# **Just Tigers!**

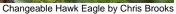
# Naturetrek Tour Report

17 -28 March 2012











Jackal by Wendy Schmitt

Report compiled by Bharat Madhyan images courtesy of Wendy Schmitt and Chris Brooks



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#### Introduction

Our group set off on an Indian adventure where the tigers, birds, animals, general Indian life and quality of company that made the trip such an enjoyable and memorable one. We will all go away with our own special memories: the first male Tiger at Kanha, seen from elephant back; the Indian Rollers; Coppersmith Barbets, Black-naped Monarchs and the Taj. It is humbling to think that in seeing tigers at Kanha, we may have seen perhaps 1% of the world population in just seven days in the parks of central India.

#### Weather

Night temperatures were low, so that early morning and evening game drives in open-topped vehicles required warm clothes, though blankets were provided. Midday temperatures were pleasantly warm and it was generally very sunny though some mornings were briefly quite misty.

#### Day 1

# Saturday 17th March

The flight to Delhi was on time, we received the guests and transferred to The Westin Gurgaon. After lunch and a couple of cups of massala chai, the team was fortified for our day's birding at Sultanpur Jheel – Delhi's traffic conspired to slow us down, as did a great stop at a reservoir, where amongst many wildfowl were Common Pochard and Spot-billed Ducks. Raptors were good too Indian and Greater Spotted Eagle.

Though we arrived a little later than expected at Sultanpur, we made a couple of brief but very interesting walks: the first initially in woodland, picking up our first Red-breasted Flycatchers, Hoopoes and Brown-headed Barbets, but later looking over the lake itself, where 1000s of Shoveler swam. It was not difficult birding as there were birds everywhere: highlights were perhaps the Greater Spotted Eagles, and Purple Swamphens, but there was also the White-throated Kingfisher and Little Green Bee-eaters, Large Grey Babblers, Ashy Prinia, Grey Francolin - and much more. On the animal front we also saw several large Nilgai sheltered under the trees. Our time passed too quickly and we soon headed back to the hotel. An early night was called for as the morning alarm would be all too soon.

#### Day 2

## **Sunday 18th March**

With the long flight behind us, taking our packed breakfast from the hotel we headed for the short flight to Jabalpur at 6.30 am, and the flight arrived on time. We had a second breakfast at Jackson's hotel at Jabalpur – very fine it was too. We left Jabalpur and slowly drove south to Kanha. We made several interesting stops along the way and finally arrived at Tuli Tiger Resort. After having a quick lunch we headed for our afternoon park drive, our tiger dreams may not have come true today but for some there was their first Golden Jackal or Jungle Cat. It was time for early dinner and bed, to dreams of things to come...

#### Day 3

## **Monday 19th March**

Another fine day, though rather chilly at the start. With the weekend over, the routes were a little less busy. We rushed to the centre point to queue up for the tiger show from the elephant back, which turned out fruitful as the mahout could track a male tiger called Munna. The excitement was palpable as we clambered up the ladders and onto the elephant's back. Rocking and rolling, the mahouts nudged the elephants along with their feet, through the scrub, towards this magnificent tiger settled majestically in the stream and the sight was enjoyed by us all. What an amazing animal! Some good birds were seen, notably another Indian Scops Owl. During the afternoon drive we did not see any tiger but it was good for birding. Later on we enjoyed our tasty dinner of Butter Chicken and Aloo Gobi.

## Day 4

## **Tuesday 20th March**

After having our tea, coffee and biscuits before dawn we started for the early morning drive at 5 am to be in first. After leaving the barrier at khatia at 530 am we entered through kisli gate on at 6 am. To our relief the park was less crowded than yesterday; we did the elephant safari to catch a glimpse of Munna again, after having our picnic breakfast at Kanha. Today was a good day as we managed to see a Sloth Bear with older cubs, hanging out with their mother feeding away unhindered by all the commotion of the tourists in the jeeps.

## Day 5

## Wednesday 21st March

Oh well, our tiger dreams may not have come true today; our fourth day, but we did enjoy two wonderfully productive drives in Kanha National Park. Too many highlights to mention, but it was great to see some fine stag Barasinghas (the local hard ground Swamp Deer, endemic to Kanha) with Common Mynas on their backs, many Chital, 'beefy', white-socked Gaur, and a few Sambar.

