

# The Italian Dolomites

Naturetrek Tour Report

24 June – 1 July 2015



Alpine Snowbells



Hairy Alpenrose



Trumpet Gentian



King of the Alps

Report by Jessica Turner  
Images courtesy of Gael Donaghy



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Tour participants: Jessica Turner (tour leader & botanist/naturalist) with seven Naturetrek clients

## Summary:

The Dolomites are a fascinating range of mountains, where a complex mix of geology and habitat supports a great range of plants. This year, with hot, sunny weather, we were seeing summer rather than spring flowers: quantities of Fragrant and Vanilla Orchids including a couple of hybrid plants, Gentians, Louseworts and Campanulas, and Orange and Martagon Lilies were flowering well. We still found most of the early-flowering species, at higher altitude or in shade. We also enjoyed a range of birds and butterflies, and good views of Chamois and Marmots. The hospitality provided by Stefano, Katia and Genio at Hotel Gran Mugon was as warm as ever, with excellent, delicious cuisine.

## Day 1

Wednesday 24th June

### Flight to Venice; onwards to Tamion

The seven group members met Jessica at Gatwick Airport for the flight to Venice, where we enjoyed good views of the city as we landed at Marco Polo Airport around 6.30pm. We soon collected our luggage, loaded the minibus, and headed north on the A27 towards Belluno. The mountain scenery became more impressive as we travelled, with some stunning evening light on the peaks. We stopped for a break and refreshments in Agordo town square. The final leg of our journey took us via Cencenighe, where we turned west to Falcade, over the Passo San Pellegrino, and down into the Fassa Valley. It was dark when we reached the little hamlet of Tamion and the Hotel Gran Mugon, our base for the week. We received a warm welcome from Katia and Stefano, and had a light but excellent meal before retiring for some welcome rest.

## Day 2

Thursday 25th June

### Tamion; Val di Monzoni

We had a fairly leisurely start to the day and after a splendid breakfast, we walked from the hotel to explore the meadows and woods around Tamion. Swallows were swooping round the buildings, Fieldfares and Mistle Thrushes were feeding in the meadows, and House Sparrows were busy round a nearby barn. We walked up past the tiny church, and soon found a flowery bank where we started to get our eyes in tune for the local plants, which included the dark blue Meadow Clary (*Salvia pratensis*), pink Mountain Sainfoin (*Onobrychis montana*), and white Mountain Clover (*Trifolium montanum*). Some of the meadows had not yet been cut for hay, and were full of flowers including Hay Rattle (*Rhinanthus minor* agg.), Dragonmouth (*Horminum pyrenaicum*), Dark Columbine (*Aquilegia atrata*), Barberry (*Berberis vulgaris*), Alpine Aster (*Aster alpinus*), German Gentian (*Gentiana germanica*), Slender Broomrape (*Orobanche gracilis*) with its shiny dark red interior to the flowers, and the Alpine Rose (*Rosa pendulina*), with its spine-free stems. Further on, we found Orange Lilies (*Lilium bulbiferum* subsp. *bulbiferum*), Fragrant Orchids (*Gymnadenia conopsea* agg), Round-headed Orchids (*Traunsteinera globosa*) and a spike of Fly Orchid (*Ophrys insectifera*). Woodland Ringlet butterflies and Chimney Sweeper moths were flying over the meadows, and many of the silvery blue and green *Hoplia* Chafers were seen. A colourful spider with a yellow-green abdomen with a red tip was found to be *Araniella alpica*.

The path entered a pine wood, with Spruce (*Picea abies* subsp. *abies*) and Larch (*Larix decidua*) where the underlying rocks were Sandstone, and the vegetation showed a corresponding change. Here the plants included Juniper

(*Juniperus communis*), the blue Alpine Clematis (*Clematis alpina*), Bird's-nest Orchids (*Neottia nidus-avis*), and One-flowered Wintergreen (*Moneses uniflora*). As the path became more open again, we also found Gypsophila (*Gypsophila repens*) and Mountain Milk-vetch (*Oxytropis jacquinii*) and, in damper flushes, Bird's-eye Primrose (*Primula farinosa*) and Common Butterwort (*Pinguicula vulgaris*). As we followed the path along the hillside, we found several more spikes of Fly Orchid (*Ophrys insectifera*), some fine Lesser Butterfly Orchids (*Platanthera bifolia*), rather inaccessible Military Orchids (*Orchis militaris*) and Common Spotted Orchids (*Dactylorhiza fuchsii*). Eventually we emerged into another meadow full of flowers, including Bearded Bellflower (*Campanula barbata*), Giant Cat's-ear (*Hypochaeris uniflora*), Wig Knapweed (*Centaurea pseudophrygia*) and White False Helleborine (*Veratrum album* subsp. *lobelianum*). Here we found our first Vanilla Orchids: two spikes of the dark red Austrian Vanilla Orchid (*Gymnadenia austriaca*). Butterflies included more Woodland Ringlets, Painted Lady, Mazarine Blue, Small Tortoiseshell and Red Admiral. We walked a short way down the road, and found several large clumps of Lady's Slipper Orchids (*Cypripedium calceolus*) on a steep bank. Some were going over, but many were in fine condition.

We then retraced our steps back down the path to the hotel, and enjoyed our delicious picnic on the hotel terrace. Duly refreshed, we boarded the vehicles for the short drive to Pozza di Fassa. We turned up into the Val de Sen Nicolo (also known as the Val San Nicolo) and then the Val di Monzoni where, having negotiated the steep and narrow road, we parked by the Baita di Monzoni. Here the rock is granite, and the conditions acidic. We set off up the track towards the Rifugio Taramelli. Along the track we found plenty of Alpenrose (*Rhododendron ferrugineum*), Yellow Wood Violet (*Viola biflora*), Mountain Avens (*Geum montanum*) and Alpine Coltsfoot (*Homogyne alpina*). Green Alder (*Alnus viridis*) and Frog Orchids (*Dactylorhiza viridis*) were seen, plus a few Trumpet Gentians (*Gentiana acaulis*). Near a receding snow patch were some Dwarf Snowbells (*Soldanella pusilla*). There was much less snow than usual, and plants were more advanced. We found a small clump of Alpine Rock-jasmine (*Androsace alpina*), flowering Rough, Musky, White Musky and Livelong Saxifrages (*Saxifraga aspera*, *S. exarata* subsp. *moschata* and subsp. *exarata*, and *S. paniculata*) and a single Bavarian Gentian (*Gentiana bavarica*). This year there was no snow beyond the rifugio so, after refreshments, we walked a little further along the path. We found a single Yellow Pasqueflower (*Anemone alpina* subsp. *apiifolia*) and Black Vanilla Orchid (*Gymnadenia rbellicani*). Eventually we retraced our steps and returned to the hotel for an excellent evening meal.

## Day 3

Friday 26th June

### Passo Pordoi; Passo Sella

Today we headed north up to the Pordoi Pass (2239m), via Canazei, parking in the main car park at the top of the pass. We took the footpath, route 601, along the famous 'Bindelweg', mentioned by Farrer, the author, traveller, botanist and flower painter, in his 1913 book 'The Dolomites'. House Martins and Alpine Chough flew around us. On the scree by the car park we found Round-leaved Pennycress (*Thlaspi rotundifolium* subsp. *rotundifolium*), while on the slopes we found Monte Baldo Anemone (*Anemone baldensis*), pink *Daphne striata*, clumps of Moss Campion (*Silene acaulis*), and Willows included Net-leaved Willow (*Salix reticulata*), Finely-toothed Willow (*Salix breviserrata*) and *Salix serpyllifolia*. Water Pipits were singing, and we heard and then saw several Alpine Marmots enjoying the morning sun on the bouldery slopes below. As we climbed, we found Clusius' Gentian (*Gentiana clusii*) and on a large boulder the pretty Pink Cinquefoil (*Potentilla nitida*) with pink flowers and silvery leaves. Smaller plants included Mossy Cyphel (*Minuartia sedoides*), Austrian Sandwort (*Minuartia austriaca*), Violet Speedwell (*Veronica bellidioides*) and One-flowered Fleabane (*Erigeron uniflorus*).

