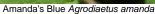
Butterflies of the Dolomites

Naturetrek Tour Report

9 - 16 July 2008







Group in Lauren's rose garden



Blind ringlet Erebia pharte



Geranium Argus Eumedonia eumedon

Report compiled by Rob Parker & Jason Mitchell Images by Jason Mitchell



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Tour Report Butterflies of the Dolomites

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Day 1

Wednesday 9th July

The whole group met up at Gatwick and took the early morning BA flight to Venice, an arrangement that gave us an extra half-day in the field. We were soon heading north towards our first stop in the National Park of the Bellunesi Dolomites. Good sightings of the Large Chequered Skipper, the Sloe Hairstreak and a Blue-spot Hairstreak got us off to an excellent start. We arrived in the hamlet of Tamion in time for a walk in the meadows before a dinner that set the scene for a week's fine dining in the Hotel Gran Mugon.

Day 2

Thursday 10th July

After breakfast we set off on foot from the hotel, admiring the fantastic views all about us. The butterflies arrived progressively as the day warmed up, and we soon discovered that our 16 pairs of eyes included keen lepidopterists and able photographers. The sky was blue, and we were accompanied through the meadow by Mazarine Blues and Marbled Whites. The appearance of a Chequered Skipper and the absence of Erebias (Ringlets) suggested that the season was running late. Birdsong filled the forest, with Bonelli's Warbler, Willow and Crested Tits singing all around.

We drove on to take our picnic lunch in a meadow in Monzonital, on the other side of Val di Fassa. Here we saw our first Alpine Blue, followed promptly by Silver-studded, Idas and Little Blue, all flitting amongst a mass of wild flowers. Ida's Blue provided a good opportunity to use a hand lens to check for absence of spines on the fore tibia – an exercise in identification that was new to most of the group. An inquisitive vole was probably surprised when it finished up in a butterfly net. This gentle first day made a very pleasing start to our week in the Val di Fassa.

Day 3

Friday 11th July

The morning began with a ride in the cable car up to 2000 metres for our trek to Gardecchia and the Rosengarten. The first butterfly flying at that altitude was a Large Grizzled Skipper. We paused to admire the view, and found a patch of Cranesbill that supported a colony of Geranium Argus – another new species for most of the group. Passing through natural pine forests we learned to identify the Alpenrose along the undulating route towards Gardeccia. Ken's quest for the Mountain Alcon Blue came to fruition under a chairlift, where we also found a Little Blue laying eggs on the Kidney Vetch. The tiny white eggs were buried in the soft downy flower head, but could be clearly seen with a hand lens. As we gently 'climbed' to our picnic stop, Nutcrackers were seen flying over the forest, with one giving great views as it perched in the top of a pine.

We took our picnic in the flowery alpine meadows above Gardeccia, where the first fresh Shepherd's Fritillaries were gleaming like gold on the Hawkweed, along with Blind Ringlets, Alpine Heaths and Sooty Coppers. After our stroll back, we found time for an ice cream before the cable car brought a memorable day in "King Lauren's Rose Garden" to an end.

We ran a moth trap at the back of the hotel, assembling an interesting catch, which varied from night to night. Richard Pooley's expertise allowed him to identify the majority in the hour before breakfast, when everyone else trooped down to inspect the catch. Red squirrels kept an eye on us from the pines towering above. Unfamiliar non-British species were photographed for later scrutiny. Skilfully assisted by Lis, Richard compiled a longer moth list than ever managed before on this tour.

Another nocturnal activity took the form of a short glow-worm walk along the walled embankment close to the hotel. We all got to see a female emitting its green luminescence from the crevices used by the small snails, which are the glow-worm's prey. Ingenious photography produced decent images of the beetle and its glowing tail.

