

Butterflies of the Dolomites

Naturetrek Tour Report

8th – 15th July 2025



Garden Tiger



Alpine Blue



Passo Giau



Southern Heath Fritillary

Tour report by Luca Boscain



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Summary

The week was significantly influenced by the weather: it followed several weeks of exceptional heat, with the season generally more advanced than usual. However, during our tour, temperatures dropped considerably. On the first day, snowfall whitened peaks above 2000m. This was followed by a couple of sunny days, and later, more unsettled weather with frequently cloudy skies and a few showers. This, combined with the unavailability of the Padon chairlift, forced us to devise a Plan B for two days; they were not particularly rich in butterflies, but remained fascinating for the scenery and other wildlife. Overall, a key aim was to observe members of a typically alpine genus of butterflies, the *Erebia* ringlets, of which we saw twelve species, along with high-quality blues such as the Large and Alpine. However, we missed several species of skippers, and Alpine Grayling.

Birds, typically for July, were rather elusive and quiet, but we had an excellent time observing dragonflies at Kaltern Lake. A few participants, who were particularly keen on flora, enriched the week with hundreds of flower sightings, most notably the tiny and very difficult-to-find False Orchid (*Chamorchis alpina*).

The hospitality at Gran Mugon was, as always, a highlight of the tour, from the kindness and cheerfulness of the Weiss family to the exquisite five-star cuisine prepared by chef Stefano and his team.

Day 1

Tuesday 8th July

Venice airport and Tamion

We landed at Venice fifteen minutes early and were met by Luca, our local guide, while Bob, the British leader, had flown with us from Gatwick. With two nine-seater minibuses, we travelled northwards along a wide motorway, moving from sunshine into dark clouds, that soon turned into heavy rain. We could only glimpse the outlines of the first mountains through the grey clouds. The downpour eased as we passed Agordo, the town known for spectacles, and we ascended the road to Passo San Pellegrino (1918m). At the summit, we were surprised to find the surrounding peaks blanketed in snow, with the outside temperature a mere 4°C: truly unexpected for July!

We then descended into the Fassa Valley, climbing again to the hamlet of Tamion and observing Fieldfares, White Wagtails and a lone male Roe Deer. We arrived at the Gran Mugon hotel at 7.45pm, perfectly on time for a traditional four-course dinner, featuring salads followed by a choice of *primo*, *secondo* and dessert.

Day 2

Wednesday 9th June

Passo San Pellegrino

After a hearty breakfast, we met at 9.00am to drive forty-five minutes back to Passo San Pellegrino. The day was completely different from yesterday, with blue skies and bright sunshine, though a chilly breeze persisted, and a light dusting of snow still whitened the peaks. We walked for a kilometre and a half along a track which climbed gently through pastures, and became increasingly rich in flowers as we ascended. From the outset, we began

spotting several butterflies, including the Mazarine Blue, Alpine Heath, Almond-eyed Ringlet, Olive Skipper and the stunning Titania's Fritillary.

Luca also pointed out numerous interesting flowers, such as the Alpine Marsh Orchid (*Dactylorhiza alpestris*), Round-headed Orchid (*Traunsteinera globosa*), Round-headed Rampion (*Phyteuma orbiculare*), Pinnate-leaved Ragwort (*Jacobaea abrotanifolia*), Tofield's Asphodel (*Tofieldia calyculata*) and Martagon Lily (*Lilium martagon*). In lovely patches of Wood Geranium (*Geranium sylvaticum*) and Dusky Crane's-bill (*Geranium phaeum*) among the rocks, we found the Geranium Argus, as expected, along with the Alpine Marsh and False Heath Fritillaries, Chalk-hill Blue, Sooty Copper and Mountain Clouded Yellow.

After passing the tree line, where we saw a family of Ring Ouzels and (Lesser) Redpolls, the path led through magnificent alpine pastures dotted with *baitas* and surrounded by striking Dolomitic mountains, the tallest being Cima dell'Uomo (3010m).

Many of us didn't miss the opportunity to enjoy a coffee or a slice of apple strudel when we reached Rifugio Fuciade, with its popular wooden "kissing marmots". While Luca and Bob hurried downhill to prepare our picnic lunch, we had more time to wander on the way back, spotting a Silver-spotted Skipper and briefly glimpsing an Adder.

In the afternoon, we explored another side of Passo San Pellegrino. After a gentle start, the trail became steeper, so only some of us followed the guides. It was well worth it, as we observed a posing Thor's Fritillary, a rare species found primarily in the Alps. Other notable sightings included Blind, Large and Woodland Ringlets, and Dark Green and Pearl-bordered Fritillaries. Botanists were delighted by sightings of the Yellow Houseleek (*Sempervivum wulfenii*) and *Aconitum tauricum*, both endemic to the Eastern Alps.

We returned to the hotel just after 5.00pm, reconvening at 7.00pm to complete the day's extensive checklist, before enjoying a well-deserved supper.

Day 3

Thursday 10th July

Predazzo and Val Venegia

A moth trap had been set up outside the hotel, facing the Norway Spruce forest, so we gathered there at 7.00am. Expectations were low due to the cold night temperatures and an almost full moon, which typically reduce moth activity, but we still recorded some notable species, including Pine Hawk-moth, Blackneck, Purple Bar, Dark Arches, *Yezognophos dilucidaria* and several Mottled Beauties.

Later, we drove down to Predazzo, where the Fassa Valley becomes the Val di Fiemme, and stopped by a sunny cliff. At around 1000m, the vegetation was markedly different, featuring White Stonecrop (*Sedum album*), *Petrosedum montanum*, Spiked Bellflower (*Campanula spicata*), Alkanet (*Anchusa officinalis*) and Parsnip (*Pastinaca sativa*). We also spotted butterflies such as Marbled Whites and Small Skippers, and the striking Nine-spotted Moth.

From there, we climbed again by minibus, passing a reservoir and entering the Paneveggio Nature Park, established in 1967 to preserve a forest renowned for its spruce timber, considered the finest in the world for its acoustic

properties. This wood was famously used by Stradivari to craft his violins. Unfortunately, roadworks prevented us from stopping at our usual spot for the Apollo butterfly.

We parked at the start of Val Venegia, regarded as one of the most beautiful valleys in the Alps, with a clear stream running through it and the dramatic cliffs and jagged peaks of the Pale di San Martino Massif as a stunning backdrop, including one of the last remaining Dolomite glaciers, the Travignolo.

We first explored a boggy area rich with Broad-leaved Cottongrass (*Eriophorum latifolium*) and hundreds of Alpine Marsh Orchids, where we found Dark Green, Titania's and Shepherd's Fritillaries, followed by a Small Pearl-bordered Fritillary, a possible male Mountain Fritillary, and the striking Alpine Blue, an Alpine endemic with distinctive white underwing spots.

A couple of Nutcrackers and Siskins were calling and flying about as we gently ascended the track to Malga Venegiota. From there, we continued through scattered woodlands of Larches (*Larix decidua*) and Dwarf Pines (*Pinus mugo*) to a wide meadow, where we paused to enjoy our sandwiches. The sky was mostly cloudy as we explored the white screes descending directly from the Dolomitic peaks. While butterflies were scarce, with only Large Ringlets and Shepherd's Fritillaries, the flora was exceptional, ranging from Alpine Poppies (*Oreomecon alpina*) in the gravel to Bluish Paederota (*Paederota bonarota*), Pink Cinquefoil (*Potentilla nitida*), three species of primroses (mostly finished flowering) and five species of saxifrages, many in full bloom.

On the way back, we stopped at a meadow where a client spotted a couple of Large Grizzled Skippers, along with Dark-veined White, Chalk-hill Blue, and, surprisingly, a worn Large Blue. It was time to leave behind the loud clanging of cowbells and the magnificent mountain views; the journey back to the hotel took about an hour.



Adder



Almond-eyed Ringlet



Scarlet Darter



Thor's Fritillary

Day 4

Friday 11th July

Passo Sella

This morning it was still cool, but, despite the full moon, there were many more moths than the day before, with more than sixty specimens belonging to at least thirty species. Interesting ones included the dark morph of the Peppered Moth, Green Arches, Great Brocade, Beautiful Hook-tip, Bordered Gothic, Barred Yellow, Beautiful Golden-Y and the yellow micro *Agapeta zoegana*.

During the day, we experienced how busy the Fassa Valley has become in summertime: the drive of 28km to Passo Sella took over an hour, passing through several crowded villages. However, after Canazei, we were enchanted by the view that, hairpin after hairpin, opened before us, with the grey triangular shape of the Marmolada (3343m), the highest peak in the Dolomites, and the breath-taking vertical cliffs of the Sella massif.

We parked just below the pass and, from there, explored the so-called "City of Stones" on foot, with dozens of huge boulders over which picturesque Arolla Pines (*Pinus cembra*) were growing. Just a bit of sunshine penetrated the clouds, but it was enough to allow butterflies to bask on flower tops and, from time to time, to take flight. Blind and Lesser Mountain Ringlets, Mazarine and Little Blues, Dark-veined White, Shepherd's Fritillary and Olive Skipper were soon observed. The natural rock garden also stole our attention: Frog Orchid (*Dactylorhiza viridis*), Red Vanilla Orchid (*Gymnadenia miniata*), Dark Vanilla Orchid (*Gymnadenia rhellicana*), Spring Gentian (*Gentiana verna*), Edelweisse (*Leontopodium nivale*), Bluish Paederota (*Paederota bonarota*), Hairy Alpenrose (*Rhododendron hirsutum*) and more were growing in the pastures or in boulder crevices.

After passing a couple of chairlift stations, we left the track to explore steeper meadows and screes. Not everyone could reach these areas, but those who pushed uphill were rewarded with sightings of Dewy, Brassy and Silky Ringlets, Alpine and Large Blues, Alpine Accentor and countless more flowers, including the dwarf False Orchid (*Chamorchis alpina*), just 5cm tall.

At the picnic lunch by the car park, Luca brought us a tiny Mountain Ringlet in a pot. In the afternoon, we rounded a grassy hill with more acidic soil, with the three peaks of the Sasso Lungo massif in the background. Here was a carpet of Alpine Pasqueflower (*Pulsatilla alpina*) seed heads, Giant Cat's-ears (*Hypochaeris uniflora*), Arnica (*Arnica montana*) and several orchid species.

The sky was cloudy, and occasional raindrops fell: not ideal conditions for spotting butterflies. Only a Yellow-spotted Ringlet was added, but surprisingly, one client spotted a baby Adder in a grassy depression, which allowed great photos. The group spread out in all directions, observing notable birds like White-winged Snowfinch, Ring Ouzel, Water Pipit, Mistle Thrush and two families of Northern Wheatears. Spotlights of sunlight illuminated portions of the many peaks surrounding us, but it was time to leave this heaven and navigate, once again, the crowded Fassa Valley. What a memorable day!

Day 5

Saturday 12th July

Mazzin and Tamion

Today the harvest of the moth trap was similar in number to the day before, but with several new species like Feathered Beauty, Purple Clay, Purple-shaded Gem, Marbled Coronet, Brown Rustic and three gorgeous Garden Tigers.

It being Saturday, we decided to avoid most of the weekend crowd by following alternative paths. We drove just 10km to the village of Mazzin and embarked on a loop through nearby meadows and forest. The tall grass at low altitude hosted Amanda's Blue, Essex Skipper and Large Ringlet. After an initial steep climb, the trail levelled out, allowing us to enjoy the rich flora with dozens of Dark Red Helleborines (*Epipactis atrorubens*), Common Spotted Orchids (*Dactylorhiza fuchsii*), Fragrant Orchids (*Gymnadenia conopsea*), Short-spurred Fragrant Orchids (*Gymnadenia odoratissima*), as well as a single Broad-leaved Helleborine (*Epipactis helleborine*), Dark Columbine (*Aquilegia atrata*), Sticky Flax (*Linum viscosum*) and Yellow Ox-eye Daisy (*Buphthalmum salicifolium*).

We observed both Southern Heath and False Heath Fritillaries, and Luca explained the combination of features used to distinguish these very similar species: the tinge of the hind-wing edge, the black line through the anal triangle of the hind-wing, and the colour of the *palpi*.

