

# The Italian Dolomites

Naturetrek Tour Report

21st – 28th June 2023

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Vitaliana



Mountain Avenues



Alpine Heath



Lady's-slipper Orchids

Report & images by Jessica Turner

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Tour Participants: Jessica Turner & Luca Boscain (leaders) with 10 Naturetrek clients

## Summary

The Dolomites are some of the finest mountains in Europe, where a complex mix of geology and habitat supports a great range of plants amidst stunning scenery. We enjoyed generally excellent weather - almost too hot at times - which meant the flower-filled hay meadows were being cut, but we still found plenty to enjoy, especially the gaudy Orange Lilies, which almost seem out of place there. A late spring meant Pasqueflowers and Primulas were still flowering well, and the diminutive Vanilla Orchids were just emerging. We visited a new location this year: the Padon Chain, where clumps of King-of-the-Alps and Snowdon Lilies were a delight. As well as fantastic flowers, we made the most of all the wildlife, with particularly good views of Snowfinches and Marmots. Thanks to Luca's expertise and enthusiasm for Lepidoptera, we were able to run a moth trap on a couple of nights, giving a greater range than usually recorded. With the hospitality provided by Stefano, Katia and Genio at the Gran Mugon as warm as ever, with excellent, delicious cuisine, everything contributed to a most enjoyable week.

## Day 1

Wednesday 21st June

### Flight to Venice, onwards to Tamion

Eight group members met with Jessica at Heathrow Terminal 5 for our 12.45pm flight to Venice. We were late leaving but made up a lot of the time, arriving to views across the lagoon as we came into land. We collected our bags and met with Luca and the other two clients in the Arrivals area. With the vehicles sorted and loaded, we left Venice Airport at 6pm to drive to Tamion. It was hot and hazy as we headed on the A27 north towards Belluno, with a couple of Little Egrets and a Cattle Egret seen en route. Our route took us north-west, with the mountain scenery becoming ever more impressive. We stopped for a break in Agordo town square, where Swifts screamed overhead, and the church bells rang. The final leg of our journey took us via Cencenighe, where we turned west to Falcade, over the Passo San Pellegrino, and down into the Fassa Valley, enjoying the flowery verges and dramatic peaks. We reached the little hamlet of Tamion and the Hotel Gran Mugon, our base for the week, where we received a warm welcome from Katia and Stefano. As it was late, we went straight to dinner, enjoying an excellent meal. We then settled in to our rooms, very ready for a good night's sleep.

## Day 2

Thursday 22nd June

### Passo Pordoi; Passo Sella

We woke to a beautiful morning and after a delicious 7.30am breakfast, and with the picnic bought, we headed north up to the Pordoi Pass (2239m), via Canazei, cautiously negotiating the hairpin bends, cyclists and bikers. The hay meadows were mainly cut in the valley, but we noticed the bright colour of Orange Lilies (*Lilium bulbiferum*) on the steep banks. We parked in the main car park at the top of the pass, before taking the footpath, route 601, along the famous 'Bindelweg', mentioned by Farrer, the author, traveller, botanist and flower painter, in his 1913 book 'The Dolomites'. House Martins were swooping low over the car park.

As we set off, we could see plenty of yellow Colt's-foot (*Tussilago farfara*) still in flower, indicating a late season, and we were soon finding plenty of Alpine Snowbells (*Soldanella alpina*) and Monte Baldo Anemones (*Anemonoides baldensis*), together with Spring Gentians (*Gentiana verna*). Wood Crane's-bill (*Geranium sylvaticum*) was just coming out, and we could see plants of Martagon Lilies (*Lilium martagon*), with a long way to go before flowering. On

boulders there were beautiful patches of Mountain Avens (*Dryas octopetala*), as well as Alpine Rockrose (*Helianthemum oelandicum* subsp. *alpestre*) and Alpine Cinquefoil (*Potentilla crantzii*), and a plant of Dwarf Fleabane (*Erigeron uniflorus*). There was also Silvery Milfoil (*Acillea clavennae*). Daisy Aster (False Aster, *Aster bellidiastrum*) was abundant and among the pink Spring Heath (*Erica carnea*) we found the sweetly scented *Daphne striata*. Where the soil was acid, Yellow Alpine Pasqueflowers (*Pulsatilla alpina* subsp. *apiifolia*) were abundant, and we found Koch's Gentian (*Gentiana acaulis*). More abundant, on the limestone boulders, was Clusius's Gentian (*Gentiana clusii*). Willows included Net-leaved Willow (*Salix reticulata*), Finely-toothed Willow (*Salix breviserrata*) and the rock-hugging Thyme-leaved Willow (*Salix serpyllifolia*). Down below us on the boulders was a family of Black Redstarts, several Marmots were seen, including a couple just by the path, and Small Tortoiseshell and Mountain Green-veined White butterflies were on the wing. A large boulder held Bluish Paederota (*Paederota bonarota*) only in bud, and the leaves of Pink Cinquefoil (*Potentilla nitida*), while underneath was Clusius's Leopard's-bane (*Doronicum clusii*) and Austrian Sandwort (*Sabulina austriaca*).

When we reached the shoulder, we enjoyed the stunning views in all directions, and there were swathes of Globeflowers (*Trollius europaeus*). Long-flowered Primrose (*Primula halleri*) was flowering well, and Snowfinches were flying around. We walked further, to see the now-diminishing Marmolada Glacier. Along the path, which still had some lying snow, was plenty of Least Primrose (*Primula minima*), pink Dwarf Snowbell (*Soldanella pusilla*), and some Scree Saxifrage (*Saxifraga androsacea*). A hollow held the Oxlip *Primula intricata* and white Kuepfer's Buttercup (*Ranunculus kuepferi*), while where we stopped was a patch of Alpine Toadflax (*Linaria alpina*). On the return path was some vivid yellow Vitaliana (*Androsace vitaliana*), as well as Musky Saxifrage (*Saxifraga moschata*). Two Alpine Swifts flew high, and several Alpine Chough were overhead.

We retraced our steps and dropped down below the pass to have lunch by a meadow with scattered boulders and a stream, with Arolla and Dwarf Mountain Pines (*Pinus cembra* and *Pinus mugo*) around. In the meadow we found Dragonmouth (*Horminum pyrenaicum*), Fragrant Orchids (*Gymnadenia conopsea*) and a couple of tiny Vanilla Orchids, one a Red Vanilla Orchid (*Gymnadenia miniata*) just starting to flower. There was Marsh Marigold (*Caltha palustris*) by the stream, and a large boulder held a Frog Orchid (*Dactylorhiza viridis*) and Edelweiss (*Leontopodium nivale* subsp. *alpinum*), the latter still in bud. Black Redstart was singing just by the minibuses, we had good views of Crested Tits, and there was beautiful Alpine Clematis (*Clematis alpina*).

We then set off towards the Sella Pass (2218m), again enjoying the magnificent views. There were more Alpine Choughs here, but the pass was very busy, so we did not stay long. As we returned to Tamion, we diverted to look at a patch of Lady's-slipper Orchids (*Cypripedium calceolus*) on a steep road bank, some of which were starting to go over, although others were still in fine condition. There was Common Twayblade (*Neottia ovata*) here, and a spike of Coralroot Orchid (*Corallorhiza trifida*) was found. Again, Spotted Nutcracker was calling.

Back at the hotel, we had time for a break before updating our checklists and then enjoyed another excellent meal.

## Day 3

Friday 23rd June

Tamion; lower Val San Nicolo

We woke to another bright and warm morning, but with a little more cloud. Some of the group were out early with Luca, having good views of Linnet, Black Redstart and Crag Martins which were nesting under the eaves of a local

house. We enjoyed another delicious breakfast and prepared to leave to walk in the local meadows around Tamion. However, dark clouds were already massing over the Rosengarten, and we could hear the first thunder rumbling around. We set off and looked at the plants on the verges and around the little church, noting Golden Hawk's-beard (*Crepis aurea*), Slender Broomrape (*Orobanche gracilis*) and Meadow Clary (*Salvia pratensis*), which we were able to compare with Dragonmouth (*Horminum pyrenaicum*). The sky was getting ever darker, and a few drops of rain fell, so we then looked behind the hotel, seeing Red-berried Elder (*Sambucus racemosus*). More rain fell so we retired to the balcony, with Siskins, Eurasian Tree Creeper and Firecrest being observed. There was then torrential rain and hail, so we retreated inside to finish updating our checklists.

By 10.30, the storm had passed, and we set out again, noticing that the mountains bore a sprinkling of new snow / hail, and that the temperature had dropped significantly. We took the path up through the hay meadows, some of which had been recently cut, but the uncut ones and the banks were full of flowers. Among them we found Mountain Clover (*Trifolium montanum*), Common Sainfoin (*Onobrychis viciifolia*), the local species of Crested Hay-rattle (*Rhinanthus freynii*), Clustered Bellflower (*Campanula glomerata*), Bearded Bellflower (*C. barbata*) and Scheuchzer's Bellflower (*C. scheuchzeri*). There were many Fragrant Orchids (*Gymnadenia conopsea*), as well as some Round-headed Orchids (*Traunsteinera globosa*) and the leaves and seed-capsules of Autumn Crocus (*Colchicum autumnale*). Large Thyme (*Thymus pulegioides*) was on the bank, plus Nottingham Catchfly (*Silene nutans*), Rhaetian Gentian (*Gentianella rhaetica*), German Greenweed (*Genista germanica*) and Dark Aquilegia (*Aquilegia atrata*). Some fine spikes of Bird's-nest Orchids (*Neottia nidus-avis*) were under a Norway Spruce (*Picea abies*). A Western Bonelli's Warbler sang and was seen well, and we recorded a single Chimney Sweeper moth, the weather being not ideal for Lepidoptera.

The hay meadows were replaced by Spruce and European Larch (*Larix decidua*) on iron-rich sandstone, with shrubs including Common Juniper (*Juniperus communis*), Common Barberry (*Berberis vulgaris*) and Alpine Rose (*Rosa pendulina*). A family of Nuthatches were seen, and we could hear Spotted Nutcracker. The path hugged the steep side of the valley, showing much erosion in sparsely vegetated areas, where plants included Alpine Gypsophila (*Gypsophila repens*) and Mountain Milk-vetch (*Oxytropis montana*). In a damp flush we found Bird's-eye Primrose (*Primula farinosa*) and Common Butterwort (*Pinguicula vulgaris*). Under the trees plants included May Lily (*Maianthemum bifolium*) and Alpine Clematis (*Clematis alpina*). We emerged into a top meadow which held St Bruno's Lilies (*Paradisea liliastrum*), with Red Crossbills in the bordering Spruce. The forecast lunchtime rain didn't appear, despite clouds, so we ate our delicious picnic back on the hotel terrace.

Our afternoon destination was the lower part of Val San Nicolo. We parked at the limit of the public road (it is now necessary to take a shuttle bus to go further) and took the trail along the small river, exploring the lush, wooded slopes. There was abundant May Lily, and we soon found a couple of Frog Orchids (*Dactylorhiza viridis*) and Coralroot Orchids (*Corallorhiza trifida*). An orchid highlight, however, was a patch of Lady's-slipper Orchids (*Cypripedium calceolus*) in perfect condition (and far more accessible than the road bank). Among the mosses, Bilberry (*Vaccinium myrtillus*) and flowering Cowberry (*Vaccinium vitis-idaea*) was Heather (*Calluna vulgaris*), One-flowered

Wintergreen (*Moneses uniflora*), Serrated Wintergreen (*Orthilia secunda*) and Common Wintergreen (*Pyrola minor*). The sun was out, and we noted Speckled Wood butterflies and a Speckled Yellow moth, while a Chequered Skipper was photographed on a Round-headed Rampion (*Phyteuma orbiculare*).

We returned to the hotel with time to relax before updating our lists and enjoying another excellent meal.

## Day 4

Saturday 24th June

### Passo Fedaia and the Padon Chain

As Luca is an enthusiastic and talented Lepidopterist, he ran a moth trap behind the hotel overnight. Moths included four Pine Hawk-moths, a Pine Lappet, Puss Moth, Glaucous Shears and Scalloped Hazel, among others.

Today we decided to visit a new area, with less strenuous walking than the Rosengarten: the Fedaia Pass and the Padon Chain, the latter area being metamorphic rocks, and therefore acid. After breakfast, we drove north up the Fassa Valley, but in Canazei turned east towards Fedaia, the Pass being at 2057 metres. We dropped below this, to take the chairlift from Capanna Bill to Passo Padon, travelling gently from 1688 metres to 2400 metres. Beneath us were many St. Bruno's Lilies and also pink Alpine Clover (*Trifolium alpinum*). We landed near a First World War cannon, a reminder that this area was the front line between the Italian and Austro-Hungarian forces; indeed, the remains of trenches are still visible. We walked down to the Rifugio Padon, getting diverted by beautiful yellow Alpine Poppies (*Oreomecon alpinum*, a form previously known *Papaver rhaeticum*), and Alpine Toadflax (*Linaria alpina*) on scree and Spring Gentians (*Gentiana verna*) and the Alpine Clover on the grassy areas.

