

Butterflies of the Dolomites

Naturetrek Tour Report

5th – 12th July 2023



Oak Eggar



Thor's Fritillary



Almond-eyed Ringlet



Dusky Grizzled Skipper

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Tour participants: Luca Boscain & Bob Eade (leaders) with 12 Naturetrek clients

Day 1

Wednesday 5th July

Venice airport, Candaten and Tamion

We landed in Venice at noon and to save time, our guides (Luca and Bob) arranged a pizza/sandwich lunch in the terminal. Minivans collected, we drove for more than an hour along the motorway, heading north. On reaching the Prealps, the first chain of mountains, we left the motorway to go through the Belluno valley, and on to the Cordovole river gorge. There we had a productive break at a locality called Candaten, seeing our first butterflies: Essex and Large Skippers, Marbled and Black-veined Whites, Swallowtail and an unexpected Provençal Short-tailed Blue. Among the few singing birds were Western Bonelli's Warbler and Marsh Tit, while other species found included Southern Skimmer, Nine Spotted moth, Bordered Beauty and the nice longhorn beetle *Chlorophorus varius*.

Then we drove on a further hour or so, climbing up the San Pellegrino pass and finally entering the Fassa Valley. We arrived in Tamion, a lovely hamlet surrounded by forests, and reached our attractive family-run hotel, the Gran Mugon, just past 6.30pm, where we were welcomed by the friendly siblings Katia and Stefano.

We got settled in to our rooms and met again at 7.30pm for an wonderful four-course supper, starting with a variety of vegetable appetizers, continuing with *primo*, *secondo* and pudding. Everything was delicious, and very well-presented by Stefano, our Michelin-starred chef.

Day 2

Thursday 6th July

Tamion and Val San Nicolò

We met for breakfast at 7.30am and left at 9am. The weather forecast for the day was pretty unpleasant, with rain expected during the entire day, but when we went outside it was dry. We walked from the hotel, strolling among the cute houses and gardens of Tamion. Young Barn Swallows were begging for food on wires and aerials, while in the sky were Crag Martins and Fieldfares, and a Black Redstart was singing from the pointed bell tower.

Reaching the meadows, we were attracted by the variety of flowers: Clustered Bellflower Meadow Cleary, Yellow Ox-eye Daisy, and Common Spotted and Fragrant Orchids. With the dark cloudy sky promising rain, there were very few insects: those we did see included Six-spot Burnet, Latticed Heath moth and a few bumblebees.

In the Norway Spruces and Scots Pines, Luca showed us Western Bonelli's Warbler, Coal and Crested Tit, but then the rain started, and we decided to rush back to the hotel! In the end, it wasn't so heavy and when we reached the hotel it stopped again. So we loaded the minivans and transferred to the upper part of the trail. In a wide meadow with Bearded Bellflower, Arnica and several *Gentianella rhaetica*, we found the first butterfly of the day, a Meadow Brown.

Lower, in a boggy area, we discovered some Butterworts, Short-spurred Fragrant Orchids and Dark Red Helleborines still in bud. For lunch, Luca and Bob prepared a picnic on the terrace of the hotel, so we could enjoy a selection of nice cheeses (and a passing Peregrine Falcon), while weak sunshine tried to break through the clouds.

In the afternoon, we moved to the Val San Nicolò. Following a stream, we walked through a wet forest with incredibly rich undergrowth: mosses, Cowberries, Bilberries, Round-leaved, One-sided and One-flowered Wintergreens, Frog and Coralroot Orchids were all growing there in a fascinating “micro-forest”. Unfortunately, the weather didn't improve, so we couldn't find a single butterfly, but just a few micro-moths (*Udea alpinalis*, *Gillmeria* sp., *Merrifieldia* sp.) and bugs.

When light rain started again, we returned to the minivans, heading to the hotel at about 4.30pm. We met at 6.30 pm for a long list of the species seen in the first two days, especially plants, while outside a torrential downpour roared. After another magnificent dinner, our guides set up the moth trap outside, because the rain had finally stopped.

Day 3

Friday 7th July

Val Venegia and Predazzo

A moth session at 6.45am mostly involved moths on the wall: only a few were actually in the trap. The best species was definitely Pine Arches, but we also had Mottled Beauty, Ingrailed Clay, Clouded Border, Broom Moth and Grey Mountain Carpet.

After breakfast, we prepared our own sandwiches for lunch, then drove down the Fassa valley to the Fiemme valley and, from Predazzo, to the Paneveggio Nature Park. We had a coffee break in Paneveggio and, in the meadow around, we found Amanda's and Common Blues and our first Small Tortoiseshell.

We continued to the Val Venegia, alongside the enchanting clear stream of the Travnigolo. In the car park, Luca soon found a nice Serin, while Bob spotted a Golden Eagle in flight. On foot we reached a peatbog literally covered in Alpine and Early Marsh Orchids, Marsh Ragworts and Broad-leaved Cotton-grass. Butterflies were rather few in number, and we struggled to see more than the abundant Woodland Ringlets. Titania's Fritillary, Olive Skipper and the pyralid moth *Catantia marginea* were eventually found. Along the river bed, it was interesting to find Alpine Poppies and Mountain Yellow Saxifrages and, in the woodland, a patch of still fresh-looking Coralroot Orchids.

On a rather wet slope, covered in marsh orchids and Marsh Louseworts, we found several Alpine Blues, an Alpine endemic species, and then enjoyed lunch. Nearby, on cattle dung, we found Mazarine, Small and again Alpine Blues, arousing the curiosity of the many hikers along the path. Then we continued walking almost till the Malga Venegiota, seeing a very late Orange Tip.

On the way back to the minivans, we had a magnificent view of the Pale di San Martino in the afternoon light, with the small Travnigolo glacier standing out against the vertical, silver-grey cliffs. After Val Venegia, we drove back down along the valley to Predazzo, where we stopped by a cliff. Here we found Black-veined White, Pearly Heath and Essex Skipper. The flora was diverse, with Spiked Bellflower, Wood Pink, Giant Hog's Fennel, Common Alkanet on the cliff, and Small Yellow Foxglove and Swallow-wort on the edge of a Scots Pine wood.

But we missed the Apollo butterfly, so we transferred to the nearby stream to look again for that, sadly unsuccessfully. There was a rich variety of flowers with Crown Vetch, Alfalfa and Red-berried Elder, but few

butterflies: a displaying pair of False Heath Fritillaries, Ringlet, Lesser Marbled Fritillary, Slender Scotch Burnet and some very orange Clouded Buffs.

We returned to the hotel at almost 6pm, a bit late, but it had been worth taking advantage of the superb sunny day.

Day 4

Saturday 8th July

Rifugio Padon and Passo Fedaia

The moth trap this morning was filled with moths, with many more on the adjacent walls of the hotel. There were quite a few large ones, like Pine Hawk-moth, Poplar Hawk-moth, Pine-tree Lappet, Peppered Moth, Scalloped Hazel and Buff-tip. Other colourful species were the green form of Barred Red, Red-necked Footman, Peach Blossom, Saxon, Blackneck, Royal Mantle, Pale Prominent, Map-winged Swift, Bordered Gothic and Beautiful Hooktip.

After breakfast, we went through the busy Fassa valley, being surprised by the number of vehicles and people around. In a word: Saturday! Luckily Luca had thought up a different plan to avoid the crowds. We went to a new location for this butterfly tour, Passo Fedaia. From Canazei, we climbed a series of bends and tunnels, following the fascinating silver foothills of Mt Marmolada (3,343m). Then, after the summit of the pass, we continued descending on the other side to a chair-lift station. It was an exciting experience to be carried aloft over a stream, a road and alpine pastures full of Martagon and St. Bruno's Lilies, Alpenroses and a few Alpine Marmots.

So we reached an altitude of 2,400m with ease, and the sun came up from the clouds, illuminating the magnificent Marmolada glacier, and keeping it warm enough for us to stay in T-shirts! We had only walked a few metres when a number of butterflies appeared: Marsh Fritillary, Mountain Green-veined White and the unexpected, but extremely welcome, Alpine Grayling. On the boulders we found a variety of plants from Edelweiss, to King of the Alps and Yellow Wood Violet. Luca showed us obliging Almond Ringlets and Dusky Grizzled Skippers, and then we descended through meadows covered in Spotted Gentians, Lesser Butterfly, Small White, Fragrant, Frog and Vanilla Orchids.

It should have been a short loop, but we were so engrossed that it took almost two hours to walk just a few hundred metres, so we agreed to delay lunch and to have a coffee and a slice of strudel at the Rifugio Padon. While we were relaxing in the terrace, enjoying the view into the highest peak of the Dolomites, a White-winged Snowfinch appeared a couple of times, while a very tame Alpine Chough came to visit us, hoping for some food.

We continued along the ridge in a sort of natural botanical garden: the screes and the conglomerate rocks were coloured by Alpine Toadflax, Long-flowered Primrose, Small-leaved Gentian, Alpine Poppy and Early Purple Orchid. In the steep meadows we found Dewy Ringlet, Shepherd's Fritillary and Small Tortoiseshell, often blown about by the breeze.

On reaching the 'notch', we had a view across the other side of the mountains towards the Sella massif. We explored the rocky slopes, finding Obtuse-leaved Rock-jasmine, Snowdon Lily, Alpine Snowbell, Glacier Crowfoot and lovely clouds of King of the Alps, while an Alpine Accentor and a Black Redstart sang in the distance.

We came back to find a light lunch ready at almost 3pm (and Allan had an Apollo from the chairlift), but it had been worth the delay to spend time in such a rich place. Having eaten, we explored among the Melancholy Thistles to look for other species: Sooty Copper, Heath Fritillary and Blind Ringlet all appeared, while on a boulder we found an abundant population of Livelong Saxifrage. We ended the day back at Tamion at about 5.15pm.

Day 5

Sunday 9th July

Tamion and Passo Costalunga

The moth trap was even richer than the day before with one Small Elephant Hawk-moth, 3 Pine Hawk-moths, Brimstone Moth, Light Emerald, Great Brocade and Pine Arches, among others.

After breakfast, we went again along the path just out of the hotel in Tamion. It was worth trying again in bright sunshine, because we added many new butterflies: an unexpected Nettle-tree Butterfly, Chalk-hill Blue, Small Pearl-bordered Fritillary, Arran Brown and a worn Chequered Skipper, something rarely found so late in the season. A friendly Alpine Heath landed on the Bob's thumb, allowing nice photos.

After a picnic lunch outside the hotel, we went to the nearby Passo Costalunga. The heat was now building and we explored the cool edges of a pond, with Common Blue Damselfly, Moorland Hawker, Broad-bodied Chaser and Alpine Newt. The meadows produced many Blind Ringlets, and our first Large Ringlets. The star of the afternoon was undoubtedly a Narrow-bordered Bee Hawkmoth which landed on one of us, so we could photograph it nicely perched. We returned to the hotel at almost 5pm.