When we reached the shoulder, we enjoyed the stunning views in all directions. We climbed higher, finding Edelweiss (*Leontopodium alpinum*) and Shrubby Milkwort (*Polygala chamaebuxus*), before exploring the slopes near the ski station. Here plants included Yellow Whitlow-grass (*Draba aizoides*), Vitaliana (*Androsace vitaliana* subsp. *vitaliana*), and Blunt-leaved Rock-Jasmine (*Androsace obtusifolia*). A pair of Snowfinches was nesting nearby.

We had lunch in a meadow with scattered boulders, by a stream, with Arolla and Dwarf Pines (*Pinus cembra* and *Pinus mugo*) around. The rocks held Mountain Avens (*Dryas octopetala*) and Alpine Fleabane (*Erigeron alpinus*), while Marsh Marigolds (*Caltha palustris*) grew by the stream. In the meadow, we found several spikes of Red Vanilla Orchid (*Gymnadenia rubra*). We then set off towards the Sella Pass (2244m), again enjoying the magnificent views. We parked just below the Pass and explored some of the slopes. These were covered in Trailing Azalea (*Kalmia procumbens*), sadly not in flower, and the tiny Least Willow (*Salix herbacea*). Other new plants included Small White Orchid (*Pseudorchis albida*), Long-flowered Primrose (*Primula balleri*), Alpine and Brown Clover (*Trifolium alpinum* and *T. badium*), Grey Alpine Ragwort (*Jacobaea incana*) and Spotted Gentian (*Gentiana punctata*). Eventually, we retraced our steps back to Tamion, and another excellent meal. Some of the group later went searching for Glow-worms on the walls along the road, finding four females showing their greenish pin-pricks of light.

## Day 4

Saturday 27th June

### Val de Sen Nicolo; meadows at Tamion

This morning, we drove up to the Val de Sen Nicolo, this time continuing to explore this valley rather than turning off into the Val Monzoni. Having parked, we found, nearby, a clump of Lady's Slipper Orchids (*Cypripedium calceolus*) in perfect flower. A shady area held Hairy Chervil (*Chaerophyllum hirsutum*), Aconite-leaved Buttercup (*Ranunculus aconitifolium*) and Herb Paris (*Paris quadrifolia*). Rock Redcurrant (*Ribes petraeum*) and Red-berried Elder (*Sambucus racemosus*) were by the road. We enjoyed the different feel of the hay meadows in this valley, with the expanses of now-familiar flowers, including a fine Orange Lily (*Lilium bulbiferum* subsp. *bulbiferum*) nearby. Alpine Heartsease (*Viola tricolor* subsp. *subalpinum*), Betony-leaved Rampion (*Phyteuma betonicifolium*), Smooth Honeywort (*Cerinth glabra*) and Shining and Tyrolean Scabious (*Scabiosa lucidum* and *S. vestina*) were new here. By one of the summer-houses was a large patch of the petite dark blue Snow Gentian (*Gentiana nivalis*), and on nearby rocks were small clusters of the relatively unhairly form of Cobweb Houseleek (*Sempervivum arachnoideum* subsp. *arachnoideum*). There was also a Martagon Lily (*Lilium martagon*) that was in perfect flower, while Yellow Gentians (*Gentiana lutea*) were going over. After refreshments, we walked back down the valley, stopping to admire several Coralroot Orchids (*Corallorhiza trifida*) in deep shade.

We were nearly back, when the rain started to fall. However, it was only a light shower, which soon cleared, and we set up our picnic on the table near the car park. We spent a little time exploring the area further before returning to Tamion. Most of the group then visited a meadow near the road junction. Here were more Orange Lilies, and also St. Bruno's Lily (*Paradisea liliastrum*). Lepidoptera included Mazarine Blue, Heath and Small Pearl-bordered Fritillary butterflies, and a Clouded Buff moth. Another meadow held several Burnt Orchids (*Neotinea ustulata*). Nutcrackers were noisy, and a party of four flew overhead. We returned to the hotel just as rain started to fall, and a dramatic thunderstorm ensued. This cleared, but further rain did not deter Glow-worm seekers, who reported one active female.

## Day 5

Sunday 28th June

### Cimon della Pala

Today, with the promise of fine weather, we headed south-east to the dramatic peak of Cimon della Pala. We drove south to the town of Predazzo, where we turned eastwards towards the Rolle Pass (1972m), where we took a dusty track up to the Baita Segantini at 2200m, to begin our walk. In a patch where snow had recently melted, we found Alpine Snowbells (*Soldanella alpina*), and a few dwarf Snowbells (*S. pusilla*) for comparison. A white and a mauve Spring Crocus (*Crocus vernus* subsp. *albiflorus*) were found, and several beautiful patches of Least Primrose (*Primula minima*). We then moved up into an area of loose rock and open ground where we found the white Segulier's Buttercup (*Ranunculus seguieri*) with its very divided leaves. Our ultimate aim was to reach an area of broken rocks and boulders below the looming cliffs of Cimon della Pala. Here, we soon found one of the specialities: King of the Alps (*Eritrichium nanum*), in beautiful flower, forming sky-blue patches on several of the boulders. Other plants included Alpine Buttercup (*Ranunculus alpestris*) with white flowers and entire, glossy leaves, Bear's-ears (*Primula auricula*), Dwarf Alpenrose (*Rhodothamnus chamaecistus*), white Alpine Butterwort (*Pinguicula alpina*), the pretty mauve Pyrenean Whitlow-grass (*Petrocallis pyrenaica*), and Pink Lousewort (*Pedicularis rosea*). We also saw individual specimens of Short-leaved Gentian (*Gentiana brachyphylla*) and Triglav Gentian (*Gentiana terglouensis*). Snowfinches were flying around, and we had some lovely views of three Alpine Chamois which were seen silhouetted between two rocky outcrops, before they climbed across the rocky slopes. We returned to the car park for a rather late picnic, before heading back down. By the road, we stopped to admire a large patch of Southern Butterwort (*Pinguicula leptoceras*), with mauve and white flowers, and a plant of Grass-of-Parnassus (*Parnassia palustris*).

We then set off over the Passo Valles, towards the Passo San Pellegrino and the Miralago. We found the rifugio was holding a fiesta, so was very crowded, but we avoided the masses and explored the meadows behind. Of particular interest here, were two specimens of *Gymnadenia* × *suaveolens*, a hybrid between Fragrant Orchid (*Gymnadenia conopsea*) and Dark Vanilla Orchid (*Gymnadenia rbellicani*), showing intermediate characteristics in terms of flower structure and colour. Both parent plants were growing nearby.

We returned to Tamion, where we enjoyed a traditional Sunday night meal of local specialities. Another Glow-worm hunt again produced four glowing females, but in different positions to those seen previously.

## Day 6

Monday 29th June

### Rosengarten

After another good breakfast, we drove down to Vigo di Fassa, to catch the cable-car up to the Rifugio Ciampedie. We began our walk in the direction of the small village of Gardeccia, walking gently downhill. A Spotted Nutcracker was seen well in the conifers lining the path, mainly Arolla Pine trees (*Pinus cembra*), and Coal Tits were also around. Along the route we found the tiny Leafless-stemmed Speedwell (*Veronica aphylla*), Alpine Butterwort (*Pinguicula alpina*), False Medlar (*Sorbus chamaemespilus*) and Blue-berried Honeysuckle (*Lonicera caerulea*), amongst the abundant Alpenrose (*Rhododendron ferrugineum*), Bilberry (*Vaccinium myrtillus*), Cowberry (*Vaccinium vitis-idaea*) and Bearberry (*Arctostaphylos uva-ursi*). As we came into a more open area with limestone boulders, Hairy Alpenrose (*Rhododendron hirsutum*), Mountain Avens (*Dryas octopetala*) and *Daphne striata* were in flower.

Climbing up beyond the village, Clusius' Gentian (*Gentiana clusii*) were found, and a beautiful clump of Blue

Saxifrage (*Saxifraga caesia*), in fine flower. As the track grew steeper, we moved into an area of Dwarf Alpine Pine (*Pinus mugo*) and massive scattered limestone boulders, interspersed with areas of scree. On the loose stones we found Rhaetian Poppy (*Papaver aurantiacum*) and Alpine Toadflax (*Linaria alpina*) while, on the boulders, Bluish Paederota (*Veronica bonarota*) and Pink Cinquefoil (*Potentilla nitida*) were flowering well. We had our picnic in a shady spot, watching the Alpine Chough circling around the Rifugio, a little cloud playing around the peaks, and people walking the high paths. Suitable refreshed, we continued to explore the boulders, finding the Rampion, *Phyteuma sieberi*, Dwarf and Rock Valerian (*Valeriana supina* and *V. saxatilis*), and a fine specimen of Triglav Gentian (*Gentiana terglouensis*). Edelweiss (*Leontopodium alpinum*) and Beaked Lousewort (*Pedicularis rostratocapitata*) were scattered in the grass.