After enjoying a coffee, we took the track that runs just below the ridge, with forays up to the edge. Koch's Gentians (*Gentiana acaulis*), Yellow Milk-vetch (*Oxytropis campestris*) and Alpine Avens (*Geum montanum*) were scattered in the grass, while on bare rock we found Recurved Sandwort (*Minuartia recurva*), an Alpine Wormwood *Artemisia nitida* (not *A. umbelliformis* as originally thought) and Moss Campion (*Silene acaulis*). One of the main joys was, however, the clumps of King-of-the-Alps (*Eritrichium nanum*) which shone bright blue. We also found Short-leaved Gentian (*Gentiana brachyphylla*), Golden Cinquefoil (*Potentilla aurea*), Carpathian Catsfoot (*Antennaria carpatica*), Pale Clover (*Trifolium pallescens*) and quantities of the very delicate Snowdon Lily (*Gagea serotina*), not easy to photograph in the wind. There were Frog Orchids (*Dactylorhiza viridis*), a couple of spikes of Early Purple Orchid (*Orchis mascula* subsp. *speciosa*, which has pointed sepals and petals) and a single Small White Orchid (*Pseudorchis albida*). Where the snow had recently melted were Kuepfer's Buttercup (*Ranunculus kuepferi*) and Spring Pasqueflower (*Pulsatilla vernalis*), hugging the ground but very fresh. Creeping Avens (*Geum reptans*) was visible down the cliff, while we also found one of our target species, the tiny, white-flowered Alpine Rock-jasmine (*Androsace alpina*) and Glacier Crowfoot (*Ranunculus glacialis*), with pink-white flowers. Birds included three Alpine Accentors, a White-winged Snowfinch and a flock of about 30 Alpine Chough, while Marmots were enjoying the sun. Small Blue, Dewy Ringlet and Mountain Green-veined White butterflies were on the wing, as were Black

Redstart and Tree Pipit. We completed a loop, returning on a slightly lower path and making our way back to the chairlift for the descent, having had a thoroughly enjoyable morning.

We ate our picnic on a sunny bank of the car park, being joined by a female Ghost Moth and a Woodland Ringlet. A Ring Ouzel was heard, a Fieldfare perched in the top of a Spruce, and later, a Yellowhammer was singing. There was a fine display of Dusky Crane's-bill (*Geranium phaeum*), Melancholy and Great Marsh Thistles (*Cirsium heterophyllum* and *Carduus personata*) as well as *Cirsium alsophilum*, a large thistle with very divided but not very spiny leaves. A wet area held Broad-leaved Marsh Orchids (*Dactylorhiza majalis*) as well as Water Avenas (*Geum rivale*). We moved on to the Rifugio Capanna Bill, where we enjoyed ice creams and coffee, as well as the stunning views, before driving back up to the top of the Passo Fedaia.

Here, back on calcareous rocks, we split into two groups, with some exploring the stony slopes and others taking the more level track to the dam of the lake. Those up higher found, among other species, a slope carpeted with yellow Alpine Poppies, Chamois Cress (*Hornungia alpina*), Round-leaved Pennycress (*Noccaea rotundifolia*), Austrian Whitlow-grass (*Draba dubia*) and, near a snow patch, plenty of Least Snowbell (*Soldanella minima*). Those on the lower path looked at Alpenrose (*Rhododendron ferrugineum*), Round-leaved Saxifrage (*Saxifraga rotundifolia*) and Pink Lousewort (*Pedicularis rosea*), among other species, and had lovely views of a Lesser Redpoll.

Well content with the day, we returned to the hotel with time for a break, before updating our lists and enjoying another delicious dinner.

## Day 5

Sunday 25th June

### Val San Nicolo

We woke to another fine morning. A Fieldfare was seen over the meadow, vigorously driving off a Carrion Crow. Today our destination was more local, this time the upper part of Val San Nicolo, now accessible only by local minibus. Having made our own picnics, to give more flexibility, we left at 9am, parking again on the edge of Pozza, where Jessica bought the tickets, all being able to travel together. We enjoyed the beautiful scenery en route and were dropped by the old car parking area where the valley opens out into hay meadows. We first looked at Rock Soapwort (*Saponaria ocymoides*), Betony-leaved Rampion (*Phyteuma betonicifolium*), Smooth Honeywort (*Cerinthe glabra*) and the Alpine form of Heartsease (*Viola tricolor* subsp. *subalpina*), as well as bushes of Rock Redcurrant (*Ribes petraeum*) and Red-berried Elder (*Sambucus racemosus*), and the white-flowered Plane-leaved Buttercup (*Ranunculus plataniifolius*). Insects on the wing included Garden Chafers, a Large Grizzled Skipper, which later we were able to compare with Olive Skipper, and a particularly nice find was Large Blue butterfly. Spotted Nutcracker was calling. The scent of Mountain Clover (*Trifolium montanum*) was strong, and Common Rockrose (*Helianthemum nummularium*) and Arnica (*Arnica montana*) formed golden patches.

We took a smaller path, soon finding Austrian Vanilla Orchids (*Gymnadenia austriaca*) coming into flower. Further on, in the grounds of a summer hut, were several spikes of the tiny, dark-blue Snow Gentian (*Gentiana nivalis*). A

meadow behind held more Austrian Vanilla Orchids, Fragrant Orchids (*Gymnadenia conopsea*), Small White Orchids (*Pseudorchis albida*) and Lesser Butterfly Orchids (*Platanthera bifolia*), plus the beautiful pink Garland Flower (*Daphne cneorum*). Nice finds here were the leafy Lousewort *Pedicularis bacquetii*, rare in the area, and Rock Violet (*Viola rupestris*). A Firecrest showed well in a Spruce tree.

We enjoyed our picnic in the shade of some trees, surrounded by Bird's-eye Primrose (*Primula farinosa*), Garland Flower and Small White Orchids, among other species. A Lesser Redpoll sang from a tree overhead, while Woodland Ringlets and Mountain Green-veined Whites fluttered past. Some explored the river area, with Luca finding a plant of Bladder Gentian (*Gentiana utriculosa*). We wandered back at our own paces to meet at 3pm for the return shuttle bus. Some of the group had climbed to the Passo San Nicolo, reporting superb views, and others to the waterfall with views of a Spotted Nutcracker. We agreed that it was a very beautiful valley, but the heat was taking its toll, and most were glad to return to the hotel to rest.

As it was a Sunday, we later enjoyed a traditional meal of local specialities. Everyone agreed that it had been another excellent day.

## Day 6

Monday 26th June

### Cimon della Pala

This morning, those out early with Luca saw a couple of Nutcrackers in flight and a family of Chiffchaffs, plus the usual Fieldfares etc.

It was another fine, settled day, so we headed south-east to the dramatic peak of Cimon della Pala, once again making up picnic lunches before leaving Tamion. We drove south to the town of Predazzo, where we turned eastwards, seeing a couple of Common Buzzards en route and continuing towards the Rolle Pass (1972 metres), where we stopped for coffee. It is now necessary to take a shuttle bus from the Pass to our starting point of the Baita Segantini (at 2200 metres). While new were waiting for it, we watched House Martins taking mud from a damp rockface, Crag Martins flew around, two Common Swifts flew over, and Water Pipit and Ring Ouzel showed well. The Ring Ouzel was a male which perched on a tree, allowing us to see clearly its white throat band and scaly patterned sides (the Alpine subspecies), and it then flew overhead with a youngster as well.

The first shuttle arrived, with room for eight of us, so Jessica, having paid for everyone, took the first group, the others following in the next shuttle bus not long after. We set off along the stony track, enjoying the now-familiar species such as Yellow Pasqueflower and Spring Gentian. The second group joined us, and several strode out ahead, while the rest looked at Livelong Saxifrage (*Saxifraga paniculata*), Monte Baldo Bedstraw (*Galium baldense*), and Dwarf Fleabane (*Erigeron uniflorus*) on a rock face. A new species of bare ground and shale scree was the white Seguer's Buttercup (*Ranunculus seguieri*) with its very divided leaves, and we also noted *Trifolium pallescens* and Carpathian Catsfoot (*Antennaria carpatica*). We skirted a peak, reaching the edge with a dramatic drop but lovely



views down to San Martino. An Alpine Accentor was singing and was seen on a boulder. A hummock held a few spikes of Snowdon Lily (*Gagea serotina*) but with maybe easier access and less wind than on Padon, as well as Southern Butterwort (*Pinguicula leptoceras*). Further along the ridge we found a plant of Auricula (*Primula auricula*), flowering well in deep shade, and one of Alpine Toadflax (*Linaria alpina*). Dewy Ringlet was noted, along with Woodland Ringlet, Clouded Yellow and Mountain Green-veined White.

Eventually, we reached the area of broken rocks and boulders below the steep cliffs of Cimon della Pala, where one of the key species, King-of-the-Alps (*Eritrichium nanum*), was found, as well as the tiny *Androsace hausmannii*. Other plants included Alpine Buttercup (*Ranunculus alpestris*) with white flowers but entire, glossy leaves, Pink Louisewort (*Pedicularis rosea*), Starry Rock-cress (*Arabis stellulata*), Dwarf Alpenrose (*Rhodothamnus chamaecistus*), the endemic Dolomite Whitlowgrass (*Draba dolomitica*) and mauve-flowered Petrocallis (*Petrocallis pyrenaica*). All three species of Snowbells were located: Alpine (*Soldanella alpina*), Dwarf (*S. pusilla*) and Least (*S. minima*), plus range of Gentians. As well as Spring and Clusius's Gentians, we also found Triglav Gentian (*Gentiana terglouensis*) with its sculptural arrangement of leaves, and the calcareous-soil subspecies of Short-leaved Gentian (*G. brachyphylla* subsp. *farratii*). Spotted Gentian (*G. punctata*) was growing in the taller vegetation. In crevices in a couple of boulders we found the remains of the endemic Tyrolean Primrose (*Primula tyrolensis*), with one flower half-surviving. We ate our picnics amongst all these riches finding, just afterwards, a large clump of Chives (*Allium schoenoprasum*). We then set off to walk back, past Least Primrose (*Primula minima*) and Alpenrose (*Rhododendron ferrugineum*), with some finding Spring Crocus (*Crocus vernus*) where snow had recently melted. Large numbers of Alpine Chough were flying around. We refreshed ourselves with drinks while we waited for the return shuttle buses.

We retraced our route home, stopping at an old quarry just outside Predazzo. Here at a lower altitude (just over 1,000 metres) plants included Wood Pink (*Dianthus sylvestris*), Fairy's Thimble (*Campanula cochlearifolia*), *Veronica fruticulosa*, Spiked Bellflower (*Campanula spicata*), Swallow-wort (*Vincetoxicum hirundinaria*), Giant Hog Fennel (*Peucedanum verticillare*), Annual Fleabane (*Erigeron annuus*) and Common Toadflax (*Linaria vulgaris*). A Black-veined White was glimpsed, and Brimstone was also seen. It was very hot, so we soon left to head home.

After time to relax, we met to update our checklists before dinner.

## Day 7

Tuesday 27th June

### Val Venegia; Miralago (Passo San Pellegrino)

Luca set the moth trap again overnight, recording his best-ever results in terms of numbers caught, with about 300 being in or around the trap, including nine Pine Hawk-moths, four Pine Lappets, Small Elephant Hawk-moth, Buff Tip, Green Arches, Peach Blossom, Marbled Minor and Brimstone Moths. Meanwhile a Fox was seen in the meadow opposite the hotel and separately, a Brown Hare.

