# India – Kerala's National Parks & Backwaters

Naturetrek Tour Report

12th - 20th November 2023

Tour report by Abhilash



Mingledown Barn

Naturetrek

Wolf's Lane

Chawton

Alton

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UK

Tour participants: Abhilash (leader) with 7 Naturetrek Clients.

## Day 1

**Sunday 12th November** 

Travel to Cochin

Day 2

**Monday 13th November** 

Cochin - Kumarakom

The group assembled at Cochin Airport and left for Kumarakom at 10.00, arriving at the Rhythm Kumarakom Resort at 12.45. We went out birding by boat at 15.10, and after an exploration of the backwaters came back by 1900. Everyone was fairly tired, so we took dinner at 20.00 and slept well.

# Day 3

**Tuesday 14th November** 

Houseboat

We started birding at 06.50, again by boat which allowed us some good sightings. We returned at 09.00 for breakfast, and left for Alleppey at 11.15. We arrived there and boarded the boat at 12.50. It was a four-bedroom boat, with two rooms on each deck. After lunch we did a spot of birdwatching in the paddyfields. The boat was anchored at 17.45. We then went for a walk for an hour in the village and did some more birding.

# Day 4

Wednesday 15th November

Periyar

We went for a birding walk for an hour at 07.00, had breakfast at 08.30, and went for a short cruise. We got off the boat at 09.45 and drove towards Periyar. After lunch at a local restaurant en route, we reached Periyar and checked into Aranya Nivas at 14.50. The delayed baggage was delivered by the airline to the hotel! We went for a boat safari at 1530, with some excellent sightings, and then continued for the 'Jungle Scout' programme at 18.30. We did see a fair bit during the walk. We returned to the hotel at 21.30.

## Day 5

**Thursday 16th November** 

Periyar

In the morning we went on the 'Bamboo Rafting' programme with the Forest Department team. The trip including both walking sections and (unsurprisingly!) a raft tour. Lunch was a picnic lunch by the lakeside. We returned back to the boat landing by 17.00. The group met for dinner at 1930 and then retired for the night.

## Day 6

# Friday 17th November

#### Munnar

We went for the early morning 'Green Walk', which was very productive: we saw many birds, plus some great mammals including Gaurs and wild Asian Elephants. We returned back to the hotel at 09.45. After breakfast, we left Periyar at 11.00 towards Munnar. After lunch at a local restaurant, we did a bit of birding en route and reached Tea County Munnar by 17.00. We checked-in, and the remainder of the day was spent at leisure.

## Day 7

# Saturday 18th November

#### Munnar

We left the hotel very early with packed breakfasts, and reached Eravikulam National Park at 07.30. We got the shuttle bus to the top at 08.15. We took a walk at the top and saw the endangered Nilgiri Tahr and some birds. We returned to the hotel for lunch, and while we did go out in the afternoon to the Pothamedu area it was raining, which hampered our sightings somewhat. We returned to the hotel for dinner at 17.30.

# Day 8

# **Sunday 19th November**

#### Cochin

We left the hotel after breakfast at 09.15. Lunch was arranged en route at a local restaurant. We drove straight to Mattancherry for an orientation tour of Cochin. We visited the Dutch Palace, the Synagogue and the colourful streets. Later, we drove across to Fort Cochin, visited St Francis's Church and the Chinese fishing-nets, and then walked across to the Killians. We checked in at 17.00, and then went out for the Kathakali dance performance at 17.40. We returned after the show at 19.30 and had dinner at the hotel.

#### Day 9

# **Monday 20th November**

#### Departure

We left the hotel at 04.15 for the airport, and said our farewells after an enjoyable tour.

