Butterflies of Croatia

Naturetrek Tour Report

2nd - 9th June 2025



Clouded Apollo



Large Copper



Purple Tiger



Narrow-bordered Bee Hawk-moths

Tour report by Luca Boscain



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Summary

The week offered perfect weather, with no rain and hardly any wind. This allowed butterflies to fly freely, which, while making photography a bit more challenging, contributed to the amazing experience of meadows bustling with activity. We recorded a highly respectable 88 butterfly species during the trip, above average, even if not a record. The season appeared to be slightly delayed, a notion supported by good sightings of the Clouded Apollo and Chequered Skipper.

What truly excelled was the moth trap, yielding over 160 moth species. Many of these, such as the Sallow Kitten, Netted Pug, Scorched Wing, Barred Hook-tip, Sharp-angled Peacock, Poplar Lutestring and Double Line, had never been recorded on this tour before.

Beyond lepidoptera, we also enjoyed excellent bird sightings, including Lesser Spotted Woodpecker, Eastern Subalpine Warbler, Lesser Grey Shrike and Black-headed Bunting. Reptiles and non-lepidopteran insects were plentiful, and we identified 21 species of orchids, among more than 400 species of plants. Overall, the diverse general wildlife was exceptionally well-represented in an extreme variety of forms and colours, making every moment spent in the Croatian meadows and woodlands a true joy.

Day 1 Monday 2nd June

Zagreb airport, Rastoke and Irinovac

We landed at Zagreb Airport twenty minutes late, where we met our guides, Luca and Josip, and our driver, Darko, with his 19-seater minibus. We immediately spotted a White Wagtail and Crested Lark in the car park. From there, we drove south-west for about two hours, first along a motorway and then on secondary roads. Along the way, we saw White Stork nests perched on telegraph posts. These roads led us through lush forests to the picturesque village of Rastoke, known for its ancient wooden houses scattered among with clear water streams and waterfalls.

We took a short walk to a bridge over the Korana River, where we observed Danube Barbels, European Chubs, and Banded Demoiselles. Our first butterflies of the trip, though familiar, appeared on a bank slope covered in Viper's Buglosses (*Echium vulgare*) and Large-flowered Orlayas (*Orlaya grandiflora*). We saw Large Whites, Brimstones, and a Hummingbird Hawk-moth. Closer to the waterside, more interesting species emerged, including a Safflower Skipper, Slender Scotch Burnet (*Zygaena loti*), and a spectacular pair of Large Coppers. Both the male and female Large Coppers posed for several minutes in the day's last warm light, perfectly displaying the cracking deep orange hue of their wings: truly one of Europe's most iconic butterflies!

Later, we drove another twenty minutes to reach our pleasant hotel in Irinovac, arriving around 6.30pm. Supper was served at 7.30pm and included a tomato soup, a delicious trout, and apple pudding. In the evening, Luca set up a moth trap outside a wooden bungalow in the garden.

Day 2

Tuesday 3rd June

Plitvice lakes and Homoljac fields

At 6.30am, we gathered at the moth trap. Luca brought us a beautiful Fox Moth that had somehow found its way into his room. While we didn't find other large specimens, the collection was rich in variety, including the Light Emerald, Clouded Border, Druid, Latin, Coronet, Green Silver-lines and the Southern European species Lamprosticta culta and Idia calvaria.

After breakfast, at 8.30am, we headed to Plitvice National Park, Croatia's most renowned natural wonder. Soon after entering, we reached a viewpoint offering a magnificent panorama: an incredible system of turquoise lakes, natural dams and cascading waterfalls. We descended into the valley, focusing on the exceptionally rich flora, which included the Common Bee Orchid, Peach-leaved Bellflower, *Dianthus petreus*, and Yellow Foxglove (*Digitalis grandiflora*). We also discovered more elusive plants like Asarabacca (*Asarum europaeum*), with its brown flowers hidden among the leaf litter.

Recent renovations had widened the footbridges, allowing us to more leisurely observe Horvath's Lizards (*Iberolacerta horvathi*) and Livelong Saxifrage (*Saxifraga paniculata*) emerging from limestone cliff crevices, despite the usual international crowds. Numerous attractive waterfalls provided endless photo opportunities, while Beautiful and Banded Demoiselles, Common and Azure Bluets, Large Red Damsels and a lone Common Clubtail perched on the Swamp Sawgrasses (*Cladium mariscus*) and reeds. In the transparent waters, we spotted a Goosander, Marsh Frogs, Chubs, Dice Snakes and Pikes, ranging from 6cm to perhaps 60-70cm.

Butterfly sightings were somewhat limited, but we still managed to see a Southern Small White and a very welcome Hungarian Glider. After admiring an interesting Greater Butterfly Orchid, we reached a spacious food court for coffee, before embarking on two ferries. These silently navigated a much larger lake, offering serene views.

We enjoyed our picnic lunch far from the crowds of the UNESCO World Heritage site, in the remote fields of Homoljac. Birds like Lesser Grey and Red-backed Shrike, Barred Warbler and Corn Bunting were all around. However, our primary focus was butterflies. We found Woodland Ringlets, Mazarine Blues, Glanville Fritillaries, Grizzled Skippers and, unexpectedly, Chequered Skippers, typically an early species, signalling that the season was indeed delayed.

The meadows themselves were incredibly rich with Aristate Yellow-rattle (Rhinanthus glacialis), Knautia dinarica, Perforated Alexanders (Smyrnium perfoliatum), Large Speedwells (Veronica austriaca), Carthusian Pink (Dianthus carthusianorum) and Hungarian Irises (Iris variegata). In the middle of the paths, dozens of blues, including Common, Small, Adonis, Eastern Baton (plus Mountain Brown Argus, another 'blue'), were observed "puddling" for salts. Perhaps the best observation was of a single Clouded Apollo, which patiently posed for all our photographers.

On our return to the hotel, we made a final quick stop at a bend in the road to admire a variety of orchids: Greenwinged, Military, and Three-toothed Orchids, plus Twayblade and White Helleborine. After dinner, when we compiled the day's check-list, we were astonished to discover that we had noted over 150 plant species!

Day 3

Wednesday 4th June

Udbina, Derigaj and Krupa

The moth trap once again offered an excellent variety, including Yellow Shell, Green Carpet, Mocha, Sharp-angled Peacock, Beautiful Hook-tip, Scarce Hook-tip, Buff Ermine, Barrett's Marbled Coronet, and the attractive micros *Batia lunaris* and *Alabonia staintoniella*. Meanwhile, a group joined Josip for a birding walk in the hotel's surrounding countryside, spotting Red-backed Shrike and Mistle Thrush, and hearing Cuckoo, Golden Oriole, Nightingale and Hawfinch. After breakfast at 9.00am, we packed the minibus for our westward transfer to the Adriatic coastline.

An hour's drive through the captivating Krbavsko Polje, with its vast open meadows dotted with trees and hedges, brought us to a stop near Udbina, to explore a grassy hill. Silver-studded Blues, Black-veined Whites and Twinspotted Fritillaries were abundant, and often seen mating. However, the botanical highlights stole the show: hundreds of Bug, Burnt-tip, Green-winged and Frog Orchids were scattered across the meadows. In a more humid depression, we discovered a magnificent clump of Siberian Irises (*Iris sibirica*), alongside Early Marsh Orchids, Summer Snowflakes, Meadow Squills (*Scilla litardierei*) and a striking White False Hellebore (*Veratrum album*) in full bloom.





Balkan Marbled White

Dalmatian Algyroides

We paused for coffee in Bruvno, where we observed a Nettle-tree Butterfly and a Common Grayling among the gravel in the car park. After traversing a short tunnel, the surrounding vegetation dramatically shifted from a continental to a Mediterranean climate. We took a secondary road through bushland and limestone terrain, leading us to the enchanting Krupa Valley. Here, an Orthodox monastery was nestled amid fertile fields, crisscrossed by clear streams and bridges. In the car park, we were greeted by no fewer than twenty Nettle-tree Butterflies resting on the soil, and they were soon joined by Adonis Blues, Mallow Skippers, Large Tortoiseshells and Scarce Swallowtails. We enjoyed our picnic in the shade of Black Poplars, soaking in the peace and beauty of this precious location.

Walking along the narrow road, we couldn't help but notice the swarm of Beautiful Demoiselles dancing over the water's surface, as well as two remarkably tame male Dalmatian Algyroides lizards (*Algyroides nigropunctatus*) displaying their vibrant blue throats. Josip netted a Mountain Small White and an Eastern Bath White, while several Small Skippers were seen puddling by a stream. Bird species in the area included a Dipper, Black-headed Bunting, Hawfinch and Spanish Sparrow.

From a viewpoint overlooking the Krupa River gorge, we heard a Western Rock Nuthatch and a Blue Rock Thrush. Perched on the bushes were Sloe and Blue-spotted Hairstreaks, along with a peculiar Dalmatian Saddle Bushcricket (*Dinarippiger discoidalis*). A final stop at an abandoned tunnel in Muškovci yielded sightings of a Golden Eagle, Peregrine Falcon, Alpine Chough, Eastern Black-eared Wheatear and Crag Martin. From there, we drove along the Adriatic coast to our hotel in Starigrad, just a few hundred meters from the sea.

For dinner, we enjoyed local seafood on the outdoor terrace, watching a mix of Alpine and Pallid Swifts join the Barn Swallows and House Martins as they fluttered across the clear sky.

Day 4

Thursday 5th June

Paklenica National Park

This morning, the moth trap contained over 100 specimens, predominantly Amahs and Hoary Footmen. However, we also found delightful species like the Small Emerald, Small Waved Umber, Garden Emerald, Passenger, Sycamore Moth and *Pyralis regalis*. Those who joined Josip for a walk observed a Turtle Dove, Spotted Fritillary and Orbed Red-underwing Skipper.

After breakfast, we drove just five minutes to the entrance of the Mala Paklenica gorge. This area, abundant with flowers such as Fragrant Virgin's-bower (*Clematis flammula*), *Stachys thirkei*, Jerusalem Thorn (*Paliurus spina-christi*) and Elmleaf Blackberry (*Rubus ulmifolius*), seemed particularly promising. Indeed, we soon encountered Scarce Swallowtail, Cardinal, Niobe Fritillary, Large Wall Brown, Eastern Rock Grayling, Oriental Marbled Skipper, Bluespot Hairstreak and Purple Tiger Moth (*Diacrisia purpurata*). We also had a brief, distant glimpse of a rare Little Tiger Blue. While we didn't focus extensively on birding, we did spot Eastern Subalpine Warbler, Cirl Bunting and Sardinian Warbler, along with an unexpected Hermann's Tortoise.

Later, we embarked on a pleasant but hot walk among stone walls, Mediterranean maquis and holiday houses. This stretch didn't prove very productive for sightings, apart from dozens of Adonis Blues, Clouded Yellows, and Lulworth and Small Skippers.

For lunch, we chose a lovely, peaceful spot by the calm seaside. This allowed us to "paddle" a bit by the beach, while Luca and Josip prepared our picnic in the shade of the trees. Afterward, we stopped for coffee, once again facing the Adriatic Sea, where Luca pointed out Ruddy Blennies (*Parablennius sanguinolentus*) and Marbled Crabs (*Pachygrapsus marmoratus*).

Later, we ascended a narrow road by minibus to the remote locality of Mali Vaganac. This area is tucked away in a stunning valley, surrounded by the jagged limestone mountains of the Velebit range and scattered Downy Oak woodlands. There was no sign of human presence beyond the road, and the lovely silence was only occasionally broken by the song of a Nightingale or an Eastern Orphean Warbler.

The variety of flowers along the roadside and in the grassy clearings was astonishing, including White Dittany (Dictamnus albus), Centaurea triumfettii, Lotus herbaceous, Horned Bee-orchid (Ophrys oestrifera), Burnt-tip Orchid, Edraianthus graminifolius and dozens more species. The number of butterflies, however, was somewhat limited.