Eventually, we returned to Ciampedie, finding Harebell (*Campanula rotundifolia*) en route, and caught the cable-car back down to Vigo di Fassa, after another enjoyable day.

## Day 7

Tuesday 30th June

### Predazzo; Val Venegia

Today we returned south, our ultimate destination being Val Venegia, below Cimon della Pala. First, we drove south to Predazzo, where we stopped at an exposed rock face by the road. Here, at this lower altitude (1018m), we found an array of different plants. Large blue spires of Spiked Bellflower (*Campanula spicatum*) were obvious, together with Wood Pink (*Dianthus sylvestris*). Other plants on the rock face included White Stonecrop (*Sedum album*), which is a food plant of the Apollo butterfly, a pink Speedwell *Veronica fruticulosa*, Fairy's Thimbles (*Campanula cochlearifolia*) and Mountain Germander (*Teucrium montanum*). Taller plants included *Angelica archangelica*, Annual Fleabane (*Erigeron annuus*), Common Valerian (*Valeriana officinalis*) and Privet (*Ligustrum vulgare*). Butterflies were enjoying this habitat, with two Apollos seen, plus Marbled White, Pearly Heath, and Large, Silver-spotted and Chequered Skippers.

We then moved on to the valley, turning north before the Rolle Pass. Having parked, we began our walk through some damp meadows, with many spikes of Broad-leaved Marsh Orchid (*Dactylorhiza majalis*), Alpine Broad-leaved Marsh Orchid (*Dactylorhiza alpestris*), and hybrid forms. There were also some probable hybrids with Common Spotted Orchid (*Dactylorhiza fuchsii*). Where it was slightly drier were Dark Vanilla Orchid (*Gymnadenia rbellicani*), Fragrant Orchid (*Gymnadenia conopsea* agg.) and Frog Orchid (*Dactylorhiza viride*), together with Golden Hawk's-beard (*Crepis aurea*) and there were also some fine Bird's-eye Primrose (*Primula farinosa*). In the river gravels we found Rhaetian Poppy (*Papaver aurantiacum*), and Yellow Mountain Saxifrage (*Saxifraga aizoides*). Moving slowly on, we found Marsh Lousewort (*Pedicularis palustris*) and Alpine Ragwort (*Jacobea alpinus*). We had our picnic by the stream, where a Bullfinch was seen, and Marmots were heard, and several spotted in different locations.

We continued through a more wooded area, where we found the tiny Lesser Twayblade (*Neottia cordata*) and Intermediate Wintergreen (*Pyrola media*), which we were able to compare with the Round-leaved Wintergreen (*Pyrola rotundifolia*) we had found earlier. After crossing a major area of scree, now being quarried, we came to an upland meadow with large boulders. Here we found the leaves of the rare endemic Tyrolean Primrose (*Primula tyrolensis*), some Dwarf Alpenrose (*Rhodothamnus chamaecistus*), more *Phyteuma sieberi*, Elongated Valerian (*Valeriana elongata*), and Encrusted Saxifrage (*Saxifraga crustata*). We eventually made our way back to the Rifugio Malga Venegiota, where we stopped for refreshments, surrounded by Alpine Chough, and where Peter saw a male Ring

Ouzel. Returning to the minibus, we retraced our morning route, via Predazzo, back to Tamion for our final evening.

## Day 8

Wednesday 1st July

Tamion to Venice; onwards to Gatwick

We had an early start this morning, in order to reach Venice airport by 10am. We bid farewell to Stefano and Genio, and set off south, having a smooth journey, after a fabulous week of stunning scenery and alpine flowers.

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## Species Lists

### Plants

Nomenclature contained within this list follows the taxonomic amendments, based on DNA analysis, made by the Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew and the Missouri Botanic Garden, and following The Plant List, an internationally accepted list of vascular plant families, published and maintained by these two Institutions.

Scientific name	Common name	Location
<b>PTERIDOPHYTES</b>		
<b>FERNS &amp; ALLIES</b>		
<b>Lycophytes</b>		
<b>Lycopodiaceae</b>		
<i>Lycopodium annotinum</i>	Clubmoss Family Interrupted Clubmoss	Passo Pordoi
<b>Calamophytes</b>		
<b>Equisetaceae</b>		
<i>Equisetum fluviatile</i>	Horsetail Family Water Horsetail	Val de Sen Nicolo
<i>Equisetum pratense</i>	Shady Horsetail	Val Venegia
<i>Equisetum variegatum</i>	Variiegated Horsetail	Val Venegia
<b>Eusporangiate Ferns</b>		
<b>Ophioglossaceae</b>		
<i>Botrychium lunaria</i>	Adder's-tongue Family Moonwort	Val de Sen Nicolo
<b>Leptosporangiate Ferns</b>		
<b>True Ferns</b>		
<b>Aspleniaceae</b>		
<i>Asplenium ruta-muraria</i>	Spleenwort family Wall Rue	Rosengarten
<i>Asplenium viride</i>	Green Spleenwort	Passo Pordoi
<b>Athyriaceae</b>		
<i>Athyrium filix-femina</i>	Lady-fern Family Lady Fern	Monzoni
<b>Cystopteraceae</b>		
<i>Cystopteris fragilis</i>	Bladder-fern Family Brittle Bladder-fern	Monzoni
<i>Gymnocarpium dryopteris</i>	Oak Fern	Monzoni
<i>Gymnocarpium robertianum</i>	Limestone Fern	Rosengarten
<b>Dennstaedtiaceae</b>		
<i>Pteridium aquilinum</i>	Bracken Family Bracken	Roadsides
<b>Dryopteridaceae</b>		
<i>Dryopteris affinis</i>	Buckler-fern Family Scaly Male-fern	Monzoni
<i>Dryopteris filix-mas</i>	Male-fern	Monzoni
<i>Polystichum lonchitis</i>	Holly-fern	Cimon della Pala
<b>GYMNOSPERMS</b>		
<b>CONIFERS</b>		
<b>Cupressaceae</b>		
<i>Juniperus communis</i>	Juniper Family Common Juniper	Tamion
<i>Juniperus communis</i> subsp. <i>alpina</i>	Dwarf Juniper	Monzoni