The most common insects were Narrow-bordered Five-spot Burnets, feeding in groups on each Alpine Thistles (*Carduus defloratus*) or Greater Knapweeds (*Centaurea scabiosa*), but we also noticed Southern Six-spot and Slender Scotch Burnets.

We first enjoyed a bird's-eye view over the village of Mazzin, then descended to its charming wooden houses, where a few Crag Martins were breeding. For lunch, we returned to the Gran Mugon hotel, enjoying a buffet picnic on the terrace under pale sunshine. We met again at 2.00pm to set out on foot from the hotel. We visited the quaint Tamion chapel, built in 1708 and for the first time open to visitors, then continued through mowed meadows with Meadow Clary (*Salvia pratensis*), Large-flowered Self-heal (*Prunella grandiflora*) and Sainfoin (*Onobrychis viciifolia*). In a sparse woodland with Spruces, Scots Pines (*Pinus sylvestris*) and Larches, the birds and butterflies were rather quiet due to a cloudy sky, so we focused on botany, noticing the curious Yellow Bird's-nest (*Neottia nidus-avis*), Red Helleborine, Fairy's-thimble (*Campanula cochleariifolia*) and the leaves of Common Butterwort (*Pinguicula vulgaris*), a carnivorous plant.

In a large grassy clearing, we found Arran Brown, Large Ringlet, Wood White, Marbled White and dozens of Meadow Browns. Luca and one client, who ventured a bit further, discovered an unexpected female Alpine Newt in a pool, while the rest of the group spent time photographing basking Common Wall Lizards on a stone wall. Despite the pessimistic weather forecast, rays of sun emerged in the late afternoon, making the peaceful landscape even more enchanting.

Day 6

Sunday 13th July

Lago di Caldaro

Perhaps due to the cloudy night sky that concealed the moon, or perhaps the slightly milder temperatures, the trap this morning was overflowing with over two hundred moths, belonging to at least seventy different species! The most interesting were the Small Elephant Hawk-moth, the green form of the Barred Red, Buff Arches, Royal Mantle, Satin Beauty, Tawny Speckled Pug, Golden Spangle, Beautiful Brocade, True Lover's Knot, Broad-bordered Yellow Underwing, Pine Arches and *Apamea rubrivena*, a noctuid whose distribution is almost restricted to the Alps.

The plan for the day was to drive to South Tyrol and to visit, as usual, the Eggental valley, but as we drove up to Passo Costalunga in the minivan, the rain began, so we had to change our plans. We drove down to Bozen/Bolzano and stopped for a coffee in Kaltern/Caldaro, where we spotted two Hawfinches on a tree from the car park.

Around 11.00am the rain cleared, and we transferred to the nearby Kaltern Lake, where we explored the southern end, characterised by extensive reedbeds and wet bushlands. The blue sky soon broke through, bringing out the first insects: Blue Featherlegs, Common Bluetails and Banded Demoiselles were flying and perching among the Broad-leaf Cattails (*Typha latifolia*), Yellow Loosestrife (*Lysimachia vulgaris*) and Purple Loosestrife (*Lythrum salicaria*).

Having a look from a bridge over the lake emissary, we noticed Cavedano Chub, Italian Rudd and Eurasian Perch in the clear water, but also the invasive Pumpkinseed Perch. Several footbridges led us on to explore the thick scrub of Grey Willows (*Salix cinerea*), Guelder-rose (*Viburnum opulus*) and Alder Buckthorn (*Frangula alnus*). We found several Short-tailed Blues and Clouded Yellows in a meadow, and a Barred Grass Snake (*Natrix helvetica*) and Edible Frogs (*Pelophylax* synkl. *esculentus*) in a ditch. From a wooden tower, we also did some birdwatching, noting Marsh Harriers, Honey and Common Buzzards, plenty of Common Swifts, one Alpine Swift and two Hoopoes, which were perched on a Black Poplar (*Populus nigra*).

At lunchtime, bright sunshine warmed the air, allowing other dragonflies to appear: Keeled and Black-tailed Skimmers, Scarce and Four-spotted Chasers, Scarlet, Red-veined and Ruddy Darters, Blue Emperor and Green-eyed (Norfolk) Hawker were all seen. We finally reached a rocky roadside where the highlights were a Long-tailed Blue and a Chequered Blue.

The drive back to Tamion took more than an hour, as we took a different route which allowed us to see new landscapes along the Val di Fiemme. By the Avisio river, we stopped briefly to see a young and an adult Dipper. Grey clouds and light rain started again just as we arrived in the Fassa valley, shortly after 5.00pm.

Day 7

Monday 14th July

Passo Giau

The last moth trap session was less rich than the previous day, with fewer than a hundred moths, belonging to approximately forty species. New ones for the trip were a female Oak Eggar, Scarce Brindle, Reddish Light Arches, Champion and Ashworth's Rustic.

For the day's activity, we had to alter the traditional plan, which involves a chairlift to Monte Padon, as the facility was under maintenance. Our guides devised a Plan B that meant a longer drive to Passo Giau, but it offered another memorable landscape and more opportunities to see rare alpine butterflies. Everything worked perfectly, except for the weather! We arrived in lovely sunshine, having driven first through Passo San Pellegrino, passing Lake Alleghe with its Goosanders, and then climbing to an altitude of 2200m. But just as we were having a coffee at Rifugio Fedare, grey clouds gathered, completely covering the sun in less than half an hour.

It was a pity, as the place proved to be extremely rich in butterflies, with dozens of Chalk-hill and Mazarine Blues, Yellow-spotted, Lesser Mountain and Large Ringlets, Alpine Heaths, Olive Skippers and others, among which we noticed single Large and Amanda's Blues, Alpine Marsh and Dark Green Fritillaries, Almond-eyed Ringlets, Commas, and Silver-spotted and Large Grizzled Skippers. We walked first along a track and then through swampy meadows with Chives (*Allium schoenoprasum*) and Alpine Marsh Orchids, looking for the rare Cranberry Blue, but, probably due to the cloudy sky, we couldn't find any. Instead, we noticed moths like Six-spot and Transparent Burnets, Silurian, Lewes Wave, and a friendly Rannoch Looper Moth. Birders were delighted to see Ring Ouzel, (Lesser) Redpoll and Water Pipit.

We were fortunate to have lunch with just a few scattered raindrops, as a heavy downpour began shortly after. We waited for twenty minutes in the minibuses, as the radar was promising, and eventually, the rain stopped, allowing us to explore Passo Giau (2236m) and admire the panorama. When the clouds parted, the view opened to the nearby Nuvolau and Lastoni di Formin massifs, and further to the Tofane, Cristallo, and the town of Cortina d'Ampezzo, where the Winter Olympic Games of 2026 will take place.

For over half an hour, we explored alpine pastures dotted with Arnica and Giant Cat's-ear flowers, but without the sun, we could only find, with difficulty, Mazarine Blue, Alpine Heath and Sooty Copper. A few seconds of sunshine were enough to make a Blind Ringlet take flight, but unfortunately, the grey clouds closed in again, and the rain resumed.

On the way back, we took a different route over the Passo Fedaia (2057m), getting a close view of the now much-reduced, but still spectacular, Marmolada glacier. Back in Tamion, the sun was out again, so some of us joined Bob for a final exploration of the meadows in front of the hotel, finding Arran Brown, Marbled White and Large Skipper.

In the evening, we celebrated a successful week with another lavish dinner, warmly thanking the exceptional kitchen staff, led by Chef Stefano, and our tour leaders, who took care of us with enthusiasm, knowledge, and a sense of humour.

Day 8

Tuesday 15th July

San Gottardo and Venice airport

No moth trap today: we enjoyed a final delicious breakfast at the Gran Mugon Hotel and then, at 8.30am, we were ready with our luggage to say goodbye to Katia and Stefano, and to depart. We drove once again through Passo San Pellegrino and then through Agordo for an hour and a half. We stopped near San Gottardo, along the Cordevole Valley, just inside the border of the wild Dolomiti Bellunesi National Park. At an altitude of only 400m,

it was noticeably warmer, but the different climate also allowed for a variety of different butterflies: in less than two hours, we observed twenty-five species, thirteen of which were new for the trip.

The Butterfly-bushes (*Buddleja davidii*) were a magnet for Silver-washed Fritillaries, Large Skippers and Nine-spot Moths, and we also noted Scarlet Tiger moth, Great Sooty Satyr and a possible (very worn) Blue-spot Hairstreak. The clearings were full of scabious *Scabiosa triandra* and ox-eye daisies *Leucanthemum ircutianum* in full bloom, on which Brimstones, Green-veined and Wood Whites, Marbled Whites, Meadow Browns, Scotch Arguses and gorgeous Large Chequered Skippers were feeding, along with a single Provençal Short-tailed Blue and a Spotted Fritillary. Along the banks of the track, we spotted Branched Saint-Bernard's Lily (*Anthericum ramosum*), Alpine Cyclamen (*Cyclamen purpurascens*), Herb Paris (*Paris quadrifolia*), Dark Red Helleborine (*Epipactis atrorubens*) and Large Thyme (*Thymus pulegioides*).

A Swallowtail was seen only in flight, and a Woodland Brown was only photographed by a couple of us, while the striking Hungarian Gliders, when not gliding, perched on tree leaves from time to time, showing their dark red and white underwing.

It was truly a paradise, but time passed quickly, and we had to head south to the airport. We had lunch at the service station in Ponte nelle Alpi, where Luca bought each of us a sandwich and a drink, before we drove for another hour to Venice.

On arrival at 2.00pm, it was almost 30°C, a pleasant temperature for a warm hug with Luca before flying back to Gatwick with Bob, where we arrived on time. Farewell, Italy!

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Species lists

Butterflies

L=larva		July 2025							
Common name	Scientific name	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Common Swallowtail	<i>Papilio machaon</i>								1
Large Chequered Skipper	<i>Heteropterus morpheus</i>								20
Large Skipper	<i>Ochlodes sylvanus</i>		2	1		4	1	1	5
Silver-spotted Skipper	<i>Hesperia comma</i>		1		1			1	
Small Skipper	<i>Thymelicus sylvestris</i>			2					
Essex Skipper	<i>Thymelicus lineola</i>		1			10		1	
Olive Skipper	<i>Pyrgus serratulae</i>		5	3	2			5	
Large Grizzled Skipper	<i>Pyrgus alveus</i>			2				2	
Wood White	<i>Leptidea</i> cfr. <i>sinapis</i>					1			4
Common Brimstone	<i>Gonepteryx rhamni</i>						1		3
Mountain Clouded Yellow	<i>Colias phicomone</i>		2	2					
Clouded Yellow	<i>Colias croceus</i>		2			2	5		1
Large White	<i>Pieris brassicae</i>		1	1					1
Small White	<i>Pieris rapae</i>		1	1	1	3	10		
Mountain Green-veined White	<i>Pieris bryoniae</i>		1	3	1	3		2	
Green-veined White	<i>Pieris napi</i>								10
Common Orange-tip	<i>Anthocharis cardamines</i>			1					
Sooty Copper	<i>Lycaena tityrus subalpina</i>		3					2	
Mountain Brown Argus	<i>Aricia</i> cfr. <i>artaxerxes</i>		2	1				2	
Blue-spot Hairstreak	<i>Satyrrium</i> cfr. <i>spini</i>								1?
Long-tailed Blue	<i>Lampides boeticus</i>						1		
Holly Blue	<i>Celastrina argiolus</i>		1						1
Large Blue	<i>Phengaris arion</i>			1	1			1	
Chequered Blue	<i>Scolitantides orion</i>						1		
Short-tailed Blue	<i>Cupido argiades</i>						4		
Provençal Short-tailed Blue	<i>Cupido alcetas</i>								1
Little Blue	<i>Cupido minimus</i>		d	1	2				
Alpine Argus	<i>Agriades orbitulus</i>			3	2				
Geranium Argus	<i>Eumedonia eumedon</i>		6						
Mazarine Blue	<i>Cyaniris semiargus</i>		10	2	10	3		30	
Brown Argus	<i>Aricia agestis</i>		1						
Chalk-hill Blue	<i>Lysandra coridon</i>		1	1	1	1		15	1
Chapman's Blue	<i>Polyommatus</i> cfr. <i>thersites</i>								1
Amanda's Blue	<i>Polyommatus amandus</i>		1			3		5	
Common Blue	<i>Polyommatus icarus</i>		1		1				
Hungarian Glider	<i>Neptis rivularis</i>								4
Silver-washed Fritillary	<i>Argynnis paphia</i>								5
Silver-washed Fritillary	<i>Argynnis paphia</i> f. <i>valesina</i>								1
Dark Green Fritillary	<i>Speyeria aglaja</i>		3	2				3	
Shepherd's Fritillary	<i>Boloria</i> cfr. <i>pales</i>			10	5				
Mountain Fritillary	<i>Boloria</i> cfr. <i>napaea</i>			1?					
Thor's Fritillary	<i>Boloria thore</i>		1						
Small Pearl-bordered Fritillary	<i>Boloria selene</i>			1					
Pearl-bordered Fritillary	<i>Boloria euphrosyne</i>		1						
Titania's Fritillary	<i>Boloria titania</i>		10	3				1	

