

# The Italian Dolomites

Naturetrek Tour Report

17th – 24th June 2025



King-of-the-Alps



Long-flowered Primrose



Triglav Gentian



Thor's Fritillary on Wood Crane's-bill

Tour report by Jessica Turner



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Tour participants: Jessica Turner and Lauren Baillie (leaders) with 12 Naturetrek clients

## Summary

The Alpine flowers of the Italian Dolomites are a delight, with mountain pastures and rocks carpeted with flowers of all hues amidst the amazing jagged peaks of the mountains. A warm spring meant that the early species had finished, but a poorer spell of weather then held back the later species, which were just coming to their best. We enjoyed a hot and sunny week, with very little rain and none when we were out and about. The closure this summer of one of the chairlifts meant we visited the Rosengarten rather than Padon this year, but that was also a delight, and quieter than the high mountains can be. The Hotel Gran Mugon was as good as ever, with memorably excellent food prepared by Katia's husband Stefano, their Michelin-starred chef, and a very warm welcome from Katia and Stefano (her brother). Great company and enthusiasm contributed to a very enjoyable week.

### Day 1

Tuesday 17th June

#### Fly Venice – transfer Tamion

Five of the group members met Jessica and Lauren at Heathrow Terminal 5 for our 8.35am flight to Venice, which landed at about midday. There were good views of the Alps and also, for some, of Venice and the lagoon as we came in to land. We collected our bags (a rather slow process today) and met five more group members who had travelled independently, some having enjoyed Venice first. There was plenty of time for coffee and lunch (or to sit outside in the shade) while the leaders collected the vehicles, before we loaded up and drove north across the Venice plain towards the mountains.

The extensive vineyards looked very lush, testament to plenty of spring rain, and we saw a couple of Cattle Egrets in a field. We started to climb into the Dolomites, leaving the autostrada at Ponte nelle Alpi. Through Belluno, the road ran through a dramatic gorge along the river Cordevole. We stopped for a break in Agordo (*gelati* for some!), then took the road over the Passo San Pellegrino, enjoying the flowery verges and stunning scenery. We dropped down into the Fassa valley and then it was not far to Tamion and the Hotel Gran Mugon, where we arrived at about 6.00pm.

We received a warm welcome from Katia and met the final two group members, who had arrived on the bus from Bolzano. We had time to settle in and enjoy the flowery bank opposite the hotel, before meeting at 7.00pm in the bar where the group introduced themselves and Jessica outlined plans for the following day. We enjoyed our first excellent dinner (Stefano, the chef, holds a Michelin star), after which we were very ready for our beds.

### Day 2

Wednesday 18th June

#### Passo Pordoi

We woke to a beautifully sunny morning. Black Redstart was reported from a balcony. After an excellent breakfast, we were ready to leave just after 8.30am. The road up the valley was rather slow, due to roadworks, but we were able to enjoy the bright Orange Lilies (*Lilium bulbiferum*) in the meadows by the road and see how many fields had already been mown. After Canazei we started the many hairpin bends that take the road up to the pass, carefully

negotiating cyclists and motorbikes. We parked at the top, at 2239m. An Alpine Chough was round the lower car park and House Martins flew overhead.

The usual start to the path was blocked off, but the diversion was across a grassy slope where we rejoined Path 601. We started to find Monte Baldo Anemones (*Anemone baldensis*) and Spring Gentians (*Gentiana verna*), while a Bavarian Gentian (*G. bavarica*) was growing in a damper spot. Moss Campion (*Silene acaulis*) formed bright pink patches and Alpine Clematis (*Clematis alpina*) was scrambling over a boulder. Willows included the dwarf Finely-toothed Willow (*Salix breviserrata*) and Thyme-leaved Willow (*S. serpyllifolia*) and the taller Waldstein's Willow (*S. waldsteiniana*). Spring Heath (*Erica carnea*) was flowering well and Mountain Avens (*Dryas octopetala*) covered boulders. A White-winged Snowfinch was flitting round the rocks, and Alpine Marmots were heard, with one seen in the distance. We started to find Trumpet Gentians, with Clusius's Gentians (*Gentiana clusii*) on boulders and Koch's Gentian (*G. acaulis*) on the more acid soil in between.

Near the ridge we found a Long-flowered Primrose (*Primula halleri*) and a couple of Yellow Pasqueflowers (*Pulsatilla alpina* subsp. *apiifolia*), most already over. The views from the top were amazing, but there was also an emergency helicopter with paramedics treating a man on the path. We continued on the path known as the Viel dal Pan (Ladin for 'The Way of Bread', because it was historically used to take flour between the valleys), with lovely views of the now-receding Marmolada Glacier and the valley below. We also had good views (for some) of a Ring Ouzel. By the path, now on acid soil, we found Least Primroses (*Primula minima*) and a patch of vivid yellow Vitaliana (*Androsace vitaliana*), as well as Alpine Avens (*Geum montanum*) and Scree Saxifrage (*Saxifraga androsacea*). Returning round the col, we also found a two Dwarf Snowbells (*Soldanella pusilla*).

We had our picnic on the edge of the car park, and enjoyed a delicious spread including Fassa Valley cheese. There was then time to relax or have coffee before we drove down a short way, stopping in a layby below the pass. Here, we explored a meadow with scattered boulders and a stream, with Arolla and Dwarf Mountain Pines (*Pinus cembra* and *Pinus mugo*) around, finding Fragrant Orchids (*Gymnadenia conopsea*) and a just-emerging Red Vanilla Orchid (*Gymnadenia miniata*), as well as Dragonmouth (*Horminum pyrenaicum*) and a few Birds-eye Primroses (*Primula farinosa*). The purple daisy *Erigeron glabrata* was on a boulder, along with Alpine Aster (*Aster alpinus*), and Musky Saxifrage (*Saxifraga moschata*) was on another one. Alpenrose (*Rhododendron ferrugineum*) was coming into flower.

Eventually, we made our way back down the valley to Tamion, getting back about 5.00pm after a full and fascinating first day in the field. After time to relax, we met on the terrace at 6.30pm to update our checklists, before another delicious dinner.