Day 6

Monday 10th July

Passo San Pellegrino and Val Gares

The trap was once again filled with moths, with the commonest, the Red-necked Footman, estimated at 50 individuals! New ones were *Xestia speciosa*, Purple-shaded, Shark, Scarce Silver Y Moth, Snout, Shoulder-striped Wainscot, Tawny-speckled Pug and the pretty tortrix *Archips oporana*.

After breakfast we drove south to Moena, and then climbed to Passo San Pellegrino. Here we had a nice walk along a path that was first tarmac, in its steepest part, and then gravel. We soon found Titania's and Marsh Fritillaries, Mountain Clouded Yellow, Olive Skipper, Almond-eye and Woodland Ringlet. Then the clearings in the woodland got richer with patches of Wood Crane's-bill. There we found some grey females of Dark-veined White, Blind Ringlet, Ghost Moth and a Geranium Argus. We finally reached a magnificent alpine pasture with plenty of pretty *baitas* (alpine huts), with a background of dolomitic peaks, the highest of which was Cima Uomo (3,010m). The variety of flowers was incredible, with Orange Lilies, *Knautia longifolia*, Plume Knapweed, Fox-and-Cubs, Alpine Marsh and Fragrant Orchids.

Here the density of butterflies was lower, so we had to struggle a bit to find Sooty Copper and Mountain Argus, among the ringlets. The birders noted Lesser Redpoll, Northern Wheatear, Black Redstart, Red Crossbill and Alpine Accentor.

On the way back, we were looking again for the Geranium Argus when Bob noticed a larger blue and managed to net it: an unexpected Large Blue! Meanwhile, Colin and Christine, who had chosen not to stray too far from the minivans, had the bonus of a stunning Asian Fritillary, which they photographed.

After our picnic lunch, and despite the heat, we decided to keep looking for butterflies at a lower altitude, driving to the quiet Val Gares. It was worth it, because we found a “fritillary bonanza” in the tall meadows: Pearl-bordered, Heath, False Heath, Silver-washed, Lesser Marbled and the fascinating Thor's Fritillary, the darkest of them all, and a species endemic to the Alps. Other nice finds here were Narrow-bordered Five-spot Burnet, Large Wall Brown, Amanda's Blue, Black-veined White and a very obliging male of Scarce Copper. Extremely happy with the day, we relaxed during the hour of driving back to Tamion.

Day 7

Tuesday 11th July

Passo Sella

This morning there were even *more* Red-necked Footmans than yesterday (possibly double yesterday's count) among more than 300 moths of 70 species. Highlights included an Oak Eggar, Purple-shaded Gem, Burnished Brass, Sweet Gale Moth, Rosy Minor, Feathered Beauty, Flame Carpet and the micro Orange-spotted Shoot.

After breakfast we went again through the crowded Fassa valley as far as Canazei and, from there, climbed the Passo Sella, admiring an amazing scenery with the Marmolada in the distance and the much closer vertical cliffs of the Sella massif.

On arrival, we went along a grassy slope: we first encountered a Lesser Mountain Ringlet, but all the subsequent ringlets were Blind. We were expecting many more fritillaries, but very few butterflies were flying in the stifling heat, even at 2,200m. In the meadow there were hundreds of Fragrant, Short-spurred Fragrant, Vanilla, Lesser Butterfly and Frog Orchids, among which we found the so called *Gymnadenia x chanousiana*, a hybrid between Fragrant and Vanilla Orchids, and the gorgeous Red Vanilla Orchid itself.

In wetter depressions, covered in purple Wood Crane's-bills, we found Geranium Argus, Sooty Copper and many Small and Mazarine Blues. Then we climbed the hill, reaching a ridge with several dolomitic boulders which extremely rich in flora: Bluish Paederota, Alpine Rock-rose, Alpine Sainfoin, Alpine Milkvetch and Beaked Lousewort were all there.

Bob came up with a Dewy Ringlet and then a tiny Mountain Ringlet. Surprisingly, the commonest skipper of the morning was Dusky Grizzled, while we had just a few Olive and missed some other species, despite searching. Before lunch, when we descended the slope (via a Ring Ouzel), we found a few more problematic fritillaries. They had a Mountain Fritillary-like upperwing and Shepherd's-like underwing: they were possibly just very fresh and colourful Mountain Fritillaries, but it was impossible to be sure without dissection.

After the picnic, with Lesser Redpoll, Crossbill, Linnets and White-winged Snowfinch in the car park, we went through the so-called “Città dei sassi”, the “Town of Stones”: in fact an extended area of erratic boulders and scattered Arolla Pines. Clouds gathered and covered the sun for most of the afternoon, which cooled the temperature, but somewhat suppressed butterfly activity.

The flora was in full bloom here, with Edelweiss, Spring Gentians, Alpenroses, Alpine Clematis and many others. We finally reached a steep scree where a few of us could see a couple of Silky Ringlets, maybe the smartest of all the ringlets, and Alpine Marmots, while Bob came with a Dewy Ringlet and a Large Blue in his pots: a happy end to the day!

Day 8

Wednesday 12th July

Col Visentin

Today was sadly our last. After breakfast, we prepared our sandwiches for the day and loaded the minivans with all the suitcases. Then the rain started! We said goodbye to Stefano at 9am and began the long trip back to Venice. We went again through the Passo San Pellegrino and then down to the Agordo valley: with the heavy rain and the road works, there was a lot of traffic. When we stopped at a petrol station in Caviola, Derryck, despite the bad weather, managed to find a nice Swallow-tailed Moth, Riband Wave and an *Idaea deversaria*.

The downpour only stopped when we came out of the Cordevole valley and we saw some light at the end of the gorge. Because of the bad weather, Luca had to change the plans for the day, and he decided to take us to the last mountain before the vast Veneta plain, Col Visentin, hoping finally to find some sunshine there. The climb along a very narrow road was rather slow and sinuous, but it was worth it: we reached a saddle, between the Belluno valley and the Bellunesi Dolomites to the north and the Veneta plain, with the shining Venice lagoon visible in the distance.

At long last, the sun came out and at the first stop we had Large Wall Brown, Common Heath, Small Blue and Essex Skipper, but there wasn't too much more of interest other than some patches of *Saxifraga hostii*, so we drove to a slightly lower altitude. After just a few minutes an Apollo appeared, coming to perch on a thistle right in front of the group! It wasn't the only surprise, because a Honey-buzzard flew past and just a few seconds later we noticed a wonderful adult Golden Eagle, mobbed by two Common Buzzards, circling just overhead.

We continued on foot, walking downhill along the road and noting Nine Spotted moth, Heath Fritillary, Chalk-hill Blue, Dark Green Fritillary and Clouded Yellow. But the best insect was a stunning Southern White Admiral that we managed to photograph well, capturing both the red-and-white underside, and the black-and-white upper wing with blue iridescence.

Unfortunately, our time was short and running out fast, so we had to start the downhill: we couldn't fail to notice the Woodland Graylings and Great Sooty Satyrs sitting on the path or on the flower-strewn roadsides, but there wasn't unfortunately much time to stop and enjoy them.

Driving along the motorway, we had a Pygmy Cormorant in flight, and we arrived at Venice airport just before 4pm, with time enough to say goodbye to Luca, and to find our way to the check-in and the passport controls.

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Species lists

Butterflies

Common name	Scientific name	July 2023									
		5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12		
Papilionidae	-										
Swallowtail	<i>Papilio machaon</i>	1									
Scarce Swallowtail	<i>Iphiclides podalirius</i>									2	
Apollo	<i>Parnassius apollo</i>									2	
Pieridae	-										
Black-veined White	<i>Aporia crataegi</i>	2		3				3			
Large White	<i>Pieris brassicae</i>			1						1	
Small White	<i>Pieris rapae</i>	10		2		1	5			3	
Mountain Green-veined White	<i>Pieris bryoniae</i>			1	3	2	5	5			
Green-veined White	<i>Pieris napi</i>									2	
Orange Tip	<i>Anthocharis cardamines</i>			1				1			
Mountain Clouded Yellow	<i>Colias phicomone</i>							1			
Clouded Yellow	<i>Colias crocea</i>					1	6	2	1		
Brimstone	<i>Gonepteryx rhamni</i>	1		1						1	
Wood White	<i>Leptidea cfr. sinapis</i>	1	1	1		3	1				
Lycaenidae	-										
Blue Spot Hairstreak	<i>Satyrium spini</i>									1	
Scarce Copper	<i>Lycaena virgaureae</i>							2			
Sooty Copper	<i>Lycaena tityrus subalpinus</i>				2		3	2			
Provençal Short-tailed Blue	<i>Everes alcetas</i>	1									
Holly Blue	<i>Celastrina argiolus</i>			1							
Little Blue	<i>Cupido minimus</i>			3	10		10	10	10		
Large Blue	<i>Maculinea arion</i>						1	1			
Geranium Argus	<i>Eumedonia eumedon</i>						2	3			
Brown Argus	<i>Aricia agestis</i>						1				