Today we returned south, our destination for the morning being Val Venegia, below Cimon della Pala. We retraced the route of the previous day, stopping briefly at the visitor centre at Paneveggio. We entered the Val Venegia, and



drove alongside the fast-flowing stream, up to the higher car park. The views in this valley are fantastic, today with more cloud coming and going round the peaks, and again, some of the group set out to walk as far as possible up the valley. Round the parking area we found Long-leaved Fleawort (*Tephrosia longifolia*) and Round-leaved Saxifrage (*Saxifraga rotundifolia*) under the flowering Rowans (*Sorbus aucuparia*), with Alpine Ragwort (*Jacobaea alpina*) and Aposeris (*Aposeris foetida*) and clouds of Garden Chafers. Wet meadows held many spikes of Broad-leaved Marsh Orchid (*Dactylorhiza majalis*, the Alpine form now thought to be just a morphological variant), some Common Spotted Orchid (*Dactylorhiza fuchsii*) and potential hybrid forms. We looked for Lapland Marsh Orchid (*Dactylorhiza lapponica*), reported from this valley, but the possible specimens found were later determined to be the subspecies Early Marsh Orchid known as Flecked Marsh Orchid (*Dactylorhiza incarnata* subsp. *cruenta*), extremely rare in the UK. Wettest areas held Marsh Valerian (*Valeriana dioica*), Broad-leaved Cotton-grass (*Eriophorum latifolium*) and seed heads of Marsh Marigold (*Caltha palustris*), and a few Common Frogs were found. On the drier grassy slopes were Dark Vanilla Orchid (*Gymnadenia rhycon*), Fragrant Orchid (*G. conopsea*) and Small White Orchid (*Pseudorchis albida*), as well as Frog Orchid (*Dactylorhiza viridis*). In the river gravels we found the yellow form of Alpine Poppy (*Oreomecon alpinum*), the Mouse-ear *Cerastium carinthiacum* agg., Alpine Thrift (*Armeria alpina*) in full flower and Yellow Mountain Saxifrage (*Saxifraga aizoides*). Woodland Ringlets were on the wing. As we walked up the valley, we passed Marsh Lousewort (*Pedicularis palustris*) and Wood Vetch (*Vicia sylvatica*) and many more Marsh Orchids. Nutcrackers were calling and Kestrel was seen. A boulder near the Rifugio Malga Venegiotta held Bluish Paederota (*Paederota bonarota*) in flower, Blue Saxifrage (*Saxifraga caesia*) and the very similar *Saxifraga squarrosa*, neither of which were yet flowering, Rock Valerian (*Valeriana saxatilis*) and the alpine Fleabane *Erigeron glabratus*. In a nearby meadow the Alpine form of Ring Ouzel was feeding alongside Song Thrush and Blackbird.

We walked back down, being joined by those who had gone further. Gill, on the scree, had photos of Tyrolean Primrose (*Primula tyrolensis*) in perfect condition, as well as the endemic Alpine Scurvygrass (*Rhizobotrya alpina*) and Dwarf Valerian (*Valeriana supina*), while Phil reported a group of five Alpine Chamois and Marmots. We had our picnic near the minibuses, with rain starting just as we were finishing, although the shower did not last long. We drove back over the Passo Valles, stopping further down to look at Dark Rampion (*Phyteuma ovata*), Common Twayblade (*Neottia ovata*) and a distant blue flower which turned out to be Alpine Sowthistle (*Cicerbita alpina*). Unfortunately, the verges were being mown here, so we had to move on.

Our final stop of the day was at Miralago, on the top of Passo San Pellegrino, where we enjoyed afternoon refreshments before walking round the lake. There were some fine Round-headed Orchids (*Traunsteinera globosa*) and Great Meadow Rue (*Thalictrum aquilegifolium*), and Edelweiss (*Leontopodium nivale* subsp. *alpinum*) and Rock Speedwell (*Veronica fruticans*) were flowering on a boulder. Butterflies were enjoying the sheltered slopes, with Alpine Heath, Marsh Fritillary, Mazarine Blue and Large Wall Brown noted, as well as Common Blue Damsel. Giant Cat's-ear (*Hypochaeris uniflora*), Lesser Butterfly Orchid (*Platanthera bifolia*), Whorled Solomon's-seal (*Polygonatum verticillatum*) and Martagon Lily (*Lilium martagon*) and Wolf's-bane (*Aconitum vulpina*), both in flower, were among the other plants enjoyed here, before we dropped back down into the Fassa Valley and home to Tarn.

After a break we met to update our lists and enjoy a final, excellent dinner together.

## Day 8

Wednesday 28th June

### Valle di Gares; Venice Airport and home

With our flight not being until late afternoon, we were able to have a leisurely start this morning and a stop en route to Venice. We left Tamion at 9.30am, having said farewell and thank you to Stefano and Katia, and set off over the Passo San Pellegrino to Falcade. We turned off at Canale d'Agordo into Valle di Gares, a secondary valley which runs south for about seven kilometres. Here, there were plenty of Orange Lilies (*Lilium bulbiferum*), Martagon Lilies (*Lilium martagon*) and Wolf's-bane (*Aconitum vulparia*) in flower. We walked round the little lake, finding plenty of May Lilies (*Maianthemum bifolium*) and Common Wintergreen (*Pyrola minor*) under the trees and Common Spotted Orchids (*Dactylorhiza fuchsii*) and Meadow Vetchling (*Lathyrus pratensis*) in the open. A boulder held the Harebell-like Carnic Bellflower (*Campanula carnica*) as well as Fairy's Thimble (*Campanula cochlearifolia*), while on the river gravels were upland species such as Alpine Toadflax (*Linaria alpina*), Alpine Poppy (*Oreomecon alpinum*) and Edelweiss (*Leontopodium nivale* subsp. *alpinum*), together with more lowland species such as Cypress Spurge (*Euphorbia cyparissias*). We saw a family of hybrid Carrion x Hooded Crows, while butterflies included False Heath Fritillary and Wood White.

We left at 11.45am, stopping for lunch at Ponte nelle Alpi. At Venice airport we said goodbye to Gill and Phil who were staying overnight in Venice, and Luca, who lives locally. The rest of us checked in for our flights (a slow process but the flight left on time) after a fabulous week of stunning scenery and alpine flowers, all enjoyed in good company.

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## Species lists

### Plants

| Common name                  | Scientific name                          | Day | Location             |
|------------------------------|--|-----|----------------------|
| <b>Lesser Clubmosses</b>     | <b>Selaginellaceae</b>                   |     |                      |
| Lesser Clubmoss              | <i>Selaginella selaginoides</i>          | 3   | Lower Val San Nicolo |
| <b>Horsetails</b>            | <b>Equisetaceae</b>                      |     |                      |
| Marsh Horsetail              | <i>Equisetum palustre</i>                | 3   | Tamion               |
| Field Horsetail              | <i>Equisetum arvense</i>                 | 3   | Tamion               |
| <b>Adder's-tongues</b>       | <b>Ophioglossaceae</b>                   |     |                      |
| Common Moonwort              | <i>Botrychium lunaria</i>                | 7   | Val Venegia          |
| <b>Ribbon Ferns</b>          | <b>Pteridaceae</b>                       |     |                      |
| <b>Brackens</b>              | <b>Dennstaedtiaceae</b>                  |     |                      |
| Common Bracken               | <i>Pteridium aquilinum</i>               | 6   | Roadsides            |
| <b>Bladder Ferns</b>         | <b>Cystopteridaceae</b>                  |     |                      |
| Alpine Bladder Fern          | <i>Cystopteris alpina</i>                | 6   | Cimon della Pala     |
| Oak Fern                     | <i>Gymnocarpium dryopteris</i>           | 3   | Tamion               |
| <b>Spleenworts</b>           | <b>Aspleniaceae</b>                      |     |                      |
| Green Spleenwort             | <i>Asplenium viride</i>                  | 2   | Passo Pordoi         |
| <b>Buckler Ferns</b>         | <b>Dryopteridaceae</b>                   |     |                      |
| Rigid Buckler Fern           | <i>Dryopteris villarii</i>               | 2   | Passo Pordoi         |
| <b>Pine Family</b>           | <b>Pinaceae</b>                          |     |                      |
| Norway Spruce                | <i>Picea abies</i>                       | 3   | Tamion               |
| European Larch               | <i>Larix decidua</i>                     | 3   | Tamion               |
| Black Pine                   | <i>Pinus nigra</i>                       | 3   | Tamion               |
| Dwarf Pine                   | <i>Pinus mugo</i>                        | 2   | Below Passo Pordoi   |
| Arolla Pine                  | <i>Pinus cembra</i>                      | 2   | Below Passo Pordoi   |
| <b>Cypress Family</b>        | <b>Cupressaceae</b>                      |     |                      |
| Common Juniper               | <i>Juniperus communis</i>                | 3   | Tamion               |
| Prostrate Juniper            | <i>Juniperus communis var. saxatilis</i> | 2   | Below Passo Pordoi   |
| <b>Tofieldia Family</b>      | <b>Tofieldiaceae</b>                     |     |                      |
| Tofield's Asphodel           | <i>Tofieldia calyculata</i>              | 3   | Tamion               |
| <b>Bunchflower Family</b>    | <b>Melanthiaceae</b>                     |     |                      |
| Herb-Paris                   | <i>Paris quadrifolia</i>                 | 3   | Lower Val San Nicolo |
| Green False-helleborine      | <i>Veratrum lobelianum</i>               | 4   | Fedaia               |
| <b>Meadow Saffron Family</b> | <b>Colchicaceae</b>                      |     |                      |
| Meadow Saffron               | <i>Colchicum autumnale</i>               | 3   | Tamion (leaves)      |
| <b>Lily Family</b>           | <b>Liliaceae</b>                         |     |                      |
| Snowdon Lily                 | <i>Gagea serotina</i>                    | 4   | Padon Chain          |
| Martagon Lily                | <i>Lilium martagon</i>                   | 7   | Miralago             |
| Orange Lily                  | <i>Lilium bulbiferum</i>                 | 5   | Val San Nicolo       |
| <b>Orchids</b>               | <b>Orchidaceae</b>                       |     |                      |
| Lady's-slipper Orchid        | <i>Cypripedium calceolus</i>             | 2   | Near Tamion          |
| Dark-red Helleborine         | <i>Epipactis atrorubens</i>              | 3   | Tamion (leaves)      |
| Bird's-nest Orchid           | <i>Neottia nidus-avis</i>                | 3   | Tamion               |
| Common Twayblade             | <i>Neottia ovata</i>                     | 3   | Tamion               |
| Coralroot Orchid             | <i>Corallorhiza trifida</i>              | 3   | Tamion               |

| Common name               | Scientific name                                     | Day | Location                 |
|---------------------------|---|-----|--------------------------|
| Lesser Butterfly Orchid   | <i>Platanthera bifolia</i>                          | 5   | Val San Nicolo           |
| Small White Orchid        | <i>Pseudorchis albida</i>                           | 4   | Padon Chain              |
| Fragrant Orchid           | <i>Gymnadenia conopsea</i> agg.                     | 2   | Below Passo Pordoi       |
| Red Vanilla Orchid        | <i>Gymnadenia miniata</i>                           | 2   | Below Passo Pordoi       |
| Dark Vanilla Orchid       | <i>Gymnadenia rhellicani</i>                        | 7   | Val Venegia              |
| Austrian Vanilla Orchid   | <i>Gymnadenia austriaca</i>                         | 5   | Val San Nicolo           |
| Frog Orchid               | <i>Dactylorhiza viridis</i>                         | 2   | Below Passo Pordoi       |
| An Early Marsh Orchid     | <i>Dactylorhiza incarnata</i> subsp. <i>cruenta</i> | 7   | Val Venegia              |
| Broad-leaved Marsh Orchid | <i>Dactylorhiza majalis</i>                         | 4   | Fedaia                   |
| Common Spotted Orchid     | <i>Dactylorhiza fuchsii</i>                         | 2   | Below Passo Pordoi (lvs) |
| Round-headed Orchid       | <i>Traunsteinera globosa</i>                        | 3   | Tamion                   |
| An Early-purple Orchid    | <i>Orchis mascula</i> subsp. <i>speciosa</i>        | 4   | Padon Chain              |
| Military Orchid           | <i>Orchis militaris</i>                             | 3   | Tamion                   |
| <b>Iris Family</b>        | <b>Iridaceae</b>                                    |     |                          |
| White Crocus              | <i>Crocus vernus</i>                                | 6   | Cimon della Pala         |
| <b>Asphodel Family</b>    | <b>Asphodelaceae</b>                                |     |                          |
| Day Lily (naturalised)    | <i>Haemerocallis fulva</i>                          | 8   | Roadsides                |
| <b>Amaryllis Family</b>   | <b>Amaryllidaceae</b>                               |     |                          |
| Common Chives             | <i>Allium schoenoprasum</i>                         | 6   | Cimon della Pala         |
| Alpine Leek               | <i>Allium victorialis</i>                           | 2   | Passo Pordoi (leaves)    |
| <b>Asparagus Family</b>   | <b>Asparagaceae</b>                                 |     |                          |
| May Lily                  | <i>Maianthemum bifolium</i>                         | 3   | Tamion                   |
| Whorled Solomon's-seal    | <i>Polygonatum verticillatum</i>                    | 7   | Miralago                 |
| St Bruno's Lily           | <i>Paradisea liliastrum</i>                         | 3   | Tamion                   |
| <b>Rushes</b>             | <b>Juncaceae</b>                                    |     |                          |
| Great Wood-rush           | <i>Luzula sylvatica</i>                             | 3   | Lower Val San Nicolo     |
| Yellow Wood-rush          | <i>Luzula lutea</i>                                 | 2   | Passo Pordoi             |
| Snowy Wood-rush           | <i>Luzula nivea</i>                                 | 3   | Lower Val San Nicolo     |
| Alpine Wood-rush          | <i>Luzula alpinopilosa</i>                          | 4   | Padon Chain              |
| <b>Sedge Family</b>       | <b>Cyperaceae</b>                                   |     |                          |
| Hare's-tail Cottongrass   | <i>Eriophorum vaginatum</i>                         | 4   | Fedaia                   |
| Scheuchzer's Cottongrass  | <i>Eriophorum scheuchzeri</i>                       | 4   | Fedaia                   |
| Greater Tussock Sedge     | <i>Carex paniculata</i>                             | 4   | Fedaia                   |
| Hair Sedge                | <i>Carex capillaris</i>                             | 4   | Padon Chain              |
| Glaucous Sedge            | <i>Carex flacca</i>                                 | 3   | Tamion                   |
| Long-stalked Yellow Sedge | <i>Carex lepidocarpa</i>                            | 3   | Tamion                   |
| Common Yellow Sedge       | <i>Carex demissa</i>                                | 4   | Fedaia                   |
| Pillow Sedge              | <i>Carex firma</i>                                  | 6   | Cimon della Pala         |
| Black Alpine Sedge        | <i>Carex atrata</i>                                 | 4   | Padon Chain              |
| Common Sedge              | <i>Carex nigra</i>                                  | 3   | Tamion                   |
| Davall's Sedge            | <i>Carex davalliana</i>                             | 3   | Tamion                   |
| <b>Grasses</b>            | <b>Poaceae</b>                                      |     |                          |
| Mountain Melick           | <i>Melica nutans</i>                                | 3   | Lower Val San Nicolo     |
| Common Quaking-grass      | <i>Briza media</i>                                  | 3   | Tamion                   |
|                           | <i>Sesleria sphaerocephala</i>                      | 2   | Passo Pordoi             |
|                           | <i>Sesleria albicans</i>                            | 3   | Tamion                   |
| Alpine Meadow-grass       | <i>Poa alpina</i>                                   | 6   | Cimon della Pala         |