Nevertheless, the few we found were excellent sightings, such as Southern Small White, Twin-spot and Niobe Fritillaries and Chequered Blue.

On our way back, we made a final stop, walking a few dozen metres to Ercezi Kojin Dolac and a fascinating Small-leaved Lime-tree. This tree was attracting a huge number of bees, Rose Chafers (*Cetonia aurata*) and butterflies, including Marbled, Balkan Marbled and Balkan Green-veined Whites. In the surrounding vegetation, we also noticed spectacular Balkan Green Lizards and a single Glass Lizard. Content after another rich day, we returned to the hotel after 6.00pm.

Day 5 Friday 6th June

Karin seas and Bibinje

In the moth trap, among dozens of Hoary Footman and Amah moths, we identified around thirty species, including the Garlic Borer, Bright Wave, Purple Marbled, Knot Grass, Light Brocade and Four Spotted. Josip, meanwhile, led some of us on a birding walk west of the hotel, where we observed a Wryneck and a basking Swallowtail.

Later in the morning, we drove south, skirting the two inner seas of Karin towards a flowery valley. Here, we walked through dry meadows and bushlands of Jerusalem Thorn, Eastern Prickly Juniper (*Juniperus deltoides*), and Eastern Hornbeam (*Carpinus orientalis*). Some of the Common Blues were of the *icarinus* form, characterized by the absence of the third spot on the forewing. Long-tailed Blues, Spotted Fritillaries and Clouded Yellows were present, as were Red-rumped Swallows, Turtle Doves, and a young Hermann's Tortoise.

Our second stop was by the Male Gospe chapel of Dolji Karin, where we walked in a pinewood and saw a Marbled White, Cardinal, Southern White Admiral and a lovely Common Bee-orchid.

After an ice cream stop at a service station teeming with Nettle-tree Butterflies and Lulworth Skippers, we drove half an hour westward towards Zadar, for lunch in the peaceful countryside of Bibinje. There, by an ancient Sovietbuilt tank, we enjoyed the shade, fresh food and a small pond inhabited by Southern Migrant Hawkers (*Aeshna affinis*), Scarlet Darters, Broad-bodied Chasers and a number of charming Marsh Frogs. One lucky couple sighted a Two-tailed Pasha in flight, while for the rest of the group, the butterfly highlights included Cleopatra, Wood White and Sloe Hairstreak. Birdwise, someone spotted a male Montagu's Harrier, and we heard a Cuckoo and Zitting Cisticola.

The heat encouraged us to walk primarily in the shade of the trees, venturing into the sunshine only when Luca pointed out a lovely clearing. Here, Pyramidal, Bug and Late Spider Orchids were found hidden in the tall grass.

Our final stop was by a hill covered in Montpellier Cistus (*Cistus monspeliensis*), Hoary Rock-roses (*Cistus creticus*), Mastics, Curry Plants (*Helichrysum italicum*) and Spanish Brooms. Unlike previous years, most of these plants were still rich with flowers, attracting several Blue-spot Hairstreaks and Large Skippers. Among them, we also found a Mallow Skipper and two Southern Gatekeepers. Josip showed us an ascalaphid (owl-fly) *Libelloides macaronius* and an impressive Flat-headed Root-borer Beetle (*Capnodis tenebrionis*), a 3cm long insect considered a pest for various fruit trees.

The journey back took about an hour, followed by a final dinner at the Rajna hotel, featuring a seafood *risotto* and a delicious *tiramisù*. A couple of clients joined Luca and Josip for a night walk, during which we heard two distant Scops Owls, saw several Turkish Geckos, and found a Dahl's Whip Snake, unfortunately dead on the road.

Day 6

Saturday 7th June

Ostarijska Vrata

Today, we had an early breakfast in Starigrad to ensure an 8.00am departure from our hotel. The northbound transfer took about an hour, driving slowly along a magnificent coastline. We passed peaceful bays with crystal-clear water and, in the distance, the moon-like surface of Pag Island, profoundly shaped by the strong northeastern Bura wind. We paused in Karlobag to gaze into the transparent waters of the harbour, teeming with fish as if in a natural aquarium. Luca pointed out, among others, Mediterranean Damselfishes (*Chromis chromis*), Saddled Seabreams (*Oblada melanurus*), Red-black Triplefins (*Tripterygion tripteronotum*) and the distinctive Caneva's Blennies (*Microlypophrys canevae*), emerging from their dens with only their black and yellow heads visible.

Later, we ascended the winding road to Ostarijska Vrata, where we were treated to a vast panorama of the Adriatic Sea, noting a number of islands beyond the intricate system of gulfs and peninsulas forming Pag.

By the pass, near the Austro-Hungarian Emperor's Cube, we explored several alpine meadows. These were adorned with Snow-in-summer (*Cerastium tomentosum*), *Genista sericea*, Mountain Kidney-vetch (*Anthyllis montana*), Matted Globularia (*Globularia cordifolia*) and more. In the sky, seven Honey Buzzards, quite late in their migration, crossed overhead.

Bright-eyed Ringlets, Eastern Baton and Turquoise Blues, Glanville and Lesser Spotted Fritillaries, Wood Whites and Eastern Large Heaths were all very active in the lovely sunshine. Josip often had to net them temporarily to allow for identification. One of the most challenging groups was the *Melitaea* trio, comprising Heath, Assmann's and Nickerl's Fritillaries. Based on distinguishing features like the colour of the hindwing edge or the anal triangle, we believed we observed all three, though definitive certainty would only come with genitalia dissection.







Bright-eyed Ringlet

Other interesting encounters included a couple of Balkan Whip Snakes (*Hierophis gemonensis*) and Dalmatian Wall Lizards (*Podarcis melisellensis*), a Ladybird Spider (*Eresus kollari*) and a pair of "non-identical twin" Eastern Stone Grasshoppers (*Prionotropis hystrix*), one brown and one grey.

We walked through a Black Pinewood until we reached a clearing, abundant with Sweet Irises (*Iris pallida illyrica*) and a rare bush of Deadly Nightshade (*Atropa bella-donna*). Here, we found a Sooty Copper and a pleasant shaded bench on which to sit and enjoy the view of the valley and the spectacular surrounding limestone mountains. Luca and Josip found a very civilized lunch spot with a table and seats in the shade of the Beeches for another glorious picnic, followed by coffee.

Then we drove for almost an hour to the dry meadows of Studenci, where we spread out, chasing Assmann's Fritillaries, Safflower Skippers and ascalaphids. Good finds there included single Silver-studded Blues, Chestnut Heaths and Twin-spot Fritillaries, plus several Ligurian Emperor (*Saturnia pavoniella*) caterpillars and Transparent Burnets.

Our last stop, before a fifty-minute drive to the next hotel, was by the attractive Kosinj bridge. Here, we spotted a couple of Marbled Fritillaries and many fascinating Black-veined Whites, feeding on privet flowers alongside Painted Ladies and Small Tortoiseshells. Birders were pleased to observe a large flock of flying Great Cormorants, a Hawfinch and a pair of Lesser Spotted Woodpeckers.

After tens of kilometres of slow driving through Beech and Spruce forests, we arrived in Krasno at about 6.00pm. A beer on the hotel's outdoor terrace was particularly welcome. Later, we enjoyed a delicious cheeseburger for dinner and many of us opted for a pleasant post-prandial walk in the village, hearing a Scops Owl and seeing a European Free-tailed Bat (*Tadarida teniotis*).

Day 7 Sunday 8th June

Surroundings of Krasno

This morning, the moth trap and the wall behind it yielded a rich harvest of attractive moths, including Cream-spot Tiger, Pine Lappet, Silver-lines, Netted Pug, Southern Grass Emerald and Green Carpet, among the thirty species identified. Meanwhile, birders exploring the area around the hotel spotted a Red-backed Shrike, Serin and Black Redstart.

After breakfast, we drove a short distance westward into the Northern Velebit range, through forests of Beech and Silver Fir. Our first stop was a rocky meadow near Tuževac. The view of the Adriatic Sea and the islands of Krk and Cres was magnificent, as were the flowery meadows themselves. Here, we found Bladder Gentian (*Gentiana utriculosa*), Sweet Iris, Grass-leaved Flag (*Iris graminea*) and Round-headed Orchid (*Traunsteinera globosa*). Butterflies were also abundant, with Glanville Fritillary, Bright-eyed Ringlet, Turquoise Blue, Grizzled Skipper and Chestnut Heath being among the most common. We also observed single individuals of Cleopatra, Lesser Spotted Fritillary, Woodland Grayling and Safflower Skipper.

Among the Austrian Black Pines, we noted Crested Tits, Common Whitethroat, Tawny Pipit and Rock Bunting. In the sky, a pair of Short-toed Snake Eagles soared, while Rock Partridge and Tree Pipit were only heard.

Another stop brought us to a large clearing near Oltari, featuring a more humid meadow where we photographed Purple-shot Copper, Black-veined White, Twin-spot and Marbled Fritillaries, and dozens of Assmann's Fritillaries. We were pleasantly surprised when Josip pointed out some gliding birds of prey which soon revealed themselves

to be Griffon Vultures. These are not common birds in Croatia, where the entire breeding population numbers only about 150 pairs, mostly concentrated on the island of Cres. Nearby, in a fenced potato garden, several Dukes of Burgundy, though often with worn wings, were feeding on the tall umbellifers. Walking back to the minibus, Luca showed us some Bee-orchids and Late Spider Orchids with petals varying from white to pale green, pink and purple.

We had lunch near the remote hamlet of Turinski Krč, sitting on the grass in the shade of centenary Beeches. Afterward, we explored first a scree slope, then the edge of the forest, where Dark Columbines (*Aquilegia nigricans*), May Lilies, White Helleborines and a Lesser Butterfly Orchid were growing.

A wonderful meadow, literally covered in a carpet of multicoloured flowers, offered species we had already seen: dozens of Assmann's Fritillaries, Adonis and Common Blues, Woodland Ringlets, Sooty Coppers and Clouded Apollos, but nothing entirely new. Our energy, after a very intense week in the field, was starting to wane. However, since the last added species to our list was a Small White, Josip didn't give up. He walked far and wide among innumerable meadows until he finally caught a gorgeous Balkan Copper (*Lycaena candens*). Luca managed to release it gently enough for it to pose, first with closed wings, and then open, revealing its amazing deep red colour and purple iridescent shines to the entire group. It was the happy ending we had been dreaming of since we started with the Large Coppers on the first day!

In the evening, we celebrated with a *goulash* soup and the local *Velebitsko* beer. Many of us then opted for a digestive walk in the village, during which we were fortunate enough to properly observe an amazing pair of Scops Owls perched on electric wires for a while.

Day 8 Monday 9th June

Ogulin and Zagreb airport

Our last day was primarily a transfer day. We departed from our pleasant hotel in Krasno at 8.30am and began our two-and-a-half-hour drive to Zagreb.

However, we still had time for a delightful hour-long stop at a service station near Ogulin. There, we enjoyed good coffee and a delicious slice of forest fruit cake before heading outside to explore the amazing meadows. These were abundant with scabiouses, knapweeds, fleabanes and thistles, all ideal butterfly-attracting flowers. Although the sunshine only occasionally pierced through the clouds, we still observed some butterfly activity, including the dark *procida* form of the Marbled White, Twin-spot Fritillary, Silver-studded Blue, Red Admiral and Pearly Heath. We were also thrilled to add two new species to our trip list: Essex Skipper and Six-spot Burnet.

Afterward, we continued along the motorway, reliably and carefully driven by Darko, to the airport, where we arrived just after noon. A huge thank you to Luca and Josip for their amazing dedication, extensive knowledge, and wonderful sense of humour, which made our holiday in Croatia so enjoyable!