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# **Species lists**

Birds (H = Heard only)

Common name	Scientific name	November 2023							
		13	14	15	16	17	18	19	
Little Grebe	Tachybaptus ruficollis			<b>√</b>					
Indian Cormorant	Phalacrocorax fuscicollis	<b>√</b>		<b>√</b>					
Great Cormorant	Phalacrocorax carbo	✓		<b>√</b>	<b>√</b>				
Little Cormorant	Phalacrocorax niger	<b>√</b>	<b>√</b>	<b>√</b>	<b>√</b>		<b>√</b>		
Darter	Anhinga melanogaster	✓	<b>√</b>	<b>√</b>	<b>√</b>		<b>√</b>		
Grey Heron	Ardea cinerea	✓		<b>√</b>					
Purple Heron	Ardea purpurea	<b>√</b>	<b>√</b>	<b>√</b>					
Great Egret	Ardea alba	<b>√</b>	<b>√</b>	<b>√</b>					
Little Egret	Egretta garzetta	✓	<b>√</b>	<b>√</b>	<b>√</b>				
Intermediate Egret	Egretta intermedia	<b>√</b>	<b>√</b>	<b>√</b>	<b>√</b>				
Indian Pond-heron	Ardeola grayii	✓	<b>√</b>	<b>√</b>	<b>√</b>	<b>√</b>	<b>√</b>	<b>√</b>	
Cattle Egret	Bubulcus ibis	<b>√</b>	<b>√</b>	<b>√</b>	<b>√</b>	<b>√</b>	<b>√</b>	<b>√</b>	
Striated Heron	Butorides striata				<b>√</b>				
Black-crowned Night Heron	Nycticorax nycticorax	✓	<b>√</b>	<b>√</b>					
Yellow Bittern	Ixobrychus sinensis			<b>√</b>					
Painted Stork	Mycteria leucocephala	<b>√</b>							
Asian Openbill	Anastomus oscitans	<b>√</b>	<b>√</b>	<b>√</b>					
Eurasian White Stork	Ciconia ciconia				<b>√</b>				
Black-headed Ibis	Threskiornis melanocephalus	<b>√</b>	<b>√</b>	<b>√</b>					
Red-naped Ibis	Pseudibis papillosa		<b>√</b>	<b>√</b>					
Lesser Whistling-duck	Dendrocygna javanica	<b>√</b>	<b>√</b>	<b>√</b>				<b>√</b>	
Spot-billed Duck	Anas poecilorhyncha			<b>√</b>					
Black Baza	Aviceda leuphotes				<b>√</b>				
Oriental Honey-buzzard	Pernis ptilorhynchus				<b>√</b>	<b>√</b>			
Black-shouldered Kite	Elanus caeruleus						<b>√</b>		
Black Kite	Milvus migrans							<b>√</b>	