New birds came thick and fast, with 'Rocket-tailed Drongos', Rufous Treepies, Long-tailed and Scarlet Minivets, White-naped Flamebacks, grumpy Crested Serpent-eagles, Spotted and Jungle Owlets and Indian Stone-curlews. The list could go on...

#### Day 6

## **Thursday 22nd March**

After having our tea, coffee and biscuits before dawn we started for the early morning drive at 5 am to be in first. We entered through kisli gate at 6 am, and experienced yet again seeing a tiger - the Omarpani female, which later was seen again on the tracks by the jeep! The afternoon game drive remained very quiet

## Day 7

## Friday 23rd March

During the morning game drive we experienced some lovely birding, but the highlight of the tour was the afternoon game drive when we saw a tigress for at least two hours! As soon as we entered from the kisli gate about 1 km into the park, we stopped to look at a Crested Serpent Eagle which was very well posed for photography when suddenly we heard a frantic alarm call of a sambar deer and soon we could see a tigress moving in the distance! She just sat down low in the grass, we could hardly see her, but we kept waiting for her to get up and move, and got rewarded for the patience showed, the tigress got up and started moving in the grass - what a perfect setting, she kept coming close to us, we could hardly believe our eyes, she kept walking elegantly for some distance before disappearing into the thicket of the forest, this was the perfect sighting of a tiger in the wild!

#### Day 8

## Saturday 24th March

Today we decided to do something really different and so take the longest route to the plateau. We traversed through the various different areas of the park, stopping for birds along the way and reached the highest point in the park. Once at the top we had a delightful breakfast on the plateau at Bhamni Dadar, overlooking the forests and grasslands. We spent some time looking at the landscapes below which gave us an overall view of the expanse of this park.

## Day 9

## Sunday 25th March

Our final day for game drives, which turned to be another successful day, we could see the tiger Munna again, thus satisfying our Tiger thirst - what a way to say our final goodbye!

We spent the afternoon driving to Jabalpur and taking our packed dinner, then took the night train to Agra.

## Day 10

## Monday 26th March

Late (at around 9.15am), the train eventually pulled into Agra station, some having done a little birding from open carriage doors on the way, finding Marsh Sandpiper and Common Redshank. The chaos of Agra station was left behind, and we headed to our hotel Rajmahal. After lunch we did the magnificent Mougal Agra Fort built by the great Akbar. Later we went to see the Baby Taj on which it is said that the Taj Mahal was designed.

#### **Day 11**

## **Tuesday 27th March**

Our final day in India, visiting the Taj Mahal at sunrise itself was wonderful, experiencing the magnificent building devoted to love. After breakfast we visited the Fatehpur Sikri, another fine and grand exhibit of the great Mogul Emperor Akbar.

After lunch at the Only Restaurant we said our goodbyes to the guests who were going on any extensions to the holiday, and the rest of us headed by road to Delhi. It took us about 5 ½ hrs to reach at the Westin Hotel where after a wash and change and a little rest, we transferred to the airport for the early morning flight.

#### **Day 12**

#### Wednesday 28th March

The clients had an early morning arrival back at London Heathrow.

I hope you all enjoyed your Indian visit as much as I did your company.

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White-throated Kingfisher by Wendy Schmitt

Tour Report Just Tigers!

## **Species List**

#### Birds

Nomenclature and taxonomy generally follows Grimmett and Inskipp's The Birds of Northern India (2003) which follows the treatments in The Birds of the Indian Subcontinent (1999) by the same authors. Figures refer to the number of days the species was recorded out of the 7 days of the main tour.