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Species lists

Butterflies

					June	2025			
Common name	Scientific name	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Scarce Swallowtail	Iphiclides podalirius			1	5		2	2	
Common Swallowtail	Papilio machaon				1	2	1	2	
Clouded Apollo	Parnassius mnemosyne		1					2	
Chequered Skipper	Carterocephalus palaemon		2						
Large Skipper	Ochlodes sylvanus				2	3			
Lulworth Skipper	Thymelicus acteon			10	20	5			
Small Skipper	Thymelicus sylvestris				30	10		1	1
Essex Skipper	Thymelicus lineola								1
Orbed Red-underwing Skipper	Spialia orbifer		1		2				
Mallow Skipper	Carcharodus alceae			5		1			
Oriental Marbled Skipper	Carcharodus orientalis				2				
Dingy Skipper	Erynnis tages		1				2	4	
Common Grizzled Skipper	Pyrgus malvae		5	1			6	15	
Safflower Skipper	Pyrgus carthami	1					3	1	
Oberthür's Grizzled Skipper	Pyrgus armoricanus		1		2				
Wood White	Leptidea sinapis					2	2	4	
Brimstone	Gonepteryx rhamni	1	3	2	5	1		3	
Cleopatra	Gonepteryx cleopatra					3		1	
Clouded Yellow	Colias croceus		2	1	10	10	2	3	
Clouded Yellow	Colias croceus f. helice							1	
Black-veined White	Aporia crataegi		2	10	3	2	30	20	
Eastern Bath White	Pontia edusa			1	1	1			
Large White	Pieris brassicae	1							
Small White	Pieris rapae	•						1	
Southern Small White	Pieris mannii		1		4			1	
Mountain Small White	Pieris ergane			3	•				
Balkan Green-veined White	Pieris balcana				1				
Duke of Burgundy	Hamearis lucina				•			10	
Purple-shot Copper	Lycaena alciphron							1	
Large Copper	Lycaena dispar	2						'	
Balkan Copper	Lycaena candens							1	
Sooty Copper	Lycaena tityrus		1				1	2	
Small Copper	Lycaena phlaeas		'	1	2	2	1		
Green Hairstreak	Callophrys rubi		2	1					
Ilex Hairstreak	Satyrium ilicis			' '	3				
Blue-spot Hairstreak	Satyrium spini			2	5	10			
Sloe Hairstreak	Satyrium acaciae			2	3	2			
Long-tailed Blue	Lampides boeticus					1			
	Celastrina argiolus			1		2			
Holly Blue	Tarucus balkanicus			I	1				
Little Tiger Blue Eastern Baton Blue			1		1		3	1	
Little Blue	Pseudophilotes vicrama		3		2		2	-	
	Cupido minimus		3	15				10	4
Silver-studded Blue	Plebejus argus			15			1	4	1
Reverdin's Blue	Plebejus argyrognomon							1	

					June	2025			
Common name	Scientific name	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Mazarine Blue	Cyanriris semiargus		5				1	5	
Northern Argus	Aricia artaxerxes		5				1		
Brown Argus	Aricia agestis		10	2	5	4	2		
Adonis Blue	Polyommatus bellargus		1	10	20	10	30	15	
Chapman's Blue	Polyommatus thersites			1					
Amanda's Blue	Polyommatus amandus		15	1				1	
Turquoise Blue	Polyommatus dorylas						3	10	
Common Blue	Polyommatus icarus		20	15	10	25	20	10	2
Common Blue	P. icarus f. icarinus					3			
Hungarian Glider	Neptis rivularis		1						
Southern White Admiral	Limenitis reducta				4	3		1	
Twin-spot Fritillary	Brenthis hecate			1	3		1	5	2
Marbled Fritillary	Brenthis daphne						2	1	
Cardinal	Argynnis pandora				2	2			
Niobe Fritillary	Fabriciana niobe				8	3			
Painted Lady	Vanessa cardui		3	1	2	1	2	5	
Red Admiral	Vanessa atalanta							1	1
Small Tortoiseshell	Aglais urticae						2	2	
Large Tortoiseshell	Nymphalis polychloros			3					
Lesser Spotted Fritillary	Melitaea trivia						3	3	
Spotted Fritillary	Melitaea didyma			1	3	10	1	10	
Glanville Fritillary	Melitaea cinxia		30				10	40	
Assmann's Fritillary	Melitaea britomartis						10	##	
Heath Fritillary	Melitaea athalia	1					2	5	
Nickerl's Fritillary	Melitaea aurelia						2	1	
Nettle-tree Butterfly	Libythea celtis			25	4	10			
Two-tailed Pasha	Charaxes jasius					1			
Small Heath	Coenonympha pamphilus		5	2	5	3	5	5	2
Eastern Large Heath	Coenonympha rhodopensis						4		
Chestnut Heath	Coenonympha glycerion						1	10	
Pearly Heath	Coenonympha arcania	1	1		2		7	10	2
Speckled Wood	Pararge aegeria		1					1	
Large Wall Brown	Lasiommata maera				7				
Wall Brown	Lasiommata megera				3				
Balkan Marbled White	Melanargia larissa				1				
Common Marbled White	Melanargia galathea				3	10			1
Common Marbled White	M. galathea f. procida								20
Eastern Rock Grayling	Hipparchia syriaca				2				
Woodland Grayling	Hipparchia fagi				_			1	
Common Grayling	Hipparchia semele			1	5		2	2	
Southern Gatekeeper	Pyronia cecilia			•		2	_	_	
Meadow Brown	Maniola jurtina		1	10	10	30	15	10	2
Bright-eyed Ringlet	Erebia oeme			. •			10	15	_
Woodland Ringlet	Erebia medusa		5				2	10	

Macro moths

Scientific name	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Cossidae								
Dyspessa ulula					5T			
Zygaenidae								
Adscita/Jordanita spp.		3F				2F	5F	
Zygaena filipendulae					2F			2F
Zygaena loti	1F		1F				10F	1F
Zygaena cfr. purpuralis						3F	2F	
Limacodidae								
Apoda limacodes			1T					
Lasiocampidae								
Dendrolimus pini							1T	
Macrothylacia rubi	1F	1F						
Malacosoma castrensis		1L	1L				1L	
Saturniidae								
Saturnia pavoniella						4L		
Drepanidae								
Cilix glaucata							1T	
Sabra harpagula			1T					
Tethea or		1T						
Watsonalla cultraria							1T	
Geometridae								
Biston betularia							2T	
Cabera exanthemata							1T	
Campaea margaritaria		4T	1T				1T	
			1T					
Catarhoe cuculata							1T	
Chiasmia clathrata							1T, 1F	
Chlorissa cloraria								
		1T						
-			1T				6T	
			2T					
• •		3T					ЗТ	
• •		0.		1T			0.	
					1T			
			1F	1F				
-		1T	- ' '					
· ·							1T	
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•								
•		1T					1.1	
		11		1T				
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	Zygaenidae Adscita/Jordanita spp. Zygaena filipendulae Zygaena loti Zygaena cfr. purpuralis Limacodidae Apoda limacodes Lasiocampidae Dendrolimus pini Macrothylacia rubi Malacosoma castrensis Saturniidae Saturnia pavoniella Drepanidae Cilix glaucata Sabra harpagula Tethea or Watsonalla cultraria Geometridae Biston betularia Campaea margaritaria Camptogramma bilineata Catarhoe cuculata	Zygaenidae Adscita/Jordanita spp. Zygaena filipendulae Zygaena cfr. purpuralis Limacodidae Apoda limacodes Lasiocampidae Dendrolimus pini Macrothylacia rubi Malacosoma castrensis Saturniidae Saturniidae Cilix glaucata Sabra harpagula Tethea or Watsonalla cultraria Geometridae Biston betularia Campaea margaritaria Camptogramma bilineata Catarhoe cuculata Chiasmia clathrata Chiorissa cloraria Cosmorhoe ocellata Cyclophora ruficiliaria Dicrognophos sartata Ematurga atomaria Eupithecia cfr. tantillaria Eupithecia sp. Gymnoscelis rufifasciata Heliomata glarearia	Zygaenidae Adscita/Jordanita spp. 3F Zygaena filipendulae Zygaena loti 1F Zygaena cfr. purpuralis Limacodidae Apoda limacodes Lasiocampidae Dendrolimus pini 1F Malacosoma castrensis 1L Saturniidae Saturniidae Saturniidae Cilix glaucata Sabra harpagula Tethea or 1T Watsonalla cultraria Geometridae Biston betularia Cabera exanthemata Campaea margaritaria Catarhoe cuculata Chiorissa cloraria Cosmorhoe ocellata Cyclophora Iniearia Cyclophora punctaria Cyclophora punctaria Ematurga atomaria Epirrhoe alternata Eupithecia sp. 1T Gymnoscelis rufifasciata Heliomata glarearia Hemistola chrysoprasaria	Dyspessa ulula Zygaenidae Adscita/Jordanita spp. 3F Zygaena filipendulae Zygaena loti 1F 1F 1F Zygaena cfr. purpuralis Limacodidae Apoda limacodes 1T Lasiocampidae Dendrolimus pini Macrothylacia rubi 1F 1F 1F Malacosoma castrensis 1L 1L 1L Saturniidae Saturnia pavoniella Drepanidae Cilix glaucata Sabra harpagula 1T T Watsonalla cultraria Geometridae Biston betularia Cabera exanthemata Campaea margaritaria 4T 1T Camptogramma bilineata Chlorissa cloraria Colocasia coryli Colostygia pectinataria Cyclophora annularia Cyclophora annularia Cyclophora punctaria Cyclophora punctaria Dicrognophos sartata Ematurga atomaria 1T Eupithecia cfr. tantillaria Eupithecia cfr. semilaria Lit Cymnoscelis rufifasciata Lepithecia chrysoprasaria Lit Li	Dyspessa ulula Zygaenidae Adscita/Jordanita spp. 3F Zygaena filipendulae 1F Zygaena loti 1F Zygaena cfr. purpuralis 1F Limacodidae Apoda limacodes Apoda limacodes 1T Lasiocampidae 1F Dendrolimus pini Macrothylacia rubi Malacosoma castrensis 1L Saturniidae 1L Saturnia pavoniella 1T Drepanidae 1T Cilix glaucata 1T Sabra harpagula 1T Tethea or 1T Watsonalla cultraria Geometridae Biston betularia 1T Cabera exanthemata 1T Cabera exanthemata 1T Camptogramma bilineata 1T Catarhoe cuculata 1T Chiorissa cloraria 1T Colocasia coryli 1T Colocasia coryli 1T Colocasia coryli 1T Cosmorhoe ocellata 2T Cyclophora Innearia 1T Cyclophora ruficiliaria <td> Dyspessa ulula Zygaenidae Adscitat/Jordanita spp. 3F</td> <td>Dyspessa ulula 5T Zygaenidae 3F 2F Zygaena filipendulae 1F 1F 2F Zygaena loti 1F 1F 3F Zygaena cfr. purpuralis 3F 3F Limacodidae 3F 3F Apoda limacodes 1T 3F Lasiocampidae 3F 3F Dendrolimus pini 4 3F Malcosoma castrensis 1L 1L 1L Saturniidae 3 3F 3F Saturniidae 3 3F 3F Saturaidae 3 3F 3F Saturaidae 3 3F 3F Saturaidae 3 3F 3F Saturniidae 3 4L 3T Gemetridae 3 3F 3T 3T Geometridae 3 4T 1T 3T Catarhoe cuculata 4T 1T 3T</td> <td>Dyspessa ulula 2ygaenidae Adscita/Jordanita spp. 3F 2F 5F Zygaena loti 1F 1F 10F 2p 5F 5F 5F 2p 2p 5p 5p 5p 2p 5p 5p 5p 2p 5p 2p 5p 2p 2p</td>	Dyspessa ulula Zygaenidae Adscitat/Jordanita spp. 3F	Dyspessa ulula 5T Zygaenidae 3F 2F Zygaena filipendulae 1F 1F 2F Zygaena loti 1F 1F 3F Zygaena cfr. purpuralis 3F 3F Limacodidae 3F 3F Apoda limacodes 1T 3F Lasiocampidae 3F 3F Dendrolimus pini 4 3F Malcosoma castrensis 1L 1L 1L Saturniidae 3 3F 3F Saturniidae 3 3F 3F Saturaidae 3 3F 3F Saturaidae 3 3F 3F Saturaidae 3 3F 3F Saturniidae 3 4L 3T Gemetridae 3 3F 3T 3T Geometridae 3 4T 1T 3T Catarhoe cuculata 4T 1T 3T	Dyspessa ulula 2ygaenidae Adscita/Jordanita spp. 3F 2F 5F Zygaena loti 1F 1F 10F 2p 5F 5F 5F 2p 2p 5p 5p 5p 2p 5p 5p 5p 2p 5p 2p 5p 2p 2p