Scientific name	Common name	Location
<b>Pinaceae</b>	<b>Pine Family</b>	
<i>Larix decidua</i>	European Larch	Tamion
<i>Picea abies</i> subsp. <i>abies</i>	Spruce	Tamion
<i>Pinus cembra</i>	Arolla Pine	Monzoni
<i>Pinus mugo</i>	Dwarf Mountain Pine	Tamion
<i>Pinus nigra</i> subsp. <i>nigra</i>	Austrian or Black Pine	Val de Sen Nicolò
<i>Pinus sylvestris</i>	Scots Pine	Tamion
<b>ANGIOSPERMS</b>	<b>FLOWERING PLANTS</b>	
<b><i>Eu-dicots</i></b>	<b>True Dicotyledons</b>	
<b>Adoxaceae</b>	<b>Moschatel Family</b>	
<i>Sambucus nigra</i>	Elder	Tamion
<i>Sambucus racemosa</i>	Red-berried Elderberry	Val de Sen Nicolò
<b>Amaranthaceae (Chenopodiaceae)</b>	<b>Amaranth Family</b>	
<i>Chenopodium bonus-henricus</i>	Good King Henry	Passo Pordoi
<b>Apiaceae</b>	<b>Carrot Family</b>	
<i>Angelica archangelica</i>	Garden Angelica	Predazzo
<i>Anthriscus sylvestris</i>	Cow Parsley	Tamion
<i>Chaerophyllum hirsutum</i>	Hairy Chervil	Val de Sen Nicolò
<i>Daucus carota</i>	Wild Carrot	Predazzo
<i>Heracleum sphondylium</i>	Hogweed	Val de Sen Nicolò
<i>Laserpitium latifolium</i>	Broad-leaved Sermountain	Tamion
<i>Ligusticum mutellina</i>	Alpine Lovage	Val de Sen Nicolò
<i>Ligusticum mutellinoides</i>	Unbranched Lovage	Passo Sella
<i>Peucedanum ostruthium</i>	Masterwort	Cimon della Pala (leaves)
<i>Pimpinella major</i>	Greater Burnet-saxifrage	Tamion
<b>Apocynaceae</b>	<b>Periwinkle Family</b>	
<i>Vincetoxicum hirundinaria</i>	Swallow-wort	Predazzo
<b>Berberidaceae</b>	<b>Barberry Family</b>	
<i>Berberis vulgaris</i>	Barberry	Tamion
<b>Betulaceae</b>	<b>Birch Family</b>	
<i>Alnus viridis</i>	Green Alder	Monzoni
<i>Betula pendula</i>	Silver Birch	Val de Sen Nicolò
<b>Boraginaceae</b>	<b>Forget-me-not Family</b>	
<i>Anchusa officinalis</i>	Alkanet	Predazzo
<i>Cerinth glabra</i>	Smooth Honeywort	Val de Sen Nicolò
<i>Echium vulgare</i>	Viper's-bugloss	Predazzo
<i>Eritrichium nanum</i>	King of the Alps	Cimon della Pala
<i>Myosotis alpestris</i>	Alpine Wood Forget-me-not	Monzoni
<i>Myosotis sylvatica</i>	Wood Forget-me-not	Tamion
<b>Brassicaceae</b>	<b>Cabbage Family</b>	
<i>Arabis alpina</i> subsp. <i>caucasica</i>	Alpine Rock-cress	Monzoni
<i>Biscutella laevigata</i>	Buckler Mustard	Monzoni
<i>Cardamine amara</i>	Large Bitter-cress	Monzoni
<i>Cardamine impatiens</i>	Narrow-leaved Bitter-cress	Val de Sen Nicolò

Scientific name	Common name	Location
<i>Cardamine resedifolia</i>	Mignonette-leaved Bitter-cress	Monzoni
<i>Draba aizoides</i>	Yellow Whitlow-grass	Passo Pordoi
<i>Kernera saxatilis</i>	Kernera	Cimon della Pala
<i>Petrocalis pyrenaica</i>	Pyrenean Whitlow-grass	Cimon della Pala
<i>Pritzelago alpina</i>	Chamois Cress	Monzoni
<i>Thlaspi rotundifolium</i> subsp. <i>rotundifolium</i>	Round-leaved Pennycress	Passo Pordoi
<b>Campanulaceae</b>	<b>Bellflower Family</b>	
<i>Campanula barbata</i>	Bearded Bellflower	Tamion
<i>Campanula cochleariifolia</i>	Fairy's Thimble	Predazzo
<i>Campanula glomerata</i>	Clustered Bellflower	Tamion
<i>Campanula rapunculoides</i>	Creeping Bellflower	Vigo di Fassa
<i>Campanula rotundifolia</i>	Harebell	Rosengarten
<i>Campanula scheuchzeri</i>	Scheuchz's Bellflower	Tamion
<i>Campanula spicata</i>	Spiked Bellflower	Predazzo
<i>Phyteuma betonicifolium</i>	Betony-leaved Rampion	Val de Sen Nicolò
<i>Phyteuma orbiculare</i>	Round-headed Rampion	Tamion
<i>Phyteuma sieberi</i>	a Rampion	Rosengarten
<b>Caprifoliaceae</b>	<b>Honeysuckle Family</b>	
<i>Dipsacus fullonum</i>	Teasel	Predazzo
<i>Knautia arvensis</i>	Field Scabious	Tamion
<i>Lonicera caerulea</i>	Blue-berried Honeysuckle	Val de Sen Nicolò
<i>Scabiosa lucida</i>	Shining Scabious	Val de Sen Nicolò
<i>Scabiosa vestina</i>	Tyrolean Scabious	Val de Sen Nicolò
<i>Valeriana dioica</i>	Marsh Valerian	Val Venegia
<i>Valeriana elongata</i>	Elongated Valerian	Val Venegia
<i>Valeriana montana</i>	Mountain Valerian	Tamion
<i>Valeriana officinalis</i>	Common Valerian	Predazzo
<i>Valeriana saxatilis</i>	Rock Valerian	Rosengarten
<i>Valeriana supina</i>	Dwarf Valerian	Rosengarten
<i>Valeriana tripteris</i>	Three-leaved Valerian	Monzoni
<b>Caryophyllaceae</b>	<b>Pink Family</b>	
<i>Arenaria ciliata</i>	Ciliate-leaved Sandwort	Monzoni
<i>Cerastium arvense</i>	Field Mouse-ear	Monzoni
<i>Cerastium uniflorum</i>	Glacier Mouse-ear	Monzoni
<i>Dianthus superbus</i>	Superb Pink	Val de Sen Nicolò
<i>Dianthus sylvestris</i>	Wood Pink	Predazzo
<i>Gypsophila repens</i>	Alpine Gypsophila	Tamion
<i>Minuartia austriaca</i>	Austrian Sandwort	Passo Pordoi
<i>Minuartia rupestris</i>	Rock Sandwort	Cimon della Pala
<i>Minuartia sedoides</i>	Mossy Cyphel	Passo Pordoi
<i>Minuartia verna</i>	Spring Sandwort	Passo Pordoi
<i>Moehringia ciliata</i>	Creeping Sandwort	Monzoni
<i>Moehringia muscosa</i>	Mossy Sandwort	Rosengarten
<i>Sagina nodosa</i>	Knotted Pearlwort	Passo Pordoi
<i>Saponaria ocymoides</i>	Rock Soapwort	Val de Sen Nicolò
<i>Silene acaulis</i>	Moss Campion	Passo Pordoi
<i>Silene alpestris</i>	Alpine Catchfly	Rosengarten
<i>Silene dioica</i>	Red Campion	Monzoni
<i>Silene (Lychnis) flos-cuculi</i>	Ragged Robin	Tamion
<i>Silene nutans</i>	Nottingham Catchfly	Tamion

Scientific name	Common name	Location
<i>Silene rupestris</i>	Rock Catchfly	Monzoni
<i>Silene vulgaris</i>	Bladder Campion	Tamion
<i>Stellaria graminea</i>	Lesser Stitchwort	Tamion
<i>Stellaria nemorum</i>	Wood Chickweed	Val de Sen Nicolo
<b>Celastraceae</b>	<b>Spindle Family</b>	
<i>Parnassia palustris</i>	Grass of Parnassus	Cimon della Pala
<b>Cistaceae</b>	<b>Rock-rose Family</b>	
<i>Helianthemum nummularium</i>	Rock-rose	Tamion
<i>Helianthemum oelandicum</i> subsp. <i>alpestris</i>	Alpine Rock-rose	Passo Pordoi
<i>Helianthemum oelandicum</i> subsp. <i>incanum</i>	Hoary Rock-rose	Tamion
<b>Compositae (Asteraceae)</b>	<b>Daisy Family</b>	
<i>Achillea clavennae</i>	Silvery Milfoil	Monzoni
<i>Achillea millefolium</i>	Yarrow	Val de Sen Nicolo
<i>Achillea oxyloba</i>	Alpine Sneezewort	Rosengarten
<i>Adenostyles alliariae</i>	Adenostyles	Tamion
<i>Antennaria carpathica</i>	Carpathian Cat's-foot	Cimon della Pala
<i>Antennaria dioica</i>	Cat's-foot	Tamion
<i>Arctium lappa</i>	Greater Burdock	Predazzo
<i>Arnica montana</i>	Arnica	Tamion
<i>Artemisia vulgaris</i>	Mugwort	Predazzo
<i>Aster alpinus</i>	Alpine Aster	Tamion
<i>Bellidiastrum michelii</i>	False Aster	Tamion
<i>Bupthalmum salicifolium</i>	Yellow Oxeye	Tamion
<i>Carduus defloratus</i>	Alpine Thistle	Monzoni
<i>Carduus personata</i>	Great Marsh Thistle	Val de Sen Nicolo
<i>Centaurea nervosa</i>	Plume Knapweed	Val de Sen Nicolo
<i>Centaurea pseudophrygia</i>	Wig Knapweed	Tamion
<i>Cirsium eriophorum</i>	Woolly Thistle	Val de Sen Nicolo (leaves)
<i>Cirsium erisithales</i>	Yellow Melancholy Thistle	Val de Sen Nicolo
<i>Cirsium heterophyllum</i>	Melancholy Thistle	Predazzo
<i>Cirsium palustre</i>	Marsh Thistle	Val Venegia
<i>Cirsium spinosissimum</i>	Spiniest Thistle	Passo Pordoi
<i>Crepis aurea</i>	Golden Hawk's-beard	Tamion
<i>Doronicum columnae</i>	Heart-leaved Leopard's-bane	Passo Pordoi
<i>Erigeron alpinus</i>	Alpine Fleabane	Below Passo Pordoi
<i>Erigeron annuus</i>	Annual Fleabane	Predazzo
<i>Erigeron neglectus</i>	Neglected Fleabane	Monzoni
<i>Erigeron uniflorus</i>	One-flowered Fleabane	Monzoni
<i>Hieracium alpinum</i> agg.	Alpine Hawkweed	Passo Sella
<i>Homogyne alpina</i>	Alpine Colt's-foot	Monzoni
<i>Hypochaeris uniflora</i>	Giant Cat's-ear	Tamion
<i>Jacobaea alpina</i> ( <i>Senecio cordatus</i> )	Alpine Ragwort	Val Venegia
<i>Jacobaea</i> ( <i>Senecio</i> ) <i>incana</i>	Grey Alpine Ragwort	Passo Sella
<i>Leontopodium alpinum</i>	Edelweiss	Passo Pordoi
<i>Leucanthemopsis alpina</i>	Alpine Moon Daisy	Monzoni
<i>Leucanthemum vulgare</i>	Ox-eye daisy	Tamion
<i>Petasites alba</i>	White Butterbur	Passo Pordoi
<i>Pilosella officinarum</i> agg.	Mouse-eared Hawkweed	Tamion
<i>Scorzonera aristata</i>	Bearded Viper's-grass	Val de Sen Nicolo
<i>Scorzonera humilis</i>	Viper's-grass	Tamion