Common name	Scientific name	July 2023								
		5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	
Mountain Argus	<i>Aricia artaxerxes</i>						1			
Alpine Blue	<i>Albulina orbitulus</i>			5		3				
Mazarine Blue	<i>Cyaniris semiargus</i>			5	5		20	20	1	
Amanda's Blue	<i>Agrodiaetus amandus</i>			1			1			
Chalk-hill Blue	<i>Lysandra coridon</i>					2	1		3	
Adonis Blue	<i>Lysandra bellargus</i>			1			2			
Common Blue	<i>Polyommatus icarus</i>			1	1	1	2	1	1	
Libytheidae	-									
Nettle-tree Butterfly	<i>Libythea celtis</i>					1				
Nymphalidae	-									
Southern White Admiral	<i>Limentis reducta</i>								1	
White Admiral	<i>Limentis camilla</i>			1						
Small Tortoiseshell	<i>Aglais urticae</i>			10	5	5	2	3	1	
Red Admiral	<i>Vanessa atalanta</i>			2		1	3		2	
Painted Lady	<i>Vanessa cardui</i>						2			
Comma Butterfly	<i>Polygonia c-album</i>	1		1						
Silver-washed Fritillary	<i>Argynnis paphia</i>						1			
Dark Green Fritillary	<i>Argynnis aglaja</i>					2			2	
Lesser Marbled Fritillary	<i>Brenthis ino</i>			2			5			
Shepherd's Fritillary	<i>Boloria cfr. pales</i>				5				?	
Mountain Fritillary	<i>Boloria cfr. napaea</i>							5		
Titania's Fritillary	<i>Clossiana titania</i>			5		1	2			
Pearl-bordered Fritillary	<i>Clossiana euphrosyne</i>			3		1	3			
Small Pearl-bordered Fritillary	<i>Clossiana selene</i>					1				
Thor's Fritillary	<i>Clossiana thore</i>						2			
False Heath Fritillary	<i>Melitaea diamina</i>			2			3			
Heath Fritillary	<i>Mellicta cfr. athalia</i>				1	1	5		10	
Alpine Marsh Fritillary	<i>Euphydryas aurinia glaciegenita</i>				5		1	1		
Asian Fritillary	<i>Euphydryas intermedia</i>						1			
Marbled White	<i>Melanargia galathea</i>	2		1		2	1		20	
Alpine Grayling	<i>Oeneis glacialis</i>				5			3		
Great Sooty Satyr	<i>Satyrus ferula</i>								5	
Arran Brown	<i>Erebia ligea</i>					5	1			
Large Ringlet	<i>Erebia euryale</i>					10	5			
Mountain Ringlet	<i>Erebia ephiphron</i>							1		
Lesser Mountain Ringlet	<i>Erebia melampus</i>							1		
Blind Ringlet	<i>Erebia pharte</i>				1	30	10	20		
Silky Ringlet	<i>Erebia gorge</i>							3		
Woodland Ringlet	<i>Erebia medusa</i>			20	20		10	5		
Almond-eyed Ringlet	<i>Erebia albergana</i>				1		10			
Dewy Ringlet	<i>Erebia pandrose</i>				10			3		
Meadow Brown	<i>Maniola jurtina</i>		1			5				
Ringlet	<i>Aphantopus hyperantus</i>			5					5	
Small Heath	<i>Coenonympha pamphilus</i>					5			3	
Pearly Heath	<i>Coenonympha arcania</i>			1					5	
Alpine Heath	<i>Coenonympha gardetta</i>			2			20	10		
Speckled Wood	<i>Pararge aegeria aegeria</i>					2		2		
Large Wall Brown	<i>Lasiommata maera</i>			1		5	3	2	3	
Hesperiidae	-									
Southern Grizzled Skipper	<i>Pyrgus cfr. malvoides</i>			1			1			

Common name	Scientific name	July 2023							
		5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Olive Skipper	<i>Pyrgus serratalae</i>			5		2	10	5	
Dusky Grizzled Skipper	<i>Pyrgus cacaliae</i>				5			10	
Dingy Skipper	<i>Erynnis tages</i>					2	1	1	
Chequered Skipper	<i>Carterocephalus palaemon</i>					1			
Essex Skipper	<i>Thymelicus lineola</i>	3		2			1		2
Small Skipper	<i>Thymelicus sylvestris</i>			2			1		
Large Skipper	<i>Ochlodes sylvanus</i>	2			1	1	2		

Moths (T - trap, F - field)

Common name	Scientific name	July 2023							
		5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Micro moths									
Brassy Longhorn	<i>Nemophora</i> cfr. <i>metallica</i>						1F		
Bird's-nest Moth	<i>Tinea</i> cfr. <i>trinotella</i>							1T	
Apple Fruit Moth	<i>Argyresthia</i> cfr. <i>conjugella</i>			1T	5T		5T	5T	
Diamond-backed Moth	<i>Plutella xylostella</i>				1T				
A gelechid	<i>Gelechidae</i> sp.				1T		1T	1T	
A prodoxid	<i>Lampronia rupella</i>						1F		
Pine Tortrix	<i>Archips oporana</i>						1T	2T	
Larch Twist	<i>Ptycholomoides aeriferana</i>						1T		
Pale Twist	<i>Clepsis rurinana</i>							1T	
Silver Shade	<i>Eana argentana</i>						1T	1T	
Dotted Shade	<i>Eana osseana</i>		1T						
Barred Marble	<i>Celypha striana</i>		1T		1T		1T	1T	
Silver-striped Marble	cfr. <i>Syricoris rivulana</i>							1T	
Marbled Orchard Tortrix	<i>Hedya nubiferana</i>						1T	1T	
Common Roller	<i>Ancylis badiana</i>		1F						
Yellow-faced Bell	<i>Notocelia cynosbatella</i>			1T					
Black-brindled Bell	cfr. <i>Epinotia signatana</i>				1T				
Marbled Bell	<i>Eucosma</i> cfr. <i>campoliliana</i>				1T			1T	
Orange-spotted Shoot	<i>Rhyacionia</i> cfr. <i>pinicolana</i>							1T	
A tortricid	<i>Zelotherses</i> sp.				1T				
Garden Grass-veneer	<i>Chrysoteuchia culmella</i>		1F				2T		
Inlaid Grass-veneer	<i>Crambus pascuella</i>							1T	
Hook-streaked Grass-veneer	<i>Crambus lathoniellus</i>				10T		10T	15T	
Scotch Grass-veneer	<i>Catoptria</i> cfr. <i>permutatellus</i>				5T		3T	2T	
Little Grey	<i>Eudonia</i> cfr. <i>lacustrata</i>							1T	
A crambid	<i>Metaxmeste phrygialis</i>				1F				
A crambid	<i>Metaxmeste schrankiana</i>				30F			1F	
A crambid	<i>Pyrausta aerealis</i>		1F						
Elderberry Pearl	<i>Anania coronata</i>						1T		
Woundwort Pearl	<i>Anania stachydalis</i>						1T		
Crambid family	<i>Udea alpinalis</i>		1F	1F					
A pyralid	<i>Catastia marginea</i>			1F			1F		
Dark Spruce Knot-Horn	<i>Assara terebrella</i>							1T	
A cone worm	<i>Dioryctria</i> spp.			2T	1T		2T	3T	

Common name	Scientific name	July 2023							
		5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Brown Pine Knot-Horn	<i>Dioryctria simplicella</i>								1T
Ermine Knot-Horn	<i>Phycitodes binaevella</i>				1T		1T	1T	
Triangle Plume	<i>Platyptilia</i> cfr. <i>gonodactyla</i>						1T		
A plume	<i>Gillmeria</i> sp.		1T						
A plume	cfr. <i>Merrifieldia</i> sp.		1T						
Macro moths									
Ghost Moth	<i>Hepialus humuli</i>				1d		1F	1F	
Map-winged Swift	<i>Pharmacis fusconebulosa</i>				1T				
Six-spot Burnet	<i>Zygaena filipendulae</i>		1F			10F			
Narrow-bordered Five-spot Burnet	<i>Zygaena lonicerae</i>						5F		3F
Slender Scotch Burnet	<i>Zygaena loti</i>			5F					
Grass Eggar	<i>Lasiocampa trifolii</i>								1cF
Oak Eggar	<i>Lasiocampa quercus</i>			1F?		10F?	2F?	1T	
Pine-tree Lappet	<i>Dendrolimus pini</i>				4T	2T		3T	
Peach Blossom	<i>Thyatira batis</i>				2T		1T		
Buff Arches	<i>Habrosyne pyritoides</i>					1T			
Small Emerald	<i>Hemistola chrysoprasaria</i>					1T			
Cream Wave	<i>Scopula</i> cfr. <i>floslactata</i>						1T		
A wave	<i>Scopula incanata</i>		1F						
A wave	<i>Idaea deversaria</i>								1F
Small Dusty Wave	<i>Idaea seriata</i>							1T	
Riband Wave	<i>Idaea aversata</i>							1T	1F
Flame Carpet	<i>Xanthorhoe designata</i>					1T		1T	
Silver-ground Carpet	<i>Xanthorhoe montanata</i>		2F	5T	5T	1T	1T	10T,F	
Garden Carpet	<i>Xanthorhoe fluctuata</i>							1T	
Royal Mantle	<i>Catarhoe cuculata</i>				3T	1T	1T		
Small Argent and Sable	<i>Epirrhoe tristata</i>				3T			10F	
Grey Mountain Carpet	<i>Entephria caesiata</i>			1T		1T			
Chestnut-coloured Carpet	<i>Thera</i> cfr. <i>cognata</i>							2T	
A carpet	<i>Thera</i> cfr. <i>variata/britannica</i>				2T	1T		1T	
A carpet	<i>Thera vetustata</i>							1T	
May Highflyer	<i>Hydriomena impluviata</i>			1T	2T	2T			
A fern	<i>Horisme</i> cfr. <i>aemulata</i>			1T	3T	1T	5T	5T	
Barred Carpet	<i>Martania taeniata</i>			1T			2T		
Small Rivulet	<i>Perizoma alchemillata</i>				5T	5T	2T	10T	
Cloaked Pug	<i>Eupithecia abietaria</i>				2T		2T		
Tawny-speckled Pug	<i>Eupithecia icterata</i>						1T	1T	
A pug	<i>Eupithecia</i> spp.			5T				5T	
Purple Treble-bar	<i>Aplocera praeformata</i>				1F				
Chimney Sweeper	<i>Odezia atrata</i>		5F	2F	1F	20T	3F	1F	
Clouded Border	<i>Lomaspilis marginata</i>			1T	2T	2T		1T	
Tawny-barred Angle	<i>Macaria liturata</i>				5T	2T	3T	10T	
Latticed Heath	<i>Chiasmia clathrata</i>		1F		1T	1T	1T	2T,F	
Brimstone Moth	<i>Opisthograptis luteolata</i>					2T	2T	2T	
Bordered Beauty	<i>Epione repandaria</i>	1F							
Speckled Yellow	<i>Pseudopanthera macularia</i>		1F			1F	1F		
Scalloped Hazel	<i>Odontopera bidentata</i>				3F		2T		

