

The Italian Dolomites

Naturetrek Tour Report

19 - 26 June 2013



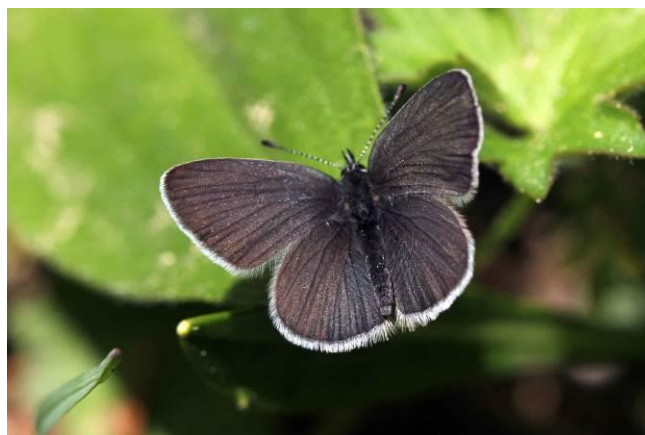
Cimon towards Val Venegia



Ladys Slipper Orchids



Tamion meadow



Little Blue

Report compiled by Su Gough and Jessica Turner
Images courtesy of www.handadesigns.co.uk



Naturetrek Cheriton Mill Cheriton Alresford Hampshire SO24 0NG England

T: +44 (0)1962 733051

F: +44 (0)1962 736426

E: info@naturetrek.co.uk

W: www.naturetrek.co.uk

Tour Leaders: Su Gough (leader and naturalist)
Jessica Turner (leader and botanist)
Luke Delve (driver/tour manager)

Participants: Karen Colebourn
Phil Colebourn
Margaret Highet
Allan Highet
Faith Mackenzie
Sylvia Oates
Lyn Rasmussen
Ken Rasmussen
Susan Robinson
John Robinson
Bruce Robertson
Peter Smith
John Stillwell
Jane Turner
Barry Turner

Day 1

Wednesday 19th June

Sunny, 35°C in Venice, 25°C and hazy in the mountains with very light rain showers

An early flight from a dull and showery Gatwick landed late morning in Venice, with some treated to a view of the city as we came into land. After sorting the three vehicles we switched the air-conditioning on before heading out on the straightforward drive towards the mountains. A brief stop at Ponte nelle Alpi for lunch – with temperatures touching 40°C – provided our first chance to botanise. A delightful pea Yellow Dragon's Teeth (*Tetragalobus maritimus*) was found gracing the car park and the large purple Carpenter Bee was seen visiting flowers of Viper's Bugloss (*Echium vulgare*).

As we began to climb into the Dolomites the mountains revealed themselves in ever-improving clarity. We made a brief leg-stretch stop at the very top of the San Pellegrino Pass, where we had our first encounters with alpine flowers, finding Bird's-eye Primroses (*Primula farinosa*), and several species of gentians growing in the grass, including one specimen of Bavarian Gentian (*Gentiana bavarica*).

We reached our destination for the week, the 'Hotel Gran Mugon' in Tamion in the late afternoon, with enough time for the group to relax – and even do a little exploring, enjoying the antics of the nesting Fieldfares around the hotel and the stunning flower-filled meadow opposite – before we all met up before the delicious evening meal.

Day 2

Thursday 20th June

Sunny, 29°C with more cloud in the afternoon

The morning dawned beautifully clear and, after a hearty breakfast, we set out for our first exploration of the gorgeous Dolomites. We started with a walk around the meadows near the hotel, seeing some lovely plants such as Round-headed Rampion (*Phyteuma obiculare*), Globe Orchid (*Traunsteinera globosa*), Bearded Bellflower (*Campanula barbata*) and Bird's Nest Orchid (*Neottia nidus-avis*). Continuing on into the 'sandstone' walk we entered heavy Spruce forest. Here we encountered Matted Globularia (*Globularia cordifolia*), found a wonderful clump of St Olaf's Candlestick (One-flowered Wintergreen) (*Moneses uniflora*) and heard Crested Tits, Wood Warblers and Tree Pipits. We emerged into a beautiful alpine meadow and finally found an amazing display of Lady's Slipper Orchids (*Cypripedium calceolus*) by the roadside.

We returned to the hotel and enjoyed the sunshine outside as we had our picnic lunch and then set off in the minibus down to Pozza di Fassa and up into the Monzoni valley. Here we walked up toward the rifugio 'Taramelli', along a gentle path where we encountered several alpine species, such as Golden Cinquefoil (*Potentilla aurea*) and Mountain Avens (*Geum montanum*) and, as we approached the snow line, we found good numbers of White-flowered Crocus (*Crocus albiflorus*), alongside one flower of the mauve Spring Crocus (*Crocus vernus*). Nutcrackers were heard and several metallic blue chafers were found. Back at the hotel we had time to relax and refresh before meeting up for a drink and a chat before dinner.

Day 3

Friday 21st June

Sunny, 24°C, cloud building in the late afternoon

Today dawned clear and bright again and this time we drove the short distance into Vigo di Fassa before doing a very quick shop for picnic supplies and then heading for the cable car up to Ciampedie in the Rosengarten. After spending a little while around the cable car station, where we found a Willow Tit nest in one of the rifugio walls, we set off into the Spruce woodland and a completely different range of plants. We found Alpenrose (*Rhododendron ferrugineum*), Hairy Alpenrose (*Rhododendron hirsutum*), a Garland Flower (*Daphne striata*) and Mountain Avens (*Dryas octopetala*). Other floral highlights included the little Yellow Violet (*Viola biflora*), Round-leaved Saxifrage (*Saxifraga rotundifolia*) and a very unusual variety of Frog Orchid (*Coeloglossum viride* var. *longibracteatum*). A small white Saxifrage, thought possibly to be *Saxifraga depressa*, was found, on further research, to be Scree Saxifrage (*Saxifraga androsacea*). Crested Tits were calling, and we emerged from the trees near Gardeccia into gorgeous sunshine.

We settled for a delicious lunch in a glen, where Clusius's Gentian (*Gentiana clusii*) abounded and a lovely patch of Leafless-stemmed Veronica (*Veronica aphylla*) was discovered. After lunch, we headed further into the realm of 'King Lauren's Rose Garden' and saw the 'Vajolet' rifugio teetering above us as we continued up the valley. The habitat became more open as we rose above the trees, with encounters with Nutcrackers and new flower species becoming obvious, including the localised Bluish Paederota (*Paederota bonarota*) and the stunning endemic Pink Cinquefoil (*Potentilla nitida*), sadly neither yet in flower and bearing testament to the very late spring.

Some of the group spent time botanising below Vajolet, while others decided to 'slog' up the last steep bit of path towards 'Refugio Preuss'. Exploring the scree banks of the stream we found lots of Snowbells, (*Soldanella alpina* and *S. minima*), and a fine example of the Short-leaved Gentian (*Gentiana brachyphylla*).

We looked for Alpine Cudweed (*Leontopodium alpinum*) - better known, perhaps, by its other name: Edelweiss! but only managed to find the leaves. We caught the penultimate ski-lift back down to Vigo di Fassa, with plenty of time to change before our pre-meal chat and drinks. By now many had seen the Red Squirrels which frequented the enormous trees at the back of the hotel.

Day 4

Saturday 22nd June

20°C, sun and broken cloud. Heavy rain/thunder in late afternoon

After eating breakfast on another glorious morning, some of the group set off for town on our free morning to visit the fascinating, local Ladin Museum, and do a bit of souvenir shopping, whilst others wandered down the path from the hotel towards Vallonga to look for Military Orchids (*Orchis militaris*), which were found in abundance.

