<i>Daucus carota</i> subsp. <i>maximus</i>	a Wild Carrot
<i>Eryngium campestre</i>	Field Eryngo
<i>Eryngium maritimum</i>	Sea Holly
<i>Ferulago sylvatica</i>	a Ferulago
<i>Heracleum sphondylium</i>	Hogweed
<i>Leiotulus aureus</i>	
<i>Myrrhoides nodosa</i>	-
<i>Oenanthe aquatica</i>	Fine-leaved Water Dropwort
<i>Orlaya daucoides</i>	an Orlaya
<i>Smyrnum perfoliata</i>	Perfoliate Alexanders
<i>Stefanoffia daucoides</i>	-
<i>Torilis arvensis</i> subsp. <i>purpurea</i>	a Spreading Hedge Parsley
<i>Torilis japonica</i>	Upright Hedge Parsley
<i>Torilis nodosa</i>	Knotted Hedge Parsley
<i>Torilis ucranica</i>	
Araliaceae	Ivy Family
<i>Hedera helix</i>	Ivy
Aristolochiaceae	Birthwort Family
<i>Aristolochia pallida</i>	
<i>Aristolochia rotunda</i>	
Asclepiadaceae	Milkweed Family
<i>Cionura erecta</i>	
<i>Cynanchum acutum</i>	Stranglewort
<i>Periploca graeca</i>	Silk-vine
Asteraceae	Daisy Family
<i>Achillea clypeolata</i>	a Milfoil
<i>Achillea crithmifolia</i>	a Milfoil
<i>Anthemis arvensis</i>	Corn Chamomile
<i>Anthemis cotula</i>	Stinking Mayweed
<i>Arctium minus</i>	Lesser Burdock
<i>Calendula arvensis</i>	Field Marigold
<i>Carduus pycnocephalus</i>	Plymouth Thistle
<i>Carduus thoermeri</i>	
<i>Carthamus lanatus</i>	Saffron Thistle
<i>Centaurea cyanus</i>	Cornflower
<i>Chamaemelum nobile</i>	Chamomile
<i>Chrondrilla juncea</i>	Chrondrilla
<i>Cirsium appendiculatum</i>	-
<i>Cirsium arvense</i>	Creeping Thistle

<i>Cirsium palustre</i>	Marsh Thistle
<i>Cirsium vulgare</i>	Spear Thistle
<i>Cnicus benedictus</i>	Blessed Thistle
<i>Crupina vulgaris</i>	False Saw-wort
<i>Dittrichia viscosa</i>	Stink Aster
<i>Filago vulgaris</i>	Common Cudweed
<i>Hedypnois cretica</i>	Hedypnois
<i>Onopordum illyricum</i>	Illyrian Scotch Thistle
<i>Onopordum tauricum</i>	-
<i>Picnemon acarna</i>	Picnemon
<i>Picris echioides</i>	Bristly Oxtongue
<i>Pilosella(Hieracium) piloselloides</i>	a Mouse-eared Hawkweed
<i>Pulicaria dysenterica</i>	Fleabane
<i>Senecio vernalis</i>	Spring Groudsel
<i>Silybum marianum</i>	Milk Thistle
<i>Sonchus asper</i>	Pickly Sowthistle
<i>Taraxacum officinale</i>	Dandelion
<i>Tragopogon dubius</i>	a Goats-beard
<i>Tragopogon porrifolius</i>	Salsify
<i>Tragopogon pratensis</i>	Goat's-beard
<i>Xanthium spinosum</i>	Spiny Cocklebur
Betulaceae	Birch Family
<i>Alnus glutinosa</i>	Alder
<i>Carpinus betulus</i>	Hornbeam
<i>Carpinus orientalis</i>	Oriental Hornbeam
<i>Corylus avellana</i>	Hazel
<i>Ostrya carpinifolia</i>	Hop Hornbeam
Boraginaceae	Borage Family
<i>Aegonychon purpureocaeruleum</i>	Purple Gromwell
<i>Alkanna graeca</i>	
<i>Anchusa officinalis</i>	Alkanet
<i>Cynoglossum creticum</i>	Blue Hound's-tongue
<i>Cynoglossum montanum</i>	a Hound's-tongue
<i>Echium arenarium</i>	
<i>Echium italicum</i>	Pale Bugloss
<i>Echium plantagineum</i>	Purple Viper's Bugloss
<i>Myosotis ramosissima</i>	Early Forget-me-not
