Butterflies of the Dolomites

Naturetrek Tour Report 7th – 14th July 2026



Common Apollo



Alcon Blue



Shepherd's Fritillary



Mountain Clouded Yellow

Tour report by Luca Boscain

Naturetrek Mingledown Barn Wolf's Lane Chawton Alton Hampshire GU34 3HJ UK

T: +44 (0)1962 733051

E: info@naturetrek.co.uk W: www.naturetrek.co.uk

Tour participants: Luca Boscain and Simone Giachello (leaders) with 14 Naturetrek clients

Day 1 Tuesday 7th July

Venice airport – Tamion

The clients landed on time at Venice Airport in the early afternoon, admiring the expanse of the lagoon (some even spotted a bunch of Greater Flamingoes) before meeting our local guides, Luca and Simone, outside the arrivals gate. We transferred in two minivans, driving northwards along the motorway through a flat landscape which, once we crossed the River Piave, gradually grew hillier as we passed through the vast vineyards of the 'Prosecco Hills'. Birding from the windows produced Cattle Egrets, a Common Kestrel and a Green Woodpecker.

After the first mountain range, the Prealps, we continued along the Belluno Valley, crossing the Piave once more. Here we noticed a shift in the architecture, transitioning from traditional lowland buildings to alpine houses and *baita* huts, while also picking up Common Swifts, Crag Martins and Hooded Crows. The Cordevole Valley opened up at Agordo, famous for its eyewear industry, before we climbed the San Pellegrino Pass and descended into the Fassa Valley, admiring the Dolomite peaks bathed in the late afternoon sunshine.

The green meadows were carpeted with an incredible variety of flowers, ranging from pink Common Spotted Orchids (*Dactylorhiza fuchsii*) and Rosebay Willowherbs (*Chamaenerion angustifolium*) to Orange Lilies (*Lilium bulbiferum*), Yellow Ox-eye Daisies (*Buphthalmum salicifolium*) and purple Alpine Asters (*Aster alpinus*).

We arrived in Tamion, our base for the week, at 7.30 pm, perfectly in time for a magnificent four-course dinner. We were warmly welcomed by Stefano and Katia, the owners of the Gran Mugon Hotel.

Day 2 Wednesday 8th July

Passo San Pellegrino

We met for our rich breakfast at 7.30am, and left the hotel at 9.00am. We drove half an hour back to Passo San Pellegrino and parked not far from there, before heading out on foot along a gently climbing track through interesting meadows, surrounded by Larches and Norway Spruces. We were soon absorbed by an endless list of interesting flowers, from Martagon Lily (*Lilium martagon*), *Aconitum tauricum* and Wolf's Bane (*Aconitum lycoctonum*), to Alpine Marsh (*Dactylorhiza alpestris*) and Short-spurred Fragrant Orchids (*Gymnadenia odoratissima*), Pinnate-leaved Ragwort (*Jacobaea abrotanifolia*), Clustered Bellflower (*Campanula glomerata*) and Livelong Saxifrage (*Saxifraga paniculata*).

Under timid sunshine, and despite gusts of wind, plenty of butterflies were active, like Almond-eyed Ringlet, Mazarine and Chalk-hill Blues, Dark Green Fritillary, Alpine Heath, Sooty Copper and fascinating Mountain Clouded Yellows. Proceeding uphill, with boulders and depressions filled with Wood (*Geranium sylvaticum*) and Dark Crane's-bills (*Geranium phaeum*), our sightings became even more exciting, with Geranium Argus, Dark-veined White, Blind Ringlet, and Titania's, Alpine Marsh and Asian Fritillaries. The landscape opened up a few hundred metres further on into magnificent alpine pastures with scattered *baita* huts, and amazing Dolomitic peaks in every

direction. Those with Simone also saw a small Stoat and three puddle-drinking Alpine Blues, while those around Luca were rewarded with a Golden Eagle soaring in the sky, mobbed by Carrion Crows.

We eventually reached Rifugio Fuciade, where we could have a restoring drink or a slice of strudel, before descending back to the minivans. Back there, we found the picnic buffet prepared by our guides in the boot of the vehicles. Later, we transferred no more than a couple of kilometres back, to have an afternoon walk along a trail from open pastures, with (Lesser) Redpolls and Ring Ouzels, to dark magmatic rocks in whose foothills was growing a rich vegetation, with a mix of bushes and flowered slopes. Bird's-eye Primrose (*Primula farinosa*), Dark Columbine (*Aquilegia atrata*), *Gentianella rhaetica* and the rosettes of the Houseleek *Sempervivum wulfenii* were all noticed. There, especially on the yellow Arnica daisies (*Arnica montana*), plenty of butterflies were feeding, including Large Grizzled and Large Skippers, Woodland Ringlet and Large Wall Brown, and especially a variety of fritillaries: Dark Green, Alpine Marsh, Titania's, Pearl-bordered, Small Pearl-bordered and even an Alpine speciality, the Thor's Fritillary, the darkest of all.

We returnedto Tamion at 5.30pm for a bit of rest, before filling in the checklist for the day and another delicious supper.

Day 3 Thursday 9th July

Passo Sella

Since Luca had set up a moth trap the previous evening in the garden, we gathered there at 6.30am to see the 'harvest'. The quantity of moths was impressive, but even more so the variety, with more than sixty-five species identified. Large ones were represented by Pine Hawk-moths, Pine-tree Lappet, Great Brocade, Swallow-tailed Moth and plenty of Green Arches, but we also had interesting smaller ones like Rosy Minor, Scalloped Shell, Beautiful Hook-tip, *Syngrapha ain*, Beautiful Brocade, the green form of Barred Red and more.

Since the weather forecast suggested this would be the best and sunniest day of the week, after breakfast, we left at 8.30am to drive through the crowded Fassa Valley, to one of the most spectacular scenic spots in the Dolomites, Passo Sella, which offers a 360° view of the surrounding bare rock peaks. There we parked and walked to explore a grassy hill, covered in Arnica, Giant Cat's-ear (*Hypochaeris uniflora*), Spotted Gentian (*Gentiana punctata*), *Knautia longifolia* and Austrian Vanilla Orchids (*Gymnadenia austriaca*). At first, we didn't see many insects because of the gusts of wind, until we started to spot butterflies on the other side, along a more sheltered slope: Lesser Mountain and Woodland Ringlets, Mazarine and Alpine Blues, Alpine Heath and Olive Skipper. Simone pointed out a bright purple hybrid between a Vanilla and a Fragrant Orchid (*Gymnadenia* × *suaveolens*), and electric blue Alpine Gentians (*Gentiana nivalis*).

We climbed along a valley made purple by Wood Crane's-bill, with the triple-peaked, massive shape of the Sasso Lungo in the background, to more species-rich flowery meadows, where we found our first Mountain Ringlet, Shepherd's and Mountain Fritillaries, with the greenish-grey females of the latter resolving any doubt regarding its difficult identification.

After lunch at the minivans, during which we spotted a pair of distant Short-toed Snake Eagles circling over the Sella massif, we headed through the so-called 'Città dei Sassi', a slope with scattered boulders and attractive Arolla

Pines (*Pinus cembra*). It was the ideal habitat for Northern Nutcrackers, but we also noticed a family of Lesser Whitethroats, Willow Tit and (Lesser) Redpoll. The flora there was just like a natural rock garden, with all the flowers hanging from the crevices of the huge rocks: Edelweiss, Bluish Paederota (*Paederota bonarota*), Pink Cinquefoil (*Potentilla nitida*), Dolomites Saxifrage (*Saxifraga squarrosa*), Red Vanilla Orchid (*Gymnadenia miniata*) and Horned Rampion (*Phyteuma sieberi*), among others.

Julian photographed a Large Blue, while the whole group observed Northern Brown Argus and a presumed Warren's Skipper, characterized by its very small size and tiny white dots on the upper forewings. Around a chairlift station, we were finally entertained by an early Common Brassy Ringlet, Shepherd's Fritillary and a couple of more intriguing skippers. We returned to the hotel at nearly 6.00pm, happy after such a great day!

Day 4 Friday 10th July

Predazzo – Paneveggio Nature Park

This morning, the moth trap was again full, many of them new for the trip: Poplar Hawk-moth, Lilac Beauty, Peppered Moth, Blackneck, Clouded Buff, Clouded Border, Ashworth's Rustic, Purple Clay and Angle-striped Sallow, among many others. After breakfast, we drove for about an hour southward along the Fassa Valley to enter the Val di Fiemme. There, we had a quick stop at a sort of quarry, just outside the town of Predazzo. A Spotted Fritillary was basking, and we also admired several Silver-washed Fritillaries and Marbled Whites.

We drove eastwards to Val Venegia, one of the most iconic and popular valleys in the Dolomites. While the noise of the cow bells was distant, we could enjoy, right from the start of the walk, the impressive jagged shape of the Pale di San Martino massif at the end of the valley, with the vestigial Travignolo Glacier clearly visible in the distance. In a swampy area with Broad-leaved Cottongrass (*Eriophorum latifolium*), Alpine Marsh and Early Marsh Orchids (*Dactylorhiza incarnata*), dozens of Dark Green and Titania's Fritillaries were flying, but we also had Alpine Blue, Thor's Fritillary and a couple of Large Ringlets.

On a wet slope to the left of the path, the flower lovers were intrigued by the discovery of a couple of marsh orchids that looked like good candidates for the rare Lapland Orchid (*Dactylorhiza lapponica*), even if the frequency of intriguing hybrids among *Dactylorhiza* species makes certainty impossible.

Continuing on foot along the track, we climbed gently through the conifer forest, observing Northern Nutcracker, Willow and Crested Tits, Goldcrest, Firecrest and a Roe Deer doe and calf. Luca and Simone caught a number of fine subjects to show us, ranging from Arran Brown and Brassy Ringlet, to Northern Brown Argus and Wood White, all released soon after capture and inspection. We finally reached an open clearing at the foothills of the vertical dolomitic peaks, with a number of whitish screes and large erratic boulders dotting the short grass, and we sat there to have our sandwiches.

We went a bit further to look for stone-dwellers, but we were only able to locate Mountain Clouded Yellows and Mountain Fritillaries. The dazzling screen of gravel was instead brightened by Alpine Poppies (*Oreomecon alpina*), Creeping Baby's-breath (*Gypsophila repens*) and Fairy's-thimbles (*Campanula cochleariifolia*). On the walk back to Malga Venegiota, we spent some additional time exploring a grassy slope to the right, where we found both a Large Grizzled Skipper and an Asian Fritillary perching.

On the drive back to Val di Fassa, we made a stop at Lake Paneveggio, a reservoir with porphyritic cliffs on its northern side. White (*Sedum album*), Rock (*Petrosedum montanum*) and Thick-leaved Stonecrops (*Sedum dasyphyllum*) were growing in the crevices, and a Common Apollo flew right overhead. By the end of our stop, we had seen a good dozen of these fascinating butterflies perching on the rocks or flowers, as well as Marbled Whites and Pearly Heaths. Common Wall Lizards were climbing fast on the rusty rocks, and we also appreciated the variety of flowers, ranging from White Mullein (*Verbascum lychnitis*) to *Scabiosa triandra*, Basil-thyme (*Clinopodium acinos*) and Rock Soapwort (*Saponaria ocymoides*).