L=larva		July 2025							
Common name	Scientific name	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Painted Lady	<i>Vanessa cardui</i>				1		1		
Red Admiral	<i>Vanessa atalanta</i>					1	2		1
Small Tortoiseshell	<i>Aglais urticae</i>			20L	1,5L	1			
Comma	<i>Polygonia c-album</i>							2	
(Alpine) Marsh Fritillary	<i>Euphydryas aurinia glaciegenita</i>		3		1			1	
Asian Fritillary	<i>Euphydryas intermedia</i>			1					
Spotted Fritillary	<i>Melitaea didyma</i>								1
False Heath Fritillary	<i>Melitaea diamina</i>		1			2			
Southern Heath Fritillary	<i>Melitaea cfr. celadussa</i>					4			
Small Heath	<i>Coenonympha pamphilus</i>		1			3		1	
Alpine Heath	<i>Coenonympha gardetta</i>		5	6	5			30	
Pearly Heath	<i>Coenonympha arcania</i>								30
Woodland Brown	<i>Lopinga achine</i>								1
Speckled Wood	<i>Pararge aegeria aegeria</i>								1
Large Wall Brown	<i>Lasiommata maera</i>		5	4		5		1	2
Common Marbled White	<i>Melanargia galathea</i>		2	7		10		4	15
Common Marbled White	<i>Melanargia galathea f. leucomelas</i>								1
Great Sooty Satyr	<i>Satyrus ferula</i>								3
Common Ringlet	<i>Aphantopus hyperantus</i>								5
Meadow Brown	<i>Maniola jurtina</i>		2	10		50		10	20
Yellow-spotted Ringlet	<i>Erebia manto</i>				1			15	
Common Brassy Ringlet	<i>Erebia cassioides</i>				1				
Silky Ringlet	<i>Erebia gorge</i>				1				
Dewy Ringlet	<i>Erebia pandrose</i>				1				
Large Ringlet	<i>Erebia euryale</i>		3	15		20		5	
Arran Brown	<i>Erebia ligea</i>			1		2		2	
Almond-eyed Ringlet	<i>Erebia albergana</i>		20					2	
Lesser Mountain Ringlet	<i>Erebia melampus</i>				1			20	
Woodland Ringlet	<i>Erebia medusa</i>		1	1	1				
Scotch Argus	<i>Erebia aethiops</i>								10
Blind Ringlet	<i>Erebia pharte</i>		5		3			3	
Mountain Ringlet	<i>Erebia epiphron</i>				2				

Moths

T=trapped, F=field, L=larva		July 2025							
Common name	Scientific name	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Ghost Moth	<i>Hepialus humuli</i>				2F				
Brassy Long-horn	<i>Nemophora metallica</i>		1F					1F	
Bird-cherry Ermine	<i>Yponomeuta evonymella</i>		5				1T		
Pygmy	<i>Thyris fenestrella</i>								1F
Orange Crest	<i>Helcystogramma rufescens</i>				1T			1T	
A plume	<i>Stenoptilia sp.</i>					1T			
Common Plume	<i>Emmelina monodactyla</i>							1T	
Yellow Larch Tortrix	<i>Ptycholomoides aeriferana</i>						1T		
White-faced Tortrix	<i>Pandemis cinnamomeana</i>						1T		
Scarce Pale Tortrix	<i>Clepsis rurinana</i>						1T		
Silver Shade	<i>Eana argentana</i>			1F					
A grey tortrix	<i>Cnephasia sp.</i>				2T	3T	1T	1T	
Knapweed Conch	<i>Agapeta zoegana</i>				1T				

T=trapped, F=field, L=larva		July 2025							
Common name	Scientific name	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Marbled Orchard Tortrix	<i>Hedya nubiferana</i>				1T				
Barred Marble	<i>Celypha striana</i>					3T	1T		
Common Marble	<i>Celypha lacunana</i>						1T	1T	
Hoary Bell	<i>Eucosma cana</i>					1			
A forester	<i>Adscita</i> sp.								1F
Transparent Burnet	<i>Zygaena purpuralis</i>		10F					1F	
Slender Scotch Burnet	<i>Zygaena loti</i>					1F			
Six-spot Burnet	<i>Zygaena filipendulae</i>			1F				2F	1F
Narrow-bordered Five-spot Burnet	<i>Zygaena lonicerae</i>					50F			
Southern Six-spot Burnet	<i>Zygaena transalpina</i>		3F			2F			1F
Dark Pine Knot-horn	<i>Dioryctria abietella</i>						10T	1T	
Dingy Knot-horn	<i>Hypochalcia ahenella</i>					1T			
A pyralid	<i>Catastia marginea</i>							1F	
Dark Spruce Knot-horn	<i>Assara terebrella</i>						5T		
Silver-barred Sable	<i>Pyrausta cingulata</i>		1F	1F					
Straw-barred Pearl	<i>Pyrausta despicata</i>						10F		
Cinerosus Pearl	<i>Anania fuscalis</i>							1T	
White-spotted Sable	<i>Anania funebris</i>		2F			1F			
Rusty-dot Pearl	<i>Udea ferrugalis</i>							2T	
Rush Veneer	<i>Nomophila noctuella</i>						1T		
Little Grey	<i>Eudonia lacustrata</i>						4T		
Garden Grass-veneer	<i>Chrysoteuchia culmella</i>					1F			
Hook-streak Grass-veneer	<i>Crambus lathoniellus</i>						1T		
Satin Grass-veneer	<i>Crambus perlella</i>		1F			1F			
Scotch Grass-veneer	<i>Catoptria permutatellus</i>				2T	1T	10T		
A crambid	<i>Eurrhysis pollinalis</i>								1F
Black Mountain Pearl	<i>Metaxmeste phrygialis</i>			2F					
Buff Arches	<i>Habrosyne pyritoides</i>						1T		
Oak Eggar	<i>Lasiocampa quercus</i>			1F		1F		1T	
Pine Hawk-moth	<i>Sphinx pinastri</i>			1T	1T	2T	2T		
Hummingbird Hawk-moth	<i>Macroglossum stellatarum</i>		1T	1T	1F		3F	1F	2F
Small Elephant Hawk-moth	<i>Deilephila porcellus</i>						1T		
A wave	<i>Idaea cfr. deversaria</i>						1T	1T	
Lewes Wave	<i>Scopula immorata</i>							3F	
Rose-banded Wave	<i>Rhodostrophia vibicaria</i>					1F			
Shaded Broad-bar	<i>Scotopteryx chenopodiata</i>					1T, 5F		1T, 2F	
Garden Carpet	<i>Xanthorhoe fluctuata</i>						1T		
Silver-ground Carpet	<i>Xanthorhoe montanata</i>		3F		1F	1T		2F	
Royal Mantle	<i>Catarhoe cuculata</i>						3T		
A geometrid	<i>Yezognophos dilucidaria</i>			2T				2T	
Small Argent & Sable	<i>Epirrhoe tristata</i>				2F			1F	
Pale Argent & Sable	<i>Epirrhoe molluginata</i>			1T		1T	1T	1T	
Common Carpet	<i>Epirrhoe alternata</i>			1T					
May Highflyer	<i>Hydriomena impluviata</i>					1T	1T		
A carpet	<i>Thera britannica/variata</i>			1T	1T	3T	10T		
Grey Pine Carpet	<i>Thera obeliscata</i>						1T		
Barred Yellow	<i>Cidaria fulvata</i>				1T		2T		
Purple Bar	<i>Cosmorhoe ocellata</i>			1T		2T			
Common Marbled Carpet	<i>Dysstroma truncata</i>				1T	1T	5T	1T	

T=trapped, F=field, L=larva		July 2025							
Common name	Scientific name	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
A carpet	<i>Colostygia aptata</i>						1T		
Argent & Sable	<i>Rheumaptera hastata</i>		1F						
A fern	<i>Horismeaemulata</i>				1T		1T	1T	
Chimney Sweeper	<i>Odezia atrata</i>		10F			10F		1F	
Small Rivulet	<i>Perizoma alchemillata</i>				1T	2T	3T	1T	
Grass Rivulet	<i>Perizoma albulata</i>				1F				
Barred Carpet	<i>Martania taeniata</i>						3T	1T	
Cloaked Pug	<i>Eupithecia abietaria</i>				1T	1T	3T	1T	
Larch Pug	<i>Eupithecia lariciata</i>			5T	10T	10T	20T	5T	
Tawny Speckled Pug	<i>Eupithecia icterata</i>						1T		
Purple Treble-bar	<i>Aplocera praeformata</i>		1F						
Tawny-barred Angle	<i>Macaria liturata</i>		1T	1T	1T	1T	5T	3T	
Rannoch Looper Moth	<i>Macaria brunneata</i>							1F	
Latticed Heath	<i>Chiasmia clathrata</i>				1F				
Speckled Yellow	<i>Pseudopanthera macularia</i>		1F						
Peppered Moth	<i>Biston betularia</i>				1T		2T	1T	
Feathered Beauty	<i>Peribatodes secundaria</i>					1T			
Satin Beauty	<i>Deileptenia ribeata</i>						1T		
Mottled Beauty	<i>Alcis repandata</i>			8T	10T	5T	20T	6T	
Common Heath	<i>Ematurga atomaria</i>		1F						1F
Barred Red (green form)	<i>Hylaea fasciaria prasinaria</i>				1T		2T		
A geometrid	<i>Charissa glaucinaria</i>						2T	1T	
Yellow Banded	<i>Psodos quadrifaria</i>				1F				
Small Emerald	<i>Hemistola chrysoprasaria</i>						1T		
Gypsy Moth	<i>Lymantria dispar</i>						5F		
Clouded Buff	<i>Diacrisia sannio</i>							3F	
Wood Tiger	<i>Parasemia plantaginis</i>				1F				
Garden Tiger	<i>Arctia caja</i>			1C		3T	1T	1T	
Scarlet Tiger	<i>Callimorpha dominula</i>								1F
Nine-spotted	<i>Amata phegea</i>			2F					5F
Red-necked Footman	<i>Atolmis rubricollis</i>					1F			
Buff Footman	<i>Eilema depressa</i>						3T		
Common Footman	<i>Eilema lurideola</i>					3T	5T	3T	
Blackneck	<i>Lygephila pastinum</i>			1T		1T		1T	
Beautiful Hook-tip	<i>Laspeyria flexula</i>				1T	1T	7T	3T	
Spectacle	<i>Abrostola tripartita</i>				2T		2T		
Purple-shaded Gem	<i>Euchalcia variabilis</i>			1F		2T			
Silver Y	<i>Autographa gamma</i>		2F	3F		1F			
Beautiful Golden Y	<i>Autographa pulchrina</i>				1T	1T		1T	
Gold Spangle	<i>Autographa bractea</i>						1T		
A noctuid	<i>Syngrapha ain</i>				1T				
Pine Arches	<i>Panthea coenobita</i>						1T	3T	
Alder Moth	<i>Acronicta alni</i>						1T		
Uncertain	<i>Hoplodrina octogenaria</i>				2T	1T	10T	3T	
Brown Rustic	<i>Rusina ferruginea</i>					1T	1T		
Angle Shades	<i>Phlogophora meticulosa</i>					1T			
Least Minor	<i>Photedes captiuncula</i>		1F						
Clouded-bordered Brindle	<i>Apamea crenata</i>						4T	1T	
Dark Arches	<i>Apamea monoglypha</i>			1T	1T		3T		
Reddish Light Arches	<i>Apamea sublustris</i>							1T	