<i>Myosotis scorpioides</i>	Water Forget-me-not
<i>Neotostema apulum</i>	Yellow Gromwell
<i>Onosma heterophylla</i>	Golden Drops
Brassicaceae	Cabbage Family
<i>Alliaria petiolata</i>	Garlic Mustard
<i>Alyssum minus</i>	an Alyssum
<i>Arabidopsis thaliana</i>	Thale Cress
<i>Arabis turrita</i>	Towercress
<i>Aurinia saxatile</i>	Basket of Gold
<i>Barbarea sicula</i>	a Wintercress
<i>Calepina irregularis</i>	White Ball Mustard
<i>Capsella bursa-pastoris</i>	Shepherd's Purse
<i>Cardamine graeca</i>	-

<i>Cardamine hirsuta</i>	Hairy Bitter-cress
<i>Draba muralis</i>	Wall Whitlow-grass
<i>Moricandia arvensis</i>	Moricandia
<i>Raphanus raphanistrum</i>	Wild Raddish
<i>Rorippa amphibia</i>	Great Yellow-cress
<i>Rorippa nasturtium-aquaticum</i>	Watercress
<i>Rorippa thracica</i>	-
<i>Sinapis alba</i>	White Mustard
<i>Sinapis arvensis</i>	Charlock
<i>Sisymbrium irio</i>	London Rocket
<i>Sisymbrium officinale</i>	Hedge Mustard
<i>Sisymbrium orientale</i>	Eastern Rocket
Campanulaceae	Bellflower Family
<i>Campanula lingulata</i>	
<i>Campanula rapunculus</i>	Rampion Bellflower
<i>Legousia speculum-veneris</i>	Large Venus's Looking-glass
Cannabaceae	Hop Family
<i>Humulus lupulus</i>	Hop
Caprifoliaceae	Honeysuckle Family
<i>Lonicera caprifolium</i>	Perfoliate Honeysuckle
<i>Lonicera etrusca</i>	Etruscan Honeysuckle
<i>Lonicera implexa</i>	-
<i>Sambucus ebulus</i>	Dwarf Elder
<i>Sambucus nigra</i>	Elderberry
Caryophyllaceae	Pink Family
<i>Arenaria serpyllifolia</i> subsp. <i>leptoclados</i>	Thyme-leaved Sandwort
<i>Cerastium brachypetalum</i>	Grey Mouse-ear
<i>Cerastium glomeratum</i>	Sticky Mouse-ear
<i>Kohlrauschia glumacea</i>	-
<i>Minuartia saxifraga</i>	-
<i>Moehringia trinervia</i>	Three-nerved Sandwort
<i>Moenchia mantica</i>	-
<i>Petrorhagia obcordata</i>	-
<i>Petrorhagia prolifera</i>	Proliferous Pink
<i>Petrorhagia velutina</i>	-
<i>Silene conica</i>	Sand Catchfly
<i>Silene coronaria</i>	-
<i>Silene latifolia</i>	White Campion
<i>Silene vulgaris</i>	Bladder Campion
<i>Silene waldsteinii</i>	-
<i>Stellaria aquatica</i>	-
<i>Stellaria graminea</i>	Lesser Stitchwort
<i>Stellaria media</i>	Chickweed
Celastraceae	Spindle Family
<i>Euonymus europaeus</i>	Spindle Tree
Cistaceae	Rock-rose Family
<i>Cistus creticus</i>	-

<i>Cistus salvifolius</i>	Sage-leaved Cistus
<i>Helianthemum aegyptiacum</i>	
<i>Tuberaria guttata</i>	Spotted Rock-rose
Convolvulaceae	Bindweed Family
<i>Convolvulus althaeoides</i>	Mallow-leaved Bindweed
<i>Convolvulus cantabrica</i>	
Cornaceae	Dogwood Family
<i>Cornus sanguinea</i>	Dogwood
Crassulaceae	Stonecrop Family
<i>Sedum capaea</i>	Pink Stonecrop
<i>Sedum hispanicum</i>	-
<i>Umbilicus rupestris</i>	Navelwort
Dipsacaceae	Teasel Family
<i>Dipsacus fullonum</i>	Teasel
<i>Knautia arvensis</i>	Field Scabious
<i>Knautia macedonica</i>	-
Ericaceae	Heather Family
<i>Erica arborea</i>	Tree Heather
Euphorbiaceae	Spurge Family
