

# The Burren

Naturetrek Tour Report

23rd – 27th May 2022



Dense Flowered Orchid by Jenny Mercer



Thyme Broomrape by Bruce Middleton



Spring Gentian by Bruce Middleton



Moon Gate by Bruce Middleton  
Tour report by Bruce Middleton



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Tour Participants: Bruce Middleton (leader) with 14 Naturetrek clients

## Day 1

Monday 23rd May

Weather: A little rain to begin with but later the sun came out.

Bruce Middleton welcomed 14 Naturetrekkers in total at Shannon Airport or at the Sheedys Hotel, Lisdoonvarna. Then after everyone had checked in to the hotel and made their dinner menu requests, we set off in the bus to Newtown Castle, Ballyvaughan. Beside the 16th-century, cylindrical, fortified tower-house there is an art college with a small café where we had lunch.

After we were suitably nourished, we first looked around the tower and found Fairy Foxglove *Erinus alpinus* and Rustyback Fern *Asplenium ceterach* growing out of the mortar in the walls. Then we set off on a walk down a lane and then up onto Cappanavalla Hill. We entered an area of woodland and scrub and here we spotted our first butterflies of the tour including Pearl-bordered Fritillary *Boloria euphrosyne*, Peacock *Inachis io*, Orange Tip *Anthocharis cardamines*, Dingy Skipper *Erynnis tages* and Wood White *Leptidea sinapsis*. As we started our ascent, we were welcomed by a very vocal Eurasian Blackcap *Sylvia atricapilla* and we also saw a Eurasian Bullfinch *Pyrrhula pyrrhula*. We saw a good variety of plants that included Lousewort *Pedicularis sylvatica*, Mountain Everlasting *Antennaria dioica*, Wild Thyme *Thymus drucei*, Common Milkwort *Polygala vulgaris*, Rue-leaved Saxifrage *Saxifraga tridactylites* and Early Purple Orchid *Orchis mascula*. Then there was the breath-taking metallic blue propeller-shaped Spring Gentians *Gentiana verna* and to top it all, lots of the beautiful Large-flowered Butterwort *Pinguicula grandiflora* could be found as well. We then wandered back to the bus which returned us back to the hotel to freshen up before having the first of our delicious evening tour meals.

## Day 2

Tuesday 24th May

Weather: A mix of sunshine and cloud but remained dry all day.

After a large breakfast for some of us, we set off to Poll Sallach on the coast road. Here we looked at the limestone pavement and it was not long before we found Maidenhair Fern *Adiantum capillus-veneris* by just looking down in the crevices. We also found the beautiful yellow flowered Hoary Rock-rose *Helianthemum oelandicum* subsp. *piloselloides* and we also found Limestone Bedstraw *Galium sternerii*, Heath Spotted-orchids *Dactylorhiza maculata* subsp. *ericetorum* galore. We also found some the Early Marsh Orchid *Dactylorhiza incarnata* subsp. *incarnata*. We then crossed the road and made our way towards the sea and found Sea Spleenwort *Asplenium marinum* and lots of pink-coloured Thrift *Armeria maritima*. We looked for the Pyramidal Bugle *Ajuga pyramidalis* where it had been found in previous years but could not be found on this day.

We then continued along the coast road in the bus to Black Head and then disembarked to look and see what sea birds could be seen around the lighthouse. Straight away we saw a couple of Black Guillemots *Cephus grille* and a Sandwich Tern *Thalasseus sandvicensis* flying by and then with a bit more searching through the binoculars, we saw Great Northern Diver *Gavia immer* and a number of Manx Shearwater *Puffinus puffinus*.

We then headed towards Ballyvaughan but before we reached there, we stopped at the wellsite which had lots of Fairy Foxgloves *Erinus alpinus* growing on it. Next stop was lunch at Monks Bar that specialises in seafood, and the food here melted in the mouth.

In the afternoon we drove a little way back and set off down a path towards the sea to look at a coastal spit known as the Rine. The path had numerous Wood White *Leptidea sinapis* butterflies and a few Dingy Skipper *Erynnis tages* fluttering along it in the sunshine as we were serenaded by a Greenfinch *Chloris chloris* on our right and a Cuckoo *Cuculus canorus* on our left. With further searching we spotted two Cuckoos and then as we came out onto the beach some of us saw two Eurasian Whimbrel *Numenius phaeopus* that soon flew off. On the beach we came across some nice flowers that included Greater Sea-spurrey *Spergularia media*, Lesser Sea-spurrey *Spergularia marina*, lots of Field Mouse-ear *Cerastium arvense* and some Sea Mouse-ear *Cerastium diffusum*. We also came across an area of saltmarsh that had the plants of both Lax-flowered Sea-lavender and Irish Sea-lavender. However, it was too early to see them in flower.

We then set off away from the coast and went up to prehistoric Poul nabrone Dolmen. There we looked at it lying atop the limestone pavement. Beside the Dolmen there was a wet ditch which had lots of Brooklime *Veronica beccabunga*, Lesser Spearwort *Ranunculus flammula* and some Marsh Arrowgrass *Triglochin palustris* growing in it. There was also a small fenced-off pond that had Common Spike-rush *Eleocharis palustris* and Bog Pondweed *Potamogeton polygonifolius* in it.

As we made our decent back in the bus, we stopped at a ringed hill fort known as Cahermort Fort. Here we had lovely views across the landscape as well as finding our first Water Avens *Geum rivale* of the tour and the beautiful Mossy Saxifrage *Saxifraga hypnoides*. Then we returned to Sheedy's for another great evening meal.

## Day 3

## Wednesday 25th May

Weather: There was some rain to begin with but then it turned cloudy with some sunshine on and off throughout the rest of the day.

The day was started by us all going down into the village and buying our own packed lunch. Then we set off to the remains of Formoyle Church and from here, we walked up a green lane to look across the landscape. As we left the bus it was raining but luckily it was not too hard and for most of the walk it was dry. We heard and saw a Cuckoo *Cuculus canorus* and a few Meadow Pipits *Anthus pratensis* flew over our heads. As we climbed up this wonderful path flanked on both sides with limestone drywalls within a barren rocky landscape, we discovered Dense-flowered Orchids *Neotinea maculata*, Spring Gentian *Gentiana verna*, Mountain Avens *Dryas octopetala*, Primrose *Primula vulgaris*, Cowslip *Primula veris* and the hybrid False Oxlip *Primula x polyantha*. We then retraced our steps and returned down the hill to look at the Caher River where there was Marsh Marigold *Caltha palustris* and lots of Cuckoo Flower *Cardamine pratensis* and we also saw a few Orange Tip *Anthocharis cardamines* butterflies flying by.