Common name	Scientific name	July 2023									
		5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12		
Swallow-tailed Moth	<i>Ourapteryx sambucaria</i>										1F
Peppered Moth	<i>Biston betularia</i>				5T	2T	1T	1T			
Feathered Beauty	<i>Peribatodes secundaria</i>									1T	
Mottled Beauty	<i>Alcis repandata</i>			1T	3T	1T				2T	
Common Heath	<i>Ematurga atomaria</i>		1F								
Common White Wave	<i>Cabera pusaria</i>							1T			
Common Wave	<i>Cabera exanthemata</i>		1F		1T					1T	
Light Emerald	<i>Campaea margaritaria</i>					1T					
Barred Red (green form)	<i>Hylaea fasciaria prasinaria</i>				1T					1T	
A geometrid	<i>Elophos cfr. dilucidaria</i>				1T			3T	2T		
A geometrid	<i>Elophos cfr. vittaria</i>				2T						
Black Mountain Moth	<i>Glacies coracina</i>									2F	
Yellow Banded	<i>Psodos quadrifaria</i>			1F	3F			1F	2F		
Small Elephant Hawk-moth	<i>Deilephila porcellus</i>					1T					
Pine Hawk-moth	<i>Sphinx pinastri</i>				2T	3T	5T	4T			
Poplar Hawk-moth	<i>Laothoe populi</i>				1T	1T					
Narrow-bordered Bee Hawk-moth	<i>Hemaris tityus</i>				1F	1F					
Humming-bird Hawk-moth	<i>Macroglossum stellatarum</i>			1F							
Buff-tip	<i>Phalera bucephala</i>				1T	1T			2T		
Pale Prominent	<i>Pterostoma palpina</i>				2T	1T					
Red-necked Footman	<i>Atolmis rubricollis</i>				2T	10	50T	100T	1F		
Four-dotted Footman	<i>Cybosia mesomella</i>				1T						
Common Footman	<i>Eilema lurideola</i>				1T		2T	1T			
Four-spotted Footman	<i>Lithosia quadra</i>						1T				
Clouded Buff	<i>Diacrisia sannio</i>			3F	1T	5T,F	5T,F	2T			
Garden Tiger	<i>Arctia caja</i>		1cF					1cF			
Wood Tiger	<i>Parasemia plantaginis</i>				1F				1F		
Nine Spotted	<i>Amata phegea</i>	2F		2F							10F
Burnet Companion	<i>Euclidia glyphica</i>			3F	5F	3F		3F			
Blackneck	<i>Lygephila pastinum</i>				1T			1T			
Beautiful Hook-Tip	<i>Laspeyria flexula</i>				1T		4T	3T			
Snout	<i>Hypena proboscidalis</i>						1T				
Heart and Club	<i>Agrotis clavis</i>				2T			1T			
Heart and Dart	<i>Agrotis exclamatoris</i>							1T			
Large Yellow Underwing	<i>Noctua pronuba</i>							1T	2T		
Broad-bordered Yellow Underwing	<i>Noctua fimbriata</i>				1T						
True Lover's Knot	<i>Lycophotia porphyrea</i>				3T	3T	5T	5T			
Ingrailed Clay	<i>Diarsia mendica</i>			5T	2T		4T	3T			
Purple Clay	<i>Diarsia brunnea</i>						2T				
Double square-spot	<i>Xestia triangulum</i>						1T				
Ashworth's Rustic	<i>Xestia ashworthii</i>				2T						
A noctuid	<i>Xestia speciosa</i> gr.						1T	2T			
A noctuid	<i>Calliergis ramosa</i>						1T				
Great Brocade	<i>Eurois occulta</i>					1T	1T	1T			
Green Arches	<i>Anaplectoides prasina</i>				5T	8T	10T	10T			
Shears	<i>Hada plebeja</i>			1T		1T		1T			
Pale Shining Brown	<i>Polia bombycina</i>							1T			
Bordered Gothic	<i>Sideridis reticulata</i>				2T	2T	2T				

Common name	Scientific name	July 2023							
		5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Pale-shouldered Brocade	<i>Lacanobia thalassina</i>						1T		
Brown-line Brown-eye	<i>Lacanobia olearea</i>				1T				
Glaucous Shears	<i>Papestra biren</i>				3T			1T	
Broom Moth	<i>Ceramica pisi</i>			1T	2T				
Coronet	<i>Craniophora ligustri</i>							1T	
Shoulder-striped Wainscot	<i>Leucania comma</i>						1T		
A shark	<i>Cucullia</i> cfr. <i>lucifuga</i>						1T		
Dark Brocade	<i>Mniotype adusta</i>							1T	
Alder Moth	<i>Acronicta alni</i>						1T		
Scarce Dagger	<i>Acronicta auricoma</i>						1T	1T	
Sweet Gale Moth	<i>Acronicta euphorbiae</i>							1T	
A noctuid	<i>Auchmis detersa</i>						1T		
Brown Rustic	<i>Rusina ferruginea</i>				3T		1T	2T	
Small Angle Shades	<i>Euplexia lucipara</i>					1T	1T	1T	
Saxon	<i>Hyppa rectilinea</i>				15T	5T	2T	3T	
Dark Arches	<i>Apamea monoglypha</i>						1T	1T	
Light Arches	<i>Apamea lithoxyloae</i>							1T	
Reddish Light Arches	<i>Apamea sublustris</i>				3T	5T	3T	3T	
Clouded Bordered Brindle	<i>Apamea crenata</i>				1T		2T	1T	
Scarce Brindle	<i>Apamea lateritia</i>				1T		1T		
A noctuid	<i>Apamea rubirena</i>				4T	5T		5T	
Marbled Minor agg.	<i>Oligia strigilis</i> gr.				3T	7T	10T	20T	
Rosy Minor	<i>Mesoligia literosa</i>							1T	
Uncertain	<i>Hoplodrina octogenaria</i>				3T		3T	5T	
Pale Mottled Willow	<i>Caradrina</i> cfr. <i>clavipalpis</i>							1T	
Burnished Brass	<i>Diachrysia chrysitis</i>							1T	
Purple-shaded Gem	<i>Euchalcia variabilis</i>						1T	2T	
Silver Y	<i>Autographa gamma</i>	1F	1F	3F			5F		
Scarce Silver Y	<i>Syngrapha interrogationis</i>						1T		
Spectacle	<i>Abrostola tripartita</i>				1T	2T	1T	2T	
Small Purple-barred	<i>Phytometra viridaria</i>					1F			
Pine Arches	<i>Panthea coenobita</i>			1T	2T	7T		5T	

Other invertebrates

Common name	Scientific name	July 2023							
		5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Other Insects									
Common Blue Damselfly	<i>Enallagma cyathigerum</i>						2		
Moorland Hawker	<i>Aeshna juncea</i>						2		
Broad-bodied Chaser	<i>Libellula depressa</i>						3		1
Southern Skimmer	<i>Orthetrum brunneum</i>	1							
A stonefly	<i>Isoperla</i> sp.							1	1
Upland Green Bush-cricket	<i>Tettigonia cantans</i>	1						1	
Alpine Dark Bush-cricket	<i>Pholidoptera aptera</i>								1
Long-winged Mountain Grasshopper	<i>Miramella irena</i>			1				1	
Italian Striped Shield Bug	<i>Graphosoma italicum</i>			2					
Dock Bug	<i>Coreus marginatus</i>			1					
Black-shouldered Shieldbug	<i>Carpocoris purpureipennis</i>			1					

Common name	Scientific name	July 2023									
		5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12		
A firebug	<i>Spilostethus saxatilis</i>		1								
A bug	<i>Grypocoris sexguttatus</i>		1								
A froghopper	<i>Cercopis vulnerata</i>		1	1							
Ash Cicada	<i>Cicada orni</i>									h	
A green lacewing	<i>Chrysoperla</i> sp.								1		
Common European Scorpionfly	<i>Panorpa</i> cfr. <i>communis</i>	1		1							
A crane fly	<i>Pedicia</i> cfr. <i>rivosa</i>			x					x		
Two-banded Wasp Hoverfly	<i>Chrysotoxum bicinctum</i>			1							
Marmalade Hoverfly	<i>Episyrphus balteatus</i>		1								
Common Drone Fly	<i>Eristalis tenax</i>						1	1			
Eurasian Smoothwing	<i>Scaeva pyrastris</i>								1		
Yellow-bowed Smoothwing	<i>Scaeva</i> cfr. <i>selenitica</i>						1				
Bumble Bee Hover Fly	<i>Volucella bombylans</i>								1		
A hoverfly	<i>Sericomyia bombiformis</i>			1							
A fly	<i>Leucophora</i> sp.		1								
A fly	<i>Palloptera</i> cfr. <i>umbellatarum</i>			1							
Downlooker Snipefly	<i>Rhagio scolopaceus</i>		1								
A snipefly	<i>Rhagio</i> sp.			1					x		
Golden Dung Fly	<i>Scathophaga stercoraria</i>			x							
A fly	<i>Urophora</i> sp.			1							
A sawfly	<i>Rhogogaster</i> cfr. <i>scalaris</i>		1								
A sawfly	<i>Tenthredo arcuata</i> gr.		1								
An ichneumon wasp	<i>Ophion</i> sp.			1	1				2		
An ant	<i>Formica</i> sp.				x						
Honey Bee	<i>Apis mellifera</i>			1	x		x				
Red-tailed Bumblebee	<i>Bombus</i> cfr. <i>lapidarius</i>						5				
Common Carder-bee	<i>Bombus pascuorum</i>		1				1		2		
Wurflen's Bumble Bee	<i>Bombus wurflenii</i>		1								
Violet Carpenter Bee	<i>Xylocopa violacea</i>									1	
Garden Chafer	<i>Phyllopertha horticola</i>			2							
Mountain Monkey Beetle	<i>Hoplia argentea</i>		x	1							
Cockchafer	<i>Melolontha</i> sp.				1						
A click beetle	<i>Ctenicera</i> sp.				1						
Bee-eating Beetle	<i>Trichodes apiarius</i>			1							
A soldier beetle	<i>Cantharis livida</i>						2				
A soldier beetle	<i>Podabrus alpinus</i>								1		
Common Red Soldier Beetle	<i>Rhagonycha</i> cfr. <i>fulva</i>	1									
2-spot Ladybird	<i>Adalia bipunctata</i>			1							
Orange Ladybird	<i>Halyzia sedecimguttata</i>			d	2						
Notated Lady Beetle	<i>Ceratomegilla notata</i>			1							
A longhorn beetle	<i>Acanthocinus griseus</i>						1				
Grape Wood Borer	<i>Chlorophorus varius</i>	1									
A longhorn beetle	<i>Paracorymbia maculicornis</i>			1							
Pine Longhorn	<i>Monochamus sutor</i>			2			1				
A leaf beetle	<i>Cryptocephalus</i> cfr. <i>sericeus</i>			1					2		
A leaf beetle	<i>Oreina</i> cfr. <i>caerulea</i>				1						
A weevil beetle	<i>Barynotus</i> sp.								1		
Green Tiger Beetle	<i>Cicindela campestris</i>				1						
Northern Dune Tiger Beetle	<i>Cicindela</i> cfr. <i>hybrida</i>	1									

Common name	Scientific name	July 2023							
		5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Other Invertebrates									
Oak Spider	<i>Aculepeira ceropegia</i>				1				1
A wolf spider	<i>Pardosa</i> sp.			1					
A crab spider	<i>Xysticus</i> sp.			1					
Saddleback Harvestman	<i>Mitopus morio</i>			1					
Roman Snail	<i>Helix pomatia</i>		5						

Birds (H = Heard only)