Scientific name	Common name	Location
<i>Senecio abrotanifolius</i>	Pinnate-leaved Ragwort	Passo San Pellegrino
<i>Senecio nemorensis</i>	Wood Ragwort	Val de Sen Nicolo
<i>Senecio squalidus</i>	Rock Ragwort	Rosengarten
<i>Solidago virgaurea</i>	Goldenrod	Val de Sen Nicolo
<i>Taraxacum agg</i>	Dandelion	Tamion
<i>Tephrosieris longifolia</i> ( <i>S. ovirensis</i> )	Southern Ragwort	Val Venegia
<i>Tragopogon dubius</i>	a Goat's-beard	Tamion
<i>Tripleurospermum inodorum</i>	Scentless Mayweed	Predazzo
<i>Tussilago farfara</i>	Colt's-foot	Monzoni
<b>Crassulaceae</b>	<b>Stonecrop Family</b>	
<i>Sedum album</i>	White Stonecrop	Predazzo
<i>Sedum rosea</i>	Roseroot	Monzoni
<i>Sedum sediforme</i>	Tasteless Stonecrop	Monzoni
<i>Sempervivum arachnoideum</i> subsp. <i>arachnoideum</i>	a Cobweb Houseleek	Val de Sen Nicolo
<b>Ericaceae</b>	<b>Heather Family</b>	
<i>Arctostaphylos uva-ursi</i>	Bearberry	Monzoni
<i>Calluna vulgaris</i>	Heather	Cimon della Pala
<i>Erica carnea</i>	Spring Heath	Tamion
<i>Kalmia procumbens</i>	Trailing Azalea	Passo Sella (leaves)
<i>Moneses uniflora</i>	One-flowered Wintergreen	Tamion
<i>Pyrola media</i>	Intermediate Wintergreen	Cimon della Pala
<i>Pyrola rotundifolia</i>	Round-leaved Wintergreen	Val Venegia
<i>Rhododendron ferrugineum</i>	Alpenrose	Monzoni
<i>Rhododendron hirsutum</i>	Hairy Alpenrose	Tamion (leaves)
<i>Rhodothamnus chamaecistus</i>	Dwarf Alpenrose	Cimon della Pala
<i>Vaccinium myrtillus</i>	Bilberry	Monzoni
<i>Vaccinium uliginosum</i>	Bog Whortleberry	Monzoni
<i>Vaccinium vitis-idaea</i>	Cowberry	Val de Sen Nicolo
<b>Gentianaceae</b>	<b>Gentian Family</b>	
<i>Gentiana acaulis</i>	Trumpet Gentian	Monzoni
<i>Gentiana barvarica</i>	Bavarian Gentian	Monzoni
<i>Gentiana brachyphylla</i> subsp. <i>brachyphylla</i>	Short-leaved Gentian	Cimon della Pala
<i>Gentiana clusii</i>	Clusius's Gentian	Passo Pordo
<i>Gentiana lutea</i>	Yellow Gentian	Val de Sen Nicolo
<i>Gentiana nivalis</i>	Snow Gentian	Val de Sen Nicolo
<i>Gentiana punctata</i>	Spotted Gentian	Passo Sella
<i>Gentiana terglouensis</i>	Triglav Gentian	Cimon della Pala and Rosengarten
<i>Gentiana verna</i>	Spring Gentian	Passo Pordo
<i>Gentianella germanica</i>	Chiltern or German Gentian	Tamion
<b>Geraniaceae</b>	<b>Crane's-bill Family</b>	
<i>Geranium phaeum</i>	Dusky Crane's-bill	Roadsides
<i>Geranium pyrenaicum</i>	Hedgerow Crane's-bill	Rosengarten
<i>Geranium sylvaticum</i>	Wood Crane's-bill	Tamion
<b>Grossulariaceae</b>	<b>Gooseberry Family</b>	
<i>Ribes petraeum</i>	Rock Redcurrant	Val de Sen Nicolo
<b>Hypericaceae</b>	<b>St. John's-wort Family</b>	
<i>Hypericum perforatum</i>	Perforate St. John's-wort	Predazzo

Scientific name	Common name	Location
<b>Lamiaceae</b>		
<i>Ajuga pyramidalis</i>	Pyramidal Bugle	Monzoni
<i>Ajuga reptans</i>	Bugle	Val de Sen Nicolo
<i>Clinopodium (Acinos) alpinum</i>	Alpine Basil Thyme	Tamion
<i>Galeopsis speciosa</i>	Large flowered Hemp-nettle	Val de Sen Nicolo
<i>Horminum pyrenaicum</i>	Dragonmouth	Tamion
<i>Lamium album</i>	White Dead-nettle	Val de Sen Nicolo
<i>Origanum vulgare</i>	Oregano	Predazzo
<i>Prunella grandiflora</i>	Large-flowered Self-heal	Val de Sen Nicolo
<i>Prunella vulgaris</i>	Self-heal	Tamion
<i>Salvia pratensis</i>	Meadow Clary	Tamion
<i>Stachys alopecuroides</i>	Yellow Betony	Tamion
<i>Stachys recta</i>	Perennial Yellow Woundwort	Val de Sen Nicolo
<i>Teucrium montanum</i>	Mountain Germander	Predazzo
<i>Thymus polytrichus</i>	Wild Thyme	Tamion
<i>Thymus pulegioides</i>	Greater Thyme	Tamion
<b>Leguminosae (Fabaceae)</b>		
<i>Anthyllis vulneraria</i> agg	Kidney Vetch	Monzoni
<i>Astragalus alpinus</i>	Alpine Milk-vetch	Monzoni
<i>Astragalus australis</i>	Southern Milk-vetch	Passo Sella
<i>Astragalus penduliflorus</i>	Mountain Lentil	Val de Sen Nicolo
<i>Genista germanica</i>	German Greenweed	Tamion
<i>Hedysarum hedysaroides</i> subsp. <i>exaltatum</i>	Alpine Sainfoin	Monzoni
<i>Hippocrepis comosa</i>	Horseshoe Vetch	Tamion
<i>Lathyrus laevigatus</i>	Yellow Pea	Below Passo Pordoi
<i>Lathyrus pratensis</i>	Meadow Vetchling	Val de Sen Nicolo
<i>Lathyrus sylvestris</i>	Narrow-leaved Everlasting Pea	Predazzo
<i>Lotus alpinus</i>	Alpine Bird's-foot Trefoil	Passo Pordoi
<i>Lotus corniculatus</i>	Bird's-foot Trefoil	Tamion
<i>Medicago sativa</i>	Lucerne	Predazzo
<i>Onobrychis montana</i>	Mountain Sainfoin	Tamion
<i>Oxytropis campestris</i>	Yellow Milk-vetch	Monzoni
<i>Oxytropis jacquinii</i>	Mountain Milk-vetch	Tamion
<i>Securigera varia</i>	Crown Vetch	Predazzo
<i>Trifolium alpinum</i>	Alpine Clover	Passo Sella
<i>Trifolium badium</i>	Brown Clover	Passo Sella
<i>Trifolium montanum</i>	Mountain Clover	Tamion
<i>Trifolium pratense</i> subsp. <i>pratense</i>	Red Clover	Tamion
<i>Trifolium repens</i>	White Clover	Tamion
<i>Vicia cracca</i>	Tufted Vetch	Predazzo
<i>Vicia sepium</i>	Bush Vetch	Tamion
<i>Vicia sylvestris</i>	Wood Vetch	Val Venegia
<b>Lentibulariaceae</b>		
<i>Pinguicula alpina</i>	Alpine Butterwort	Cimon della Pala
<i>Pinguicula leptoceras</i>	Southern Butterwort	Cimon della Pala
<i>Pinguicula vulgaris</i>	Common Butterwort	Tamion
<b>Linaceae</b>		
<i>Linum catharticum</i>	Purging or Fairy Flax	Val Venegia