## Day 3

Thursday 19th June

### Rosengarten

After another good breakfast, we made up picnic lunches and were ready to leave by 9.00am. Our destination today was the Rosengarten (named after King Laurin's Rose Garden, a legend explaining the pink rock in the evening light), ascending by two chairlifts from Pera to Pian Pecei (1805m). The mountains are called the Catinaccio in Italian, and the views are stupendous. We first started looking at some of the meadow and woodland-edge plants, seeing Golden Hawk's-beard (*Crepis aurea*), Round-headed Rampion (*Phyteuma orbiculare*) and Common Spotted Orchids (*Dactylorhiza fuchsii*). A Spotted Flycatcher was at the top of a Spruce (*Picea abies*) and Northern

Nutcrackers (also called Spotted Nutcrackers) were calling and were later seen. We also saw Eurasian Treecreeper and heard and glimpsed Coal Tits and Siskins. Butterflies included Woodland Ringlet, many Mountain Green-veined Whites and Dingy Skippers, and several Mazarine and a Little Blue were taking minerals on a muddy patch.

The path entered coniferous woodland, climbing gently towards Gardeccia at 1942m. The Alpine Clematis was beautiful, scrambling through trees and bushes, with the banks covered in mosses, Bilberry (*Vaccinium myrtillus*), Cowberry (*V. vitis-idaea*) and Alpenrose. We saw One-flowered Wintergreen (*Moneses uniflora*), Alpine Butterwort (*Pinguicula alpina*), a single flower of Southern Butterwort (*P. leptoceras*), Herb-Paris (*Paris quadrifolia*) and Adenostyles (*Adenostyles alliariae*) among many other species. We added Green Hairstreak, Northern Wall Brown and Speckled Wood to the butterfly list, while moths included Speckled Yellow, Latticed Heath, Argent and Sable and Hummingbird Hawk-moth. Near Gardeccia, dolomite boulders were covered in scented *Daphne striata* and Mountain Avens (*Dryas octopetala*), and taller plants included Greater Meadow-rue (*Thalictrum aquilegifolium*) and Green False-helleborine (*Veratrum lobelianum*). A smart male Black Redstart was on a fence and Crag Martins were nesting under the eaves of one of the *rifugios*. We had our picnics in a grassy area in the shade of Spruce trees, admiring the fantastic views.



Auricula



Val Venegia

Afterwards, some opted to climb further up the stony path, while others stayed near the village. The path was initially steep, but it levelled out a bit, and we found much to delight us. One rocky bank had Blue Saxifrage (*Saxifraga caesia*) in flower, as well as large patches of Alpine Basil-thyme (*Clinopodium alpinum*) and Matted Globularia (*Globularia cordifolia*). A new orchid was Short-spurred Fragrant Orchid (*Gymnadenia odoratissima*). Further up, Rock Valerian (*Valeriana saxatilis*) was on a boulder and then, on screes by the path, we found yellow Alpine Poppies (*Oreomecon alpina*), purple-and-orange Alpine Toadflax (*Linaria alpina*) and Chamois Cress (*Hornungia alpina*). We reached an area of enormous boulders which we explored, finding Triglav Gentian (*Gentiana terglouensis*) with its sculptural leaves, growing out of crevices while nearby, where there was a thin layer of soil on the boulder, was the other subspecies of Short-leaved Gentian (*G. brachyphylla* subsp. *farratii*), which grows on dolomite, whereas the nominate subspecies, which we saw at Pordoi, was on acid soil. A damp and shady crevice held a Least Snowbell (*Soldanella minima*) and we added two more Valerians: Dwarf Valerian (*Valeriana supina*) under a boulder and a single spike of Elongate Valerian (*V. elongata*) growing from a crack. Bluish Paederota (*Paederota bonarota*) was flowering but a Sieber's Rampion (*Phyteuma sieberi*) was still in bud.

We then had to retrace our steps, meeting with the others at the top of the chairlift, where we heard that a Ring Ouzel had been seen. We descended to Pera and returned to the hotel, ready to rehydrate and have a shower on this hot day. After a break, we met again on the terrace for the lists before dinner, which was superb, as usual. An unexpected twist was the celebration of Jessica's birthday; she got a candle in the top of her chocolate dessert!

## Day 4

Friday 20th June

## Cimon della Pala – Miralago

Today we visited one of the most beautiful and dramatic mountains in the area: Cimon della Pala, near the Passo Rolle. After a 7.30am breakfast, we made up picnics and were ready to leave at 8.30am, driving down the valley to Predazzo where we turned east. Our route climbed gently and we passed the Lago di Paneveggio before we reached the top of the pass at 1989m. Here we parked and prepared for the day, before taking the shuttle buses up the stony track to the Baita Segantini at 2200m, although the *baita* (hut) was closed until the following day. We took the track towards the ridge, enjoying the Yellow Alpine Pasqueflowers (*Pulsatilla alpina* subsp. *apiifolia*), Koch's Gentians (*Gentiana acaulis*) and Spring Gentians (*G. verna*) which were all flowering beautifully here. We added Trailing Azalea (*Kalmia procumbens*), mainly over, and Small White Orchid (*Pseudorchis albida*), while on patches of otherwise bare shaly soil we found white Seguier's Buttercup (*Ranunculus seguieri*), which is restricted to this habitat, and the rocks held Livelong Saxifrage (*Saxifraga paniculata*). We glimpsed a Northern Wheatear, very distantly, and a couple of Kestrels, a Buzzard and several Alpine Choughs were enjoying the breeze. We added Dwarf Fleabane (*Erigeron uniflorum*), Pale Clover (*Trifolium pallescens*), Auricula (*Primula auricula*) going over, but some still bearing golden flowers, and a few tiny Snowdon Lilies (*Gagea serotina*).

We made our way over to large dolomite boulders, Cimon towering above us, and spent the rest of the time examining the nooks and crannies, discovering many alpine treasures. These included King-of-the-Alps (*Eritrichium nanum*), Pink Lousewort (*Pedicularis rosea*), Hausmann's Rock-jasmine (*Androsace hausmannii*), Dolomite Whitlow-grass (*Draba dolomitica*) in seed, Triglav Gentian (*Gentiana terglouensis*) and the form of Short-leaved Gentian which grows on alkaline substrates (*Gentiana brachyphylla* subsp. *farratii*), Alpine Buttercup (*Ranunculus alpestris*), white with shiny leaves, both Alpine Snowbell and Least Snowbell (*Soldanella alpina* and *S. minima*), Eastern Saxifrage (*Saxifraga sedoides*), patches of pale-mauve Petrocallis (*Petrocallis pyrenaica*), Frog Orchids (*Dactylorhiza viridis*) and the remains of very localised Tyrolean Primrose (*Primula tyrolensis*). We found a magnificent patch of pink Dwarf Alpenrose (*Rhodothamnus chamaecistus*) and a large patch of Chives (*Allium schoenoprasum*). Dewy Ringlet butterflies were around, as well as Dark-veined Whites. We had our picnic on the boulders, enjoying our magnificent surroundings. Back at the Baita, we rested by a little lake as we waited for the shuttles back down to Passo Rolle.