		July 2025							
T=trapped, F=field, L=larva		8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Common name	Scientific name								
Scarce Brindle	<i>Apamea lateritia</i>							2T	
A noctuid	<i>Apamea rubrivena</i>						3T		
Common Rustic	<i>Mesapamea secalis</i>						2T		
#N/A	<i>Oligia strigilis</i> agg.				1T		15T	5T	
Dark Brocade	<i>Mniotype adusta</i>						2T		
Pale Shining Brown	<i>Polia bombycina</i>						1T	2T	
Beautiful Brocade	<i>Lacanobia contigua</i>						2T	1T	
Dot Moth	<i>Melanchra persicariae</i>						1T		
A noctuid	<i>Lasionycta proxima</i>						1T		
Shears	<i>Hada plebeja</i>			1F	2T		1T		
A noctuid	<i>Sideridis kitti</i>				1T				
Campion	<i>Sideridis rivularis</i>							1T	
Marbled Coronet	<i>Hadena confusa</i>					1T			
The Grey	<i>Hadena caesia</i>				1T				
Tawny Shears	<i>Hadena perplexa</i>				1T				
Clay	<i>Mythimna ferrago</i>					2T	2T	1T	
Shoulder-striped Wainscot	<i>Leucania comma</i>				1T				
The Silurian	<i>Eriopygodes imbecilla</i>							5F	
Heart and Club	<i>Agrotis clavis</i>				1T		2T		
Dark Sword-grass	<i>Agrotis ipsilon</i>						1T	1T	
Purple Clay	<i>Diarsia brunnea</i>					1T	1T	2T	
Ingrailed Clay	<i>Diarsia mendica</i>					1T	2T	3T	
True Lover's Knot	<i>Lycophotia porphyrea</i>						2T		
Broad-bordered Yellow Underwing	<i>Noctua fimbriata</i>						1T		
Great Brocade	<i>Eurois occulta</i>				3T	1T		3T	
Green Arches	<i>Anaplectoides prasina</i>				4T	4T	20T	10T	
Dotted Clay	<i>Xestia baja</i>						1T		
Double Square-spot	<i>Xestia triangulum</i>						4T	1T	
Ashworth's Rustic	<i>Xestia ashworthii</i>							2T	

Damselflies & dragonflies

		July 2025							
Common name	Scientific name	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Banded Demoiselle	<i>Calopteryx splendens</i>						30		
Common Bluetail	<i>Ischnura elegans</i>						1		
Azure Bluet	<i>Coenagrion puella</i>						2		
Blue Featherleg	<i>Platycnemis pennipes</i>						20		
Green-eyed Hawker	<i>Aeshna isocetes</i>						1		
Blue Emperor	<i>Anax imperator</i>						3		
Sombre Goldenring	<i>Cordulegaster bidentata</i>								1
Four-spotted Chaser	<i>Libellula quadrimaculata</i>						1		
Blue Chaser	<i>Libellula fulva</i>						1		
Black-tailed Skimmer	<i>Orthetrum cancellatum</i>						1		
Keeled Skimmer	<i>Orthetrum coerulescens</i>						4		
Ruddy Darter	<i>Sympetrum sanguineum</i>						10		
Red-veined Darter	<i>Sympetrum fonscolombii</i>						1		
Common Darter	<i>Sympetrum striolatum</i>		1						
Broad Scarlet	<i>Crocothemis erythraea</i>						1		

Bush-crickets and grasshoppers

Common name	Scientific name	July 2025							
		8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Alpine Dark Bush-cricket	<i>Pholidoptera aptera</i>							2	
Great Green Bush-cricket	<i>Tettigonia</i> cfr. <i>viridissima</i>					1			
Common Mountain Grasshopper	<i>Podisma pedestris</i>					1			
Long-winged Mountain Grasshopper	<i>Miramella irena</i>		3						
Common Green Grasshopper	<i>Omocestus viridulus</i>		1?	1					
Meadow Grasshopper	<i>Pseudochorthippus parallelus</i>			1?					
Common Froghopper	<i>Cercopis vulnerata</i>		1						

Other insects

		July 2025							
Common name	Scientific name	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Bugs									
Dock Bug	<i>Coreus marginatus</i>			1					
Western Conifer Seed Bug	<i>Leptoglossus occidentalis</i>					1			
Southern Green Stink Bug	<i>Nezara viridula</i>						1		
Scorpionflies									
Common European Scorpionfly	<i>Panorpa</i> cfr. <i>communis</i>			1		1			
A scorpionfly	<i>Panorpa cognata</i>					5			
Caddisflies									
A caddisfly	<i>Hydropsyche</i> sp.				1	1	1		
A caddisfly	<i>Limnephilus</i> sp.					1			
Flies									
A robber fly	Asilidae sp.		1						
Marmalade Hoverfly	<i>Episyrphus balteatus</i>			1		1	1		
Common Drone Fly	<i>Eristalis</i> cfr. <i>tenax</i>		10			1			
A picture-winged fly	<i>Herina frondescentiae</i>							1	
Noon Fly	<i>Mesembrina meridiana</i>			2		1			
A fly	<i>Rhagio</i> sp.		1						
A crane-fly	<i>Tipula</i> sp.							1	
A crane-fly	<i>Tipula scripta</i>						1		
Pellucid Hover Fly	<i>Volucella pellucens</i>					1			
Bees & wasps									
Honey Bee	<i>Apis mellifera</i>		2	1		1	1		
Red-tailed Bumblebee	<i>Bombus</i> cfr. <i>lapidarius</i>		3					1	
Black-backed Bumble Bee	<i>Bombus</i> cfr. <i>mesomelas</i>							1	
Moutain Bumblebee	<i>Bombus monticola</i>			1					
Common Carder-bee	<i>Bombus pascuorum</i>			2	1	2	1		1
Early Bumble Bee	<i>Bombus</i> cfr. <i>pratorem</i>					1			
Mossy Rose Gall Wasp	<i>Diplolepis rosae</i>					s			
An ichneumonid wasp	<i>Ophion</i> sp.					1			
A wasp	<i>Megalodontes cephalotes</i>					1			
An ichneumonid wasp	<i>Pseudoamblyteles homocerus</i>					1			
A paper wasp	<i>Polistes</i> sp.					1	✓		
A wasp	<i>Tenthredo arcuata</i> gr.				1				

		July 2025							
Common name	Scientific name	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Ants									
Brown-black Carpenter Ant	<i>Camponotus ligniperda</i>					✓			
A wood ant	<i>Formica rufa</i> gr.		✓	✓		✓		✓	
Beetles									
Woodland Dor Beetle	<i>Anoplotrupes stercorosus</i>		1?	1					
A longhorn beetle	<i>Brachyta interrogationis</i>				1				
A false blister beetle	<i>Chrysanthia viridissima</i>					1			
Ant Bag Beetle	<i>Clytra laeviuscula</i>						1		
A longhorn beetle	<i>Gaurotes virginea</i>								
Orange Ladybird	<i>Halyzia sedecimguttata</i>						1		
Mountain Monkey Beetle	<i>Hoplia argentea</i>					1			
A chafer	<i>Mimela junii</i>						1		
A leaf beetle	<i>Oreina</i> cfr. <i>caerulea</i>			1					
Speckled Longhorn Beetle	<i>Pachytodes cerambyciformis</i>					1			
A weevil	<i>Phyllobius arborator</i>		1	1	1				
Garden Chafer	<i>Phyllopertha horticola</i>					1			
Common Red Soldier Beetle	<i>Rhagonycha fulva</i>					5			
Spotted Longhorn Beetle	<i>Rutpela maculata</i>								1
Red Pine Longhorn Beetle	<i>Stictoleptura rubra</i>		1?						

Other invertebrates

Common name	Scientific name	July 2025							
		8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Oak Spider	<i>Aculepeira ceropegia</i>		3	1		2			
Wasp Spider	<i>Argiope bruennichi</i>						5		
A raft spider	<i>Dolomedes</i> cfr. <i>fimbriatus</i>						1		1
A scorpion	<i>Euscorpis</i> sp.						1		
A pill millipede	<i>Glomeris</i> sp.					1			
Copse Snail	<i>Arianta arbustorum stenzii</i>				1				
Roman Snail	<i>Helix pomatia</i>		1			1			

Birds (H = Heard only)

Common name	Scientific name	July 2025							
		8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Mute Swan	<i>Cygnus olor</i>							11	
Mallard	<i>Anas platyrhynchos</i>	3	15	2			2	25	10
Goosander	<i>Mergus merganser</i>							15	
Alpine Swift	<i>Tachymarptis melba</i>					3	1		
Common Swift	<i>Apus apus</i>		10	5	4	5	30	5	10
Feral Pigeon	<i>Columba livia</i>	5		1			3		4
Common Wood Pigeon	<i>Columba palumbus</i>	10	1	1			1		3
Eurasian Collared Dove	<i>Streptopelia decaocto</i>	2					1		2
Little Ringed Plover	<i>Charadrius dubius</i>								H
Black-headed Gull	<i>Chroicocephalus ridibundus</i>						5		
Yellow-legged Gull	<i>Larus michahellis</i>	3					1		1
Pygmy Cormorant	<i>Microcarbo pygmaeus</i>	2							
Western Cattle Egret	<i>Ardea ibis</i>	20							1
Grey Heron	<i>Ardea cinerea</i>						3		

Common name	Scientific name	July 2025							
		8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
European Honey Buzzard	<i>Pernis apivorus</i>		1				1		
Golden Eagle	<i>Aquila chrysaetos</i>		1						
Western Marsh Harrier	<i>Circus aeruginosus</i>						4		
Common Buzzard	<i>Buteo buteo</i>	1	1			1	3	3	1
Eurasian Hoopoe	<i>Upupa epops</i>						2		
Great Spotted Woodpecker	<i>Dendrocopos major</i>		1	2H	H		H		
European Green Woodpecker	<i>Picus viridis</i>						3		
Common Kestrel	<i>Falco tinnunculus</i>				1	1	2	1	
Peregrine Falcon	<i>Falco peregrinus</i>				1				
Eurasian Jay	<i>Garrulus glandarius</i>	1		1		2H	2	1	
Eurasian Magpie	<i>Pica pica</i>	1	1		2	1		1	
Northern Nutcracker	<i>Nucifraga caryocatactes</i>			2	2	3	1	4	
Alpine Chough	<i>Pyrrhocorax graculus</i>			16	H	10		50	
Carion Crow	<i>Corvus corone</i>				1	4	2	5	
Hooded Crow	<i>Corvus cornix</i>	3		H	1		2		5
Northern Raven	<i>Corvus corax</i>			4	2	6	1	2	
Coal Tit	<i>Parus ater</i>		5	H	5	4		1	
Crested Tit	<i>Lophophanes cristatus</i>			2H		2			H
Marsh Tit	<i>Poecile palustris</i>								2H
Willow Tit	<i>Poecile montanus</i>			2H	H	H			
Eurasian Blue Tit	<i>Cyanistes caeruleus</i>		1			1	2H	1	
Great Tit	<i>Parus major</i>			2		1	2H		H
Eurasian Crag Martin	<i>Ptyonoprogne rupestris</i>	1	3	3	1	5	1	5	2
Barn Swallow	<i>Hirundo rustica</i>		10	5	1	10	5	2	5
Western House Martin	<i>Delichon urbicum</i>	1	10	5	10	10	5	5	
Long-tailed Tit	<i>Aegithalos caudatus</i>		5				2		3H
Western Bonelli's Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus bonelli</i>			1		4		1	H
Common Chiffchaff	<i>Phylloscopus collybita</i>		2H		H	H		H	H
Common Reed Warbler	<i>Acrocephalus scirpaceus</i>						3H		
Zitting Cisticola	<i>Cisticola juncidis</i>						2H		
Eurasian Blackcap	<i>Sylvia atricapilla</i>		2H			2H	5H	2H	
Lesser Whitethroat	<i>Curruca curruca</i>		3H		1				
Goldcrest	<i>Regulus regulus</i>		2H		1	2	1		
Eurasian Wren	<i>Troglodytes troglodytes</i>		3H	2H	H	2H	H	H	
Eurasian Nuthatch	<i>Sitta europaea</i>				1	3			
Eurasian Treecreeper	<i>Certhia familiaris</i>					3			
Song Thrush	<i>Turdus philomelos</i>		1	1	2	3	2H		1
Mistle Thrush	<i>Turdus viscivorus</i>	1	1	2	6	2	1	1	
Common Blackbird	<i>Turdus merula</i>	1	2	1	1	2	3	1	1
Fieldfare	<i>Turdus pilaris</i>	2	2	3	1				
Ring Ouzel	<i>Turdus torquatus alpestris</i>	1	3		1			2	
Spotted Flycatcher	<i>Muscicapa striata</i>		1						
European Robin	<i>Erithacus rubecula</i>			2		3	H	1	
Black Redstart	<i>Phoenicurus ochruros</i>		2	4	2	2	2	1	
Northern Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe oenanthe</i>			1	7			1	
White-throated Dipper	<i>Cinclus cinclus</i>						2		
White-winged Snowfinch	<i>Montifringilla nivalis</i>				4				
Eurasian Tree Sparrow	<i>Passer montanus</i>						3		
Italian Sparrow	<i>Passer italiae</i>		1	5		2	10	5	10
House × Italian Sparrow	<i>Passer domesticus</i> × <i>italiae</i>		1	1	5	5		2	