Then we drove up the Caher Valley to the Caher Bridge Garden. Here we met Carl Wright and his father and parked the bus and then sat inside the garden and had our lunch. After our lunch, the enchanting Carl right from the start enthused us about his passion for his garden that he has created and is still creating. As we wandered through his magical garden, he told us about how it all started by him buying a derelict house and how he rebuilt it and how he built a paradise around it on top of the limestone pavement that supports little or no soil. He told us how he cleared small areas of Hazel bit by bit, built walls from scratch and how he sieved all the imported soil for his garden plants to survive on. He told us that he is an ecologist that has picked up his horticultural skills over the years. Carl is obviously skilful at whatever he puts his mind to and was truly an inspiration to us all. When we were beside the bridge, we had a very close up view of a White-throated Dipper *Cinclus cinclus* bobbing

up and down on a rock in the river. Then before we left Carl, he took us on a small trip to see an area of Common Butterwort *Pinguicula vulgaris* on a wet boggy area.

We found out that Carl had discovered an area where he had seen the Pyramidal Bugle the day earlier at Poll Sallach so because we had a little time, we set off in the bus back to Poll Sallach. We had to do another search but in a different area than two days earlier and we eventually found one specimen that had gone over. We then returned back to the hotel for a celebration drink to finding the elusive plant. It was another evening to enjoy the delicious evening meal chosen from our menu.

## Day 4

Thursday 26th May

Weather: Day started with rain but soon cleared up and the sun came out by the end of the day.

After breakfast we set off towards Mullach Mor and en route we stopped off briefly to photograph Leminagh Castle. Here Brendan told us an entertaining tale about the local lady that had lived there and allegedly murdered her two husbands, making sure she left no evidence of her involvement in their deaths but ensuring she was still the owner of the castle when they passed away. Afterwards we set off to Mullach Mor and investigated the partly dried up Loch Gealain which is a Turlough (winter-fed lake). Here we were immediately greeted by the Shrubby Cinquefoil *Potentilla fruticosa* which is plentiful here. We noticed lots of Brimstone *Gonepteryx rhamni* butterflies which as caterpillars would have fed on the Alder Buckthorn *Frangula alnus* that is stunted and hugs the limestone pavement here. We also saw Blue-tailed Damselflies *Ischnura elegans* flying by as well as a Stonechat *Saxicola rubecola* that flew over our heads. There were Marsh Marigolds *Caltha palustris*, Black Bog-rushes *Schoenus nigricans* and we found Northern Bedstraw *Galium boreale* as well as the hybrid *Viola x ritschliana* violet (Heath Dog-violet *Viola canina* x Fen Violet *Viola persicifolia*) and then we found both the parents. Then we came across a spring bubbling up within the limestone pavement. There was a small pool and within it we found Curled Pondweed *Potamogeton crispus*, Soft Hornwort *Ceratophyllum submersum* and Lesser Marshwort *Apium inundatum*, baby Common Frogs *Rana temporaria* and Pond-skaters *Gerris lacustris*. On a further inspection of the area we also discovered Carnation Sedge *Carex panicea*, Common Sedge *Carex nigra* and Great Fen Sedge *Cladium mariscus*. We also saw Mute Swan *Cygnus olor*, Little Egret *Egretta garzetta* and Grey Heron *Ardea cinerea*. We then drove on to Cassidy's in the small hamlet of Carran for buffet meal.

Then it was off to Slieve Carran National Nature Reserve and on arriving we followed the path that leads up to the 'Eagles Rock' and here we discovered a few Dense-flowered Orchids *Neotinea maculata*. There were hundreds of plants of the eight-petaled Mountain Avens *Dryas octopetala* and it was also noted that the numerous Spring Gentians *Gentiana verna* sometimes had five petals or six petals and sometimes even only three. The path led us to the seventh-century hermitage and holy well dedicated to St Colman Mac Duagh which was hidden in a Hazel *Corylus avellana* copse. This copse had a woodland floor covered in Wild Garlic *Allium ursinum*, Yellow Pimpernel *Lysimachia nemorum* and Bluebell *Hyacinthoides non-scripta*. Below the well we also discovered the hybrid between Wood Avens *Geum urbanum* and Water Avens *Geum rivale*, known as *Geum x intermedium*. The commonest moth we saw here was the Speckled Yellow *Pseudopanthera macularia* and there were some Six-spot Burnet moths *Zygaena filipendulae*. As we looked at the holy well with Brittle Bladder-ferns *Cystopteris fragilis* growing out of the walls, we were serenaded by a Garden Warbler *Sylvia borin*. Then we walked back towards the bus via a wet bog area with Common Cotton-grass *Eriophorum angustifolium* blowing in the wind. Here we also found Common Butterwort *Pinguicula vulgaris*, Bog Pimpernel *Lysimachia tenella* and Round-leaved Sundew *Drosera rotundifolia*. We then returned to the hotel to freshen up and had another wonderful meal.



## Day 5

Friday 27th May

Weather: The day was sunny all day.

After our last hearty breakfast at Sheedy's and farewells to our excellent host Martina, we set off to the Cliffs of Moher. However, it was decided we would drive just that little bit further on to see the ancient healing well of Saint Bridget and the more recent O'Brian's Monument. At the Cliffs of Moher, we had to use our binoculars but were rewarded by seeing numerous Fulmar *Fulmarus glacialis*, Guillemot *Uria aalge*, Kittiwakes *Rissa tridactyla*, Puffins *Fratercula arctica* and two Red-billed Chough *Pyrrhocorax pyrrhocorax* which flew overhead.

We then drove to Fanore Dunes where we were greeted by a number of Rabbits *Oryctolagus cuniculus* that soon disappeared into the long Marram grass *Ammophila arenaria*. The plants of note were the Dodder *Cuscuta epithimum* smothering the short grassland amongst Irish Eyebright *Euphrasia salisburgensis*. From here we returned to the hotel to drop some of the members of the group who and then we headed to the Kilfenora Burren Centre. Here we had lunch and then visited the ruins of Kilfenora Cathedral to see the ancient limestone Celtic crosses and here we observed Navelwort *Umbilicus rupestris* growing on the walls. At this point many of us parted our ways and said our goodbyes. Then the ones that needed to catch the plane went back on the bus to Shannon Airport and after saying goodbye to our wonderfully informative bus driver Brendan - so ended another lovely Naturetrek tour of the Burren.