In the evening, after some of us had been out with Simone to see glow-worms, a thunderstorm broke out, illuminating the whole Fassa Valley.

Day 5 Saturday 11th July

Tamion – Mazzin

The bad weather during the night influenced the numbers in the moth trap a bit, but we still had nearly sixty species of moths. The new ones were Small Emerald, Brimstone Moth, Snout, Scarce Silver Y, Feathered Beauty, Burnished Brass and *Parietaria dilucidaria*.



Black Arches



Garden Tiger



Lilac Beauty



Lago di Carezza / Karersee

Later, it being Saturday, we went far from the main tourist routes to do a loop walk over to the village of Mazzin, in the middle of the Fassa Valley. From the car park, we could hear the song of a Yellowhammer, before crossing the road to start a climb along a track. The first section was a bit steep, but we got distracted by the variety of plants in the meadow, like Creeping Bellflower (*Campanula rapunculoides*), Eastern Goat's-beard (*Tragopogon orientalis*),

Keeled Garlic (*Allium carinatum*), Stone Bramble (*Rubus saxatilis*) and White Mullein, and several Amanda's Blues, Essex Skippers and Six-spot Burnets were flying around.

Upon reaching a sparse Spruce woodland, our path levelled out, offering bird's-eye views over Mazzin, with its attractive steepled church. We soon noticed many Broad-leaved (*Epipactis helleborine*) and Dark Red Helleborines (*Epipactis atrorubens*), one of which was apochromatic, as well as Fragrant (*Gymnadenia conopsea*) and Short-spurred Fragrant Orchids, but the best find was an unexpected Creeping Lady's-tresses Orchid (*Goodyera repens*), a tiny white species that is often overlooked. We heard a few Western Bonelli's Warblers, and a male came to sing right in front of us, on a dead Spruce.

On the numerous Yellow Ox-eyes and Greater Knapweeds (*Centaurea scabiosa*), Wood and Marbled Whites, Chalk-hill and Mazarine Blues, Arran Browns, Southern Heath, False Heath and Dark Green Fritillaries, and a single Small Copper came to feed, but most notably dozens of attractive Narrow-bordered Five-spot Burnet moths.

We descended on the other side of the loop, skirting banks covered in Sticky Flax (*Linum viscosum*) and Wolfsbane, down to Mazzin. We explored the cute village, with its frescoed and decorated wooden houses, and stopped for a drink at a restaurant. For lunch, we came back to our hotel terrace, where our leaders prepared another glorious picnic.

After a bit of relaxation, we went out again at 3.00pm to explore the hamlet of Tamion on foot, with its fountains, 1708 chapel, and delightful gardens and houses. Then we took a path into the conifer forest, admiring the interesting sculptures carved from the trunks of trees felled by Vaia and other storms, and the rich undergrowth, with Fairy's-thimbles, Bird's-nest (*Neottia nidus-avis*) and Fly Orchids (*Ophrys insectifera*), and Aristate Yellow Rattles (*Rhinanthus glacialis*). More familiar butterflies were represented here, including Marbled White, Meadow Brown and Small Heath.

A small swampy area hosted many Common Butterworts (*Pinguicula vulgaris*), one of them still in flower, Tofield's Asphodels (*Tofieldia calyculata*) and sedges. We ended our walk at a wide clearing: unfortunately, most of the meadow had been mowed, and threatening grey clouds were starting to gather in the sky. We found only a couple of mating Southern Heath Fritillaries ("copula copula copula!") before we thought it sensible to turn around and walk quickly back to the hotel.

Day 6 Sunday 12th July

Eggental – Karerpass

This morning, the number of species in the moth trap exceeded seventy, including two Garden Tigers, Large Yellow Underwing, Rustic, Reddish Light Arches, Pretty Pinion and Purple-shaded Gem.

After breakfast, we left at 9.00am to drive up to Passo Costalunga and then down into the South Tyrol, stopping at an altitude of about 700m in the depths of a narrow valley. Our first attempts, in a meadow along the bank of the Ega torrent and then at the edge of a timber yard, didn't produce much: just a few Small Skippers and Green-veined Whites, several Common Blues and lone Scarce Swallowtails and White Admirals. However, the abundance of Butterfly Bushes (*Buddleja davidii*), in full bloom along the river banks, was a good sign: on them we found

Marbled and Silver-washed Fritillaries, Painted Ladies, Adonis Blues, Brimstones, Common Ringlets and Common Swallowtails. A few birds were also noticed, including White-breasted Dipper, Grey Wagtail and Crag Martins, and we heard the peal of a Black Woodpecker. A dry meadow in a quarry was not easily accessible, but Luca and Simone worked hard to bring us their finds: Idas and Provençal Short-tailed Blues, Dingy Skipper and a Sulphur Pearl moth.

Following a narrow road downhill, we reached another meadow on a steep slope where Tasteless Stonecrop (*Sedum sexangulare*) grew: flying there were Southern Grizzled, Dingy and Silver-spotted Skippers, White Admiral and stunning Chequered Blues. Simone showed us how to tell apart the sloughed skins of a Barred Grass Snake and a Western Whip Snake found among the stones: the scales of the former were keeled.

For lunch we drove back seven kilometres, following the Ega stream, and then made a coffee stop at Nova Levante. Some of us requested a stop at the deep turquoise Lake Carezza (*Karersee*) on the way back to Passo Costalunga. It was definitely worth it for the scenery, with its crystalline basin set against the jagged peaks of the Latemar and spruces as a background, though the place was quite crowded with tourists from all over the world, not always behaving as well as they might. The undergrowth hosted One-sided Wintergreen (*Orthilia secunda*), Alpine Sow-thistle (*Cicerbita alpina*), Purple Lettuce (*Prenanthes purpurea*) and patches of *Cirsium alsophilum*.

There were not many butterflies, but there was a good variety, ranging from Amanda's Blue to Dark Green, Titania's, Small Pearl-bordered and Pearl-bordered Fritillaries, and large Black-veined Whites. Simone and Phil even saw a Common Apollo in flight.

We eventually got back to the Gran Mugon hotel before 5.30pm. In the evening, we first listed forty butterfly species for the day. Then, our dinner was a bit different from usual, featuring a single platter for everybody, which allowed us to try a selection of local Ladin specialities, such as *canederli*, mushrooms, and polenta with cheese fondue.

Day 7 Monday 13th July

Monte Padon – Passo Fedaia

Once again, there were more than seventy species of moths in the trap, adding to our list for the week: Scarlet Tiger, Black Arches, Gold Spangle, Light Emerald, Common Lutestring, Varied Coronet, Small Phoenix and Barred Yellow were all new.

We left at 8.30am to drive once again through the Fassa Valley to Canazei and, from there, past the Giro d'Italia 'Endless Trophy', we took the winding road to Passo Fedaia. We took a chairlift that brought us up to an altitude of 2400m on Monte Padon, an exception in the Dolomites, as it is not calcareous, but is instead composed mainly of volcanic conglomerates. The Marmolada peak in front of us was covered in clouds at first, but after a short while. the sky opened up completely for a wonderful sunny day, during which we could admire the remains of the glacier and the silvery, sheer walls of the highest peak in the Dolomites (3343m).

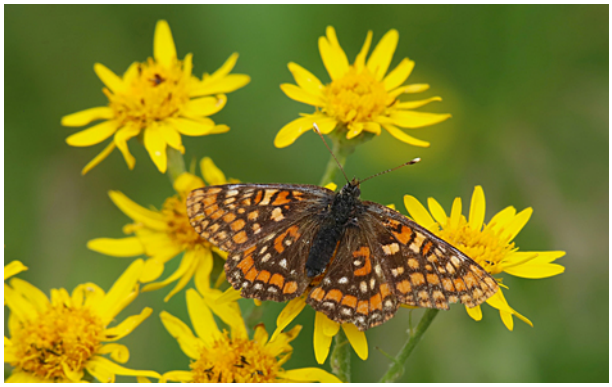
In the alpine meadows with scattered boulders, we soon started to find high-altitude butterflies: Mountain and Common Brassy Ringlets, Mountain and Alpine Marsh Fritillaries, Alpine and Mazarine Blues, and Dusky Skippers

kept us busy all morning. But the best sighting, among the orange Arnica, Spotted Gentians, Long-beaked Louseworts (*Pedicularis tuberosa*) and Bearded Bellflowers (*Campanula barbata*), was an Alcon Blue, showing its impressive size and spotless blue upperside. We had never found this species here on any previous trip.

For lunch, Luca had booked three tables inside Rifugio Padon, sheltered from the wind, where we could choose a main course from the menu. Later, we walked to the east, following the ridge of the mountain. The rocky cliffs were once again a natural alpine garden, with Rough (*Saxifraga aspera*) and Livelong Saxifrages, Alpine Toadflax (*Linaria alpina*), One-flowered Fleabane (*Erigeron uniflorus*) and Rock Speedwell (*Veronica fruticans*). Apart from Alpine Choughs, birds were quiet, but there were plenty of butterflies active, even though we couldn't find anything new, other than a Silver-spotted Skipper.



Creeping Lady's-tresses



Asian Fritillary

At a saddle, usually beaten by the wind, we could admire the Dolomite peaks on the other side, as well as sought-after flowers despite the late season, such as Musky Saxifrage (*Saxifraga bryoides*), Glacier Buttercup (*Ranunculus glacialis*), Alpine Poppy and two plants of the legendary King-of-the-Alps (*Eritrichium nanum*), surprisingly still in bloom.

We took the chairlift down after 3.00pm, and then made another stop not far from Passo Fedaia. Here, at over 1800m, among scattered wooden huts and holiday homes, Alpine Sow-thistle, Arnica and Melancholy Thistles (*Cirsium heterophyllum*) were in full bloom. A cracking male Scarce Copper was caught by Luca and shown to the group, and then we observed Large Grizzled and Silver-spotted Skippers, Dark Green Fritillaries, and a mix of small Lesser Mountain and Blind Ringlets.

The return to Tamion tested the patience of our drivers: it was extremely slow, due to heavy Fassa Valley traffic, and we only got back at 5.30pm. In the evening, we enjoyed for the last time the incredible quality and creativity of chef Stefano's dishes: it was a great way to celebrate a successful tour!

Day 8 Tuesday 14th July

San Gottardo – Venice airport

After breakfast, we said goodbye to Stefano and the Gran Mugon Hotel, which had once again offered warm and familiar hospitality to the group, and loaded the two minivans with our luggage. The weather this morning was mostly cloudy: we realised how lucky we had been to have clear skies and amazing sunny days almost every day of

the trip. Today, we could only glimpse the bluish shapes of the Dolomite peaks in the haze as we climbed and descended Passo San Pellegrino once more.