		July 2025							
Common name	Scientific name	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Alpine Accentor	<i>Prunella collaris</i>				1				
Dunnock	<i>Prunella modularis</i>		2H	2H	H			2	
Grey Wagtail	<i>Motacilla cinerea</i>		1	3		1	1		2
White Wagtail	<i>Motacilla alba</i>	5	H	1	2	2	1	H	1
Tree Pipit	<i>Anthus trivialis</i>		3	H		1			
Water Pipit	<i>Anthus spinoletta</i>				5			3	
Eurasian Chaffinch	<i>Fringilla coelebs</i>		5	5	H	3	3	3	
Hawfinch	<i>Coccothraustes coccothraustes</i>						3		
Eurasian Bullfinch	<i>Pyrrhula pyrrhula</i>		5			4		H	
European Greenfinch	<i>Chloris chloris</i>						5		
Common Linnet	<i>Linaria cannabina</i>		1		3		8	1	
Redpoll	<i>Acanthis flammea</i>		5		3			3	
Red Crossbill	<i>Loxia curvirostra</i>			3		H		H	
European Goldfinch	<i>Carduelis carduelis</i>		5	5		5	2	1	
European Serin	<i>Serinus serinus</i>			1		H	2		
Eurasian Siskin	<i>Spinus spinus</i>		2	3					

Mammals

S=signs, D=dead, H=heard		July 2025							
Common name	Scientific name	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
European Hare	<i>Lepus europaeus</i>		1						
Eurasian Red Squirrel	<i>Sciurus vulgaris</i>		S					1	
Alpine Marmot	<i>Marmota marmota</i>		H	6	5			5	
Western Hedgehog	<i>Erinaceus europaeus</i>						D		
European Mole	<i>Talpa europaea</i>	S	S				S		S
Western Roe Deer	<i>Capreolus capreolus</i>	1	1				1		

Amphibians & reptiles

		July 2025							
Common name	Scientific name	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Alpine Newt	<i>Ichthyosaura alpestris</i>					1			
Common Frog	<i>Rana temporaria</i>			3				1	
Edible Frog	<i>Pelophylax kl. esculentus</i>						5		
Viviparous Lizard	<i>Zootoca vivipara</i>		2					2	
Common Wall Lizard	<i>Podarcis muralis</i>			1		6	10		
Adder	<i>Vipera berus</i>		1		1				
Barred Grass Snake	<i>Natrix helvetica</i>						1		
Red-eared Slider	<i>Trachemys scripta</i>						1		

Fishes

		July 2025							
Common name	Scientific name	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Cavedano Chub	<i>Squalius squalus</i>						20		
Italian Minnow	<i>Phoxinus phoxinus</i>		✓						
Italian Rudd	<i>Scardinius hesperidicus</i>						50		
Pumpkinseed	<i>Lepomis gibbosus</i>						5		
European Perch	<i>Perca fluviatilis</i>						2		

Plants

Scientific Name	Common Name	Day	Location(s)
BRYOPHYTES	MOSESSES		
<i>Hylocomiadelphus triquetrus</i>	Rough Goose Neck Moss	2	Rifugio Fuciade
<i>Hylocomium splendens</i>	Stairstep Moss	3	Val Venegia
<i>Polytrichum formosum</i>	Bank Haircap Moss	5	Tamion
<i>Polytrichum juniperinum</i>	Juniper Haircap Moss	2	Passo San Pellegrino
<i>Spinulum annotinum</i>	Interrupted Clubmoss	4	Val Venegia
PTERIDOPHYTES	FERNS & ALLIES		
<i>Asplenium ruta-muraria</i>	Wall Rue	2	Rifugio Fuciade
<i>Asplenium trichomanes</i>	Maidenhair Spleenwort	8	San Gottardo
<i>Asplenium viride</i>	Green Spleenwort	3	Val Venegia
<i>Botrychium lunaria</i>	Moonwort	2	Passo San Pellegrino
<i>Cystopteris fragilis</i>	Brittle Bladder-fern	3	Val Venegia
<i>Equisetum arvense</i>	Field Horsetail	2	Passo San Pellegrino
<i>Equisetum palustre</i>	Marsh Horsetail	3	Val Venegia
<i>Equisetum variegatum</i>	Variegated Horsetail	7	Passo Giau
<i>Gymnocarpium dryopteris</i>	Northern Oak Fern	5	Tamion
<i>Pteridium aquilinum</i>	Bracken	2	Passo San Pellegrino
<i>Thelypteris palustris</i>	Marsh Fern	6	Kaltern lake
GYMNOSPERMS	CONIFERS		
Cupressaceae			
<i>Juniperus communis</i>	Common Juniper	2	Rifugio Fuciade
Pinaceae			
<i>Larix decidua</i>	European Larch	2	Rifugio Fuciade
<i>Picea abies</i>	Spruce	2	Rifugio Fuciade
<i>Pinus cembra</i>	Arolla Pine	4	Passo Sella
<i>Pinus mugo</i>	Dwarf Mountain Pine	3	Val Venegia
<i>Pinus sylvestris</i>	Scots Pine	5	Mazzin
ANGIOSPERMS	FLOWERING PLANTS		
Eu-dicots	True Dicotyledons		
Amaranthaceae			
<i>Blitum bonus-henricus</i>	Good King Henry	2	Rifugio Fuciade
<i>Blitum virgatum</i>	Strawberry Goosefoot	5	Mazzin
Apiaceae			
<i>Aegopodium podagraria</i>	Goutweed	8	San Gottardo (gone over)
<i>Athamanta cretensis</i>	Candy Carrot	3	Val Venegia
<i>Chaerophyllum villarsii</i>	Villar's Chervil	2	Passo San Pellegrino
<i>Daucus carota</i>	Wild Carrot	3	Predazzo
<i>Heracleum sphondylium</i>	Hogweed	2	Rifugio Fuciade
<i>Laserpitium latifolium</i>	Broad-leaved Sermountain	2	Rifugio Fuciade
<i>Neogaya simplex</i>	Small Alpine Lovage	4	Passo Sella
<i>Pastinaca sativa</i>	Wild Parsnip	3	Predazzo
<i>Peucedanum oreoselinum</i>	Mountain Parsley	8	San Gottardo
<i>Peucedanum ostruthium</i>	Masterwort	2	Passo San Pellegrino
<i>Peucedanum verticillare</i>	Giant Hog's Fennel	2	Passo San Pellegrino
<i>Pimpinella major</i>	Greater Burnet-saxifrage	2	Rifugio Fuciade
Apocynaceae			
<i>Vinca minor</i>	Lesser Periwinkle	8	San Gottardo (leaves)
<i>Vincetoxicum hirundinaria</i>	Swallow-wort	8	San Gottardo
Araliaceae			
<i>Hedera helix</i>	Ivy	6	Kaltern lake (leaves)
Asteraceae (Compositae)			
<i>Achillea clavennae</i>	Silvery Milfoil	3	Val Venegia
<i>Achillea millefolium</i> gr.	Yarrow	2	Rifugio Fuciade

Scientific Name	Common Name	Day	Location(s)
<i>Adenostyles alliariae</i>	Hedge-leaved Adenostyle	2	Passo San Pellegrino
<i>Adenostyles alpina</i>	Alpine Plantain	2	Rifugio Fuciade
<i>Antennaria dioica</i>	Cat's-foot	3	Val Venegia
<i>Aposeris foetida</i>	Stinking Aposeris	2	Rifugio Fuciade (leaves)
<i>Arnica montana</i>	Arnica	2	Rifugio Fuciade
<i>Artemisia vulgaris</i>	Common Mugwort	3	Predazzo (leaves)
<i>Aster alpinus</i>	Alpine Aster	5	Tamion
<i>Bellidiastrum michelii</i>	False Aster	4	Passo Sella
<i>Bupthalmum salicifolium</i>	Yellow Oxeye	5	Mazzin
<i>Carduus defloratus</i>	Alpine Thistle	2	Rifugio Fuciade
<i>Centaurea jacea gaudinii</i>	Brown Knapweed	8	San Gottardo
<i>Centaurea nervosa</i>	Plume Knapweed	2	Rifugio Fuciade
<i>Centaurea nigrescens</i>	Tyrol Knapweed	2	Rifugio Fuciade
<i>Centaurea scabiosa</i>	Greater Knapweed	5	Mazzin
<i>Cicerbita alpina</i>	Alpine Blue-sow-thistle	2	Passo San Pellegrino
<i>Cichorium intybus</i>	Chicory	5	Mazzin
<i>Cirsium acaulon</i>	Stemless Thistle	3	Val Venegia
<i>Cirsium arvense</i>	Creeping Thistle	5	Mazzin
<i>Cirsium erisithales</i>	Yellow Melancholy Thistle	2	Passo San Pellegrino
<i>Cirsium heterophyllum</i>	Melancholy Thistle	2	Rifugio Fuciade
<i>Cirsium oleraceum</i>	Cabbage Thistle	8	San Gottardo
<i>Cirsium palustre</i>	Marsh Thistle	3	Val Venegia
<i>Cirsium spinosissimum</i>	Spiniest Thistle	3	Val Venegia
<i>Cirsium vulgare</i>	Bull Thistle	6	Kaltern lake
<i>Crepis aurea</i>	Golden Hawk's-beard	2	Rifugio Fuciade
<i>Erigeron alpinus</i>	Alpine Fleabane	4	Passo Sella
<i>Erigeron annuus</i>	Annual Fleabane	3	Predazzo
<i>Erigeron canadensis</i>	Horseweed	6	Kaltern lake
<i>Erigeron glabratus</i>	A fleabane	2	Rifugio Fuciade
<i>Eupatorium cannabinum</i>	Hemp Agrimony	6	Caldaro lake (in bud)
<i>Hieracium murorum</i> gr.	Wall Hawkweed	3	Val Venegia
<i>Hieracium villosum</i>	Shaggy Hawkweed	2	Rifugio Fuciade
<i>Homogyne alpina</i>	Alpine Colt's-foot	4	Passo Sella
<i>Hypochaeris uniflora</i>	Giant Cat's-ear	2	Passo San Pellegrino
<i>Jacobaea abrotanifolia</i>	Pinnate-leaved Ragwort	2	Rifugio Fuciade
<i>Jacobaea (Senecio) alpina</i>	Alpine Ragwort	2	Rifugio Fuciade
<i>Jacobaea carniolica</i>	A ragwort	4	Passo Sella
<i>Lactuca seriola</i>	Prickly Lettuce	6	Kaltern lake
<i>Leontodon hispidus</i>	Rough Hawkbit	2	Rifugio Fuciade
<i>Leontopodium alpinum</i>	Edelweiss	4	Passo Sella
<i>Leucanthemum irtutianum</i>	Tetraploid Ox-eye Daisy	2	Rifugio Fuciade
<i>Lophiolepis eriophora</i>	Woolly Thistle	2	Rifugio Fuciade (in bud)
<i>Matricaria discoidea</i>	Pineapple-weed	4	Passo Sella
<i>Omalotheca supina</i>	Alpine Cudweed	7	Passo Giau
<i>Petasites hybridus</i>	Common Butterbur	5	Mazzin (leaves)
<i>Petasites paradoxus</i>	Alpine Butterbur	2	Rifugio Fuciade (leaves)
<i>Picris hieracioides</i>	Hawkweed Oxtongue	6	Kaltern lake
<i>Pilosella aurantiaca</i>	Fox-and-cubs	2	Rifugio Fuciade
<i>Pilosella officinarum</i> gr.	Mouse-eared Hawkweed	2	Passo San Pellegrino
<i>Senecio cacaliaster</i>	A ragwort	2	Rifugio Fuciade
<i>Senecio (squalidus) rupestris</i>	Rock Ragwort	3	Val Venegia
<i>Solidago virgaurea</i>	Goldenrod	2	Passo San Pellegrino
<i>Sonchus oleraceus</i>	Common Sow-thistle	3	Predazzo
<i>Taraxacum officinale</i> gr.	Dandelion	5	Mazzin
<i>Tolpis staticifolia</i>	A dandelion	5	Tamion