Day 4

Saturday 12th July

The drive south brought us down to Predazzo, where the riverside is accessible and deciduous scrub provides a different habitat adjacent to the pine forested hillsides. An early stop here proved just as productive as we had hoped. The first new species was the Pearly Heath, and we found several early risers warming up in the morning sun. The highlight came with the appearance of a trio of Apollos, and we all had good views of them in flight and close-up for photography. We almost overlooked one that was different, but Jason pursued it, and came back with a Black-veined White! A Lesser Marbled Fritillary and a Mullein larva were added to the tally before we moved on to the Panyeccio National Park.

We found a sheltered glade with Titania's Fritillary and a profusion of Small Tortoiseshell larvae on nettle before our picnic, and another later with Chequered Skippers and Amanda's Blue later at the base of Val Venegia. By now, so many Woodland Ringlets had emerged that they were making it difficult to concentrate on other species. An uphill drive brought us to the Pass of Valles, with a mass of vanilla orchids under our feet, and spectacular mountain views off both sides of a windy ridge. We had not ventured far before the skies darkened, and a cowherd appeared on the ridge with a couple of dogs driving the cattle home before the storm. As they stampeded downhill towards us, we noticed the breadth of their horns. The outing came to an abrupt end as the heavens opened, but we were all content; it had been another good day.

Day 5

Sunday 13th July

We set out for our day on the Sella Pass under grey skies and drove up through the picturesque villages of the Val di Fassa, around 23 hairpin bends, and up to the saddle at 2200m. The view of the glacier on Marmolada was good, and we walked across a hillside strewn with fantastic flora towards the towering mass of the Langkofel. Atop a rocky outcrop, a marmot kept watch, and remained in view as we drew close enough for some good photos. While sheltering from the weather, we watched as a flock of Snow Finch 'worked' the slopes; other birds of interest included a Ring Ouzel and Wheatear.

The thunderstorm was inevitable, but we remained out until the rain drove us to the Rifugio for an indoor snack in lieu of a picnic. It was still raining heavily as we retraced our route back down the valley in 2 separate buses, bidding farewell to the Alpine Choughs snacking outside of a restaurant. When the sun re-appeared, one party found a colony of Amanda's Blue beside the river, and both found the stamina for a second walk.

Day 6 Monday 14th July

With another wet day forecast, we drove down the Eggental, in search of higher temperatures. Beyond Bolzano, the plan was to search out suitable habitat below the Mendel Pass, but the journey turned out to be a tour of the Wine Route in the rain. We found ourselves in the vineyards beside the Kalterer See when the rain eased up, and were able to take an interesting stroll across a boardwalk through wetlands at the bottom of the glacial valley. The ducks and frogs of several species were enjoying the drizzle, and we had good views of a couple of Hobbys and female Marsh Harrier as they hunted the marshes. Water Rails were calling from the reeds and a pair of Redbacked Shrike showed well in the adjacent orchard.

Our picnic in the drizzle lacked the style to which we had become accustomed, but provided an interlude, after which we set off to return by a different route. As we approached Predazzo to rejoin the Val di Fassa, the sun broke through, and we seized the opportunity for a walk beside the river near Cavalese. The butterflies were quick to re-appear, and we salvaged an agreeable hour, seeing two young Dippers, an enormous Bush Cricket and a bright pink Grasshopper.

Day 7

Tuesday 15th July

Our last full day was spent above the San Pelegrino Pass, close to a lake called Miralago. We began by exploring a chalky outcrop spread with Chalkhill blues and added Cranberry Blue and Mountain Clouded Yellow to our list. The alpine form of the Marsh Fritillary also flew here, amongst the Orange Lilies and the impressive "Turk's-cap" Martagon Lilies. A new Ringlet was the Almond-eyed, which flew with a mixture of the Yellow-spotted Ringlet in its normal form and its darker, unspotted subspecies. The abundance of unfamiliar butterflies and the blue sky were most welcome, and an unexpected sighting of a juvenile Long-eared Owl added variety to the morning, as did a couple of Narrow-bordered Bee Hawk moths and a pair of Golden Eagles soaring overhead.

