

# Greece – Reptiles & Amphibians of the Peloponnese

Naturetrek Tour Report

17th – 25th April 2022

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Nose-horned Viper © Dan Lay



Sand Boa © Dan Lay



Alpine Newt © Wouter Beukema



Loggerhead Turtle © Robert Godden

Tour report written by Wouter Beukema



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Tour participants: Wouter Beukema and Dan Lay (Leaders) with ten Naturetrek clients

## Summary

A wonderful herpetology tour to the Greek Peloponnese Peninsula resulted in enjoying the study of 41 reptile & amphibian species, including all of the region's endemics – a most welcome tally for those wishing to see all of Europe's species in these Classes!

### Day 1

Sunday 17th April

Tour Leaders Dan and Wouter met with the group at Athens airport. We boarded our vehicles and drove in westerly direction towards the Peloponnese. After crossing the Corinth Canal and enjoying views of the Gulf of Corinth, we arrived at the Verde al Mare hotel close to Strofylia National Park in the late afternoon. After an excellent dinner we drove to a nearby location for Balkan Spadefoot Toad (*Pelobates balcanicus*). This species is represented on the Peloponnese by the rare endemic subspecies *chloae*, which we proved impossible to find on our first evening due to the overall dry conditions. Several nearby ponds nevertheless delivered Marsh Frogs (*Pelophylax ridibundus*), Epirus Water Frogs (*Pelophylax epiroticus*), and European Tree Frogs (*Hyla arborea*).

### Day 2

Monday 18th April

After a delicious breakfast buffet, we drove towards the umbrella pine forests of Strofylia National Park, which together comprise the largest littoral forest in Greece. Just before entering the forest, we stopped along a field to admire birds in a nearby lagoon. A quick search for herps along the edge of the field delivered our first Balkan Whip Snakes (*Hierophis gemonensis*), and a wonderful subadult Four-lined Snake (*Elaphe quatuorlineata*). The weather turned from overcast to rainy by the time we entered the forest – too bad those Balkan Spadefoot Toads are strictly nocturnal. Exploring the forests during the slight drizzle nevertheless resulted in the group finding Greek Newt (*Lissotriton graecus*), Hermann's Tortoise (*Testudo hermanni*), Snake-eyed Skink (*Ablepharus kitaibellii*), the ground-dwelling Ionian Wall Lizard (*Podarcis ionicus*), Worm Snake (*Xerotyphlops vermicularis*), and Grass Snake (*Natrix natrix*). The sun came through before arriving back at the car, which lured a European Pond Terrapin (*Emys orbicularis*) to the water surface in a nearby pond. Whilst the sun warmed the surroundings, we ate a tasty picnic lunch at a nearby spot in the forest. Balkan Green Lizard (*Lacerta trilineata*) and Glass Lizard (*Pseudopus apodus*) popped up shortly after lunch, and a Nose-horned Viper (*Vipera ammodytes meridionalis*) was found basking in the undergrowth. After this highly successful first day we drove back to the hotel, prepared for the night, and enjoyed another excellent dinner. As it was still quite humid, we expected Balkan Spadefoot Toads to be out and drove to the location visited the evening before. The toads were indeed easily found, together with Green Toad (*Bufo viridis*) and both *Pelophylax* frog species.

### Day 3

Tuesday 19th April

During the morning we drove south along the coast, stopping at some small lagoons where Marsh Frog, Balkan Green Lizard, Turkish Gecko (*Hemidactylus turcicus*) and the remains of a predated Four-lined Snake were quickly found. The sun was out in full force, and temperatures were rising quickly. An Ionian Wall Lizard was spotted on a bridge while driving back to the main road. We continued our journey south and stopped for lunch at a series of canals where European Pond Terrapin and Balkan Terrapin (*Mauremys rivulata*) could be easily observed. Both

species were again observed during a stroll after lunch, which also delivered Marsh Frog, and our first Greek Algyroides (*Algyroides moreoticus*) and Peloponnese Wall Lizards (*Podarcis peloponnesiacus*). Several Dice Snakes (*Natrix tessellata*) could be observed swimming in a nearby lake. We headed to the hotel in the late afternoon, enjoyed our dinner, and drove to a largely dried marshland after nightfall. Despite the dry conditions tree frogs were calling sporadically. Finding several African Chameleons (*Chamaeleo africanus*), among which a large adult, proved to be the highlight of the day.