	Common Name	Scientific Name	Sightings	Comments
1	Little Grebe	Tachybaptus ruficollis	4	
2	Great Cormorant	Phalacrocorax carbo	4	
3	Little Cormorant	Phalacrocorax niger	8	
4	Oriental Darter	Anhinga melanogaster	1	
5	Grey Heron	Ardea cinerea	1	
6	Purple Heron	Ardea purpurea	1	
7	Great Egret	Ardea alba	2	
8	Intermediate Egret	Egretta intermadia	4	
9	Little Egret	Egretta garzetta	5	
10	Indian Pond Heron	Ardeola grayii	5	
11	Cattle Egret	Bubulcus ibis	6	
12	Painted Stork	Mycteria leucocephala	2	
13	Asian Openbill	Anastomus oscitans	1	
14	Black Stork	Ciconia nigra	2	
15	Wolly-necked Stork	Ciconia episcopus	5	
16	Lesser Adjutant	Leptoptilos javanicus	2	
17	Black-headed Ibis	Threskiornis melanocephalus	2	
18	Red-naped Ibis	Pseudibis papillosa	2	
19	Eurasian Spoonbill	Platalea leucorodia	1	
20	Lesser Whistling Duck	Dendrocygna javanica	4	
21	Ruddy Shelduck	Tadorna ferruginea	1	
22	Comb Duck	Sarkidiornis melanotos	1	
23	Cotton Pygmy Goose	Nettapus coromandelianus	1	
24	Gadwall	Anas strepera	1	
25	Common Teal	Anas crecca	1	
26	Spot-billed Duck	Anas poecilorhyncha`	1	
27	Northern Pintail	Anas acuta	1	
28	Northern Shoveler	Anas clypeata	1	
29	Common Pochard	Aythya ferina	1	
30	Oriental Honey Buzzard	Pernis ptilorhyncha	3	
31	Black-shouldered Kite	Elanus caeruleus	4	
32	Black Kite	Milvus migrans	3	Often abundant in urban settings, especially common in Delhi, but much scarcer or even absent in more rural areas
33	Egyptian Vulture	Neophron percnopterus	3	
34	White-rumped Vulture	Gyps bengalensis	2	
35	Long-billed Vulture	Gyps indicus	5	
36	Red-headed Vulture	Sacrogyps calvus	3	
37	Crested Serpent Eagle	Spilornis cheela cheela	4	
38	Hen Harrier	Circus cyaneus cyaneus	1	
39	Pallid Harrier	Circus macrourus	1	
40	Shikra	Accipiter badius	2	Quite common and widespread

	Common Name	Scientific Name	Sightings	Comments
41	White-Eyed Buzzard	Butastur teesa	4	
42	Common Buzzard	Buteo buteo	1	
43	Indian Spotted Eagle	Aquila hastata	1	
44	Greater Spotted Eagle	Aquila clanga	1	
45	Bonelli's Eagle	Aqila fasciatus	1	
46	Booted Eagle	Aquila pennatus	1	
47	Changeable Hawk Eagle	Spizaetus cirrhatus	2	
48	Common Kestrel	Falco tinnunculus	3	
49	Jungle Bush Quail	Perdicula asiatica	1	
50	Painted Spurfowl	Galloperdix lunulata	1	
51	Red Jungle fowl	Gallus gallus	3	
52	Indian Peafowl	Pavo cristatus	7	
53	Brown Crake	Amauronis akool	1	
54	White-breasted Waterhen	Amauronis phoenicurus	2	
55	Purple Swamphen	Porphyrio porphyrio	1	
56	Common Moorhen	Gallinula chloropus	1	
57	Common Coot	Fulica atra	1	
58	Pheasant-tailed Jacana	Hydrophasianus chirurgus	1	
59	Bronzed-winged Jacana	Metopidius indicus	1	
60	Black-winged Stilt	Himantopus himantopus	4	
61	Stone Curlew	Burhinus oedicnemus	4	
62	Yellow-wattled Lapwing	Vanellus malabaricus	4	
63	Red-wattled Lapwing	Vanellus indicus indicus	6	Very common, widespread
64	White-tailed Lapwing	Vanellus leucurus	1	and noisy
65	Common Greenshank	Tringa nebularia	1	
66	Wood Sandpiper	Tringa riebulana  Tringa glareola	1	
67	Green Sandpiper	Tringa giareola  Tringa ochropus	4	
68	Common Sandpiper	Actitis hypoleucos	2	
69	River Tern	Stema aurantia	1	
70	Rock Pigeon	Columba livia neglecta	3	
71	Oriental Turtle Dove	Streptopelia turtur	2	
72	Eurasian Collard Dove	Streptopelia decaoto	3	
73	Red-collard Dove	Streptopelia tranquebarica	1	
74	Spotted Dove	Streptopelia chinensis	5	Fairly common
75	Laughing Dove	Streptopelia senegalensis	2	Common and very widespread
		Treron phoenicoptera		Common and very widespread
76 77	Yellow-footed Green Pigeon Alexandrine Parakeet	Psittacula eupatria	4	
78	Rose-ringed Parakeet	Psittacula krameri	6	Common and widespread, one of very few species seen every day
79	Plum-headed Parakeet	Psittaculla cyanocephala	3	J.O.y day
80	Common Hawk cuckoo	Cuculus varius	4	
81	Greater Coucal	Centropus sinensis	2	Regularly encountered in a range of scrubby and grassland settings
82	Indian Scops Owl	Otus bakkamoena	3	
83	Brown-fish owl	Ketupa zeylonensis	1	
84	Mottled Wood Owl	Strix ocellata	1	
85	Jungle Owlet	Glaucidium	2	
86	Spotted Owlet	Athene brama indica	2	
87	Asian palm Swift	Cypsiurus balasiensis	1	
88	Alpine Swift	Tachymarptis melba	2	
89	Little Swift	Apus affinis	3	