Our return route was over the Passo Valles and back up over the Passo San Pellegrino. We stopped at the top at Miralago, a small natural lake, and enjoyed refreshments before exploring gently. There were many orchids on the banks, with some very fine Lesser Butterfly Orchids (*Platanthera bifolia*), Round-headed Orchids (*Traunsteinera globosa*), as well as Fragrant Orchids (*Gymnadenia conopsea*) and Common Spotted Orchids (*D. fuchsii*). We also found a couple of tiny Dark Vanilla Orchids (*Gymnadenia rhellicani*) in bud. Other plants included both Mountain and Alpine Clover (*Trifolium montanum* and *T. alpinum*), German Greenweed (*Genista germanica*), Elongated Lousewort (*Pedicularis elongata*), St Bruno's Lilies (*Paradisea liliastrum*), Martagon Lilies (*Lilium martagon*) with a few in full flower, Whorled Solomon's-seal (*Polygonatum verticillatum*) and Common Wolf's-bane (*Aconitum vulparia*). Birds here included Fieldfare, Bullfinch and Goldfinch.

It was hard to leave, so we returned to the hotel slightly late at 6.30pm, meeting for dinner at our usual time, after a truly excellent day. As a final activity, some of the group walked up the road as it was getting dark, finding six female Glow-worms shining in the wall, one with a male in attendance.

## Day 5

Saturday 21st June

### Around Tamion - Lower Val San Nicolo

Heavy rain and a loud thunder clap woke some people pre-dawn, but it did not last and the morning dawned fine but hazy, with mist rising from the fields. After breakfast, we gathered at 9.00am to walk the paths from the hotel, past the little church and the farm. Some of the meadows had already been cut, although the banks had been left, delightfully floriferous, with the Ox-eye Daisy *Leucanthemum ircutianum*, the local species of Crested Hay-rattle (*Rhinanthus freynii*), Meadow Clary (*Salvia pratensis*), Common Sainfoin (*Onobrychis viciifolia*), Clustered Bellflower (*Campanula glomerata*), Bearded Bellflower (*C. barbata*) and Scheuchzer's Bellflower (*C. scheuchzeri*), Nottingham Catchfly (*Silene nutans*) and many more. We found a fine Orange Lily (*Lilium bulbiferum*) and compared Field Scabious (*Knautia arvensis*) and Shining Scabious (*Scabiosa lucida*). As well as many Fragrant Orchids (*Gymnadenia conopsea*), we found a few Short-spurred Fragrant Orchids (*G. odoratissima*) and Fly Orchid (*Ophrys insectifera*). Small greenish chafers *Hoplia argentea* were everywhere, and we noted Chimney Sweeper moths.

We moved into an area which was more acidic mudstone and sandstone, partially planted with Norway Spruce (*Picea abies*) and Larch (*Larix decidua*), with some fine Bird's-nest Orchids (*Neottia nidus-avis*) up a slope. A pair of Ravens was flying around, and we added Lesser Butterfly Orchid (*Platanthera bifolia*), Common Spotted Orchid (*Dactylorhiza fuchsii*) and Dark-red Helleborine (*Epipactis atrorubens*) in bud. Common Butterwort (*Pinguicula vulgaris*) and Bird's-eye Primrose (*Primula farinosa*) were in a damp flush.

We emerged into a top meadow which held Rhaetian Gentian (*Gentianella rhaetica*) and Arnica (*Arnica alpina*), as well as Small Pearl-bordered and Heath Fritillaries, and we had good views of Great Spotted Woodpecker. A short walk further led to a large patch of Lady's-slipper Orchids (*Cypripedium calceolus*), with some on a steep slope still being fresh. We returned to the hotel for our picnic, eaten on the terrace.

Our afternoon destination was the lower part of Val San Nicolo. We parked at the limit of the public road (it is now necessary to take a shuttle bus to go further) and took the trail along the small river, exploring the lush, wooded slopes. An initial grassy area held some beautiful Orange Lilies in flower, Yellow Melancholy Thistle (*Cirsium eristales*) and Nettle-leaved Speedwell (*Veronica urticifolia*). The mossy banks held Frog Orchid (*Dactylorhiza viridis*), Coralroot Orchid (*Corallorrhiza trifida*), May Lily (*Maianthemum bifolium*) and One-flowered Wintergreen (*Moneses uniflora*), Bilberry (*Vaccinium myrtillus*) and flowering Cowberry (*Vaccinium vitis-idaea*) and Heather (*Calluna vulgaris*). We found both Alpenrose and Hairy Alpenrose (*Rhododendron ferrugineum* and *R. hirsutum*) in flower, the latter on a dolomite rock, the former on deeper acid soil, and a careful search in tall herbage revealed a single Lady's-slipper Orchid flower in perfect condition. Butterflies included Mountain Green-veined White, Speckled Wood and Thor's Fritillary.

Back at the hotel, after some rest, we worked through two days of lists before another superb meal; a thunderstorm put paid to a search for Glow-worms.

**Day 6****Sunday 22nd June**

## Val San Nicolo – Ladin Museum

The day dawned fine, with the promise of heat to come. After breakfast, we made sandwiches and were ready to leave at 9.00am; we drove to the car park in lower Val San Nicolo. Here we transferred to a shuttle bus to travel up into the higher valley. The road ran alongside the fast-flowing, wooded river, past enormous boulders, before the view opened out into the upland valley, dotted with summer huts and offering wonderful views. We started walking up the road, noting Rock Soapwort (*Saponaria ocymoides*), the Alpine form of Heartsease (*Viola tricolor* subsp. *subalpina*), Superb Pink (*Dianthus superbus*) with shaggy petals, and Betony-leaved Rampion (*Phyteuma betonicifolium*). Careful examination of a vanilla orchid showed it to be Dark (*Gymnadenia rhellicani*), but most of those seen today were Austrian Vanilla Orchids (*G. austriaca*), which generally flower earlier. The grounds of a summer hut held many of these, as well as the tiny Snow Gentian (*Gentiana nivalis*). Young Black Redstarts were demanding food, Tree Pipits were singing, Nutcrackers were calling, and we saw Mazarine and Little Blues, Small Tortoiseshell, and Chimney Sweeper moth.