Afterwards we all headed back towards Pozza di Fassa and up towards the Monzoni Valley once again. This time we carried on, however, and entered the Val di San Nicolo. The road was being repaired at the bottom car park, forcing us to stop there for our picnic and walk up into the valley. A wonderful group of Oxlips (*Primula elatior*), were found around the picnic site, while Jessica wandered up to see if there was any way we could drive further – as we had seen several cars go past. The temporary route was so steep that it was only passable to 4-WD vehicles, unfortunately, so we decided that we would walk the track up and botanise en-route.

Although this did mean that we were unable to reach as far along this valley as we would normally, we discovered that the woodland walk up into the meadows was very rich in plants and other wildlife. Large patches of the architectural Herb Paris (*Paris quadrifolia*) grew on the bank-side and a new fern, Beech Fern (*Phegopteris connectilis*) was found growing under the trees. True Garland Flower (*Daphne cneorum*) was growing on the roadsides, and butterflies abounded in the warm sunshine with both Little Blue and Mountain Green-veined White giving exceptional views. A family of Dippers, with four young, was watched on the stream below us.

As we emerged into the meadows the habitat and plants changed dramatically, with Smooth Honeywort (*Cerintho glabra*) particularly obvious here. Other finds included a clump of Aconite-leaved Buttercup (*Ranunculus aconitifolius*) and our first Vanilla Orchid which, after some consideration, was deemed Austrian Vanilla Orchid (*Gymnadenia austriaca*). As we walked we watched a Sparrowhawk being mobbed by a furious Fieldfare, which ably demonstrated its extreme tactic of dive-bombing with droppings! The end-point of our walk was around a gully and hut which had a rich 'seam' of orchids, including Frog Orchid (*Coeloglossum viride*), Lesser Butterfly Orchid (*Platanthera bifolia*), Small White Orchid (*Gymnadenia albida*) and more Austrian Vanilla Orchids, (*Gymnadenia austriaca*). After our walk we returned to the minibus and headed back to our hotel for a shower and rest before dinner.

Day 5

Sunday 23rd June

Cloudy 15°C, with sun breaking through later

Today we headed south, away from the area we had been exploring and towards the stunningly beautiful mountain Cimon della Pala, stopping initially at the Visitor Centre at Paneveggio, before finally arriving in the Rolle Pass.

We drove up a little used track, parking right below this amazing mountain near the rifugio 'Baita Segantini'. We set off along a clear route across the lower slopes and up a gentle path to the boulder fields at the base of the scree. Many new plants were encountered in this rich plant-hunting ground, with a 'sea' of Yellow Pasque Flowers *Pulsatilla alpina* subsp. *apiifolia* the stars. Snowbells (*Soldanella pusilla* and *S. alpina*) and Crocuses (*Crocus albiflorus* and *C. vernus*) were everywhere, again showing how late the spring was, and just how recently the snow had left this area; in fact we did find several snow banks still remaining. Spring was in evidence, however, with huge numbers of Clouded Apollo butterfly caterpillars amongst the flowers and singing Water Pipits above us. More new flower finds included Monte Baldo Anemone (*Anemone baldensis*) and the gorgeous white-flowered Sequier's Buttercup (*Ranunculus seguieri*) alongside the diminutive least Primrose (*Primula minima*). Primulas were definitely one of the themes of the day, with many Long-flowered Primroses (*Primula halleri*) in the turf and a stunning display of Auriculas (*Primula auricula*) on the rocks at the edge of the col. We investigated a bank that holds the Snowdon Lily (*Lloydia serotina*, now called *Gagea serotina*) and were delighted to discover a haze of small white flowers of this subtle beauty. We reached the boulder fields and started exploring as Snowfinches were heard and glimpsed around us and we caught sight of our first Marmot.

The boulders did not disappoint, with the bright blue flowers of the target species, King of the Alps (*Eritrichium nanum*) quickly spotted, which allayed fears that the plants would not, yet, be in flower. Other treasures included another white-flowered Alpine Buttercup (*Ranunculus alpestris*) and *Androsace hausmannii*. The most unexpected find was the dazzling display of Tyrolean Primrose (*Primula tyrolensis*), a very rare and range-restricted Dolomite endemic, which seemed to be blooming from every crack in the boulders.

We reluctantly returned to the monument near the vans for a picnic lunch-with-a-view as the sun moved round to illuminate Cimon della Pala and the cloud finally left the highest peaks. We then set off through the Passo di Valles before turning west through the San Pellegrino Pass and stopping at the rifugio 'Miralago', by a small lake. We spent an hour exploring a steep but very floriferous meadow behind the rifugio, which held Spotted Gentian (*Gentiana punctata*), a patch of the handsome Southern Butterwort (*Pinguicula leptoceras*) and a colony of the odd looking Early Purple Orchid relative *Orchis ovalis*. More Vanilla Orchids were found and examples of both *Gymnadenia rbellicani* (Black) and *G. rubra* (Red) were identified. As we skirted the lake on the return to the vans we saw a sunbathing Toad, several species of fish in the lake and many Martagon Lilies (*Lilium martagon*) which were all frustratingly close to flowering. Finally we headed home, via the San Pellegrino Pass, arriving in time for a quick freshen up before dinner.

Day 6

Monday 24th June

Wet in the morning, showery later. Temperatures only 3°C, rising to 6°C, with significant snow down to 2000m

Today we headed south once again and, after stopping at the visitor centre in Paneveggio for a quick comfort break, we headed into Val Venegia – supposedly containing all the plants of the Dolomites. We were heading towards Cimon della Pala but from the opposite direction this time. The marshy areas held a good display of Broad-leaved Marsh Orchids (*Dactylorhiza majalis*) and Alpine Marsh Orchid (*D. alpestris*) with a hybrid swarm of intermediates to confuse botanists! We continued up through the valley finding a nice clump of Moschatel (*Adoxa moschatellina*) and admiring the sheer abundance of flowers in this valley. We stopped for a warming drink at the rifugio 'Venegiota' where the owner kindly allowed us to set out and eat our picnic inside.

After lunch we continued up, finding a rock dripping with Auriculas (*Primula auricula*) and Bluish Paederota (*Paederota bonarota*) in flower. Holly Fern, (*Polystichum lonchitis*) and Intermediate Wintergreen (*Pyrola media*) were found further up as the Spruce (*Picea abies*) and Mountain Pine (*Pinus mugo*) woodland thinned and Nutcrackers were increasingly obvious. Eventually we emerged onto the shining white scree slope of Cimon della Pala, an incredible moonscape.

After admiring the scenery for some time (and wondering at the apparently random person in a very small digger moving Cimon della Pala stone by stone!), we explored the massive boulders, each one holding a perfect rockery, with plants including drifts of the endemic Tyrolean Primrose (*Primula tyrolensis*), Yellow Whitlow Grass (*Draba aizoides*) and two new valerians: Rock Valerian (*Valeriana saxatilis*) and Elongated Valerian (*V. elongata*). We then returned back down the valley, entertained by 120 Alpine Choughs and a beautiful male Ring Ouzel. We stopped, once again, at the rifugio and then continued back towards the vans, with good views of Marmot and, at the exit of Val Venegia, excellent views of another two Dippers.