## Day 4

### Wednesday 20th April

We woke up to sunny skies and high temperatures, so quickly made our way back to the marshland after breakfast. Luckily, it was not too hot yet for the African Chameleons. We could admire a large individual as it made its way through the vegetation. Finding reptiles and amphibians was not easy in the grassy marshland, so we were very happy to find several Agile Frogs (*Rana dalmatina*). At the end of the morning, we drove southwards along the coast again, stopping at a coastal umbrella pine forest where Green Toad, Hermann's Tortoise, Snake-eyed Skink, Peloponnese Wall Lizard, and Nose-horned Viper were quickly found in the herbaceous undergrowth. After this busy morning we stopped for lunch in a small harbour, where several Loggerhead Turtles (*Caretta caretta*) could be enjoyed. Being able to calmly admire these large sea turtles for quite some time was a real treat. After lunch we said goodbye to the turtles and drove towards the town of Pylos which would be our base for the next two days. We quickly stopped at a site where African Chameleon occurs, but found the habitat overcrowded with beach tourists, campers, and other naturalists. Deciding to not pressure this vulnerable ecosystem further, we made another stop at a nearby ruin instead, which delivered Turkish Gecko and Balkan Green Lizard. Yet another stop was made not far away from the ruin, where again Balkan Green Lizard, but also Moorish Gecko (*Tarentola mauritanica*) were observed. A well-deserved rest and dinner followed in the hotel in Pylos. After nightfall part of the group couldn't sit still and drove inland, to an area with ancient olive groves and a series of waterfalls. Despite the relatively low temperature of about 16C, several Kotschy's Gecko (*Mediodactylus kotschy*) were observed on a nearby building. A great surprise followed in the form of a brightly coloured, sub-adult Leopard Snake (*Zamenis situla*), which was found by participant Lawrie under a rock. The final species of the day turned out to be our first Balkan Stream Frog (*Rana graeca*), which was foraging among the humid vegetation.

## Day 5

### Thursday 21st April

We'd been lucky to observe a large amount of reptile and amphibian species already, but did not find many fossorial species yet, apart from the Worm Snake found on the second day. Hoping to find Sand Boa and Limbless Skink we therefore set off to a wonderfully mature olive grove in the early morning. Snake-eyed Skink, Turkish Gecko, Balkan Green Lizard, and Glass lizard were quickly found either in the lush herbaceous undergrowth or on the few partially overgrown drystone walls. Everyone could now also observe Kotschy's Gecko, which are easily overlooked in such habitat as they bask on olive trees. Persistently turning stones along a freshly-ploughed field eventually delivered Worm Snake, Limbless Skink (*Ophiomorus punctatissimus*), and much-desired adult Sand Boa (*Eryx jaculus*). Mission accomplished! We drove to a little town and ate our prepared lunch near a castle. Afterwards, we explored the castle and despite high temperatures found Balkan Whip Snake, another Limbless Skink, and an underground tunnel with several Turkish Geckos. As it was quite hot, the rest of the afternoon was spent at the waterfalls visited by part of the group during the previous night. Usual suspects in the form of Peloponnese Wall Lizard and Balkan Green Lizard were quickly found. At the waterfalls, Marsh

Frog and several beautiful and large Greek Rock Lizards (*Hellenolacerta graeca*), jumping from boulder to boulder, also made an appearance. After that it was off to the hotel, where we rested for the rest of the afternoon and evening. Hoping for Cat Snake, part of the group still ventured out at night to try and find an active snake on old walls at the edge of town. After searching for quite a while and just encountering a single Turkish Gecko, patience was rewarded – yet not by a Cat Snake, but by a nocturnal Leopard Snake draped vertically on a wall.