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|-------------------------|--|-----|----------------------|
| Alpine Cat's-tail       | <i>Phleum alpinum</i>                            | 4   | Padon Chain          |
|                         | <i>Patzkea paniculata</i>                        | 7   | Miralago             |
| Common Cock's-foot      | <i>Dactylis glomerata</i>                        | 3   | Lower Val San Nicolo |
| Common Reed             | <i>Phragmites australis</i>                      | 6   | Roadsides            |
| <b>Poppy Family</b>     | <b>Papaveraceae</b>                              |     |                      |
| Alpine Poppy            | <i>Oreomecon alpina</i>                          | 4   | Padon Chain          |
| <b>Barberry Family</b>  | <b>Berberidaceae</b>                             |     |                      |
| Common Barberry         | <i>Berberis vulgaris</i>                         | 3   | Tamion               |
| <b>Buttercup Family</b> | <b>Ranunculaceae</b>                             |     |                      |
| Great Meadow-rue        | <i>Thalictrum aquilegiifolium</i>                | 4   | Fedaia               |
| Alpine Meadow-rue       | <i>Thalictrum alpinum</i>                        |     |                      |
| Lesser Meadow-rue       | <i>Thalictrum minus</i>                          | 6   | Predazzo             |
| Dark Columbine          | <i>Aquilegia atrata</i>                          | 3   | Tamion               |
| European Globeflower    | <i>Trollius europaeus</i>                        | 2   | Passo Pordoi         |
| Common Wolf's-bane      | <i>Aconitum vulparia</i>                         | 7   | Miralago             |
| A Common Monk's-hood    | <i>Aconitum tauricum</i>                         | 7   | Miralago (leaves)    |
| Marsh-marigold          | <i>Caltha palustris</i>                          | 2   | Below Passo Pordoi   |
| Hepatica / Liverleaf    | <i>Hepatica nobilis</i>                          | 3   | Tamion (leaves)      |
| Monte Baldo Anemone     | <i>Anemonoides baldensis</i>                     | 2   | Passo Pordoi         |
| Yellow Pasqueflower     | <i>Pulsatilla alpina</i> subsp. <i>apiifolia</i> | 2   | Passo Pordoi         |
| Spring Pasqueflower     | <i>Pulsatilla vernalis</i>                       | 4   | Padon Chain          |
| Alpine Clematis         | <i>Clematis alpina</i>                           | 2   | Passo Pordoi         |
| Meadow Buttercup        | <i>Ranunculus acris</i>                          | 3   | Tamion               |
| Mountain Buttercup      | <i>Ranunculus montanus</i>                       | 2   | Passo Pordoi         |
| Creeping Buttercup      | <i>Ranunculus repens</i>                         | 7   | Val Venegia          |
| Woolly Buttercup        | <i>Ranunculus lanuginosus</i>                    | 7   | Val Venegia          |
| Intermediate Buttercup  | <i>Ranunculus hybridus</i>                       | 2   | Passo Pordoi         |
| Alpine Buttercup        | <i>Ranunculus alpestris</i>                      | 6   | Cimon della Pala     |
| Plane-leaved Buttercup  | <i>Ranunculus platanifolius</i>                  | 4   | Passo Fedaia         |
| Seguier's Buttercup     | <i>Ranunculus seguieri</i>                       | 6   | Cimon della Pala     |
| Glacier Buttercup       | <i>Ranunculus glacialis</i>                      | 4   | Padon Chain          |
| Kuepfer's Buttercup     | <i>Ranunculus kuepferi</i>                       | 4   | Padon Chain          |
| <b>Currant Family</b>   | <b>Grossulariaceae</b>                           |     |                      |
| Rock Red Currant        | <i>Ribes petraeum</i>                            | 5   | Val San Nicolo       |
| <b>Saxifrage Family</b> | <b>Saxifragaceae</b>                             |     |                      |
| Round-leaved Saxifrage  | <i>Saxifraga rotundifolia</i>                    | 4   | Passo Fedaia         |
| Blue Saxifrage          | <i>Saxifraga caesia</i>                          | 6   | Cimon della Pala     |
|                         | <i>Saxifraga squarrosa</i>                       | 7   | Val Venegia          |
| Purple Saxifrage        | <i>Saxifraga oppositifolia</i>                   | 4   | Padon Chain          |
| Livelong Saxifrage      | <i>Saxifraga paniculata</i>                      | 4   | Padon Chain          |
| Yellow Saxifrage        | <i>Saxifraga aizoides</i>                        | 7   | Val Venegia          |
| Musky Saxifrage         | <i>Saxifraga moschata</i>                        | 2   | Passo Pordoi         |
| Scree Saxifrage         | <i>Saxifraga androsacea</i>                      | 2   | Passo Pordoi         |
|                         | <i>Saxifraga sedoides</i>                        | 3   | Lower Val San Nicolo |
| <b>Stonecrop Family</b> | <b>Crassulaceae</b>                              |     |                      |
| Biting Stonecrop        | <i>Sedum acre</i>                                | 6   | Roadsides            |
| Annual Stonecrop        | <i>Sedum annuum</i>                              | 5   | Val San Nicolo       |

| Common name                   | Scientific name                              | Day | Location             |
|-------------------------------|--|-----|----------------------|
| Rock Stonecrop                | <i>Sedum rupestre</i>                        | 6   | Predazzo             |
| Dark Stonecrop                | <i>Sedum atratum</i>                         | 4   | Passo Fedaia         |
| Roseroot                      | <i>Rhodiola rosea</i>                        | 4   | Passo Fedaia         |
| <b>Pea Family</b>             | <b>Fabaceae</b>                              |     |                      |
| German Greenweed              | <i>Genista germanica</i>                     | 3   | Tamion               |
| Common Kidney-vetch           | <i>Anthyllis vulneraria ssp. alpicola</i>    | 2   | Passo Pordoi         |
| Common Bird's-foot-trefoil    | <i>Lotus corniculatus</i>                    | 2   | Passo Pordoi         |
| Horseshoe Vetch               | <i>Hippocrepis comosa</i>                    | 2   | Below Passo Pordoi   |
| Tufted Vetch                  | <i>Vicia cracca</i>                          | 3   | Tamion               |
| Wood Vetch                    | <i>Vicia sylvatica</i>                       | 7   | Val Venegia          |
| Bush Vetch                    | <i>Vicia sepium</i>                          | 7   | Val Venegia          |
| Narrow-leaved Everlasting-pea | <i>Lathyrus sylvestris</i>                   | 6   | Predazzo             |
| Spring Pea                    | <i>Lathyrus vernus</i>                       | 3   | Lower Val San Nicolo |
| Black Medick                  | <i>Medicago lupulina</i>                     | 3   | Tamion               |
| Alpine Clover                 | <i>Trifolium alpinum</i>                     | 4   | Padon Chain          |
| Mountain Clover               | <i>Trifolium montanum</i>                    | 3   | Tamion               |
| Pale Clover                   | <i>Trifolium pallescens</i>                  | 5   | Val San Nicolo       |
| White Clover                  | <i>Trifolium repens</i>                      | 3   | Lower Val San Nicolo |
| Brown Trefoil                 | <i>Trifolium badium</i>                      | 5   | Val San Nicolo       |
| Red Clover                    | <i>Trifolium pratense</i>                    | 3   | Lower Val San Nicolo |
| Alpine Sainfoin               | <i>Hedysarum hedysaroides ssp. exaltatum</i> | 6   | Cimon della Pala     |
| Common Sainfoin               | <i>Onobrychis viciifolia</i>                 | 3   | Tamion               |
| Mountain Sainfoin             | <i>Onobrychis montana</i>                    | 2   | Passo Pordoi         |
| Mountain Lentil               | <i>Astragalus penduliflorus</i>              | 5   | Val San Nicolo       |
| Southern Milk-vetch           | <i>Astragalus australis</i>                  | 7   | Miralago             |
| Mountain Milk-vetch           | <i>Oxytropis montana</i>                     | 3   | Tamion               |
| Yellow Oxytopis               | <i>Oxytropis campestris</i>                  | 4   | Padon Chain          |
| Alpine Laburnum               | <i>Laburnum alpinum</i>                      | 3   | Tamion               |
| False Acacia                  | <i>Robinia pseudoacacia</i>                  | 6   | Roadsides            |
| <b>Milkworts</b>              | <b>Polygalaceae</b>                          |     |                      |
| Shrubby Milkwort              | <i>Polygaloides chamaebuxus</i>              | 2   | Passo Pordoi         |
| Tufted Milkwort               | <i>Polygala comosa</i>                       | 3   | Tamion               |
| Mountain Milkwort             | <i>Polygala alpestris</i>                    | 2   | Passo Pordoi         |
| Bitter Milkwort               | <i>Polygala amara</i>                        | 3   | Tamion               |
| <b>Rose Family</b>            | <b>Rosaceae</b>                              |     |                      |
| Buck's-beard                  | <i>Aruncus dioicus</i>                       | 6   | Roadsides            |
| Dropwort                      | <i>Filipendula vulgaris</i>                  | 2   | Meadows              |
| Mountain Avens                | <i>Dryas octopetala</i>                      | 2   | Passo Pordoi         |
| False Medlar                  | <i>Chamaemespilus alpina</i>                 | 2   | Below Passo Pordoi   |
| Common Rowan                  | <i>Sorbus aucuparia</i>                      | 7   | Val Venegia          |
| Wild Raspberry                | <i>Rubus idaeus</i>                          | 3   | Tamion               |
| Stone Bramble                 | <i>Rubus saxatilis</i>                       | 3   | Tamion               |
| Silverweed                    | <i>Argentina anserina</i>                    | 4   | Fedaia               |
| Alpine Cinquefoil             | <i>Potentilla crantzii</i>                   | 2   | Passo Pordoi         |
| Golden Cinquefoil             | <i>Potentilla aurea</i>                      | 2   | Passo Pordoi         |
| Common Tormantil              | <i>Potentilla erecta</i>                     | 3   | Tamion               |