Day 7

Tuesday 25th June

5°C and sunny, but with deep snow at the highest point of our trip

Having left the highest point of our trip to the end, to allow spring to advance by a week, we were rather scuppered by yesterday's heavy snow fall. The Pordoi Pass had experienced 2ft of snow, but the road was now clear, so we decided that we would continue with the planned walk. As we rose out of Canazei the temperature fell and, at the top of the pass (2239m), where we parked there was still significant snow. We watched the helicopter delivery of the groceries for all the high rifugios in the area, as delivery by road was not an option, before deciding as it was such a stunning day we would do our planned walk even though it seemed unlikely that we would see any plants at all! We started to climb up the path towards the path known as the 'Bindelweg', admired by Farrer in his book 'The Dolomites', and were surprised to find that patches of bare ground had already opened up, revealing the plants below the snow. Alpine Snowbells (*Soldanella alpina*) dominated, as to be expected this high, and we were serenaded by Black Redstarts and Wheatears as we climbed towards the 'Bindelweg' rifugio. Alpine Choughs were our constant companions and we saw several bewildered Marmots, looking for grazing under the snow. Surprisingly, we saw several butterflies, including two Small Tortoiseshells and a Red Admiral.

We all enjoyed warming drinks and cake at the rifugio, as two Alpine Swifts passed over and we watched the Snowfinches that were delighting in the conditions before heading back down via a ridge where we found several clumps of the vivid yellow Vitaliana (*Androsace vitaliana*), together with Alpine Rock Rose (*Helianthemum oelandicum* subsp. *alpestre*) and White Musky Saxifrage (*Saxifraga exarata* subsp. *moscata*) and, further down, One-flowered Fleabane (*Erigeron uniflorus*). We steadily returned to the vans, where Su made friends with the local Alpine Choughs, who were keen to take lemon biscuits from her hands!

We drove back to the hotel where some of the group decided to relax and pack for tomorrow, while others revisited the meadows (which have usually been cut by this point) to see if any new flowers had emerged. An Orange Lily (*Lilium bulbiferum*) that had been near to flowering had sadly been picked, but a St Bruno's Lily (*Paradisea liliastrum*) in the top meadow made up for this disappointment. The local Black Redstarts had fledged near the hotel and were noisily being fed on the rooftops. A last get-together before a final wonderful meal allowed everyone to pack in good time before retiring.

Day 8

Wednesday 26th June

Overcast at first, becoming warmer and sunnier as we left the mountains. 20°C

Our last day and, sadly, an early start from the hotel... A light breakfast was kindly provided by Stefano and the vans were packed and ready to go. As we were leaving, a Roe Deer delicately picked its way down through the meadow in front of the hotel and wandered over the road.

An uneventful trip back to Venice brought some sightings of birds, including several Ring Ouzels as we drove over the San Pellegrino Pass, and a Jay and Cormorant as we neared the airport. Everyone was safely dropped off in good time for the returning flight. Jessica was leaving on a later aircraft and Su and Luke were staying on for a few more days. Chirruping Italian Sparrows accompanied our goodbyes.

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Naturetrek Dolomites Group June 2013

Species Lists

Plants

Scientific name	Common name	First location
<i>PTERIDOPHYTES</i>	FERNS & ALLIES	
<i>Lycopodiaceae</i>	Clubmoss family	
<i>Hyperzia selago</i>	Fir Clubmoss	Cimon della Pala
<i>Selaginellaceae</i>	Lesser Clubmoss family	
<i>Selaginella selaginoides</i>	Lesser Clubmoss	Rosengarten
<i>Equisetaceae</i>	Horsetail family	
<i>Equisetum arvense</i>	Common Horsetail	Tamion
<i>Equisetum fluviatile</i>	Water Horsetail	Val Venegia
<i>Equisetum hyemale</i>	Dutch Rush	Val di San Nicolo
<i>Equisetum palustre</i>	Marsh Horsetail	Val di San Nicolo
<i>Equisetum pratense</i>	Shady Horsetail	Passo Valles
<i>Equisetum variegatum</i>	Variegated Horsetail	Val Venegia
<i>Aspleniaceae</i>	Maidenhair Fern family	
<i>Asplenium ruta-murale</i>	Wall Rue	Rosengarten
<i>Asplenium septentrionale</i>	Forked Spleenwort	Rosengarten
<i>Asplenium trichomanes</i>	Maidenhair Spleenwort	Rosengarten
<i>Asplenium viride</i>	Green Spleenwort	Rosengarten
<i>Blechnaceae</i>	Hard Fern family	
<i>Blechnum spicant</i>	Hard Fern	Monzoni
<i>Dennstaedtiaceae</i>	Bracken family	
<i>Pteridium aquilinum</i>	Bracken	Passo Valles
<i>Dryopteridiaceae</i>	Buckler Fern family	
<i>Dryopteris carthusiana</i>	Narrow Buckler fern	Val di San Nicolo
<i>Dryopteris filix-mas</i>	Male Fern	Rosengarten
<i>Polystichum lonchitis</i>	Holly Fern	Rosengarten
<i>Ophioglossaceae</i>	Adders-tongue Fern family	
<i>Botrychium lunaria</i>	Moonwort	Monzoni
<i>Woodsiaceae</i>	Lady Fern family	
<i>Athyrium filix-femina</i>	Lady Fern	Val di San Nicolo
<i>Cystopteris fragilis</i>	Brittle Bladder Fern	Rosengarten
<i>Gymnocarpium dryopteris</i>	Oak Fern	Rosengarten
<i>Phegopteris connectilis</i>	Beech Fern	Val di San Nicolo
<i>PINOPSIDA (Gymnosperms)</i>	CONIFERS	

Scientific name	Common name	First location
Cupressaceae	Juniper family	
<i>Juniperus communis</i>	Common Juniper	Tamion
<i>J. communis ssp. alpina</i>	Dwarf Juniper	Rosengarten
<i>J. communis ssp. hemispherica</i>	Alpine Juniper	Rosengarten
Pinaceae	Pine family	
<i>Larix decidua</i>	European Larch	Tamion
<i>Picea abies</i>	Norway Spruce	Tamion
<i>Pinus cembra</i>	Arolla Pine	Monzoni
<i>Pinus mugo</i>	Mountain Pine	Tamion
<i>Pinus nigra</i>	Black Pine	Tamion
<i>Pinus sylvestris</i>	Scots Pine	Tamion

MAGNOLIOPSIDA (Angiosperms)**FLOWERING PLANTS****MAGNOLIIDAE (Dicotyledons)**

Adoxaceae	Moschatel family	
<i>Adoxa moschatellina</i>	Moschatel/Town Hall Clock	Val Venegia
Apiaceae	Carrot family	
<i>Anthriscus sylvestris</i>	Cow Parsley	Roadsides
<i>Athamanta cretensis</i>	Athamanta	Tamion
<i>Chaerophyllum hirsutum</i>	Hairy Chervil	Tamion
<i>Heraclium sphondylium</i>	Hogweed	Tamion
<i>Laserpitium latifolium</i>	Broad-leaved Sermountain	Tamion
<i>Laserpitium siler</i>	Siler	Tamion
<i>Ligusticum mutellina</i>	Alpine Lovage	Val di San Nicolo
<i>Peucedanum ostruthium</i>	Masterwort	Monzoni
<i>Pimpinella major</i>	Greater Burnet-saxifrage	Tamion
Asteraceae	Daisy family	
<i>Achillea clavennae</i>	Silvery Milfoil	Rosengarten
<i>A. millefolium</i>	Yarrow	Roadsides
<i>Adenostyles alliariae</i>	Adenostyles	Tamion
<i>Antennaria carpatica</i>	Carpathian Cat's-foot	Cimon della Pala
<i>Antennaria dioica</i>	Cat's-foot	Tamion
<i>Aposeris foetida</i>	Aposeris	Miralago
<i>Arnica montana</i>	Arnica	Tamion
<i>Artemisia nitida</i>	Narrow-leaved Wormwood	Val di San Nicolo
<i>Aster alpinus</i>	Alpine Aster	Tamion
<i>Bellis perennis</i>	Daisy	Val Venegia
<i>Bellidiastrum michelii</i>	False Aster	Tamion
<i>Carduus defloratus</i>	Alpine Thistle	Val di San Nicolo