## Day 6

Friday 22nd April

A sunny but also very windy day. The morning was spent hiking to a little chapel. During the hike, we came across Balkan Green Lizard, while heated-up Eastern Montpellier Snakes (*Malpolon insignitus*) were observed briefly by some of the group. Not everyone had seen the Leopard Snakes found during the nights before, so finding yet another one, again under a stone, was definitely a highlight. Our first Marginated Tortoise (*Testudo marginata*) made its way across the path, and several Glass Lizards were observed. We took a short break at the chapel, enjoyed the surroundings, and afterwards walked back to the car, where Balkan Terrapin was observed in a canal. After eating our prepared lunch in the field we drove to a small valley where two Western Broad-toothed Field Mouse were observed in a cave. The weather was somewhat overcast at this point, but Balkan Green Lizard and Glass lizard were nevertheless quickly found in the old olive groves near the cave entrance. The final stop of the day was made near another series of small waterfalls. Immediately after stepping out of the vans some members of the group spotted a huge female Common Toad (*Bufo bufo*) in the streambed below a bridge, surrounding by its dark-colored tadpoles. We descended into the small, humid, and forested valley, where everyone could easily observe the omnipresent Greek Stream Frogs. When the sun broke through, Greek Algyroides were also quickly found. After going back to the hotel for a rest, and enjoying the dinner buffet, we drove back to the castle where we had lunch the day before to try and find a night-active Cat Snake. The wind was still strong, so no snakes were found, just a few Turkish Geckos. Just before heading back to the vans a juvenile Glass Lizard was found under a stone.

## Day 7

Saturday 23rd April

Today it was time to head to the mountains. We drove from Pylos to Lake Stymphalia, stopping at a fuel station along the way where Peloponnese Wall Lizard was observed. Mediterranean vegetation was replaced by woodland and eventually fir forest while we came closer and closer to Stymphalia. We ate lunch looking out across the lake, and afterwards strolled around searching for amphibians and reptiles. This location turned out to be excellent, with Marsh Frogs calling in the lake and canals, Green Toads under stones, Hermann's Tortoise grazing in the undergrowth and Balkan Terrapins floating around in the canals. Ionian Wall Lizards and Balkan Green Lizards scurried through the vegetation, while female (Eastern) Peloponnese Wall Lizard, Greek Algyroides, and Kotschy's Gecko were found in rocky areas. Limbless Skink and our first Peloponnese Slow Worm (*Anguis cephalonica*) were quickly located as well. Snakes were of course present as well, including Dice Snake, Four-lined Snake, and a total of three Leopard Snakes. What a paradise. Excited by all these finds, and despite the hot weather, we tried another stop along the lake where we knew Eastern Peloponnese Wall Lizard occurred. A male of this species was quickly found. Glass Lizard and Hermann's Tortoise were also observed. During the drive to the hotel a massive Marginated Tortoise crossed the road, which we helped across and admired for some time. After dinner at a local tavern we made our way to a site where Fire Salamander is known to occur. By this time, it had been dry and hot for several days, so only Fire Salamander (*Salamandra salamandra*) larvae were found. A small water basin was home to Greek Stream Frog and European Tree Frog as well. While

searching somewhat longer in the dark beech and pine forests we found our first and only Greek Slow Worm (*Anguis graeca*). After that it was back to the hotel, where we arrived just before the little village came alive with Easter fireworks at midnight.