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## Species lists

Plants (\* = Very localised distribution or endemic; [/] = Planted or Naturalised)

Nomenclature contained within this list follows the New Flora of the British Isles (4th edn) by Clive Stace

<b>Scientific Name</b>	<b>Common Name</b>	<b>Location</b>
<b>PTERIDOPHYTES</b>	<b>FERNS &amp; ALLIES</b>	
<b>Calamophytes</b>	<b>Horsetails</b>	
<b>Equisetaceae</b>	<b>Horsetail Family</b>	
<i>Equisetum arvense</i>	Field Horsetail	Lisdoonvarna
<i>Equisetum telmateia</i>	Greater Horsetail	Lisdoonvarna
<i>Equisetum palustre</i>	Marsh Horsetail	Mullach Mor
<b>Leptosporangiate Ferns</b>	<b>True Ferns</b>	
<b>Aspleniaceae</b>	<b>Spleenwort Family</b>	
<i>Asplenium ceterach</i>	Rustyback	Newtown Castle
<i>Asplenium marinum</i>	Sea Spleenwort	Poll Sallach
<i>Asplenium ruta-muraria</i>	Wall-rue	Slieve
<i>Asplenium scolopendrium</i>	Hart's-tongue	Slieve
<i>Asplenium trichomanes</i>	Maidenhair Spleenwort	Cappanavalla
<b>Athyriaceae</b>	<b>Lady-fern Family</b>	
<i>Athyrium filix-femina</i>	Lady-fern	Slieve
<b>Cystopteridaceae</b>	<b>Bladder-fern Family</b>	
<i>Cystopteris fragilis</i>	Brittle Bladder-fern	Slieve
<b>Dennstaedtiaceae</b>	<b>Bracken Family</b>	
<i>Pteridium aquilinum</i>	Bracken	Slieve
<b>Dryopteridaceae</b>	<b>Buckler-fern Family</b>	
<i>Dryopteris filix-mas</i>	Male-fern	Formoyle
<i>Polystrichum aculeatum</i>	Hard Shield-fern	Formoyle
<i>Polystichum setiferum</i>	Soft Shield-fern	Slieve
<b>Polypodiaceae</b>	<b>Polypody Family</b>	
<i>Polypodium cambricum</i>	Southern Polypody	Cappanavalla

<b>Scientific name</b>	<b>Common name</b>	<b>Location</b>
<b>Pteridaceae</b>	<b>Ribbon Fern Family</b>	
<i>Adiantum capillus veneris</i>	Maidenhair Fern	Poll Sallach
<b>PINACEAE</b>	<b>CONIFERS</b>	
<b>Pinaceae</b>	<b>Pine Family</b>	
<i>Picea abies</i>	Norway Spruce	Lisdoonvarna
<i>Picea sitchensis</i>	Sitka Spruce	Lisdoonvarna
<b>Taxaceae</b>	<b>Yew Family</b>	
<i>Taxus baccata</i>	Yew	Rine
<b>ANGIOSPERMS</b>	<b>FLOWERING PLANTS</b>	
<b>Eu-dicots</b>	<b>True Dicotyledons</b>	
<b>Amaranthaceae</b>	<b>Amaranth Family</b>	
<i>Atriplex prostrata</i>	Spear-leaved Orache	Rine
<i>Beta vulgaris</i> subsp. <i>maritima</i>	Sea Beet	Rine
<i>Chenopodium album</i>	Fathen	Lisdoonvarna
<b>Apiaceae</b>	<b>Carrot Family</b>	
<i>Angelica sylvestris</i>	Angelica	Formoyle
<i>Anthriscus sylvestris</i>	Cow Parsley	Mullach Mor
<i>Conopodium majus</i>	Pignut	Mullach Mor
<i>Crithmum maritimum</i>	Rock Samphire	Rine
<i>Daucus carota</i> subsp. <i>carota</i>	Wild Carrot	Formoyle
<i>Daucus carota</i> subsp. <i>gummifer</i>	Sea Carrot	Rine
<i>Heracleum sphondylium</i>	Hogweed	Lisdoonvarna
<i>Oenanthe crocata</i>	Hemlock Water-dropwort	Caher Valley
<i>Sanicula europaea</i>	Sanicle	Slieve
<b>Aquifoliaceae</b>	<b>Holly Family</b>	
<i>Ilex aquifolia</i>	Holly	Slieve
<b>Araliaceae</b>	<b>Ivy Family</b>	
<i>Hedera hibernica</i>	Atlantic Ivy	Slieve
<b>Asteraceae</b>	<b>Daisy Family</b>	

<b>Scientific name</b>	<b>Common name</b>	<b>Location</b>
<i>Achillea millefolium</i>	Yarrow	Lisdoonvarna
<i>Antennaria dioica</i>	Mountain Everlasting or Cat's-paw	Cappanavalla
<i>Aster tripolium</i>	Sea Aster	Poll Sallach
<i>Bellis perennis</i>	Daisy	Lisdoonvarna
<i>Carlina vulgaris</i>	Carlina Thistle	Slieve
<i>Centaurea nigra</i>	Common Knapweed	Cappanavalla
<i>Cirsium arvense</i>	Creeping Thistle	Lisdoonvarna
<i>Cirsium dissectum</i>	Meadow Thistle	Mullach Mor
<i>Cirsium palustre</i>	Marsh Thistle	Caher Valley
<i>Cirsium vulgare</i>	Spear Thistle	Lisdoonvarna
<i>Crepis capillaris</i>	Smooth Hawk's-beard	Lisdoonvarna
<i>Crepis vesicaria</i>	Beaked Hawk's-beard	Rine
<i>Eupatorium cannabinum</i>	Hemp-agrimony	Poll Sallach
<i>Hieracium</i> agg	Hawkweed group	Lisdoonvarna
<i>Hypochoeris radicata</i>	Common Cat's-ear	Mullach Mor
<i>Lapsana communis</i>	Nipplewort	Slieve
<i>Leucanthemum vulgare</i>	Ox-eye Daisy	Cappanavalla
<i>Matricaria discoidea</i>	Pineapple Weed	Rine
<i>Mycelis muralis</i>	Wall Lettuce	Cappanavalla
<i>Pilosella officinarum</i>	Mouse-ear Hawkweed	Slieve
<i>Senecio jacobaea</i>	Common Ragwort	Cappanavalla
<i>Senecio vulgaris</i>	Groundsel	Cappanavalla
<i>Solidago virgaurea</i>	Goldenrod	Cappanavalla
<i>Sonchus asper</i>	Prickly Sow-thistle	Cappanavalla
<i>Sonchus arvensis</i>	Perennial Sow-thistle	Poll Sallach
<i>Sonchus oleraceus</i>	Smooth Sow-thistle	Lisdoonvarna
<i>Taraxacum</i> agg	Dandelion group	Cappanavalla
<i>Tripleurospermum maritimum</i>	Sea Mayweed	Rine
<i>Tussilago farfara</i>	Colt's-foot	Cappanavalla
<i>Petasites fragrans</i>	Winter Heliotrope	Carran
<b>Betulaceae</b>	<b>Birch Family</b>	
<i>Alnus glutinosa</i>	Common Alder	Rine
<i>Betula pendula</i>	Silver Birch	Cahermort
<i>Betula pubescens</i>	Downy Birch	Caher Bridge
<i>Corylus avellana</i>	Hazel	Cappanavalla
<b>Brassicaceae</b>	<b>Cabbage Family</b>	
<i>Arabis hirsuta</i>	Hairy Rock-cress	Poll Sallach
<i>Barbarea vulgaris</i>	Winter-cress	Lisdoonvarna