Scientific name	Common name	First location
<i>C. defloratus ssp. carlinifolius</i>	Carlina-leaved Thistle	Val di San Nicolo
<i>Carduus personata</i>	Great Marsh Thistle	Val di San Nicolo
<i>Carlina acaulis</i>	Stemless Thistle	Cimon della Pala
<i>Centaurea pseudophrygia</i>	Wig Knapweed	Tamion
<i>Cirsium eriophorum</i>	Woolly Thistle	Val Venegia (leaves only)
<i>Cirsium eristhales</i>	Yellow Melancholy Thistle	Common
<i>Cirsium spinosissimum</i>	Spiniest Thistle	Cimon della Pala
<i>Crepis aurea</i>	Golden Hawk's-beard	Tamion
<i>Doronicum columnae</i>	Heart-leaved Leopard's-bane	Rosengarten
<i>Erigeron acer</i>	Blue Fleabane	Tamion
<i>Erigeron neglectus</i>	Neglected Fleabane	Cimon della Pala
<i>Erigeron uniflorus</i>	One-flowered Fleabane	Pordoi Pass
<i>Hieracium alpinum agg.</i>	Alpine Hawkweed	Rosengarten
<i>Homogyne alpina</i>	Alpine Colt's-foot	Tamion
<i>Hypochoeris uniflora</i>	Giant Cat's-ear	Tamion
<i>Leontopodium alpinum</i>	Edelweiss	Rosengarten (leaves only)
<i>Leucanthemum vulgare</i>	Ox-eye Daisy	Tamion
<i>Leucanthemopsis alpina</i>	Alpine Moon Daisy	Tamion
<i>Petasites alba</i>	White Butterbur	Monzoni
<i>Pilosella officinarum agg.</i>	Mouse-eared Hawkweed	Tamion
<i>Scorzonera aristata</i>	Bearded Viper's-grass	Tamion
<i>Senecio squalidus</i>	Rock (Oxford) Ragwort	Tamion
<i>Taraxacum agg.</i>	Dandelion	Rosengarten
<i>Tephrosieris longifolia (S.ovirensis)</i>	Southern Ragwort	Val Venegia
<i>Tolpis staticifolia</i>	Tolpis	Tamion
<i>Tragopogon dubius</i>	A Goat's-beard	Tamion
<i>Tussilago farfara</i>	Coltsfoot	Tamion
Berberidaceae	Barberry family	
<i>Berberis vulgaris</i>	Barberry	Tamion
Betulaceae	Birch family	
<i>Alnus viridis</i>	Green Alder	Monzoni
<i>Betula pendula</i>	Silver Birch	Rosengarten
Boragnaceae	Borage family	
<i>Cerithe glabra</i>	Smooth Honeywort	Val di San Nicolo
<i>Echium vulgare</i>	Viper's Bugloss	Ponte nelle Alpi
<i>Eritrichium nanum</i>	King of the Alps	Cimon della Pala
<i>Myosotis alpestris</i>	Alpine Wood Forget-me-not	Monzoni
<i>Myosotis sylvatica agg.</i>	Wood Forget-me-not	Tamion
<i>Pulmonaria angustifolium</i>	Narrow-leaved Lungwort	Val di San Nicolo
Brassicaceae	Cabbage family	
<i>Arabis alpina ssp. caucasica</i>	Alpine Rock-cress	Monzoni

Scientific name	Common name	First location
<i>A. bellidifolia</i> ssp. <i>bellidifolia</i>	An Alpine Rock-cress	Rosengarten
<i>Barbarea</i> sp.	Winter-cress	Rosengarten
<i>Biscutella laevigata</i>	Buckler Mustard	Tamion
<i>Cardamine alpina</i>	Alpine Bitter-cress	Rosengarten
<i>Cardamine enneaphyllos</i>	Drooping Bitter-cress	Paneveggio
<i>Cardamine resedifolia</i>	Mignonette-leaved Bitter-cress	Val di San Nicolo
<i>Draba aizoides</i>	Yellow Whitlow-grass	Pordoi Pass
<i>Draba dubia</i>	Austrian Whitlow-grass	Cimon della Pala
<i>Kernera saxatilis</i>	Kernera	Monzoni
<i>Petrocallis pyrenaica</i>	Pyrenean Whitlow-grass	Cimon della Pala
<i>Pritzelago alpina</i>	Chamois Cress	Monzoni
<i>Thlaspi rotundifolium</i> ssp. <i>cepaefolium</i>	Round-leaved Pennycress	Val Venegia
<i>Thlaspi rotundifolium</i> ssp. <i>rotundifolium</i>	Round-leaved Pennycress	Rosengarten
Campanulaceae	Bellflower family	
<i>Campanula barbata</i>	Bearded Bellflower	Tamion
<i>Campanula glomerata</i>	Clustered Bellflower	Tamion
<i>Campanula scheuchzeri</i>	Scheuchz's Bellflower	Tamion
<i>Phyteuma orbiculare</i>	Round-headed Rampion	Tamion
<i>Phyteuma ovatum</i>	Dark Rampion	Passo Valles
Caprifoliaceae	Honeysuckle family	
<i>Lonicera alpigena</i>	Alpine Honeysuckle	Tamion
<i>Lonicera caerulea</i>	Blue-berried Honeysuckle	Rosengarten
<i>Sambucus nigra</i>	Elder	Paneveggio
<i>Sambucus racemosa</i>	Alpine (Red-berried) Elder	Val di San Nicolo
Caryophyllaceae	Pink family	
<i>Ceratum arvense</i>	Field Mouse-ear	Val di San Nicolo
<i>Dianthus barbata</i>	Sweet William	Tamion
<i>Gypsophila repens</i>	Alpine Gypsophila	Val di San Nicolo
<i>Lychnis flos-cuculi</i>	Ragged Robin	Tamion
<i>Minuartia austriaca</i>	Austrian Sandwort	Rosengarten
<i>Minuartia biflora</i>	Northern Sandwort	Rosengarten
<i>Minuartia sedoides</i>	Mossy Cyphel	Cimon della Pala
<i>Minuartia verna</i>	Spring Sandwort	Rosengarten
<i>Saponaria ocyroides</i>	Rock Soapwort	Val di San Nicolo
<i>Silene acaulis</i>	Moss Campion	Rosengarten
<i>Silene dioica</i>	Red Campion	Tamion
<i>Silene nutans</i>	Nottingham Catchfly	Tamion
<i>Silene vulgaris</i>	Bladder Campion	Ponte nelle Alpi
<i>Stellaria media</i>	Common Chickweed	Tamion
<i>Stellaria nemorum</i>	Wood Chickweed	Paneveggio
Chenopodiaceae	Goosefoot family	
<i>Chenopodium bonus-henricus</i>	Good King Henry	Tamion