Scientific name	Common name	Location
<b>Oleaceae</b> <i>Ligustrum vulgare</i>	<b>Olive Family</b> Privet	Predazzo
<b>Onagraceae</b> <i>Chamerion angustifolium</i> <i>Epilobium alpestre</i> <i>Epilobium alsinifolium</i>	<b>Willowherb Family</b> Rosebay Willowherb Whorled Willowherb Chickweed Willowherb	Roadsides Val Venegia Val Venegia
<b>Orobanchaceae</b> <i>Bartsia alpina</i> <i>Euphrasia ros koviana</i> <i>Melampyrum sylvaticum</i> <i>Orobanche gracilis</i> <i>Pedicularis elongata</i> <i>Pedicularis palustris</i> <i>Pedicularis rosea</i> <i>Pedicularis rostratocapitata</i> <i>Pedicularis verticillata</i> <i>Rhinanthus minor</i> agg.	<b>Broomrape Family</b> Alpine Bartsia an Eyebright Wood Cow-wheat Slender Broomrape a Yellow Lousewort Marsh Lousewort Pink Lousewort Beaked Lousewort Verticillate Lousewort Hay Rattle	Monzoni Tamion Tamion Tamion Tamion Val Venegia Cimon della Pala Below Passo Pordoi Tamion Tamion
<b>Oxalidaceae</b> <i>Oxalis acetosella</i>	<b>Wood Sorrel Family</b> Wood Sorrel	Monzoni
<b>Papaveraceae</b> <i>Papaver aurantiacum</i> ( <i>P. rhaeticum</i> )	<b>Poppy Family</b> Rhaetian Poppy	Rosengarten
<b>Plantaginaceae</b> <i>Digitalis lutea</i> <i>Globularia cordifolia</i> <i>Linaria alpina</i> <i>Plantago lanceolata</i> <i>Plantago major</i> <i>Plantago media</i> <i>Veronica aphylla</i> <i>Veronica beccabunga</i> <i>Veronica bellidioides</i> <i>Veronica (Paederota) bonarota</i> <i>Veronica chamaedrys</i> <i>Veronica fruticans</i> <i>Veronica fruticulosa</i> <i>Veronica serpyllifolia</i> subsp. <i>serpyllifolia</i> <i>Veronica urticifolia</i>	<b>Plantain Family</b> Small Yellow Foxglove Matted Globularia Alpine Toadflax Ribwort Plantain Greater Plantain Hoary Plantain Leafless-stemmed Speedwell Brooklime Violet Speedwell Bluish Paederota Germander Speedwell Rock Speedwell A pink Speedwell Thyme-leaved Speedwell Nettle-leaved Speedwell	Predazzo Tamion Monzoni Val de Sen Nicolò Val de Sen Nicolò Tamion Rosengarten Val Venegia Monzoni Passo Sella Tamion Below Passo Pordoi Predazzo Tamion Val de Sen Nicolò
<b>Plumbaginaceae</b> <i>Armeria alpina</i>	<b>Thrift Family</b> Mountain Thrift	Passo Sella
<b>Polygalaceae</b> <i>Polygala alpestris</i> <i>Polygala amarella</i> <i>Polygala chamaebuxus</i> <i>Polygala nicaeensis</i> <i>Polygala vulgaris</i>	<b>Milkwort Family</b> Mountain Milkwort Bitter Milkwort Shrubby Milkwort Nice Milkwort Common Milkwort	Monzoni Rosengarten Passo Pordoi Tamion Tamion

Scientific name	Common name	Location
<b>Polygonaceae</b>		
<i>Persicaria vivipara</i>	Alpine Bistort	Tamion
<i>Rumex alpinus</i>	Monk's Rhubarb	Passo Pordoi
<i>Rumex scutatus</i>	French Sorrel	Val de Sen Nicolo
<b>Primulaceae</b>		
<i>Androsace alpina</i>	Alpine Rock-jasmine	Monzoni
<i>Androsace obtusifolia</i>	Blunt-leaved Rock-jasmine	Passo Pordoi
<i>Androsace vitaliana</i> subsp. <i>vitaliana</i>	Vitaliana	Passo Pordoi
<i>Primula auricula</i>	Bear's-ear Primrose	Cimon della Pala
<i>Primula farinosa</i>	Bird's-eye Primrose	Tamion
<i>Primula halleri</i>	Long-flowered Primrose	Passo Sella
<i>Primula minima</i>	Least Primrose	Cimon della Pala
<i>Primula tyrolensis</i>	Tyrolean Primrose	Val Venegia (over)
<i>Primula veris</i>	Cowslip	Tamion (over)
<i>Soldanella alpina</i>	Alpine Snowbell	Cimon della Pala
<i>Soldanella minima</i>	Least Snowbell	Rosengarten (over)
<i>Soldanella pusilla</i>	Dwarf Snowbell	Monzoni
<b>Ranunculaceae</b>		
<i>Aconitum anthora</i>	Yellow Monk's-hood	Rosengarten (leaves)
<i>Aconitum lycoctonum</i> subsp. <i>vulparia</i>	Wolf's-bane	Passo Pordoi
<i>Anemone (Pulsatilla) alpina</i> subsp. <i>apiifolia</i>	Yellow Pasqueflower	Monzoni
<i>Anemone baldensis</i>	Monte Baldo Anemone	Passo Pordoi
<i>Aquilegia atrata</i>	Dark Columbine	Tamion
<i>Caltha palustris</i>	Marsh Marigold	Below Passo Pordoi
<i>Clematis alpina</i>	Alpine Clematis	Tamion
<i>Hepatica nobilis</i>	Hepatica	Monzoni (leaves)
<i>Ranunculus aconitifolius</i>	Aconite-leaved Buttercup	Val de Sen Nicolo
<i>Ranunculus acris</i>	Meadow Buttercup	Tamion
<i>Ranunculus alpestris</i>	Alpine Buttercup	Cimon della Pala
<i>Ranunculus hybridus</i>	Hybrid Buttercup	Passo Pordoi
<i>Ranunculus kuepferi</i>	Pyrenean Buttercup	
<i>Ranunculus montanus</i>	Mountain Buttercup	Monzoni
<i>Ranunculus platanifolius</i>	-	
<i>Ranunculus seguieri</i>	Seguier's Buttercup	Cimon della Pala
<i>Thalictrum aquilegifolium</i>	Great Meadow-rue	Val de Sen Nicolo
<i>Trollius europaeus</i>	Globeflower	Tamion
<b>Resedaceae</b>		
<i>Reseda lutea</i>	Mignonette	Roadsides, Vigo
<b>Rosaceae</b>		
<i>Alchemilla</i> spp	Lady's-mantles	Tamion
<i>Aruncus dioicus</i>	Goat's-beard Spirea	Roadsides
<i>Dryas octopetala</i>	Mountain Avens	Passo Pordoi
<i>Filipendula vulgaris</i>	Dropwort	Vigo di Fassa
<i>Fragaria vesca</i>	Wild Strawberry	Tamion
<i>Geum montanum</i>	Mountain Avens	Monzoni
<i>Geum rivale</i>	Water Avens	Monzoni
<i>Malus</i> sp.	Apple	Predazzo
<i>Potentilla aurea</i>	Golden Cinquefoil	Monzoni
<i>Potentilla crantzii</i>	Alpine Cinquefoil	Passo Pordoi