After lunch, we made our way down to the Miralago and found a few damsels and dragonflies, which had been in short supply until then. The lake was seething with tadpoles in places, mostly clustered in shallow water where it fell under the shadow of trees.

An uphill walk brought us to a sheltered glade where we found dozens of male Mazarine Blues on the moist gravel absorbing salts. Nearby, we found a fresh Thor's Fritillary – a special butterfly, particularly because we had failed to find it earlier.

That evening, back at the Gran Mugon Hotel, we reflected on how well we had been looked after by the staff. The pasta dish was farfalle, appropriately for us, since the word is Italian for butterflies. Richard took the opportunity to visit the kitchen to express our appreciation to the chef and his team. We had enjoyed 7 nights' fine dining as well as a wonderful week's butterfly watching.

Day 8

Wednesday 16th July

We took our final bird walks around Tamion before breakfast, saying our farewells to the Cockerel, the Peacock and the church bells that had been the only sounds in that tranquil setting. We left the Val di Fassa to the northeast, returning over the Fedaia Pass through new scenery. We paused for a butterfly hunt on the way down the steep meadows, and watched the duty Marmots (in the National Park of the Marmots) where a Clouded Apollo was sunning itself in the company of Almond-eyed ringlets. Our final butterfly stop was a return to the National Park of the Bellunesi Dolomites, where we searched the broad river bed, finding the Large Chequered Skipper again, plus a Scarce Swallowtail, Silver-washed Fritillaries, and a Scotch Argus. Half the group also saw a Large Tortoiseshell, and as we assembled at the buses, a White Admiral swooped down to wish us 'arrivederci'!

Teamwork & Imagery:

We all shared our knowledge, with entomology, photography, botany, conservation and ornithology each taking their turn. Rob's special thanks go to Richard for his endeavours at the moth trap and with the day-flying moths in the mountains. Hopefully we have all learned something about the need for rigorous care in identifying European butterflies. Many interesting species were observed in the field, and everyone extended their personal lists. Digital images of almost every species will serve as our records, lest we do not see them again soon. In the weeks following the tour, images were sifted, and the final list refined.

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Tour Report Butterflies of the Dolomites

Species Lists:

The text above uses vernacular names; the full scientific names and local subspecies are given in the following species lists, which tabulate 77 butterflies, 94 macro moths, 18 micros, and 74 birds. The late season and the loss of 2 days to mountain storms nibbled into the butterfly count, but our low altitude stops en route compensated nicely. We had excellent birds, and the moth list is the longest-yet for this trip (with thanks to Richard Pooley for his assistance).

Butterflies

			Notes				JULY				
	Common Name	Scientific Name		9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
1	Scarce Swallowtail	Iphiclides podalirius									В
2	Apollo	Parnassius apollo					Pr				
3	Clouded Apollo	Parnassius mnemosyne									F
4	Black-veined White	Aporia crataegi					Pr				
5	Small White	Pieris rapae		В	Mt		Pr	С			
6	Southern Small White	Pieris mannii		В			Pr		K		В
7	Green-veined White	Pieris napi		В	T Mt		Pr			М	FΒ
8	Mountain Green-veined White	Pieris bryoniae			Mt					М	
9	Mountain Clouded Yellow	Colias phicomone								М	
10	Clouded Yellow	Colias crocea		В	Т		Pr P			М	В
11	Brimstone	Gonepteryx rhamni		В			Р				В
12	Wood White	Leptidea sinapis			Т		Pr P			М	
13	Sloe Hairstreak	Satyrium acaciae		В							
14	Blue-spot Hairstreak	Satyrium spini		В							
15	Sooty Copper	Lycaena tityrus				R				М	
16	Sooty Copper Alpine form	Lycaena tityrus subalpinus								М	
17	Little Blue	Cupido minimus	egg-laying at R		Mt	R	Р		Cv	М	
18	Osiris Blue	Cupido osiris					Р				
19	Alcon Blue	Maculinea alcon			Т						
20	Mountain Alcon Blue	Maculinea rebeli				R					