A diversion into a meadow gave fresh delights, including Small White Orchids (*Pseudorchis albida*), Hacquet's Lousewort (*Pedicularis hacquetii*), rare in Trentino, Cobweb Houseleek (*Sempervivum arachnoideum*) forming flower buds, Dark Stonecrop (*Sedum atratum*), Dark Rampion (*Phyteuma ovata*), a large Common Frog and an Alpine Blue butterfly. We continued up the track to the Baita Ciampie, where we had refreshments and ate our picnics on the short turf. A scan of the mountain slopes revealed a very distant Alpine Chamois. Many Mazarine and Little Blues were round some damp mud and nearby were Great Yellow Gentian (*Gentiana lutea*) and Smooth Honeywort (*Cerinthe glabra*).

Refreshed, we continued and saw Alpine Sainfoin (*Hedysarum hedysaroides* subsp. *exaltatum*) fully out, Alpine Milk-vetch (*Astragalus alpina*) and many Bird's-eye Primroses (*Primula farinosa*). We took a path down across the river and returned down the valley in the shade, finding Frog Orchids (*Dactylorhiza viridis*), Coralroot Orchids (*Corallorrhiza trifida*), Alternate-leaved Golden Saxifrage (*Chrysosplenium alternifolium*) and a spike of Common Wintergreen (*Pyrola minor*). We were all hot and tired as we returned to the minibuses, getting back to the hotel by 4.30pm.

After time to freshen up, most of the group then visited the Museum of Ladin Culture and History in Vigo. Ladin is a Romance language restricted to three valleys in the Dolomites (and is the first language of the owners of our hotel). Everyone agreed it was a fascinating insight into the area, especially the former farming practices. We returned at 7.00pm, so we did not do the list this evening. As it was Sunday, dinner this evening included a plate of local traditional foods, which was very tasty. Afterwards, a walk along the road revealed two female Glow-worms.

**Day 7****Monday 23rd June**

## Val Venegia

It was another beautiful morning, but with the forecast of rain in the afternoon. Today we returned south to the valley below Cimon della Pala, Val Venegia, leaving the hotel at 8.30am. We drove through Paneveggio, taking the road north towards Passo Valles, which leads into the valley. We parked near the Malga Venegia and set off along

the road, listening to the bells on the cows and enjoying the stunning peaks surrounding us. A diversion into a marshy area gave a magnificent display of Broad-leaved Marsh Orchids (*Dactylorhiza majalis*), Common Spotted Orchids (*D. fuchsii*) and some intermediate forms which were the hybrid *D. x braunii*, some showing hybrid vigour. Common Cotton-grass (*Eriophorum angustifolium*) was locally abundant, and a couple of Common Frogs hopped away. The drier part of the meadow held a feast of colours, with Golden Hawk's-beard (*Crepis aurea*), Dragonmouth (*Horminum pyrenaicum*), Alpine Bird's-foot Trefoil (*Lotus alpinus*) and both Dark and Austrian Vanilla Orchids (*Gymnadenia rhellicani* and *G. austriaca*) as well as Fragrant Orchids (*G. conopsea*). Another marshy area held more Marsh Orchids and a fine display of Marsh Fragrant Orchids (*G. densiflora*). Southern Ragwort (*Tephroseris longifolia*) was in flower, but Alpine Ragwort (*Jacobaea alpina*), a much larger plant with heart-shaped leaves, was only in bud.

Several Alpine Marmots were seen in the meadows near the Malga Vengiota, where we had a lunch of traditional and local dishes in the cool of the building. Afterwards we continued walking up the track, finding both Common Wintergreen (*Pyrola minor*) and Nodding Wintergreen (*Orthilia secunda*) under the Spruce trees, and a fine display of yellow Alpine Poppies (*Oreomecon alpina*) on the scree. We reached a grassy pasture with large boulders. The shady side of one held some eye-level Auricula (*Primula auricula*) in fine condition, as well as Bluish Paederota (*Paederota bonarota*) and a flower of Variable Fleabane (*Erigeron glabratus*). Another held Alpine Fleabane (*E. alpinus*), and we also found Rock Speedwell (*Veronica fruticans*), Athamanta (*Athamanta cretica*), Encrusted Saxifrage (*Saxifraga crustata*) and Woolly Hawkweed (*Hieracium villosum*) as new species.

The cloud was building and the sky behind Cimon was dark, so we retraced our steps, seeing a small colony of Coralroot Orchids (*Corallorrhiza trifida*) and an Almond-eyed Ringlet on the way down. An Alpine Blue was photographed along with Mazarine Blues, taking minerals.

We were back at the minibuses shortly after 3.00pm and had some refreshments before setting off home. Two Foxes were by the road; one attempted to get into the boot of a car of a couple who had stopped to photograph and feed it! We soon ran into heavy rain, which became torrential, with lightning, as we approached Tamion. The thunderstorm did not last long, however, and the evening was bright. We finished our checklists before a final excellent dinner.

## Day 8

Tuesday 24th June

### Venice Airport and onward journeys

Our final morning was again beautiful. After breakfast at 7.30am, we were ready to leave at 8.30am. Two clients were catching the bus from the end of the road to Bolzano, before travelling on to Verona; the others returned to Venice Airport, with five staying on for further exploration and travel. We said farewell and thank you to the wonderful folk at the Hotel Gran Mugon, agreeing that the food had been superb. Our journey took us up over the Passo San Pellegrino, after which it was downhill all the way. We noted some Common Swifts, which we hadn't seen in the high mountains, and a Silver-washed Fritillary posed at the Service Station at the top of the autostrada. We reached the airport at 12.30pm, where five clients and Lauren had lunch and checked in for the flight back to London, which landed on time, and Jessica going on to meet another group.

Jessica and Lauren would like to thank the group for all your enthusiasm and contributions towards what was an excellent week in the Italian Dolomites.