T = trapped, F = in field, S = sign	•				June 2025					
Common name	Scientific name	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	
Pale Oak Beauty	Hypomecis punctinalis		1T	3T				1T		
Golden-yellow Wave	Idaea aureolaria						1F	2F		
Riband Wave	Idaea aversata					1T				
A wave	Idaea cfr. mustelata					1F				
Bright Wave	Idaea ochrata					1T				
Least Carpet	Idaea rusticata				1T					
Small Dusty Wave	Idaea seriata					1T				
Satin Wave	Idaea subsericeata				1T	1T				
Scorched Carpet	Ligdia adustata		1T		1F	1T				
Clouded Border	Lomaspilis marginata		1T	1T						
Clouded Silver	Lomographa temerata		1T	1T						
Sharp-angled Peacock	Macaria alternata			3T						
Peacock Moth	Macaria notata		1T							
Waved Umber	Menophra abruptaria				1T					
Chimney Sweeper	Odezia atrata				1F					
Barberry Carpet	Pareulype berberata							1T		
Sloe Pug	Pasiphila chloerata							1T		
Willow Beauty	Peribatodes rhomboidaria		5T	2T	6T	2T		4T		
Brown Silver-line	Petrophora chlorosata		1T	1T						
Scorched Wing	Plagodis dolabraria							1T		
Speckled Yellow	Pseudopanthera macularia		2F					2F		
Grass Emerald	Pseudoterpna pruinata				1T	1F		1F		
Narrow Rose-banded Wave	Rhodostrophia calabra				2T, 2F					
Small Blood-Vein	Scopula imitaria			1F						
Lace Border	Scopula ornata		1F							
Tawny Wave	Scopula rubiginata							1T		
Lesser Cream Wave	Scopula submutata					2T				
A geometrid	Scotopteryx coarctaria						1F			
Black-veined Moth	Siona lineata		2F	1F			5F	1T, 5F		
Dusky Carpet	Tephronia sepiaria				1T					
A carpet	Thera cfr. variata							4T		
Garden Carpet	Xanthorhoe fluctuata							4T		
·	Sphingidae									
Narrow-bordered Bee Hawk-moth	Hemaris tityus				1F?		2F			
Hummingbird Hawk-moth	Macroglossum stellatarum	1F	1F	1F				3F		
	Notodontidae									
Marbled Brown	Drymonia dodonaea							1T		
Sallow Kitten	Furcula furcula							1T		
Pine Processionary-moth	Thaumetopoea pityocampa						S	S		
,	Erebidae									
Ragusa's Nine-spotted	Amata marjana			1F	3F	5F				
Nine-spotted	Amata phegea						2F			
Cream-spot Tiger	Arctia villica						1F	1T		
Mother Shipton	Callistege mi						5F	5F		
Pale Tussock	Calliteara pudibunda						- O1	1T		
Purple Tiger	Diacrisia (Rhyparia) purpurata				1F					
Handmaid	Dysauxes ancilla					1F				

T = trapped, F = in field, S = S	signs, L = larvae				June	2025			
Common name	Scientific name	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Amah	Dysauxes famula				30T	50T			
Passenger	Dysgonia algira				3T	1T			
Hoary Footman	Eilema caniola				50T	80T			
Orange Footman	Eilema sororcula					1T		1T	
Purple Marbled	Eublemma ostrina					1T			
A marbled	Eublemma polygramma					1T			
A marbled	Eublemma viridula					2T			
Burnet Companion	Euclidia glyphica		5F	2F			1F	1F	3F
Shaded Fan-foot	Herminia tarsicrinalis			1T					
Snout	Hypena proboscidalis		1T						
An erebid	Idia calvaria		1T						
Beautiful Hook-tip	Laspeyria flexula			1T					
Gypsy Moth	Lymantria dispar					6L			
Common Fan-foot	Pechipogo cfr. strigilata		1T						
Scarce Hook-tip	Sabra harpagula			1T					
Buff Ermine	Spilosoma lutea			1T					
Jubilee Fan-foot	Zanclognatha lunalis				1T				
An erebid	Zebeeba falsalis				1T	1T			
	Noctuidae								
Spectacle	Abrostola tripartita							1T	
Sycamore	Acronicta aceris				3T				
Grey Dagger	Acronicta psi gr.							1T	
Knot Grass	Acronicta rumicis					1T			
Druid	Aedia funesta		5T	3T					
A noctuid	Aegle cfr. semicana					1F			
Heart and Dart	Agrotis exclamationis							3T	
Flame	Axylia putris							2T	
Latin	Callopistria juventina		3T	1T					
Treble Lines	Charanyca trigrammica			1T				3T	
Pale-shouldered Cloud	Chloantha hyperici				1T	1T			
Nut-Tree Tussock	Colocasia coryli		1T						
Barrett's Marbled Coronet	Conisania luteago			1T					
Coronet	Craniophora ligustri		2T		2T				
Mullein Moth	Cucullia cfr. verbasci		5L						
Marbled White-spot	Deltote pygarga		1T						
Uncertain	Hoplodrina cfr. octogenaria		1T						
Light Brocade	Lacanobia w-latinum					1T			
A noctuid	Lamprosticta culta		1T					1T	
Double Line	Mythimna turca		1T	1T					
Marbled Minor	Oligia strigilis gr.		3T	3T				5T	
Four-spotted	Tyta luctuosa			٥.		1T			
	Nolidae								
Green Silver-lines	Pseudoips prasinana		1T					4T	

Micro moths

T = trapped, F = in field, S = sig			_	4		2025	-		_
Common name	Scientific name	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	Plutellidae								
Diamondback Moth	Plutella xylostella			1T					
	Oecophoridae								
Lesser Tawny Crescent	Batia cfr. lunaris			1T					
An oecophoridae	Alabonia staintoniella			1T					
	Tortricidae								
Maple Leaftier Moth	Acleris forsskaleana				1T	1T			
Yellow Oak Buttom	Aleimma loeflingiana				1T				
Buckthorn Roller	Ancylis cfr. unculana		1T						
Brown Oak Moth	Archips crataegana		1T						
Cone Tortrix	Blastesthia tessulatana				1T				
Barred Marble	Celypha cfr. striana							1T	
Privet Tortrix	Clepsis consimilana		1T		2T				
A grey tortrix	Cnephasia spp.		2T	4T		2T			
Large Beech Piercer	Cydia fagiglandana			1T					
A tortrix	Epinotia dalmatana				1T				
Plum Tortrix	Hedya pruniana							1T	
Bramble Shoot Moth	Notocelia uddmanniana		1T						
Silver-striped Marble	Syricoris rivulana		1T						
	Pyralidae								
False Cacao Moth	Ephestia cfr. woodiella				1T				
Twin-barred Knot-horn	Homoeosoma sinuella					2T			
Clover Hayworm Moth	Hypsopygia costalis		1T						
Ermine Knot-horn	Phycitodes binaevella							1T	
A pyralid	Pyralis regalis				1T	2T			
A pyralid	Pyralidae spp.				2T				
	Crambidae								
Small Magpie	Anania hortulata							1T	
Dusky Grass-veneer	Chrysocramboides craterella							2T	
Orange-bar Grass-veneer	Chrysocrambus linetella								1F
Hook-streaked Grass-veneer	Crambus lathoniellus							2T	
Inlaid Grass-veneer	Crambus pascuella		2T	1T					
Box Moth	Cydalima perspectalis		1T	1T					
Little Grey	Eudonia lacustrata								
A crambid	Eurrhypis pollinalis			1F			2F		
Rush Veneer	Nomophila noctuella							1T	
European Corn Borer Moth	Ostrinia nubilalis		10T	5T					
Mint Moth	Pyrausta aurata		1T		1T	2T			
Meadow Grey	Scoparia cfr. pyralella							1T	
Lesser Pearl	Sitochroa verticalis					2T			
Rusty Dot Pearl	Udea ferrugalis							1T	
A pearl	Udea numeralis					1T			
•	Yponomeutidae								
A fruit moth	Argyresthia sp.		1T						
	Autostichidae		-						
An autostichid	Symmoca cfr. albicanella		1T						

T = trapped, F = in field, S	Γ = trapped, F = in field, S = signs, L = larvae				June 2025 2 3 4 5 6 7 8				
Common name	Scientific name	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	Gracillariidae								
A gracillariid	Caloptilia cfr. fidella					1T			

Damselflies and dragonflies

					June	2025			
Common name	Scientific name	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Banded Demoiselle	Calopteryx splendens	3	10						
Beautiful Demoiselle	Calopteryx virgo	2	20	500					
Common Bluet	Enallagma cyathigerum		20						
Azure Bluet	Coenagrion puella		10						
Large Red Damsel	Pyrrhosoma nymphula		3	2					
Blue Featherleg	Platycnemis pennipes	5							
Blue-eyed Hawker	Aeshna affinis					1			
Vagrant Emperor	Anax ephippiger				1				
Blue Emperor	Anax imperator		2	1					
Common Clubtail	Gomphus vulgatissimus		2						
Broad-bodied Chaser	Libellula depressa			1		1			
Common Darter	Sympetrum striolatum				1				
Broad Scarlet	Crocothemis erythraea					3			

Other insects

N = near-endemic					June	2025			
Common name	Scientific name	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
A mayfly	Ephemera zettana			1					
Field Cricket	Gryllus campestris		Н						
Dalmatian Saddle Bush-cricket - N	Dinarippiger discoidalis			1		2			
Balkan Saw Bush-cricket - N	Barbitistes yersini					1			
Green Bush-cricket	Tettigonia cfr. viridissima		1	1		2			
White-faced Bush-cricket	Decticus albifrons			1					
Schmidt's Marbled Bush-cricket	Eupholidoptera schmidti			5	5	1			
Long-horned Groundhopper	Tetrix tenuicornis		1	1					
Eastern Stone Grasshopper - N	Prionotropis hystrix						3		
Long-winged Mountain Grassh.	Miramella irena						1		
Egyptian Grasshopper	Anacridium aegyptium			10	2	2	1		
Migratory Locust	Locusta migratoria				1				
Woodland Grasshopper	Omocestus rufipes				1	1			
Northern Fruit Bug	Carpocoris fuscispinus							1	
Red Shieldbug	Carpocoris mediterraneus			2	5				
A froghopper	Cercopis cfr. sanguinolenta		5					1	
Dock Bug	Coreus marginatus						1		
Box Bug	Gonocerus acuteangulatus								1
Lined Shieldbug	Graphosoma italicum		10		15			2	2
Southern Green Stink Bug	Nezara viridula								1
A bug	Peirates hybridus			1					
An assassin bug	Rhynocoris iracundus gr.		2	1	5	1	1		
Two-spotted Grass Bug	Stenotus binotatus			1					
A cicada	Cicadetta cfr. brevipennis						1		