			Notes				JULY				
	Common Name	Scientific Name		9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
21	Silver-studded Blue	Plebejus argus			Mt				Cv		
22	Idas Blue	Plebejus idas			Mt						
23	Cranberry Blue	Plebejus opilete								М	
24	Geranium Argus	Eumedonia eumedon			Mt	R	Р	С		М	
25	Brown Argus	Aricia agestis								М	
26	Mountain Argus	Aricia artaxerxes								М	
27	Alpine Blue	Albulina orbitulus			Mt	R	Р	С		М	
28	Mazarine Blue	Cyaniris semiargus			T Mt	R	Р	С		М	FΒ
29	Amanda's Blue	Polyommatus amanda					Pr P	С			
30	Chalkhill Blue	Lysandra coridon		В	T Mt					М	В
31	Adonis Blue	Lysandra bellargus			Т						
32	White Admiral	Limentis camilla									В
33	Large Tortoiseshell	Nymphalis polychloros									В
34	Red Admiral	Vanessa atalanta		Т		R	P Vp				F
35	Painted Lady	Vanessa cardui			Т					М	В
36	Small Tortoiseshell	Aglais urticae	Larvae at P	Т	Т		Pr P				
37	Comma	Polygonia c-album		В							В
38	Silver-washed Fritillary	Argynnis paphia									В
39	Dark Green Fritillary	Argynnis aglaja					Р				
40	High Brown Fritillary	Argynnis adippe								М	
41	Lesser Marbled Fritillary	Brenthis ino					Pr				
42	Shepherd's Fritillary	Boloria pales			R						
43	Mountain Fritillary	Boloria napaea	1 probable imaged		R						
44	Small Pearl-bordered Frit.	Boloria selene			Т						
45	Titania's Fritillary	Boloria titania					Р			М	
46	Pearl-bordered Fritillary	Boloria euphrosyne			T Mt	R	Р			М	

			Notes				JULY				
	Common Name	Scientific Name		9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
47	Thor's Fritillary	Boloria thore								М	
48	Heath Fritillary	Mellicta athalia			Т		Р				
49	Marsh Fritillary	Eurodryas aurinia				R				М	
50	(Alpine) Marsh Fritillary	Eurodryas aurinia debilis								М	
51	Marbled White	Melanargia galathea		М	Т	V	Pr				
52	Arran Brown	Erebia ligea					Pr				
53	Yellow-spotted Ringlet	Erebia manto pyrrhula								М	
54	Mountain Ringlet	Erebia ephiphron aetheria									F
55	Blind Ringlet	Erebia pharte				R				М	F
56	Scotch Argus	Erebia aethiops									В
57	Woodland Ringlet	Erebia medusa	& f- hippomedusa		Mt	R	Pr P Vp			М	F
58	Almond-eyed Ringlet	Erebia alberganus								М	F
59	Common Brassy Ringlet	Erebia cassiodes								М	
60	Meadow Brown	Maniola jurtina		В	Т						В
61	Ringlet	Aphantopus hyperantus		В							В
62	Small Heath	Coenonympha pamphilus		Т	Т		Р	С	Cv		
63	Pearly Heath	Coenonympha arcania	new for tour				Pr				
64	Alpine Heath	Coenonympha gardetta	& macropthamica			R	Vp			М	
65	Speckled Wood	Pararge aegeria					Р				
66	Large Wall Brown	Lasiommata maera			Т					М	
67	Northern Wall Brown	Lasiommata petropolitana								М	
68	Grizzled Skipper	Pyrgus malvae									F
69	Large Grizzled Skipper	Pyrgus alveus				R				М	
70	Oberthur's Grizzled Skipper	Pyrgus armoricanus			Т						
71	Dusky Grizzled Skipper	Pyrgus cacaliae				R					
72	Dingy Skipper	Erynnis tages	all very worn		T Mt					М	