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## Species lists

### Plants

Scientific name	Common name	Day	Location
<b>Lycopodiaceae</b>	<b>Clubmosses</b>		
<i>Lycopodium annotinum</i>	Interrupted Clubmoss	3	Rosengarten
<b>Selaginellaceae</b>	<b>Lesser Clubmosses</b>		
<i>Selaginella selaginoides</i>	Lesser Clubmoss	5	Tamion
<b>Equisetaceae</b>	<b>Horsetails</b>		
<i>Equisetum variegatum</i>	Variegated Horsetail	7	Val Venegia
<i>Equisetum palustre</i>	Marsh Horsetail	5	Tamion
<i>Equisetum pratense</i>	Shady Horsetail	3	Rosengarten
<i>Equisetum arvense</i>	Field Horsetail	5	Tamion
<b>Cystopteridaceae</b>	<b>Bladder Ferns</b>		
<i>Cystopteris fragilis</i>	Brittle Bladder Fern	3	Rosengarten
<i>Gymnocarpium dryopteris</i>	Oak Fern	5	Tamion
<b>Aspleniaceae</b>	<b>Spleenworts</b>		
<i>Asplenium viride</i>	Green Spleenwort	2	Passo Pordoi
<i>Asplenium ruta-muraria</i>	Wall-rue	3	Rosengarten
<b>Athyriaceae</b>	<b>Lady Ferns</b>		
<i>Athyrium filix-femina</i>	Common Lady Fern	5	Lower Val San Nicolo
<b>Dryopteridaceae</b>	<b>Buckler Ferns</b>		
<i>Polystichum lonchitis</i>	Holly Fern	3	Rosengarten
<i>Dryopteris affinis</i>	Scaly Male Fern	5	Tamion
<i>Dryopteris villarii</i>	Rigid Buckler Fern	4	Cimon della Pala
<b>Pinaceae</b>	<b>Pine Family</b>		
<i>Picea abies</i>	Norway Spruce	2	Below Pordoi
<i>Larix decidua</i>	European Larch	2	Below Pordoi
<i>Pinus mugo</i>	Dwarf Pine	2	Below Pordoi
<i>Pinus cembra</i>	Arolla Pine	2	Below Pordoi
<b>Cupressaceae</b>	<b>Cypress Family</b>		
<i>Juniperus communis</i>	Common Juniper	3	Rosengarten
<i>Juniperus communis</i> var. <i>saxatilis</i>	Prostrate Juniper	2	Below Pordoi
<b>Tofieldiaceae</b>	<b>Tofieldia Family</b>		
<i>Tofieldia calyculata</i>	Tofield's Asphodel	3	Rosengarten
<b>Melanthiaceae</b>	<b>Bunchflower Family</b>		
<i>Paris quadrifolia</i>	Herb-Paris	3	Rosengarten
<i>Veratrum lobelianum</i>	Green False-helleborine	3	Rosengarten
<b>Colchicaceae</b>	<b>Meadow Saffron Family</b>		
<i>Colchicum autumnale</i>	Meadow Saffron	5	Tamion (leaves)
<b>Liliaceae</b>	<b>Lily Family</b>		
<i>Gagea serotina</i>	Snowdon Lily	4	Cimon della Pala
<i>Lilium martagon</i>	Martagon Lily	4	Miralago
<i>Lilium bulbiferum</i>	Orange Lily	5	Tamion
<b>Orchidaceae</b>	<b>Orchids</b>		
<i>Cypripedium calceolus</i>	Lady's-slipper Orchid	5	Nr Tamion
<i>Epipactis atrorubens</i>	Dark-red Helleborine	5	Tamion (in bud)
<i>Neottia nidus-avis</i>	Bird's-nest Orchid	5	Tamion
<i>Neottia ovata</i>	Common Twayblade	3	Rosengarten
<i>Corallorrhiza trifida</i>	Coralroot Orchid	5	Lower Val San Nicolo
<i>Platanthera bifolia</i>	Lesser Butterfly Orchid	4	Miralago
<i>Pseudorchis albida</i>	Small White Orchid	4	Cimon della Pala

Scientific name	Common name	Day	Location
<i>Gymnadenia conopsea</i>	Fragrant Orchid	2	Below Pordoi
<i>Gymnadenia densiflora</i>	Marsh Fragrant Orchid	7	Val Venegia
<i>Gymnadenia odoratissima</i>	Short-spurred Fragrant Orchid	5	Tamion
<i>Gymnadenia miniata</i>	Red Vanilla Orchid	2	Below Pordoi
<i>Gymnadenia rhellicani</i>	Dark Vanilla Orchid	4	Miralago
<i>Gymnadenia austriaca</i>	Austrian Vanilla Orchid	6	Val San Nicolo
<i>Dactylorhiza viridis</i>	Frog Orchid	4	Cimon della Pala
<i>Dactylorhiza majalis</i>	Broad-leaved Marsh Orchid	7	Val Venegia
<i>Dactylorhiza maculata</i> subsp. <i>fuchsii</i>	Common Spotted Orchid	3	Rosengarten
<i>Dactylorhiza x braunii</i>	Hybrid B-ldv Marsh x C Spotted	7	Val Venegia
<i>Traunsteinera globosa</i>	Round-headed Orchid	4	Miralago
<i>Orchis militaris</i>	Military Orchid	5	Tamion (over)
<i>Ophrys insectifera</i>	Fly Orchid	5	Tamion
<b>Amaryllidaceae</b>	<b>Amaryllis Family</b>		
<i>Allium carinatum</i>	Keeled Garlic	5	Tamion
<i>Allium schoenoprasum</i>	Common Chives	4	Cimon della Pala
<b>Asparagaceae</b>	<b>Asparagus Family</b>		
<i>Maianthemum bifolium</i>	May Lily	3	Rosengarten
<i>Polygonatum verticillatum</i>	Whorled Solomon's-seal	4	Miralago
<i>Polygonatum odoratum</i>	Angular Solomon's-seal	5	Lower Val San Nicolo
<i>Paradisea liliastrum</i>	St Bruno's Lily	4	Miralago
<b>Juncaceae</b>	<b>Rushes</b>		
<i>Juncus triglumis</i>	Three-flowered Rush	4	Cimon della Pala
<i>Luzula sylvatica</i>	Great Wood-rush	3	Rosengarten
<i>Luzula nivea</i>	Snowy Wood-rush	3	Rosengarten
<b>Cyperaceae</b>	<b>Sedge Family</b>		
<i>Eriophorum angustifolium</i>	Common Cottongrass	5	Tamion
<i>Carex flacca</i>	Glaucous Sedge	5	Tamion
<i>Carex firma</i>	Pillow Sedge	3	Rosengarten
<i>Carex mucronata</i>		2	Passo Pordoi
<i>Carex nigra</i>	Common Sedge	4	Miralago
<b>Poaceae</b>	<b>Grasses</b>		
<i>Melica nutans</i>	Mountain Melick	5	Tamion
<i>Briza media</i>	Common Quaking-grass	3	Rosengarten
<i>Sesleriola sphaerocephala</i>		3	Rosengarten
<i>Poa bulbosa</i> subsp. <i>vivipara</i>	Bulbous Meadow-grass	5	Tamion
<i>Phleum rhaeticum</i>	Rhaetian Cat's-tail	6	Val San Nicolo
<i>Festuca alpina</i>	Alpine Fescue	7	Val Venegia
<i>Patzkea paniculata</i>		4	Miralago
<i>Dactylis glomerata</i>	Common Cock's-foot	5	Tamion
<b>Papaveraceae</b>	<b>Poppy Family</b>		
<i>Oreomecon alpina</i>	Alpine Poppy	3	Rosengarten
<b>Berberidaceae</b>	<b>Barberry Family</b>		
<i>Berberis vulgaris</i>	Common Barberry	5	Tamion
<b>Ranunculaceae</b>	<b>Buttercup Family</b>		
<i>Thalictrum aquilegiifolium</i>	Great Meadow-rue	3	Rosengarten
<i>Aquilegia atrata</i>	Dark Columbine	2	Passo Pordoi
<i>Trollius europaeus</i>	European Globeflower	2	Passo Pordoi
<i>Aconitum vulparia</i>	Common Wolf's-bane	4	Miralago
<i>Caltha palustris</i>	Marsh-marigold	2	Below Pordoi
<i>Hepatica nobilis</i>	Hepatica / Liverleaf	3	Rosengarten (leaves)
<i>Anemone baldensis</i>	Monte Baldo Anemone	2	Passo Pordoi