A cloudy sky turned out not to be a disadvantage when, after driving through the Cordevole Valley, we made a stop of just over an hour at the hamlet of San Gottardo, on the edge of the Dolomiti Bellunesi National Park. It was indeed warm enough for butterflies to be out, but without the sunshine, they were mostly busy feeding on Elmleaf Blackberry (*Rubus ulmifolius*) or Butterfly Bush flowers rather than flying: we saw Scotch Arguses, Marbled Whites, Pearly Heaths, Holly Blues, Speckled Woods, Nine-spotted moths, Hummingbird Hawk-moths, as well as intriguing Great Sooty Satyrs, dark with white ocelli and patterned undersides, and an unexpected Hungarian Glider. The edges of the trackside woodlands featured Alpine Cyclamens (*Cyclamen purpurascens*), Branched St. Bernard's Lilies (*Anthericum ramosum*), Herb Paris (*Paris quadrifolia*), *Knautia drymeia* and other interesting flowers in bloom.

In a clearing, we found a female Southern Skimmer and a Spotted Fritillary, while on the banks of the Cordevole riverbed, Large Chequered Skippers and dark brown Dryads, characterized by blue ocelli, were flying. Even two Praying Mantises were noticed in the grass, but we were running short on time, so we had to leave at 11.30am, with the last new species added being a Woodland Grayling, found perched in the middle of the white gravel path.

We stopped at a service station half an hour later, and Luca bought us some sandwiches and drinks for lunch, before we drove another hour to Venice Airport. On the final approach, a Pygmy Cormorant was seen in flight.

The clients thanked Luca and Simone for taking care of them with so much enthusiasm and knowledge. The tour had been truly memorable, with great weather, mountain panoramas and a wide variety of butterflies, moths and other wildlife encountered: *arrivederci Italia!*

Receive our e-newsletter

Join the Naturetrek email list and be the first to hear about new tours, additional departures and new dates, tour reports and special offers.

naturetrek.co.uk/e-newsletter-signup

Scan to sign up!

Social Media

We're social! Follow us on Instagram, Facebook, Bluesky and X and be the first to hear about the launch of new tours, offers, exciting sightings and photos from our recently returned holidays.

instagram.com/naturetrek_wildlife_holidays

facebook.com/naturetrekwildlifeholidays

naturetrek.bsky.social

x.com/naturetrektours (formerly Twitter)

Species lists

Butterflies

		July 2026							
Common name	**Scientific name**	**7**	**8**	**9**	**10**	**11**	**12**	**13**	**14**
Scarce Swallowtail	*Iphiclides podalirius*						4		
Common Swallowtail	*Papilio machaon*						2		
Common Apollo	*Parnassius apollo*				12		1		
Large Chequered Skipper	*Heteropterus morpheus*								2
Large Skipper	*Ochlodes sylvanus*		1	1	3	3	20		5
Silver-spotted Skipper	*Hesperia comma*						1	2	
Small Skipper	*Thymelicus sylvestris*					1	3		
Essex Skipper	*Thymelicus lineola*				1	5			
Dingy Skipper	*Erynnis tages*						4		
Southern Grizzled Skipper	*Pyrgus malvoides*						3		
Dusky Grizzled Skipper	*Pyrgus cacaliae*							5	
Olive Skipper	*Pyrgus serratulae*			2				1	
Large Grizzled Skipper	*Pyrgus alveus*		1		1			3	
Warren's Skipper	*Pyrgus warrensis*			2					
Wood White	*Leptidea sinapis*		1		2	5	5		
Common Brimstone	*Gonepteryx rhamni*						2		
Mountain Clouded Yellow	*Colias phicomone*		5		6				
Clouded Yellow	*Colias croceus*						1		
Black-veined White	*Aporia crataegi*				1		3		
Small White	*Pieris rapae*				5		5		
Mountain Green-veined White	*Pieris bryoniae*		2	5	5	1		2	
Green-veined White	*Pieris napi*						2		5
Common Orange-tip	*Anthocharis cardamines*				1				
Sooty Copper	*Lycaena tityrus subalpina*		2		1				
Small Copper	*Lycaena phlaeas*					1	2		
Scarce Copper	*Lycaena vigaureae*							3	
Holly Blue	*Celastrina argiolus*								5
Alcon Blue	*Phengaris alcon*							4	
Large Blue	*Phengaris arion*			1					
Chequered Blue	*Scolitantides orion*						6		
Provençal Short-tailed Blue	*Cupido alcetas*						4		
Little Blue	*Cupido minimus*		2	2		2		5	
Silver-studded Blue	*Plebejus argus*						2		
Idas Blue	*Plebejus idas*						4		
Alpine Argus	*Agriades orbitulus*		3	1	4			2	
Geranium Argus	*Eumedonia eumedon*		4						
Mazarine Blue	*Cyaniris semiargus*		10	20	15	10	1	10	
Mountain Brown Argus	*Aricia artaxerxes*			2	2				
Chalk-hill Blue	*Lysandra coridon*		10	2	2	10			1
Adonis Blue	*Polyommatus bellargus*						4		
Amanda's Blue	*Polyommatus amandus*					10	3		
Common Blue	*Polyommatus icarus*				2		10		
Hungarian Glider	*Neptis rivularis*								1
White Admiral	*Limenitis camilla*						5		
Marbled Fritillary	*Brenthis daphne*						10		
Silver-washed Fritillary	*Argynnis paphia*				3		1		

		July 2026							
Common name	**Scientific name**	**7**	**8**	**9**	**10**	**11**	**12**	**13**	**14**
Dark Green Fritillary	*Speyeria aglaja*		7		20	5	1	4	
Shepherd's Fritillary	*Boloria pales*			5					
Mountain Fritillary	*Boloria napaea*			10	5			20	
Thor's Fritillary	*Boloria thore*		2		2				
Small Pearl-bordered Fritillary	*Boloria selene*		1				1		
Pearl-bordered Fritillary	*Boloria euphrosyne*		4				2		
Titania's Fritillary	*Boloria titania*		20		10		1		
Painted Lady	*Vanessa cardui*		4	2	3	1	10	2	
Red Admiral	*Vanessa atalanta*				1	1	1		
Small Tortoiseshell	*Aglais urticae*			3	1			2	
Comma	*Polygonia c-album*					1			
(Alpine) Marsh Fritillary	*Euphydryas aurinia glaciegenita*		4	3				3	
Asian Fritillary	*Euphydryas intermedia*		1		1				
Spotted Fritillary	*Melitaea didyma*				1				1
False Heath Fritillary	*Melitaea diamina*		1			10			
Southern Heath Fritillary	*Melitaea celadussa*					15	3		
Small Heath	*Coenonympha pamphilus*					2	1		
Alpine Heath	*Coenonympha gardetta*		20	20	5	1		30	
Pearly Heath	*Coenonympha arcania*				5		1		10
Speckled Wood	*Pararge aegeria*								2
Large Wall Brown	*Lasiommata maera*		7		7	5	2		1
Wall Brown	*Lasiommata megera*						1		1
Common Marbled White	*Melanargia galathea*				10	10	20		15
Woodland Grayling	*Hipparchia fagi*								1
Dryad	*Minois dryas*								6
Great Sooty Satyr	*Satyrus ferula*								3
Common Ringlet	*Aphantopus hyperantus*						2		2
Meadow Brown	*Maniola jurtina*					10	10		5
Common Brassy Ringlet	*Erebia cassioides*			2	2			15	
Large Ringlet	*Erebia euryale*				3				
Arran Brown	*Erebia ligea*				3	5			
Almond-eyed Ringlet	*Erebia albergana*		20					2	
Lesser Mountain Ringlet	*Erebia melampus*			5				5	
Woodland Ringlet	*Erebia medusa*		1	2	2			2	
Scotch Argus	*Erebia aethiops*	1?							10
Blind Ringlet	*Erebia pharte*		1	5				1	
Mountain Ringlet	*Erebia epiphron*			1				5	

Moths

L=larva		July 2026							
Common name	**Scientific name**	**7**	**8**	**9**	**10**	**11**	**12**	**13**	**14**
Brassy Long-horn	*Nemophora metallica*			1					1
Bird-cherry Ermine	*Yponomeuta evonymella*				1	1	2	4	
a gelechiid	*Dichomeris* cfr. *limosellus*					1			
Common Plume	*Emmelina monodactyla*							3	
Pine Tortrix	*Archips oporana*					1			
Yellow Larch Tortrix	*Ptycholomoides aeriferana*			4		1			
White-faced Tortrix	*Pandemis cinnamomeana*				1	1			
Timothy Tortrix	*Zelotherses paleana*		1						

L=larva		July 2026							
Common name	**Scientific name**	**7**	**8**	**9**	**10**	**11**	**12**	**13**	**14**
Marbled Orchard Tortrix	*Hedya nubiferana*			4	2				
Barred Marble	*Celypha striana*				5	3	2	4	
Larch-bud Moth	*Spilonota laricana*				2			1	
Common Marble	*Syricoris lacunana*					1			
Common Spruce Bell	*Epinotia tedella*				2	1		3	
Colt's-foot Bell	*Epiblema sticticana*				1				
Transparent Burnet	*Zygaena purpuralis*				1				
Six-spot Burnet	*Zygaena filipendulae*					5	2	1	
Narrow-bordered Five-spot Burnet	*Zygaena lonicerae*					50		10	
Transalpine Burnet Moth	*Zygaena transalpina*		3						
Rosy-striped Knot-horn	*Oncocera semirubella*						2		
Dark Pine Knot-horn	*Dioryctria abietella*			3	5	2	5	2	
a pyralid	*Catastia marginea*							1	
Dark Spruce Knot-horn	*Assara terebrella*			1	2		1	2	
Ermine Knot-horn	*Phycitodes binaevella*				1				
Straw-barred Pearl	*Pyrausta despicata*		1						
Sulphur Pearl	*Sitochroa palealis*						1		
Lesser Pearl	*Sitochroa verticalis*							1	
Golden-rod Pearl	*Anania terrealis*			1					
White-spotted Sable	*Anania funebris*		1						
a crambid	*Udea alpinalis*		1	1					
Pale Straw Pearl	*Udea lutealis*							1	
Olive Pearl	*Udea olivalis*			1	1		1		
a crambid	*Scoparia* sp.			1					
Little Grey	*Eudonia lacustrata*				1	1		1	
Inlaid Grass-veneer	*Crambus pascuella*			1		1	1		
Heath Grass-veneer	*Crambus ericella*			1					
Hook-streak Grass-veneer	*Crambus lathoniellus*			2			1		
Satin Grass-veneer	*Crambus perlella*		1						
Scotch Grass-veneer	*Catoptria permutatellus*			3	5	1	3	8	
Pearl Grass-veneer	*Catoptria pinella*			1		1	1	1	
Pearl-band Grass-veneer	*Catoptria margaritella*					1			
a crambid	*Catoptria pyramidellus*					1		1	
Chequered Grass-veneer	*Catoptria falsella*			1	1	1			
Common Lutestring	*Ochropacha duplaris*							2	
Oak Eggar	*Lasiocampa quercus*						1		
Pine Tree Lappet	*Dendrolimus pini*			1			1		
Poplar Hawk-moth	*Laothoe populi*				1				
Pine Hawk-moth	*Sphinx pinastri*			5	3	2	4		
Hummingbird Hawk-moth	*Macroglossum stellatarum*				1	1	1	1	1
Riband Wave	*Idaea aversata*			2	3	1	5	2	
a wave	*Idaea deversaria*						1	4	
Plain Wave	*Idaea straminata*				2	2	1	2	
a wave	*Scopula incanata*			1			2		
Smoky Wave	*Scopula ternata*						1	1	
Shaded Broad-bar	*Scotopteryx chenopodiata*			1		1	3		
Garden Carpet	*Xanthorhoe fluctuata*			2					
Silver-ground Carpet	*Xanthorhoe montanata*		1		2	1	2	1	
Large Twin-spot Carpet	*Xanthorhoe quadrifasiata*					1			
Royal Mantle	*Catarhoe cuculata*			1	1			1	