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|--------------------------|---|-----|-----------------------|
| Pink Cinquefoil          | <i>Potentilla nitida</i>                            | 2   | Passo Pordoi (leaves) |
| Wild Strawberry          | <i>Fragaria vesca</i>                               | 3   | Tamion                |
| Creeping Avens           | <i>Geum reptans</i>                                 | 4   | Padon Chain           |
| Alpine Avens             | <i>Geum montanum</i>                                | 2   | Passo Pordoi          |
| Water Avens              | <i>Geum rivale</i>                                  | 3   | Lower Val San Nicolo  |
| Salad Burnet             | <i>Sanguisorba minor</i>                            | 3   | Tamion                |
| 'Lady's-mantle'          | <i>Alchemilla</i> agg.                              | 2   | Passo Pordoi          |
| Dog Rose                 | <i>Rosa canina</i> agg.                             | 6   | Predazzo              |
| Alpine Rose              | <i>Rosa pendulina</i>                               | 3   | Tamion                |
| <b>Nettle Family</b>     | <b>Urticaceae</b>                                   |     |                       |
| Common Nettle            | <i>Urtica dioica</i>                                | 2   | Passo Pordoi          |
| <b>Birch Family</b>      | <b>Betulaceae</b>                                   |     |                       |
| Silver Birch             | <i>Betula pendula</i>                               | 6   | Roadsides             |
| Green Alder              | <i>Alnus alnobetula</i>                             | 4   | Passo Fedaia          |
| <b>Wood-sorrels</b>      | <b>Oxalidaceae</b>                                  |     |                       |
| Common Wood Sorrel       | <i>Oxalis acetosella</i>                            | 3   | Tamion (leaves)       |
| <b>Spurge Family</b>     | <b>Euphorbiaceae</b>                                |     |                       |
| Sun Spurge               | <i>Euphorbia helioscopia</i>                        | 6   | Predazzo              |
| Cypress Spurge           | <i>Euphorbia cyparassias</i>                        | 8   | Gares                 |
| <b>Violets</b>           | <b>Violaceae</b>                                    |     |                       |
| Rock Violet              | <i>Viola rupestris</i>                              | 5   | Val San Nicolo        |
| Heath Dog Violet         | <i>Viola canina</i>                                 | 7   | Miralago              |
| Yellow Wood Violet       | <i>Viola biflora</i>                                | 2   | Passo Pordoi          |
| Alpine Heartsease        | <i>Viola tricolor</i> subsp. <i>subalpina</i>       | 5   | Val San Nicolo        |
| <b>Willow Family</b>     | <b>Salicaceae</b>                                   |     |                       |
| Net-leaved Willow        | <i>Salix reticulata</i>                             | 2   | Passo Pordoi          |
| Thyme-leaved Willow      | <i>Salix serpyllifolia</i>                          | 2   | Passo Pordoi          |
| Fine-toothed Willow      | <i>Salix breviserrata</i>                           | 2   | Passo Pordoi          |
| Glabrous Willow          | <i>Salix glabra</i>                                 | 2   | Below Passo Pordoi    |
| Large-leaved Willow      | <i>Salix appendiculata</i>                          | 2   | Tamion                |
| Waldstein's Willow       | <i>Salix waldsteiniana</i>                          | 2   | Passo Pordoi          |
| Purple Willow            | <i>Salix purpurea</i>                               | 3   | Tamion                |
| <b>Crane's-bills</b>     | <b>Geraniaceae</b>                                  |     |                       |
| Wood Crane's-bill        | <i>Geranium sylvaticum</i>                          | 2   | Passo Pordoi          |
| Dusky Crane's-bill       | <i>Geranium phaeum</i>                              | 4   | Fedaia                |
| Herb Robert              | <i>Geranium robertianum</i>                         | 6   | Predazzo              |
| <b>Willowherb Family</b> | <b>Onagraceae</b>                                   |     |                       |
| Rosebay Willowherb       | <i>Epilobium angustifolium</i>                      | 2   | Passo Pordoi (leaves) |
| Whorl-leaved Willowherb  | <i>Epilobium alpestre</i>                           | 4   | Fedaia                |
| <b>Daphne Family</b>     | <b>Thymelaeaceae</b>                                |     |                       |
| Common Mezereum          | <i>Daphne mezereum</i>                              | 5   | Val San Nicolo (over) |
| Garland Flower           | <i>Daphne cneorum</i>                               | 5   | Val San Nicolo        |
|                          | <i>Daphne striata</i>                               | 2   | Passo Pordoi          |
| <b>Rock-rose Family</b>  | <b>Cistaceae</b>                                    |     |                       |
| Common Rock-rose         | <i>Helianthemum nummularium</i>                     | 5   | Val San Nicolo        |
| Alpine Rock-rose         | <i>Helianthemum oelandicum</i> ssp. <i>alpestre</i> | 2   | Passo Pordoi          |
| <b>Mignonettes</b>       | <b>Resedaceae</b>                                   |     |                       |



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| Common Mignonette             | <i>Reseda lutea</i>                | 4   | Fedaia               |
| <b>Cabbage Family</b>         | <b>Brassicaceae</b>                |     |                      |
| Starry Rock-cress             | <i>Arabis stellulata</i>           | 6   | Cimon della Pala     |
| Alpine Rock-cress             | <i>Arabis alpina</i>               | 2   | Passo Pordoi         |
| Yellow Whitlowgrass           | <i>Draba aizoides</i>              | 2   | Passo Pordoi         |
| Dolomite Whitlowgrass         | <i>Draba dolomitica</i>            | 6   | Cimon della Pala     |
| Austrian Whitlowgrass         | <i>Draba dubia</i>                 | 4   | Passo Fedaia         |
| Large Bittercress             | <i>Cardamine amara</i>             | 7   | Val Venegia          |
| Mignonette-leaved Bittercress | <i>Cardamine resedifolia</i>       | 2   | Passo Pordoi         |
| Chamois Cress                 | <i>Hornungia alpina</i>            | 4   | Padon Chain          |
| Wood Treacle-mustard          | <i>Erysimum sylvestre</i>          | 4   | Fedaia               |
| Shepherd's-purse              | <i>Capsella bursa-pastoris</i>     | 5   | Val San Nicolo       |
| Common Buckler-mustard        | <i>Biscutella laevigata</i>        | 2   | Passo Pordoi         |
| Petrocallis                   | <i>Petrocallis pyrenaica</i>       | 6   | Cimon della Pala     |
| Alpine Scurvygrass            | <i>Rhizobotrya alpina</i>          | 7   | Val Venegia (scree)  |
| Kerneria                      | <i>Kerneria saxatilis</i>          | 2   | Below Passo Pordoi   |
| Round-leaved Pennycress       | <i>Noccaea rotundifolia</i>        | 6   | Cimon della Pala     |
| A Winter-cress                | <i>Barbarea bracteosa</i>          | 6   | Cimon della Pala     |
| <b>Leadwort Family</b>        | <b>Plumbaginaceae</b>              |     |                      |
| Alpine Thrift                 | <i>Armeria alpina</i>              | 6   | Cimon della Pala     |
| <b>Knotgrass Family</b>       | <b>Polygonaceae</b>                |     |                      |
| Common Bistort                | <i>Bistorta officinalis</i>        | 4   | Fedaia               |
| Alpine Bistort                | <i>Bistorta vivipara</i>           | 2   | Passo Pordoi         |
| French Sorrel / Shield Dock   | <i>Rumex scutatus</i>              | 4   | Padon Chain          |
| A Sorrel                      | <i>Rumex arifolius</i>             | 5   | Val San Nicolo       |
| Monk's-rhubarb                | <i>Rumex alpinus</i>               | 2   | Passo Pordoi         |
| Curled Dock                   | <i>Rumex crispus</i>               | 6   | Predazzo             |
| <b>Campion Family</b>         | <b>Caryophyllaceae</b>             |     |                      |
| Mossy Cyphel                  | <i>Cherleria sedoides</i>          | 2   | Passo Pordoi         |
| Austrian Sandwort             | <i>Sabulina austriaca</i>          | 2   | Passo Pordoi         |
| Spring Sandwort               | <i>Sabulina verna</i>              | 2   | Passo Pordoi         |
| Mossy Sandwort                | <i>Moehringia muscosa</i>          | 3   | Lower Val San Nicolo |
| Recurved Sandwort             | <i>Minuartia recurva</i>           | 4   | Padon Chain          |
| Wood Stitchwort               | <i>Stellaria nemorum</i>           | 7   | Val Venegia          |
| Common Chickweed              | <i>Stellaria media</i>             | 7   | Val Venegia          |
| Lesser Stitchwort             | <i>Stellaria graminea</i>          | 7   | Val Venegia          |
| Field Mouse-ear               | <i>Cerastium arvense</i>           | 5   | Val San Nicolo       |
|                               | <i>Cerastium carinthiacum agg.</i> | 7   | Val Venegia          |
| Common Mouse-ear              | <i>Cerastium fontanum</i>          | 6   | Cimon della Pala     |
| Starwort Mouse-ear            | <i>Dichodon cerastoides</i>        | 4   | Padon Chain          |
| Rock Soapwort                 | <i>Saponaria ocymoides</i>         | 5   | Val San Nicolo       |
| Alpine Gypsophila             | <i>Gypsophila repens</i>           | 3   | Tamion               |
| Wood Pink                     | <i>Dianthus sylvestris</i>         | 6   | Predazzo             |
| Rock Campion                  | <i>Atocion rupestre</i>            | 5   | Val San Nicolo       |
| Nottingham Catchfly           | <i>Silene nutans</i>               | 3   | Tamion               |
| Bladder Campion               | <i>Silene vulgaris</i>             | 3   | Tamion               |
| Moss Campion                  | <i>Silene acaulis</i>              | 2   | Passo Pordoi         |

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| Red Campion               | <i>Silene dioica</i>             | 2   | Passo Pordoi         |
| Ragged Robin              | <i>Silene flos-cuculi</i>        | 3   | Tamion               |
| Small Alpine Catchfly     | <i>Heliosperma pusillum</i>      | 3   | Lower Val San Nicolo |
| <b>Amaranth Family</b>    | <b>Amaranthaceae</b>             |     |                      |
| Good-King-Henry           | <i>Blitum bonus-henricus</i>     | 2   | Passo Pordoi         |
| <b>Maple Family</b>       | <b>Sapindaceae</b>               |     |                      |
| Sycamore                  | <i>Acer pseudoplatanus</i>       | 6   | Predazzo             |
| <b>Balsam Family</b>      | <b>Balsamiferae</b>              |     |                      |
| Small-flowered Balsam     | <i>Impatiens parviflora</i>      | 6   | Predazzo             |
| <b>Primrose Family</b>    | <b>Primulaceae</b>               |     |                      |
| An Oxlip                  | <i>Primula intricata</i>         | 2   | Passo Pordoi         |
| Bird's-eye Primrose       | <i>Primula farinosa</i>          | 2   | Passo Pordoi         |
| Long-flowered Primrose    | <i>Primula halleri</i>           | 2   | Passo Pordoi         |
| Least Primrose            | <i>Primula minima</i>            | 2   | Passo Pordoi         |
| Tyrolean Primrose         | <i>Primula tyrolensis</i>        | 6   | Cimon della Pala     |
| Auricula                  | <i>Primula auricula</i>          | 6   | Cimon della Pala     |
| Vitaliana                 | <i>Androsace vitaliana</i>       | 2   | Passo Pordoi         |
| Blunt-leaved Rock-jasmine | <i>Androsace obtusifolia</i>     | 4   | Padon Chain          |
| Hausmann's Rock-jasmine   | <i>Androsace hausmannii</i>      | 6   | Cimon della Pala     |
| Alpine Rock-jasmine       | <i>Androsace alpina</i>          | 4   | Padon Chain          |
| Least Snowbell            | <i>Soldanella pusilla</i>        | 2   | Passo Pordoi         |
| Dwarf Snowbell            | <i>Soldanella minima</i>         | 4   | Padon Chain          |
| Alpine Snowbell           | <i>Soldanella alpina</i>         | 2   | Passo Pordoi         |
| <b>Heath Family</b>       | <b>Ericaceae</b>                 |     |                      |
| Common Wintergreen        | <i>Pyrola minor</i>              | 3   | Lower Val San Nicolo |
| Serrated Wintergreen      | <i>Orthilia secunda</i>          | 3   | Lower Val San Nicolo |
| One-flowered Wintergreen  | <i>Moneses uniflora</i>          | 3   | Tamion               |
| Spring Heath              | <i>Erica carnea</i>              | 2   | Passo Pordoi         |
| Common Heather            | <i>Calluna vulgaris</i>          | 3   | Lower Val San Nicolo |
| Alpenrose                 | <i>Rhododendron ferrugineum</i>  | 4   | Passo Fedaia         |
| Hairy Alpenrose           | <i>Rhododendron hirsutum</i>     | 3   | Tamion               |
| Dwarf Alpenrose           | <i>Rhododendron chamaecistus</i> | 6   | Cimon della Pala     |
| Trailing Azalea           | <i>Kalmia procumbens</i>         | 2   | Passo Pordoi         |
| Alpine Bearberry          | <i>Arctous alpina</i>            | 2   | Passo Pordoi         |
| Bearberry                 | <i>Arctostaphylos uva-ursi</i>   | 2   | Passo Pordoi         |
| Cowberry                  | <i>Vaccinium vitis-idaea</i>     | 3   | Tamion               |
| Bog Bilberry              | <i>Vaccinium uliginosum</i>      | 2   | Passo Pordoi         |
| Common Bilberry           | <i>Vaccinium myrtillus</i>       | 3   | Lower Val San Nicolo |
| <b>Bedstraw Family</b>    | <b>Rubiaceae</b>                 |     |                      |
| Hedge Bedstraw            | <i>Galium album</i>              | 3   | Tamion               |
|                           | <i>Galium anisophyllum</i>       | 2   | Passo Pordoi         |
| Monte Baldo Bedstraw      | <i>Galium baldense</i>           | 6   | Cimon della Pala     |
| Crosswort                 | <i>Cruciata laevipes</i>         | 7   | Miralago             |
| <b>Gentian Family</b>     | <b>Gentianaceae</b>              |     |                      |
| Great Yellow Gentian      | <i>Gentiana lutea</i>            | 5   | Val San Nicolo       |
| Spotted Gentian           | <i>Gentiana punctata</i>         | 4   | Padon Chain          |
| Clusius' Gentian          | <i>Gentiana clusii</i>           | 2   | Passo Pordoi         |