Scientific name	Common name	Day	Location
<i>Pulsatilla alpina</i> subsp. <i>apiifolia</i>	Yellow Pasqueflower	2	Passo Pordoi
<i>Clematis alpina</i>	Alpine Clematis	2	Passo Pordoi
<i>Ranunculus acris</i>	Meadow Buttercup	3	Rosengarten
<i>Ranunculus montanus</i>	Mountain Buttercup	2	Passo Pordoi
<i>Ranunculus hybridus</i>	Intermediate Buttercup	2	Passo Pordoi
<i>Ranunculus alpestris</i>	Alpine Buttercup	4	Cimon della Pala
<i>Ranunculus platanifolius</i>	Plane-leaved Buttercup	6	Val San Nicolo
<i>Ranunculus seguieri</i>	Seguier's Buttercup	4	Cimon della Pala
<b>Grossulariaceae</b>	<b>Currant Family</b>		
<i>Ribes petraeum</i>	Rock Red Currant	3	Rosengarten
<b>Saxifragaceae</b>	<b>Saxifrage Family</b>		
<i>Saxifraga rotundifolia</i>	Round-leaved Saxifrage	3	Rosengarten
<i>Saxifraga caesia</i>	Blue Saxifrage	3	Rosengarten
<i>Saxifraga squarrosa</i>	Dolomite Saxifrage	3	Rosengarten
<i>Saxifraga crustata</i>	Encrusted Saxifrage	7	Val Venegia
<i>Saxifraga paniculata</i>	Livelong Saxifrage	4	Cimon della Pala
<i>Saxifraga moschata</i>	Musky Saxifrage	2	Passo Pordoi
<i>Saxifraga androsacea</i>	Scree Saxifrage	2	Passo Pordoi
<i>Saxifraga sedoides</i>	Eastern Saxifrage	4	Cimon della Pala
<i>Chrysosplenium alternifolium</i>	Alternate-leaved Golden-saxifrage	6	Val San Nicolo
<b>Crassulaceae</b>	<b>Stonecrop Family</b>		
<i>Sempervivum arachnoideum</i>	Cobweb Houseleek	6	Val San Nicolo
<i>Sedum atratum</i>	Dark Stonecrop	6	Val San Nicolo
<i>Rhodiola rosea</i>	Roseroot	2	Passo Pordoi
<b>Fabaceae</b>	<b>Pea Family</b>		
<i>Genista germanica</i>	German Greenweed	4	Miralago
<i>Anthyllis vulneraria</i>	Common Kidney-vetch	2	Passo Pordoi
<i>Lotus alpinus</i>	Alpine Bird's-foot-trefoil	2	Passo Pordoi
<i>Hippocrepis comosa</i>	Horseshoe Vetch	2	Passo Pordoi
<i>Vicia cracca</i>	Tufted Vetch	5	Tamion
<i>Vicia sepium</i>	Bush Vetch	3	Rosengarten
<i>Lathyrus laevigatus</i>	Yellow Pea	7	Val Venegia
<i>Lathyrus pratensis</i>	Meadow Vetchling	5	Tamion
<i>Trifolium alpinum</i>	Alpine Clover	4	Miralago
<i>Trifolium montanum</i>	Mountain Clover	4	Miralago
<i>Trifolium repens</i>	White Clover	3	Rosengarten
<i>Trifolium pallescens</i>	Pale Clover	4	Cimon della Pala
<i>Trifolium badium</i>	Brown Trefoil	4	Miralago
<i>Trifolium pratense</i>	Red Clover	2	Passo Pordoi
<i>Hedysarum hedysaroides</i> subsp. <i>exaltatum</i>	Alpine Sainfoin	4	Cimon della Pala
<i>Onobrychis viciifolia</i>	Common Sainfoin	5	Tamion
<i>Onobrychis montana</i>	Mountain Sainfoin	2	Passo Pordoi
<i>Astragalus penduliflorus</i>	Mountain Lentil	6	Val San Nicolo
<i>Astragalus alpinus</i>	Alpine Milk-vetch	6	Val San Nicolo
<i>Astragalus australis</i>	Southern Milk-vetch	6	Val San Nicolo
<i>Oxytropis montana</i>	Mountain Milk-vetch	5	Tamion
<b>Polygalaceae</b>	<b>Milkworts</b>		
<i>Polygaloides chamaebuxus</i>	Shrubby Milkwort	2	Passo Pordoi
<i>Polygala alpestris</i>	Mountain Milkwort	2	Passo Pordoi
<b>Rosaceae</b>	<b>Rose Family</b>		
<i>Aruncus dioicus</i>	Goat's-beard Spirea	7	Roadsides