<b>Scientific name</b>	<b>Common name</b>	<b>Location</b>
<i>Capsella bursa-pastoris</i>	Shepherd's-purse	Cappanavalla
<i>Cardamine flexuosa</i>	Wavy Bitter-cress	Cappanavalla
<i>Cardamine pratensis</i>	Cuckooflower	Cappanavalla
<i>Cochlearia officinalis</i>	Common Scurvygrass	Poll Sallach
<i>Coronopus didymus</i>	Lesser Swine-cress	Rine
<i>Draba verna</i>	Common Whitlow-grass	Lisdoonvarna
<i>Hesperis matronalis</i>	Dame's-violet	Roadsides
<i>Nasturtium officinale</i>	Water-cress	Caher Valley
<i>Raphanus raphanistrum</i> subsp. <i>maritimum</i>	Sea Radish	Rine
<i>Sisymbrium officinale</i>	Hedge Mustard	Rine
<b>Droseraceae</b>	<b>Sundew Family</b>	
<i>Drosera rotundifolia</i>	Round-leaved Sundew	Slieve
<b>Caprifoliaceae</b>	<b>Honeysuckle Family</b>	
<i>Lonicera nitida</i>	Shining Honeysuckle	Cappanavalla
<i>Lonicera periclymenum</i>	Honeysuckle	Cappanavalla
<i>Sambucus nigra</i>	Elderberry	Cappanavalla
<i>Symphoricarpos albus</i>	Snowberry	Cappanavalla
<i>Viburnum opulus</i>	Guelder-rose	Formoyle
<b>Caryophyllaceae</b>	<b>Pink Family</b>	
<i>Arenaria serpyllifolia</i>	Thyme-leaved Sandwort	Poll Sallach
<i>Cerastium arvense</i>	Field Mouse-ear	Rine
<i>Cerastium diffusum</i>	Sea Mouse-ear	Rine
<i>Cerastium fontanum</i>	Common Mouse-ear	Lisdoonvarna
<i>Cerastium glomeratum</i>	Sticky Mouse-ear	Lisdoonvarna
<i>Honckenya peploides</i>	Sea Sandwort	Rine
<i>Minuartia verna</i>	Spring Sandwort	Poulna brone
<i>Sagina procumbens</i>	Procumbent Pearlwort	Cappanavalla
<i>Silene dioica</i>	Red Campion	Cappanavalla
<i>Silene flos-cuculi</i>	Ragged Robin	Poulna brone
<i>Silene uniflora</i>	Sea Campion	Rine
<i>Spergularia marina</i>	Lesser Sea-spurrey	Rine
<i>Spergularia media</i>	Greater Sea-spurrey	Rine
<i>Stellaria media</i>	Common Chickweed	Rine
<b>Celastraceae</b>	<b>Spindle Family</b>	
<i>Euonymus europaeus</i>	Spindle	Cappanavalla

<b>Scientific name</b>	<b>Common name</b>	<b>Location</b>
<b>Ceratophyllaceae</b>	<b>Hornwort Family</b>	
<i>Ceratophyllum submersum</i>	Soft Hornwort	Mullach Mor
<b>Cistaceae</b>	<b>Rock-rose Family</b>	
<i>Helianthemum oelandicum</i> ssp. <i>piloselloides</i>	Hoary Rock-rose	Poll Sallach
<b>Convolvulaceae</b>	<b>Bindweed Family</b>	
<i>Calystegia sylvatica</i>	Large Bindweed	Poll Sallach
<i>Cuscuta epithimum</i>	Dodder	Fanore
<b>Crassulaceae</b>	<b>Stonecrop Family</b>	
<i>Sedum acre</i>	Biting Stonecrop	Rine
<i>Sedum album</i>	White Stonecrop	Poll Sallach
<i>Umbilicus rupestris</i>	Navelwort	Kilfenora
<b>Dipsacaceae</b>	<b>Teasel Family</b>	
<i>Jasione montana</i>	Sheep's-bit Scabious	Cliffs of Moher
<i>Succia pratensis</i>	Devil's-bit Scabious (leaves only)	Cappanavalla
<b>Ericaceae</b>	<b>Heather Family</b>	
<i>Calluna vulgaris</i>	Heather	Slieve
<i>Erica tetralix</i>	Cross-leaved Heath	Slieve
<i>Rhododendron ponticum</i>	Rhododendron	Road sides
<i>Vaccinium myrtillus</i>	Bilberry	Poll Sallach
<b>Euphorbiaceae</b>	<b>Spurge Family</b>	
<i>Euphorbia paralias</i>	Sea Spurge	Fanore
<i>Euphorbia peplus</i>	Petty Spurge	Lisdoonvarna
<b>Fabaceae</b>	<b>Pea Family</b>	
<i>Anthyllis vulneraria</i>	Kidney Vetch	Poll Sallach
<i>Lathyrus linifolius</i>	Bitter Vetch	Cappanavalla
<i>Lathyrus pratensis</i>	Meadow Vetchling	Cappanavalla
<i>Lotus corniculatus</i>	Bird's-foot-trefoil	Cappanavalla
<i>Medicago lupulina</i>	Black Medick	Formoyle
<i>Trifolium dubium</i>	Lesser Trefoil	Cappanavalla
<i>Trifolium pratense</i>	Red Clover	Cappanavalla
<i>Trifolium repens</i>	White Clover	Cappanavalla
<i>Ulex europaeus</i>	Gorse	Cappanavalla
<i>Vicia cracca</i>	Tufted Vetch	Cappanavalla