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| Koch's Gentian                  | <i>Gentiana acaulis</i>                           | 2   | Passo Pordoi               |
| Spring Gentian                  | <i>Gentiana verna</i>                             | 2   | Passo Pordoi               |
| Short-leaved Gentian (acid)     | <i>Gentiana brachyphylla</i>                      | 2   | Passo Pordoi               |
| Short-leaved Gentian (alkaline) | <i>Gentiana brachyphylla</i> ssp. <i>favratii</i> | 6   | Cimon della Pala           |
| Bavarian Gentian                | <i>Gentiana bavarica</i>                          | 6   | Cimon della Pala?          |
| Triglav Gentian                 | <i>Gentiana terglouensis</i>                      | 6   | Cimon della Pala           |
| Snow Gentian                    | <i>Gentiana nivalis</i>                           | 5   | Val San Nicolo             |
| Willow Gentian                  | <i>Gentiana asclepiadea</i>                       | 3   | Lower Val San Nicolo (Ivs) |
| Bladder Gentian                 | <i>Gentiana utriculosa</i>                        | 5   | Val San Nicolo             |
| Rhaetian Gentian                | <i>Gentiana rhaetica</i>                          | 3   | Tamion                     |
| <b>Periwinkle Family</b>        | <b>Apocynaceae</b>                                |     |                            |
| Common Swallow-wort             | <i>Vincetoxicum hirundinaria</i>                  | 6   | Predazzo                   |
| <b>Borage Family</b>            | <b>Boraginaceae</b>                               |     |                            |
| Smooth Honeywort                | <i>Cerinthe glabra</i>                            | 5   | Val San Nicolo             |
| Common Viper's-bugloss          | <i>Echium vulgare</i>                             | 1   | Roadsides                  |
| Common Alkanet                  | <i>Anchusa officinalis</i>                        | 7   | Roadsides                  |
| Blue Lungwort                   | <i>Pulmonaria angustifolia</i> agg.               | 2   | Passo Pordoi               |
| Common Comfrey                  | <i>Symphytum officinale</i>                       | 7   | Miralago                   |
| King-of-the-Alps                | <i>Eritrichium nanum</i>                          | 4   | Padon Chain                |
| Wood Forget-me-not              | <i>Myosotis sylvatica</i>                         | 3   | Tamion                     |
| Alpine Forget-me-not            | <i>Myosotis alpestris</i>                         | 2   | Passo Pordoi               |
| <b>Olive Family</b>             | <b>Oleaceae</b>                                   |     |                            |
| European Privet                 | <i>Ligustrum vulgare</i>                          | 6   | Predazzo                   |
| <b>Plantain Family</b>          | <b>Plantaginaceae</b>                             |     |                            |
| Alpine Toadflax                 | <i>Linaria alpina</i>                             | 2   | Passo Pordoi               |
| Common Toadflax                 | <i>Linaria officinalis</i>                        | 6   | Predazzo                   |
| Greater Plantain                | <i>Plantago major</i>                             | 4   | Fedaia                     |
| Hoary Plantain                  | <i>Plantago media</i>                             | 3   | Tamion                     |
| Daisy-like Speedwell            | <i>Veronica bellidioides</i>                      | 4   | Padon Chain                |
| Thyme-leaved Speedwell          | <i>Veronica serpyllifolia</i>                     | 4   | Fedaia                     |
| Rock Speedwell                  | <i>Veronica fruticans</i>                         | 7   | Miralago                   |
| A pink Speedwell                | <i>Veronica fruticulosa</i>                       | 6   | Predazzo                   |
| Nettle-leaved Speedwell         | <i>Veronica urticifolia</i>                       | 3   | Lower Val San Nicolo       |
| Leafless-stemmed Speedwell      | <i>Veronica aphylla</i>                           | 3   | Lower Val San Nicolo       |
| Germander Speedwell             | <i>Veronica chamaedrys</i>                        | 2   | Passo Pordoi               |
| Brooklime                       | <i>Veronica beccabunga</i>                        | 5   | Val San Nicolo             |
| Bluish Paederota                | <i>Paederota bonarota</i>                         | 7   | Val Venegia                |
| Matted Globularia               | <i>Globularia cordifolia</i>                      | 2   | Passo Pordoi               |
| <b>Figwort Family</b>           | <b>Scrophulariaceae</b>                           |     |                            |
| White Mullein                   | <i>Verbascum lychnitis</i>                        | 2   | Roadsides                  |
| Alpine Figwort                  | <i>Scrophularia canina</i> subsp. <i>hoppei</i>   | 5   | Val San Nicolo             |
| <b>Bladderwort Family</b>       | <b>Lentibulariaceae</b>                           |     |                            |
| Alpine Butterwort               | <i>Pinguicula alpina</i>                          | 3   | Lower Val San Nicolo       |
| Southern Butterwort             | <i>Pinguicula leptoceras</i>                      | 6   | Cimon della Pala           |
| Common Butterwort               | <i>Pinguicula vulgaris</i>                        | 3   | Tamion                     |
| <b>Dead-nettle Family</b>       | <b>Lamiaceae</b>                                  |     |                            |
| Meadow Clary                    | <i>Salvia pratensis</i>                           | 3   | Tamion                     |

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| Large-flowered Selfheal   | <i>Prunella grandiflora</i>                   | 3   | Tamion             |
| Common Selfheal           | <i>Prunella vulgaris</i>                      | 3   | Tamion             |
| Dragonmouth               | <i>Horminum pyrenaicum</i>                    | 2   | Below Passo Pordoi |
| Wild Thyme                | <i>Thymus praecox</i>                         | 2   | Passo Pordoi       |
| Large Thyme               | <i>Thymus pulegioides</i>                     | 3   | Tamion             |
| Alpine Basil-thyme        | <i>Clinopodium alpinum</i>                    | 3   | Tamion             |
| Pyramidal Bugle           | <i>Ajuga pyramidalis</i>                      | 4   | Padon Chain        |
| Yellow Betony             | <i>Betonica alopecuros</i>                    | 3   | Tamion             |
| Hedge Woundwort           | <i>Stachys sylvatica</i>                      | 6   | Predazzo           |
| White Dead-nettle         | <i>Lamium album</i>                           | 3   | Tamion             |
| Common Hemp-nettle        | <i>Galeopsis tetrahit</i>                     | 5   | Val San Nicolo     |
| <b>Broomrape Family</b>   | <b>Orobanchaceae</b>                          |     |                    |
| Slender Broomrape         | <i>Orobanche gracilis</i>                     | 3   | Tamion             |
| Pink Lousewort            | <i>Pedicularis rosea</i>                      | 6   | Cimon della Pala   |
| Whorled Lousewort         | <i>Pedicularis verticillata</i>               | 2   | Passo Pordoi       |
| Marsh Lousewort           | <i>Pedicularis palustris</i>                  | 7   | Val Venegia        |
| Elongate Lousewort        | <i>Pedicularis elongata</i>                   | 2   | Passo Pordoi       |
| Tuberous Lousewort        | <i>Pedicularis tuberosa</i>                   | 5   | Val San Nicolo     |
| A Foliose Lousewort       | <i>Pedicularis hacquetii</i>                  | 5   | Val San Nicolo     |
| Small Cow-wheat           | <i>Melampyrum sylvaticum</i>                  | 3   | Tamion             |
| Eyebright                 | <i>Euphrasia officinalis subsp. pratensis</i> | 3   | Tamion             |
| Alpine Bartsia            | <i>Bartsia alpina</i>                         | 2   | Passo Pordoi       |
| Lesser Yellow Rattle agg. | <i>Rhinanthus minor</i>                       | 5   | Val San Nicolo     |
| Frey's Yellow Rattle      | <i>Rhinanthus freynii</i>                     | 3   | Tamion             |
| <b>Bellflower Family</b>  | <b>Campanulaceae</b>                          |     |                    |
| Bearded Bellflower        | <i>Campanula barbata</i>                      | 3   | Tamion             |
| Clustered Bellflower      | <i>Campanula glomerata</i>                    | 3   | Tamion             |
| Spiked Bellflower         | <i>Campanula spicata</i>                      | 4   | Fedaia             |
| Fairy's Thimble           | <i>Campanula cochlearifolia</i>               | 6   | Predazzo           |
| Scheuchzer's Harebell     | <i>Campanula scheuchzeri</i>                  | 3   | Tamion             |
| Carnic Bellflower         | <i>Campanula carnica</i>                      | 8   | Gares              |
| Dark Rampion              | <i>Phyteuma ovatum</i>                        | 7   | Valles             |
| Betony-leaved Rampion     | <i>Phyteuma betonicifolium</i>                | 5   | Val San Nicolo     |
| Round-headed Rampion      | <i>Phyteuma orbiculare</i>                    | 3   | Tamion             |
| Sieber's Rampion          | <i>Phyteuma sieberi</i>                       | 7   | Val Venegia        |
| <b>Daisy Family</b>       | <b>Asteraceae</b>                             |     |                    |
| Stemless Carline Thistle  | <i>Carlina acaulis</i>                        | 2   | Passo Pordoi       |
| Tyrol Knapweed            | <i>Centaurea nigrescens ssp. transalpina</i>  | 3   | Tamion             |
| Plume Knapweed            | <i>Centaurea nervosa</i>                      | 2   | Passo Pordoi       |
| Greater Knapweed          | <i>Centaurea scabiosa</i>                     | 6   | Predazzo           |
| Woolly Thistle            | <i>Lophiolepis eriophorum</i>                 | 5   | Val San Nicolo     |
| Yellow Melancholy Thistle | <i>Cirsium erisithales</i>                    | 3   | Tamion             |
| Spiniest Thistle          | <i>Cirsium spinosissimum</i>                  | 2   | Passo Pordoi       |
| Melancholy Thistle        | <i>Cirsium heterophyllum</i>                  | 4   | Fedaia             |
| A Mountain Thistle        | <i>Cirsium alsophilum</i>                     | 4   | Fedaia             |
| Marsh Thistle             | <i>Cirsium palustre</i>                       | 4   | Fedaia             |
| Great Marsh Thistle       | <i>Carduus personata</i>                      | 4   | Fedaia             |