Scientific name	Common name	Day	Location
<i>Filipendula vulgaris</i>	Dropwort	4	Miralago
<i>Dryas octopetala</i>	Mountain Avens	2	Passo Pordoi
<i>Chamaemespilus alpina</i>	False Medlar	3	Rosengarten
<i>Sorbus aucuparia</i>	Common Rowan	7	Val Venegia
<i>Rubus idaeus</i>	Wild Raspberry	3	Rosengarten
<i>Rubus saxatilis</i>	Stone Bramble	3	Rosengarten
<i>Argentina anserina</i>	Silverweed	3	Rosengarten
<i>Potentilla crantzii</i>	Alpine Cinquefoil	2	Passo Pordoi
<i>Potentilla aurea</i>	Golden Cinquefoil	2	Passo Pordoi
<i>Potentilla erecta</i>	Common Tormentil	3	Rosengarten
<i>Potentilla nitida</i>	Pink Cinquefoil	2	Passo Pordoi
<i>Fragaria vesca</i>	Wild Strawberry	3	Rosengarten
<i>Geum montanum</i>	Alpine Avens	2	Passo Pordoi
<i>Geum rivale</i>	Water Avens	3	Rosengarten
<i>Sanguisorba minor</i>	Salad Burnet	5	Tamion
<i>Alchemilla agg.</i>	'Lady's-mantle'	2	Passo Pordoi
<i>Rosa pendulina</i>	Alpine Rose	2	Passo Pordoi
<b>Urticaceae</b>	<b>Nettle Family</b>		
<i>Urtica dioica</i>	Common Nettle	2	Below Pordoi
<b>Betulaceae</b>	<b>Birch Family</b>		
<i>Alnus alnobetula</i>	Green Alder	4	Miralago
<b>Oxalidaceae</b>	<b>Wood-sorrels</b>		
<i>Oxalis acetosella</i>	Common Wood Sorrel	3	Rosengarten
<b>Violaceae</b>	<b>Violets</b>		
<i>Viola biflora</i>	Yellow Wood Violet	2	Below Pordoi
<i>Viola tricolor</i> subsp. <i>subalpina</i>	Alpine Heartsease	6	Val San Nicolo
<b>Salicaceae</b>	<b>Willow Family</b>		
<i>Salix reticulata</i>	Net-leaved Willow	2	Passo Pordoi
<i>Salix serpillifolia</i>	Thyme-leaved Willow/ Least W	2	Passo Pordoi
<i>Salix breviserrata</i>	Fine-toothed Willow	2	Passo Pordoi
<i>Salix glabra</i>	Glabrous Willow	3	Rosengarten
<i>Salix appendiculata</i>	Large-leaved Willow	5	Tamion
<i>Salix waldsteiniana</i>	Waldstein's Willow	2	Passo Pordoi
<i>Salix alpina</i>	Alpine Willow	2	Passo Pordoi
<i>Salix purpurea</i>	Purple Willow	6	Val San Nicolo
<b>Linaceae</b>	<b>Flaxes</b>		
<i>Linum catharticum</i>	Fairy Flax	3	Rosengarten
<b>Geraniaceae</b>	<b>Crane's-bills</b>		
<i>Geranium sylvaticum</i>	Wood Crane's-bill	2	Passo Pordoi
<i>Geranium phaeum</i>	Dusky Crane's-bill	7	Val Venegia
<b>Onagraceae</b>	<b>Willowherb Family</b>		
<i>Epilobium angustifolium</i>	Rosebay Willowherb	2	Passo Pordoi (leaves)
<i>Epilobium montanum</i>	Broad-leaved Willowherb	5	Tamion
<i>Epilobium alsinifolium</i>	Chickweed Willowherb	7	Val Venegia
<b>Thymelaeaceae</b>	<b>Daphne Family</b>		
<i>Daphne striata</i>		2	Passo Pordoi
<b>Cistaceae</b>	<b>Rock-rose Family</b>		
<i>Helianthemum nummularium</i>	Common Rock-rose	5	Tamion
<i>Helianthemum oelandicum</i> subsp. <i>alpestre</i>	Alpine Rock-rose	2	Passo Pordoi
<b>Brassicaceae</b>	<b>Cabbage Family</b>		
<i>Arabis stellulata</i>	Starry Rock-cress	4	Cimon della Pala

Scientific name	Common name	Day	Location
<i>Arabis bellidifolia</i>	Daisy-leaved Rock-cress	2	Passo Pordoi
<i>Arabis alpina</i>	Alpine Rock-cress	2	Passo Pordoi
<i>Draba dolomitica</i>	Dolomite Whitlowgrass	4	Cimon della Pala (in seed)
<i>Cardamine amara</i>	Large Bittercress	7	Val Venegia
<i>Cardamine resedifolia</i>	Mignonette-leaved Bittercress	2	Passo Pordoi
<i>Hornungia alpina</i>	Chamois Cress	2	Passo Pordoi
<i>Capsella bursa-pastoris</i>	Shepherd's-purse	6	Val San Nicolo
<i>Biscutella laevigata</i>	Common Buckler-mustard	2	Passo Pordoi
<i>Petrocallis pyrenaica</i>	Petrocallis	4	Cimon della Pala
<i>Rhizobryta alpina</i>	Alpine Scurvygrass	7	Val Venegia
<i>Kernera saxatilis</i>	Kernera	2	Below Pordoi
<i>Noccaea rotundifolia</i>	Round-leaved Pennycress	2	Passo Pordoi
<b>Santalaceae</b>	<b>Sandalwood Family</b>		
<i>Thesium alpinum</i>	Alpine Bastard-toadflax	5	Lower Val San Nicolo
<b>Plumbaginaceae</b>	<b>Leadwort Family</b>		
<i>Armeria alpina</i>	Alpine Thrift	4	Cimon della Pala
<b>Polygonaceae</b>	<b>Knotgrass Family</b>		
<i>Bistorta vivipara</i>	Alpine Bistort	2	Below Pordoi
<i>Rumex acetosella</i>	Sheep's Sorrel	7	Val Venegia
<i>Rumex arifolius</i>	A Sorrel	5	Tamion
<i>Rumex alpinus</i>	Monk's-rhubarb	2	Passo Pordoi
<b>Caryophyllaceae</b>	<b>Campion Family</b>		
<i>Cherleria sedoides</i>	Mossy Cyphel	4	Cimon della Pala
<i>Sabulina austriaca</i>	Austrian Sandwort	2	Passo Pordoi
<i>Sabulina verna</i>	Spring Sandwort	2	Passo Pordoi
<i>Moehringia muscosa</i>	Mossy Sandwort	5	Lower Val San Nicolo
<i>Moehringia ciliata</i>	Creeping Sandwort	3	Rosengarten
<i>Stellaria nemorum</i>	Wood Stitchwort	4	Miralago
<i>Cerastium arvense</i>	Field Mouse-ear	7	Val Venegia
<i>Cerastium carinthiacum</i> agg.		7	Val Venegia
<i>Gypsophila repens</i>	Alpine Gypsophila	3	Rosengarten
<i>Dianthus superbus</i>	Superb Pink	6	Val San Nicolo
<i>Silene nutans</i>	Nottingham Catchfly	5	Tamion
<i>Silene vulgaris</i>	Bladder Campion	2	Below Pordoi
<i>Silene acaulis</i>	Moss Campion	2	Passo Pordoi
<i>Silene dioica</i>	Red Campion	4	Miralago
<i>Silene flos-cuculi</i>	Ragged Robin	5	Tamion
<i>Heliosperma pusillum</i>	Small Alpine Catchfly	3	Rosengarten
<b>Amaranthaceae</b>	<b>Amaranth Family</b>		
<i>Blitum bonus-henricus</i>	Good-King-Henry	2	Passo Pordoi
<b>Primulaceae</b>	<b>Primrose Family</b>		
<i>Primula veris</i>	Common Cowslip	4	Miralago
<i>Primula farinosa</i>	Bird's-eye Primrose	2	Below Pordoi
<i>Primula halleri</i>	Long-flowered Primrose	2	Passo Pordoi
<i>Primula minima</i>	Least Primrose	2	Passo Pordoi
<i>Primula tyrolensis</i>	Tyrolean Primrose	4	Cimon della Pala (over)
<i>Primula auricula</i>	Auricula	4	Cimon della Pala
<i>Androsace vitaliana</i>	Vitaliana	2	Passo Pordoi
<i>Androsace hausmannii</i>	Hausmann's Rock-jasmine	4	Cimon della Pala
<i>Soldanella minima</i>	Least Snowbell	3	Rosengarten
<i>Soldanella pusilla</i>	Dwarf Snowbell	2	Passo Pordoi