<b>Scientific name</b>	<b>Common name</b>	<b>Location</b>
<i>Vicia sepium</i>	Bush Vetch	Cappanavalla
<b>Fagaceae</b>	<b>Oak &amp; Beech Family</b>	
<i>Quercus robur</i>	Pendunculate Oak	Caher Bridge
<b>Gentianaceae</b>	<b>Gentian Family</b>	
<i>Blackstonia perfoliata</i>	Yellow-wort	Cappanavalla
<i>Centaurium erythraea</i>	Common Centaury	Cappanavalla
<i>Gentiana verna</i>	Spring Gentian	Cappanavalla
<b>Geraniaceae</b>	<b>Geranium Family</b>	
<i>Geranium lucidum</i>	Shining Crane's-bill	Cappanavalla
<i>Geranium molle</i>	Dove's-foot Crane's-bill	Pinacle well
<i>Geranium robertianum</i>	Herb Robert	Cappanavalla
<i>Geranium sanguineum</i>	Bloody Crane's-bill	Cappanavalla
<b>Hippuridaceae</b>	<b>Mare's-tail Family</b>	
<i>Hippuris vulgaris</i>	Mare's-tail	Caher Bridge
<b>Hypericaceae</b>	<b>St John's-wort Family</b>	
<i>Hypericum hirsutum</i>	Hairy St John's-wort	Lisdoonvarna
<i>Hypericum perforatum</i>	Perforate St John's-wort	Formoyle
<i>Hypericum tetrapterum</i>	Square-stalked St John's-wort	Poulina brone
<b>Lamiaceae</b>	<b>Dead-nettle Family</b>	
<i>Ajuga pyramidalis</i>	Pyramidal Bugle	Poll Sallach
<i>Ajuga reptans</i>	Common Bugle	Slieve
<i>Mentha aquatica</i>	Water Mint	Cappanavalla
<i>Prunella vulgaris</i>	Self-heal	Poll Sallach
<i>Stachys sylvatica</i>	Hedge Woundwort	Cappanavalla
<i>Teucrium scorodonia</i>	Wood Sage	Cappanavalla
<i>Thymus drucei</i>	Wild Thyme	Cappanavalla
<b>Lentibulariaceae</b>	<b>Bladderwort Family</b>	
<i>Pinguicula grandiflora</i>	Large-flowered Butterwort	Cappanavalla
<i>Pinguicula vulgaris</i>	Common Butterwort	Slieve
<b>Malvaceae</b>	<b>Mallow Family</b>	
<i>Lavatera arborea</i>	Tree Mallow	Cliffs of Moher

<b>Scientific name</b>	<b>Common name</b>	<b>Location</b>
<b>Menyanthaceae</b>	<b>Bog-bean Family</b>	
<i>Menyanthes trifoliata</i>	Bog-bean	Caher Bridge
<b>Myricaceae</b>	<b>Myrtle Family</b>	
<i>Myrica gale</i>	Bog Myrtle	Slieve
<b>Oleaceae</b>	<b>Olive Family</b>	
<i>Fraxinus excelsior</i>	Ash	Cappanavalla
<b>Onagraceae</b>	<b>Willow-herb Family</b>	
<i>Chamaenerion angustifolium</i>	Rosebay Willow-herb	Lisdoonvarna
<i>Circaea lutetiana</i>	Enchanter's-nightshade	Slieve
<i>Epilobium hirsutum</i>	Great Willow-herb	Cappanavalla
<i>Epilobium montanum</i>	Broad-leaved Willow-herb	Cappanavalla
<i>Epilobium palustre</i>	Marsh Willow-herb	Mullach Mor
<i>Epilobium parviflorum</i>	Hoary Willow-herb	Lisdoonvarna
<i>Fuchsia magellanica</i>	Fuchsia (wild)	Roadsides
<i>Fuchsia magellanica</i> var. <i>macrostema</i>	Fuchsia (of garden origin)	Roadsides
<b>Orobanchaceae</b>	<b>Broomrape Family</b>	
<i>Euphrasia salisburgensis</i> var. <i>hibernica</i>	Irish Narrow-leaved Eyebright	Fanore
<i>Euphrasia tetraquetra</i>	Western Eyebright	Slieve
<i>Orobanche alba</i>	Thyme Broomrape	Poll Sallach
<i>Orobanche minor</i>	Common Broomrape	Fanore
<i>Pedicularis sylvatica</i>	Lousewort	Slieve
<i>Rhinanthus minor</i>	Yellow-rattle	Poll Sallach
<b>Oxalidaceae</b>	<b>Wood-sorrel Family</b>	
<i>Oxalis acetosella</i>	Wood-sorrel	Rine
<b>Plantaginaceae</b>	<b>Plantain Family</b>	
<i>Plantago coronopus</i>	Buck's-horn Plantain	Poll Sallach
<i>Plantago lanecolata</i>	Ribwort Plantain	Rine
<i>Plantago major</i>	Greater Plantain	Rine
<i>Plantago maritima</i>	Sea Plantain	Rine
<b>Plumbaginaceae</b>	<b>Thrift Family</b>	
<i>Armeria maritima</i>	Thrift	Poll Sallach
<i>Limonium humile</i>	Lax-flowered Sea-lavender (leaves only)	Rine
<i>L. recurvum</i> subsp. <i>pseudotranswallianum</i>	Irish Sea-lavender (leaves only)	Rine

<b>Scientific name</b>	<b>Common name</b>	<b>Location</b>
<b>Polygalaceae</b>		
<i>Polygala vulgaris</i>	Common Milkwort	Cappanavalla
<b>Polygonaceae</b>		
<i>Falopia japonica</i>	Japanese Knotweed	Cappanavalla
<i>Polygonum aviculare</i>	Common Knotgrass	Rine
<i>Rumex acetosa</i>	Common Sorrel	Cappanavalla
<i>Rumex crispus</i>	Curled Dock	Cappanavalla
<i>Rumex crispus</i> subsp. <i>littoreus</i>	Curled Dock (coastal subspecies)	Rine
<i>Rumex obtusifolius</i>	Broad-leaved Dock	Formoyle
<i>Rumex sanguineus</i>	Wood Dock	Sieve
<b>Potamogetonaceae</b>		
<i>Potamogeton crispus</i>	Curled Pondweed	Mullach Mor
<i>Potamogeton x lanceolatus</i>	A Pondweed	Caher Bridge
<i>Potamogeton polygonifolius</i>	Bog Pondweed	Poulna brone
<b>Primulaceae</b>		
<i>Lysimachia (Anagallis) arvensis</i>	Scarlet Pimpernel	Rine
<i>Lysimachia (Anagallis) tenella</i>	Bog Pimpernel	Slieve
<i>Lysimachia (Glaux) maritima</i>	Sea-milkwort	Rine
<i>Lysimachia nemorum</i>	Yellow Pimpernel	Slieve
<i>Lysimachia punctatum</i>	Dotted Loosestrife	Roadsides
<i>Primula veris</i>	Cowslip	Formoyle
<i>Primula vulgaris</i>	Primrose	Formoyle
<i>Primula x polyantha (P. vulgaris x veris)</i>	False Oxlip (Cowslip x Primrose)	Formoyle
<b>Ranunculaceae</b>		
<i>Anemone nemorosa</i>	Wood Anemone	Slieve
<i>Aquilegia vulgaris</i>	Columbine	Cappanavalla
<i>Caltha palustris</i>	Marsh Marigold	Cappanavalla
<i>Ficaria verna</i> agg.	Lesser Celandine	Rine
<i>Ranunculus acris</i>	Meadow Buttercup	Cappanavalla
<i>Ranunculus bulbosa</i>	Bulbous Buttercup	Rine
<i>Ranunculus flammula</i>	Lesser Spearwort	Poulna brone
<i>Ranunculus repens</i>	Creeping Buttercup	Cappanavalla
<i>Thalictrum minus</i>	Lesser Meadow-rue	Mullach Mor