## Day 8

Sunday 24th April

Our last day of the trip, during which everyone was keen to explore more of the wonderful Lake Stymphalia surroundings. We stocked up on groceries for lunch in a small town, where Eastern Peloponnese Wall Lizard was observed. While driving around Mount Kyllini, we stopped at a roadside location for Erhard's Wall Lizard (*Podarcis erhardii*), which we quickly found, together with Ionian Wall Lizard. Exploring the hillsides close to where we parked the vans delivered our first Cat Snake (*Telescopus fallax*) of the trip, more Ionian Wall Lizards, Greek Algyroides, Balkan Green Lizard, and a Nose-horned Viper. After that we drove higher and higher up the mountain, until we found ourselves at a little mountain spring that is home to Alpine Newt (*Ichthyosaura alpestris*) and constitutes one of the most southern occurrences of this species. Besides the newts, Green Toad and Marsh Frog were also found. Several lizards were photographed at the site, of which at least one could be positively ID'd as a Common Wall Lizard (*Podarcis muralis*) – our last and 41<sup>st</sup> species of the trip. We drove back to the hotel, where we rested and prepared for next day's early-morning drive back to Athens. After dinner, part of the group explored the surroundings of the village where we were staying, and found Green Toads, several Kotschy's Geckos, and a large, adult Cat Snake, closing off a highly successful and memorable herping trip to the Peloponnese!

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## Species lists

Reptiles (H = Heard only, L = Leader only, D = Dead only)

	E=Endemic, N=Near-endemic I=Introduced		Date								
	Common name	Scientific name	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25
	<b>Reptiles</b>										
1	Loggerhead Sea Turtle	<i>Caretta caretta</i>				6					
2	Hermann's Tortoise	<i>Testudo hermanni</i>		4		5			4	1	
3	Marginated Tortoise - N	<i>Testudo marginata</i>						1	1	1	
4	Balkan Terrapin	<i>Mauremys rivulata</i>		1	5			1	1		
5	European Pond Terrapin	<i>Emys orbicularis</i>		1	2						
6	African Chameleon	<i>Chamaeleo africanus</i>			2	1					
7	Turkish Gecko	<i>Hemidactylus turcicus</i>		1	1	3	10	15			
8	Kotschy's Gecko	<i>Mediodactylus kotschyi</i>				5	5				
9	Moorish Gecko	<i>Tarentola mauritanica</i>				5					
10	Greek Keeled Lizard - N	<i>Algyroides moreoticus</i>					2	2	1	1	
11	Greek Rock Lizard - E	<i>Hellenolacerta graeca</i>					4				
12	Balkan Green Lizard	<i>Lacerta trilineata</i>		2	1	2	10	10	20	1	
13	Erhard's Wall Lizard	<i>Podarcis erhardii livadiacus</i>									15
14	Ionian Wall Lizard - N	<i>Podarcis ionicus</i>		1	1				7	20	
15	Common Wall Lizard	<i>Podarcis muralis</i>									1
16	Peloponnese Wall Lizard - E	<i>Podarcis peloponnesiacus</i>			1	3	7	1	5		
17	Eastern Peloponnese Wall Lizard - E	<i>Podarcis thais</i>							10	4	
18	European Snake-eyed Skink	<i>Ablepharus kitaibelii</i>			1	3	5				1
19	Limbless Skink - E	<i>Ophiomorus punctatissimus</i>					2		6		
20	Peloponnese Slow Worm - N	<i>Anguis cephalonica</i>								2	
21	Greek Slow Worm	<i>Anguis graeca</i>								2	
22	European Glass Lizard	<i>Pseudopus apodus</i>		1			3	7	10		
23	Eurasian Worm Snake	<i>Xerotyphlops vermicularis</i>		1			1				
24	Javelin Sand Boa	<i>Eryx jaculus</i>					1				
25	Eastern Montpellier Snake	<i>Malpolon insignitus</i>						L			
26	Grass Snake	<i>Natrix natrix</i>		1							D
27	Dice Snake	<i>Natrix tessellata</i>			2				1		
28	Four-lined Snake	<i>Elaphe quatuorlineata</i>		1					L		
29	Balkan Whip Snake	<i>Hierophis gemonensis</i>		1			2				1
30	Cat Snake	<i>Telescopus fallax</i>									1
31	Leopard Snake	<i>Zamenis situla</i>				1	1	1	3		
32	Nose-horned Viper	<i>Vipera a. meridionalis</i>		1		1					1