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Common name	Scientific name	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
Brahminy Kite	Haliastur indus	✓	✓	✓			✓	√
Grey-headed Fish-eagle	Ichthyophaga ichthyaetus				✓			
Crested Serpent-eagle	Spilornis cheela						✓	
Eurasian Marsh Harrier	Circus aeruginosus	✓						
Bonelli's Eagle	Aquila fasciatus						✓	
Booted Eagle	Aquila pennatus			<b>√</b>				
Common Kestrel	Falco tinnunculus						<b>√</b>	
Painted Bush-quail	Perdicula erythrorhyncha						<b>√</b>	
Grey Junglefowl	Gallus sonneratii				<b>√</b>			
White-breasted Waterhen	Amaurornis phoenicurus		<b>√</b>					
Watercock	Gallicrex cinerea		<b>√</b>					
Purple Swamphen	Porphyrio porphyrio		<b>√</b>	<b>√</b>				
Pheasant-tailed Jacana	Hydrophasianus chirurgus	<b>√</b>	· ✓					
Bronze-winged Jacana	Metopidius indicus	<b>√</b>	√					
Black-winged Stilt	Himantopus himantopus		_					
Red-wattled Lapwing	Vanellus indicus	<b>√</b>			<b>√</b>		<b>√</b>	
Pacific Golden Plover	Pluvialis fulva	V	<b>√</b>		V		V	
Pin-tailed Snipe	Gallinago stenura		✓ ✓					
Marsh Sandpiper	Tringa stagnatilis		<b>V</b>					
Green Sandpiper	Tringa stagnatilis  Tringa ochropus	✓ ✓	,					
Wood Sandpiper	Tringa deriropas  Tringa glareola		<b>√</b>					
· ·		<b>√</b>	✓					
Common Sandpiper River Tern	Actitis hypoleucos	✓						
	Sterna aurantia		<b>√</b>					
Whiskered Tern	Chlidonias hybrida	✓	<b>√</b>	<b>√</b>				
Rock Dove	Columba livia	✓	✓					
Nilgiri Wood-pigeon	Columba elphinstonii						✓	
Spotted Dove	Streptopelia chinensis			<b>√</b>	✓	✓	✓	
Emerald Dove	Chalcophaps indica					✓	✓	
Pompadour Green-pigeon	Treron pompadora					✓		
Green Imperial-pigeon	Ducula aenea						✓	
Mountain Imperial-pigeon	Ducula badia			✓				
Rose-ringed Parakeet	Psittacula krameri	✓	✓					
Plum-headed Parakeet	Psittacula cyanocephala				✓	✓		
Malabar Parakeet	Psittacula columboides			<b>√</b>	<b>√</b>	<b>√</b>		
Vernal Hanging-parrot	Loriculus vernalis					<b>√</b>	<b>√</b>	
Common Hawk-cuckoo	Cuculus varius					<b>√</b>		
Asian Koel	Eudynamys scolopacea	<b>√</b>	<b>√</b>					
Greater Coucal	Centropus sinensis	✓	<b>√</b>					
Brown Hawk-owl	Ninox scutulata	<b>√</b>						
Indian Swiftlet	Aerodramus unicolor						<b>√</b>	
Asian Palm-swift	Cypsiurus balasiensis	<b>√</b>						
Malabar Trogon	Harpactes fasciatus	•			<b>√</b>			
Common Kingfisher	Alcedo atthis	<b>√</b>			√			
Stork-billed Kingfisher	Pelargopsis capensis	<b>√</b>	<b>√</b>	<b>√</b>	<b>√</b>			
White-throated Kingfisher	Halcyon smyrnensis	<b>√</b>	<b>√</b>	<b>√</b>	<b>√</b>	<b>√</b>		
Pied Kingfisher	Ceryle rudis	V	v	<b>√</b>	<b>√</b>	<b>V</b>		
Blue-tailed Bee-eater	Merops philippinus	<b>√</b>	<b>√</b>	✓ ✓	\ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \			
Chestnut-headed Bee-eater	Merops leschenaulti	<b>V</b>	<b>V</b>	<b>V</b>	<b>√</b>			
Malabar Grey Hornbill	Ocyceros griseus				<b>V</b>	,		
White-cheeked Barbet	Megalaima viridis		,			√		
Crimson-fronted Barbet	Megalaima rubricapilla		<b>√</b>		<b>√</b>	✓		

