India - Tiger Direct!

Naturetrek Tour Report

17 - 25 March 2014











Leopard by Sarah Richards

Report compiled by Indrajit Latey Images courtesy of Sarah Richards & Bill Spurrell



Naturetrek Cheriton Mill Cheriton

T: +44 (0)1962 733051

Alresford

Hampshire SO24 0NG

England

E: info@naturetrek.co.uk

F: +44 (0)1962 736426 W: www.naturetrek.co.uk Tour Report India - Tiger Direct!

Tour Leader: Indrajit Latey Naturalist & guide also Satpura E

Dilip Saini Naturalist & guide also Tadoba E

Participants: Rosemary Hall

Peter Caine
Marje Caine
Sue Cook
John Roberts
Peter Fraser
Sheila Fraser
Paul Pardington

Rosemarie Pardington

+ Robin Richards+ Sarah Richards+ Bill Spurrell

Tadoba extension

+ Satpura extension

Main Tour

Day 1

Monday 17th March

Pench

With one lady to pick up for the main tour (the others had booked extensions), we left for Pench from the airport. Today was a holiday called HOLI, the festival of colours. People with painted faces and coloured clothes were seen everywhere. On arriving in Pench we met up with the rest of the group members. After some briefings about the next days plan we had dinner and went to bed.

Day 2

Tuesday 18th March

The weather was cool, with conditions ideal for some great sightings. A male tiger patrolling his territory was seen. Tracking him proved difficult since there were no alarm calls as he passed through the forest. We also saw a pack of Wild Dogs successfully hunting a male Spotted Deer. After breakfast we had some wonderful sightings of Grey-headed Fish Eagles in full throttle in the air. After lunch we hoped to catch another glimpse of the male tiger but we were not successful. Nilgai, Wild Boar, Sambar deer and Chital were seen foraging in the forest. On arriving back after the drive we did a quick species check-list, and had dinner.

Day 3

Wednesday 19th March

Pench to Kanha

Early morning in Pench was warm. The Common Hawk Cuckoo kept calling through the night. The drongos and babblers were engaged in a small fight over hunting grounds. We drove towards the backwaters of the dam

and saw Osprey, Grey Headed Fish Eagle and some River Terns. On exiting the park we had lunch and then left for Kanha. En route we passed many villages where we had lots of photo opportunities. We also saw some weekly village markets.

On arriving at the Kanha Jungle Lodge we were welcomed by Tarun and his team. We saw a wonderful display of a Flying Squirrel which glided overhead. After the checklist we had dinner and looked forward to the drives in Kanha in the morning...

Day 4

Thursday 20th March

We left for the first drive before day break. Queuing up for the drive we entered the park at 6 am. We saw the unique Barasingha, some good views of the male Sambar and the mighty Gaur. We heard some alarm calls and drove straight there hoping to see the striped cat. But we were not in luck. After lunch we headed to a waterhole where we thought the tiger would be cooling in the summer heat. En route we saw many pugmarks leading to the waterhole and we were all excited. The tiger had just had a drink and was walking on the road in front of us! The tiger got off the road and went under a bush where he stayed for the entire time. Rolling over from side to side, he fell in a deep sleep. The tiger looked well fed and by his size he looked in fine condition. We saw him for 40 minutes before we had to leave for the exit gate. The Flying Squirrel was seen gliding in the lodge premises. After doing the checklist we had dinner and went off to bed.

Day 5

Friday 21st March

The alarm calls were sounded by the Common Hawk Cuckoo at 5 am. A quick cup of tea and we set off for the game drive. Soon the air was filled with alarm calls of Spotted Deer and Langur. Excitement filled the air when we heard that a Leopard was around. Tracking a Leopard is very difficult and adding further to our frustration some one had also heard a Tiger growling. We got lucky when one of our jeeps saw a male Leopard walking along the fireline and then disappearing in the undergrowth. Lots of alarm calls filled the forest, but they were not that fruitful. Some of our guests enjoyed an hour-long elephant ride inside the forest. With temperatures closing towards the 40's we all headed out of the park.

After lunch we parked near the lake hoping to catch the striped cat. Alas we were not in luck. We had great views of the Grey Headed Canary Flycatcher before returning to the lodge after a good day.