N = near-endemic					June	2025			
Common name	Scientific name	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
A green lacewing	Chrysopidae spp.		3						
An ascalaphid (owl-fly)	Libelloides macaronius				5	1	1		1
An ascalaphid (owl-fly)	Libelloides lacteus						5		
A stonefly	Dinocras sp.	5?							
A stonefly	Isoperla sp.			1?					
A scorpionfly	Panorpa spp.		2			1			
Silver Sedge	Odontocerum albicorne	1							
Marmalade Fly	Episyrphus balteatus				1		1		
A fly	Fallenia fasciata					3			
Black Banded Bee Fly	Hemipenthes morio						1		
A fly	Hemipenthes velutina			2	1				
A horse fly	Philipomyia aprica					1			
Common Globetail	Sphaerophoria scripta				1				
Hottentot Bee Fly	Villa cfr. hottentotta				1				
A robber fly	Pogonosoma maroccanum				3				
Mediterranean Acrobat Ant	Crematogaster cfr.				10	5			
Honey Bee	Apis mellifera	10	10		50	20	10	5	5
Red-tailed Bumble Bee	Bombus lapidarius		1		<u> </u>	·	<u> </u>		
Common Carder Bee	Bombus pascuorum	2							
Buff-tailed Bumble Bee	Bombus cfr. terrestris	5	2					2	
An ant	Formica sp.		√						
Mammoth Scoliid Wasp	Megascolia maculata		•		2				
An ichneumonid wasp	Ophion spp.			1	_				
A paper wasp	Polistes spp.			1	1	10			
Red Pavement Ant	Tetramorium caespitum gr.			-	-	Х			
Hornet	Vespa crabro				1	1			
Violet Carpenter Bee	Xylocopa violacea			5	10	3	5	10	
10-Spot Ladybird	Adalia decempunctata			1					
A longhorn beetle	Agapanthia dahlii			2					
A chafer	Amphimallon sp.			_				1	
A chafer	Anisoplia sp.			10					
Hungarian Anthaxia	Anthaxia hungarica			1					
Livid Soldier Beetle	Cantharis livida			•				3	
Rustic Sailor Beetle	Cantharis rustica		5					0	
Flat-headed Root-borer	Capnodis tenebrionis		3			1			
Violet Ground Beetle	Carabus violaceus					1		1	
Rose Chafer	Cetonia aurata				10	5	10	50	
A jewel beetle	Chalcophora intermedia				10	J	10	1	
Green Tiger Beetle	Cicindela campestris							1	
Seven-spotted Lady Beetle	Coccinella septempunctata							2	
An aquatic leaf beetle			2						
•	Donacia clavipes							1	
Lesser Stag Beetle	Dorcus parallelipipedus		E					1	
Orange Ladybird	Halyzia sedecimguttata		5			4			
Asian Lady Beetle	Harmonia axyridis				4	1			
Cream-streaked Ladybird	Harmonia quadripunctata				1				
A glow-worm	Lampyris sp.		1			_			
A weevil	Larinus spp.			2		5			
A weevil Stag Beetle	Lixus iridis Lucanus cervus		2				2		

N = near-endemic					June	2025			
Common name	Scientific name	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
A blister beetle	Lydus europaeus					2			
Oil Beetle	Mylabris variabilis					3		1	
European Rhinoceros Beetle	Oryctes nasicornis					1			
Mediterranean Spotted Chafer	Oxythyrea funesta				2	1			3
A longhorn beetle	Stenurella bifasciata				1	1			
Apple Blossom Beetle	Tropinota hirta			1					

Spiders

					June	2025			
Common name	Scientific name	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Oak Spider	Aculepeira ceropegia				1	2			
A wolf spider	Alopecosa pulverulenta gr.		1						
An orb-weaver spider sp.	Araneus circe			3	1	10			
Raft Spider	Dolomedes cfr. fimbriatus		1						
Ladybird Spider	Eresus cfr. kollari						1		
Radiated Wolf Spider	Hogna radiata					1			
Goldenrod Crab Spider	Misumena vatia		1					5	
Bordered Orbweaver	Neoscona adianta					1			
A wolf spider	Pardosa sp.		1						
European Nursery Web Spider	Pisaura mirabilis					1		1	
Red-bellied Jumping Spider	Philaeus chrysops				1			1	
A crab spider	Thomisus onustus						1		

Other arthropods

					June	2025			
Common name	Scientific name	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
A scorpion	Euscorpius sp.					1			
A tick	Hyalomma cfr. marginatum			1					

Crustaceans

					June	2025		
Common name	Scientific name	2 3 4 5 6 7 8					9	
Marbled Crab	Pachygrapsus marmoratus				3			

Molluscs

D = dead			June	ne 2025					
Common name	Scientific name	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
A snail	Cepaea sp.		D						
Turkish Snail	Helix lucorum						1		
Roman Snail	Helix pomatia			D					
Carthusian Snail	Monacha sp.		1			1			
Zebra Snail	Zebrina detrita						2		

Birds (H = Heard only)

					June	2025			
Common name	Scientific name	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Mute Swan	Cygnus olor			2		2			
Mallard	Anas platyrhynchos	10				17			
Goosander	Mergus merganser		1						
Common Pheasant - I	Phasianus colchicus				Н	3H			
Rock Partridge	Alectoris graeca							Н	
Alpine Swift	Tachymarptis melba			5					
Common Swift	Apus apus					4			
Pallid Swift	Apus pallidus			2			3		
Common Cuckoo	Cuculus canorus			2H		Н	2H	Н	
Feral Pigeon - I	Columba livia 'domestica'	4	10	1		1	4	3	
Common Wood Pigeon	Columba palumbus	10						Н	
European Turtle Dove	Streptopelia turtur			Н	2	5			
Eurasian Collared Dove	Streptopelia decaocto					1	1		
Yellow-legged Gull	Larus michahellis			20	5	10	15		
White Stork	Ciconia ciconia	2							
Great Cormorant	Phalacrocorax carbo						50		
European Shag	Gulosus aristotelis			1		1	5		
Grey Heron	Ardea cinerea	1				2			
European Honey Buzzard	Pernis apivorus			1		1	7		
Griffon Vulture	Gyps fulvus							20	
Short-toed Snake Eagle	Circaetus gallicus							3	
Golden Eagle	Aquila chrysaetos			1					
Montagu's Harrier	Circus pygargus					1			
Black Kite	Milvus migrans	2							
Common Buzzard	Buteo buteo	1		2		1			1
Eurasian Scops Owl	Otus scops			Н		2H	Н	3	
Eurasian Hoopoe	Upupa epops					3	2	3	
European Bee-eater	Merops apiaster	10		Н		2			
Eurasian Wryneck	Jynx torquilla					1			
Lesser Spotted Woodpecker	Dryobates minor						2		
Great Spotted Woodpecker	Dendrocopos major		Н	2					
Black Woodpecker	Dryocopus martius							Н	
Common Kestrel	Falco tinnunculus			1	2	2			
Peregrine Falcon	Falco peregrinus			1					
Eurasian Golden Oriole	Oriolus oriolus		2H	3H	3H	2H	2H		
Lesser Grey Shrike	Lanius minor		1						
Red-backed Shrike	Lanius collurio	1	8	5	2		3	3	
Eurasian Jay	Garrulus glandarius	2	1	2				Н	
Eurasian Magpie	Pica pica	2				1			1
Alpine Chough	Pyrrhocorax graculus			10			6		
Hooded Crow	Corvus cornix	2		1		10			
Northern Raven	Corvus corax		1	1			Н	3	
Coal Tit	Periparus ater		4H					2H	
Crested Tit	Lophophanes cristatus							3	
Marsh Tit	Poecile palustris							2H	Н
Great Tit	Parus major		Н	5	2H	5	4	3H	Н
Woodlark	Lullula arborea			_		Н		Н	

					June	2025			
Common name	Scientific name	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Eurasian Skylark	Alauda arvensis		Н	2H			3	Н	
Crested Lark	Galerida cristata	1							
Eurasian Crag Martin	Ptyonoprogne rupestris			5					
Barn Swallow	Hirundo rustica	2	5	30	10	20	30		1
Western House Martin	Delichon urbicum		10	20	15	##	50	10	5
European Red-rumped Swallow	Cecropis rufula					2			
Cetti's Warbler	Cettia cetti					Н			
Long-tailed Tit	Aegithalos caudatus		2	Н				Н	
Common Chiffchaff	Phylloscopus collybita		3H					2H	
Zitting Cisticola	Cisticola juncidis					1			
Eurasian Blackcap	Sylvia atricapilla	2H	5H	5H	4H	3H	5H	3H	2H
Barred Warbler	Curruca nisoria		2H						
Lesser Whitethroat	Curruca curruca							2H	
Eastern Orphean Warbler	Curruca crassirostris				3H				
Sardinian Warbler	Curruca melanocephala			1	3	2H			
Eastern Subalpine Warbler	Curruca cantillans				5	Н			
Common Whitethroat	Curruca communis			Н			Н	1	
Western Rock Nuthatch	Sitta neumayer			Н					
Eurasian Nuthatch	Sitta europaea							Н	
Common Starling	Sturnus vulgaris	3		5		10			1
Song Thrush	Turdus philomelos	Н	1				Н	Н	Н
Mistle Thrush	Turdus viscivorus		·	1			Н	2	1
Common Blackbird	Turdus merula	1	5	5	10	3	2	3	
European Robin	Erithacus rubecula		2H				H	Н	
Common Nightingale	Luscinia megarhynchos			3H	4H	5H	2H	•••	
Black Redstart	Phoenicurus ochruros		2	1		• • • •	H	4	
Common Redstart	Phoenicurus phoenicurus		_				Н	Н	
Blue Rock Thrush	Monticola solitarius			Н	1		• • •	•••	
Whinchat	Saxicola rubetra			1	•				
Eastern Black-eared Wheatear	Oenanthe melanoleuca			3					
White-throated Dipper	Cinclus cinclus			1					
Eurasian Tree Sparrow	Passer montanus		Н	2					
Spanish Sparrow	Passer hispaniolensis			5	1	2			
House Sparrow	Passer domesticus	2H	3	3	2H	10	5	10	10
Grey Wagtail	Motacilla cinerea	2	Н	1	211	10	0	10	10
White Wagtail	Motacilla alba alba	1	3	3	4	3	1	2	1
Tawny Pipit	Anthus campestris	<u>'</u>	0	2	7	0	'	1	
Tree Pipit	Anthus trivialis							Н	
Eurasian Chaffinch	Fringilla coelebs	Н	5	5	2H	3H	5	5H	
Hawfinch	Coccothraustes		3	3	2	311	3	311	
European Greenfinch	coccothraustes Chloris chloris	Н	10	5	4	Н	5	3	Н
Common Linnet	Linaria cannabina	11	10	Н	_	11		-	- 11
European Goldfinch	Carduelis carduelis	1	2H	2	5	6		3	
European Serin	Serinus serinus	H	5H	2	Н	2	Н	2	
Corn Bunting	Emberiza calandra	17	эп 2H	1	11		 2Н		
Yellowhammer	Emberiza citrinella		∠⊓ 1	1			Z17		
			ı					4	
Rock Bunting	Emberiza cia Emberiza cirlus			Н	5	3	Н	4	
Cirl Bunting	Embenza cinus			3	5	ა	П		

Mammals

D = dead, S = signs					June	2025			
Common name	Scientific name	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Eurasian Red Squirrel	Sciurus vulgaris							1	
European Mole	Talpa europaea		S	D				S	
European Free-tailed Bat	Tadarida teniotis						1	1	
a pipistrelle	Pipistrellus sp.					2			
Western Roe Deer	Capreolus capreolus			1					
Wild Boar	Sus scrofa		S		S			S	