Scientific name	Common name	First location
Cistaceae		
<i>Helianthemum nummularium</i>	Common Rockrose	Tamion
<i>H. oelandicum ssp. alpestre</i>	Alpine Rockrose	Pordoi Pass
<i>H. oelandicum ssp. canum</i>	Hoary Rockrose	Tamion
Crassulaceae		
<i>Rhodiola rosea</i>	Roseroot	Monzoni
<i>Sedum atratum</i>	Black Stonecrop	Val Venegia
<i>Sempervivum arachnoideum ssp. arachnoideum</i>	Cobweb Houseleek	Val di San Nicolo
Dipsacaceae		
<i>Knautia arvensis</i>	Field Scabious	Tamion
<i>Scabiosa vestina</i>	Tyrolean Scabious	Tamion
Ericaceae		
<i>Arctostaphylos alpina</i>	Alpine Bearberry	Rosengarten
<i>Arctostaphylos uva-ursi</i>	Bearberry	Tamion
<i>Calluna vulgaris</i>	Heather	Miralago
<i>Erica carnea</i>	Spring Heath	Tamion
<i>Loiseleuria procumbens</i>	Creeping Azalea	Cimon della Pala
<i>Rhododendron ferrugineum</i>	Alpenrose	Monzoni
<i>Rhododendron hirsutum</i>	Hairy Alpenrose	Rosengarten (leaves only)
<i>Rhodothamnus chamaecistus</i>	Dwarf Alpenrose	Cimon della Pala
<i>Vaccinium myrtillus</i>	Bilberry	Tamion
<i>Vaccinium uliginosum</i>	Bog Whortleberry	Miralago
<i>Vaccinium vitis-idaea</i>	Cowberry	Tamion
Fabaceae		
<i>Anthyllis vulneraria agg.</i>	Kidney-vetch	Tamion
<i>Astragalus alpinus</i>	Alpine Milk-vetch	Val di San Nicolo
<i>Astragalus australis</i>	Southern Milk-vetch	Miralago
<i>Astragalus glycyphyllus</i>	Liquorice	Miralago
<i>Astragalus penduliflorus</i>	Mountain Lentil	Val di San Nicolo
<i>Genista germanica</i>	German Greenweed	Tamion
<i>Hippocrepis comosa</i>	Horseshoe Vetch	Tamion
<i>Lathyrus pratensis</i>	Meadow Vetchling	Tamion
<i>Lathyrus vernus</i>	Spring Vetchling	Val di San Nicolo
<i>Lotus alpinus</i>	Alpine Bird's-foot Trefoil	Rosengarten
<i>Lotus corniculatus</i>	Bird's-foot Trefoil	Tamion
<i>Onobrychis arenaria</i>	Small Sainfoin	Tamion
<i>Onobrychis montana</i>	Mountain Sainfoin	Tamion
<i>Oxytropis jacquinii</i>	Mountain Milk-vetch	Tamion
<i>Tetragonalobus maritimus</i>	Yellow Dragon's-teeth	Ponte nelle Alpi

Scientific name	Common name	First location
<i>Trifolium alpinum</i>	Alpine Clover	Cimon della Pala
<i>Trifolium montanum</i>	Mountain Clover	Tamion
<i>Trifolium pratense</i>	Red Clover	Tamion
<i>Trifolium repens</i>	White Clover	Cimon della Pala
<i>Vicia cracca</i>	Tufted Vetch	Vigo di Fassa
<i>Vicia sepium</i>	Bush Vetch	Tamion
Gentianaceae	Gentian family	
<i>Gentiana acaulis</i>	Trumpet Gentian	Tamion
<i>Gentiana bavarica</i>	Bavarian Gentian	San Pellegrino
<i>Gentiana brachyphylla ssp. favratii</i>	Short-leaved Gentian	Rosengarten
<i>Gentiana clusii</i>	Clusius' Trumpet Gentian	Rosengarten
<i>Gentiana punctata</i>	Spotted Gentian	Miralago
<i>Gentiana terglouensis</i>	Triglav Gentian	Rosengarten
<i>Gentiana verna</i>	Spring Gentian	Tamion
<i>Gentiana germanica agg.</i>	German Gentian	Tamion
Geraniaceae	Geranium family	
<i>Geranium phaeum</i>	Dusky Crane's-bill	Roadsides
<i>Geranium sylvaticum</i>	Wood Crane's-bill	Tamion
Globulariaceae	Globularia family	
<i>Globularia cordifolia</i>	Matted Globularia	Tamion
Grossulariaceae	Gooseberry family	
<i>Ribes petraeum</i>	Rock Redcurrant	Val Venegia
Lamiaceae	Mint family	
<i>Acinos alpinus</i>	Alpine Catmint	Tamion
<i>Ajuga pyramidalis</i>	Pyramidal Bugle	Tamion
<i>Ajuga reptans</i>	Bugle	Val Venegia
<i>Horminum pyrenaicum</i>	Dragonmouth	Tamion
<i>Lamium album</i>	White Dead-nettle	Val di San Nicolo
<i>Prunella vulgaris</i>	Self-heal	Tamion
<i>Salvia pratensis</i>	Meadow Clary	Tamion
<i>Stachys alopecuroides</i>	Yellow Betony	Tamion
<i>Thymus polytrichus</i>	Thyme	Tamion
<i>Thymus pulegioides</i>	Large Thyme	Tamion
Lentibulariaceae	Bladderwort family	
<i>Pinguicula alpina</i>	Alpine Butterwort	Rosengarten
<i>Pinguicula leptoceras</i>	Southern Butterwort	Miralago
<i>Pinguicula vulgaris</i>	Common Butterwort	Tamion
Linaceae	Flax family	
<i>Linum catharticum</i>	Purging Flax	Tamion

Scientific name	Common name	First location
Onagraceae	Willowherb family	
<i>Chamaenerion angustifolium</i>	Rosebay Willowherb	Tamion
Orobanchaceae	Broomrape family	
<i>Orobanche caryophyllacea</i>	Bedstraw Broomrape	Tamion
<i>Orobanche gracilis</i>	Shining Broomrape	Tamion
Oxalidaceae	Wood Sorrel family	
<i>Oxalis acetosella</i>	Wood Sorrel	Monzoni
Papaveraceae	Poppy family	
<i>Chelidonium majus</i>	Greater Celandine	Val di San Nicolo
<i>Papaver aurantiacum</i> (<i>P. rhaeticum</i>)	Rhaetian Poppy	Rosengarten
<i>Papaver rhoeas</i>	Common Poppy	Roadsides
Plantaginaceae	Plantain family	
<i>Plantago lanceolata</i>	Ribwort Plantain	Tamion
<i>Plantago major</i>	Greater Plantain	Tamion
<i>Plantago media</i>	Hoary Plantain	Tamion
Plumbaginaceae	Thrift family	
<i>Armeria maritima</i> ssp. <i>alpina</i>	Thrift	Val Venegia
Polygalaceae	Milkwort family	
<i>Polygala alpestris</i>	Mountain Milkwort	Tamion
<i>Polygala amara</i>	Bitter Milkwort	Rosengarten
<i>Polygala chamaebuxus</i>	Shrubby Milkwort	Tamion
<i>Polygala nicaeensis</i>	Nice Milkwort	Tamion
<i>Polygala vulgaris</i>	Common Milkwort	Tamion
Polygonaceae	Dock family	
<i>Persicaria vivipara</i>	Alpine Bistort	Tamion
<i>Rumex acetosa</i>	Sorrel	Tamion
<i>Rumex alpestris</i>	Mountain Dock	Val di San Nicolo
<i>Rumex alpinus</i>	Monk's Rhubarb	Monzoni
<i>Rumex scutatus</i>	French Sorrel	Val Venegia
Primulaceae	Primrose family	
<i>Anagallis arvensis</i>	Scarlet Pimpernel	Ponte nelle Alpi
<i>Androsace hausmannii</i>	a Rock Jasmine	Cimon della Pala
<i>A. vitaliana</i> ssp. <i>vitaliana</i>	Vitaliana	Pordoi Pass
<i>Primula auricula</i>	Auricula	Cimon della Pala
<i>Primula elatior</i>	Oxlip	Val di San Nicolo
<i>Primula farinosa</i>	Birdseye Primrose	San Pellegrino