## Amphibians

	E=Endemic, N=Near-endemic I=Introduced	Scientific name	Date									
			17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	
		<b>Amphibians</b>										
1		Fire Salamander <i>Salamandra salamandra</i>								30 + J		
2		Alpine Newt <i>Ichthyosaura alpestris</i>									15	
3		Greek Smooth Newt <i>Lissotriton graecus</i>		2								
4		Balkans Spadefoot - E <i>Pelobates balcanicus chloeeae</i>	3									
5		Common Toad <i>Bufo bufo</i>						1			6	
6		Green Toad <i>Bufo viridis</i>	10+			1			1			
7		Common Tree Frog <i>Hyla arborea</i>		2	1						H	
8		Epirus Water Frog - N <i>Pelophylax epeiroticus</i>		3		6						
9		Marsh Frog <i>Pelophylax ridibundus</i>	✓	H	H	10 +	1	1	H		3	
10		Agile Frog <i>Rana dalmatina</i>	✓		2							
11		Stream Frog <i>Rana graeca</i>				1		3			3	

## Birds

	E=Endemic, N=Near-endemic I=Introduced	Scientific name	Date:									
			17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	
		<b>Birds</b>										
1		Common Shelduck <i>Tadorna tadorna</i>			✓	✓	✓					
2		Garganey <i>Spatula querquedula</i>			2		✓					
3		Northern Shoveler <i>Spatula clypeata</i>			✓	✓						
4		Mallard <i>Anas platyrhynchos</i>				✓	✓				✓	
5		Ferruginous Duck <i>Aythya nyroca</i>					6				2	
6		Alpine Swift <i>Tachymartus melba</i>				✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
7		Common Swift <i>Apus apus</i>			✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
8		Rock Dove <i>Columba livia</i>			✓							
9		European Turtle Dove <i>Streptopelia turtur</i>				✓	✓	H	✓			
10		Eurasian Collared Dove <i>Streptopelia decaocto</i>			✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
11		Common Moorhen <i>Gallinula chloropus</i>			✓	✓						
12		Eurasian Coot <i>Fulica atra</i>			✓	✓	✓				✓	
13		Little Grebe <i>Tachybaptus ruficollis</i>				✓						
14		Greater Flamingo <i>Phoenicopterus roseus</i>			✓	✓						
15		Black-winged Stilt <i>Himantopus himantopus</i>	✓	✓		✓	✓					
16		Little Ringed Plover <i>Charadrius dubius</i>				✓						
17		Kentish Plover <i>Charadrius alexandrinus</i>				✓			✓			
18		Ruff <i>Calidris pugnax</i>				✓	✓					
19		Dunlin <i>Calidris alpina</i>				✓						
20		Common Snipe <i>Gallinago gallinago</i>				✓						
21		Common Sandpiper <i>Actitis hypoleucos</i>			✓	✓	✓					
22		Wood Sandpiper <i>Tringa glareola</i>			✓	✓						
23		Common Greenshank <i>Tringa nebularia</i>		✓		✓						
24		Black-headed Gull <i>Chroicocephalus</i>				✓						