Day 6

Saturday 22nd March

It was a great morning. We knew we would have some great sightings. Sure enough we heard alarm calls close to a lake. One of the cars saw a flash of stripes. We waited over an hour and finally a male sub adult Tiger crossed the road just 10 metres away from the jeep!

Another one jumped over the road in one spring. The elephants were also tracking them and seeing the elephants, the sub-adults turned back towards the road and crossed again. We had some great photo opportunities. After lunch we headed towards to the lake. Lots of alarm calls by Langur and Sambar were heard but no sightings. Elated with the days activities we headed out of the park.

Day 7

Sunday 23rd March

On the last day of the main trip, we were expecting something special. After waking up early we all said our good byes and set off on the morning safari. A car stopped in front of us gesturing us to be where we were and stay quiet. Excitement was in the air. Out of thin air out walked this massive male Tiger, straight towards us. For a moment we all froze not knowing what to do. The Tiger was hardly 40 feet from us! We back-tracked our vehicle for some distance before the Tiger went under a bridge, and came out the other side. We followed him for over 2 kilometres, where we saw him marking his territory, scatting and also grimacing. Just as he had appeared, he disappeared. What a fitting end to our Kanha trip!

After lunch we left for a long drive to our next destination – Satpura. On arriving at the lodge we had a quick brief and dinner before going off to bed.

Post tour extension to Satpura

Day 8

Monday 24th March

Our morning started at 5am. Crossing the Denwa River was a great experience. Terns, Pratincoles and Cormorants guided us to the other bank, keeping our boat company. The safari started with a pair of Eurasian Eagle Owls on the rocky cliffs calling. Seeing the big birds was great. Preening in the morning sun they gave us a good opportunity for photographing them. Driving along the banks we also saw waders like Stilts, Stints and Greenshanks. The temperatures hovered around 36 degrees C and it was just 9 am. Exiting the park we got back to the lodge and into the coolness of the rooms. After lunch we went for another drive in the park. We had good views of the Nilgai and Gaur. During dinner we heard lots of alarm calls of Chital, which we were told were calling after seeing the resident male Leopard!

Day 9

Tuesday 25th March

Today we went on the canoes to look for the skimmers and other nesting waders. Terns, Pratincoles, Plovers and River Lapwings were seen in plenty. But of course the highlight was the eight Indian Skimmers that were enjoyed by all of our guests. Breakfast was overlooking a colony of River Terns squabbling over nesting spaces. After lunch we drove in the park to try to find Leopard and Sloth Bear. We saw them both! The Sloth Bear was with its sub-adult cub. Foraging in the undergrowth it was looking for tubers and termites. A little ahead our driver shouted – LEOPARD. Sitting in the middle of the lantana plants was an 18-month-old Leopard female. On being spotted she stood up and crossed the road. It was a great sight! During dinner there was a lot of commotion as we had heard from our fellow guests that there was a male Leopard close by. It was a great way to end the day.

Day 10

Wednesday 26th March

We left for a jeep safari in the core zone. Since this was the last game drive we hoped to end it on a high. Looking hard in the forest for any predators we spotted a Sloth Bear with her 4-month-old cubs clinging on to her back. We were all very excited at seeing this. The Eurasian Eagle Owl also called from a dense growth in the trees.

In the afternoon we went to see the Black Bucks prancing in the wheat fields - we saw a dominant male with six females. All enjoyed the drive in the buffer zone of Satpura. We started off by seeing the highly venomous Saw Scaled Viper crossing the road. A Sambar deer briefly made an appearance. Driving through the dense undergrowth was very exciting. Some alarm calls of the Barking Deer broke the silence. We did not see any other animals but the experience itself was exhilarating, after which we returned to the lodge for a well-deserved farewell dinner.

Day 11

Thursday 27th March

It was agreed by all to see the Indian Skimmers once more. So we skipped the elephant ride in the park and went canoeing. It is the best way one can get up close and personal with the birds. 8 Skimmers were in an aerial fight with River Terns. It was a truly spectacular display. Having breakfast along with the elephants was great. The calf was at his mischievous best!

Returning to the lodge we had a good brunch and then left for the Bhimbetka caves. The caves, which are over 30,000 years old, were discovered only in the late 1900s. Some rock paintings are still intact and it is a must visit. On arriving in Bhopal we had an early supper before the guests left for Mumbai.