Scientific name	Common name	First location
<i>Primula halleri</i>	Long-flowered Primrose	Val di San Nicolo
<i>Primula minima</i>	Least Primrose	Cimon della Pala
<i>Primula tyrolensis</i>	Tyrolean Primrose	Cimon della Pala
<i>Primula veris</i>	Cowslip	Tamion
<i>Soldanella alpina</i>	Alpine Snowbell	Monzoni
<i>Soldanella minima</i>	Least Snowbell	Rosengarten
<i>Soldanella pusilla</i>	Dwarf Snowbell	Monzoni
<i>Pyrolaceae</i>	Wintergreen family	
<i>Moneses uniflora</i>	St Olaf's Candlestick	Tamion
<i>Orthillia secunda</i>	Nodding Wintergreen	Rosengarten
<i>Pyrola media</i>	Intermediate Wintergreen	Val Venegia
<i>Ranunculaceae</i>	Buttercup family	
<i>Aconitum lycotorium</i> ssp. <i>vulparia</i>	Wolf's-bane	Rosengarten (leaves only)
<i>Anemone baldensis</i>	Monte Baldo Anemone	Cimon della Pala
<i>Aquilegia atrata</i>	Dark Columbine	Tamion
<i>Caltha palustris</i>	Kingcup	Paneveggio
<i>Clematis alpina</i>	Alpine Clematis	Tamion
<i>Hepatica nobilis</i>	Hepatica	Val di San Nicolo
<i>Pulsatilla alpina</i> ssp. <i>apiifolia</i>	Yellow Pasque Flower	Monzoni
<i>Pulsatilla vernalis</i>	Spring Pasque Flower	Monzoni
<i>Ranunculus aconitifolius</i>	Aconite-leaved Buttercup	Val di San Nicolo
<i>Ranunculus alpestris</i>	Alpine Buttercup	Cimon della Pala
<i>Ranunculus hybridus</i>	Hybrid Buttercup	Rosengarten
<i>Ranunculus montanus</i>	Mountain Buttercup	Rosengarten
<i>Ranunculus seguieri</i>	Sequiers Buttercup	Cimon della Pala
<i>Thalictrum aquilegifolium</i>	Great Meadow-rue	Miralago
<i>Trollius europaeus</i>	Globe Flower	Tamion
<i>Resedaceae</i>	Mignonette family	
<i>Reseda luteola</i>	Weld	Vigo di Fassa
<i>Rosaceae</i>	Rose family	
<i>Dryas octopetala</i>	Mountain Avens	Rosengarten
<i>Filipendula vulgaris</i>	Dropwort	Roadsides
<i>Fragaria vesca</i>	Strawberry	Tamion
<i>Geum montanum</i>	Alpine Avens	Monzoni
<i>Geum rivale</i>	Water Avens	Rosengarten
<i>Potentilla aurea</i>	Golden Cinquefoil	Tamion
<i>Potentilla crantzii</i>	Alpine Cinquefoil	Tamion
<i>Potentilla erecta</i>	Tormentil	Tamion
<i>Potentilla nitida</i>	Pink Cinquefoil	Rosengarten (leaves only)
<i>Rosa pendulina</i>	Alpine Rose	Tamion
<i>Rubus idaeus</i>	Raspberry	Tamion

Scientific name	Common name	First location
<i>Rubus saxatilis</i>	Rock Bramble	Rosengarten
<i>Sanguisorba minor</i> agg.	Salad Burnet	Tamion
<i>Sorbus aucuparia</i>	Rowan	Rosengarten
<i>Sorbus chamaemespilus</i>	False Medlar	Rosengarten
Rubiaceae	Bedstraw family	
<i>Cruciata laevipes</i>	Crosswort	Paneveggio
<i>Galium megalospermum</i>	Swiss Bedstraw	Cimon della Pala
<i>Galium mollugo</i> ssp. <i>erectum</i>	Hedge Bedstraw	Tamion
Salicaceae	Willow family	
<i>Populus tremula</i>	Aspen	Tamion
<i>Salix breviserrata</i>	Finely-toothed Willow	Rosengarten
<i>Salix hegetschweileri</i>	Alpine Willow	Tamion
<i>Salix herbacea</i>	Least Willow	Rosengarten
<i>Salix mielichhoferi</i>	Austrian Willow	Rosengarten
<i>Salix purpurea</i>	Purple Willow	Tamion
<i>Salix reticulata</i>	Netted Willow	Rosengarten
<i>Salix retusa</i>	Retuse-leaved Willow	Cimon della Pala
Santalaceae	Sandalwood family	
<i>Thesium alpinum</i>	Alpine Bastard Toadflax	Tamion
<i>Thesium linophyllum</i>	Flax-leaved Bastard Toadflax	Val di San Nicolo
Saxifragaceae	Saxifrage family	
<i>Chrysozplenium alternifolium</i>	Alternate-leaved Golden Saxifrage	Monzoni
<i>Saxifraga aizoides</i>	Yellow Mountain Saxifrage	Monzoni (leaves only)
<i>Saxifraga androsacea</i>	Scree Saxifrage	Rosengarten
<i>Saxifraga caesia</i>	Blue Saxifrage	Rosengarten
<i>Saxifraga crustata</i>	Encrusted Saxifrage	Val Venegia
<i>S. exarata</i> ssp. <i>moschata</i>	White Musky Saxifrage	Pordoi Pass
<i>Saxifraga oppositifolia</i>	Purple Saxifrage	Cimon della Pala
<i>Saxifraga paniculata</i>	Paniculate Saxifrage	Monzoni
<i>Saxifraga rotundifolia</i>	Round-leaved Saxifrage	Rosengarten
Scrophulariaceae	Figwort family	
<i>Bartsia alpina</i>	Alpine Bartsia	Tamion
<i>Euphrasia roskeoviana</i>	an Eyebright	Tamion
<i>Linaria alpina</i>	Alpine Toadflax	Monzoni
<i>Melampyrum sylvaticum</i>	Wood Cow-wheat	Tamion
<i>Paederota bonarota</i>	Blue Paederota	Val Venegia
<i>Pedicularis elongata</i>	a Yellow Lousewort	Tamion
<i>Pedicularis rosea</i>	Pink Lousewort	Rosengarten
<i>Pedicularis verticillata</i>	Verticillate Lousewort	Tamion
<i>Rhinanthus aristatus</i>	Aristate Rattle	Tamion