Scientific Name	Common Name	Day	Location(s)
<i>Tragopogon orientalis</i>	Eastern Goat's-beard	5	Mazzin
<i>Tripleurospermum inodorum</i>	Scentless Mayweed	3	Predazzo
<i>Tussilago farfara</i>	Colt's-foot	2	Rifugio Fuciade (leaves)
Balsaminaceae			
<i>Impatiens glandulifera</i>	Himalayan Balsam	8	San Gottardo
<i>Impatiens parviflora</i>	Small Balsam	3	Predazzo
Berberidaceae			
<i>Berberis vulgaris</i>	Barberry	5	Mazzin (in fruit)
Betulaceae			
<i>Alnus alnobetula</i>	Green Alder	2	Passo San Pellegrino
<i>Alnus glutinosa</i>	Common Alder	6	Kaltern lake (in fruit)
<i>Betula pendula</i>	Silver Birch	3	Predazzo
<i>Corylus avellana</i>	Common Hazel	6	Kaltern lake (in fruit)
<i>Ostrya carpinifolia</i>	European Hop-hornbeam	8	San Gottardo
Boraginaceae			
<i>Anchusa officinalis</i>	Common Alkanet	3	Predazzo
<i>Echium vulgare</i>	Viper's-bugloss	3	Predazzo
<i>Myosotis alpestris</i>	Alpine Wood Forget-me-not	3	Val Venegia
<i>Symphytum officinale</i>	Common Comfrey	5	Tamion
Brassicaceae			
<i>Alliaria petiolata</i>	Garlic Mustard	4	Passo Sella
<i>Biscutella laevigata</i>	Buckler Mustard	4	Passo Sella
<i>Capsella bursa-pastoris</i>	Shepherd's-purse	5	Tamion
<i>Cardamine amara</i>	Large Bittercress	3	Val Venegia
<i>Diplotaxis tenuifolia</i>	Perennial Wall-rocket	6	Kaltern lake
<i>Draba aizoides</i>	Yellow Whitlow-grass	3	Val Venegia (in seed)
Campanulaceae			
<i>Campanula barbata</i>	Bearded Bellflower	2	Rifugio Fuciade
<i>Campanula cochleariifolia</i>	Fairy's-thimble	2	Rifugio Fuciade
<i>Campanula glomerata</i>	Clustered Bellflower	2	Rifugio Fuciade
<i>Campanula patula</i>	Spreading Bellflower	6	Kaltern lake
<i>Campanula rapunculoides</i>	Creeping Bellflower	5	Mazzin
<i>Campanula scheuchzeri</i>	A harebell	2	Rifugio Fuciade
<i>Campanula spicata</i>	Spiked Bellflower	3	Predazzo
<i>Phyteuma betonicifolium</i>	Betony-leaved Rampion	2	Passo San Pellegrino
<i>Phyteuma hemisphaericum</i>	Globe-headed Rampion	2	Passo San Pellegrino
<i>Phyteuma orbiculare</i>	Round-headed Rampion	2	Rifugio Fuciade
<i>Phyteuma ovatum</i>	Dark Rampion	2	Rifugio Fuciade
<i>Phyteuma persicifolium</i>	A rampion	7	Passo Giau
<i>Phyteuma sieberi</i>	Horned Rampion	3	Val Venegia
Cannabaceae			
<i>Celtis australis</i>	Nettle Tree	6	Kaltern lake (leaves)
<i>Humulus lupulus</i>	Common Hops	6	Kaltern lake (leaves)
Caprifoliaceae			
<i>Dipsacus fullonum</i>	Wild Teasel	3	Predazzo
<i>Knautia drymeja</i>	Hungarian Widow Flower	8	San Gottardo
<i>Knautia longifolia</i>	A scabious	2	Rifugio Fuciade
<i>Lonicera alpigena</i>	Alpine Honeysuckle	5	Mazzin (in fruit)
<i>Lonicera caerulea</i>	Blue-berried Honeysuckle	2	Rifugio Fuciade (in fruit)
<i>Lonicera nigra</i>	Black-berried Honeysuckle	5	Mazzin (in fruit)
<i>Lonicera xylostium</i>	Fly Honeysuckle	5	Mazzin (in fruit)
<i>Scabiosa lucida</i>	Shining Scabious	2	Rifugio Fuciade
<i>Scabiosa triandra</i>	A scabious	8	San Gottardo
<i>Valeriana dioica</i>	Marsh Valerian	5	Tamion (gone over)
<i>Valeriana elongata</i>	A valerian	4	Passo Sella

Scientific Name	Common Name	Day	Location(s)
<i>Valeriana montana</i>	Mountain Valerian	2	Rifugio Fuciade
<i>Valeriana officinalis</i>	Common Valerian	2	Passo San Pellegrino
<i>Valeriana saxatilis</i>	Rock Valerian	4	Passo Sella
Caryophyllaceae			
<i>Arenaria ciliata</i>	Fringed Sandwort	4	Passo Sella
<i>Atocion rupestre</i>	Rock Campion	2	Passo San Pellegrino
<i>Cerastium arvense</i>	Field Mouse-ear	2	Passo San Pellegrino
<i>Cerastium</i> cfr. <i>carinthiacum</i>	A mouse-ear	3	Val Venegia
<i>Dianthus hyssopifolius</i>	Fringed Pink	8	San Gottardo
<i>Dianthus superbus</i>	Large Pink	2	Rifugio Fuciade
<i>Dianthus sylvestris</i>	Wood Pink	7	Passo Giau
<i>Gypsophila repens</i>	Creeping Baby's-breath	3	Val Venegia
<i>Heliosperma pusillum</i>	Alpine Catchfly	3	Val Venegia
<i>Petrorhagia saxifraga</i>	Tunicflower	8	San Gottardo
<i>Sabulina verna</i>	Spring Sandwort	3	Val Venegia
<i>Saponaria officinalis</i>	Common Soapwort	6	Kaltern lake
<i>Silene acaulis</i>	Moss Campion	4	Passo Sella
<i>Silene dioica</i>	Red Campion	2	Rifugio Fuciade
<i>Silene (Lychnis) flos-cuculi</i>	Ragged Robin	3	Val Venegia
<i>Silene latifolia</i>	White Campion	6	Kaltern lake
<i>Silene nutans</i>	Nottingham Catchfly	2	Rifugio Fuciade
<i>Silene vulgaris</i>	Bladder Campion	2	Rifugio Fuciade
<i>Stellaria graminea</i>	Lesser Stitchwort	2	Rifugio Fuciade
<i>Stellaria nemorum</i>	Wood Stitchwort	3	Val Venegia
Cistaceae			
<i>Helianthemum nummularium</i>	Rock-rose	2	Rifugio Fuciade
<i>Helianthemum alpestre</i>	Alpine Rock-rose	2	Rifugio Fuciade
Convolvulaceae			
<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>	Field Bindweed	6	Kaltern lake
<i>Calystegia sepium</i>	Hedge Bindweed	6	Kaltern lake
<i>Cuscuta campestris</i>	Field Dodder	6	Kaltern lake
Crassulaceae			
<i>Hylotelephium maximum</i>	Greater Stonecrop	6	Kaltern lake (leaves)
<i>Petrosedum montanum</i>	A stonecrop	3	Predazzo
<i>Rhodiola rosea</i>	Roseroot	2	Passo San Pellegrino
<i>Sedum album</i>	White Stonecrop	3	Val Venegia
<i>Sedum atratum</i>	Dark Stonecrop	3	Val Venegia
<i>Sedum dasyphyllum</i>	Thick-leaved Stonecrop	6	Kaltern lake (leaves)
<i>Sempervivum wulfenii</i>	Yellow Houseleek	2	Passo San Pellegrino
Elaeagnaceae			
<i>Hippophae rhamnoides</i>	Sea-buckthorn	5	Mazzin (leaves)
Ericaceae			
<i>Calluna vulgaris</i>	Common Heather	2	Passo San Pellegrino (leaves)
<i>Erica carnea</i>	Spring Heath	2	Passo San Pellegrino (over)
<i>Kalmia procumbens</i>	Trailing Azalea	4	Passo Sella (leaves)
<i>Moneses uniflora</i>	One-flowered Wintergreen	3	Val Venegia
<i>Monotropa hypopitys</i>	Yellow Bird's-nest	5	Tamion
<i>Pyrola minor</i>	Lesser Wintergreen	4	Passo Sella
<i>Pyrola rotundifolia</i>	Round-leaved Wintergreen	3	Val Venegia
<i>Rhododendron ferrugineum</i>	Alpenrose	7	Passo Giau
<i>Rhododendron hirsutum</i>	Hairy Alpenrose	3	Val Venegia
<i>Vaccinium myrtillus</i>	Bilberry	3	Val Venegia (leaves)
<i>Vaccinium uliginosum</i>	Bog Bilberry	4	Passo Sella (leaves)
<i>Vaccinium vitis-idaea</i>	Cowberry	3	Val Venegia