Receive our e-newsletter

Join the Naturetrek e-mailing list and be the first to hear about new tours, additional departures and new dates, tour reports and special offers. Visit www.naturetrek.co.uk to sign up.

Naturetrek Facebook

We are delighted to launch the Naturetrek Facebook page so that participants of Naturetrek tours can remain in touch after the holiday and share photos, comments and future travel plans.

Setting up a personal profile at www.facebook.com is quick, free and easy. The Naturetrek Facebook page is now live; do please pay us a visit!

Tour Report India - Tiger Direct!

Species List

Birds (✓ = recorded but not counted)

								March					
	Common name	Scientific name	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27
1	Little Grebe	Tachybaptus ruficollis		✓		✓	✓	✓			✓		
2	Indian Cormorant	Phalacrocorax fuscicollis		✓							✓		✓
3	Little Cormorant	Phalacrocorax niger			✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
4	Oriental Darter	Anhinga melanogaster		✓	✓					✓		✓	✓
5	Grey Heron	Ardea cinerea								✓			✓
6	Great Egret	Ardea alba		✓	✓		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
7	Intermediate Egret	Egretta intermedia		✓	✓		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
8	Little Egret	Egretta garzetta		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
9	Indian Pond-heron	Ardeola grayii		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
10	Cattle Egret	Bubulcus ibis		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓		✓	✓	✓
11	Painted Stork	Mycteria leucocephala									✓	✓	✓
12	Asian Openbill	Anastomus oscitans		✓	✓					✓	✓	✓	✓
13	Black Stork	Ciconia nigra				✓	✓	✓	✓				
14	Woolly-necked Stork	Ciconia episcopus			✓		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
15	Lesser Adjutant	Leptoptilos javanicus				✓		✓	✓				
16	Black-headed Ibis	Threskiornis melanocephalus			✓					✓			
17	Red-naped Ibis	Pseudibis papillosa		✓	✓	✓		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
18	Lesser Whistling-duck	Dendrocygna javanica		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓				
19	Ruddy Shelduck	Tadorna ferruginea		✓	✓						✓		
20	Comb Duck	Sarkidiornis melanotos									✓		✓
21	Cotton Pygmy-goose	Nettapus coromandelianus				✓		✓	✓				
22	Spot-billed Duck	Anas poecilorhyncha			✓						✓		
23	Osprey	Pandion haliaetus			✓						✓		✓
24	Oriental Honey-buzzard	Pernis ptilorhynchus		✓	✓				✓	✓			
25	Black-shouldered Kite	Elanus caeruleus			✓				✓		✓		
26	Black Kite	Milvus migrans			✓								
27	Grey-headed Fish-eagle	Ichthyophaga ichthyaetus		✓	✓								
28	White-rumped Vulture	Gyps bengalensis		✓	✓								
29	Red-headed Vulture	Sarcogyps calvus						✓					

								March					
	Common name	Scientific name	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27
30	Crested Serpent-eagle	Spilornis cheela		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓		✓	✓		
31	Shikra	Accipiter badius				✓	✓	✓	✓	✓		✓	✓
32	White-eyed Buzzard	Butastur teesa			✓			✓	✓				
33	Changeable Hawk-eagle	Spizaetus cirrhatus								✓			
34	Common Kestrel	Falco tinnunculus			✓			✓					
35	Red Spurfowl	Galloperdix spadicea				✓	✓	✓			✓		
36	Red Jungle Fowl	Gallus gallus			✓	✓	✓	✓	✓				
37	Grey Jungle Fowl	Gallus sonneratii								✓	✓		
38	Indian Peafowl	Pavo cristatus		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
39	Small Buttonquail	Turnix sylvatica											✓
40	White-breasted Waterhen	Amaurornis phoenicurus		✓									
41	Greater Painted-snipe	Rostratula benghalensis						✓		✓			
42	Black-winged Stilt	Himantopus himantopus			✓					✓	✓	✓	
43	Small Pratincole	Glareola lactea								✓	✓		
44	River Lapwing	Vanellus duvaucelii								✓	✓	✓	✓
45	Yellow-wattled Lapwing	Vanellus malabaricus		✓				✓	✓				
46	Red-wattled Lapwing	Vanellus indicus		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
47	Little -ringed plover	Charadrius dubius								✓	✓		✓
48	Common Redshank	Tringa totanus									✓		✓
49	Common Greenshank	Tringa nebularia									✓	✓	✓
50	Green Sandpiper	Tringa ochropus								✓	✓		
51	Wood Sandpiper	Tringa glareola								✓	✓		✓
52	Common Sandpiper	Actitis hypoleucos								✓	✓		
53	Little Stint	Calidris minuta								✓	✓		✓
54	River Tern	Sterna aurantia			✓					✓	✓	✓	✓
55	Little Tern	Sterna albifrons									✓		✓
56	Black-bellied Tern	Sterna acuticauda								✓	✓		✓
57	Rock Dove	Columba livia									✓		
58	Eurasian Collared Dove	Streptopelia decaocto								✓			
59	Spotted Dove	Streptopelia chinensis		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
60	Laughing Dove	Streptopelia senegalensis		✓						✓	✓	✓	
61	Yellow-footed Pigeon	Treron phoenicoptera				✓		✓			✓	✓	