<b>Scientific name</b>	<b>Common name</b>	<b>Location</b>
<b>Rhamnaceae</b>		
<b>Buckthorn Family</b>		
<i>Frangula alnus</i>	Alder Buckthorn	Mullach Mor
<i>Rhamnus catharticus</i>	Buckthorn	Mullach Mor
<b>Rosaceae</b>		
<b>Rose Family</b>		
<i>Agrimonia procera</i>	Fragrant Agrimony	Formoyle
<i>Alchemilla glabra</i>	Smooth Lady's-mantle	Cappanavalla
<i>Alchemilla filicaulis subsp. vestita</i>	Hairy Lady's-mantle	Poulna brone
<i>Alchemilla xanthochlora</i>	Intermediate Lady's-mantle	Mullach Mor
<i>Aphanes arvensis</i>	Parsley-piert	Rine
<i>Crataegus monogyna</i>	Hawthorn	Cappanavalla
<i>Dryas octopetala</i>	Mountain Avens	Poulna brone
<i>Filipendula ulmaria</i>	Meadow Sweet	Cappanavalla
<i>Filipendula vulgaris</i>	Dropwort	Slieve
<i>Fragaria vesca</i>	Wild Strawberry	Cappanavalla
<i>Geum rivale</i>	Water Avens	Slieve
<i>Geum urbanum</i>	Wood Avens	Slieve
<i>Geum x intermedium</i>	Hybrid Avens	Slieve
<i>Potentilla anserina</i>	Silverweed	Cappanavalla
<i>Potentilla erecta</i>	Tormentil	Cappanavalla
<i>Potentilla fruticosa</i>	Shrubby Cinquefoil	Mullach Mor
<i>Potentilla sterilis</i>	Barren Strawberry	Cahermort Fort
<i>Poterium sanguisorba (S. minor)</i>	Salad Burnet	Slieve
<i>Prunus spinosa</i>	Blackthorn	Cappanavalla
<i>Rosa canina</i>	Dog Rose	Cappanavalla
<i>Rosa spinosissima</i>	Burnet Rose	Mullach Mor
<i>Rubus fruticosus agg</i>	Bramble	Cappanavalla
<i>Rubus idaeas</i>	Raspberry	Slieve
<i>Sorbus aria</i>	Whitebeam	Cappanavalla
<i>Sorbus aucuparia</i>	Rowan	Cappanavalla
<b>Rubiaceae</b>		
<b>Bedstraw Family</b>		
<i>Galium aparine</i>	Cleavers	Cappanavalla
<i>Galium odoratum</i>	Sweet Woodruff	Cappanavalla
<i>Galium palustre</i>	Marsh Bedstraw	Mullach Mor
<i>Galium saxatile</i>	Heath Bedstraw	Slieve
<i>Galium sternerii</i>	Limestone Bedstraw	Mullach Mor
<i>Galium verum</i>	Lady's Bedstraw	Poll Sallach
<i>Rubia peregrina</i>	Wild Madder	Poll Sallach

<b>Scientific name</b>	<b>Common name</b>	<b>Location</b>
<b>Saliciaceae</b>	<b>Willow &amp; Poplar Family</b>	
<i>Populus tremula</i>	Aspen	Formoyle
<i>Salix caprea</i>	Goat Willow	Formoyle
<i>Salix cinerea</i>	Grey Willow	Cappanavalla
<i>Salix repens</i>	Creeping Willow	Poll Sallach
<b>Sapindaceae</b>	<b>Maple Family</b>	
<i>Aesculus hippocastanum</i>	Horse-chestnut	Roadsides
<i>Acer pseudoplatanus</i>	Sycamore	Cappanavalla
<b>Saxifragaceae</b>	<b>Saxifrage Family</b>	
<i>Saxifraga hypnoides</i>	Mossy Saxifrage	Cahermort Fort
<i>Saxifraga tridactylites</i>	Rue-leaved Saxifrage	Cappanavalla
<b>Scrophulariaceae</b>	<b>Figwort Family</b>	
<i>Scrophularia auriculata</i>	Water Figwort	Cappanavalla
<b>Solanaceae</b>	<b>Nightshade Family</b>	
<i>Solanum dulcamera</i>	Woody Nightshade	Lisdoonvarna
<b>Urticaceae</b>	<b>Nettle Family</b>	
<i>Parietaria judaica</i>	Pellitory-of-the-wall	Newtown Castle
<i>Urtica dioica</i>	Stinging Nettle	Cappanavalla
<b>Valerianaceae</b>	<b>Valerian Family</b>	
<i>Centranthus ruber</i>	Red Valerian	Road sides
<i>Valeriana officinalis</i>	Common Valerian	Cappanavalla
<b>Veronicaceae</b>	<b>Speedwell family</b>	
<i>Erinus alpinus</i>	Fairy Foxglove	Newtown Castle
<i>Veronica arvensis</i>	Wall Speedwell	Cappanavalla
<i>Veronica beccabunga</i>	Brooklime	Poulna brone
<i>Veronica chamaedrys</i>	Germander Speedwell	Cappanavalla
<i>Veronica montana</i>	Wood Speedwell	Slieve
<i>Veronica officinalis</i>	Heath Speedwell	Mullach Mor
<i>Veronica serpyllifolia</i>	Thyme-leaved Speedwell	Rine
<b>Violaceae</b>	<b>Violet Family</b>	
<i>Viola canina</i>	Heath Dog-violet	Mullach Mor
<i>Viola persicifolia</i>	Fen Violet	Mullach Mor