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| Alpine Thistle              | <i>Carduus defloratus</i>         | 2   | Passo Pordoi         |
| Wall Lettuce                | <i>Mycelis muralis</i>            | 6   | Predazzo             |
| Alpine Blue Sow-thistle     | <i>Cicerbita alpina</i>           | 7   | Valles               |
| Bearded Viper's-grass       | <i>Scorzonera aristata</i>        | 5   | Val San Nicolo       |
| Eastern Goat's-beard        | <i>Tragopogon orientalis</i>      | 3   | Tamion               |
| Aposeris                    | <i>Aposeris foetida</i>           | 7   | Val Venegia          |
| (Alpine) Dandelion          | <i>Taraxacum sect. Alpina</i>     | 2   | Passo Pordoi         |
| (Common) Dandelion          | <i>Taraxacum sect. Ruderalia</i>  | 3   | Tamion               |
| Golden Hawk's-beard         | <i>Crepis aurea</i>               | 3   | Tamion               |
| Rough Hawkbit               | <i>Leontodon hispidus</i>         | 5   | Val San Nicolo       |
| Giant Cat's-ear             | <i>Hypochaeris uniflora</i>       | 7   | Miralago             |
| Woolly Hawkweed             | <i>Hieracium villosum</i>         | 4   | Padon Chain          |
| Mouse-ear Hawkweed          | <i>Pilosella officinarum</i> agg. | 3   | Tamion               |
| Lettuce Hawkweed            | <i>Pilosella lactucella</i>       | 3   | Tamion               |
| Clusius's Leopard's-bane    | <i>Doronicum clusii</i>           | 2   | Passo Pordoi         |
| Common Colt's-foot          | <i>Tussilago farfara</i>          | 2   | Passo Pordoi         |
| White Butterbur             | <i>Petasites albus</i>            | 5   | Val San Nicolo       |
| Alpine Butterbur            | <i>Petasites paradoxus</i>        | 2   | Passo Pordoi         |
| Alpine Colt's-foot          | <i>Homogyne alpina</i>            | 2   | Passo Pordoi         |
| Long-leaved Fleawort        | <i>Tephrosieris longifolia</i>    | 4   | Fedaia               |
| Common Adenostyles          | <i>Adenostyles alliariae</i>      | 4   | Fedaia               |
| Alpine Adenostyles          | <i>Adenostyles alpina</i>         | 3   | Lower Val San Nicolo |
| Rock Ragwort                | <i>Senecio rupestris</i>          | 3   | Tamion               |
| Alpine Ragwort              | <i>Jacobaea alpina</i>            | 7   | Val Venegia          |
| Mountain Catsfoot           | <i>Antennaria dioica</i>          | 3   | Lower Val San Nicolo |
| Carpathian Catsfoot         | <i>Antennaria carpatica</i>       | 4   | Padon Chain          |
| Edelweiss                   | <i>Leontopodium nivale</i>        | 2   | Below Passo Pordoi   |
| Daisy Aster                 | <i>Aster bellidiastrum</i>        | 2   | Passo Pordoi         |
| Alpine Aster                | <i>Aster alpinus</i>              | 3   | Tamion               |
| Eastern Daisy Fleabane      | <i>Erigeron annuus</i>            | 6   | Predazzo             |
| Alpine Fleabane             | <i>Erigeron alpinus</i>           | 7   | Miralago             |
|                             | <i>Erigeron glabratus</i>         | 7   | Val Venegia          |
| Dwarf Fleabane              | <i>Erigeron uniflorus</i>         | 4   | Padon Chain          |
| Common Mugwort              | <i>Artemisia vulgaris</i>         | 6   | Predazzo             |
| An Alpine Artemisia         | <i>Artemisia nitida</i>           | 4   | Padon Chain          |
| Alpine Sneezewort           | <i>Achillea oxyloba</i>           | 7   | Val Venegia          |
| Silvery Milfoil             | <i>Achillea clavennae</i>         | 2   | Passo Pordoi         |
| European Yarrow             | <i>Achillea millefolium</i>       | 6   | Predazzo             |
| Pineappleweed               | <i>Matricaria discoidea</i>       | 3   | Lower Val San Nicolo |
| An Oxeye Daisy (tetraploid) | <i>Leucanthemum irtutianum</i>    | 3   | Tamion               |
| Small Yellow Oxeye          | <i>Buphthalmum salicifolium</i>   | 3   | Tamion               |
| Mountain Arnica             | <i>Arnica montana</i>             | 3   | Tamion               |
| <b>Viburnum Family</b>      | <b>Viburnaceae</b>                |     |                      |
| European Elder              | <i>Sambucus nigra</i>             | 6   | Predazzo             |
| Red-berried Elder           | <i>Sambucus racemosa</i>          | 3   | Tamion               |
| <b>Honeysuckle Family</b>   | <b>Caprifoliaceae</b>             |     |                      |
| Blue-berried Honeysuckle    | <i>Lonicera caerulea</i>          | 2   | Below Passo Pordoi   |

| Common name  | Scientific name                | Day | Location             |
|--|--------------------------------|-----|----------------------|
| Long-leaved Scabious   | <i>Knautia longifolia</i>      | 7   | Miralago             |
| Field Scabious   | <i>Knautia arvensis</i>        | 3   | Tamion               |
| Common Valerian  | <i>Valeriana officinalis</i>   | 4   | Fedaia               |
| Marsh Valerian   | <i>Valeriana dioica</i>        | 4   | Fedaia               |
| Three-leaved Valerian  | <i>Valeriana tripteris</i>     | 3   | Tamion               |
| Mountain Valerian  | <i>Valeriana montana</i>       | 2   | Passo Pordoi         |
| Rock Valerian  | <i>Valeriana saxatilis</i>     | 7   | Val Venegia          |
| Elongate Valerian  | <i>Valeriana elongata</i>      | 6   | Cimon della Pala     |
| Dwarf Valerian   | <i>Valeriana supina</i>        | 7   | Val Venegia          |
| <b>Umbellifers</b>   | <b>Apiaceae</b>                |     |                      |
| Athamanta  | <i>Athamanta cretensis</i>     | 2   | Passo Pordoi         |
| Hairy Chervil  | <i>Chaerophyllum hirsutum</i>  | 3   | Lower Val San Nicolo |
| Cow Parsley  | <i>Anthriscus sylvestris</i>   | 3   | Tamion               |
| Broad-leaved Sermountain   | <i>Laserpitium latifolium</i>  | 3   | Tamion               |
| Common Carrot  | <i>Daucus carota</i>           | 6   | Predazzo             |
| Greater Burnet-saxifrage   | <i>Pimpinella major</i>        | 3   | Tamion               |
| Common Hogweed   | <i>Heracleum sphondylium</i>   | 7   | Val Venegia          |
| Giant Hog Fennel   | <i>Peucedanum verticillare</i> | 6   | Predazzo             |
| Masterwort   | <i>Peucedanum ostruthium</i>   | 4   | Fedaia               |
| Unbranched Lovage  | <i>Neogaya simplex</i>         | 4   | Padon Chain          |
| Note: Plant taxonomy and nomenclature contained within this list follows the decisions of the APG IV team, based on DNA analysis, and followed by the Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew and the Missouri Botanical Garden (among others). This list is recognised worldwide as the most up-to-date and authoritative list available, but may vary from taxonomies used in popular field guides. |                                |     |                      |

## Birds (H = Heard only, LO = Leader Only)

|                          |                                   | June 2023 |    |         |    |    |    |    |    |
|--------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------|----|---------|----|----|----|----|----|
| Common name              | Scientific name                   | 21        | 22 | 23      | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 |
| Mallard                  | <i>Anas platyrhynchos</i>         |           |    |         |    |    |    |    | ✓  |
| Alpine Swift             | <i>Tachymarptis melba</i>         |           | ✓  |         |    |    |    |    |    |
| Common Swift             | <i>Apus apus</i>                  | ✓         | ✓  | ✓       |    | H  | ✓  |    |    |
| Common Cuckoo            | <i>Cuculus canorus</i>            |           |    |         |    | H  | H  |    |    |
| Feral Rock Dove          | <i>Columba livia</i>              |           |    |         |    |    |    | ✓  | ✓  |
| Common Wood Pigeon       | <i>Columba palumbus</i>           |           |    |         |    |    |    |    | ✓  |
| Eurasian Collared Dove   | <i>Streptopelia decaocto</i>      |           |    |         |    |    |    |    | ✓  |
| Black-headed Gull        | <i>Chroicocephalus ridibundus</i> |           |    |         |    |    |    |    | ✓  |
| Yellow-legged Gull       | <i>Larus michahellis</i>          | ✓         |    |         |    |    |    |    | ✓  |
| Western Cattle Egret     | <i>Bubulcus ibis</i>              | ✓         |    |         |    |    |    |    | ✓  |
| Grey Heron               | <i>Ardea cinerea</i>              |           |    |         |    |    | ✓  |    | ✓  |
| Little Egret             | <i>Egretta garzetta</i>           | ✓         |    |         |    |    |    |    | ✓  |
| Eurasian Sparrowhawk     | <i>Accipiter nisus</i>            | LO        |    |         |    |    |    |    |    |
| Common Buzzard           | <i>Buteo buteo</i>                |           |    |         |    |    | ✓  | ✓  |    |
| Great Spotted Woodpecker | <i>Dendrocopos major</i>          |           |    | H       | ✓  |    | H  | H  |    |
| Black Woodpecker         | <i>Dryocopus martius</i>          |           |    | LO<br>H |    |    |    |    |    |
| Common Kestrel           | <i>Falco tinnunculus</i>          |           | ✓  |         | ✓  | H  | ✓  |    |    |
| Eurasian Jay             | <i>Garrulus glandarius</i>        |           |    | H       |    |    |    |    |    |
| Eurasian Magpie          | <i>Pica pica</i>                  |           |    |         |    | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  |

|                              |                                | June 2023 |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
|------------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| Common name                  | Scientific name                | 21        | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 |
| Spotted Nutcracker           | <i>Nucifraga caryocatactes</i> |           | H  | H  |    | ✓  | ✓  | H  |    |
| Alpine Chough                | <i>Pyrrhocorax graculus</i>    |           | ✓  |    | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  |    |    |
| Carrion Crow                 | <i>Corvus corone</i>           |           | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  |    | ✓  | ✓  |
| Hooded Crow                  | <i>Corvus cornix</i>           | ✓         |    |    |    | ✓  |    |    | ✓  |
| Hybrid Hooded x Carrion Crow | <i>Corvus cornix x corone</i>  |           |    |    |    |    |    |    | ✓  |
| Northern Raven               | <i>Corvus corax</i>            |           |    |    |    |    | ✓  |    |    |
| Coal Tit                     | <i>Parus ater</i>              |           | ✓  | ✓  | H  | H  | ✓  | ✓  |    |
| Crested Tit                  | <i>Lophophanes cristatus</i>   |           | ✓  | ✓  | H  |    | H  | H  | H  |
| Willow Tit                   | <i>Poecile montanus</i>        |           | H  | H  | H  | ✓  |    | H  |    |
| Great Tit                    | <i>Parus major</i>             |           |    | ✓  | H  |    |    |    |    |
| Eurasian Crag Martin         | <i>Ptyonoprogne rupestris</i>  |           |    | ✓  |    | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  |
| Barn Swallow                 | <i>Hirundo rustica</i>         | ✓         |    | ✓  | ✓  |    | ✓  |    |    |
| Common House Martin          | <i>Delichon urbicum</i>        |           | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  |    | ✓  |
| Western Bonelli's Warbler    | <i>Phylloscopus bonelli</i>    |           |    | ✓  |    |    |    |    |    |
| Common Chiffchaff            | <i>Phylloscopus collybita</i>  |           | H  | H  | H  | H  | ✓  | H  |    |
| Eurasian Blackcap            | <i>Sylvia atricapilla</i>      | H         | H  | H  | H  | H  | H  | H  | H  |
| Lesser Whitethroat           | <i>Currucula curruca</i>       |           | H  |    | ✓  | ✓  |    | H  |    |
| Common Firecrest             | <i>Regulus ignicapilla</i>     |           |    | ✓  | H  | ✓  |    | H  |    |
| Goldcrest                    | <i>Regulus regulus</i>         |           |    | ✓  |    |    | H  | H  |    |
| Eurasian Wren                | <i>Troglodytes troglodytes</i> |           | H  | H  |    | H  | H  | H  | H  |
| Eurasian Nuthatch            | <i>Sitta europaea</i>          |           |    | ✓  |    |    |    |    |    |
| Eurasian Treecreeper         | <i>Certhia familiaris</i>      |           | H  | ✓  |    |    |    | H  |    |
| Song Thrush                  | <i>Turdus philomelos</i>       | ✓         |    | ✓  |    | ✓  |    | ✓  | ✓  |
| Mistle Thrush                | <i>Turdus viscivorus</i>       | ✓         | ✓  | ✓  |    | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  |    |
| Common Blackbird             | <i>Turdus merula</i>           | ✓         | ✓  | ✓  |    | ✓  | H  | ✓  |    |
| Fieldfare                    | <i>Turdus pilaris</i>          |           | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  |
| Ring Ouzel                   | <i>Turdus torquatus</i>        |           | ✓  |    | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  |    |
| European Robin               | <i>Erithacus rubecula</i>      |           |    | H  | H  |    | H  |    |    |
| Black Redstart               | <i>Phoenicurus ochruros</i>    |           | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  |    |
| Northern Wheatear            | <i>Oenanthe oenanthe</i>       |           | ✓  |    |    |    |    |    |    |
| White-winged Snowfinch       | <i>Montifringilla nivalis</i>  |           | ✓  |    | ✓  |    |    |    |    |
| Italian Sparrow              | <i>Passer italiae</i>          | ✓         | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  |
| Alpine Accentor              | <i>Prunella collaris</i>       |           |    |    | ✓  |    | ✓  |    |    |
| Dunnock                      | <i>Prunella modularis</i>      |           | H  | H  | H  | H  | H  | ✓  | H  |
| Grey Wagtail                 | <i>Motacilla cinerea</i>       |           | ✓  | H  | H  | H  | H  | ✓  |    |
| White Wagtail                | <i>Motacilla alba</i>          |           | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  |
| Tree Pipit                   | <i>Anthus trivialis</i>        |           |    | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  |    | ✓  |    |
| Water Pipit                  | <i>Anthus spinoletta</i>       |           | ✓  |    | ✓  |    | ✓  |    |    |
| Common Chaffinch             | <i>Fringilla coelebs</i>       |           | ✓  | ✓  | H  | H  | ✓  | ✓  |    |
| Eurasian Bullfinch           | <i>Pyrrhula pyrrhula</i>       |           | ✓  |    |    | ✓  |    | H  |    |
| Common Linnet                | <i>Linaria cannabina</i>       |           | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  |    | ✓  |    |    |
| Common Redpoll               | <i>Acanthis flammea</i>        |           | ✓  |    | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  |    |    |
| Red Crossbill                | <i>Loxia curvirostra</i>       |           | ✓  | ✓  | H  | ✓  |    | ✓  |    |
| European Goldfinch           | <i>Carduelis carduelis</i>     |           |    | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  |    | ✓  |
| European Serin               | <i>Serinus serinus</i>         |           |    |    |    | H  | H  | ✓  | H  |
| Eurasian Siskin              | <i>Spinus spinus</i>           |           |    | ✓  | H  | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  |    |
| Yellowhammer                 | <i>Emberiza citrinella</i>     |           |    | ✓  |    |    |    | H  |    |