Scientific name	Common name	First location
<i>Rhinanthus minor</i> agg.	Yellow Rattle	Tamion
<i>Scrophularia canina</i> ssp. <i>hoppü</i>	Alpine Figwort	Rosengarten
<i>Verbascum lychnitis</i>	White Mullein	Roadsides
<i>Veronica aphylla</i>	Leafless-stemmed Speedwell	Rosengarten
<i>Veronica beccabunga</i>	Brooklime	Paneveggio
<i>Veronica chamaedrys</i>	Germander Speedwell	Tamion
<i>Veronica fruticans</i>	Rock Speedwell	Miralago
<i>Veronica officinalis</i>	Heath Speedwell	Tamion
<i>Veronica urticifolia</i>	Nettle-leaved Speedwell	Paneveggio (leaves only)
Thymelaceae		
Daphne family		
<i>Daphne cneorum</i>	Garland Flower	Val di San Nicolo
<i>Daphne mezereum</i>	Mezereon	Monzoni
<i>Daphne striata</i>	a Garland Flower	Rosengarten
Urticariaceae		
Nettle family		
<i>Urtica dioica</i>	Nettle	Monzoni
Valerianaceae		
Valerian family		
<i>Valeriana elongata</i>	Elongated Valerian	Val Venegia
<i>Valeriana montana</i>	Mountain Valerian	Tamion
<i>Valeriana saxatilis</i>	Rock Valerian	Val Venegia
<i>Valeriana supina</i>	Dwarf Valerian	Rosengarten
<i>Valeriana tripteris</i>	Three-leaved Valerian	Tamion
Violaceae		
Violet family		
<i>Viola biflora</i>	Yellow Violet	Tamion
<i>Viola hirta</i>	Hairy Violet	Miralago
<i>Viola riviniana</i>	Dog Violet	Tamion
<i>Viola tricolor</i> subsp. <i>subalpina</i>	Heartsease	Val di San Nicolo
LILIIDAE (Monocotyledons)		
Cyperaceae		
Sedge family		
<i>Carex depauperata</i>	Starved Wood Sedge	Tamion
<i>Carex dioica</i>	Dioecious Sedge	Tamion
<i>Carex flacca</i>	Glaucous Sedge	Tamion
<i>Carex nigra</i>	Common Sedge	Tamion
<i>Carex panicea</i>	Carnation Sedge	Tamion
<i>Carex paniculata</i>	Great Tussock Sedge	Miralago
<i>Carex viridula</i> ssp. <i>oedocarpa</i>	Common Yellow Sedge	Tamion
<i>Eriophorum angustifolium</i>	Common Cotton Grass	Paneveggio
<i>Eriophorum scheuchzeri</i>	a Cotton Grass	Val Venegia
Iridaceae		
Iris family		
<i>Crocus albiflorus</i>	White Crocus	Monzoni

Scientific name	Common name	First location
<i>Crocus vernus</i>	Spring Crocus	Monzoni
Juncaceae	Rush family	
<i>Luzula campestris</i>	Good Friday Grass	Monzoni
<i>Luzula luzuloides</i>	White Wood Rush	Monzoni
<i>Luzula nivea</i>	Snowy Wood Rush	Tamion
Liliaceae	Lily family	
<i>Colchium autumnale</i>	Autumn Crocus	Tamion (leaves only)
<i>Lilium bulbiferum</i>	Orange Lily	Tamion
<i>Lilium martagon</i>	Martagon Lily	Val di San Nicolo
<i>Lloydia serotina</i>	Snowdon Lily	Cimon della Pala
<i>Maianthemum bifolium</i>	May Lily	Tamion
<i>Paradisea liliastrum</i>	St Bruno's Lily	Tamion
<i>Paris quadrifolia</i>	Herb Paris	Rosengarten
<i>Polygonatum odoratum</i>	Angular Solomon's Seal	Tamion
<i>Polygonatum verticillatum</i>	Whorled Solomon's Seal	Miralago
<i>Tofieldia calyculata</i>	Tofield's Asphodel	Tamion
<i>Veratrum album</i>	False White Helleborine	Tamion
Orchidaceae	Orchid family	
<i>Coeloglossum viride</i>	Frog Orchid	Val di San Nicolo
<i>C. viride var. longibracteatum</i>	a Frog Orchid	Rosengarten
<i>Corallorrhiza trifida</i>	Coralroot	Tamion
<i>Cypripedium calceolus</i>	Lady's Slipper Orchid	Tamion
<i>Dactylorhiza alpestris</i>	Alpine Marsh Orchid	Val di San Nicolo
<i>Dactylorhiza fuchsii</i>	Common Spotted Orchid	Tamion
<i>Dactylorhiza majalis</i>	Broad-leaved Marsh Orchid	Val Venegia
<i>Epipactis helleborine (lvs)</i>	Broad-leaved Helleborine	Tamion
<i>Gymnadenia albida</i>	Small White Orchid	Val di San Nicolo
<i>Gymnadenia austriaca</i>	Austrian Vanilla Orchid	Val di San Nicolo
<i>Gymnadenia conopsea agg.</i>	Fragrant Orchid	
<i>Gymnadenia rbellicani</i>	Black Vanilla Orchid	Miralago
<i>Gymnadenia rubra</i>	Red Vanilla Orchid	Miralago
<i>Neottia nidus-avis</i>	Bird's Nest Orchid	Tamion
<i>Neottia ovata</i>	Twayblade	Tamion
<i>Ophrys insectifera</i>	Fly Orchid	Tamion
<i>Orchis militaris</i>	Military Orchid	Tamion
<i>Orchis ovalis</i>	an Early Purple Orchid	Miralago
<i>Platanthera bifolia</i>	Lesser Butterfly Orchid	Val di San Nicolo
<i>Traunsteinera globosa</i>	Globe Orchid	Tamion
Poaceae	Grass family	
<i>Anthoxanthum odorata</i>	Sweet Vernal Grass	Miralago
<i>Briza media</i>	Quaking-grass	Tamion

Scientific name	Common name	First location
<i>Bromopsis inermis</i>	Hungarian Brome	Vigo di Fassa
<i>Dactylis glomerata</i>	Cock's-foot	Rosengarten
<i>Festuca glauca</i>	Blue Fescue	Val di San Nicolo
<i>Festuca paniculata</i>	Tussock Fescue	Miralago
<i>Melica nutans</i>	Mountain Melick	Tamion
<i>Nardus stricta</i>	Mat-grass	Cimon della Pala
<i>Phleum alpinum</i>	Alpine Timothy	Tamion
<i>Poa bulbosa vivipera</i>	Bulbous Meadow-grass	Rosengarten
<i>Sesleria caerulea</i>	Blue Moor-grass	Rosengarten
<i>Sesleria sphaerocephala</i>	a Moor-grass	Rosengarten

Birds (✓ = recorded but not counted)