<b>Scientific name</b>	<b>Common name</b>	<b>Location</b>
<i>Viola x ritschliana</i>	Hybrid Violet	Mullach Mor
<i>Viola riviniana</i>	Common Dog-violet	Rine
<b>Monocots</b>		
<b>Monocotyledons</b>		
<b>Amaryllidaceae</b>		
<i>Allium ursinum</i>	Wild Garlic	Slieve
<b>Araceae</b>		
<i>Arum maculatum</i>	Lords and Ladies	Cappanavalla
<b>Asparagaceae</b>		
<i>Hyacinthoides non-scripta</i>	Bluebell	Cappanavalla
<b>Cyperaceae</b>		
<i>Eriophorum angustifolium</i>	Common Cotton-grass	Slieve
<i>Carex acutiformis</i>	Lesser Pond Sedge	Caher Bridge
<i>Carex arenaria</i>	Sand Sedge	Fanore
<i>Carex dimissa</i>	Common Yellow Sedge	Poulna brone
<i>Carex echinata</i>	Star Sedge	
<i>Carex flacca</i>	Glaucous Sedge	Cappanavalla
<i>Carex hostiana</i>	Tawny Sedge	Mullach Mor
<i>Carex nigra</i>	Common Sedge	Poulna brone
<i>Carex panicea</i>	Carnation Sedge	Cappanavalla
<i>Carex pendula</i>	Pendulous Sedge	Cappanavalla
<i>Carex pulcaris</i>	Flea Sedge	Cappanavalla
<i>Carex sylvatica</i>	Wood Sedge	Slieve
<i>Cladium mariscus</i>	Great Fen Sedge	Mullach Mor
<i>Schoenus nigricans</i>	Black Bog-rush	Rine
<b>Iridaceae</b>		
<i>Crocasmia x crocosmiflora</i>	Montbretia	Road sides
<i>Iris pseudacorus</i>	Yellow Iris	Cappanavalla
<b>Juncaceae</b>		
<i>Juncus bufonis</i>	Toad Rush	Cappanavalla
<i>Juncus bulbosus</i>	Bulbous Rush	Mullach Mor
<i>Juncus effusus</i>	Soft Rush	Rine
<i>Juncus gerardii</i>	Saltmarsh Rush	Rine

<b>Scientific name</b>	<b>Common name</b>	<b>Location</b>
<i>Luzula campestris</i>	Field Woodrush	Cappanavalla
<i>Luzula multiflora</i>	Heath Woodrush	Slieve
<i>Luzula multiflora ssp. congresta</i>	Heath Woodrush	Slieve
<i>Luzula sylvatica</i>	Great Wood-rush	Lisdoonvarna
<b>Juncaginaceae</b>		
	<b>Arrowgrass Family</b>	
<i>Triglochin palustris</i>	Marsh Arrowgrass	Poulna brone
<b>Orchidaceae</b>		
	<b>Orchid Family</b>	
<i>Epipactis helleborine</i>	Broad-leaved Helleborine (leaves only)	Caher Bridge
<i>Dactylorhiza fuschii</i>	Common Spotted-orchid (leaves only)	Caher Bridge
<i>Dactylorhiza incarnata subsp. cruenta</i>	Early Marsh Orchid	Mullach Mor
<i>Dactylorhiza incarnata subsp. incarnata</i>	Early Marsh Orchid	Cappanavalla
<i>Dactylorhiza incarnata subsp. pulchella</i>	Early Marsh Orchid	Poulna brone
<i>Dactylorhiza maculata subsp. ericetorum</i>	Heath Spotted-orchid	Poulna brone
<i>Dactylorhiza kerryensis var. occidentalis</i>	Irish Marsh Orchid	Lisdoonvarna
<i>Neotinea maculata</i>	Dense-flowered Orchid	Formoyle
<i>Neottia ovata</i>	Twayblade	Caher Bridge
<i>Ophrys insecta</i>	Fly Orchid	Slieve
<i>Orchis mascula</i>	Early Purple Orchid	Cappanavalla
<b>Poaceae</b>		
	<b>Grass Family</b>	
<i>Alopecurus geniculatus</i>	Marsh Foxtail	
<i>Ammophila arenaria</i>	Marram	Fanore
<i>Anthoxanthum odoratum</i>	Sweet Vernal-grass	Cappanavalla
<i>Arrhenatherum elatius</i>	False Oat-grass	Cappanavalla
<i>Avenula pubescens</i>	Downy Oat-grass	Cappanavalla
<i>Brachypodium sylvaticum</i>	False Brome	Cappanavalla
<i>Briza media</i>	Quaking Grass	Cappanavalla
<i>Bromopsis erecta</i>	Upright Brome	Cappanavalla
<i>Catapodium maritimum</i>	Sea Fern-grass	Poll Sallach
<i>Cynosurus cristatus</i>	Crested Dog's-tail	Formoyle
<i>Dactylis glomerata</i>	Cock's-foot	Cappanavalla
<i>Festuca rubra</i>	Red Fescue	Cappanavalla
<i>Holcus lanatus</i>	Yorkshire Fog	Cappanavalla
<i>Lolium perenne</i>	Perennial Rye-grass	Lisdoonvarna
<i>Phalaris arundinacea</i>	Reed Canary-grass	Mullach Mor
<i>Phragmites australis</i>	Common Reed	Mullach Mor
<i>Poa annua</i>	Annual Meadow-grass	Cappanavalla
<i>Sesleria caerulea</i>	Blue Moor-grass	Cappanavalla

<b>Scientific name</b>	<b>Common name</b>	<b>Location</b>
<b>Xanthorrhoeaceae</b>	<b>Asphodel Family</b>	
<i>Phormium tenax</i>	New Zealand Flax	Hotel