								March					
	Common name	Scientific name	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27
62	Alexandrine Parakeet	Psittacula eupatria		✓	✓			✓		✓	✓	✓	
63	Rose-ringed Parakeet	Psittacula krameri		✓	✓	✓	✓		✓	✓	✓		✓
64	Plum-headed Parakeet	Psittacula cyanocephala		✓	✓					✓	✓	✓	
65	Common Hawk-cuckoo	Cuculus varius					✓			✓		✓	
66	Asian Koel	Eudynamys scolopacea					✓						
67	Sirkeer Malkoha	Phaenicophaeus leschenaultii					✓	✓	✓				
68	Greater Coucal	Centropus sinensis			✓	✓	✓		✓		✓		
69	Eurasian Eagle Owl	Bubo bubo								✓			
70	Indian Scops-owl	Otus bakkamoena		✓			✓						
71	Brown Fish-owl	Ketupa zeylonensis						✓					
72	Mottled Wood-owl	Strix ocellata		✓						✓			
73	Jungle Owlet	Glaucidium radiatum					✓		✓				
74	Savannah Nightjar	Caprimulgus affinis								✓	✓	✓	✓
75	Common Kingfisher	Alcedo atthis						✓		✓	✓	✓	
76	Stork-billed Kingfisher	Pelargopsis capensis										✓	✓
77	White-throated Kingfisher	Halcyon smyrnensis		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
78	Pied Kingfisher	Ceryle rudis			✓					✓	✓		✓
79	Blue-bearded Bee-eater	Nyctyornis athertoni											
80	Green Bee-eater	Merops orientalis		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
81	Indian Roller	Coracias benghalensis		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
82	Eurasian Hoopoe	Upupa epops				✓		✓	✓	✓	✓		✓
83	Indian Grey Hornbill	Ocyceros birostris		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓		✓	✓		
84	Malabar Pied-hornbill	Anthracoceros coronatus								✓			
85	Brown-headed Barbet	Megalaima zeylanica		✓									
86	Coppersmith Barbet	Megalaima haemacephala		✓									
87	Brown-capped Woodpecker	Dendrocopos moluccensis nanus		✓				✓					
88	Yellow-crowned Woodpecker	Dendrocopos mahrattensis			√								
89	Black-rumped Flameback	Dinopium benghalense		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
90	White-naped Woodpecker	Chrysocolaptes festivus				✓	✓						
91	Ashy-crowned Sparrow-lark	Eremopterix grisea		✓									
92	Crested Lark	Galerida cristata											✓
93	Dusky Crag-martin	Ptyonoprogne concolor										√	✓