L=larva		July 2026							
Common name	**Scientific name**	**7**	**8**	**9**	**10**	**11**	**12**	**13**	**14**
Common Carpet	*Epirrhoe alternata*				1		1		
Galium Carpet	*Epirrhoe galiata*						1		
Pale Argent & Sable	*Epirrhoe molluginata*			1					
May Highflyer	*Hydriomena impluviata*				1	1		1	
a carpet	*Thera britannica/variata*			5	4	4	3	3	
Grey Pine Carpet	*Thera obeliscata*			1	1		1		
Barred Yellow	*Cidaria fulvata*							1	
Purple Bar	*Cosmorhoe ocellata*				1		1		
Small Phoenix	*Ecliptopera silaceata*							1	
Common Marbled Carpet	*Dysstroma truncata*				1	1	2		
Dark Marbled Carpet	*Dysstroma citrata*							1	
Barred Carpet	*Martania taeniata*			1	4	1	1		
Scallop Shell	*Rheumaptera undulata*			1					
Barberry Carpet	*Pareulype berberata*						1		
a fern	*Horisme* cfr. *aemulata*				1	2	2	2	
Chimney Sweeper	*Odezia atrata*		10	1		3			
Small Rivulet	*Perizoma alchemillata*			1		1	1	1	
Heath Rivulet	*Perizoma minorata*						1		
Pretty Pinion	*Perizoma blandiata*						1		
Grass Rivulet	*Perizoma albulata*			2					
Bilberry Pug	*Pasiphila debiliata*					1			
Cloaked Pug	*Eupithecia abietaria*			2	3	2	2	1	
Larch Pug	*Eupithecia lariciata*			2	3	3		1	
Tawny Speckled Pug	*Eupithecia icterata*							2	
Clouded Border	*Lomaspilis marginata*				1		2	1	
Tawny-barred Angle	*Macaria liturata*			5	10	3	5	3	
Latticed Heath	*Chiasmia clathrata*			1			1	1	
Brimstone Moth	*Opisthograptis luteolata*					1	1		
Speckled Yellow	*Pseudopanthera macularia*		1		1				
Lilac Beauty	*Apeira syringaria*				1				
Swallow-tailed Moth	*Ourapteryx sambucaria*			2	1	1		1	
Peppered Moth	*Biston betularia*				2	2	3	1	
Feathered Beauty	*Peribatodes secundaria*					1		1	
Mottled Beauty	*Alcis repandata*			3	5	3	4	5	
Common Heath	*Ematurga atomaria*						1		
Light Emerald	*Campaea margaritaria*							1	
Barred Red (green form)	*Hylaea fasciaria prasinaria*		1	4	6	1	1	1	
a geometrid	*Charissa glaucinaria*					1			
a geometrid	*Parietaria dilucidaria*					1		1	
Small Emerald	*Hemistola chrysoprasaria*					1	1	1	
Snout	*Hypena proboscidalis*					1	1		
Black Arches	*Lymantria monacha*							3	
Clouded Buff	*Diacrisia sannio*				1				
Garden Tiger	*Arctia caja*						2	1	
Scarlet Tiger	*Callimorpha dominula*				1			1	
Nine-spotted	*Amata phegea*				1				20
Red-necked Footman	*Atolmis rubricollis*				2			1	
Buff Footman	*Eilema depressa*			1	3	3	2	6	
Common Footman	*Eilema lurideola*			1	5		3	3	
Scarce Footman	*Eilema complana*					1		1	

L=larva		July 2026							
Common name	**Scientific name**	**7**	**8**	**9**	**10**	**11**	**12**	**13**	**14**
Dew Moth	*Setina irrorella*							1	
Blackneck	*Lygephila pastinum*				3		2	3	
Beautiful Hook-tip	*Laspeyria flexula*			10	8	5	15	20	
Burnet Companion	*Euclidia glyphica*								1
Spectacle	*Abrostola tripartita*			1		1	3		
Burnished Brass	*Diachrysia chrysitis*					1			
Purple-shaded Gem	*Euchalcia variabilis*						1		
Silver Y	*Autographa gamma*		2	2	4		2	5	
Beautiful Golden Y	*Autographa pulchrina*			2	1	2		1	
Gold Spangle	*Autographa bractea*							1	
Scarce Silver Y	*Syngrapha interrogationis*					1	1		
a noctuid	*Syngrapha ain*			1		2		1	
Pine Arches	*Panthea coenobita*			1	1			2	
Grey Dagger	*Acronicta psi* agg.				1			1	
Coronet	*Craniophora ligustri*			1	2	4	2	2	
Shark	*Cucullia umbratica*				1				
a shark	*Cucullia lucifuga*		L					L	
Uncertain	*Hoplodrina octogenaria*			4	5	1	4	3	
Rustic	*Hoplodrina blanda*						1	1	
Brown Rustic	*Rusina ferruginea*			1	1	2	2		
The Saxon	*Hyppa rectilinea*			4	2	2	3	2	
Small Angle Shades	*Euplexia lucipara*				1		1	2	
Dusky Brocade	*Apamea remissa*				2				
Clouded Brindle	*Apamea epomidion*							1	
Clouded-bordered Brindle	*Apamea crenata*			2	3	6	5	3	
Rustic Shoulder-knot	*Apamea sordens*			1	1		1	1	
Dark Arches	*Apamea monoglypha*			2	1		5	2	
Light Arches	*Apamea lithoxylaea*			1					
Reddish Light Arches	*Apamea sublustris*				1		1		
Scarce Brindle	*Apamea lateritia*				1				
a noctuid	*Apamea rubrirena*			15	15	10	5	15	
Rosy Minor	*Litoligia literosa*			2	1	1	1	1	
Marbled Minor agg.	*Oligia agg.*			10	10	5	5	10	
Angle-striped Sallow	*Enargia paleacea*				1	1			
Minor Shoulder-knot	*Brachylomia viminalis*			1			1		
Dark Brocade	*Mniotype adusta*			5	4	5	6	3	
Pale Shining Brown	*Polia bombycina*			3	1	3	6	4	
Grey Arches	*Polia nebulosa*			3	2	2	1	4	
Pale-shouldered Brocade	*Lacanobia thalassina*			1		2	2	3	
Beautiful Brocade	*Lacanobia contigua*			2				4	
Brown-line Brown-eye	*Lacanobia oleracea*			1		1		1	
Broom Moth	*Ceramica pisi*			1	1			1	
Shears	*Hada plebeja*			4				1	
Bordered Gothic	*Sideridis reticulata*			2	3	3	2	1	
Varied Coronet	*Hadena compta*							1	
Brown-line Bright-eye	*Mythimna conigera*				1	1		1	
Smoky Wainscot	*Mythimna impura*						1		
Clay	*Mythimna ferrago*				1	2	2	2	
Shoulder-striped Wainscot	*Leucania comma*				1				
Pearly Underwing	*Peridroma saucia*						1		

L=larva		July 2026							
Common name	**Scientific name**	**7**	**8**	**9**	**10**	**11**	**12**	**13**	**14**
a noctuid	*Euxoa decora*						1		
Heart and Dart	*Agrotis exclamationis*			3	1	1	1	1	
Heart and Club	*Agrotis clavis*				1	2	2	2	
Purple Clay	*Diarsia brunnea*				1	2		3	
Ingrailed Clay	*Diarsia mendica*			4	3	6	5	3	
True Lover's Knot	*Lycophotia porphyrea*			3	2	7	1	2	
Large Yellow Underwing	*Noctua pronuba*						1	1	
Great Brocade	*Eurois occulta*			2	1		2	1	
Green Arches	*Anaplectoides prasina*			25	30	20	25	25	
Dotted Clay	*Xestia baja*			1			1	3	
Setaceous Hebrew Character	*Xestia c-nigrum*						1		
Triple-spotted Clay	*Xestia ditrapezium*							1	
a noctuid	*Xestia speciosa/viridescens*			1	1		1		
Double Square-spot	*Xestia triangulum*			2		1	3	4	
Ashworth's Rustic	*Xestia ashworthii*				2			3	
a noctuid	*Auchmis detersa*				1	2			
a noctuid	*Lasionycta proxima*					1			

Other insects

		July 2026							
Common name	**Scientific name**	**7**	**8**	**9**	**10**	**11**	**12**	**13**	**14**
Dragonflies									
Moorland Hawker	*Aeshna juncea*				1				
a goldenring	*Cordulegaster* sp.							1	
Southern Skimmer	*Orthetrum brunneum*								1
Grasshoppers and allies									
Alpine Dark Bush-cricket	*Pholidoptera aptera*						1		
Long-winged Mountain Grasshopper	*Miramella irena*		2			2			
Blue-winged Grasshopper	*Oedipoda caerulescens*						20		1
Common Green Grasshopper	*Omocestus viridulus*				1				
Meadow Grasshopper	*Pseudochorthippus parallelus*						1		
Praying Mantis	*Mantis religiosa*								2
True bugs									
Hawthorn Shield Bug	*Acanthosoma haemorrhoidale*							1	
European Striped Shield Bug	*Graphosoma italicum*				1				
a bug	*Grypocoris sexguttatus*					1			
Black-and-Red Bug	*Lygaeus* cfr. *equestris*				1				
European Firebug	*Pyrrhocoris apterus*						1		
Lacewings & scorpionflies									
Pearly Green Lacewing	*Chrysopa perla*							1	
a scorpionfly	*Panorpa sp.*					1			
Caddisflies									
a caddisfly	*Rhyacophila* sp.					1			
Flies									
a robber fly	Asilidae sp.				1	1	1		
a fruit fly	*Cornutrypeta spinifrons*					1			
Spot-winged Drone Fly	*Eristalis rupium*		1						
Common Drone Fly	*Eristalis* cfr. *tenax*					2		1	
a water snipefly	*Ibisia* sp.						1		