	Common Name	Scientific Name	Sightings	Comments
90	Crested Treeswift	Hemiprocne corona	3	
91	Common Kingfisher	Alcedo atthis	3	
92	Stork-billed Kingfisher	Pelargopsis capensis	1	
93	White-throated Kingfisher	Halcyon smyrnensis	5	Common and very widespread, a frequent sight on roadside wires
95	Pied Kingfisher	Ceryle rudis	1	
95	Green Bee-Eater	Merops orientalis	5	
96	Indian Roller	Coracias benghalensis	5	Frequently seen, often along
07	Haana	benghalensis	4	roadsides
97	Hoopoe	Upupa epops	1	Constitution of the consti
98	Indian Grey Hornbill	Ocyceros birostris	3	Small numbers were seen at most wooded or parkland sites
99	Malabar Pied Hornbill	Anthracoceros coronatus	1	
100	Brown-Headed Barbet	Megalaima zeylanica	2	
101	Coppersmith Barbet	Megalaima haemacephala	2	Quite common, though much more often heard than seen,
102	Brown-capped Pygmy Woodpecker	Dendrocopos canicapillus	1	
103	Yellow-crowned Woodpecker	D. mahrattensis pallescens	2	
104	Streak-throated Woodpecker	Picus xanthopygaeus	1	
105	Black-rumped Flameback	Dinopium benghalense	4	The commonest and most widespread woodpecker with records coming from all wooded locations
106	White-Naped Woodpecker	Chrysocolaptes festivus	2	
107	Ashy-crowned sparrow-lark	Eremopterix grisea	1	
108	Plain Martin	Riparia paludicola	1	
109	Dusky Crag Martin	Ptyonoprogne concolor	1	
110	Barn Swallow	Hirundu rustica	2	
111	Wire-tailed Swallow	Hirundu smithii	4	
112	Red-rumped Swallow	Cecropis daurica	2	
113	White Wagtail	Motallica alba	3	
114	White-browed Wagtail	Motallica madaraspatensis	1	
115	Yellow Wagtail	Motallica flava	2	
116	Grey Wagtail	Motallica cinerea	4	
117	Oriental Pipit	Anthus rufulus	4	
118	Tree Pipit	Anthus trivialis	2	
119	Large Cuckooshrike	Coracina macei macei	4	
120	Small Minivet	Pericrocotus cinnamomeus	2	
121	Scarlet Minivet	Pericrocotus flammeus	1	
122	White-bellied Minivet	Pericrocotus erythropygius	1	
123	Red-vented Bulbul	Pycnonotus cafer	6	Very common and widespread
124	Golden-Fronted Leafbird	Chloropsis aurifrons	1	
125	Common Iora	Aegithina tiphia	2	
126	Orange-headed Thrush	Zoothera citrina	1	
127	Tickell's thrush	Turdus unicolor	2	
128	Zitting Cisticola	Cisticola juncidis	2	
129	Jungle Prinia	Prinia sylvatica	1	
130	Ashy Prinia	Prinia socialis	1	
131	Plain Prinia	Prinia inomata	1	
132	Common Tailorbird	Orthotomus sutorius	3	Widespread in small numbers with birds recorded at all sites
133	Sulphur-bellied warbler	Phylloscopus griseolus	1	
134	Greenish Warbler	Phylloscopus trochiloides	3	