			Notes				JULY				
	Common Name	Scientific Name		9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
73	Large Chequered Skipper	Heteropterus morpheus		В							В
74	Chequered Skipper	Carterocephalus palaemon			Т		Р				
75	Essex Skipper	Thymelicus lineola							Cv		
76	Small Skipper	Thymelicus sylvestris		В	Т		Pr		Cv		В
77	Large Skipper	Ochlodes sylvanus		В	T Mt		Pr				В
		Location, Elevation					Location Code				
		Bellunesi National Park, 440m		В							
		Tamion, 1550m			Т						
		Monzonital, 1400m			Mt						
		Rosengarten, 2000-2100m				R					
		Vigo di Fassa, 1300m				V					
		Predazzo Valley, 1050m					Pr				
		Panveccio Visitor Centre, 1450m					Р				
		Valles Pass, 1880m					Vp				
		Sella Pass, 2220m	(nil seen in rain)					Sp			
		Campitello, beside river, 1440m						С			
		Eggental, 980m							Е		
		Kalterer See							K		
		Cavalese, beside river							Cv		
		Miralago, San Pelegrino Pass, 1920 to 2000m		1						М	
		below Fedaia Pass, 1890m									Fp
		Bellunesi National Park, 440m									Е

Butterflies of the Dolomites

Moths

	BF No	Common Name	Scientific Name	Rec	Trap	Field	Status
1	14	Ghost Moth	Hepialus humuli humuli	1		1	Few
2	163	Forester	Adscita statices	1		1	Few
3	169	Six-spot Burnet	Zygaena filipendulae	1		1	Abundant
4	170	Five-spot Burnet	Zygaena trifolii	1		1	Few
5	172	Transparent Burnet	Zygaena purpuralis	1		1	One
6	1682	Blood-vein	Timandra comae	1	1	1	Common
7	1713	Riband Wave	Idaea aversata	1	1		One
8	1724	Red Twin-spot Carpet	Xanthorhoe spadicearia	1	1	1	
9	1725	Dark-barred Twin-spot Carpet	Xanthorhoe ferrugata	1	1		One
10	1727	Silver-ground Carpet	Xanthorhoe m. montanata	1	1	1	Abundant
11	1732	Shaded Broad-bar	Scotopteryx chenopodiata	1	1	1	Common
12	1737	Small Argent & Sable	Epirrhoe tristata	1	1	1	Common
13	1738	Common Carpet	Epirrhoe a. alternata	1	1		One
14	1744	Grey Mountain Carpet	Entephria caesiata	1	1		Common
15	1747	Streamer	Anticlea derivata	1	1		Few
16	1752	Purple Bar	Cosmorhoe ocellata	1	1		Few
17	1759	Small Phoenix	Ecliptopera silaceata	1	1		Few
18	1762	Dark Marbled Carpet	Chloroclysta c. citrata	1	1		Few
19	1764	Common Marbled Carpet	Chloroclysta truncata	1	1		One
20	1766	Blue-bordered Carpet	Plemyria r. rubiginata	1	1		Few
21	1767	Pine Carpet	Thera firmata	1	1		One
22	1768	Grey Pine Carpet	Thera obeliscata	1	1		Few
23	1769	Spruce Carpet	Thera britannica	1	1		Abundant
24	1771	Juniper Carpet	Thera j. juniperata	1	1		Few
25	1773	Broken-barred Carpet	Electrophaes corylata	1	1		One
26	1779	Ruddy Highflyer	Hydriomena ruberata	1	1		Few
27	1782	Fern	Horisme tersata	1	1		Few
28	1803	Small Rivulet	Perizoma alchemillata	1	1		One
29	1807	Grass Rivulet	Perizoma a. albulata	1		1	One
30	1817	Foxglove Pug	Eupthecia p. pulchellata	1	1		One
31	1827	Freyer's Pug	Eupithecia intricata	1	1		One
32	1856	Larch Pug	Eupithecia lariciata	1	1		Common
33	1869	Purple Treble-bar	Aplocera praeformata	1		1	One
34	1870	Chimney Sweeper	Odezia atrata	1		1	Abundant
35	1894	Latticed Heath	Chiasma c. clathrata	1		1	Few
36	1895	Netted Mountain Moth	Macaria carbonaria	1		1	One
37	1909	Speckled Yellow	Pseudopanthera macularia	1		1	One
38	1931	Peppered Moth	Biston betularia	1	1		Few
39	1937a	Feathered Beauty	Peribatodes secundaria	1	1		Common
40	1941	Mottled Beauty	Alcis r. repandata	1	1		Common
41	1947	Engrailed	Ectropis bistortata	1	1		Few
42	1949	Square Spot	Paradarisa consonaria	1	1		Common
43	1952	Common Heath	Ematurga atomaria	1		1	Few