<i>Euphorbia amygdaloides</i>	Wood Spurge
<i>Euphorbia cyparissias</i>	Cypress Spurge
<i>Euphorbia helioscopia</i>	Sun Spurge
<i>Euphorbia villosa</i>	-
Fabaceae	Pea Family
<i>Amorpha fruticosa</i>	Desert False Indigo
<i>Astragalus angustifolius</i>	
<i>Astragalus onobrychis</i>	Sainfoin Milk-vetch
<i>Calicotome villosa</i>	Hairy Thorny Broom
<i>Cytisus hirsutus</i>	Hairy Broom
<i>Cytisus triflorus</i>	
<i>Hippocrepis emerus</i>	False Senna
<i>Lathyrus digitatus</i>	
<i>Lathyrus laxiflorus</i>	-
<i>Lathyrus oleraceus</i>	Wild Pea
<i>Lathyrus sphaericus</i>	-
<i>Lotus corniculatus</i>	Bird's-foot Trefoil
<i>Medicago arabica</i>	Spotted Medick
<i>Medicago lupulina</i>	Black Medick
<i>Medicago minima</i>	Bur Medick
<i>Melilotus albus</i>	White Melilot
<i>Melilotus officinalis</i>	Ribbed Melilot
<i>Onobrychis caput-galli</i>	Cockscomb Sainfoin
<i>Onobrychis gracilis</i>	a Sainfoin
<i>Ornithopus compressus</i>	Compressed Bird's-foot
<i>Robinia pseudacacia</i>	False Acacia
<i>Spartium junceum</i>	Spanish Broom

<i>Trifolium arvense</i>	Hare's-foot Clover
<i>Trifolium campestre</i>	Hop Trefoil
<i>Trifolium hirtum</i>	Hairy Trefoil
<i>Trifolium nigrescens</i>	-
<i>Trifolium patens</i>	-
<i>Trifolium purpureum</i>	-
<i>Trifolium repens</i>	White Clover
<i>Trifolium uniflorum</i>	One-flowered Clover
<i>Vicia hirsuta</i>	Hairy Tare
<i>Vicia tenuifolia</i>	Fine-leaved Vetch
<i>Vicia tetrasperma</i>	Smooth Tare
<i>Vicia villosa</i>	Fodder vetch
Fagaceae	Beech Family
<i>Fagus sylvatica</i>	Beech
<i>Quercus cerris</i>	Turkey Oak
<i>Quercus coccifera</i>	Kermes Oak
<i>Quercus ilex</i>	Holm Oak
<i>Quercus pubescens</i>	Downy Oak
Fumariaceae	Fumitory Family
<i>Fumaria capreolata</i>	White Ramping Fumitory
<i>Fumaria parviflora</i>	
Geraniaceae	Geranium Family
<i>Erodium cicutarium</i>	Common Stork's-bill
<i>Erodium malacoides</i>	Mallow-leaved Stork's-bill
<i>Geranium dissectum</i>	Cut-leaved Crane's-bill
<i>Geranium lucidum</i>	Shining Crane's-bill
<i>Geranium molle</i>	Dove's-foot Cranes's-bill
<i>Geranium robertianum</i>	Herb Robert
<i>Geranium rotundifolium</i>	Round-leaved Crane's-bill
Hypericaceae	St. John's- Wort Family
<i>Hypericum montbretii</i>	
<i>Hypericum perforatum</i>	Perforate St. John's-wort
Juglandaceae	Walnut Family
<i>Juglans regia</i>	Walnut
Lamiaceae	Dead-nettle Family
<i>Ajuga genevensis</i>	Blue Bugle
<i>Ballota nigra</i>	Black Horehound
<i>Lamium amplexicaule</i>	Henbit
<i>Lamium maculatum</i>	Spotted Dead-nettle
<i>Marrubium peregrinum</i>	Branched Horehound
<i>Satureja meridionalis</i>	a Savory
<i>Stachys cretica</i>	Mediterranean Woundwort
<i>Stachys sylvatica</i>	Hedge Woundwort
<i>Teucrium capitatum</i>	-
<i>Thymus longicaulis</i>	-
<i>Thymus pulegioides</i>	Large Thyme

Lythraceae	Loosestrife Family
<i>Trapa natans</i>	Water Chestnut
Malvaceae	Mallow family
<i>Alcea pallida</i>	Eastern Hollyhock