		July 2026							
Common name	**Scientific name**	**7**	**8**	**9**	**10**	**11**	**12**	**13**	**14**
a crane fly	*Pedicia rivosa*				1				
a horse fly	*Philipomyia aprica*					1			
Dark-tipped Wingwaver	*Seioptera* cfr. *vibrans*			1					
Lesser Hornet Hoverfly	*Volucella inanis*								1
Pellucid Hover Fly	*Volucella pellucens*				1	1	1		1
Hornet Mimic Hover Fly	*Volucella zonaria*								1
Bees, ants and wasps									
Honey Bee	*Apis mellifera*					1	5		
a bumblebee	*Bombus* sp.		3		5		5	2	5
Red-tailed Bumblebee	*Bombus* cfr. *lapidarius*							2	
Common Carder-bee	*Bombus pascuorum*				1		1		1
Early Bumble Bee	*Bombus pratorum*		1						
a wood ant	*Formica rufa* agg.		✓			✓			
a paper wasp	*Polistes* sp.						1		
Hornet	*Vespa crabro*						1		
Violet Carpenter Bee	*Xylocopa violacea*						1		
Beetles									
a soldier beetle	*Ancistronycha erichsonii*				1				
Woodland Dor Beetle	*Anoplotrupes stercorosus*							1	
Ground Weevil	*Barynotus obscurus*						1		
a ground beetle	*Calathus melanocephalus*				2	1		1	
Rose Chafer	*Cetonia aurata*						1		2
Green Tiger Beetle	*Cicindela campestris*							5	
Orange Ladybird	*Halyzia sedecimguttata*				1		1		
a darkling beetle	*Lagria* sp.							1	
Glow-worm	*Lampyris noctiluca*			10	4				
a leaf beetle	*Luperus* cfr. *flavipes*			1					
a leaf beetle	*Oreina* cfr. *caerulea*				1	1			
a longhorn beetle	*Pachyta quadrimaculata*					1			
Common Red Soldier Beetle	*Rhagonycha fulva*					2			
a soldier beetle	*Rhagonycha nigriceps*							1	
Spotted Longhorn Beetle	*Rutpela maculata*						1		
Brown Chafer	*Serica* cfr. *brunnea*						1		
a longhorn beetle	*Stenurella bifasciata*					2			
Bee-eating Beetle	*Trichodes* sp.						1		

Other invertebrates

		July 2026							
Common name	**Scientific name**	**7**	**8**	**9**	**10**	**11**	**12**	**13**	**14**
a harvestman	*Leiobunum limbatum*							1	
Oak Spider	*Aculepeira ceropegia*		1			1			
a cucumber spider	*Araniella* cfr. *alpica*							1	
a crab spider	*Philodromus aureolus* agg.					1			

Birds (H=heard only)

		July 2026							
Common name	**Scientific name**	**7**	**8**	**9**	**10**	**11**	**12**	**13**	**14**
Mallard	*Anas platyrhynchos*	5	2						
Common Swift	*Apus apus*	10	1	2			2		20
Feral Pigeon	*Columba livia* var. *domestica*	10		5					20
Common Wood Pigeon	*Columba palumbus*	50			1			1	10
Eurasian Collared Dove	*Streptopelia decaocto*	10							
Greater Flamingo	*Phoenicopterus roseus*	30							
Yellow-legged Gull	*Larus michahellis*	3							
Pygmy Cormorant	*Microcarbo pygmaeus*								1
Great Cormorant	*Phalacrocorax carbo*	1			1		1		
Western Cattle Egret	*Ardea ibis*	15							1
Grey Heron	*Ardea cinerea*						3		
Short-toed Snake Eagle	*Circaetus gallicus*			2					
Golden Eagle	*Aquila chrysaetos*		1						
Eurasian Sparrowhawk	*Accipiter nisus*			1					
Common Buzzard	*Buteo buteo*		1	1		2	1	H	
Great Spotted Woodpecker	*Dendrocopos major*		H	H		H			
Black Woodpecker	*Dryocopus martius*						H		
European Green Woodpecker	*Picus viridis*	1							
Common Kestrel	*Falco tinnunculus*	1	1					2	
Eurasian Jay	*Garrulus glandarius*				3	2			
Eurasian Magpie	*Pica pica*	1		2	1	1		1	
Northern Nutcracker	*Nucifraga caryocatactes*		1	3	5				
Alpine Chough	*Pyrrhocorax graculus*			20				10	
Western Jackdaw	*Coloeus monedula*	3							
Northern Raven	*Corvus corax*		1		H			3	
Hooded Crow	*Corvus corone cornix*	5							2
Carrion Crow	*Corvus corone corone*		5	1	2	5	5	2	
Hybrid Crow	*Corvus c. corone × C. c. cornix*				1	1			
Coal Tit	*Periparus ater*		4	3	10	5	3	1	H
Crested Tit	*Lophophanes cristatus*		5		5	3	2	H	
Marsh Tit	*Poecile palustris*						5		
Willow Tit	*Poecile montanus*			2H	5		1		
Eurasian Blue Tit	*Cyanistes caeruleus*			1	6				
Great Tit	*Parus major*		1		1		2H		
Eurasian Crag Martin	*Ptyonoprogne rupestris*	20	2	2	1	5	5	1	
Barn Swallow	*Hirundo rustica*	5	5	5		20	1		1
Western House Martin	*Delichon urbicum*		10	20	5	15	5	1	
Western Bonelli's Warbler	*Phylloscopus bonelli*					4			
Common Chiffchaff	*Phylloscopus collybita*		3H		5H	H	2	H	
Eurasian Blackcap	*Sylvia atricapilla*		5H		5H	6	5	2H	3H
Lesser Whitethroat	*Curruca curruca*		H	4					
Common Firecrest	*Regulus ignicapilla*		1		4	H	1		
Goldcrest	*Regulus regulus*		H	H	3	H	H		H
Eurasian Wren	*Troglodytes troglodytes*		2H	H	3H	H	H	H	
Eurasian Treecreeper	*Certhia familiaris*		2H		3H	H	H		H
Common Starling	*Sturnus vulgaris*	3							
Song Thrush	*Turdus philomelos*		4	2	2	2	2		H
Mistle Thrush	*Turdus viscivorus*		5		3			H	

		July 2026							
Common name	**Scientific name**	**7**	**8**	**9**	**10**	**11**	**12**	**13**	**14**
Common Blackbird	*Turdus merula*		1		2	1	4	H	
Fieldfare	*Turdus pilaris*			1		3	1	1	
Ring Ouzel	*Turdus torquatus alpestris*		3						
Spotted Flycatcher	*Muscicapa striata*		H		5				
European Robin	*Erithacus rubecula*				2	2	2	2H	
Black Redstart	*Phoenicurus ochruros*		3	5	3	2	2	3	
Common Redstart	*Phoenicurus phoenicurus*				H				
Northern Wheatear	*Oenanthe oenanthe*			3				3	
White-throated Dipper	*Cinclus cinclus*						2		
Italian Sparrow	*Passer italiae*	1	7	5	5	3	5	5	3H
Dunnock	*Prunella modularis*		2H	2	H	H	H	H	
Grey Wagtail	*Motacilla cinerea*		3		4		2	H	
White Wagtail	*Motacilla alba*	2	1	3	2	2	H	2	1
Tree Pipit	*Anthus trivialis*		H						
Water Pipit	*Anthus spinoletta*			3				2	
Eurasian Chaffinch	*Fringilla coelebs*		10	2	5	3	3	3	H
Eurasian Bullfinch	*Pyrrhula pyrrhula*		2	H		3	H	H	
Common Linnet	*Linaria cannabina*			4	H			1	
(Lesser) Redpoll	*Acanthis flammea cabaret*		4	3	H			H	
Red Crossbill	*Loxia curvirostra*		H	2	2H	2H	H		
European Goldfinch	*Carduelis carduelis*	2	5	3	H	3	3	5	
European Serin	*Serinus serinus*		3		3	4H	H	H	
Yellowhammer	*Emberiza citrinella*					H		H	
Rock Bunting	*Emberiza cia*				H				H

Mammals

D=dead, S=signs, H=heard		July 2026							
Common name	**Scientific name**	**7**	**8**	**9**	**10**	**11**	**12**	**13**	**14**
Western Hedgehog	*Erinaceus europaeus*	D							
European Mole	*Talpa europaea*	S						S	
Alpine Marmot	*Marmota marmota*		H	3	H			H	
European Snow Vole	*Chionomys nivalis*		1						
Red Fox	*Vulpes vulpes*			1					
Stoat	*Mustela erminea*		1						
Western Roe Deer	*Capreolus capreolus*				3	2			

Amphibians & reptiles

T=tadpoles, D=dead, S=skin		July 2026							
Common name	**Scientific name**	**7**	**8**	**9**	**10**	**11**	**12**	**13**	**14**
Common Toad	*Bufo bufo*		T				D		
Common Frog	*Rana temporaria*				T				
Common Wall Lizard	*Podarcis muralis*				5	4	8		
Western Whip Snake	*Hierophis viridiflavus*						S		
Barred Grass Snake	*Natrix helvetica*						S		

Fishes

		July 2026							
Common name	**Scientific name**	**7**	**8**	**9**	**10**	**11**	**12**	**13**	**14**
Brown Trout	*Salmo trutta*						2		

Lichens

Scientific Name	Common Name	Day	Notes
Cladonia sp.	a lichen	5	Mazzin
Peltigera sp.	a lichen	6	Karersee

Plants

Scientific Name	Common Name	Day	Notes
BRYOPHYTES	**MOSSES**		
Hylocomium splendens	Stairstep Moss	4	Val Venegia
Spinulum annotinum	Interrupted Clubmoss	6	Karersee
PTERIDOPHYTES	**FERNS & ALLIES**		
Asplenium ruta-muraria	Wall Rue	4	Paneveggio
Asplenium trichomanes	Maidenhair Spleenwort	4	Paneveggio
Asplenium viride	Green Spleenwort	4	Val Venegia
Botrychium lunaria	Moonwort	2	Passo San Pellegrino
Cystopteris fragilis	Brittle Bladder-fern	7	Monte Padon
Dryopteris filix-mas	Male-fern	6	Eggental
Equisetum arvense	Field Horsetail	5	Mazzin
Gymnocarpium dryopteris	Northern Oak Fern	5	Tamion
Polypodium vulgare	Common Polypody Fern	4	Paneveggio
Pteridium aquilinum	Bracken	1	Roadside
GYMNOSPERMS	**CONIFERS**		
Cupressaceae			
Juniperus communis	Common Juniper	2	Passo San Pellegrino
Pinaceae			
Larix decidua	European Larch	2	Passo San Pellegrino
Picea abies	Spruce	2	Passo San Pellegrino
Pinus cembra	Arolla Pine	3	Passo Sella
Pinus mugo	Dwarf Mountain Pine	3	Passo Sella
Pinus nigra	Austrian Black Pine	6	Tamion
Pinus sylvestris	Scots Pine	5	Tamion
ANGIOSPERMS	**FLOWERING PLANTS**		
Eu-dicots	**True Dicotyledons**		
Amaranthaceae			
Amaranthus sp.	an amaranth	6	Eggental
Blitum bonus-henricus	Good King Henry	2	Passo San Pellegrino
Apiaceae			
Aegopodium podagraria	Goutweed	8	San Gottardo (gone over)
Daucus carota	Wild Carrot	4	Predazzo
Heracleum sphondylium	Hogweed	2	Passo San Pellegrino
Laserpitium latifolium	Broad-leaved Sermountain	2	Passo San Pellegrino
Libanotis pyrenaica	Moon Carrot	7	Passo Fedaia
Neogaya simplex	Small Alpine Lovage	7	Monte Padon
Pastinaca sativa	Wild Parsnip	4	Predazzo
Peucedanum oreoselinum	Mountain Parsley	8	San Gottardo