	BF No	Common Name	Scientific Name	Rec	Trap	Field	Status
44	1956	Common Wave	Cabera exanthemata	1		1	Few
45	1961	Light Emerald	Campaea margaritata	1	1		One
46		Beautiful Mountain Moth	Psodos quadrifaria	1		1	Few
47			Catastia marginea	1		1	One
48	1962	Barred Red	Hylaea fasciara	1	1		Few
49	1964	Annulet	Charissa obscurata	1	1	1	Common
50	1982	Narrow-bordered Bee Hawk Moth	Hemaris tityus	1		1	Two
51	1984	Hummingbird Hawk Moth	Macroglossum stellatarum	1		1	Few
52	2050	Common Footman	Eilema lurideola	1	1		Few
53			Hyphoraia aulica	1	1		One
54	2059	Clouded Buff	Diacrisia sannio	1	1	1	Common
55	2070	Nine-spotted	Amata phegea	1		1	Few
56	2089	Heart & Dart	Agrotis exclamationis	1	1		One
57	2091	Dark Sword-grass	Agrotis ipsilon	1	1		One
58	2107	Large Yellow Underwing	Noctua pronuba	1	1		Common
59	2110	Broad-bordered Yellow Underwing	Noctua fimbriata	1	1		One
60	2118	True Lover's Knot	Lycophotia porphyrea	1	1		Two
61	2120	Ingrailed Clay	Diarsia m. mendica	1	1		Common
62	2126	Setaceous Hebrew Character	Xestia c-nigrum	1	1		Two
63	2127	Triple-spotted Clay	Xestia ditrapezium	1	1		One
64	2137	Great Brocade	Eurois occulta	1	1		Common
65	2147	Shears	Hada plejeba	1	1		Common
66	2150	Grey Arches	Polia neulosa	1	1		One
67	2153	Bordered Gothic	Heliophobus reticulata	1	1		One
68	2160	Bright-line Brown-eye	Lacanobia oleracea	1	1		Two
69	2163	Broom Moth	Melandra pisi	1	1		One
70	2175	Silurian	Eriopygodes imbecilla	1		1	Two
71	2192	Brown-line Bright-eye	Mythimna conigera	1	1		One
72	2250	Dark Brocade	Blepharita adusta	1	1		Few
73	2151	Feathered Ear	Pachetera s. sagittigera	1	1		One
74	2321	Dark Arches	Apamea monoglypha	1	1		Common
75	2322	Light Arches	Apamea lithoxylaea	1	1		One
76	2324	Northern Arches	Apamea zeta assimilis	1	1		One
77			Panthea coenobita	1	1		One
78	2326	Clouded Bordered Brindle	Apamea crenata	1	1		One
79	2328	Scarce Brindle	Apamea lateritia	1	1		One
80	2337	Marbled Minor	Oligia strigilis	1	1		Two
81	2339	Tawny Marbled Minor	Oligia latruncula	1	1		One
82	2341	Cloaked Minor	Meoligia furuncula	1	1		One
83	2381	Uncertain	Hoplodrina alsines	1	1		Common
84	2382	Rustic	Hoplodrina blanda	1	1		Common
85	2400	Scarce Bordered Straw	Helicoverpa armigera	1	1		One
86	2434	Burnished Brass	Diachrysia chrysitis	1	1		Two
87	2441	Silver Y	Autographa gamma	1	1	1	Common