Reptiles & amphibians

D = dead					June	2025			
Common name	Scientific name	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Turkish Gecko	Hemidactylus turcicus				1	8			
Dalmatian Algyroides	Algyroides nigropunctatus			4	1			1	
Eastern Green Lizard	Lacerta viridis			1			1		3
Balkan Green Lizard	Lacerta trilineata				2		1		
Common Wall Lizard	Podarcis muralis							1	
Italian Wall Lizard	Podarcis siculus					1			
Dalmatian Wall Lizard	Podarcis melisellensis				1		2		
Horvath's Rock Lizard	Iberolacerta horvathi		4						
Glass Lizard	Pseudopus apodus				2				
Eastern Montepellier Snake	Malpolon insignitus				D				
Balkan Whip Snake	Hierophis gemonensis						2		
Dahl's Whip Snake	Platyceps najadum					D			
Dice Snake	Natrix tessellata		2	1?					
Hermann's Tortoise	Testudo hermanni			1	1	1			

Fungi

Family	Scientific name	Common name	Day	First or best observation
Polyporaceae	Fomes fomentarius	Hoof Fungus	2	Plitvice lakes

Lichens

Family	Scientific name	Common name	Day	First or best observation
Cladoniaceae	Cladonia foliacea	A lichen	4	Mala Paklenica
Parmeliaceae	Evernia prunastri	Oakmoss	6	Kosinj

Plants

E=Endemic, N=Nea	ar-endemic, I=Introduced			
Family	Scientific name	Common name	Day	First or best observation
	MOSSES			
Amblystegiaceae	Cratoneuron filicinum	Fern-leaved Hook-moss	2	Plitvice lakes
Mniaceae	Plagiomnium undulatum	Palm-tree Moss	2	Plitvice lakes
Neckeraceae	Exsertotheca crispa	Crisped Neckera	2	Plitvice lakes
	FERNS			
Aspleniaceae	Asplenium ceterach	Rustyback	2	Plitvice lakes
	Asplenium ruta-muraria	Wall-rue	2	Plitvice lakes
	Asplenium trichomanes	Maidenhair Spleenwort	1	Rastoke
	Asplenium scolopendrium	Hart's Tonguefern	2	Plitvice lakes
Dennstaedtiaceae	Pteridium aquilinum	Bracken	2	Plitvice lakes
Polypodiaceae	Polypodium vulgare	Common Polypody	2	Plitvice lakes
Ophioglossaceae	Botrychium lunaria	Common Moonwort	7	Turinski Krč
	CONIFERS			
Cupressaceae	Juniperus communis	Common Juniper	2	Plitvice lakes
	Juniperus (oxycedrus) deltoides	Eastern Prickly Juniper	4	Mala Paklenica
Pinaceae	Abies alba	Silver Fir	7	Krasno
	Picea abies	Spruce	2	Plitvice lakes
	Pinus halepensis	Aleppo Pine	4	Mala Paklenica
	Pinus nigra	Austrian Black Pine	2	Plitvice lakes
	Pinus sylvestris	Scots Pine	2	Plitvice lakes
Taxaceae	Taxus baccata	Common Yew	2	Plitvice lakes
	DICOTYLEDONOUS FLOWERING	PLANTS		
Anacardiaceae	Cotinus coggygria	European Smoketree	2	Plitvice lakes
	Pistacia lentiscus	Mastic	5	Bibinje (in fruit)
	Pistacia terebinthus	Turpentine Tree	3	Golubić (leaves)
Apiaceae	Chaerophyllum coloratum	A chervil - N	4	Mali Vaganac
	Chaerophyllum hirsutum	Hairy Chervil	2	Plitvice lakes
	Cnidium silaifolium	An umbellifer	4	Mali Vaganac
	Crithmum maritimum	Rock Samphire	4	Seline (leaves)
	Daucus carota	Wild Carrot	4	Seline
	Eryngium campestre	Field Eryngo	3	Krupa (leaves)
	Foeniculum vulgare	Wild Fennel	4	Mala Paklenica (leaves)
	Heracleum sphondylium	Hogweed	2	Plitvice lakes (leaves)
	Laserpitium latifolium	Broad-leaved Sermountain	2	Homoljac (leaves)
	Oenanthe pimpinelloides	A water-dropwort	5	Bibinje
	Orlaya grandiflora	Large-flowered Orlaya	1	Rastoke
	Sanicula europaea	Wood Sanicule	2	Plitvice lakes
	Siler montanum	Laserwort	2	Plitvice lakes
	Smyrnium perfoliatum	Perfoliate Alexanders	2	Homoljac
	Trinia glauca	Honewort	7	Tuževac
	Bupleurum veronense	An umbellifer - N	4	Mala Paklenica
Apocynaceae	Vinca minor	Lesser Periwinkle	2	Plitvice lakes (leaves)
	Vincetoxicum hirundinaria	Swallow-wort	2	Plitvice lakes
Araliaceae	Hedera helix	Common Ivy	1	Rastoke (leaves)
Aristolochiaceae	Aristolochia lutea	Yellow Birthwort	2	Homoljac
	Aristolochia pallida	A birthwort	4	Mali Vaganac

Family	Scientific name	Common name	Day	First or best observation
	Asarum europaeum	Asarabacca	2	Plitvice lakes
Asteraceae	Achillea millefolium gr.	Yarrow	2	Plitvice lakes
	Aposeris foetida	Stinking Aposeris	2	Plitvice lakes (leaves
	Bellis perennis	Daisy	2	Plitvice lakes
	Bombycilaena erecta	Upright Cudweed	3	Krupa
	Buphthalmum salicifolium	Yellow Ox-eye	2	Plitvice lakes
	Carduus collinus cylindricus	A thistle	4	Mali Vaganac
	Carduus nutans	Musk Thistle	8	Ogulin
	Carduus pycnocephalus	Italian Thistle	4	Mala Paklenica
	Carthamus lanatus	Downy Safflower	5	Gornji Karin
	Centaurea cfr. nigrescens	Tyrol Knapweed	8	Ogulin
	Centaurea rupestris	Rock Knapweed - N	4	Mali Vaganac
	Centaurea scabiosa	Greater Knapweed	8	Ogulin
	Centaurea triumfettii	Squarrose Knapweed	4	Mali Vaganac
	Cichorium intybus	Chicory	4	Mala Paklenica
	Cirsium erisithales	Yellow Melancholy Thistle	2	Plitvice lakes
	Crepis cfr. biennis	Rough Hawk's-beard	8	Ogulin
	Crepis chondrilloides	A hawk's-beard	4	Mali Vaganac
	Crepis rubra	Pink Hawk's-beard	5	Bibinje
	Dittrichia viscosa	Sticky Fleabane	5	Bibinje (leaves)
	Erigeron annuus	Annual Fleabane - I	2	Plitvice lakes
	Filago cfr. pyramidata	Broadleaf Cottonrose	3	Krupa
	Gelasia villosa	A dandelion	3	Muškovci (in seed)
	Helichrysum italicum	Curry Plant	5	Bibinje
	Hieracium glaucum	A hawkweed	2	Plitvice lakes
	Hieracium murorum gr.	Wall Hawkweed	2	Plitvice lakes
	Hypochaeris maculata	Spotted Cat's-ear	7	Tuževac
	Lapsana communis	Nipplewort	2	Plitvice lakes
	Leucanthemum vulgare gr.	Ox-eye Daisy	2	Plitvice lakes
	Mycelis muralis	Wall Lettuce	2	Plitvice lakes
	*	Illyrian Thistle	3	Krupa (in bud)
	Onopordum illyricum Pallenis spinosa	Spiny Fleabane	4	Mala Paklenica
	·	· ·	-	
	Pentanema hirtum	A samphire	4	Mali Vaganac
	Pentanema verbascifolium	Snow Samphire	3	Muškovci (leaves)
	Petasites cfr. kablikianus	A butterbur	2	Plitvice lakes (leaves
	Picnomon acarna	Yellow-spine Thistle	3	Golubić (in bud)
	Pilosella officinarum gr.	Mouse-eared Hawkweed	2	Plitvice lakes
	Senecio cfr. ovatus	Wood Ragwort	2	Plitvice lakes
	Sonchus cfr. asper	Prickly Sow-thistle	4	Starigrad
	Tragopogon (pratensis) orientalis	A salsify	3	Udbina (in bud)
Betulaceae	Alnus glutinosa	Black Alder	2	Plitvice lakes
	Betula pendula	Silver Birch	2	Plitvice lakes
	Carpinus betulus	European Hornbeam	2	Plitvice lakes
	Carpinus orientalis	Eastern Hornbeam	3	Golubiç
	Corylus avellana	Common Hazel	2	Plitvice lakes
	Ostrya carpinifolia	European Hop-hornbeam	3	Krupa
Boraginaceae	Echium italicum	Pale Bugloss	3	Starigrad
	Echium vulgare	Viper's-Bugloss	1	Rastoke

Family	Scientific name	Common name	Day	First or best observation
	Myosotis scorpioides	Water Forget-me-not	1	Rastoke
	Onosma echioides	Hairy Golden-drop	3	Muškovci
Brassicaceae	Alliaria petiolata	Garlic Mustard	6	Krasno
	Arabidopsis arenosa	Sand Rock-cress	2	Plitvice lakes
	Aurinia sinuata	Wavy-leaved Alison - N	5	Bibinje
	Barbarea vulgaris	Bitter Wintercress	2	Plitvice lakes
	Capsella bursa-pastoris	Shepherd's Purse	7	Oltari
	Cardamine bulbifera	Coralroot	2	Plitvice lakes (leaves
	Cardamine enneaphyllos	Drooping Bittercress	2	Plitvice lakes (leaves
	Erysimum sp.	A wallflower	6	Kosinj
	Lunaria rediviva	Perennial Honesty	2	Plitvice lakes
	Peltaria alliacea	Garlic Cress	2	Plitvice lakes
	Rorippa cfr. pyrenaica	Creeping Yellowcress	7	Turinski Krč
Campanulaceae	Campanula fenestrellata	A bellflower - E	4	Mali Vaganac
	Campanula persicifolia	Paper Bellflower	2	Plitvice lakes
	Campanula pyramidalis	Chimney Bellflower - N	3	Muškovci (leaves)
	Campanula rapunculus	Rampion	3	Udbina
	Edraianthus graminifolius	A rockbell	4	Mali Vaganac
	Edraianthus tenuifolius	A rockbell - N	5	Donji Karin
	Phyteuma spicatum	Spiked Rampion	2	Plitvice lakes
Cannabaceae	Celtis australis	Nettle Tree	4	Mala Paklenica
<u> </u>	Humulus lupulus	Common Hops	6	Kosinj
Caprifoliaceae	Centranthus ruber	Red Valerian	5	Posedarje
	Knautia arvensis	Field Scabious 2		Plitvice lakes
	Knautia cfr. dinarica	A scabious - N	2	Homoljac
	Knautia drymeja	A scabious	2	Plitvice lakes
	Knautia pectinata	A scabious - E	6	Ostarijska Vrata
	Lomelosia brachiata	A scabious	5	Gornji Karin
	Lonicera implexa	Mediterranean Honeysuckle	5	Bibinje
	Sixalix atropurpurea	Sweet Scabious	5	Bibinje
	Valeriana officinalis	Common Valerian	7	Turinski Krč
	Valeriana tripteris	Three-leaved Valerian	2	Plitvice lakes
	Valerianella sp.	A cornsalad	2	Homoljac
Caryophyllaceae	Cerastium tometosum	Snow-in-summer	6	Ostarijska Vrata
- , ,	Dianthus cfr. armeria	Deptford Pink	5	Bibinje
	Dianthus carthusianorum	Carthusian Pink	2	Homoljac
	Dianthus balbisii liburnicus	A pink - N	4	Mala Paklenica
	Dianthus petraeus	A pink	2	Plitvice lakes
	Dianthus sylvestris	Wood Pink	4	Mali Vaganac
	Herniaria hirsuta	Hairy Rupturewort	3	Muškovci
	Moenchia mantica	A cheekweed	3	Udbina
	Moehringia muscosa	Mossy Sandwort	2	Plitvice lakes
	Petrorhagia saxifraga	Tunicflower	3	Bruvno
	Silene flos-cuculi	Ragged-robin	3	Udbina
	Silene latifolia	White Campion	2	Plitvice lakes
	Silene nutans	·	1	Rastoke
		Nottingham Catchfly		
	Silene vulgaris Stellaria graminea	Bladder Campion Lesser Stitchwort	2	Rastoke Homoljac