Common name	Scientific name	July 2023							
		5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Mallard	<i>Anas platyrhynchos</i>								1
Common Swift	<i>Apus apus</i>		3	5	5	2	10	5	10
Common Wood Pigeon	<i>Columba palumbus</i>	50							10
Eurasian Collared Dove	<i>Streptopelia decaocto</i>	5							1
Yellow-legged Gull	<i>Larus michahellis</i>	3							1
Pygmy Cormorant	<i>Microcarbo pygmeus</i>								1
Grey Heron	<i>Ardea cinerea</i>			1					
European Honey Buzzard	<i>Pernis apivorus</i>								1
Golden Eagle	<i>Aquila chrysaetos</i>			1					1
Common Buzzard	<i>Buteo buteo</i>	1	h			2	1		2
Great Spotted Woodpecker	<i>Dendrocopos major</i>			2h	h	1	h		2
European Green Woodpecker	<i>Picus viridis</i>			h	h		h	h	h
Common Kestrel	<i>Falco tinnunculus</i>	2			1				
Peregrine Falcon	<i>Falco peregrinus</i>		1						
Red-backed Shrike	<i>Lanius collurio</i>								1
Eurasian Jay	<i>Garrulus glandarius</i>		h						2
Eurasian Magpie	<i>Pica pica</i>	3					3	1	
Spotted Nutcracker	<i>Nucifraga caryocatactes</i>		2	h	h	h		2	
Alpine Chough	<i>Pyrrhocorax graculus</i>				15				
Carrion Crow	<i>Corvus corone</i>	1	2	3	15	2	5	2	1
Hooded Crow	<i>Corvus cornix</i>	5					1		2
Northern Raven	<i>Corvus corax</i>		1		2				2
Coal Tit	<i>Parus ater</i>		2	2h	1	2	2	1	
European Crested Tit	<i>Lophophanes cristatus</i>		2	h			2h	h	h
Marsh Tit	<i>Poecile palustris</i>	h				1			
Willow Tit	<i>Poecile montanus</i>							1	
Great Tit	<i>Parus major</i>	3h		h	h				
Eurasian Crag Martin	<i>Ptyonoprogne rupestris</i>	1	5	3	2	5	2	1	1
Barn Swallow	<i>Hirundo rustica</i>	3	20	1	10		5	10	1
Common House Martin	<i>Delichon urbicum</i>	1	5	10	5	10	5	50	30
Western Bonelli's Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus bonelli</i>	h	2						
Common Chiffchaff	<i>Phylloscopus collybita</i>	2h	3h	2h	h	h	3h	h	h
Eurasian Blackcap	<i>Sylvia atricapilla</i>		2h	2h	h	h	2h	h	3h
Lesser Whitethroat	<i>Curruca curruca</i>							3h	h
Common Firecrest	<i>Regulus ignicapilla</i>			2		h	h		
Goldcrest	<i>Regulus regulus</i>		h	h					
Eurasian Wren	<i>Troglodytes troglodytes</i>			3h	h		2h		h
Eurasian Nuthatch	<i>Sitta europaea</i>							h	

Common name	Scientific name	July 2023							
		5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Eurasian Treecreeper	<i>Certhia familiaris</i>		h	h	h		h		
Common Starling	<i>Sturnus vulgaris</i>	5							
Song Thrush	<i>Turdus philomelos</i>		2h	2	1	2	2	h	
Mistle Thrush	<i>Turdus viscivorus</i>	1		2			1		
Common Blackbird	<i>Turdus merula</i>	2	2	2	2	1	1	h	1
Fieldfare	<i>Turdus pilaris</i>		10	5	5	10	5	5	
Ring Ouzel	<i>Turdus torquatus</i>							2	
European Robin	<i>Erithacus rubecula</i>		2	3	1		h		
Black Redstart	<i>Phoenicurus ochruros</i>		5	3	2	1	1	2	
Common Redstart	<i>Phoenicurus phoenicurus</i>					1		1	
Northern Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe oenanthe</i>				5		2	3	
White-winged Snowfinch	<i>Montifringilla nivalis</i>				4			1	
Italian Sparrow	<i>Passer italiae</i>		3	1	2	5	15	5	3
Alpine Accentor	<i>Prunella collaris</i>				h		1	h	
Dunnock	<i>Prunella modularis</i>		h	h	h		2h	h	
Grey Wagtail	<i>Motacilla cinerea</i>		2	2	2h				
White Wagtail	<i>Motacilla alba alba</i>	2	3	2	1	3	2	1	
Tree Pipit	<i>Anthus trivialis</i>						2h		h
Water Pipit	<i>Anthus spinoletta</i>				5			4	
Common Chaffinch	<i>Fringilla coelebs</i>	h	2	3	2	h	2h	2	2
Eurasian Bullfinch	<i>Pyrrhula pyrrhula</i>			h			2h		
Common Linnet	<i>Linaria cannabina</i>				h		3	5	
Lesser Redpoll	<i>Acanthis cabaret</i>						2	3	
Red Crossbill	<i>Loxia curvirostra</i>		h	5h	h		3	5	
European Goldfinch	<i>Carduelis carduelis</i>		5	3	h	5	3	2	2
European Serin	<i>Serinus serinus</i>		h	2	h	1	6	h	
Eurasian Siskin	<i>Spinus spinus</i>			2	3	h	h		
Yellowhammer	<i>Emberiza citrinella</i>								2h
Cirl Bunting	<i>Emberiza cirlus</i>								h

Other vertebrates

Common name	Scientific name	July 2023							
		5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Mammals									
European Mole	<i>Talpa europea</i>		s						
Alpine Marmot	<i>Marmota marmota</i>				3		h	5	
Red Squirrel	<i>Sciurus vulgaris</i>		1				1		
European Snow Vole	<i>Chionomys</i> cfr. <i>nivalis</i>							2	
Coypu	<i>Myocastor coypus</i>								d
Red Fox	<i>Vulpes vulpes</i>					h			
European Roe Deer	<i>Capreolus capreolus</i>	1					2	1	
Alpine Chamois	<i>Rupicapra rupicapra</i>		1						
Reptiles & Amphibians									
Alpine Newt	<i>Ichthyosaura alpestris</i>					5			
Common Toad	<i>Bufo bufo</i>	t			1	t			
Common Frog	<i>Rana temporaria</i>			5	1				
Common Wall Lizard	<i>Podarcis muralis</i>	2							1

Common Lizard	<i>Zootoca vivipara</i>			1			1		
Barred Grass Snake	<i>Natrix cfr. helvetica</i>	1							

Plants

Scientific Name	Common Name	Trip	Notes
BRYOPHYTES	MOSSES & ALLIES		
<i>Ctenidium molluscum</i>	Comb-moss	2	Tamion
<i>Hylocomiadelphus triquetrus</i>	Rough Goose Neck Moss	2	Tamion
<i>Polytrichum</i> sp.	A haircap moss	2	Tamion
<i>Plagiomnium undulatum</i>	Palm-tree Moss	3	Val Venegia
PTERIDOPHYTES	FERNS & ALLIES		
<i>Asplenium ruta-muraria</i>	Wall Rue	7	Passo Sella
<i>Asplenium trichomanes</i>	Maidenhair Spleenwort	8	Col Visentin
<i>Asplenium viride</i>	Green Spleenwort	2	Val San Nicolò
<i>Botrychium lunaria</i>	Moonwort	4	Passo Sella
<i>Cystopteris fragilis</i>	Brittle Bladder-fern	3	Val Venegia
<i>Equisetum arvense</i>	Field Horsetail	1	Candaten
<i>Equisetum</i> cfr. <i>palustre</i>	Marsh Horsetail	3	Val Venegia
<i>Gymnocarpium dryopteris</i>	Northern Oak Fern	2	Val San Nicolò
<i>Polypodium vulgare</i>	Common Polypody	4	Passo Fedaia
<i>Pteridium aquilinum</i>	Bracken	6	Passo San Pellegrino
GYMNOSPERMS	CONIFERS		
Cupressaceae	Juniper Family		
<i>Juniperus communis</i>	Common Juniper	2	Tamion
Pinaceae	Pine Family		
<i>Larix decidua</i>	European Larch	2	Tamion
<i>Picea abies</i>	Spruce	2	Tamion
<i>Pinus cembra</i>	Arolla Pine	4	Passo Fedaia
<i>Pinus mugo</i>	Dwarf Mountain Pine	2	Tamion
<i>Pinus nigra</i>	Austrian or Black Pine	5	Tamion
<i>Pinus sylvestris</i>	Scots Pine	2	Tamion
ANGIOSPERMS	FLOWERING PLANTS		
Eu-dicots	True Dicotyledons		
Adoxaceae	Moschatel Family		
<i>Sambucus nigra</i>	European Black Elderberry	3	Predazzo
<i>Sambucus racemosa</i>	Red-berried Elder	4	Predazzo
Amaranthaceae	Amaranth Family		
<i>Chenopodium bonus-henricus</i>	Good King Henry	2	Tamion
Apiaceae	Carrot Family		
<i>Daucus carota</i>	Wild Carrot	2	Tamion

Scientific Name	Common Name	Trip	Notes
<i>Heracleum sphondylium</i>	Hogweed	2	Tamion
<i>Pastinaca sativa</i>	Wild Parsnip	3	Predazzo
<i>Peucedanum verticillare</i>	Giant Hog's Fennel	3	Predazzo
<i>Pimpinella major</i>	Greater Burnet-saxifrage	2	Tamion
Apocynaceae	Periwinkle Family		
<i>Vincetoxicum hirundinaria</i>	Swallow-wort	3	Predazzo
Balsaminaceae	Balsam Family		
<i>Impatiens parviflora</i>	Small Balsam	1	Candaten
Berberidaceae	Barberry Family		
<i>Berberis vulgaris</i>	Barberry	7	Passo Sella
Betulaceae	Birch Family		
<i>Alnus viridis</i>	Green Alder	4	Passo Fedaia
<i>Betula pendula</i>	Silver Birch	2	Tamion
<i>Corylus avellana</i>	Common Hazel	8	Col Visentin
<i>Ostrya carpinifolia</i>	European Hop-Hornbeam	8	Col Visentin
Boraginaceae	Forget-me-not Family		
<i>Anchusa officinalis</i>	Common Alkanet	3	Predazzo
<i>Echium vulgare</i>	Viper's-bugloss	1	Candaten
<i>Eritrichium nanum</i>	King of the Alps	4	Rifugio Padon
<i>Myosotis alpestris</i>	Alpine Wood Forget-me-not	4	Rifugio Padon
<i>Myosotis</i> cfr. <i>sylvatica</i>	Wood Forget-Me-Not	3	Val Venegia
<i>Symphytum officinale</i>	Common Comfrey	3	Predazzo
Brassicaceae	Cabbage Family		
<i>Arabis alpina</i>	Alpine Rock-cress	2	Val San Nicolò
<i>Biscutella laevigata</i>	Buckler Mustard	4	Rifugio Padon
<i>Cardamine amara</i>	Large Bittercress	7	Passo Sella
<i>Cardamine resedifolia</i>	Mignonette-leaved Bitter-cress	4	Rifugio Padon
<i>Hornungia alpina</i>	Chamois Cress	4	Rifugio Padon
Campanulaceae	Bellflower Family		
<i>Campanula barbata</i>	Bearded Bellflower	2	Tamion
<i>Campanula cochleariifolia</i>	Fairy's-Thimble	3	Predazzo
<i>Campanula glomerata</i>	Clustered Bellflower	2	Tamion
<i>Campanula rapunculoides</i>	Creeping Bellflower	4	Pozza di Fassa
<i>Campanula scheuchzeri</i>	A Harebell	2	Tamion
<i>Campanula spicata</i>	Spiked Bellflower	3	Predazzo
<i>Campanula trachelium</i>	Nettle-leaved Bellflower	3	Predazzo
<i>Phyteuma betonicifolium</i>	Betony-leaved Rampion	4	Passo Fedaia
<i>Phyteuma globulariifolium</i>	Rosette-leaved Rampion	4	Rifugio Padon
<i>Phyteuma hemisphaericum</i>	Globe-headed Rampion	4	Rifugio Padon
<i>Phyteuma orbiculare</i>	Round-headed Rampion	2	Tamion
<i>Phyteuma ovatum</i>	Dark Rampion	4	Passo Fedaia
<i>Phyteuma sieberi</i>	a Rampion	7	Passo Sella
Caprifoliaceae	Honeysuckle Family		