	BF No	Common Name	Scientific Name	Rec	Trap	Field	Status
88	2442	Beautiful Golden Y	Autographa pulchrina	1	1		One
89	2444	Gold Spangle	Autographa bractea	1	1	1	Few
90	2447	Scarce Silver Y	Syngrapha interregotionis	1	1		One
91	2450	Spectacle	Abrostola tripartita	1	1		Few
92	2463	Burnet Companion	Euclidia glyphica	1		1	Abundant
93	2470	Small Purple-barred	Phytometra viridaria	1		1	Few
94	2477	Snout	Hypena probascidalis	1	1		One
Mi	cro mo	ths					
1	464	Diamond-backed Moth	Plutella xylostella	1	1		One
2	937	Hook-marked Straw Moth	Agapeta hamana	1	1		One
3	1020	Grey Tortrix	Cnephasia stephensiana	1	1		Two
4	1174		Epiblema cynosbatella	1	1		One
5	1312		Catoptria speculalis	1	1	1	Few
6	1313		Catoptria pinella	1		1	One
7	1339		Eudonia murana	1	1		One
8	1371		Sitochroa verticalis	1	1		One
9	1386		Opsibotys fuscalis	1	1		Two
10	1390		Udea prunalis	1	1	1	Common
11	1391		Udea decrepitalis	1	1	1	Common
12	1393		Udea uliginosalis	1	1	1	Few
13	1394		Udea alpinalis	1		1	Abundant
14	1441		Oncocera semirubella	1		1	Few
15	1454a		Dioryctria schuetzeella	1	1		Common
16	1461		Assara terebrella	1	1		Few
17	1508		Stenoptilia bipunctidactyla	1		1	Few
18	1524		Emmelina monodactyla	1		1	Few