## Birds (H = Heard only)

	Common name	Scientific name	May 2022				
			23	24	25	26	27
1	Mallard	<i>Anas platyrhynchos</i>		✓			
2	Common Shelduck	<i>Tadorna tadorna</i>		✓			
3	Common Pheasant	<i>Phasianus colchicus</i>	H		✓		
4	Great Northern Diver	<i>Gavia immer</i>		✓			
5	Northern Fulmar	<i>Fularus glacialis</i>		✓			✓
6	Manx Shearwater	<i>Puffinus puffinus</i>		✓			
7	Grey Heron	<i>Ardea cinerea</i>		✓	✓		✓
8	Little Egret	<i>Egretta garzetta</i>		✓	✓		
9	Northern Gannet	<i>Morus bassanus</i>		✓			
10	Eurasian Shag	<i>Gulosus aristotelis</i>		✓			
11	Great Cormorant	<i>Phalacrocorax carbo</i>		✓			
12	Common Buzzard	<i>Buteo buteo</i>					✓
13	Common Kestrel	<i>Falco tinnunculus</i>					✓
14	Peregrine Falcon	<i>Falco peregrinus</i>					H
15	Common Moorhen	<i>Gallinula chloropus</i>			✓		
16	Eurasian Oystercatcher	<i>Haematopus ostralegus</i>		✓			
17	Eurasian Whimbrel	<i>Numenius phaeopus</i>		✓			
18	Dipper	<i>Cinclus cinclus</i>			✓		
19	Black-legged Kittiwake	<i>Rissa tridactyla</i>					✓
20	Black-headed Gull	<i>Chroicocephalus ridibundus</i>		✓			
21	Great Black-backed Gull	<i>Larus marinus</i>		✓	✓		✓
22	European Herring Gull	<i>Larus argentatus</i>		✓	✓		✓
23	Lesser Black-backed Gull	<i>Larus fuscus</i>		✓			✓
24	Sandwich Tern	<i>Thalasseus sandvicensis</i>		✓			
25	Common Guillemot	<i>Uria aalge</i>		✓			✓
26	Razorbill	<i>Alca torda</i>		✓			✓
27	Black Guillemot	<i>Cephus grylle</i>		✓			✓
28	Atlantic Puffin	<i>Fratercula arctica</i>					✓
29	Rock Dove/ Feral Pigeon	<i>Columba livia</i>					✓
30	Common Wood Pigeon	<i>Columba palumbus</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
31	Eurasian Collared Dove	<i>Streptopelia decaocto</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓
32	Common Cuckoo	<i>Cuculus canorus</i>			✓		
33	Common Swift	<i>Apus apus</i>					✓
34	Eurasian Magpie	<i>Pica pica</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
35	Western Jackdaw	<i>Coloeus monedula</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
36	Rook	<i>Corvus frugilegus</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
37	Carrion Crow	<i>Corvus corone</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓
38	Northern Raven	<i>Corvus corax</i>					✓
39	Red-billed Cough	<i>Pyrrhocorax pyrrhocorax</i>					
40	Eurasian Blue Tit	<i>Cyanistes caeruleus</i>		✓	✓	✓	
41	Great Tit	<i>Parus major</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
42	Eurasian Skylark	<i>Alauda arvensis</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓

			May 2022				
	Common name	Scientific name	23	24	25	26	27
43	Barn Swallow	<i>Hirundo rustica</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
44	Common House Martin	<i>Delichon urbicum</i>	✓		✓	✓	✓
45	Willow Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus trochilus</i>	✓	✓	✓		
46	Common Chiffchaff	<i>Phylloscopus collybita</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	
47	Garden Warbler	<i>Sylvia borin</i>				✓	
48	Common Whitethroat	<i>Curruca communis</i>				✓	
49	Eurasian Blackcap	<i>Sylvia atricapilla</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	
50	Eurasian Wren	<i>Troglodytes troglodytes</i>		✓	✓	✓	
51	Common Starling	<i>Sturnus vulgaris</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
52	Common Blackbird	<i>Turdus merula</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
53	Song Thrush	<i>Turdus philomelos</i>	✓		✓	✓	
54	Spotted Flycatcher	<i>Muscicapa striata</i>		✓			
55	European Robin	<i>Erithacus rubecula</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
57	European Stonechat	<i>Saxicola rubicola</i>			✓	✓	
58	Northern Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe oenanthe</i>		✓	✓	✓	
59	House Sparrow	<i>Passer domesticus</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
60	Duncock	<i>Prunella modularis</i>		H	✓	✓	✓
61	Grey Wagtail	<i>Motacilla cinerea</i>			✓	✓	
62	Pied Wagtail	<i>Motacilla alba yarrellii</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
63	Meadow Pipit	<i>Anthus pratensis</i>		✓	✓		
64	Rock Pipit	<i>Anthus petrosus</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓
65	Common Chaffinch	<i>Fringilla coelebs</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
66	Green Finch	<i>Chloris chloris</i>		✓			
67	Common Linnet	<i>Linaria cannabina</i>				✓	
68	European Goldfinch	<i>Carduelis carduelis</i>		✓	✓	✓	
69	Eurasian Bullfinch	<i>Pyrrhula pyrrhula</i>		✓			
70	Yellowhammer	<i>Emberiza citrinella</i>				✓	
<b>Mammals</b>							
1	Irish Hare	<i>Lepus timidus hibernicus</i>		✓		✓	
2	European Rabbit	<i>Oryctolagus cuniculus</i>		✓	✓		
<b>Amphibians &amp; Reptiles</b>							
1	Common Lizard	<i>Zootoca vivipara</i>		✓			
2	Common Frog	<i>Rana temporaria</i> (tadpoles)			✓		
<b>Butterflies</b>							
1	Wood White	<i>Leptidea sinapsis</i>	✓	✓	✓		
2	Orange Tip	<i>Anthocharis cardamines</i>	✓		✓	✓	✓
3	Brimstone	<i>Gomepterys rhamni</i>					✓
4	Small White	<i>Pieris napi</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	
5	Small Copper	<i>Lycaena phlaeas</i>					
6	Common Blue	<i>Polyommatus icarus</i>	✓		✓	✓	
7	Small Tortoiseshell	<i>Aglais urticae</i>				✓	
8	Peacock	<i>Inacjis io</i>	✓				
9	Pearl-bordered Fritillary	<i>Boloria euphrosyne</i>	✓				
10	Small Heath	<i>Coenonympha pamphilus</i>		✓			
11	Speckled Wood	<i>Pararge aegeria</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	
12	Wall Brown	<i>Lasiommata megera</i>					✓
13	Dingy Skipper	<i>Erynnis tages</i>	✓	✓		✓	

## Other Invertebrates

Blue-tailed Damselfly, *Ischnura elegans*

Honey Bee, *Apis mellifera*

Carder Bee, *Bombus pascuorum*

Speckled Yellow Moth, *Pseudopanthera macularia*

Cinnabar Moth, *Tyria jacobaeae*

Lacewing sp, *Chrysoperia sp*

Large Red Damselfly, *Pyrrhosma nymphala*

White-tailed Bumble Bee, *Bombus lucorum*

Red-tailed Bumble Bee, *Bombus lapidarius*

Six-spot Burnet, *Zygaena filipendulae*

Drinker Moth, *Euthrix potatoria*

Pond Skater, *Gerris lacustris*