Scientific Name	Common Name	Trip	Notes
<i>Knautia drymeja</i>	A scabious	1	Candaten
<i>Knautia longifolia</i>	A scabious	6	Passo San Pellegrino
<i>Knautia arvensis</i>	Field Scabious	2	Tamion
<i>Lonicera caerulea</i>	Blue-berried Honeysuckle	6	Passo San Pellegrino
<i>Scabiosa</i> cfr. <i>triandra</i>	A scabious	3	Predazzo
<i>Valeriana dioica</i>	Marsh Valerian	3	Val Venegia
<i>Valeriana elongata</i>	A valerian	7	Passo Sella
<i>Valeriana montana</i>	Mountain Valerian	2	Tamion
<i>Valeriana officinalis</i>	Common Valerian	1	Candaten
<i>Valeriana tripteris</i>	Three-leaved Valerian	2	Val San Nicolò
Caryophyllaceae	Pink Family		
<i>Atocion rupestre</i>	Rock Champion	4	Rifugio Padon
<i>Cerastium arvense</i>	Field Mouse-ear	3	Val Venegia
<i>Cerastium</i> cfr. <i>uniflorum</i>	One-flowered Mouse-ear	4	Rifugio Padon
<i>Dianthus barbatus</i>	Sweet-William	6	Val Gares
<i>Dianthus</i> cfr. <i>hyssopifolius</i>	Fringed Pink	8	Col Visentin
<i>Dianthus superbus</i>	Fringed Pink	4	Passo Fedaia
<i>Dianthus sylvestris</i>	Wood Pink	3	Predazzo
<i>Gypsophila repens</i>	Alpine Gypsophila	2	Tamion
<i>Heliosperma pusillum</i>	Alpine Catchfly	3	Val Venegia
<i>Minuartia sedoides</i>	Mossy Cyphel	4	Rifugio Padon
<i>Minuartia recurva</i>	Curved Sandwort	4	Rifugio Padon
<i>Minuartia verna</i>	Spring Sandwort	7	Passo Sella
<i>Moehringia ciliata</i>	Creeping Sandwort	4	Rifugio Padon
<i>Moehringia muscosa</i>	Mossy Sandwort	2	Val San Nicolò
<i>Saponaria ocymoides</i>	Rock Soapwort	4	Passo Fedaia
<i>Saponaria officinalis</i>	Common Soapwort	1	Candaten
<i>Silene acaulis</i>	Moss Champion	4	Rifugio Padon
<i>Silene dioica</i>	Red Champion	3	Val Venegia
<i>Silene (Lychnis) flos-cuculi</i>	Ragged Robin	2	Tamion
<i>Silene nutans</i>	Nottingham Catchfly	2	Tamion
<i>Silene vulgaris</i>	Bladder Champion	2	Tamion
<i>Stellaria</i> cfr. <i>graminea</i>	Lesser Stitchwort	1	Candaten
<i>Stellaria nemorum</i>	Wood Stitchwort	3	Val Venegia
Celastraceae	Spindle Family		
<i>Parnassia palustris</i>	Grass of Parnassus	4	Passo Fedaia
Cistaceae	Rock-rose Family		
<i>Helianthemum nummularium</i>	Rock-rose	2	Tamion
<i>Helianthemum alpestre</i>	Alpine Rock-rose	4	Rifugio Padon
Crassulaceae	Stonecrop Family		
<i>Petrosedum</i> cfr. <i>montanum</i>	A stonecrop	3	Predazzo (leaves)
<i>Rhodiola rosea</i>	Roseroot	4	Rifugio Padon
<i>Sedum acre</i>	Biting Stonecrop	6	Passo San Pellegrino
<i>Sedum album</i>	White Stonecrop	8	Col Visentin
<i>Sedum alpestre</i>	Alpine Stonecrop	4	Rifugio Padon
<i>Sempervivum montanum</i>	Mountain Houseleek	4	Rifugio Padon (leaves)

Scientific Name	Common Name	Trip	Notes
Compositae (Asteraceae)	Daisy Family		
<i>Achillea clavennae</i>	Silvery Milfoil	4	Rifugio Padon
<i>Achillea millefolium</i> gr.	Yarrow	1	Candaten
<i>Achillea oxyloba</i>	Alpine Sneezewort	7	Passo Sella
<i>Adenostyles alpina</i>	Alpine Adenostyles	2	Tamion
<i>Antennaria dioica</i>	Cat's-foot	4	Rifugio Padon
<i>Aposeris foetida</i>	Stinking Aposeris	3	Val Venegia (leaves)
<i>Arnica montana</i>	Arnica	2	Tamion
<i>Artemisia</i> cfr. <i>vulgaris</i>	Common Mugwort	3	Predazzo (leaves)
<i>Artemisia umbelliformis</i>	Alps Wormwood	4	Rifugio Padon
<i>Aster alpinus</i>	Alpine Aster	2	Tamion
<i>Bellidiastrum michelii</i>	False Aster	2	Val San Nicolò
<i>Bupthalmum salicifolium</i>	Yellow Oxe-ye Daisy	2	Tamion
<i>Carduus defloratus</i>	Alpine Thistle	2	Tamion
<i>Carduus personata</i>	Great Marsh Thistle	6	Val Gares
<i>Carlina acaulis</i>	Stemless Carlina Thistle	4	Rifugio Padon (gone over)
<i>Centaurea nervosa</i>	Plume Knapweed	6	Passo San Pellegrino
<i>Centaurea nigrescens transalpina</i>	Tyrol Knapweed	2	Tamion
<i>Centaurea scabiosa</i>	Greater Knapweed	3	Predazzo
<i>Cicerbita alpina</i>	Alpine Blue-sow-thistle	6	Val Gares
<i>Cirsium arvense</i>	Creeping Thistle	8	Col Visentin
<i>Cirsium erisithales</i>	Yellow Melancholy Thistle	1	Passo San Pellegrino
<i>Cirsium heterophyllum</i>	Melancholy Thistle	3	Paneveggio
<i>Cirsium palustre</i>	Marsh Thistle	3	Val Venegia
<i>Cirsium spinosissimum</i>	Spiniest Thistle	3	Val Venegia
<i>Crepis aurea</i>	Golden Hawk's-beard	3	Val Venegia
<i>Crepis biennis</i>	Rough Hawk's-beard	6	Passo San Pellegrino
<i>Doronicum clusii</i>	A leopard's-bane	4	Rifugio Padon
<i>Erigeron</i> cfr. <i>alpinus</i>	Alpine Fleabane	3	Val Venegia
<i>Erigeron annuus</i>	Annual Fleabane	1	Candaten
<i>Erigeron uniflorus</i>	One-flowered Fleabane	4	Rifugio Padon
<i>Hieracium</i> cfr. <i>murorum</i>	Wall Hawkweed	2	Tamion
<i>Hieracium</i> cfr. <i>villosum</i>	Shaggy Hawkweed	4	Rifugio Padon
<i>Homogyne alpina</i>	Alpine Colt's-foot	4	Rifugio Padon
<i>Hypochaeris uniflora</i>	Giant Cat's-ear	4	Rifugio Padon
<i>Jacobaea (Senecio) alpina</i>	Alpine Ragwort	3	Val Venegia
<i>Jacobaea aquatica</i>	Marsh Ragwort	3	Val Venegia
<i>Jacobaea</i> cfr. <i>carniolica</i>	A ragwort	4	Rifugio Padon
<i>Leontodon hispidus</i>	Rough Hawkbit	3	Val Venegia
<i>Leontopodium alpinum</i>	Edelweiss	7	Passo Sella
<i>Lophiolepis eriophora</i>	Woolly Thistle	6	Passo San Pellegrino
<i>Leucanthemopsis alpina</i>	Alpine Moon-Daisy	4	Rifugio Padon
<i>Leucanthemum ircutianum</i>	Ox-eye Daisy	2	Val San Nicolò
<i>Matricaria discoidea</i>	Pineapple-weed	2	Tamion
<i>Mycelis muralis</i>	Wall Lettuce	3	Predazzo
<i>Pilosella aurantiaca</i>	Fox-and-Cubs	6	Passo San Pellegrino
<i>Pilosella officinarum</i> gr.	Mouse-eared Hawkweed	2	Tamion (leaves)
<i>Senecio abrotanifolius</i>	Pinnate-leaved Ragwort	4	Passo Fedaia
<i>Senecio inaequidens</i>	Narrow-leaved Ragwort	8	Col Visentin
<i>Senecio rupestris</i>	Rock Ragwort	3	Val Venegia
<i>Solidago virgaurea</i>	Goldenrod	2	Tamion