	E=Endemic, N=Near-endemic I=Introduced	Common name	Scientific name	Date:																	
				17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25									
			<i>ridibundus</i>																		
25		Mediterranean Gull	<i>Ichthyaetus melanocephalus</i>				✓														
26		Yellow-legged Gull	<i>Larus michahellis</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
27		Caspian Tern	<i>Hydroprogne caspia</i>				✓														
28		Little Tern	<i>Sternula albifrons</i>																		
29		Gull-billed Tern	<i>Gelochelidon nilotica</i>									✓									
30		White Stork	<i>Ciconia ciconia</i>			✓	✓					✓									
31		Great Cormorant	<i>Phalacrocorax carbo</i>			✓														✓	
32		Glossy Ibis	<i>Plegadis falcinellus</i>			✓	✓														
33		Squacco Heron	<i>Ardeola ralloides</i>			✓	✓	✓													
34		Grey Heron	<i>Ardea cinerea</i>				✓	✓													
35		Purple Heron	<i>Ardea purpurea</i>				✓					✓									
36		Great Egret	<i>Ardea alba</i>		✓																
37		Cattle Egret	<i>Bubulcus ibis</i>			✓		✓													
38		Little Egret	<i>Egretta garzetta</i>			✓	✓	✓													
39		Dalmatian Pelican	<i>Pelecanus crispus</i>			✓	✓														
40		Western Osprey	<i>Pandion haliaetus</i>				✓														
41		Short-toed Snake Eagle	<i>Circaetus gallicus</i>				✓							2		4					
42		Booted Eagle	<i>Hieraaetus pennatus</i>			✓															
43		Eurasian Sparrowhawk	<i>Accipiter nisus</i>					✓				✓	✓								
44		Western Marsh Harrier	<i>Circus aeruginosus</i>			✓	✓					✓									
45		Common Buzzard	<i>Buteo buteo</i>		✓		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
46		Great Spotted Cuckoo	<i>Clamator glandarius</i>			✓	✓														
47		Eurasian Eagle Owl	<i>Bubo Bubo</i>							✓											
48		Little Owl	<i>Athene noctua</i>				✓														
49		Tawny Owl	<i>Strix aluco</i>		H																H
50		Eurasian Hoopoe	<i>Upupa epops</i>																		✓
51		European Bee-eater	<i>Merops apiaster</i>							H	H										
52		Lesser Kestrel	<i>Falco naumanni</i>					✓													
53		Common Kestrel	<i>Falco tinnunculus</i>			✓	✓	✓				✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
54		Eurasian Hobby	<i>Falco subbuteo</i>																		✓
55		Woodchat Shrike	<i>Lanius senator</i>		✓		✓					✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
56		Eurasian Jay	<i>Garrulus glandarius</i>			✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
57		Eurasian Magpie	<i>Pica pica</i>			✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
58		Western Jackdaw	<i>Coloeus monedula</i>			✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
59		Hooded Crow	<i>Corvus cornix</i>			✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
60		Northern Raven	<i>Corvus corax</i>			H		✓	✓	✓											
61		Eurasian Blue Tit	<i>Cyanistes caeruleus</i>			✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
62		Great Tit	<i>Parus major</i>			✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
63		Eurasian Penduline Tit	<i>Remiz pendulinus</i>			H	✓													✓	
64		Woodlark	<i>Lullula arborea</i>																		✓
65		Crested Lark	<i>Galerida cristata</i>			✓	✓	✓												✓	
66		Sand Martin	<i>Riparia riparia</i>			✓	✓														
67		Barn Swallow	<i>Hirundo rustica</i>				✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
68		Common House Martin	<i>Delichon urbicum</i>			✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
69		Red-rumped Swallow	<i>Cecropis daurica</i>			✓	✓					✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
70		Cetti's Warbler	<i>Cettia cetti</i>			✓	✓	✓				✓	✓								