Scientific Name	Common Name	Day	Notes
Peucedanum ostruthium	Masterwort	7	Monte Padon
Peucedanum verticillare	Giant Hog's Fennel	4	Paneveggio
Pimpinella major	Greater Burnet-saxifrage	2	Tamion
Apocynaceae			
Vinca minor	Lesser Periwinkle	8	San Gottardo (leaves)
Vincetoxicum hirundinaria	Swallow-wort	4	Predazzo
Asteraceae (Compositae)			
Achillea clavennae	Silvery Milfoil	3	Passo Sella
Achillea millefolium agg.	Yarrow	2	Passo San Pellegrino
Adenostyles alliariae	Hedge-leaved Adenostyle	2	Passo San Pellegrino
Adenostyles alpina	Alpine Adenostyle	3	Passo Sella
Antennaria dioica	Cat's-foot	5	Tamion
Arctium lappa	Greater Burdock	4	Predazzo
Arnica montana	Arnica	2	Passo San Pellegrino
Artemisia umbelliformis	Alps Wormwood	7	Monte Padon
Artemisia vulgaris	Common Mugwort	4	Paneveggio (leaves)
Aster alpinus	Alpine Aster	2	Passo San Pellegrino
Bellidiastrum michelii	False Aster	4	Val Venegia
Buphthalmum salicifolium	Yellow Oxeye	5	Mazzin
Carduus defloratus	Alpine Thistle	2	Passo San Pellegrino
Centaurea nervosa	Plume Knapweed	2	Passo San Pellegrino
Centaurea nigrescens	Tyrol Knapweed	4	Paneveggio
Centaurea scabiosa	Greater Knapweed	5	Mazzin
Centaurea stoebe	Spotted Knapweed	6	Eggental
Cicerbita alpina	Alpine Blue-sow-thistle	6	Karersee
Cichorium intybus	Chicory	6	Eggental
Cirsium acaulon	Stemless Thistle	2	Passo San Pellegrino
Cirsium alsophilum	a thistle	6	Karersee
Cirsium arvense	Creeping Thistle	4	Paneveggio
Cirsium erisithales	Yellow Melancholy Thistle	2	Passo San Pellegrino
Cirsium heterophyllum	Melancholy Thistle	2	Passo San Pellegrino
Cirsium oleraceum	Cabbage Thistle	8	San Gottardo
Cirsium palustre	Marsh Thistle	4	Val Venegia
Cirsium spinosissimum	Spiniest Thistle	3	Passo Sella
Cirsium vulgare	Bull Thistle	4	Paneveggio
Crepis aurea	Golden Hawk's-beard	3	Passo Sella
Doronicum clusii	Tufted Leopard's Bane	7	Monte Padon
Erigeron alpinus	Alpine Fleabane	4	Val Venegia
Erigeron annuus	Annual Fleabane	4	Paneveggio
Erigeron cfr. *glabratus*	a fleabane	3	Passo Sella
Erigeron uniflorus	One-flowered Fleabane	7	Monte Padon
Eupatorium cannabinum	Hemp Agrimony	8	San Gottardo
Hieracium murorum agg.	Wall Hawkweed	5	Tamion (leaves)
Hieracium villosum	Shaggy Hawkweed	3	Passo Sella
Homogyne alpina	Alpine Colt's-foot	3	Passo Sella
Hypochaeris uniflora	Giant Cat's-ear	3	Passo Sella
Jacobaea (Senecio) alpina	Alpine Ragwort	2	Passo San Pellegrino
Jacobaea carniolica	a ragwort	7	Monte Padon
Leontodon hispidus	Rough Hawkbit	2	Passo San Pellegrino
Leontopodium alpinum	Edelweiss	3	Passo Sella
Leucanthemum ircutianum	Tetraploid Ox-eye Daisy	2	Passo San Pellegrino
Lophiolepis eriophora	Woolly Thistle	2	Passo San Pellegrino (leaves)

Scientific Name	Common Name	Day	Notes
Matricaria discoidea	Pineapple-weed	2	Tamion
Omalotheca norvegica	Norwegian Cudweed	7	Monte Padon
Petasites albus	White Butterbur	2	Passo San Pellegrino (leaves)
Petasites hybridus	Common Butterbur	5	Mazzin (leaves)
Pilosella aurantiaca	Fox-and-cubs	7	Passo Fedaia
Pilosella officinarum agg.	Mouse-eared Hawkweed	2	Passo San Pellegrino
Prenanthes purpurea	Purple Lettuce	6	Karersee
Senecio abrotanifolius	Pinnate-leaved Ragwort	2	Passo San Pellegrino
Senecio cacaliaster	a ragwort	2	Passo San Pellegrino
Senecio inaequidens	Narrow-leaved Ragwort	4	Paneveggio
Senecio (squalidus) rupestris	Rock Ragwort	3	Passo Sella
Solidago virgaurea	Goldenrod	2	Passo San Pellegrino
Tanacetum vulgare	Tansy	4	Paneveggio (leaves)
Taraxacum officinale agg.	Dandelion	5	Mazzin
Tolpis staticifolia	a dandelion	5	Tamion
Tragopogon orientalis	Eastern Goat's-beard	5	Mazzin
Tripleurospermum inodorum	Scentless Mayweed	4	Paneveggio
Tussilago farfara	Colt's-foot	2	Passo San Pellegrino (leaves)
Balsaminaceae			
Impatiens glandulifera	Himalayan Balsam	6	Eggental
Impatiens parviflora	Small Balsam	6	Eggental
Berberidaceae			
Berberis vulgaris	Barberry	5	Mazzin (in fruit)
Betulaceae			
Alnus alnobetula	Green Alder	2	Passo San Pellegrino
Betula pendula	Silver Birch	4	Paneveggio
Corylus avellana	Common Hazel	8	San Gottardo (leaves)
Ostrya carpinifolia	European Hop-hornbeam	6	Eggental
Boraginaceae			
Anchusa officinalis	Common Alkanet	4	Predazzo
Echium vulgare	Viper's-bugloss	4	Paneveggio
Eritrichium nanum	King-of-the-Alps	7	Monte Padon
Myosotis alpestris	Alpine Wood Forget-me-not	2	Passo San Pellegrino
Symphytum officinale	Common Comfrey	5	Tamion
Brassicaceae			
Biscutella laevigata	Buckler Mustard	2	Passo San Pellegrino (in seed)
Capsella bursa-pastoris	Shepherd's-purse	2	Tamion
Campanulaceae			
Campanula barbata	Bearded Bellflower	2	Passo San Pellegrino
Campanula cochleariifolia	Fairy's-thimble	2	Passo San Pellegrino
Campanula glomerata	Clustered Bellflower	2	Passo San Pellegrino
Campanula patula	Spreading Bellflower	4	Paneveggio
Campanula rapunculoides	Creeping Bellflower	5	Mazzin
Campanula scheuchzeri	a harebell	3	Passo Sella
Campanula spicata	Spiked Bellflower	4	Predazzo
Campanula trachelium	Nettle-leaved Bellflower	6	Eggental
Phyteuma betonicifolium	Betony-leaved Rampion	7	Monte Padon
Phyteuma globulariifolium	Rosette-leaved Rampion	7	Monte Padon
Phyteuma hemisphaericum	Globe-headed Rampion	7	Monte Padon
Phyteuma orbiculare	Round-headed Rampion	2	Passo San Pellegrino
Phyteuma ovatum	Dark Rampion	6	Karersee
Phyteuma sieberi	Horned Rampion	3	Passo Sella

Scientific Name	Common Name	Day	Notes
Cannabaceae			
Humulus lupulus	Common Hops	6	Eggental (leaves)
Caprifoliaceae			
Knautia drymeia	Hungarian Widow Flower	8	San Gottardo
Knautia longifolia	a scabious	2	Passo San Pellegrino
Lonicera caerulea	Blue-berried Honeysuckle	2	Passo San Pellegrino (in fruit)
Lonicera xylosteum	Fly Honeysuckle	5	Mazzin (in fruit)
Scabiosa lucida	Shining Scabious	3	Passo Sella
Scabiosa cfr. *triandra*	a scabious	4	Paneveggio
Valeriana elongata	a valerian	3	Passo Sella
Valeriana montana	Mountain Valerian	2	Passo San Pellegrino
Valeriana officinalis agg.	Common Valerian	5	Tamion
Valeriana saxatilis	Rock Valerian	3	Passo Sella
Valeriana tripteris	Three-leaved Valerian	5	Tamion (gone over)
Caryophyllaceae			
Atocion rupestre	Rock Campion	2	Passo San Pellegrino
Cerastium arvense strictum	Field Mouse-ear	7	Monte Padon
Cherleria sedoides	Cyphel	7	Monte Padon (gone over)
Dianthus superbus	Large Pink	2	Passo San Pellegrino
Dianthus sylvestris	Wood Pink	6	Eggental
Gypsophila repens	Creeping Baby's-breath	4	Val Venegia
Heliosperma pusillum	Alpine Catchfly	4	Val Venegia
Minuartia recurva	Curved Sandwort	7	Monte Padon
Moehringia ciliata	Creeping Sandwort	4	Val Venegia
Moehringia muscosa	Mossy Sandwort	6	Karersee
Petrorhagia saxifraga	Tunicflower	8	San Gottardo
Sabulina verna	Spring Sandwort	3	Passo Sella
Saponaria ocymoides	Rock Soapwort	4	Paneveggio
Saponaria officinalis	Common Soapwort	8	San Gottardo
Silene acaulis	Moss Campion	7	Monte Padon
Silene dioica	Red Campion	2	Passo San Pellegrino
Silene nutans	Nottingham Catchfly	2	Passo San Pellegrino
Silene vulgaris	Bladder Campion	2	Passo San Pellegrino
Stellaria graminea	Lesser Stitchwort	2	Passo San Pellegrino
Celastraceae			
Parnassia palustris	Marsh Grass-of-Parnassus	2	Passo San Pellegrino
Cistaceae			
Helianthemum nummularium	Rock-rose	2	Passo San Pellegrino
Helianthemum alpestre	Alpine Rock-rose	3	Passo Sella
Convolvulaceae			
Convolvulus arvensis	Field Bindweed	6	Eggental
Calystegia sepium	Hedge Bindweed	6	Eggental
Crassulaceae			
Petrosedum montanum	a stonecrop	4	Predazzo
Rhodiola rosea	Roseroot	2	Passo San Pellegrino
Sedum album	White Stonecrop	4	Paneveggio
Sedum atratum	Dark Stonecrop	3	Passo Sella
Sedum dasyphyllum	Thick-leaved Stonecrop	4	Paneveggio
Sedum sexangulare	Tasteless Stonecrop	6	Eggental
Sempervivum montanum	Mountain Houseleek	7	Monte Padon (leaves)
Sempervivum wulfenii	Yellow Houseleek	2	Passo San Pellegrino (leaves)