	Common Name	Scientific Name	Sightings	Comments
135	Red-breasted Flycatcher	Ficedula parva	4	
136	Tickell's Blue Flycatcher	Cyornis tickellae	1	
137	Grey-headed canary Flycatcher	Culicicapa ceylonensis	1	
138	Oriental Magpie Robin	Copsychus saularis	4	
139	Indian Robin	Saxicoloides fulica	3	
140	White-rumped Shama	Copsychus malabaricus	1	
141	Black Redstart	Phoeicurus ochruros	2	
142	Pied Bushchat	Saxicola caprata	1	
143	Grey Bushchat	Saxicola ferrea	1	
144	Common Stonechat	Saxicola torquata	2	
145	Indian Chat	Cercomela fusca	1	
146	White-browed Fantail	Rhipidura aureola	1	
147	Black-naped Monarch	Hypothymis azurea	3	
148	Puff-throated Babbler	Pellorneum fufeceps	1	
149	Indian scimitar Babbler	Pomatorhinus horsfieldii	1	
150	Yellow-eyed babbler	Chrysomma sinense	1	
151	Large Grey Babbler	Turdoides malcolmi	1	
152	Jungle Babbler	Turdoides striatus	6	Generally common and widespread
153	Brown-cheeked Fulvetta	Alcippe poioicephala	4	
154	Great Tit	Parus major(cinereus group)	3	
155	Velvet-fronted Nuthatch	Sitta frontalis	2	
156	Purple Sunbird	Nectarinia asiatica	5	Present throughout at low densities
157	Thick-Billed Flowerpecker	Dicaeum agile	3	
158	Oriental White-eye	Zosterops palpebrosus	4	
159	Black-Hooded Oriole	Oriolus xanthornus	4	
160	Brown Shrike	Lanius cristatus	1	
161	Long-tailed Shrike	Lanius schach	4	
162	Common Woodshrike	Tephrodornis pondicerianus	4	
163	Black Drongo	Dicrurus macrocercus	5	Very common, a frequent site on roadside wires
164	White-bellied Drongo	Dicrurus caerulescens	2	
165	Hair-crested Drongo	Dicrurus hottentottus	2	
166	Greater Racket-Tailed Drongo	Dicrurus paradiseus	2	
167	Rufous Treepie	Dendrocitta agabunda	5	Widespread at fairly low densities
168	House Crow	Corvus splendens splendens	3	common around settlements, but less frequently seen in wooded areas
169	Large-billed Crow	Corvus macrorhynchos culminatus	6	Generally found in more wooded settings than the last species, though with some habitat overlap, and never in such large concentrations
170	Bank Myna	Acridotheres ginginianus	2	Rather localised, sometimes the dominant myna but generally scarce and heavily outnumbered by Common Mynas
171	Common Myna	Acridotheres tristis tristis	6	Ubiquitous
172	Asian Pied Starling	Sturnus contra	2	Common in the vicinity of water
173	Brahminy Starling	Temenuchus pagodarum	3	
174	House Sparrow	Passer domesticus (indica group)	3	Fairly common in most urban settings and in some more rural areas

	Common Name	Scientific Name	Sightings	Comments
175	Chestnut-shouldered Petronia	Petronia xanthocollis	4	
176	Red Avadavat	Amandava amandava	1	
177	White-throated Munia	Euodice malabarica	1	

## Mammals

1	Royal Bengal Tiger	Panthera tigris	5	
2	Jungle Cat	Felis chaus	4	
3	Rhesus Macaque	Macca mulatta	4	Fairly common and widespread
4	Common Langur	Presbytis entellus	5	Fairly common and widespread, commoner in heavy woodland than the previous species
5	Common mongoose		1	
6	Ruddy Mongoose	Herpestes smithii	3	
7	Jackal	Canis aureus	3	
8	Sloth Bear	Merursus ursinus	1	
9	Indian Flying Fox	Pteropus giganteus	3	
10	Three-striped Palm Squirrel	Funambulus pennarum	3	
11	Five-Striped Palm Squirrel	Funambulus pennantii	6	
12	Indian gaint flying squirrel	Petaurista philipenses	1	
13	Gaur( Indian Bison)	Bos guarus	4	
14	Sambar	Cervus unicolor	5	
15	Barasingha (Swamp deer)	Cervus duvauceli branderi	2	
16	Indian Muntjac (Barking Deer)	Muntiacus muntjak	3	
17	Chital (Spotted Deer)	Cervus axis	5	
18	Khincara (Indian Gazelle)	Gazelle bonnetti	1	
19	Nilgai	Boselaphus tragocamelus	2	
20	Indian Wild Boar	Sus scrofa	5	
21	Indian palm Civet	Paradoxurus niger	1	

# Amphibians

1	Flap-shelled Turtle	Lissemys punctata	1	



Sloth Bear by Wendy Schmitt