	E=Endemic, N=Near-endemic I=Introduced	Scientific name	Date:									
			17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	
71		<i>Aegithalos caudatus</i>					✓				✓	
72		<i>Phylloscopus sibilatrix</i>			✓						✓	
73		<i>Phylloscopus trochilus</i>			✓							
74		<i>Acrocephalus schoenobaenus</i>			✓							
75		<i>Acrocephalus scirpaceus</i>				✓						
76		<i>Acrocephalus arundinaceus</i>				H	H					
77		<i>Cisticola juncidis</i>				✓	✓					
78		<i>Sylvia atricapilla</i>			✓						✓	H
79		<i>Curruca melanocephala</i>			✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
80		<i>Curruca cantillans</i>										✓
81		<i>Curruca communis</i>					✓	✓			✓	
82		<i>Sylvia curruca</i>						H	H			H
83		<i>Sitta europaea</i>									✓	
84		<i>Sitta neumayer</i>			✓	H			H			
85		<i>Sturnus vulgaris</i>			✓	✓						
86		<i>Oriolus oriolus</i>			H	H	H					
87		<i>Turdus merula</i>			✓	✓	✓	✓			✓	✓
88		<i>Luscinia megarhynchos</i>			H	H						H
89		<i>Muscicapa striata</i>			✓					✓		✓
90		<i>Ficedula albicollis</i>			✓							
91		<i>Turdus viscivorus</i>										H
92		<i>Phoenicurus phoenicurus</i>				✓						✓
93		<i>Monticola solitarius</i>				✓	✓					
94		<i>Monticola saxatilis</i>										✓
95		<i>Saxicola rubetra</i>			✓	✓	✓		✓			
96		<i>Saxicola rubicola</i>				✓						✓
97		<i>Oenanthe oenanthe</i>				✓	✓					✓
98		<i>Oenanthe melanoleuca</i>			✓			✓				✓
99		<i>Passer hispaniolensis</i>			✓	✓					✓	
100		<i>Passer domesticus</i>			✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
101		<i>Motacilla flava</i>			✓	✓	✓		✓			
102		<i>Motacilla cinerea</i>							✓			
103		<i>Anthus cervinus</i>			✓							
104		<i>Fringilla coelebs</i>			✓		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
105		<i>Chloris chloris</i>			✓	✓	✓		✓	✓	✓	✓
106		<i>Linaria cannabina</i>							✓			✓
107		<i>Carduelis carduelis</i>			✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
108		<i>Serinus serinus</i>					H					✓
109		<i>Emberiza calandra</i>			H	✓	H				✓	
110		<i>Emberiza cirrus</i>			H			✓			H	✓

## Other

	E=Endemic, N=Near-endemic I=Introduced		Date:								
	Common name	Scientific name	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25
<b>Mammals</b>											
1	Northern White-breasted Hedgehog	<i>Erinaceus roumanicus</i>				D				D	D
2	Golden Jackal	<i>Canis aureus</i>		✓		✓	✓				
3	Stone Marten	<i>Martes foina</i>					T/S		1	D	D
4	Western Polecat	<i>Mustela putorius</i>		✓							
5	European Badger	<i>Meles meles</i>		✓							
6	Wild Boar	<i>Sus scrofa</i>		T	T	T					T
7	Western Broad-toothed Field Mouse	<i>Apodemus epimelas</i>						2			
8	Horseshoe Bat sp							✓			
<b>Butterflies</b>											
1	European Swallowtail	<i>Papilio machaon</i>				✓	✓		✓		
2	Southern Swallowtail	<i>Papilio alexanor</i>						✓			
3	Scarce Swallowtail	<i>Iphiclides podalirius</i>						✓			
4	Large White	<i>Pieris brassicae</i>				✓	✓	✓	✓		
5	Small White	<i>Artogeia rapae</i>					✓		✓		
6	Eastern Dabbled White	<i>Euchloe ausonia</i>					✓		✓		
7	Orange Tip	<i>Anthocharis cardamines</i>					✓	✓	✓		
8	Gunner's Orange Tip	<i>Anthocharis gruneri</i>							✓	✓	
9	Clouded Yellow	<i>Colias crocea</i>			✓		✓		✓		
10	Greek Clouded Yellow	<i>Colias aurorina</i>								✓	
11	Brimstone	<i>Gonepteryx rhamni</i>							✓		
12	Cleopatra	<i>Gonepteryx cleopatra</i>					✓				
13	Powdered Brimstone	<i>Gonepteryx farinosa</i>					✓				
14	Eastern Wood White	<i>Leptidea duponcheli</i>					✓			✓	✓
15	Green Hairstreak	<i>Callophrys rubi</i>									
16	Small Copper	<i>Lycaena phlaeas</i>			✓		✓	✓	✓		
17	Holly Blue	<i>Celastria argiolus</i>							✓	✓	
18	Green-underside Blue	<i>Glaucopsyche alexis</i>							✓	✓	
19	Brown Argus	<i>Aricia agestis</i>				✓	✓		✓		
20	Common Blue	<i>Polommatus icarus</i>			✓	✓	✓		✓	✓	
21	Marsh Fritillary (Provincial)	<i>Euphydryas aurinia provincialis</i>									
22	Southern White Admiral	<i>Limenitis camilla</i>					✓			✓	
23	Red Admiral	<i>Vanessa atalanta</i>					✓				
24	Painted Lady	<i>Vanessa cardui</i>			✓		✓	✓			
25	Meadow Brown	<i>Maniola jurtina</i>						✓			
26	Wall Brown	<i>Lasiommata megera</i>								✓	
27	Small Heath	<i>Coenonymphia pamphilus</i>			✓				✓		
28	Mallow Skipper	<i>Carcharodus alceae</i>					✓				
29	Orbed Red-underwing Skipper	<i>Spialia orbifer</i>					✓				
<b>Dragonflies</b>											
1	Common Bluetail	<i>Ischnura elegans</i>									