Scientific Name	Common Name	Trip	Notes
<i>Taraxacum</i> sp.	Dandelion	4	Rifugio Padon
<i>Tolpis staticifolia</i>	A hawkweed	3	Predazzo
<i>Tragopogon orientalis</i>	Eastern Goat's-beard	2	Val San Nicolò
<i>Tripleurospermum inodorum</i>	Scentless Mayweed	3	Predazzo
Ericaceae	Heather Family		
<i>Calluna vulgaris</i>	Common Heather	2	Val San Nicolò (leaves)
<i>Erica carnea</i>	Spring Heath	2	Tamion
<i>Kalmia procumbens</i>	Trailing Azalea	7	Passo Sella (leaves)
<i>Moneses uniflora</i>	One-flowered Wintergreen	2	Val San Nicolò
<i>Orthilia secunda</i>	One-sided Wintergreen	2	Val San Nicolò
<i>Pyrola minor</i>	Lesser Wintergreen	7	Passo Sella
<i>Pyrola rotundifolia</i>	Round-leaved Wintergreen	2	Val San Nicolò
<i>Rhododendron ferrugineum</i>	Alpenrose	4	Rifugio Padon
<i>Rhododendron hirsutum</i>	Hairy Alpenrose	2	Val San Nicolò
<i>Vaccinium myrtillus</i>	Bilberry	2	Val San Nicolò (leaves)
<i>Vaccinium vitis-idaea</i>	Cowberry	2	Val San Nicolò
<i>Vaccinium uliginosum</i>	Bog Bilberry	4	Rifugio Padon
Euphorbiaceae	Spurge Family		
<i>Euphorbia helioscopia</i>	Sun Spurge	3	Predazzo
Gentianaceae	Gentian Family		
<i>Gentiana acaulis</i>	Trumpet Gentian	4	Rifugio Padon
<i>Gentiana brachyphylla</i>	Small-leaved Gentian	4	Rifugio Padon
<i>Gentiana cruciata</i>	Cross Gentian	8	Col Visentin
<i>Gentiana nivalis</i>	Snow Gentian	7	Passo Sella
<i>Gentiana punctata</i>	Spotted Gentian	4	Rifugio Padon
<i>Gentiana verna</i>	Spring Gentian	7	Passo Sella
<i>Gentianella</i> cfr. <i>rhaetica</i>	A gentian	2	Tamion
Geraniaceae	Crane's-bill Family		
<i>Geranium phaeum</i>	Dusky Crane's-bill	4	Passo Fedaia
<i>Geranium pratense</i>	Meadow Crane's-Bill	3	Predazzo
<i>Geranium robertianum</i>	Herb Robert	1	Candaten
<i>Geranium sylvaticum</i>	Wood Crane's-bill	2	Val San Nicolò
Hypericaceae	St. John's-wort Family		
<i>Hypericum perforatum</i>	Perforate St. John's-wort	3	Predazzo
Lamiaceae	Dead-nettle Family		
<i>Ajuga genevensis</i>	Blue Bugle	2	Val San Nicolò
<i>Ajuga pyramidalis</i>	Pyramidal Bugle	4	Rifugio Padon
<i>Betonica alopecuros</i>	Yellow Betony	2	Tamion
<i>Betonica officinalis</i>	Common Hedge-nettle	8	Col Visentin
<i>Clinopodium (Acinos) alpinum</i>	Alpine Basil Thyme	2	Tamion
<i>Galeopsis speciosa</i>	Large-flowered Hemp-nettle	4	Passo Fedaia
<i>Galeopsis tetrahit</i>	Common Hemp-nettle	3	Val Venegia
<i>Horminum pyrenaicum</i>	Dragonmouth	2	Tamion
<i>Lamium album</i>	White Dead-nettle	3	Paneveggio
<i>Lamium galeobdolon</i>	Yellow Archangel	6	Val Gares

Scientific Name	Common Name	Trip	Notes
<i>Mentha</i> cfr. <i>longifolia</i>	Horse Mint	3	Predazzo
<i>Origanum vulgare</i>	Oregano	3	Predazzo
<i>Prunella grandiflora</i>	Large Selfheal	2	Tamion
<i>Prunella vulgaris</i>	Common Selfheal	3	Val Venegia
<i>Salvia glutinosa</i>	Glutinous Sage	3	Predazzo
<i>Salvia pratensis</i>	Meadow Clary	2	Tamion
<i>Stachys recta</i>	Perennial Yellow-woundwort	2	Tamion
<i>Stachys sylvatica</i>	Hedge Woundwort	1	Candaten
<i>Thymus praecox</i>	Early Thyme	4	Rifugio Padon
<i>Thymus</i> cfr. <i>pulegioides</i>	Large Thyme	2	Tamion
Leguminosae (Fabaceae)	Pea Family		
<i>Anthyllis vulneraria</i>	Kidney Vetch	2	Tamion
<i>Astragalus alpinus</i>	Alpine Milk-vetch	4	Rifugio Padon
<i>Hedysarum hedysaroides</i>	Alpine Sainfoin	4	Rifugio Padon
<i>Hippocrepis comosa</i>	Horseshoe Vetch	2	Tamion
<i>Laburnum alpinum</i>	Scotch Laburnum	2	Tamion
<i>Lathyrus pratensis</i>	Meadow Vetchling	2	Tamion
<i>Lathyrus sylvestris</i>	Narrow-leaved Everlasting-pea	3	Predazzo
<i>Lotus</i> cfr. <i>corniculatus</i>	Bird's-foot Trefoil	3	Predazzo
<i>Medicago sativa</i>	Alfalfa	3	Predazzo
<i>Medicago lupulina</i>	Black Medick	7	Passo Sella
<i>Melilotus albus</i>	White Sweetclover	3	Predazzo
<i>Melilotus</i> cfr. <i>officinalis</i>	Yellow Sweetclover	3	Predazzo
<i>Onobrychis montana</i>	Mountain Sainfoin	7	Passo Sella
<i>Onobrychis viciifolia</i>	Sainfoin	2	Tamion
<i>Oxytropis campestris</i>	Yellow Milk-vetch	4	Rifugio Padon
<i>Oxytropis montana</i>	Mountain Milk-vetch	2	Tamion
<i>Securigera varia</i>	Crown Vetch	2	Val San Nicolò
<i>Trifolium alpinum</i>	Alpine Clover	4	Rifugio Padon
<i>Trifolium badium</i>	Brown Clover	4	Rifugio Padon
<i>Trifolium hybridum</i>	Alsike Clover	2	Val San Nicolò
<i>Trifolium medium</i>	Zigzag Clover	2	Tamion
<i>Trifolium montanum</i>	Mountain Clover	2	Tamion
<i>Trifolium pallescens</i>	Fading Clover	4	Rifugio Padon
<i>Trifolium pratense</i>	Red Clover	2	Tamion
<i>Trifolium repens</i>	White Clover	2	Tamion
<i>Trifolium thalii</i>	Thal's Clover	4	Rifugio Padon
<i>Vicia cracca</i>	Tufted Vetch	2	Tamion
<i>Vicia sepium</i>	Bush Vetch	2	Tamion
Lentibulariaceae	Bladderwort Family		
<i>Pinguicula vulgaris</i>	Butterwort	2	Tamion (leaves)
Linaceae	Flax Family		
<i>Linum catharticum</i>	Purging or Fairy Flax	3	Val Venegia
Lythraceae	Loosestrife Family		
<i>Lythrum salicaria</i>	Purple Loosestrife	1	Venice
Onagraceae	Willowherb Family		

Scientific Name	Common Name	Trip	Notes
<i>Chamaenerion angustifolium</i>	Rosebay Willowherb	2	Val San Nicolò
<i>Chamaenerion dodonaei</i>	Whorled-leaved Willowherb	3	Predazzo
<i>Epilobium alpestre</i>	Whorled-leaved Willowherb	3	Val Venegia
<i>Epilobium alsinifolium</i>	Chickweed Willowherb	7	Passo Sella
<i>Epilobium</i> cfr. <i>montanum</i>	Broad-leaved Willowherb	2	Val San Nicolò
Orobanchaceae	Broomrape Family		
<i>Bartsia alpina</i>	Alpine Bartsia	3	Val Venegia
<i>Euphrasia officinalis</i>	Eyebright	2	Tamion
<i>Melampyrum sylvaticum</i>	Wood Cow-wheat	2	Tamion
<i>Orobanche gracilis</i>	Slender Broomrape	2	Tamion
<i>Pedicularis elongata</i>	Elongated Lousewort	3	Val Venegia
<i>Pedicularis palustris</i>	Marsh Lousewort	3	Val Venegia
<i>Pedicularis rostratocapitata</i>	Beaked Lousewort	7	Passo Sella
<i>Pedicularis tuberosa</i>	Long-beaked Yellow Lousewort	4	Rifugio Padon
<i>Pedicularis verticillata</i>	Verticillate Lousewort	3	Val Venegia
<i>Rhinanthus freynii</i>	A rattle	2	Tamion
Oxalidaceae	Oxalis Family		
<i>Oxalis acetosella</i>	Wood Sorrel	2	Tamion (leaves)
<i>Oxalis</i> cfr. <i>stricta</i>	Upright Yellow Woodsorrel	1	Candaten
Papaveraceae	Poppy Family		
<i>Papaver alpinum</i> (<i>P. rhaeticum</i>)	Rhaetian Poppy	3	Val Venegia
Plantaginaceae	Plantain Family		
<i>Digitalis lutea</i>	Small Yellow Foxglove	3	Predazzo
<i>Digitalis grandiflora</i>	Yellow Foxglove	3	Predazzo
<i>Globularia cordifolia</i>	Matted Globularia	2	Tamion
<i>Linaria alpina</i>	Alpine Toadflax	4	Rifugio Padon
<i>Plantago major</i>	Greater Plantain	2	Tamion
<i>Plantago media</i>	Hoary Plantain	4	Rifugio Padon
<i>Veronica beccabunga</i>	Brooklime	3	Val Venegia
<i>Veronica bellidioides</i>	Violet Speedwell	4	Rifugio Padon
<i>Veronica</i> (<i>Paederota</i>) <i>bonarota</i>	Bluish Paederota	7	Passo Sella
<i>Veronica chamaedrys</i>	Germander Speedwell	7	Passo Sella
<i>Veronica fruticans</i>	Rock Speedwell	4	Rifugio Padon
<i>Veronica fruticososa</i>	Rose Mountain Speedwell	4	Rifugio Padon
<i>Veronica serpyllifolia</i>	Thyme-leaved Speedwell	7	Passo Sella
<i>Veronica urticifolia</i>	Nettle-leaved Speedwell	2	Val San Nicolò
Plumbaginaceae	Thrift Family		
<i>Armeria alpina</i>	Mountain Thrift	7	Passo Sella
Polygalaceae	Milkwort Family		
<i>Polygala alpestris</i>	Mountain Milkwort	3	Val Venegia
<i>Polygala</i> cfr. <i>amara</i>	Bitter Milkwort	2	Val San Nicolò
<i>Polygala</i> cfr. <i>vulgaris</i>	Common Milkwort	2	Tamion
Polygonaceae	Knotweed Family		
<i>Bistorta officinalis</i>	Common Bistort	4	Passo Fedaia