Scientific Name	Common Name	Day	Location(s)
Euphorbiaceae			
<i>Euphorbia cyparissias</i>	Cypress Spurge	8	San Gottardo (leaves)
Fabaceae (Leguminosae)			
<i>Anthyllis vulneraria</i>	Kidney Vetch	2	Rifugio Fuciade
<i>Astragalus cicer</i>	Chick-pea Milkvetch	5	Mazzin
<i>Astragalus alpinus</i>	Alpine Milk-vetch	4	Passo Sella
<i>Coronilla vaginalis</i>	A broom	5	Mazzin (in fruit)
<i>Hedysarum hedysaroides</i>	Alpine Sainfoin	4	Passo Sella
<i>Hippocrepis comosa</i>	Horseshoe Vetch	2	Rifugio Fuciade
<i>Laburnum alpinum</i>	Alpine Laburnum	3	Tamion (in fruit)
<i>Lathyrus pratensis</i>	Meadow Vetchling	2	Rifugio Fuciade
<i>Lathyrus sylvestris</i>	Narrow-leaved Everlasting-pea	3	Predazzo
<i>Lotus corniculatus</i>	Bird's-foot Trefoil	2	Rifugio Fuciade
<i>Medicago lupulina</i>	Black Medick	3	Predazzo
<i>Medicago sativa</i>	Alfa-alfa	5	Mazzin
<i>Melilotus albus</i>	White Sweetclover	3	Predazzo
<i>Melilotus officinalis</i>	Yellow Sweetclover	5	Mazzin
<i>Onobrychis montana</i>	Mountain Sainfoin	2	Rifugio Fuciade
<i>Onobrychis viciifolia</i>	Sainfoin	5	Mazzin
<i>Oxytropis campestris</i>	Yellow Milk-vetch	4	Passo Sella
<i>Oxytropis montana</i>	Mountain Milk-vetch	2	Rifugio Fuciade
<i>Robinia pseudoacacia</i>	False Acacia	3	Predazzo (leaves)
<i>Securigera varia</i>	Crown Vetch	3	Predazzo
<i>Trifolium alpinum</i>	Alpine Clover	4	Passo Sella
<i>Trifolium badium</i>	Brown Clover	2	Passo San Pellegrino
<i>Trifolium hybridum</i>	Alsike Clover	3	Predazzo
<i>Trifolium medium</i>	Zigzag Clover	5	Mazzin
<i>Trifolium montanum</i>	Mountain Clover	2	Rifugio Fuciade
<i>Trifolium pratense</i>	Red Clover	2	Rifugio Fuciade
<i>Trifolium repens</i>	White Clover	2	Rifugio Fuciade
<i>Vicia cracca</i>	Tufted Vetch	2	Rifugio Fuciade
<i>Vicia sepium</i>	Bush Vetch	2	Rifugio Fuciade
<i>Vicia sylvatica</i>	Wood Vetch	3	Val Venegia
Fagaceae			
<i>Quercus pubescens</i>	Downy Oak	6	Kaltern lake (leaves)
Gentianaceae			
<i>Gentiana acaulis</i>	Trumpet Gentian	3	Val Venegia (gone over)
<i>Gentiana clusii</i>	Clusius's Gentian	3	Val Venegia
<i>Gentiana punctata</i>	Spotted Gentian	4	Passo Sella
<i>Gentiana terglouensis</i>	Triglav Gentian	4	Passo Sella
<i>Gentiana verna</i>	Spring Gentian	4	Passo Sella
<i>Gentianella</i> cfr. <i>rhaetica</i>	A dwarf gentian	2	Rifugio Fuciade
Geraniaceae			
<i>Geranium phaeum</i>	Dusky Crane's-bill	2	Rifugio Fuciade
<i>Geranium pratense</i>	Meadow Crane's-bill	3	Predazzo
<i>Geranium pyrenaicum</i>	Hedgerow Crane's-bill	7	Passo Giau
<i>Geranium rotundifolium</i>	Round-leaved Crane's-bill	6	Kaltern lake
<i>Geranium robertianum</i>	Herb Robert	3	Predazzo
<i>Geranium sylvaticum</i>	Wood Crane's-bill	2	Rifugio Fuciade
Hypericaceae			
<i>Hypericum maculatum</i>	Imperforate St John's-wort	2	Rifugio Fuciade
<i>Hypericum perforatum</i>	Perforate St. John's-wort	3	Predazzo
Lamiaceae			
<i>Ajuga pyramidalis</i>	Pyramidal Bugle	3	Val Venegia (gone over)
<i>Betonica alopecuroides</i>	Yellow Betony	2	Rifugio Fuciade

Scientific Name	Common Name	Day	Location(s)
<i>Clinopodium (Acinos) alpinum</i>	Alpine Basil Thyme	2	Rifugio Fuciade
<i>Galeopsis speciosa</i>	Large-flowered Hemp-nettle	5	Mazzin
<i>Galeopsis tetrahit</i>	Common Hemp-nettle	2	Rifugio Fuciade
<i>Glechoma hederacea</i>	Ground-ivy	6	Kaltern lake (leaves)
<i>Horminum pyrenaicum</i>	Dragonmouth	3	Val Venegia
<i>Lamium album</i>	White Deadnettle	3	Val Venegia
<i>Mentha longifolia</i>	Horse Mint	2	Rifugio Fuciade (leaves)
<i>Origanum vulgare</i>	Oregano	3	Predazzo
<i>Prunella grandiflora</i>	Large-flowered Self-heal	2	Rifugio Fuciade
<i>Prunella vulgaris</i>	Common Self-heal	3	Val Venegia
<i>Salvia pratensis</i>	Meadow Clary	5	Tamion
<i>Scutellaria galericulata</i>	Marsh Skullcap	6	Kaltern lake
<i>Stachys alpina</i>	Limestone Woundwort	7	Passo Giau
<i>Stachys palustris</i>	Marsh Woundwort	6	Kaltern lake
<i>Stachys recta</i>	Perennial Yellow-woundwort	5	Mazzin
<i>Teucrium chamaedrys</i>	Wall Germander	8	San Gottardo
<i>Teucrium montanum</i>	Mountain Germander	5	Mazzin
<i>Thymus praecox</i>	Wild Thyme	2	Rifugio Fuciade
<i>Thymus pulegioides</i>	Large Thyme	8	San Gottardo
Lentibulariaceae			
<i>Pinguicula alpina</i>	Alpine Butterwort	3	Val Venegia (leaves)
<i>Pinguicula vulgaris</i>	Butterwort	5	Tamion (leaves)
Linaceae			
<i>Linum catharticum</i>	Purging or Fairy Flax	3	Val Venegia
<i>Linum viscosum</i>	Sticky Flax	5	Mazzin
Lythraceae			
<i>Lythrum salicaria</i>	Purple Loosestrife	6	Kaltern lake
Malvaceae			
<i>Malva sylvestris</i>	Common Mallow	6	Kaltern lake
Oleaceae			
<i>Fraxinus excelsior</i>	European Ash	5	Tamion
Onagraceae			
<i>Chamaenerion angustifolium</i>	Rosebay Willowherb	5	Mazzin
<i>Epilobium alpestre</i>	Whorled-leaved Willowherb	7	Passo Giau
<i>Epilobium hirsutum</i>	Great Willowherb	6	Kaltern lake
<i>Epilobium montanum</i>	Broad-leaved Willowherb	3	Val Venegia
<i>Oenothera</i> cfr. <i>oakesiana</i>	An evening-primrose	6	Kaltern lake
Orobanchaceae			
<i>Bartsia alpina</i>	Alpine Bartsia	2	Rifugio Fuciade (gone over)
<i>Euphrasia officinalis</i>	Eyebright	2	Passo San Pellegrino
<i>Euphrasia salisburgensis</i>	Salzburg Eyebright	3	Val Venegia
<i>Melampyrum italicum</i>	A cow-wheat	8	San Gottardo
<i>Melampyrum sylvaticum</i>	Wood Cow-wheat	2	Passo San Pellegrino
<i>Orobanche gracilis</i>	Slender Broomrape	2	Rifugio Fuciade
<i>Pedicularis</i> cfr. <i>elongata</i>	Elongated Lousewort	2	Rifugio Fuciade
<i>Pedicularis palustris</i>	Marsh Lousewort	3	Val Venegia
<i>Pedicularis rostratocapitata</i>	Beaked Lousewort	4	Passo Sella
<i>Pedicularis verticillata</i>	Whorled Lousewort	2	Rifugio Fuciade
<i>Rhinanthus freynii</i>	Freyn's Rattle	2	Rifugio Fuciade
<i>Rhinanthus minor</i>	Hay Rattle	3	Val Venegia
Oxalidaceae			
<i>Oxalis acetosella</i>	Wood Sorrel	3	Val Venegia (leaves)
<i>Oxalis stricta</i>	Upright Yellow Woodsorrel	6	Kaltern lake
Papaveraceae			
<i>Chelidonium majus</i>	Greater Celandine	6	Kaltern lake

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<i>Oreomecon alpina</i>	Alpine Poppy	3	Val Venegia
<i>Papaver rhoeas</i>	Common Poppy	6	Kaltern lake
Plantaginaceae			
<i>Chaenorhinum minus</i>	Dwarf Snapdragon	5	Tamion
<i>Globularia cordifolia</i>	Matted Globularia	5	Tamion (in seed)
<i>Linaria alpina</i>	Alpine Toadflax	4	Passo Sella
<i>Paederota (Veronica) bonarota</i>	Bluish Paederota	4	Passo Sella
<i>Plantago lanceolata</i>	Ribwort Plantain	6	Kaltern lake
<i>Plantago major</i>	Greater Plantain	2	Passo San Pellegrino
<i>Plantago media</i>	Hoary Plantain	2	Rifugio Fuciade
<i>Veronica aphylla</i>	Leafless-stemmed Speedwell	4	Passo Sella
<i>Veronica beccabunga</i>	Brooklime	2	Passo San Pellegrino
<i>Veronica chamaedrys</i>	Germander Speedwell	2	Passo San Pellegrino
<i>Veronica officinalis</i>	Heath Speedwell	2	Passo San Pellegrino
<i>Veronica persica</i>	Bird's-eye Speedwell	5	Tamion
<i>Veronica spicata</i>	Spiked Speedwell	8	San Gottardo
<i>Veronica teucrium</i>	Broadleaf Speedwell	5	Mazzin
Plumbaginaceae			
<i>Armeria alpina</i>	Mountain Thrift	4	Passo Sella
Polygalaceae			
<i>Polygala alpestris</i>	Mountain Milkwort	2	Rifugio Fuciade
<i>Polygala cfr. vulgaris</i>	Common Milkwort	5	Tamion
Polygonaceae			
<i>Bistorta officinalis</i>	Common Bistort	7	Passo Giau
<i>Bistorta vivipara</i>	Alpine Bistort	2	Rifugio Fuciade
<i>Persicaria cfr. hydropiper</i>	Waterpepper	6	Kaltern lake
<i>Rumex alpinus</i>	Monk's Rhubarb	2	Rifugio Fuciade
<i>Rumex cfr. obtusifolius</i>	Broad-leaved Dock	6	Kaltern lake
<i>Rumex scutatus</i>	French Sorrel	3	Val Venegia
Primulaceae			
<i>Cyclamen purpurascens</i>	European Cyclamen	8	San Gottardo
<i>Lysimachia vulgaris</i>	Yellow Loosestrife	6	Kaltern lake
<i>Primula auricula</i>	Bear's-ear Primrose	3	Val Venegia (almost over)
<i>Primula farinosa</i>	Bird's-eye Primrose	4	Passo Sella
<i>Primula tyrolensis</i>	A primrose	3	Val Venegia (almost over)
<i>Primula veris</i>	Cowslip	5	Mazzin (in seed)
<i>Primula vulgaris</i>	Common Primrose	8	San Gottardo
<i>Soldanella minima</i>	Least Snowbell	3	Val Venegia (leaves)
Ranunculaceae			
<i>Aconitum lycoctonum</i>	Wolf's-bane	2	Rifugio Fuciade
<i>Aconitum tauricum</i>	A monk's-hood	2	Passo San Pellegrino
<i>Aquilegia atrata</i>	Dark Columbine	5	Mazzin
<i>Caltha palustris</i>	Marsh Marigold	3	Val Venegia (in seed)
<i>Clematis alpina</i>	Alpine Clematis	5	Tamion (in seed)
<i>Clematis vitalba</i>	Old Man's Beard	6	Kaltern lake (in seed)
<i>Helleborus viridis</i>	Green Hellebore	8	San Gottardo (leaves)
<i>Hepatica nobilis</i>	Liverleaf	5	Tamion (leaves)
<i>Pulsatilla alpina</i>	Alpine Pasque Flower	4	Passo Sella (in seed)
<i>Ranunculus acris</i>	Meadow Buttercup	2	Rifugio Fuciade
<i>Ranunculus platanifolius</i>	Large White Buttercup	2	Rifugio Fuciade
<i>Thalictrum aquilegifolium</i>	French Meadow-rue	2	Rifugio Fuciade
<i>Trollius europaeus</i>	Globeflower	4	Passo Sella
Resedaceae			
<i>Reseda lutea</i>	Wild Mignonette	5	Vigo di Fassa