	E=Endemic, N=Near-endemic I=Introduced	Scientific name	Date:								
			17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25
	Common name	Scientific name									
2	Vagrant Emperor	<i>Anax ephippiger</i>									
3	Lesser Emperor	<i>Anax parthenope</i>								✓	
4	Blue-tailed Damselfly	<i>Ischnura elegans</i>		✓							
5	Hairy Dragonfly	<i>Brachytron pratense</i>		✓	✓						
6	Turkish Clubtail	<i>Gomphus schneiderii</i>								✓	
7	White-tailed Skimmer	<i>Orthetrum albistylum</i>		✓							
8	Red-veined Darter	<i>Sympetrum fonscolombii</i>		✓	✓		✓				
9	Dark Spreadwing	<i>Lestes macrostigma</i>				✓	✓				
10	Migrant Spreadwing	<i>Lestes barbarus</i>				✓					
	<b>Moths</b>										
1	Yellow Belle	<i>Semiaspilates ochrearia</i>									
2	Horay Footman	<i>Eilema caniola</i>				✓					
3	Hebe Tiger	<i>Arctia festiva</i>									✓
4	Cream-spot Tiger	<i>Arctia villica britannica</i>									
5	Nine-Spotted	<i>Amata phegea</i>								✓	
6	Small Yellow Underwing	<i>Panemeria tenebrata</i>								✓	
7	Bordered Straw	<i>Heliothis pelyigera</i>								✓	
8	Silver Y	<i>Autographa gamma</i>								✓	
9	Bloxworth Snout	<i>Hypena obsitalis</i>								✓	
	<b>Others</b>										
1	Fasciated Conehead Mantis	<i>Empusa fasciata</i>							✓		
2	Field Cricket				✓	✓	✓			✓	
3	Egyptian Bird Locust	<i>Anacridium aegyptium</i>				✓				✓	
4	Peloponnese Bush cricket	<i>Poecilimon artedentatus</i>							✓		
5	Oil Beetle	<i>Meloe tucius</i>		✓	✓	✓			✓		
6	Velvet Ant	<i>Tropidotilla litoralis</i>									
7	Carpenter bee sp	<i>Xylocopa sp</i>							✓		
8	Peloponnesian Freshwater Crab	<i>Potamon pelops</i>								✓	
	<b>Plants</b>										
1	Early Spider Orchid	<i>Orphrys sphegodes</i>									
2	Pyramidal Orchid	<i>Anacamptis pyramidalis</i>									
3	Yellow Bee-orchid	<i>Ophrys lutea lutea</i>									
4	Woodcock Orchid	<i>Ophrys scolopax</i>									
5	Fragrant Bug Orchid	<i>Anacamptis coriophora</i>									
6	Field Gladiolus	<i>Gladiolus italicus</i>									
7	Red Hawkweed Sp	<i>Hieracium sp</i>									
8	Perfoliate Alexanders	<i>Smyrnum perfoliatum</i>									
9	Citrus Sp.										
10	Mediterranean Catchfly	<i>Silene colorata</i>									