	Common name	Scientific name	June							
			19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26
1	Mallard	<i>Anas platyrhynchos</i>	✓				✓	✓		
2	Cormorant	<i>Phalacrocorax carbo</i>								✓
3	Little Egret	<i>Egretta garzetta</i>						✓		
4	Grey Heron	<i>Ardea cinerea</i>	✓							
5	Black Kite	<i>Milvus migrans</i>	✓							
6	Buzzard	<i>Buteo buteo</i>	✓	✓				✓	✓	
7	Sparrowhawk	<i>Accipiter nisus</i>			✓	✓				
8	Kestrel	<i>Falco tinnunculus</i>	✓				✓			
9	Black-headed Gull	<i>Chroicocephalus ridibundus</i>	✓					✓		
10	Yellow-legged Gull	<i>L. michahellis</i>	✓							✓
11	Feral Pigeon	<i>Columba livia</i>	✓							✓
12	Wood Pigeon	<i>C. palumbus</i>	✓							✓
13	Collared Dove	<i>Streptopelia decaocto</i>	✓							
14	Cuckoo	<i>Cuculus canorus</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓			✓
15	Tawny Owl	<i>Strix aluco</i>		✓						
16	Swift	<i>Apus apus</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
17	Alpine Swift	<i>Tachymarptis melba</i>								2
18	Green Woodpecker	<i>Picus viridis</i>		✓					✓	
19	Great Spotted Woodpecker	<i>Dendrocopos major</i>					✓			
20	Three-toed Woodpecker	<i>Picoides tridactylus</i>			✓					
21	Skylark	<i>Alauda arvensis</i>					✓			
22	Crag Martin	<i>Ptyonoprogne rupestris</i>	✓	✓		✓	✓	✓	✓	
23	Swallow	<i>Hirundo rustica</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
24	House Martin	<i>Delichon urbica</i>	✓				✓	✓	✓	
25	Water Pipit	<i>Anthus spinoletta</i>					✓	✓	✓	
26	Meadow Pipit	<i>Anthus pratensis</i>						✓		
27	Tree Pipit	<i>Anthus trivialis</i>		✓			✓		✓	
28	White Wagtail	<i>Motacilla alba</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
29	Grey Wagtail	<i>Motacilla cinerea</i>				✓		✓		
30	Dipper	<i>Cinclus cinclus</i>				5		2		
31	Dunnock	<i>Prunella modularis</i>			✓		✓	✓		
32	Robin	<i>Erithacus rubecula</i>		✓						
33	Redstart	<i>Phoenicurus phoenicurus</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
34	Black Redstart	<i>Phoenicurus ochruros</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
35	Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe oenanthe</i>				✓	✓	✓	✓	

	Common name	Scientific name	June							
			19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26
36	Song Thrush	<i>Turdus philomelos</i>			✓	✓		✓		✓
37	Mistle Thrush	<i>Turdus viscivorus</i>					✓	✓	✓	✓
38	Fieldfare	<i>Turdus pilaris</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
39	Blackbird	<i>Turdus merula</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓		✓
40	Ring Ouzel	<i>Turdus torquatus alpestris</i>						2		2
41	Blackcap	<i>Sylvia atricapilla</i>		✓	✓	✓		✓	✓	
42	Lesser Whitethroat	<i>Sylvia curruca</i>						✓		
43	Bonelli's Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus bonelli</i>		✓						
44	Chiffchaff	<i>Phylloscopus collybita</i>		✓	✓	✓		✓		
45	Wood Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus sibilatrix</i>		✓	✓	✓				
46	Firecrest	<i>Regulus ignicapillus</i>			✓			✓		
47	Wren	<i>Troglodytes troglodytes</i>		✓	✓					
48	Coal Tit	<i>Parus ater</i>		✓	✓	✓		✓	✓	✓
49	Blue Tit	<i>Cyanistes caeruleus</i>			✓					
50	Crested Tit	<i>Lophophanes cristatus</i>		✓	✓				✓	
51	Willow Tit	<i>Poecile montanus</i>			✓	✓		✓		
52	Nuthatch	<i>Sitta europea</i>			✓					
53	Treecreeper	<i>Certhia familiaris</i>			✓					
54	Short-toed Treecreeper	<i>Certhia brachydactyla</i>		✓						
55	Magpie	<i>Pica pica</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
56	Jay	<i>Garrulus garrulous</i>	✓							✓
57	Nutcracker	<i>Nucifraga caryocatactes</i>		✓	7	✓		✓	✓	
58	Alpine Chough	<i>Pyrrhocorax graculus</i>			30		20	120	45	
59	Hooded/Carrion Crow	<i>Corvus corone</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
60	Raven	<i>Corvus corax</i>			✓		✓		✓	
61	Starling	<i>Sturnus vulgaris</i>		✓						✓
62	House Sparrow	<i>Passer domesticus</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
63	Italian House Sparrow	<i>P. italiae</i>	✓							✓
64	Snowfinch	<i>Montifringilla nivalis</i>					✓		20	
65	Chaffinch	<i>Fringilla coelebs</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
66	Goldfinch	<i>Carduelis carduelis</i>		✓	✓		✓			
67	Bullfinch	<i>Pyrrhula pyrrhula</i>		✓	✓		✓	✓	✓	

Mammals

Common name	Scientific name	Notes
Roe Deer	<i>Dama dama</i>	By hotel, on departure
Chamois	<i>Rupicapra rupicapra</i>	Droppings seen regularly, animals seen at Val Venegia
Red Squirrel	<i>Sciurus vulgaris</i>	Common outside hotel
Alpine Marmot	<i>Marmotta marmotta</i>	Heard frequently, seen in higher locations
Shrew	<i>Sorex</i> sp.	Two watched fighting, Rosengarten
Serotine Bat	<i>Eptesicus serotinus</i>	Seen and heard flying around hotel

Butterflies & Moths

Common name	Scientific name	Location
Dingy Skipper	<i>Erynnis tages</i>	Tamion, Val di San Nicolo
Grizzled Skipper	<i>Pyrgus malvae</i>	Common
Wood White	<i>Leptidea sinapis</i>	Tamion, Rosengarten
Large White	<i>Pieris brassicae</i>	Common
Small White	<i>Pieris rapae</i>	Common

Common name	Scientific name	Location
Mountain Green-veined White	<i>Pieris bryoniae</i>	Common
Orange Tip	<i>Anthrocharis cardamines</i>	Rosengarten
Little Blue	<i>Cupido minimus</i>	Common
Mazarine Blue	<i>Cyaniris semiargus</i>	Tamion
Common Blue	<i>Polymmatius icarus</i>	Tamion, one only
Clouded Apollo	<i>Parnassius mnemosyne</i>	Cimon della Pala, caterpillars
Small Tortoiseshell	<i>Aglais urticae</i>	Common, including in Pordoio Pass
Red Admiral	<i>Vanessa atalanta</i>	Common
Painted Lady	<i>Vanessa cardui</i>	Common, including in Pordoio Pass
Peacock	<i>Inachis io</i>	Tamion
Speckled Wood	<i>Parage aegeria</i>	Common
Northern Wall Brown	<i>Lasiommata petropolitana</i>	Val di San Nicolo
Meadow Brown	<i>Maniola jurtina</i>	Common
Woodland Ringlet	<i>Erebia medusa</i>	Common
Latticed Heath	<i>Chaismia clathrata</i>	Common
Speckled Yellow	<i>Pseudopanthera macularia</i>	Common
Hummingbird Hawkmoth	<i>Macroglossum stellatarum</i>	Tamion
Silver ‘Y’	<i>Autographa gamma</i>	Tamion
A mountain geometrid moth	<i>Lycia alpina</i>	Cimon – wingless females

Other Taxa

Common name	Scientific name	Location
Common Lizard	<i>Zootoca vivipara</i>	Tamion
Wall Lizard	<i>Lacerta muralis</i>	Tamion
Common Frog	<i>Rana rana</i>	Miralago, Val Venegia
Common Toad	<i>Bufo bufo</i>	Miralago
Roman Snail	<i>Helix pomatia</i>	Miralago
Field Cricket	<i>Gryllus campestris</i>	Vallonga (heard from vans)
Garden Chafer	<i>Phyllopertha horticola</i>	Common
a Chafer	<i>Hoplia caerulea</i>	Monzoni, Rosengarten
a Click Beetle	<i>Ctenicera pectinicornis</i>	Rosengarten
an Oil Beetle	<i>Meloe proscarabaeus</i>	Cimon della Pala
a Wood Tiger Beetle	<i>Cicindela sylvatica</i>	Val di San Nicolo
Carpenter Bee	<i>Xylocopa violacea</i>	Ponte Nelli Alpi
Devil’s Coach-horse	<i>Ocyrops olens</i>	Rosengarten
a Wolf Spider	<i>Lycosa</i> sp.	Common