Family	Scientific name	Common name	Day	First or best observation
Cistaceae	Cistus creticus	Hoary Rock-rose	5	Bibinje
	Cistus monspeliensis	Montpelier Cistus	5	Bibinje
	Fumana procumbens	Heath-rose	5	Gornji Karin
	Helianthemum nummularium	Common Rock-rose	2	Plitvice lakes
Convolvulaceae	Convolvulus arvensis	Field Bindweed	4	Seline
	Convolvulus cantabrica	Cantabrian Bindweed	4	Mala Paklenica
Cornaceae	Cornus sanguinea	Common Dogwood	2	Plitvice lakes
Crassulaceae	Petrosedum ochroleucum	European Stonecrop	3	Golubić
	Sedum acre	Biting Stonecrop	7	Turinski Krč
	Sedum sexangulare	Tasteless Stonecrop	2	Homoljac (in bud)
Euphorbiaceae	Euphorbia amygdaloides	Wood Spurge	2	Plitvice lakes
•	Euphorbia characias	Mediterranean Spurge	4	Mala Paklenica
	Euphorbia cyparissias	Cypress Spurge	1	Rastoke
	Euphorbia fragifera	A spurge N	4	Mali Vaganac
	Euphorbia myrsinites	Myrtle Spurge	4	Mala Paklenica
	Euphorbia verrucosa	Warty Spurge	7	Oltari
	Mercurialis perennis	Dog's Mercury	2	Plitvice lakes
Fabaceae	Anthyllis montana	Mountain Kidney-vetch	6	Ostarijska Vrata
	Anthyllis vulneraria	Kidney-vetch	2	Homoljac
	Astragalus glycyphyllos	Wild Liquorice	2	Plitvice lakes (in seed)
	Chamaecytisus supinus	A broom	8	Ogulin
	Colutea arborescens	Bladder-senna	4	Mali Vaganac
	Coronilla coronata	Crowned Scorpion-vetch	4	Mali Vaganac
	Genista sagittalis	Winged Broom	3	Udbina
	Genista sericea	A broom - N	6	Ostarijska Vrata
	Genista sylvestris	A broom	5	Gornji Karin
	Hippocrepis comosa	Horseshoe Vetch	2	Plitvice lakes
	Hippocrepis emerus	Scorpion Senna	3	Muškovci (in seed)
	Lathyrus latifolius	Broad-leaved Sweet Pea	5	Bibinje
	Lathyrus nissolia	Grass Vetchling	6	Kosinj
	Lathyrus pannonicus	Felted Vetch	3	Udbina
	Lathyrus pratensis	Meadow Pea	3	Udbina
	Lotus corniculatus	Bird's-foot Trefoil	2	Homoljac
	Lotus germanicus	A bird's-foot trefoil	2	Homoljac
	Lotus cfr. herbaceus	A bird's-foot trefoil	4	Mali Vaganac
	Medicago lupulina	Black Melilot	1	Rastoke
	Medicago orbicularis	Button Medick	4	Mala Paklenica (in seed)
	Medicago sativa	Alfalfa	3	Muškovci
	Ononis spinosa	Spiny Restharrow	5	Gornji Karin
	Robinia pseudoacacia	False Acacia - I	1	Rastoke
	Securigera varia	Purple Crownvetch	4	Mali Vaganac
	Spartium junceum	Spanish Broom	5	Bibinje
	Trifolium alpestre	Owl-headed Flower	7	Oltari
	Trifolium angustifolium	Narrow-leaved Clover	4	Seline
	Trifolium campestre	Hop Trefoil	3	Krupa
	Trifolium incarnatum molinerii	Long-headed Clover	4	Mali Vaganac
	Trifolium montanum	Mountain Clover	2	Homoljac
	Trifolium patens	Small-fruited Clover	5	Bibinje

Family	Scientific name	Common name	Day	First or best observation
	Trifolium pratense	Red Clover	2	Plitvice lakes
	Trifolium repens	White Clover	1	Rastoke
	Trifolium resupinatum	Reversed Clover	5	Bibinje
	Trifolium stellatum	Star Clover	4	Mali Vaganac
	Vicia cfr. cracca	Tufted Vetch	2	Homoljac
	Vicia grandiflora	Large Yellow Vetch	6	Kosinj
	Vicia sepium	Bush Vetch	2	Homoljac
	Vicia tenuifolia	Fine-leaved Vetch	3	Udbina
	Vicia villosa varia	Hairy Vetch	4	Mala Paklenica
Fagaceae	Fagus sylvatica	Beech	2	Plitvice lakes
	Quercus pubescens	Downy Oak	4	Mala Paklenica
Gentianaceae	Blackstonia perfoliata	Yellow-wort	4	Mala Paklenica
	Centaurium erythraea	Common Centaury	4	Seline
	Centaurium pulchellum	Lesser Centaury	4	Mala Paklenica
	Gentiana utriculosa	Bladder Gentian	7	Tuževac
Geraniaceae	Erodium malacoides	Soft Stork's-bill	5	Gornji Karin
	Geranium nodosum	Knotted Crane's-bill	7	Turinski Krč
	Geranium phaeum	Dusky Crane's-bill	2	Homoljac
	Geranium pyrenaicum	Hedgerow Crane's-bill	2	Homoljac
	Geranium robertianum	Herb Robert	2	Plitvice lakes
	Geranium sanguineum	Bloody Crane's-bill	4	Mali Vaganac
Haloragaceae	Myriophyllum verticillatum	Whorled Water-milfoil	2	Plitvice lakes (leaves
Hypericaceae	Hypericum perforatum	Perforate St John's-wort	3	Krupa
	Hypericum cfr. hirsutum	Hairy St John's-wort	2	Plitvice lakes (leaves
Lamiaceae	Ajuga genevensis	Blue Bugle	2	Plitvice lakes
	Ajuga reptans	Bugle	2	Plitvice lakes
	Clinopodium acinos	Basil-thyme	2	Plitvice lakes
	Clinopodium vulgare	Wild Basil	5	Donji Karin
	Lamium galeobdolon	Yellow Archangel	2	Plitvice lakes
	Lamium maculatum	Spotted Deadnettle	2	Homoljac
	Lamium orvala	Balm-leaved Archangel	2	Plitvice lakes
	Lamium purpureum	Red Deadnettle	6	Kosinj
	Lycopus europaeus	European Water- horehound	2	Plitvice lakes (leaves
	Marrubium incanum	Silver Horehound - N	3	Krupa
	Melittis melissophyllum	Bastard Balm	2	Plitvice lakes
	Mentha aquatica	Water Mint	2	Plitvice lakes (leaves
	Mentha longifolia	Horse Mint	3	Krupa (leaves)
	Prunella laciniata	Cut-leaved Selfheal	2	Plitvice lakes
	Prunella vulgaris	Common Selfheal	2	Plitvice lakes
	Salvia glutinosa	Sticky Sage	2	Plitvice lakes (leaves
	Salvia officinalis	Common Sage	4	Mala Paklenica (leaves)
	Salvia pratensis	Meadow Cleary	2	Plitvice lakes
	Satureja montana	Winter Savory	7	Turinski Krč (leaves)
	Sideritis romana	Common Ironwort	4	Mala Paklenica
	Stachys recta	Perennial Yellow- woundwort	1	Rastoke
	Stachys thirkei	A woundwort - N	3	Golubić
	Stachys sylvatica	Hedge Woundwort	2	Plitvice lakes

Family	Scientific name	Common name	Day	First or best observation
	Teucrium chamaedrys	Common Germander	3	Golubić
	Teucrium (polium) capitatum	Felty Germander	4	Mala Paklenica
	Thymus cfr. pulegioides	Common Thyme	2	Plitvice lakes
Linaceae	Linum catharticum	Fairy Flax	7	Tuževac
	Linum narbonense	Beautiful Flax	7	Tuževac
	Linum nodiflorum	A yellow flax	4	Mala Paklenica
	Linum tenuifolium	Narrow-leaved Flax	3	Udbina
	Linum trigynum gr.	French Flax	5	Bibinje
Malvaceae	Alcea cfr. setosa	Bristly Hollyhock	4	Mala Paklenica
	Malva moschata	Musk Mallow	8	Ogulin
	Malva neglecta	Dwarf Mallow	4	Ercezi Kojin Dolac
	Malva setigera	Rough Marsh-mallow	4	Ercezi Kojin Dolac
	Malva sylvestris	Common Mallow	3	Krupa
	Tilia cordata	Small-leaved Lime	4	Ercezi Kojin Dolac
Moraceae	Broussonetia papyrifera	Paper Mulberry - I	4	Mala Paklenica
Moraceae	Ficus carica	Fig	3	Krupa (leaves)
Nymphaeaceae	Nuphar lutea	Yellow Water-lily	1	Rastoke
Oleaceae	Ligustrum vulgare	Common Privet	2	Plitvice lakes
	Fraxinus ornus	Manna Ash	4	Mala Paklenica
	Olea europaea	Olive Tree	4	Mala Paklenica
	Phillyrea latifolia	Green Olive Tree	4	Mala Paklenica
Onagraceae	Epilobium hirsutum	Great Willowherb	5	Bibinje
Orobanchaceae	Melampyrum cristatum	Crested Cow-wheat	3	Udbina
	Orobanche gracilis	Slender Broomrape	6	Ostarijska Vrata
	Orobanche lutea	Medick Broomrape	2	Homoljac
	Rhinanthus glacialis	Aristate Yellow-rattle	2	Homoljac
	Rhinanthus minor	Yellow Rattle	2	Homoljac
Papaveraceae	Chelidonium majus	Greater Celandine	1	Rastoke
. притогиосио	Papaver rhoeas	Common Poppy	3	Udbina
Plantaginaceae	Cymbalaria muralis	Ivy-leaved Toadflax	1	Rastoke
r idinaginacede	Digitalis grandiflora	Yellow Foxglove	2	Plitvice lakes
	Globularia bisnagarica	Common Globularia	2	Homoljac
	Globularia cordifolia	Heart-leaved Globe Daisy	2	Plitvice lakes
	Plantago lanceolata	Ribwort Plantain	4	Mala Paklenica
	Plantago major	Broadleaf Plantain	7	Tuževac
	Plantago media	Hoary Plantain	2	Plitvice lakes
	-	Blue Water-speedwell		
	Veronica anagallis-aquatica Veronica austriaca	Large Speedwell	3	Krupa Homoljac
	Veronica austriaca Veronica chamaedrys	Germander Speedwell	2	Homoljac
	Veronica criamaedrys Veronica officinalis	Heath Speedwell	2	Plitvice lakes
		Bird's-eye Speedwell - I	7	Oltari
	Veronica persica Veronica urticifolia		2	
Dolygolococo		Nettle-leaved Speedwell Nice Milkwort		Plitvice lakes
Polygalaceae	Polygala nicaeensis		2	Mali Vaganac
	Polygala cfr. vulgaris	Curled Dock		Homoljac
Drimulances	Rumex crispus	Curled Dock	5	Bibinje
Primulaceae	Cyclamen purpurascens	European Cyclamen	2	Plitvice lakes (leaves
	Lysimachia arvensis	Scarlet Pimpernel	5	Donji Karin
	Primula veris	Cowslip	7	Turinski Krč (in seed