<i>Malva sylvestris</i>	Common Mallow
<i>Tilia cordata</i>	Small-leaved Lime
<i>Tilia platyphyllos</i>	Large-leaved Lime
<i>Tilia tomentosa</i>	Silver Lime
Menyanthaceae	Bogbean family
<i>Nymphoides peltata</i>	Fringed Water-lily
Moraceae	Mulberry Family
<i>Ficus carica</i>	Fig
<i>Morus alba</i>	White Mulberry
<i>Morus nigra</i>	Common Mulberry
Nymphaeaceae	Water-lily Family
<i>Nymphaea alba</i>	White Water-lily
Oleaceae	Olive Family
<i>Chrysojasminum fruticans</i>	Wild Jasmine
<i>Fraxinus ornus</i>	Flowering Ash
Onagraceae	Willow-herb Family
<i>Epilobium hirsutum</i>	Great Willow-herb
<i>Epilobium lanceolatum</i>	Spear-leaved Willow-herb
Orobanchaceae	Broomrape Family
<i>Orobanche alba</i>	Thyme Broomrape
<i>Parentucellia latifolia</i>	
Oxalidaceae	Wood-sorrel Family
<i>Oxalis articulata</i>	
Papaveraceae	Poppy Family
<i>Chelidonium majus</i>	Greater Celandine
<i>Glaucium flavum</i>	Yellow Horned-poppy
<i>Hypecoum imberbe</i>	-
<i>Hypecoum torulosum</i>	
<i>Papaver albiflorum</i>	
<i>Papaver dubium</i>	Long-headed Poppy
<i>Papaver rhoeas</i>	Common Poppy
Plantaginaceae	Plantain Family
<i>Linaria genistifolia</i>	
<i>Linaria pelisseriana</i>	Jersey Toadflax
<i>Plantago arenaria</i>	Branched Plantain
<i>Plantago coronopus</i>	Buck's-horn Plantain
<i>Plantago lagopus</i>	Hare's-tail Plantain
<i>Plantago lanceolata</i>	Ribwort Plantain
<i>Plantago major</i>	Greater Plantain

<i>Veronica anagallis-aquatica</i>	Blue Water Speedwell
<i>Veronica chamaedrys</i>	Germander Speedwell
<i>Veronica hederifolia</i>	Ivy-leaved Speedwell
<i>Veronica orsiniana</i>	
Platanaceae	Plane Tree Family
<i>Platanus orientalis</i>	Oriental Plane
Polygonaceae	Knotweed Family
<i>Persicaria amphibia</i>	Amphibious Bistort
<i>Polygonum aviculare</i>	Knotgrass
<i>Polygonum maritimum</i>	Sea Knotgrass
<i>Rumex acetosella</i>	Sheep's Sorrel
<i>Rumex conglomeratus</i>	Clustered Dock
<i>Rumex crispus</i>	Curled Dock
<i>Rumex palustris</i>	Marsh Dock
<i>Rumex sanguineus</i>	Wood Dock
Primulaceae	Primrose Family
<i>Cyclamen hederifolium</i>	Ivy-leaved Cyclamen
<i>Lysimachia atropurpurea</i>	
Ranunculaceae	Buttercup Family
<i>Clematis vitalba</i>	Traveller's Joy
<i>Ranunculus muricatus</i>	Rough-fruited Buttercup
<i>Ranunculus neapolitanus</i>	-
<i>Ranunculus pencillatus</i>	Stream Water-crowfoot
<i>Ranunculus repens</i>	Creeping Buttercup
<i>Ranunculus sardous</i>	Hairy Buttercup
<i>Ranunculus sceleratus</i>	Celery-leaved Buttercup
<i>Ranunculus trichophyllus</i>	Thread-leaved Water-crowfoot
Resedaceae	Mignonette Family
<i>Reseda lutea</i>	Wild Mignonette
Rhamnaceae	Buckthorn Family
<i>Paliuris spina-christi</i>	Christ's Thorn
Roseaceae	Rose Family
<i>Agrimonia eupatoria</i>	Agrimony
<i>Alchemilla cinerea</i>	a Lady's-mantle
<i>Crataegus monogyna</i>	Hawthorn
<i>Fragaria vesca</i>	Wild Strawberry
<i>Geum urbanum</i>	Herb Bennet
<i>Potentilla argentea</i>	Hoary Cinquefoil