Scientific Name	Common Name	Day	Notes
Elaeagnaceae			
Hippophae rhamnoides	Sea Buckthorn	5	Mazzin (leaves)
Ericaceae			
Calluna vulgaris	Common Heather	2	Passo San Pellegrino (leaves)
Erica carnea	Spring Heath	2	Passo San Pellegrino
Kalmia procumbens	Trailing Azalea	3	Passo Sella (gone over)
Moneses uniflora	One-flowered Wintergreen	4	Val Venegia
Orthilia secunda	One-sided Wintergreen	4	Val Venegia
Pyrola minor	Lesser Wintergreen	3	Passo Sella
Pyrola rotundifolia	Round-leaved Wintergreen	4	Val Venegia
Rhododendron ferrugineum	Alpenrose	3	Passo Sella
Rhododendron hirsutum	Hairy Alpenrose	3	Passo Sella
Vaccinium myrtillus	Bilberry	5	Tamion (leaves)
Vaccinium uliginosum	Bog Bilberry	3	Passo Sella (leaves)
Vaccinium vitis-idaea	Cowberry	3	Passo Sella
Fabaceae (Leguminosae)			
Anthyllis vulneraria	Kidney Vetch	2	Passo San Pellegrino
Astragalus alpinus	Alpine Milk-vetch	3	Passo Sella
Astragalus cicer	Chick-pea Milkvetch	5	Mazzin
Astragalus glycyphyllos	Wild Liquorice	4	Paneveggio
Astragalus penduliflorus	Mountain Lentil	7	Monte Padon
Coronilla vaginalis	a broom	5	Tamion (in seed)
Hedysarum hedysaroides	Alpine Sainfoin	7	Monte Padon
Hippocrepis comosa	Horseshoe Vetch	3	Passo Sella
Hippocrepis emerus	Scorpion Senna	8	San Gottardo (in seed)
Lathyrus pratensis	Meadow Vetchling	2	Passo San Pellegrino
Lathyrus sylvestris	Narrow-leaved Everlasting-pea	4	Paneveggio
Lotus corniculatus	Bird's-foot Trefoil	2	Passo San Pellegrino
Medicago falcata	Sickle Alfalfa	4	Paneveggio
Medicago lupulina	Black Medick	2	Passo San Pellegrino
Medicago sativa	Alfa-alfa	4	Paneveggio
Melilotus albus	White Sweetclover	4	Paneveggio
Melilotus officinalis	Yellow Sweetclover	4	Paneveggio
Onobrychis viciifolia	Sainfoin	2	Tamion
Ononis spinosa	Spiny Restharrow	4	Tamion
Oxytropis campestris	Yellow Milk-vetch	3	Passo Sella
Oxytropis montana	Mountain Milk-vetch	2	Passo San Pellegrino
Robinia pseudoacacia	False Acacia	6	Eggental (in seed)
Securigera varia	Crown Vetch	6	Eggental
Trifolium alpinum	Alpine Clover	3	Passo Sella
Trifolium badium	Brown Clover	2	Passo San Pellegrino
Trifolium hybridum	Alsike Clover	2	Passo San Pellegrino
Trifolium medium	Zigzag Clover	5	Mazzin
Trifolium montanum	Mountain Clover	2	Passo San Pellegrino
Trifolium pallescens	Fading Clover	3	Passo Sella
Trifolium pratense	Red Clover	2	Passo San Pellegrino
Trifolium repens	White Clover	2	Passo San Pellegrino
Trifolium rubens	a clover	4	Paneveggio
Vicia cracca	Tufted Vetch	2	Passo San Pellegrino
Vicia sepium	Bush Vetch	2	Passo San Pellegrino
Vicia sylvatica	Wood Vetch	4	Paneveggio

Scientific Name	Common Name	Day	Notes
Gentianaceae			
Gentiana acaulis	Trumpet Gentian	3	Passo Sella (gone over)
Gentiana nivalis	Alpine Gentian	3	Passo Sella
Gentiana punctata	Spotted Gentian	3	Passo Sella
Gentianella anisodonta agg.	Dolomite Gentian	3	Passo Sella
Gentianella rhaetica	a dwarf gentian	2	Passo San Pellegrino
Geraniaceae			
Geranium phaeum	Dusky Crane's-bill	2	Passo San Pellegrino
Geranium pratense	Meadow Crane's-bill	5	Mazzin
Geranium pyrenaicum	Hedgerow Crane's-bill	3	Passo Sella
Geranium robertianum	Herb Robert	5	Mazzin
Geranium sylvaticum	Wood Crane's-bill	2	Passo San Pellegrino
Hypericaceae			
Hypericum maculatum	Imperforate St John's-wort	2	Passo San Pellegrino
Hypericum perforatum	Perforate St. John's-wort	4	Predazzo
Lamiaceae			
Betonica alopecuros	Yellow Betony	2	Passo San Pellegrino
Clinopodium acinos	Basil-thyme	4	Paneveggio
Clinopodium (Acinos) alpinum	Alpine Basil Thyme	4	Val Venegia
Galeopsis speciosa	Large-flowered Hemp-nettle	2	Passo San Pellegrino
Horminum pyrenaicum	Dragonmouth	4	Val Venegia
Lamium album	White Deadnettle	3	Passo Sella
Mentha longifolia	Horse Mint	7	Roadside
Origanum vulgare	Oregano	4	Predazzo
Prunella grandiflora	Large-flowered Self-heal	2	Passo San Pellegrino
Prunella vulgaris	Common Self-heal	4	Val Venegia
Salvia glutinosa	Sticky Sage	8	Roadside
Salvia pratensis	Meadow Clary	2	Passo San Pellegrino
Stachys recta	Perennial Yellow-woundwort	5	Mazzin
Teucrium chamaedrys	Wall Germander	8	San Gottardo
Teucrium montanum	Mountain Germander	5	Mazzin
Thymus praecox	Wild Thyme	3	Passo Sella
Thymus pulegioides	Large Thyme	4	Paneveggio
Lentibulariaceae			
Pinguicula vulgaris	Butterwort	5	Tamion
Linaceae			
Linum catharticum	Purging or Fairy Flax	2	Passo San Pellegrino
Linum viscosum	Sticky Flax	5	Mazzin
Lythraceae			
Lythrum salicaria	Purple Loosestrife	1	Venice
Malvaceae			
Althaea officinalis agg.	Marsh Mallow	6	Eggental
Oleaceae			
Fraxinus ornus	Manna Ash	8	San Gottardo (leaves)
Onagraceae			
Chamaenerion angustifolium	Rosebay Willowherb	2	Passo San Pellegrino
Chamaenerion dodonaei	Rosemary-leaved Willowherb	4	Paneveggio
Epilobium collinum	Hill Willowherb	4	Paneveggio
Epilobium hirsutum	Great Willowherb	6	Eggental
Epilobium montanum	Broad-leaved Willowherb	2	Passo San Pellegrino
Oenothera sp.	an evening-primrose	6	Eggental

Scientific Name	Common Name	Day	Notes
Orobanchaceae			
Bartsia alpina	Alpine Bartsia	3	Passo Sella
Euphrasia minima	Dwarf Eyebright	7	Monte Padon
Euphrasia officinalis agg.	Eyebright	2	Passo San Pellegrino
Euphrasia salisburgensis	Salisburg Eyebright	7	Monte Padon
Melampyrum cfr. *italicum*	a cow-wheat	8	San Gottardo
Melampyrum pratense	Common Cow-wheat	4	Val Venegia
Melampyrum sylvaticum	Wood Cow-wheat	5	Mazzin
Orobanche gracilis	Slender Broomrape	2	Passo San Pellegrino
Pedicularis elongata	Elongated Lousewort	2	Passo San Pellegrino
Pedicularis palustris	Marsh Lousewort	4	Val Venegia
Pedicularis rostratocapitata	Beaked Lousewort	3	Passo Sella
Pedicularis tuberosa	Long-beaked Yellow Lousewort	7	Monte Padon
Pedicularis verticillata	Whorled Lousewort	3	Passo Sella
Phelipanche purpurea	Yarrow Broomrape	4	Paneveggio
Rhinanthus freynii	Freyn's Rattle	2	Passo San Pellegrino
Rhinanthus glacialis	Aristate Yellow-rattle	5	Tamion
Rhinanthus minor	Hay Rattle	2	Passo San Pellegrino
Oxalidaceae			
Oxalis acetosella	Wood Sorrel	6	Eggental (leaves)
Oxalis cfr. *stricta*	Upright Yellow Woodsorrel	8	San Gottardo
Papaveraceae			
Oreomecon alpina	Alpine Poppy	4	Val Venegia
Papaver rhoeas	Common Poppy	5	Mazzin
Plantaginaceae			
Chaenorhinum minus	Dwarf Snapdragon	4	Paneveggio
Digitalis grandiflora	Yellow Foxglove	4	Paneveggio
Globularia cordifolia	Matted Globularia	5	Tamion (gone over)
Linaria alpina	Alpine Toadflax	7	Monte Padon
Plantago major	Greater Plantain	2	Passo San Pellegrino
Plantago media	Hoary Plantain	2	Passo San Pellegrino
Veronica beccabunga	Brooklime	4	Val Venegia
Veronica bellidioides	Violet Speedwell	3	Passo Sella
Veronica (Paederota) bonarota	Bluish Paederota	3	Passo Sella
Veronica chamaedrys	Germander Speedwell	2	Passo San Pellegrino
Veronica fruticans	Rock Speedwell	7	Monte Padon
Veronica officinalis	Heath Speedwell	2	Passo San Pellegrino
Veronica spicata	Spiked Speedwell	8	San Gottardo
Veronica urticifolia	Nettle-leaved Speedwell	6	Karersee
Polygalaceae			
Polygala alpestris	Mountain Milkwort	2	Passo San Pellegrino
Polygala cfr. *vulgaris*	Common Milkwort	5	Tamion
Polygonaceae			
Bistorta officinalis	Common Bistort	3	Passo Sella
Bistorta vivipara	Alpine Bistort	2	Passo San Pellegrino
Rumex acetosa	Common Sorrel	3	Passo Sella
Rumex alpinus	Monk's Rhubarb	2	Passo San Pellegrino
Rumex scutatus	French Sorrel	4	Val Venegia
Primulaceae			
Androsace helvetica	Swiss Rockjasmine	3	Passo Sella (leaves)
Cyclamen purpurascens	European Cyclamen	8	San Gottardo
Lysimachia vulgaris	Yellow Loosestrife	6	Eggental