## Mammals (H = Heard only, D = Dead)

|                   |                            | June 2023 |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
|-------------------|----------------------------|-----------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| Common name       | Scientific name            | 21        | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 |
| Red Fox           | <i>Vulpes vulpes</i>       |           |    |    |    |    |    | ✓  |    |
| Alpine Chamois    | <i>Rupicapra rupicapra</i> |           |    | ✓  |    |    |    | ✓  |    |
| European Hare     | <i>Lepus europaeus</i>     |           |    |    |    |    |    | ✓  |    |
| Alpine Marmot     | <i>Marmota marmota</i>     |           | ✓  |    | ✓  | H  |    | ✓  |    |
| Beech Marten      | <i>Martes foina</i>        |           |    |    |    |    |    | D  |    |
| European Hedgehog | <i>Erinaceus europaeus</i> |           |    |    |    |    |    | D  |    |

## Fish

|                |                          | June 2023 |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
|----------------|--------------------------|-----------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| Common name    | Scientific name          | 21        | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 |
| Italian Minnow | <i>Phoxinus phoxinus</i> |           |    |    |    |    |    | ✓  |    |

## Reptiles &amp; Amphibians (T = Tadpoles)

|                    |                         | June 2023 |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
|--------------------|-------------------------|-----------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| Common name        | Scientific name         | 21        | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 |
| Common Frog        | <i>Rana temporaria</i>  |           |    |    |    |    | ✓  |    |    |
| Common Toad        | <i>Bufo bufo</i>        |           |    |    |    |    | T  | T  |    |
| Common Wall Lizard | <i>Podarcis muralis</i> |           |    |    | ✓  |    | ✓  |    |    |

## Butterflies

|                             |                                 | June 2023 |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
|-----------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| Common name                 | Scientific name                 | 21        | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 |
| Small White                 | <i>Pieris rapae</i>             |           |    |    | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  |    |
| Mountain Green-veined White | <i>Pieris bryoniae</i>          |           | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  |    | ✓  |    |
| Black-veined White          | <i>Aporia crataegi</i>          |           |    |    |    |    | ✓  |    |    |
| Clouded Yellow              | <i>Colias croceus</i>           |           | ✓  |    | ✓  |    | ✓  |    |    |
| Brimstone                   | <i>Gonepteryx rhamni</i>        |           |    |    |    |    | ✓  |    |    |
| Wood White                  | <i>Leptidea sinapis</i>         |           |    | ✓  |    | ✓  |    |    |    |
| Little Blue                 | <i>Cupido minimus</i>           |           | ✓  |    | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  |    |    |
| Large Blue                  | <i>Phengaris arion</i>          |           |    |    |    | ✓  |    |    |    |
| Mazarine Blue               | <i>Cyaniris semiargus</i>       |           |    |    |    | ✓  |    | ✓  |    |
| Red Admiral                 | <i>Vanessa atalanta</i>         |           |    |    | ✓  | ✓  |    | ✓  |    |
| Painted Lady                | <i>Vanessa cardui</i>           |           |    |    | ✓  |    |    |    |    |
| Small Tortoiseshell         | <i>Aglais urticae</i>           |           | ✓  |    | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  |    |
| False Heath Fritillary      | <i>Melitaea diamina</i>         |           |    |    |    |    |    |    | ✓  |
| Marsh Fritillary            | <i>Euphydryas aurinia</i>       |           |    |    |    |    |    | ✓  |    |
| Woodland Ringlet            | <i>Erebia medusa</i>            |           |    |    | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  |    |
| Dewy Ringlet                | <i>Erebia pandrose</i>          |           |    |    | ✓  |    | ✓  |    |    |
| Ringlet                     | <i>Aphantopus hyperantus</i>    |           |    |    |    |    | ✓  |    |    |
| Alpine Heath                | <i>Coenonympha gardetta</i>     |           |    |    |    |    |    | ✓  |    |
| Speckled Wood               | <i>Pararge aegeria</i>          |           |    | ✓  |    |    |    |    |    |
| Northern Wall Brown         | <i>Lasiommata petropolitana</i> |           |    |    |    |    |    | ✓  |    |

|                        |                                 | June 2023 |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
|------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| Common name            | Scientific name                 | 21        | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 |
| Large Grizzled Skipper | <i>Pyrgus alveus</i>            |           |    |    | ✓  |    |    |    |    |
| Olive Skipper          | <i>Pyrgus serratulae</i>        |           |    |    | ✓  |    |    |    |    |
| Skipper sp.            | <i>Pyrgus sp.</i>               |           | ✓  |    | ✓  |    |    |    |    |
| Dingy Skipper          | <i>Erynnis tages</i>            |           |    |    | ✓  |    |    |    |    |
| Chequered Skipper      | <i>Carterocephalus palaemon</i> |           | ✓  |    | ✓  |    |    |    |    |

## Moths (T = Recorded in the Moth Trap)

|                          |                                     | June 2023 |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
|--------------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| Common name              | Scientific name                     | 21        | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 |
| A Crambid                | <i>Metaxmeste schrankiana</i>       |           |    |    | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  |    |    |
| A Crambid                | <i>Metaxmeste phrygialis</i>        |           | ✓  |    |    |    |    |    |    |
| Ghost Moth               | <i>Hepialus humuli</i>              |           |    |    | ✓  |    |    |    |    |
| Pine-tree Lappet         | <i>Dendrolimus pini</i>             |           |    |    | T  |    |    |    |    |
| Peach Blossom            | <i>Thyatira batis</i>               |           |    |    |    |    |    | T  |    |
| Silver-ground Carpet     | <i>Xanthorhoe montanata</i>         |           |    |    | T  |    |    | T  |    |
| Spruce Carpet            | <i>Thera britannica</i>             |           |    |    | T  |    |    | T  |    |
| Royal Mantle             | <i>Catarhoe cuculata</i>            |           |    |    |    |    |    | T  |    |
| Small Argent & Sable     | <i>Epirrhoe tristata</i>            |           |    |    |    | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  |    |
| Beautiful Carpet         | <i>Mesoleuca albicillata</i>        |           |    |    |    |    |    | T  |    |
| Fern                     | <i>Horisme tersata</i>              |           |    |    |    |    |    | T  |    |
| Small Rivulet            | <i>Perizoma alchemillata</i>        |           |    |    |    |    |    | T  |    |
| Chimney Sweeper          | <i>Odezia atrata</i>                |           |    | ✓  |    |    |    |    |    |
| Clouded Border           | <i>Lomaspilis marginata</i>         |           |    |    |    |    |    | T  |    |
| Latticed Heath           | <i>Chaismia clathrata clathrata</i> |           |    |    | T  |    |    | T  |    |
| Tawny-barred Angle       | <i>Macaria liturata</i>             |           |    |    | T  |    |    | T  |    |
| Brimstone Moth           | <i>Opisthoptera luteolata</i>       |           |    |    |    |    |    | T  |    |
| Scalloped Hazel          | <i>Odontopera bidentata</i>         |           |    |    | T  |    |    | T  |    |
| Peppered Moth            | <i>Biston betularia</i>             |           |    |    | T  |    |    |    |    |
| Speckled Yellow          | <i>Pseudopanthera macularia</i>     |           |    | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  |    |
| Common Heath             | <i>Ematurga atomaria</i>            |           |    |    |    |    | ✓  |    |    |
| Pine Hawk-moth           | <i>Hyloicus pinastri</i>            |           |    |    | T  |    |    | T  |    |
| Small Elephant Hawk-moth | <i>Deilephila porcellus</i>         |           |    |    |    |    |    | T  |    |
| Puss Moth                | <i>Cercuria vinula</i>              |           |    |    | T  |    |    |    |    |
| Coxcomb Prominent        | <i>Ptilodon capucina</i>            |           |    |    |    |    |    | T  |    |
| Red-necked Footman       | <i>Atolmis rubricolis</i>           |           |    |    |    |    |    | T  |    |
| Common Footman           | <i>Eilema lurideola</i>             |           |    |    | T  |    |    | T  |    |
| True Lover's Knot        | <i>Lycophotia porphyrea</i>         |           |    |    |    |    |    | T  |    |
| Ingrailed Clay           | <i>Diarsia mendica</i>              |           |    |    |    |    |    | T  |    |
| Triple-spotted Clay      | <i>Xestia ditrapezium</i>           |           |    |    |    |    |    | T  |    |
| Bordered Gothic          | <i>Heliophobus reticulata</i>       |           |    |    |    |    |    | T  |    |
| Glaucous Shears          | <i>Papestra biren</i>               |           |    |    | T  |    |    | T  |    |
| Mullein Moth             | <i>Cucullia cf. verbasci</i>        |           |    |    | T  |    |    |    |    |
| Brown Rustic             | <i>Rusina ferruginea</i>            |           |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
| Saxon                    | <i>Hyppa rectilinea</i>             |           |    |    |    |    |    | T  |    |
| Reddish Light Arches     | <i>Apamea sublustris</i>            |           |    |    |    |    |    | T  |    |
| Minor sp.                | <i>Oligia sp.</i>                   |           |    |    | T  |    |    |    |    |

| Common name      | Scientific name           | June 2023 |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
|------------------|---------------------------|-----------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
|                  |                           | 21        | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 |
| Pine Arches      | <i>Panthea coenobita</i>  |           |    |    |    |    |    | T  |    |
| Burnished Brass  | <i>Diachrysis chrysis</i> |           |    |    |    |    |    | T  |    |
| Silver Y         | <i>Autographa gamma</i>   |           |    |    |    |    |    | T  |    |
| Burnet Companion | <i>Euclidia glyphica</i>  |           |    |    | ✓  | ✓  |    | ✓  |    |

## Other Invertebrates

| Common name                    | Scientific name               | June 2023 |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
|--------------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
|                                |                               | 21        | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 |
| Common Blue Damselfly          | <i>Enallagma cyathigerum</i>  |           |    |    |    |    |    | ✓  |    |
| Stonefly                       | order Plecoptera              |           |    |    |    |    |    | ✓  |    |
| Assassin Bug                   | <i>Rhinocerus annulatus</i>   |           |    |    |    |    | ✓  |    |    |
| A Froghopper (black/red spots) | <i>Cercopis vulnerata</i>     |           |    |    |    |    |    | ✓  |    |
| Scorpion Fly                   | <i>Panorpa</i> sp.            |           |    |    |    | ✓  |    |    |    |
| Wood Ant                       | <i>Formica rufa</i>           |           |    |    | ✓  | ✓  |    | ✓  |    |
| Paper Wasp                     | <i>Polistes</i> sp.           |           |    |    |    | ✓  |    |    |    |
| Honey Bee                      | <i>Apis mellifera</i>         |           |    |    |    | ✓  | ✓  |    |    |
| Red-tailed Bumblebee           | <i>Bombus lapidarius</i>      |           | ✓  | ✓  |    |    |    | ✓  |    |
| Common Carder-bee              | <i>Bombus pascuorum</i>       |           |    |    | ✓  |    |    |    |    |
| Garden Chafer                  | <i>Phyllopertha horticola</i> |           |    | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  |    | ✓  |    |
| Cockchafer                     | <i>Melolontha melolontha</i>  |           |    |    |    |    |    | T  |    |
| Click Beetle sp.               | <i>Ctenicera</i> sp.          |           |    |    | ✓  |    |    |    |    |
| Orange Ladybird                | <i>Halyzia sedecimguttata</i> |           |    |    | T  |    |    | T  |    |
| Leaf Beetle                    | <i>Clytra quadripunctata</i>  |           |    |    | ✓  |    |    |    |    |
| A Weevil                       | <i>Phyllobius</i> sp.         |           |    |    |    | ✓  |    |    |    |
| Oak Spider                     | <i>Aculepeira ceropegia</i>   |           |    | ✓  |    |    |    |    |    |



Clusius's Gentian, Moss Campion and Mountain Avens