<i>Potentilla micrantha</i>	-
<i>Potentilla recta</i>	Sulphur Cinquefoil
<i>Potentilla reptans</i>	Creeping Cinquefoil
<i>Prunus avium</i>	Wild Cherry
<i>Prunus spinosa</i>	Blackthorn
<i>Pyrus amygdaliformis</i>	Almond-leaved Pear
<i>Rosa arvensis</i>	Field Rose
<i>Rosa canina</i>	Dog Rose

<i>Rubus fruticosus</i> agg.	Bramble
<i>Sanguisorba minor</i>	Salad Burnet
Rubiaceae	Bedstraw Family
<i>Asperula aristata</i> subsp. <i>condensata</i>	-
<i>Cruciata laevipes</i>	Crosswort
<i>Cruciata pedimontana</i>	-
<i>Galium aparine</i>	Cleavers
<i>Galium verum</i>	Lady's Bedstraw
<i>Sheradia arvensis</i>	Field Madder
Salicaceae	Willow Family
<i>Populus alba</i>	White Poplar
<i>Populus nigra</i>	Black Poplar
<i>Populus tremula</i>	Aspen
<i>Salix alba</i>	White Willow
<i>Salix amplexicaulis</i>	-
<i>Salix babylonica</i>	Weeping Willow
<i>Salix caprea</i>	Goat Willow
<i>Salix cinerea</i>	Grey Willow
<i>Salix fragilis</i>	Crack Willow
<i>Salix purpurea</i>	Purple Willow
<i>Salix triandra</i>	Almond Willow
Saxifragaceae	Saxifrage Family
<i>Saxifraga bulbifera</i>	Bulbous Saxifrage
Scrophulariaceae	Figwort Family
<i>Verbascum sinuatum</i>	a Mullein
<i>Verbascum xanthophoneceum</i>	
Solanaceae	Nightshade Family
<i>Solanum dulcamara</i>	Bittersweet
<i>Solanum elaeagnifolium</i>	-
<i>Solanum nigrum</i>	Black Nightshade
Tamaricaceae	Tamarisk Family
<i>Tamarix parviflora</i>	
<i>Tamarix tetrandra</i>	
Ulmaceae	Elm Family
<i>Celtis australis</i>	Nettle Tree
<i>Ulmus minor</i>	Small-leaved Elm
<i>Ulmus procera</i>	English Elm
Urticaceae	Nettle Family
<i>Urtica dioica</i>	Common Nettle
<i>Urtica urens</i>	Small Nettle
Violaceae	Violet Family
<i>Viola odorata</i>	Sweet Vioiolet
<i>Viola reichenbachiana</i>	Early Dog Violet

Vitaceae	Grape-vine Family
<i>Vitis vinifera</i> subsp. <i>sylvestris</i>	Grape-vine
Liliidae	
Asparagaceae	Asparagus Family
<i>Asparagus acutifolius</i>	Prickly Asparagus
<i>Muscari comosa</i>	Tassel Hyacinth
<i>Ornithogalum oligophyllum</i>	
<i>Ruscus aculeatus</i>	Butcher's Broom
Asphodelaceae	Asphodel Family
<i>Asphodeline lutea</i>	Yellow Asphodel
<i>Asphodelus albus</i>	White Asphodel
<i>Asphodelus fistulosus</i>	Hollow-leaved Asphodel
<i>Asphodelus ramosus</i>	Branched Asphodel
Araceae	Arum family
<i>Arum italicum</i> subsp. <i>italicum</i>	Italian Arum
<i>Dracunculus vulgaris</i>	Dragon Arum
Dioscoreaceae	Yam Family
<i>Dioscorea</i> (<i>Tamus</i>) <i>communis</i>	Black Bryony
Iridaceae	Iris family
<i>Iris pseudacorus</i>	Yellow Flag
<i>Iris reichenbachii</i>	An Iris
Orchidaceae	Orchid Family
<i>Anacamptis morio</i>	Green-winged Orchid
<i>Anacamptis papilionacea</i>	Pink Butterfly Orchid
<i>Anacamptis pyramidalis</i>	Pyramidal Orchid
<i>Cephalanthera damasonium</i>	White Helleborine
<i>Ophrys sphegodes</i> subsp. <i>taurica</i>	
<i>Orchis simia</i>	Monkey Orchid
<i>Serapias vomeracea</i>	