Scientific name	Common name	Location
<i>Potentilla erecta</i>	Tormentil	Tamion
<i>Potentilla nitida</i>	Pink Cinquefoil	Rosengarten
<i>Potentilla reptans</i>	Creeping Cinquefoil	Tamion
<i>Rosa pendulina</i>	Alpine Rose	Tamion
<i>Rubus fruticosus</i> agg.	Bramble	Val de Sen Nicolo
<i>Rubus idaeus</i>	Raspberry	Tamion
<i>Rubus saxatilis</i>	Rock Bramble	Monzoni
<i>Sanguisorba minor</i> agg.	Salad Burnet	Tamion
<i>Sorbus aucuparia</i>	Rowan	Tamion
<i>Sorbus chamaemespilus</i>	False Medlar	Rosengarten
<b>Rubiaceae</b>	<b>Bedstraw Family</b>	
<i>Galium megalospermum</i>	Swiss Bedstraw	Cimon della Pala
<i>Gallium mollugo</i>	Hedge Bedstraw	Tamion
<i>Galium verum</i>	Ladies Bedstraw	Tamion
<b>Salicaceae</b>	<b>Willow Family</b>	
<i>Salix alpina</i>	Alpine Willow	Passo Pordoi
<i>Salix breviserrata</i>	Finely-toothed Willow	Passo Pordoi
<i>Salix caprea</i>	Goat Willow	Val de Sen Nicolo
<i>Salix hastata</i>	Large-stipuled Willow	Cimon della Pala
<i>Salix hegetschweileri</i>	Alpine Willow	Tamion
<i>Salix herbacea</i>	Least Willow	Passo Sella
<i>Salix purpurea</i>	Purple Willow	Tamion
<i>Salix reticulata</i>	Net-leaved Willow	Passo Pordoi
<i>Salix serpyllifolia</i>	a Willow	Passo Pordoi
<b>Santalaceae</b>	<b>Sandalwood Family</b>	
<i>Thesium alpinum</i>	Alpine Bastard Toadflax	Monzoni
<i>Thesium linophyllum</i>	Flax-leaved Bastard Toadflax	Passo Sella
<b>Saxifragaceae</b>	<b>Saxifrage Family</b>	
<i>Chrysothamnium alternifolium</i>	Alternate-leaved Golden Saxifrage	Val Venegia
<i>Saxifraga aizoides</i>	Yellow Mountain Saxifrage	Rosengarten
<i>Saxifraga androsacea</i>	Scree Saxifrage	Passo Pordoi
<i>Saxifraga aspera</i>	Rough Saxifrage	Monzoni
<i>Saxifraga caesia</i>	Blue Saxifrage	Rosengarten
<i>Saxifraga crustata</i>	Encrusted Saxifrage	Val Venegia
<i>Saxifraga exarata</i> subsp. <i>exarata</i>	Musky Saxifrage	Monzoni
<i>Saxifraga exarata</i> subsp. <i>moschata</i>	White Musky Saxifrage	Monzoni
<i>Saxifraga oppositifolia</i>	Purple Saxifrage	Cimon della Pala (over)
<i>Saxifraga paniculata</i>	Live-long Saxifrage	Monzoni
<i>Saxifraga rotundifolia</i>	Round-leaved Saxifrage	Val de Sen Nicolo
<b>Scrophulariaceae</b>	<b>Figwort Family</b>	
<i>Scrophularia canina</i> subsp. <i>hoppii</i>	French Figwort	Rosengarten
<i>Verbascum lychnitis</i>	White Mullein	Predazzo
<i>Verbascum nigrum</i>	Dark Mullein	Predazzo
<i>Verbascum pulverulentum</i>	Hoary Mullein	Val de Sen Nicolo
<b>Thymelaeaceae</b>	<b>Daphne Family</b>	
<i>Daphne mezereum</i>	Mezereum	Val de Sen Nicolo (in berry)
<i>Daphne striata</i>	a Daphne	Passo Pordoi



Scientific name	Common name	Location
<b>Urticaceae</b> <i>Urtica dioica</i>	<b>Nettle Family</b> Common Nettle	Tamion
<b>Violaceae</b> <i>Viola biflora</i> <i>Viola tricolor</i> subsp. <i>subalpina</i>	<b>Violet Family</b> Yellow Wood Violet Alpine Heartsease	Monzoni Val de Sen Nicolo
<b>Monocots</b>	<b>Monocotyledons</b>	
<b>Amaryllidaceae</b> <i>Allium victorialis</i>	<b>Daffodil Family</b> Alpine Leek	Passo Pordoi in bud
<b>Asparagaceae</b> <i>Maianthemum bifolium</i> <i>Paradisea liliastrum</i> <i>Polygonatum verticillatum</i>	<b>Asparagus Family</b> May Lily St. Bruno's Lily Whorled Solomon's-seal	Tamion Tamion Val de Sen Nicolo (leaves)
<b>Colchicaceae</b> <i>Colchicum autumnale</i>	<b>Autumn Crocus Family</b> Autumn Crocus	Tamion (leaves)
<b>Cyperaceae</b> <i>Blysmus compressus</i> <i>Carex caryophyllea</i> <i>Carex flacca</i> <i>Carex nigra</i> <i>Carex viridula</i> subsp. <i>oedocarpa</i> ( <i>C. demissa</i> ) <i>Eriophorum angustifolium</i> <i>Eriophorum latifolium</i> <i>Eriophorum scheuchzeri</i> <i>Eriophorum vaginatum</i> <i>Schoenus nigricans</i>	<b>Sedge Family</b> Flat Sedge Spring Sedge Glaucous Sedge Common Sedge Common Yellow Sedge Common Cotton-grass Broad-leaved Cotton-grass a Cotton-grass Hare's-tail Cotton-grass Black Bog-rush	Val Venegia Tamion Val Venegia Tamion Val Venegia Val de Sen Nicolo Val Venegia Val Venegia Paneveggio Passo Sella
<b>Iridaceae</b> <i>Crocus vernus</i> subsp. <i>albiflorus</i>	<b>Iris Family</b> White-flowered Crocus	Cimon della Pala
<b>Juncaceae</b> <i>Juncus triglumis</i> <i>Luzula luzuloides</i> <i>Triglochin palustre</i>	<b>Rush Family</b> Three-flowered Rush White Wood-rush Marsh Arrow-grass	Rosengarten Val de Sen Nicolo Val Venegia
<b>Liliaceae</b> <i>Lillium bulbiferum</i> subsp. <i>bulbiferum</i> <i>Lillium martagon</i>	<b>Lily Family</b> Orange Lily Martagon Lily	Tamion Val de Sen Nicolo
<b>Melanthiaceae</b> <i>Paris quadrifolia</i> <i>Veratrum album</i> subsp. <i>lobelianum</i>	<b>Herb Paris Family</b> Herb Paris White False Helleborine (green flowers)	Val de Sen Nicolo Tamion
<b>Orchidaceae</b> <i>Dactylorhiza (Coeloglossum) viride</i> <i>Corallorhiza trifida</i> <i>Cypripedium calceolus</i> <i>Dactylorhiza alpestris</i>	<b>Orchid Family</b> Frog Orchid Coralroot Orchid Lady's Slipper Orchid Alpine Broad-leaved Marsh Orchid	Monzoni Val de Sen Nicolo Tamion Val Venegia