								March					
	Common name	Scientific name	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27
94	Barn Swallow	Hirundo rustica									✓		
95	Wire-tailed Swallow	Hirundo smithii								✓	✓		
96	Red-rumped Swallow	Cecropis daurica					√				✓	✓	
97	White Wagtail	Motacilla alba		✓									
98	White-browed Wagtail	Motacilla madaraspatensis								✓	✓	✓	✓
99	Grey Wagtail	Motacilla cinerea		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓			✓	✓	✓
100	Oriental Pipit	Anthus rufulus		✓									
101	Tawny Pipit	Anthus campestris						✓					
102	Large Cuckoo-shrike	Coracina macei		✓				✓					
103	Scarlet Minivet	Pericrocotus flammeus				✓	✓	✓					
104	Red-vented Bulbul	Pycnonotus cafer		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
105	Common Tailorbird	Orthotomus sutorius									✓		
106	Sulphur-bellied Warbler	Phylloscopus griseolus					✓						
107	Lesser Whitethroat	Sylvia curruca					✓						
108	Red-breasted Flycatcher	Ficedula parva								✓			
109	Grey-headed Canary-flycatcher	Culicicapa ceylonensis					✓						
110	Oriental Magpie-robin	Copsychus saularis		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
111	Indian Robin	Saxicoloides fulicata		✓							✓		
112	Black Redstart	Phoenicurus ochruros			✓								
113	Common Stonechat	Saxicola rubicola		✓									
114	Jungle Babbler	Turdoides striatus		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
115	Great Tit	Parus major			✓								
116	Purple Sunbird	Cinnyris asiaticus			✓				✓	✓	✓		
117	Black-hooded Oriole	Oriolus xanthornus		✓			✓				✓		
118	Long-tailed Shrike	Lanius schach		✓		✓		✓					
119	Common Woodshrike	Tephrodornis pondicerianus			✓								
120	Black Drongo	Dicrurus macrocercus		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
121	White-bellied Drongo	Dicrurus caerulescens		✓				✓					✓
122	Greater Racket-tailed Drongo	Dicrurus paradiseus		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
123	Rufous Treepie	Dendrocitta vagabunda		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
124	House Crow	Corvus splendens					✓						✓
125	Large-billed Crow	Corvus macrorhynchos		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓

								March					
	Common name	Scientific name	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27
126	Common Myna	Acridotheres tristis		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
127	Brahminy Starling	Temenuchus pagodarum		✓	✓					✓			
128	Rosy Starling	Pastor roseus								✓			
129	House Sparrow	Passer domesticus			✓	✓				✓	✓	✓	✓
130	Chestnut-shouldered Petronia	Petronia xanthocollis		✓	✓	✓			✓	✓	✓	✓	✓

Mammals

1	Royal Bengal Tiger	Panthera tigris tigris	1M		1M		2M	1M				
2	Leopard	Panthera pardus				1M					1F	
3	Jungle Cat	Felis chaus kelaarita or kutas				✓	✓	✓				
4	Rhesus Macaque	Macaca mulatta	✓	✓				✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
5	Common Langur	Presbytis entellus	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
6	Common Mongoose	Herpestes edwardsi			✓							
7	Ruddy Mongoose	Herpestes smithii				✓						
8	Golden Jackal	Canis aureus	✓	✓	✓		✓					
9	Dhole (Asiatic Wild Dog)	Cuon alpinus dukhunensis	✓									
10	Sloth Bear	Merursus ursinus									✓	
11	Indian Flying Fox	Pteropus giganteus	✓	✓								
12	Indian Tree Shrew	Anathana ellioti			✓							
13	Indian or Black-naped Hare	Lepus nigricollis							✓	✓	✓	
14	Three-striped Palm Squirrel	Funambulus pennarum	✓	✓	✓	✓				✓	✓	✓
15	Indian Giant Flying Squirrel	Petaurista philippensis		✓	✓	✓	✓					
16	Gaur (Indian Bison)	Bos guarus			✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
17	Sambar	Cervus unicolor	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
18	Barasingha (Swamp Deer)	Cervus duvauceli branderi			✓	✓	✓	✓				
19	Chital (Spotted Deer)	Cervus axis	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
20	Black Buck	Antilope cervicapra									✓	
21	Indian Muntjac (Barking Deer)	Muntiacus muntjak						✓				
22	Chousingha (Four-horned Antelope)	Tetracerus quadricornis					✓					
23	Nilgai (Blue Bull)	Boselaphus tragocamelus	✓	✓					✓	✓		
24	Indian Wild Boar	Sus scrofa	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
25	Indian Fox	Vulpes bengalensis						✓				

			March										
	Common name	Scientific name	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27
26	Indian Giant Squirrel	Ratufa indica								✓	✓	✓	

Other fauna

1	Indian Flapshell Turtle	Lissemys punctata	✓					
2	Marsh Mugger Crocodile	Crocodylus palustris				✓		
3	Saw-scaled Viper	Echis carinatus					✓	