Family	Scientific name	Common name	Day	First or best observation
Ranunculaceae	Anemonoides nemorosa	Wood Anemone	2	Plitvice lakes (leaves
	Aquilegia nigricans	Blackish Columbine - N	7	Tuževac
	Clematis flammula	Fragrant Virgin's-bower	4	Mala Paklenica
	Clematis recta	Erect Clematis	2	Plitvice lakes
	Clematis vitalba	Old Man's Beard	3	Krupa
	Helleborus multifidus	An hellebore - N	6	Studenci (leaves)
	Helleborus niger	Christmas-rose	2	Plitvice lakes (leaves
	Hepatica nobilis	Hepatica	2	Plitvice lakes (leaves
	Nigella damascena	Love-in-a-mist	4	Mala Paklenica
	Ranunculus sp.	A buttercup	2	Plitvice lakes
	Thalictrum aquilegiifolium	French Meadow-rue	7	Tuževac
	Thalictrum minus	Lesser Meadow-rue	4	Mali Vaganac
Resedaceae	Reseda lutea	Wild Mignonette	1	Rastoke
Rhamnaceae	Paliurus spina-christi	Jerusalem Thorn	3	Krupa
	Rhamnus fallax	A buckthorn - N	2	Plitvice lakes (leaves
	Frangula rupestris	A buckthorn - N	2	Plitvice lakes (in fruit
Rosaceae	Aria edulis	Common Whitebeam	2	Plitvice lakes (leaves
	Aruncus dioicus	Goatsbeard	6	Ostarijska Vrata
	Crataegus monogyna	Hawthorn	2	Plitvice lakes (leaves
	Filipendula vulgaris	Dropwort	1	Rastoke
	Fragaria vesca	Wild Strawberry	2	Plitvice lakes
	Geum urbanum	Blessed Herb	2	Plitvice lakes
	Potentilla recta	Sulphur Cinquefoil	2	Homoljac
	Potentilla reptans	Creeping Cinquefoil	2	Plitvice lakes
	Potentilla cinerea gr.	Abbotswood Potentilla	2	Homoljac (leaves)
	Prunus avium	Wild Cherry	2	Homoljac (in fruit)
	Prunus mahaleb	St Lucie Cherry	3	Muškovci (in fruit)
	Pyrus spinosa	Almond-leaved Pear	4	Mala Paklenica
	Rosa canina gr.	Dog Rose	2	Plitvice lakes
	Rosa glauca	Red-leaved Rose	4	Mala Paklenica (leaves)
	Rosa pendulina	Alpine Rose	6	Ostarijska Vrata
	Rosa sempervirens	Evergreen Rose	4	Starigrad
	Rosa spinosissima	Burnet Rose	7	Tuževac
	Rubus canescens	A bramble	8	Ogulin
	Rubus cfr. ulmifolius	Elmleaf Blackberry	3	Krupa
	Sanguisorba minor	Salad Burnet	1	Rastoke
Rubiaceae	Cruciata laevipes	Crosswort	6	Kosinj (brattee)
	Galium aparine	Catchweed Bedstraw	7	Krasno
	Galium lucidum	Shiny Bedstraw	3	Muškovci
	Galium odoratum	Woodruff	2	Plitvice lakes (leaves
	Galium verum	Lady's Bedstraw	3	Krupa
	Dictamnus albus	White Dittany	4	Mali Vaganac
	Haplophyllum patavinum	Rue of Padua	3	Muškovci
Salicaceae	Populus nigra	Black Poplar	3	Krupa (leaves)
	Salix alba	White Willow	3	Krupa (leaves)
	Salix cfr. purpurea	Purple Willow	2	Plitvice lakes (leaves
Santalaceae	Osyris alba	Poet's Cassia	4	Mala Paklenica (leaves)
	Thesium divaricatum	A bastard toadflax	4	Mali Vaganac

Family	Scientific name	Common name	Day	First or best observation
	Thesium linophyllon	Flaxleaf Bastard Toadflax	2	Homoljac
	Viscum album	European Mistletoe	3	Udbina
Sapindaceae	Acer campestre	Field Maple	2	Homoljac
•	Acer monspessulanum	Montpellier Maple	3	Muškovci (leaves)
	Acer opalus obtusatum	Italian Maple	2	Plitvice lakes (leaves
	Acer pseudoplatanus	Sycamore	2	Plitvice lakes
Saxifragaceae	Saxifraga paniculata	Livelong Saxifrage	2	Plitvice lakes
<u> </u>	Saxifraga rotundifolia	Round-leaved Saxifrage	2	Plitvice lakes
Scrophulariaceae	Verbascum nigrum	Black Mullein	2	Plitvice lakes
<u> </u>	Verbascum orientale	A mullein	4	Starigrad
	Verbascum pulverulentum	Hoary Mullein	6	Kosinj
Solanaceae	Atropa bella-donna	Deadly Nightshade	6	Ostarijska Vrata
	Solanum dulcamara	Bittersweet Nightshade	2	Plitvice lakes
Staphyleaceae	Staphylea pinnata	European bladdernut	2	Plitvice lakes (in fruit
Thymelaeaceae	Daphne alpina	A daphne	2	Plitvice lakes
Ulmaceae	Ulmus sp.	An elm	5	Bibinje (leaves)
Urticaceae	Parietaria judaica	Pellitory-of-the-wall	4	Mala Paklenica
5111040040	Parietaria officinalis	Erect Pellitory-of-the-wall	2	Plitvice lakes
	Urtica dioica	Common Nettle	2	Plitvice lakes
Viburnaceae	Sambucus ebulus	Dwarf Elder	6	Kosinj
VIDUITIACCAC	Sambucus nigra	Elder	2	Plitvice lakes
	Viburnum lantana	Wayfaring Tree	2	Plitvice lakes (in fruit
Violaceae	Viola arvensis	European Field Pansy	2	Homoljac
Vitaceae	Parthenocissus quinquefolia	Virginia Creeper - I	4	Mala Paklenica (leaves)
	Vitis vinifera	Wine Grape	3	Krupa (leaves)
N	ONOCOTYLEDONOUS FLOWER	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		. , ,
Alismataceae	Alisma lanceolatum	Lance-leaved Water- Plantain	5	Bibinje
Amaryllidaceae	Allium cfr. polyanthum	Many-flowered Garlic	4	Mala Paklenica
	Allium rotundum	Purple-flowered Garlic	4	Mali Vaganac
	Allium scorodoprasum	Sand Leek	6	Kosinj
	Allium sphaerocephalon	Round-headed Leek	3	Muškovci
	Allium tenuiflorum	A garlic	4	Seline
	Allium ursinum	Ramsons	2	Plitvice lakes (in seed)
	Leucojum aestivum	Summer Snowflake	3	Udbina
Araceae	Arum sp.	An arum	5	Bibinje (in fruit)
Asparagaceae	Asparagus acutifolius	Spiny Asparagus	4	Mala Paklenica (leaves)
	Convallaria majalis	European Lily of the Valley	2	Plitvice lakes (leaves
	Maianthemum bifolium	May Lily	7	Turinski Krč
	Muscari comosum	Tassel Hyacinth	4	Mali Vaganac
	Ornithogalum sphaerocarpum	A Bath asparagus	6	Kosinj
	Ornithogalum umbellatum gr.	Common Star-of- Bethlehem	2	Homoljac
	Polygonatum odoratum	Scented Solomon's-seal	2	Plitvice lakes (in fruit
	Ruscus aculeatus	Butcher's-Broom	4	Seline
	Scilla litardierei	Meadow Squill	3	Udbina
Asphodelaceae	Asphodelus ramosus	Branched Asphodel	4	Seline (gone over)
Colchicaceae	Colchicum autumnale	Autumn Crocus	7	Turinski Krč (leaves)

Family	Scientific name	Common name	Day	First or best observation
Cyperaceae	Carex flacca	Blue Sedge	7	Turinski Krč
	Carex pendula	Hanging Sedge	3	Krupa
	Carex spicata	Spiked Sedge	2	Plitvice lakes
	Carex sylvatica	European Woodland Sedge	2	Plitvice lakes
	Cladium mariscus	Swamp Sawgrass	2	Plitvice lakes
	Scirpoides holoschoenus	Round-headed Clubrush	5	Bibinje
Iridaceae	Gladiolus illyricus	Wild Gladiolus	4	Ercezi Kojin Dolac
	Iris graminea	Grass-leaved Flag	7	Tuževac
	Iris pallida illyrica	Sweet Iris	7	Tuževac
	Iris sibirica	Siberian Iris	3	Udbina
	Iris variegata	Hungarian Iris	2	Homoljac
Juncaceae	Juncus cfr. acutus	Hard Rush	4	Starigrad
Melanthiaceae	Veratrum album	A hellebore	3	Udbina
Orchidaceae	Anacamptis coriophora	Bug Orchid	3	Udbina
	Anacamptis morio	Green-winged Orchid	2	Homoljac
	Anacamptis pyramidalis	Pyramidal Orchid	5	Bibinje
	Cephalanthera damasonium	White Helleborine	7	Turinski Krč
	Cephalanthera longifolia	Narrow-leaved Helleborine	2	Plitvice lakes
	Dactylorhiza incarnata	Early Marsh Orchid	3	Udbina
	Dactylorhiza viridis	Frog Orchid	3	Udbina
	Epipactis microphylla	Small-leaved Helleborine	2	Plitvice lakes (in bud
	Gymnadenia conopsea	Fragrant Orchid	6	Ostarijska Vrata
	Limodorum abortivum	Violet Limodore	4	Mala Paklenica (dea stem)
	Neotinea tridentata	Three-toothed Orchid	2	Homoljac
	Neotinea ustulata	Burnt-tip Orchid	3	Udbina
	Neottia nidus-avis	Birdsnest Orchid	2	Plitvice lakes
	Neottia ovata	Common Twayblade Orchid	2	Homoljac
	Ophrys apifera	Common Bee-orchid	2	Plitvice lakes
	Ophrys fuciflora	Late Spider Orchid	5	Bibinje
	Ophrys oestrifera	Horned Bee-orchid	4	Mali Vaganac
	Orchis militaris	Military Orchid	2	Homoljac
	Platanthera bifolia	Lesser Butterfly Orchid	7	Turinski Krč
	Platanthera chlorantha	Greater Butterfly Orchid	2	Plitvice lakes
	Traunsteinera globosa	Round-headed Orchid	7	Tuževac
Poaceae	Aegilops neglecta	Three-awned Goat Grass	5	Bibinje
	Aegilops geniculata	Ovate Goat Grass	4	Mala Paklenica
	Avena sterilis	Animated Oat	3	Muškovci
	Bothriochloa ischaemum	King Ranch Bluestem	5	Starigrad
	Briza media	Common Quaking Grass	2	Homoljac
	Dactylis glomerata	Orchard Grass	2	Plitvice lakes
	Holcus lanatus	Yorkshire Fog	3	Udbina
	Hordeum cfr. murinum	Wall Barley	3	Krupa
	Lolium cfr. perenne	Perennial Ryegrass	5	Bibinje
	Melica ciliata	Eyelash Grass	3	Muškovci
	Melica nutans	Mountain Melick	2	Plitvice lakes
	Phleum sp.	A timothy	5	Donji Karin
	Phragmites australis	Common Reed	2	Plitvice lakes
	Stipa sp.	A needle Grass	5	Donji Karin

E=Endemic, N=Near-endemic, I=Introduced				
Family	Scientific name	Common name	Day	First or best observation
Smilacaceae	Smilax aspera	Rough Bindweed	4	Mala Paklenica