Birds

		July									
	Common name	Scientific name	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	
1	Cormorant	Phalacrocorax carbo	X								
2	Little Egret	Egretta garzetta	X								
3	Grey Heron	Ardea cinerea						Х	Х		
4	Mallard	Anas platyrhynchos						Х			
5	Golden Eagle	Aquila chrysaetos			X				X		
6	Marsh Harrier	Circus aeruginosus						Х			
7	Common Buzzard	Buteo buteo	X	Х				Х		Х	
8	Honey Buzzard	Pernis apivorus	X	Х	Х	Х		Х			
9	Sparrowhawk	Accipiter nisus	X				Х	Х			
10	Kestrel	Falco tinnunculus	X	Х			Х	Х	Х	Х	
11	Hobby	Falco subbuteo						Х			
12	Peregrine	Falco peregrinus			Х		Х				
13	Water Rail	Rallus aquaticus						Х			
14	Black-headed Gull	Larus ridibundus								Х	
15	Yellow-legged Gull	Larus michahellis	X					Х		Х	
16	Wood Pigeon	Columba palumbus	X							Х	
17	Collared Dove	Streptopelia decaocto	X					Х		X	
18	Long-eared Owl	Asio otus							Х		
19	Common Swift	Apus apus	X	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	X	
20	Alpine Swift	Apus melba						X			
21	Green Woodpecker	Picus viridis		Х		X	Х	X			
22	Great Spotted Woodpecker	Dendrocopos major	X	- 1	Х	X	X	X	Х		
23	Three-toed Woodpecker	Picoides tridactylus	+			, , ,			X		
24	Crag Martin	Ptyonoprogne rupestris	X	X	X	X	Х	X	X	X	
25	Barn Swallow	Hirundo rustica	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	
26	House Martin	Delichon urbica	X	X	X	X	X	X	X		
27	Water Pipit	Anthus spinoletta	+~		\ \	\ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \	X		^\		
28	Meadow Pipit	Anthus pratensis					X	Х			
29	White Wagtail	Motacilla alba (alba)	X	X	Х	X	X	X	Х	X	
30	Grey Wagtail	Motacilla cinerea	+^			X		X			
31	Wren	Troglodytes troglodytes			Х		X	X			
32	Dipper	Cinclus cinclus	+			X		X		-	
33	Robin	Erithacus rubecula	+				Х	X			
34	Redstart	Phoenicurus phoenicurus				X		X	X	-	
35	Black Redstart	Phoenicurus ochruros	X	X	X	X		X	X	X	
36	Northern Wheatear	Oenanthe oenanthe	+^				X				
37	Whinchat	Saxicola rubetra	X				^	X		-	
			 ^			V			V	-	
38	Song Thrush	Turdus philomelos	- V	V	V	X	V	X	X		
39	Mistle Thrush	Turdus viscivorus	X	X	X	X	X	X	Х	X	
40	Fieldfare	Turdus pilaris	X		X	X	X	X	\ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \	_	
41	Blackbird	Turdus merula			X	X	\ \ <u>\</u>	Х	Х	-	
42	Ring Ouzel	Turdus torquatus					Х			\ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \	
43	Garden Warbler	Sylvia borin								X	
44	Blackcap	Sylvia atricapilla	X	Х	\ ,.	X	Х	Х	X	X	
45	Lesser Whitethroat	Sylvia curruca			Х				X	_	
46	Willow Warbler	Phylloscopus trochilus				-	_		X		
47	Bonelli's Warbler	Phylloscopus bonelli	_	Х	Х	X	Х		Х		
48	Chiffchaff	Phylloscopus collybita	X	Х	Х	X	Х	X	X	X	
49	Goldcrest	Regulus regulus	X	X	X	X	X	X	X		

						J	uly			
	Common name	Scientific name	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
50	Great Tit	Parus major		Х			Х	Х		
51	Coal Tit	Parus ater	Х	Х	Х		Х	Х	Х	
52	Crested Tit	Parus cristatus		Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	
53	Willow Tit	Parus montanus		Х	Х				Х	
54	Long-tailed Tit	Aegithalos caudatus						Х		
55	Nuthatch	Sitta europaea			Х	Х	Х			
56	Red-backed Shrike	Lanius collurio						Х		
57	Magpie	Pica pica	Х	Х		Х	Х	Х	Х	
58	Jay	Garrulus glandarius	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	
59	Nutcracker	Nucifraga caryocatactes	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	
60	Alpine Chough	Pyrrhocorax pyrrhocorax			Х		Х			
61	Carrion Crow	Corvus corone	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х
62	Raven	Corvus corax			Х					
63	Starling	Sturnus vulgaris	Х							Х
64	(Italian) House Sparrow	Passer domesticus italiae	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х
65	Snow Finch	Montifringilla nivalis					Х			
66	Chaffinch	Fringilla coelebs	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х
67	Linnet	Carduelis cannabina			Х					
68	Common/Lesser Redpoll	Carduelis flammea/cabaret			Х	Х		Х		Х
69	Goldfinch	Carduelis carduelis	Х	Х		Х	Х	Х		
70	Greenfinch	Carduelis chloris			Х			Х		
71	Serin	Serinus serinus				Х		Х		
72	Bullfinch	Pyrrhula pyrrhula		Х	Х	Х			Х	
73	Common Crossbill	Loxia curvirostra	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х
74	Yellowhammer	Emberiza citrinella							Х	