Scientific name	Common name	Location
<i>Dactylorhiza fuchsii</i>	Common Spotted Orchid	Tamion
<i>Dactylorhiza majalis</i>	Broad-leaved Marsh Orchid	Val Venegia
<i>Epipactis atrorubens</i>	Dark Red Helleborine	Val de Sen Nicolo
<i>Epipactis helleborine</i>	Broad-leaved Helleborine	Tamion
<i>Gymnadenia austriaca</i>	Austrian Vanilla Orchid	Tamion
<i>Gymnadenia conopsea</i> agg.	Fragrant Orchid	Tamion
<i>Gymnadenia rhellicani</i>	Dark Vanilla Orchid	Monzoni
<i>Gymnadenia rubra</i>	Red Vanilla Orchid	Passo Pordo
<i>Gymnadenia x suaveolens</i> ( <i>G. conopsea</i> x <i>rhellicani</i> )	Hybrid Fragrant x Dark Vanilla Orchid	Passo San Pellegrino
<i>Neotinea</i> ( <i>Orchis</i> ) <i>ustulata</i>	Burnt Orchid	Tamion
<i>Neottia cordata</i>	Lesser Twayblade	Val Venegia
<i>Neottia nidus-avis</i>	Bird's-nest Orchid	Tamion
<i>Neottia ovata</i>	Twayblade	Tamion
<i>Ophrys insectifera</i>	Fly Orchid	Tamion
<i>Orchis militaris</i>	Military Orchid	Tamion
<i>Platanthera bifolia</i>	Lesser Butterfly Orchid	Tamion
<i>Pseudorchis</i> ( <i>Gymnadenia</i> ) <i>albida</i>	Small White Orchid	Passo Sella
<i>Traunsteinera globosa</i>	Round-headed Orchid	Tamion
<b>Poaceae</b>	<b>Grass Family</b>	
<i>Briza media</i>	Quaking-grass	Tamion
<i>Bromopsis inermis</i>	Hungarian Brome	Predazzo
<i>Festuca arundinacea</i>	Tall Fescue	Predazzo
<i>Festuca glauca</i>	Blue Fescue	Passo Pordo
<i>Festuca rubra</i> agg.	Red Fescue	Passo Pordo
<i>Festuca vivipara</i>	Viviparous Fescue	Monzoni
<i>Melica nutans</i>	Mountain Melick	Rosengarten
<i>Patzkea</i> ( <i>Festuca</i> ) <i>paniculata</i>	-	Passo San Pellegrino
<i>Phleum alpinum</i>	Alpine Timothy	Monzoni
<i>Phleum pratense</i>	Timothy	Val de Sen Nicolo
<i>Sesleria albicans</i>	A Blue Moor-grass	Rosengarten
<i>Sesleria sphaerocephala</i>	-	Rosengarten
<i>Trisetum flavescens</i>	Golden Oat	
<b>Tofieldiaceae</b>	<b>False Asphodel Family</b>	
<i>Tofieldia calyculata</i>	Tofield's Asphodel	Tamion

## Birds (41 species))

Mallard, <i>Anas platyrhynchos</i>	Rock Dove/Feral Pigeon, <i>Columba livia</i>
Eurasian Collared Dove, <i>Streptopelia decaocto</i>	Common Cuckoo, <i>Cuculus canorus</i>
Alpine Swift, <i>Apus melba</i>	Common Swift, <i>Apus apus</i>
Common Kestrel, <i>Falco tinnunculus</i>	Eurasian Jay, <i>Garrulus glandarius</i>
Common Magpie, <i>Pica pica</i>	Spotted Nutcracker, <i>Nucifraga caryocatactes</i>
Alpine Chough, <i>Pyrrhocorax graculus</i>	Carrion Crow, <i>Corvus corone</i>
Coal Tit, <i>Pariparus ater</i>	European Blue Tit, <i>Cyanistes caeruleus</i>
Great Tit, <i>Parus major</i>	Barn Swallow, <i>Hirundo rustica</i>
Eurasian Crag Martin, <i>Ptyonoprogne rupestris</i>	Common House Martin, <i>Delichon urbicum</i>
Common Chiffchaff, <i>Phylloscopus collybita</i>	Eurasian Wren, <i>Troglodytes troglodytes</i>
Ring Ouzel, <i>Turdus torquatus alpestris</i>	Common Blackbird, <i>Turdus merula</i>
Fieldfare, <i>Turdus pilaris</i>	Song Thrush, <i>Turdus philomelos</i>
Mistle Thrush, <i>Turdus viscivorus</i>	Spotted Flycatcher, <i>Muscicapa striata</i>

Black Redstart, *Phoenicurus ochruros*  
 Whinchat, *Saxicola rubetra*  
 House Sparrow, *Passer domesticus*  
 White-winged Snowfinch, *Montifringilla nivalis*  
 Water Pipit, *Anthus spinoletta*  
 Common Chaffinch, *Fringilla coelebs*  
 Common Linnet, *Linaria cannabina*  
 European Serin, *Serinus serinus*

Common Redstart, *Phoenicurus phoenicurus*  
 Northern Wheatear, *Oenanthe oenanthe*  
 Italian Sparrow, *Passer italiae*  
 White Wagtail, *Motacilla alba*  
 Tree Pipit, *Anthus trivialis*  
 Eurasian Bullfinch, *Pyrrhula pyrrhula*  
 Common Redpoll, *Acanthis flammea*

## Mammals

Red Fox, *Vulpes vulpes*  
 Alpine Marmot, *Marmota marmota*

Alpine Chamois, *Rupicapra rupicapra*  
 Bank Vole, *Clethrionomys glareolus*

## Reptiles & Amphibians

Common Frog, *Rana temporaria*

Common Lizard, *Zootoca vivipara*

## Butterflies

Apollo, *Parnassius apollo*  
 Small White, *Pieris rapae*  
 Wood White, *Leptidea sinapis*  
 Mazarine Blue, *Cyaniris semiargus*  
 Common Blue, *Polyommatus icarus*  
 Painted Lady, *Vanessa cardui*  
 Titania's Fritillary, *Boloria titania*  
 Small Pearl-bordered Fritillary, *Boloria selene*  
 Heath Fritillary, *Mellicta athalia*  
 Large Ringlet, *Erebia euryale*  
 Almond-eyed Ringlet, *Erebia alberganus*  
 Ringlet, *Aphantopus hyperanthus*  
 Pearly Heath, *Coenonympha arcania*  
 Wall Brown, *Lasiommata megera*  
 Dingy Skipper, *Erynnis tages*  
 Large Skipper, *Hesperia comma*

Large White, *Pieris brassicae*  
 Mountain Green-veined White, *Pieris bryoniae*  
 Little Blue, *Cupido minimus*  
 Amanda's Blue, *Polymmatius amandus*  
 Red Admiral, *Vanessa atalanta*  
 Small Tortoiseshell, *Aglais urticae*  
 Pearl-bordered Fritillary, *Boloria euphrosyne*  
 Weaver's Fritillary, *Boloria dia*  
 Marbled White, *Melanargia galathea*  
 Woodland Ringlet, *Erebia medusa*  
 Meadow Brown, *Maniola jurtina*  
 Small Heath, *Coenonympha pamphilus*  
 Speckled Wood, *Pararge aegeria*  
 Grizzled Skipper, *Pyrgus malvae*  
 Chequered Skipper, *Carterocephalus palaemon*  
 Silver-spotted Skipper, *Ochlodes venatus*

## Micro moths

White Plume Moth, *Pterophorus pentadactylus*

## Macro moths

Six-spot Burnet, *Zygaena filipendulae*  
 Silver-ground Carpet, *Xanthorhoe montanata*  
 Chimney Sweeper, *Odezia atrata*  
 Yellow Banded, *Psodos quadrifaria*  
 Clouded Buff, *Diacrisia sannio*

a Burnet Moth, *Zygaena osterodensis*  
 Grass Rivulet, *Perizoma albulata*  
 Latticed Heath, *Chaismia clathrata clathrata*  
 Humming-bird Hawk-moth, *Macroglossum stellatarum*  
 Nine-spotted, *Amata phegea*

## Other invertebrates: ,

Field Cricket, *Gryllus campestris*  
 Honey Bee, *Apis mellifera*

Common Pond Skater, *Gerris lacustris*  
 Green Tiger Beetle, *Cicindela campestris*

a Chafer, *Hoplia caerulea*  
Glow-worm, *Lampyris noctiluca*  
Leaf Beetle, *Clytra 4-punctata*

a Chafer, *Hoplia argentea*  
Red Longhorn Beetle, *Stictoleptura rubra*  
a colourful spider, *Araniella alpica*

### Molluscs:

Roman Snail, *Helix pomatia*



Cimon della Pala