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Rhamnaceae			
<i>Frangula alnus</i>	Alder Buckthorn	6	Kaltern lake
Rosaceae			
<i>Agrimonia eupatoria</i>	Common Agrimony	6	Kaltern lake
<i>Alchemilla vulgaris</i> gr.	A lady's-mantle	2	Rifugio Fuciade
<i>Cotoneaster integerrimus</i>	Common Cotoneaster	5	Mazzin (in fruit)
<i>Dryas octopetala</i>	Mountain Avens	3	Val Venegia
<i>Filipendula ulmaria</i>	Meadowsweet	6	Kaltern lake (leaves)
<i>Fragaria vesca</i>	Wild Strawberry	2	Rifugio Fuciade
<i>Geum montanum</i>	Alpine Avens	7	Passo Giau
<i>Geum rivale</i>	Water Avens	2	Rifugio Fuciade
<i>Geum urbanum</i>	Wood Avens	5	Mazzin
<i>Potentilla aurea</i>	Golden Cinquefoil	2	Rifugio Fuciade (leaves)
<i>Potentilla erecta</i>	Tormentil	2	Passo San Pellegrino
<i>Potentilla nitida</i>	Pink Cinquefoil	3	Val Venegia
<i>Rosa canina</i> gr.	Dogrose	5	Mazzin
<i>Rosa pendulina</i>	Alpine Rose	2	Rifugio Fuciade
<i>Rubus</i> cfr. <i>caesius</i>	European Dewberry	6	Kaltern lake
<i>Rubus idaeus</i>	Raspberry	2	Passo San Pellegrino (leaves)
<i>Rubus saxatilis</i>	Stone Bramble	5	Mazzin (in fruit)
<i>Rubus</i> cfr. <i>ulmifolius</i>	Elmleaf Blackberry	8	San Gottardo (in fruit)
<i>Sanguisorba minor</i>	Salad Burnet	5	Tamion
<i>Sorbus aucuparia</i>	Rowan	2	Rifugio Fuciade (leaves)
Rubiaceae			
<i>Asperula cynanchica</i>	Squinancywort	8	San Gottardo
<i>Cruciata laevipes</i>	Crosswort	7	Passo Giau
<i>Galium anisophyllum</i>	Alpine Bedstraw	2	Rifugio Fuciade
<i>Galium verum</i>	Lady's Bedstraw	5	Tamion
Salicaceae			
<i>Populus nigra</i>	Black Poplar	6	Kaltern lake (leaves)
<i>Populus x canescens</i>	Grey Poplar	6	Kaltern lake (leaves)
<i>Salix alba</i>	White Willow	3	Predazzo (leaves)
<i>Salix cinerea</i>	Grey Willow	6	Kaltern lake (leaves)
<i>Salix eleagnos</i>	Bitter Willow	3	Predazzo
<i>Salix reticulata</i>	Net-leaved Willow	4	Passo Sella
<i>Salix serpyllifolia</i>	Thyme-leaved Willow	4	Passo Sella
<i>Salix waldsteiniana</i>	Waldstein Willow	4	Passo Sella
Santalaceae	Sandalwood Family		
<i>Thesium alpinum</i>	Alpine Basterd-toadflax	4	Passo Sella
Sapindaceae			
<i>Acer campestre</i>	Field Maple	6	Kaltern lake (leaves)
<i>Acer pseudoplatanus</i>	Sycamore	5	Mazzin (in fruit)
Saxifragaceae			
<i>Saxifraga aizoides</i>	Yellow Mountain Saxifrage	3	Val Venegia
<i>Saxifraga caesia</i>	Blue Saxifrage	3	Val Venegia
<i>Saxifraga crustata</i>	Encrusted Saxifrage	3	Val Venegia
<i>Saxifraga moschata</i>	White Musky Saxifrage	4	Passo Sella
<i>Saxifraga paniculata</i>	Live-long Saxifrage	2	Passo San Pellegrino
<i>Saxifraga rotundifolia</i>	Round-leaved Saxifrage	2	Passo San Pellegrino
<i>Saxifraga squarrosa</i>	Dolomites Saxifrage	3	Val Venegia
Scrophulariaceae			
<i>Buddleja davidii</i>	Butterfly-bush	8	San Gottardo
<i>Verbascum lychnitis</i>	White Mullein	5	Mazzin
<i>Verbascum nigrum</i>	Dark Mullein	6	Kaltern lake
<i>Verbascum</i> cfr. <i>thapsus</i>	Great Mullein	6	Kaltern lake

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Simaroubaceae			
<i>Ailanthus altissima</i>	Tree-of-Heaven	6	Kaltern lake
Solanaceae			
<i>Solanum dulcamara</i>	Bittersweet Nightshade	6	Kaltern lake
<i>Solanum nigrum</i>	Black Nightshade	6	Kaltern lake
Thymelaeaceae			
<i>Daphne mezereum</i>	Mezereum	4	Val Venegia (in fruit)
<i>Daphne striata</i>	a daphne	2	Rifugio Fuciade (leaves)
Urticaceae			
<i>Urtica dioica</i>	Great Stinging Nettle	3	Val Venegia
Verbenaceae			
<i>Verbena officinalis</i>	Common Vervain	6	Kaltern lake
Viburnaceae			
<i>Sambucus nigra</i>	Black Elder	6	Kaltern lake(in fruit)
<i>Sambucus racemosa</i>	Red-berried Elder	5	Mazzin (in fruit)
<i>Viburnum opulus</i>	Guelder-rose	6	Kaltern lake (in fruit)
Violaceae			
<i>Viola biflora</i>	Yellow Wood Violet	3	Val Venegia
<i>Viola tricolor</i>	Wild Pansy	4	Passo Sella
Vitaceae			
<i>Parthenocissus quinquefolia</i> gr.	Virginia Creeper	6	Kaltern lake (leaves)
Monocots	Monocotyledons		
Alismataceae			
<i>Alisma plantago-aquatica</i>	European Waterplantain	6	Kaltern lake
Amaryllidaceae			
<i>Allium carinatum</i>	Keeled Garlic	5	Tamion
<i>Allium oleraceum</i>	Field Garlic	5	Mazzin
<i>Allium schoenoprasum</i>	Chives	7	Passo Giau
Araceae			
<i>Arum italicum</i>	Italian Arum	6	Kaltern lake (in fruit)
<i>Lemna</i> sp.	A duckweed	6	Kaltern lake (leaves)
Asparagaceae			
<i>Anthericum ramosum</i>	Branched St Bernard's Lily	8	San Gottardo
<i>Paradisea liliastrum</i>	St. Bruno's Lily	2	Passo San Pellegrino
<i>Polygonatum odoratum</i>	Scented Solomon's-seal	5	Mazzin (in fruit)
<i>Ruscus aculeatus</i>	Butcher's Broom	6	Kaltern lake ("leaves")
Colchicaceae			
<i>Colchicum autumnale</i>	Autumn Crocus	2	Rifugio Fuciade (leaves)
Cyperaceae			
<i>Blasmus compressus</i>	Flat-sedge	3	Val Venegia
<i>Carex atrata</i>	Black Alpine Sedge	4	Passo Sella
<i>Carex davalliana</i>	Davall's Sedge	2	Rifugio Fuciade
<i>Carex echinata</i>	Star Sedge	5	Tamion
<i>Carex flacca</i>	Blue Sedge	2	Rifugio Fuciade
<i>Carex</i> cfr. <i>lepidocarpa</i>	Long-stalked Yellow-sedge	2	Rifugio Fuciade
<i>Carex myosuroides</i>	Mouse-tail Bog Sedge	2	Rifugio Fuciade
<i>Carex nigra</i>	Smooth Black Sedge	5	Tamion
<i>Carex pallescens</i>	Pale Sedge	5	Tamion
<i>Carex paniculata</i>	Greater Tussock-sedge	2	Rifugio Fuciade
<i>Carex pseudocyperus</i>	Cyperus Sedge	6	Kaltern lake
<i>Carex rostrata</i>	Beaked Sedge	5	Tamion
<i>Eriophorum latifolium</i>	Broad-leaved Cottongrass	2	Rifugio Fuciade
Juncaceae			
<i>Juncus alpinoarticulatus</i>	Northern Green Rush	2	Passo San Pellegrino
<i>Juncus effusus</i>	Soft Rush	5	Tamion

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<i>Juncus jacquinii</i>	Jacquin's Rush	4	Passo Sella
<i>Luzula luzuloides rubella</i>	White Woodrush	4	Passo Sella
<i>Luzula nivea</i>	Snowy Woodrush	3	Val Venegia
<i>Oreojuncus monanthos</i>	A rush	4	Passo Sella
Liliaceae			
<i>Lilium bulbiferum</i>	Orange Lily	2	Tamion
<i>Lilium martagon</i>	Martagon Lily	2	Rifugio Fuciade
Melanthiaceae			
<i>Paris quadrifolia</i>	Herb Paris	8	San Gottardo (in fruit)
<i>Veratrum lobelianum</i>	Green False Helleborine	2	Rifugio Fuciade
Orchidaceae			
<i>Chamorchis alpina</i>	False Orchid	4	Passo Sella
<i>Corallorhiza trifida</i>	Coralroot Orchid	3	Val Venegia (in seed)
<i>Dactylorhiza (majalis) alpestris</i>	Alpine Broad-leaved Marsh Orchid	2	Rifugio Fuciade
<i>Dactylorhiza fuchsii</i>	Common Spotted-orchid	2	Tamion
<i>Dactylorhiza incarnata</i>	Early Marsh Orchid	3	Val Venegia
<i>Dactylorhiza viridis</i>	Frog Orchid	4	Passo Sella
<i>Epipactis atrorubens</i>	Dark Red Helleborine	5	Mazzin
<i>Epipactis helleborine orbicularis</i>	Broad-leaved Helleborine	5	Mazzin
<i>Gymnadenia conopsea</i>	Fragrant Orchid	2	Tamion
<i>Gymnadenia odoratissima</i>	Short-spurred Fragrant Orchid	2	Rifugio Fuciade
<i>Gymnadenia miniata</i>	Red Vanilla Orchid	4	Passo Sella
<i>Gymnadenia (Nigritella) rhellicani</i>	Dark Vanilla Orchid	2	Rifugio Fuciade
<i>Neottia nidus-avis</i>	Bird's-nest Orchid	5	Mazzin (gone over)
<i>Neottia ovata</i>	Twayblade	2	Tamion
<i>Pseudorchis (Gymnadenia) albida</i>	Small White Orchid	7	Passo Giau
<i>Traunsteinera globosa</i>	Round-headed or Globe Orchid	7	Passo Giau
Poaceae			
<i>Anthoxanthum odoratum</i>	Sweet Vernal Grass	5	Tamion
<i>Brachypodium rupestre</i>	A grass	5	Tamion
<i>Briza media</i>	Quaking-grass	2	Rifugio Fuciade
<i>Dactylis glomerata</i>	Orchard Grass	3	Val Venegia
<i>Lolium cfr. multiflorum</i>	Italian Ryegrass	5	Tamion
<i>Melica nutans</i>	Mountain Melick	5	Mazzin
<i>Molinia caerulea</i>	Purple Moor Grass	5	Mazzin
<i>Patzkea paniculata</i>	A grass	2	Passo San Pellegrino
<i>Phleum pratense</i>	Timothy Grass	2	Passo San Pellegrino
<i>Phragmites australis</i>	Common Reed	6	Kaltern lake
<i>Poa alpina</i>	Alpine Bluegrass	2	Rifugio Fuciade
<i>Sesleriella sphaerocephala</i>	A grass	4	Passo Sella
Tofieldiaceae			
<i>Tofieldia calyculata</i>	Tofield's Asphodel	2	Rifugio Fuciade
Typhaceae			
<i>Sparganium erectum</i>	Branched Bur-reed	6	Kaltern lake
<i>Typha latifolia</i>	Broad-leaf Cattail	6	Kaltern lake

Lichens

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<i>Cetraria islandica</i>	Iceland Lichen	4	Passo Sella
<i>Usnea</i> sp.	A beard lichen	3	Val Venegia
<i>Vulpicida juniperinus</i>	Yellow Lichen	4	Passo Sella