Scientific Name	Common Name	Day	Notes
Primula auricula	Bear's-ear Primrose	4	Val Venegia
Primula farinosa	Bird's-eye Primrose	2	Passo San Pellegrino
Primula minima	Fairy Primrose	7	Monte Padon (leaves)
Primula tyrolensis	a primrose	4	Val Venegia (leaves)
Primula veris	Cowslip	5	Mazzin (in seed)
Ranunculaceae			
Aconitum lycoctonum	Wolf's-bane	2	Passo San Pellegrino
Aconitum tauricum	a monk's-hood	2	Passo San Pellegrino
Aquilegia atrata	Dark Columbine	2	Passo San Pellegrino
Caltha palustris	Marsh Marigold	3	Passo Sella
Clematis alpina	Alpine Clematis	5	Mazzin (in seed)
Clematis recta	Erect Clematis	8	San Gottardo
Clematis vitalba	Old Man's Beard	6	Eggental
Helleborus viridis	Green Hellebore	8	San Gottardo (leaves)
Hepatica nobilis	Liverleaf	5	Mazzin (leaves)
Pulsatilla alpina	Alpine Pasque Flower	3	Passo Sella (in seed)
Ranunculus acris	Meadow Buttercup	2	Passo San Pellegrino
Ranunculus glacialis	Glacier Crowfoot	7	Monte Padon (gone over)
Ranunculus platanifolius	Large White Buttercup	2	Passo San Pellegrino
Trollius europaeus	Globeflower	2	Passo San Pellegrino
Resedaceae			
Reseda lutea	Wild Mignonette	2	Roadside
Rosaceae			
Alchemilla vulgaris agg.	a lady's-mantle	3	Passo Sella
Argentina anserina	Silverweed	2	Passo San Pellegrino
Aruncus dioicus	Goat's-beard Spirea	6	Eggental
Cotoneaster integerrimus	Common Cotoneaster	4	Paneveggio (in fruit)
Cotoneaster tomentosus	Woolly Cotoneaster	5	Mazzin (in fruit)
Dryas octopetala	Mountain Avens	3	Passo Sella
Filipendula ulmaria	Meadowsweet	4	Paneveggio
Fragaria vesca	Wild Strawberry	4	Val Venegia
Geum montanum	Alpine Avens	3	Passo Sella
Geum reptans	Creeping Avens	7	Monte Padon (in seed)
Geum rivale	Water Avens	2	Passo San Pellegrino
Geum urbanum	Wood Avens	6	Eggental (in seed)
Potentilla aurea	Golden Cinquefoil	7	Monte Padon (leaves)
Potentilla crantzii	Alpine Cinquefoil	3	Passo Sella
Potentilla erecta	Tormentil	2	Passo San Pellegrino
Potentilla nitida	Pink Cinquefoil	3	Passo Sella
Prunus padus	Bird Cherry	5	Mazzin (in fruit)
Rosa pendulina	Alpine Rose	2	Passo San Pellegrino
Rubus cfr. *caesius*	European Dewberry	6	Eggental
Rubus idaeus	Raspberry	4	Paneveggio (in fruit)
Rubus saxatilis	Stone Bramble	5	Mazzin (in fruit)
Rubus cfr. *ulmifolius*	Elmleaf Blackberry	8	San Gottardo
Sanguisorba minor	Salad Burnet	5	Tamion
Sorbus aucuparia	Rowan	4	Val Venegia
Rubiaceae			
Galium cfr. *album*	White Bedstraw	5	Tamion
Galium anisophyllon	Alpine Bedstraw	3	Passo Sella
Galium aparine	Catchweed Bedstraw	6	Eggental (in seed)
Galium verum	Lady's Bedstraw	5	Tamion

Scientific Name	Common Name	Day	Notes
Salicaceae			
Populus tremula	Aspen	6	Eggental (leaves)
Salix alba	White Willow	8	San Gottardo (leaves)
Salix appendiculata	Large-leaved Willow	2	Passo San Pellegrino
Salix cfr. *eleagnos*	Bitter Willow	6	Eggental (leaves)
Salix cfr. *hastata*	Halberd Willow	3	Passo Sella
Salix retusa	Retuse-leaved Willow	7	Monte Padon
Sapindaceae			
Acer campestre	Field Maple	8	San Gottardo
Acer pseudoplatanus	Sycamore	4	Paneveggio (leaves)
Saxifragaceae			
Saxifraga aizoides	Yellow Mountain Saxifrage	2	Passo San Pellegrino
Saxifraga aspera	Rough Saxifrage	7	Monte Padon
Saxifraga bryoides	Mossy Saxifrage	7	Monte Padon
Saxifraga caesia	Blue Saxifrage	4	Val Venegia
Saxifraga cernua	Nodding Saxifrage	7	Monte Padon
Saxifraga crustata	Encrusted Saxifrage	4	Val Venegia
Saxifraga moschata	White Musky Saxifrage	7	Monte Padon
Saxifraga oppositifolia	Purple Saxifrage	7	Monte Padon (leaves)
Saxifraga paniculata	Live-long Saxifrage	2	Passo San Pellegrino
Saxifraga rotundifolia	Round-leaved Saxifrage	4	Val Venegia
Saxifraga squarrosa	Dolomites Saxifrage	3	Passo Sella
Scrophulariaceae			
Buddleja davidii	Butterfly Bush	6	Eggental
Scrophularia nodosa	Common Figwort	4	Paneveggio (in seed)
Verbascum lychnitis	White Mullein	5	Mazzin
Verbascum nigrum	Dark Mullein	5	Tamion
Solanaceae			
Solanum dulcamara	Bittersweet Nightshade	4	Paneveggio
Thymelaeaceae			
Daphne mezereum	Mezereon	3	Passo Sella (in fruit)
Urticaceae			
Urtica dioica	Great Stinging Nettle	3	Passo Sella
Viburnaceae			
Sambucus ebulus	Dwarf Elder	8	Roadside
Sambucus nigra	Black Elder	6	Karersee
Sambucus racemosa	Red-berried Elder	4	Paneveggio (in fruit)
Viburnum lantana	Wayfaring-tree	8	San Gottardo (in fruit)
Violaceae			
Viola biflora	Yellow Wood Violet	3	Passo Sella
Viola tricolor	Wild Pansy	3	Passo Sella
Vitaceae			
Parthenocissus cfr. *quinquefolia*	Virginia Creeper	6	Eggental (leaves)
Monocots	**Monocotyledons**		
Amaryllidaceae			
Allium carinatum	Keeled Garlic	5	Mazzin
Asparagaceae			
Anthericum ramosum	Branched St Bernard's Lily	8	Sab Gottardo
Convallaria majalis	European Lily of the Valley	5	Mazzin (leaves)
Maianthemum bifolium	May Lily	4	Val Venegia
Polygonatum odorum	Angular Solomon's-seal	5	Mazzin (leaves)

Scientific Name	Common Name	Day	Notes
Colchicaceae			
Colchicum autumnale	Autumn Crocus	2	Passo San Pellegrino (leaves)
Cyperaceae			
Carex aterrima	a sedge	7	Monte Padon
Carex atrata	Black Alpine Sedge	2	Passo San Pellegrino
Carex davalliana	Davall's Sedge	5	Tamion
Carex flacca	Blue Sedge	2	Passo San Pellegrino
Carex cfr. *flava*	Yellow-green Sedge	5	Tamion
Carex cfr. *lepidocarpa*	Long-stalked Yellow-sedge	2	Passo San Pellegrino
Carex paniculata	Greater Tussock-sedge	2	Passo San Pellegrino
Eriophorum latifolium	Broad-leaved Cottongrass	2	Passo San Pellegrino
Juncaceae			
Juncus articulatus	Jointed Rush	5	Tamion
Juncus inflexus	Hard Rush	5	Tamion
Juncus jacquinii	Jacquin's Rush	7	Monte Padon
Luzula nivea	Snowy Woodrush	6	Karersee
Liliaceae			
Lilium bulbiferum	Orange Lily	5	Mazzin
Lilium martagon	Martagon Lily	2	Passo San Pellegrino
Melanthiaceae			
Paris quadrifolia	Herb Paris	6	Karersee
Veratrum lobelianum	Green False Helleborine	2	Passo San Pellegrino
Orchidaceae			
Dactylorhiza (majalis) alpestris	Alpine Broad-leaved Marsh Orchid	4	Val Venegia
Dactylorhiza fuchsii	Common Spotted Orchid	1	Roadside
Dactylorhiza incarnata	Early Marsh Orchid	4	Val Venegia
Dactylorhiza cfr. *lapponica*	Lapland Marsh Orchid	4	Val Venegia
Dactylorhiza viridis	Frog Orchid	2	Passo San Pellegrino
Epipactis atrorubens	Dark Red Helleborine	5	Tamion
Epipactis helleborine	Broad-leaved Helleborine	5	Mazzin
Goodyera repens	Creeping Lady's-tresses	5	Mazzin
Gymnadenia austriaca	Austrian Vanilla Orchid	2	Passo San Pellegrino
Gymnadenia × chanousiana	Hybrid Fragrant x Vanilla Orchid	3	Passo Sella
Gymnadenia conopsea	Fragrant Orchid	2	Passo San Pellegrino
Gymnadenia odoratissima	Short-spurred Fragrant Orchid	2	Passo San Pellegrino
Gymnadenia miniata	Red Vanilla Orchid	3	Passo Sella
Neottia nidus-avis	Bird's-nest Orchid	5	Tamion (gone over)
Neottia ovata	Twayblade	2	Passo San Pellegrino
Ophrys insectifera	Fly Orchid	5	Tamion (in seed)
Platanthera bifolia	Lesser Butterfly Orchid	7	Monte Padon
Pseudorchis (Gymnadenia) albida	Small White Orchid	2	Passo San Pellegrino
Traunsteinera globosa	Round-headed or Globe Orchid	2	Passo San Pellegrino
Poaceae			
Anthoxanthum odoratum	Sweet Vernal Grass	5	Tamion
Briza media	Quaking-grass	2	Passo San Pellegrino
Dactylis glomerata	Orchard Grass	2	Passo San Pellegrino
Melica nutans	Mountain Melick	6	Karersee
Phragmites australis	Common Reed	4	Roadside
Sesleriella sphaerocephala	a grass	3	Passo Sella
Tofieldiaceae			
Tofieldia calyculata	Tofield's Asphodel	2	Passo San Pellegrino