				November 2023				
Common name	Scientific name	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
Brown-capped Woodpecker	Dendrocopos moluccensis				✓			
Rufous Woodpecker	Celeus brachyurus				✓			
Lesser Yellownape	Picus chlorolophus					✓		
Common Flameback	Dinopium javanense				✓	✓		
Black-rumped Flameback	Dinopium benghalense	✓	<b>√</b>		<b>√</b>			
Heart-spotted Woodpecker	Hemicircus canente				<b>√</b>			
Barn Swallow	Hirundo rustica	✓	✓	<b>√</b>				
Hill Swallow	Hirundo tahitica domicola						<b>√</b>	
White Wagtail	Motacilla alba		<b>√</b>					
White-browed Wagtail	Motacilla madaraspatensis			<b>√</b>	<b>√</b>			
Yellow Wagtail	Motacilla flava	<b>√</b>	<b>√</b>	<b>√</b>				
Grey Wagtail	Motacilla cinerea	-	-		<b>√</b>	<b>√</b>	<b>√</b>	
Small Minivet	Pericrocotus cinnamomeus				<b>√</b>		•	
Scarlet Minivet	Pericrocotus flammeus				<b>√</b>			
Red-whiskered Bulbul	Pycnonotus jocosus				V	<b>√</b>	<b>√</b>	
Red-vented Bulbul	Pycnonotus cafer	/	,	/			V	
Yellow-browed Bulbul	lole indica	<b>√</b>	✓	<b>√</b>		✓	,	
Black Bulbul	Hypsipetes leucocephalus					,	<b>√</b>	
						✓	<b>√</b>	
Malabar Whistling-thrush	Myophonus horsfieldii						<b>√</b>	✓
Common Blackbird	Turdus merula						✓	
White-bellied Shortwing	Brachypteryx major						✓	
Ashy Prinia	Prinia socialis		✓					
Plain Prinia	Prinia inornata		✓					
Blyth's Reed Warbler	Acrocephalus dumetorum		✓					
Common Tailorbird	Orthotomus sutorius		✓			✓		
Tickell's Leaf-warbler	Phylloscopus affinis						✓	
Green Warbler	Phylloscopus trochiloides nitidus						✓	
Nilgiri Flycatcher	Eumyias albicaudata						✓	
Grey-headed Canary- flycatcher	Culicicapa ceylonensis						✓	
Indian Blue Robin	Luscinia brunnea						✓	
Oriental Magpie-robin	Copsychus saularis				<b>√</b>	<b>√</b>	<b>√</b>	
Pied Bushchat	Saxicola caprata						<b>√</b>	
Asian Paradise-flycatcher	Terpsiphone paradisi	✓	<b>√</b>					
Grey-breasted Laughingthrush	Garrulax jerdoni						<b>√</b>	
Jungle Babbler	Turdoides striatus				<b>√</b>	<b>√</b>		
Great Tit	Parus major				<b>√</b>			
Velvet-fronted Nuthatch	Sitta frontalis				<b>√</b>			
Purple-rumped Sunbird	Leptocoma zeylonica	<b>√</b>	<b>√</b>					
Pale-billed Flowerpecker	Dicaeum erythrorhynchos		· ✓					
Plain Flowerpecker	Dicaeum concolor		•			<b>√</b>		
Oriental White-eye	Zosterops palpebrosus					, v	<b>√</b>	
Eurasian Golden Oriole	Oriolus oriolus		<b>√</b>			<b>√</b>	•	
Black-hooded Oriole	Oriolus xanthornus	<b>√</b>	<b>√</b>			<b>√</b>		
Brown Shrike	Lanius cristatus	<b>V</b>	V			<b>'</b>	<b>√</b>	
Long-tailed Shrike	Lanius schach						<b>√</b>	
Black Drongo	Dicrurus macrocercus	<b>√</b>	<b>√</b>	<b>√</b>			<b>V</b>	
Ashy Drongo	Dicrurus leucophaeus	<b>V</b>	<b>V</b>	<b>V</b>	,	,		
Greater Racket-tailed Drongo	Dicrurus paradiseus		,		√	√		
<u> </u>			✓	-	✓	✓		
Rufous Treepie	Dendrocitta vagabunda	✓	✓		✓	✓		

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Common name	Scientific name	November 2023							
		13	14	15	16	17	18	19	
House Crow	Corvus splendens	✓	<b>√</b>	<b>√</b>	<b>√</b>	<b>√</b>	<b>√</b>		
Large-billed Crow	Corvus macrorhynchos	✓	<b>√</b>	<b>√</b>					
Southern Hill Myna	Gracula indica				<b>√</b>				
Jungle Myna	Acridotheres fuscus	✓	<b>√</b>	<b>√</b>		<b>√</b>	<b>√</b>		
Common Myna	Acridotheres tristis	✓	<b>√</b>		<b>√</b>				
Chestnut-tailed Starling	Sturnia malabarica				<b>√</b>	<b>√</b>			
House Sparrow	Passer domesticus						<b>√</b>		
Baya Weaver	Ploceus philippinus		<b>√</b>	<b>√</b>					
White-rumped Munia	Lonchura striata	✓							
Black-throated Munia	Lonchura kelaarti				<b>√</b>				
Mammal Species	Scientific name								
Bonnet Macaque	Macaca radiata				<b>√</b>	<b>√</b>			
Nilgiri Langur	Trachypithecus johnii				<b>√</b>	<b>√</b>			
Stripe-necked Mongoose	Herpestes vitticolis					<b>√</b>			
Indian Flying Fox	Pteropus giganteus	<b>√</b>							
Three-striped Palm Squirrel	Funambulus pennarum				<b>√</b>				
Malabar Giant Squirrel	Ratufa indica				<b>√</b>	<b>√</b>			
Indian Giant Flying Squirrel	Petaurista philippensis			<b>√</b>					
Gaur (Indian Bison)	Bos guarus			<b>√</b>	<b>√</b>	<b>√</b>			
Indian Wild Boar	Sus scrofa			<b>√</b>	<b>√</b>	<b>√</b>			
Asian Elephant	Elephas maximus			<b>√</b>	<b>√</b>	<b>√</b>			