Scientific Name	Common Name	Trip	Notes
<i>Bistorta vivipara</i>	Alpine Bistort	7	Passo Sella
<i>Rumex alpinus</i>	Monk's Rhubarb	3	Val Venegia
<i>Rumex</i> cfr. <i>arifolius</i>	Maiden Sorrel	4	Rifugio Padon
<i>Rumex scutatus</i>	French Sorrel	3	Predazzo
Primulaceae	Primrose Family		
<i>Androsace obtusifolia</i>	Obtuse-leaved Rock-jasmine	4	Rifugio Padon
<i>Primula elatior</i>	Oxlip	2	Tamion (gone over)
<i>Primula halleri</i>	Long-flowered Primrose	4	Rifugio Padon
<i>Primula farinosa</i>	Bird's-eye Primrose	3	Val Venegia
<i>Primula minima</i>	Fairy Primrose	4	Rifugio Padon (leaves)
<i>Soldanella alpina</i>	Alpine Snowbell	4	Rifugio Padon
Ranunculaceae	Buttercup Family		
<i>Aconitum lycoctonum</i>	Wolf's-bane	3	Val Venegia
<i>Anemonoides baldensis</i>	Monte Baldo Anemone	7	Passo Sella
<i>Aquilegia atrata</i>	Dark Columbine	2	Tamion
<i>Caltha palustris</i>	Marsh Marigold	3	Val Venegia (gone over)
<i>Clematis alpina</i>	Alpine Clematis	7	Passo Sella
<i>Clematis vitalba</i>	Old Man's Beard	8	Col Visentin
<i>Hepatica nobilis</i>	Hepatica	2	Val San Nicolò
<i>Pulsatilla alpina</i>	Alpine Pasque Flower	4	Rifugio Padon
<i>Ranunculus acris</i>	Meadow Buttercup	3	Val Venegia
<i>Ranunculus glacialis</i>	Glacier Crowfoot	4	Rifugio Padon
<i>Ranunculus kuepferi</i>	Kuepfer's Buttercup	4	Rifugio Padon
<i>Ranunculus platanifolius</i>	Large White Buttercup	6	Passo San Pellegrino
<i>Ranunculus repens</i>	Creeping Buttercup	2	Tamion
<i>Thalictrum aquilegifolium</i>	French Meadow-rue	6	Passo San Pellegrino
<i>Thalictrum</i> cfr. <i>minus</i>	Lesser Meadow-rue	6	Val Gares
<i>Trollius europaeus</i>	Globeflower	2	Tamion
Resedaceae	Mignonette Family		
<i>Reseda lutea</i>	Wild Mignonette	3	Predazzo
Rosaceae	Rose Family		
<i>Alchemilla</i> sp.	A lady's-mantle	2	Tamion
<i>Aruncus dioicus</i>	Goat's-beard Spirea	3	Predazzo
<i>Dryas octopetala</i>	Mountain Avens	7	Passo Sella
<i>Filipendula vulgaris</i>	Dropwort	3	Paneveggio
<i>Fragaria vesca</i>	Wild Strawberry	2	Tamion
<i>Geum reptans</i>	Creeping Avens	4	Rifugio Padon
<i>Geum rivale</i>	Water Avens	2	Val San Nicolò
<i>Malus</i> sp.	An apple tree	3	Predazzo
<i>Potentilla anserina</i>	Silverweed	1	Candaten (leaves)
<i>Potentilla aurea</i>	Golden Cinquefoil	4	Rifugio Padon
<i>Potentilla erecta</i>	Tormentil	2	Tamion
<i>Potentilla nitida</i>	Pink Cinquefoil	7	Passo Sella
<i>Rosa</i> cfr. <i>canina</i>	Dogrose	2	Tamion
<i>Rosa pendulina</i>	Alpine Rose	2	Val San Nicolò
<i>Rubus caesius</i>	Dewberry	1	Candaten
<i>Rubus idaeus</i>	Raspberry	2	Tamion (leaves)

Scientific Name	Common Name	Trip	Notes
<i>Rubus saxatilis</i>	Stone Bramble	2	Val San Nicolò
<i>Sorbus aucuparia</i>	Rowan	2	Tamion
Rubiaceae	Bedstraw Family		
<i>Galium</i> cfr. <i>album</i>	White Bedstraw	2	Tamion
<i>Galium anisophyllum</i>	Alpine Bedstraw	4	Rifugio Padon
<i>Galium aparine</i>	Catchweed Bedstraw	2	Tamion
<i>Galium verum</i>	Lady's Bedstraw	2	Tamion
Salicaceae	Willow Family		
<i>Salix</i> cfr. <i>appendiculata</i>	Large-leaved Willow	2	Val San Nicolò
<i>Salix eleagnos</i>	Bitter Willow	1	Candaten
<i>Salix herbacea</i>	Least Willow	4	Rifugio Padon
<i>Salix purpurea</i>	Purple Willow	3	Predazzo
<i>Salix reticulata</i>	Net-leaved Willow	2	Val San Nicolò
<i>Salix retusa</i>	Retuse-leaved Willow	4	Rifugio Padon
Santalaceae	Sandalwood Family		
<i>Thesium alpinum</i>	Alpine Basterd-toadflax	2	Val San Nicolò
Saxifragaceae	Saxifrage Family		
<i>Saxifraga aizoides</i>	Yellow Mountain Saxifrage	3	Val Venegia
<i>Saxifraga bryoides</i>	Mossy Saxifrage	4	Rifugio Padon
<i>Saxifraga caesia</i>	Blue Saxifrage	7	Passo Sella
<i>Saxifraga (exarata) moschata</i>	White Musky Saxifrage	4	Rifugio Padon
<i>Saxifraga hostii</i>	A saxifrage	8	Col Visentin
<i>Saxifraga oppositifolia</i>	Purple Saxifrage	4	Rifugio Padon (leaves)
<i>Saxifraga paniculata</i>	Live-long Saxifrage	4	Rifugio Padon
<i>Saxifraga squarrosa</i>	Dolomites Saxifrage	7	Passo Sella
Scrophulariaceae	Figwort Family		
<i>Scrophularia canina hoppii</i>	French Figwort	1	Candaten
<i>Scrophularia nodosa</i>	Common Figwort	1	Candaten
<i>Verbascum</i> cfr. <i>chaixii</i>	Nettle-leaved Mullein	8	Col Visentin
<i>Verbascum lychnitis</i>	White Mullein	3	Predazzo
Thymelaeaceae	Daphne Family		
<i>Daphne mezereum</i>	Mezereon	7	Passo Sella (leaves)
<i>Daphne striata</i>	a daphne	4	Rifugio Padon
Violaceae	Violet Family		
<i>Viola biflora</i>	Yellow Wood Violet	4	Rifugio Padon
Vitaceae	Grape Family		
<i>Parthenocissus quinquefolia</i>	Virginia Creeper	2	Tamion
Monocots	Monocotyledons		
Asparagaceae	Asparagus Family		
<i>Maianthemum bifolium</i>	May Lily	2	Val San Nicolò
<i>Paradisea liliastrum</i>	St. Bruno's Lily	4	Passo Fedaia

Scientific Name	Common Name	Trip	Notes
Colchicaceae			
Meadow Saffron Family			
<i>Colchicum autumnale</i>	Autumn Crocus	2	Tamion (in fruit)
Cyperaceae			
Sedge Family			
<i>Carex davalliana</i>	Davall's Sedge	2	Tamion
<i>Carex flacca</i>	Blue Sedge	2	Tamion
<i>Carex</i> cfr. <i>flava</i>	Yellow-green Sedge	2	Tamion
<i>Carex</i> cfr. <i>paniculata</i>	Greater Tussock-Sedge	3	Val Venegia
<i>Eriophorum latifolium</i>	Broad-leaved Cottongrass	3	Val Venegia
Juncaceae			
Rush Family			
<i>Juncus</i> cfr. <i>compressus</i>	Flattened Rush	2	Tamion
<i>Juncus</i> cfr. <i>alpinoarticulatus</i>	Northern Green Rush	2	Tamion
<i>Luzula nivea</i>	Snowy Woodrush	6	Val Gares
<i>Luzula</i> cfr. <i>sylvatica</i>	Great Woodrush	2	Val San Nicolò
<i>Oreojuncus trifidus</i>	Highland Rush	4	Rifugio Padon
Liliaceae			
Lily Family			
<i>Gagea serotina</i>	Snowdon Lily	4	Rifugio Padon
<i>Lilium bulbiferum</i>	Orange Lily	6	Passo San Pellegrino
<i>Lilium martagon</i>	Martagon Lily	6	Passo San Pellegrino
Melanthiaceae			
Herb-paris Family			
<i>Paris quadrifolia</i>	Herb Paris	2	Val San Nicolò
<i>Veratrum lobeliana</i>	Green False Helleborine	3	Val Venegia (leaves)
Orchidaceae			
Orchid Family			
<i>Dactylorhiza (Coeloglossum) viride</i>	Frog Orchid	2	Val San Nicolò
<i>Corallorhiza trifida</i>	Coralroot Orchid	3	Val Venegia
<i>Dactylorhiza alpestris</i>	Alpine Broad-leaved Marsh Orchid	3	Val Venegia
<i>Dactylorhiza fuchsii</i>	Common Spotted-orchid	2	Tamion
<i>Dactylorhiza incarnata</i>	Early Marsh Orchid	3	Val Venegia
<i>Epipactis atrorubens</i>	Dark Red Helleborine	2	Tamion
<i>Gymnadenia × chanousiana</i>	Hybrid Fragrant x Vanilla Orchid	7	Passo Sella
<i>Gymnadenia conopsea</i>	Fragrant Orchid	2	Tamion
<i>Gymnadenia odoratissima</i>	Short-spurred Fragrant Orchid	2	Tamion
<i>Gymnadenia rhellicani</i>	Dark Vanilla Orchid	3	Val Venegia
<i>Gymnadenia miniata</i>	Red Vanilla Orchid	7	Passo Sella
<i>Neottia nidus-avis</i>	Bird's-nest Orchid	5	Tamion (gone over)
<i>Neottia ovata</i>	Twayblade	2	Tamion
<i>Orchis militaris</i>	Military Orchid	2	Tamion (gone over)
<i>Orchis mascula speciosa</i>	An Early Purple Orchid	4	Rifugio Padon
<i>Platanthera bifolia</i>	Lesser Butterfly Orchid	4	Rifugio Padon
<i>Pseudorchis (Gymnadenia) albida</i>	Small White Orchid	4	Rifugio Padon
<i>Traunsteinera globosa</i>	Round-headed Orchid	4	Rifugio Padon
Poaceae			
Grass Family			
<i>Dactylis glomerata</i>	Orchard Grass	2	Val San Nicolò
<i>Phleum alpinum rhaeticum</i>	Alpine Timothy	3	Val Venegia
<i>Poa</i> cfr. <i>alpina</i>	Alpine Bluegrass	3	Val Venegia

Scientific Name	Common Name	Trip	Notes
<i>Tofieldiaceae</i>	Scottish Asphodel Family		
<i>Tofieldia calyculata</i>	Tofield's Asphodel	2	Tamion
LICHENS			
<i>Cetraria islandica</i>	Iceland Lichen	2	Tamion
<i>Cladonia rangiferina</i>	Gray Reindeer Lichen	2	Val San Nicolò
<i>Hypogymnia physodes</i>	Hooded Tube Lichen	2	Tamion
<i>Pseudevernia furfuracea</i>	Tree Moss	2	Tamion
<i>Toninia</i> sp.	A bruise lichen	7	Passo Sella
<i>Usnea</i> sp.	A beard lichen	2	Tamion