Scientific name	Common name	Day	Location
<i>Soldanella alpina</i>	Alpine Snowbell	4	Cimon della Pala
<b>Ericaceae</b>	<b>Heath Family</b>		
<i>Pyrola minor</i>	Common Wintergreen	6	Val San Nicolo
<i>Orthilia secunda</i>	Nodding or Serrated Wintergreen	7	Val Venegia
<i>Moneses uniflora</i>	One-flowered Wintergreen	3	Rosengarten
<i>Erica carnea</i>	Spring Heath	2	Passo Pordoi
<i>Calluna vulgaris</i>	Common Heather	4	Miralago
<i>Rhododendron ferrugineum</i>	Alpenrose	2	Below Pordoi
<i>Rhododendron hirsutum</i>	Hairy Alpenrose	5	Lower Val San Nicolo
<i>Rhodothamnus chamaecistus</i>	Dwarf Alpenrose	4	Cimon della Pala
<i>Kalmia procumbens</i>	Trailing Azalea	4	Cimon della Pala
<i>Arctous alpina</i>	Alpine Bearberry	2	Passo Pordoi
<i>Vaccinium vitis-idaea</i>	Cowberry	3	Rosengarten
<i>Vaccinium uliginosum</i>	Bog Bilberry	4	Cimon della Pala
<i>Vaccinium myrtillus</i>	Common Bilberry	3	Rosengarten
<b>Rubiaceae</b>	<b>Bedstraw Family</b>		
<i>Galium verum</i>	Lady's Bedstraw	5	Tamion
<i>Galium anisophyllum</i>		2	Below Pordoi
<i>Galium baldense</i>	Monte Baldo Bedstraw	4	Cimon della Pala
<b>Gentianaceae</b>	<b>Gentian Family</b>		
<i>Gentiana lutea</i>	Great Yellow Gentian	6	Val San Nicolo
<i>Gentiana punctata</i>	Spotted Gentian	2	Passo Pordoi
<i>Gentiana clusii</i>	Clusius' Gentian	2	Passo Pordoi
<i>Gentiana acaulis</i>	Koch's Gentian	2	Passo Pordoi
<i>Gentiana verna</i>	Spring Gentian	2	Passo Pordoi
<i>Gentiana brachyphylla</i>	Short-leaved Gentian (acid)	2	Passo Pordoi
<i>Gentiana brachyphylla</i> subsp. <i>favratii</i>	Short-leaved Gentian (alkaline)	3	Rosengarten
<i>Gentiana bavarica</i>	Bavarian Gentian	2	Passo Pordoi
<i>Gentiana terglouensis</i>	Triglav Gentian	3	Rosengarten
<i>Gentiana nivalis</i>	Snow Gentian	6	Val San Nicolo
<i>Gentianella rhaetica</i>	Rhaetian Gentian	5	Tamion
<b>Boraginaceae</b>	<b>Borage Family</b>		
<i>Cerinthe glabra</i>	Smooth Honeywort	6	Val San Nicolo
<i>Pulmonaria angustifolia</i> agg.	Blue Lungwort	2	Passo Pordoi
<i>Eritrichium nanum</i>	King-of-the-Alps	4	Cimon della Pala
<i>Myosotis sylvatica</i>	Wood Forget-me-not	5	Tamion
<i>Myosotis alpestris</i>	Alpine Forget-me-not	2	Passo Pordoi
<b>Plantaginaceae</b>	<b>Plantain Family</b>		
<i>Linaria alpina</i>	Alpine Toadflax	3	Rosengarten
<i>Plantago media</i>	Hoary Plantain	2	Below Pordoi
<i>Plantago lanceolata</i>	Ribwort Plantain	4	Miralago
<i>Veronica bellidiodoides</i>	Daisy-like Speedwell	4	Cimon della Pala
<i>Veronica fruticans</i>	Rock Speedwell	7	Val Venegia
<i>Veronica urticifolia</i>	Nettle-leaved Speedwell	5	Lower Val San Nicolo
<i>Veronica aphylla</i>	Leafless-stemmed Speedwell	3	Rosengarten
<i>Veronica officinalis</i>	Heath Speedwell	3	Rosengarten
<i>Veronica chamaedrys</i>	Germander Speedwell	2	Passo Pordoi
<i>Veronica beccabunga</i>	Brooklime	7	Val Venegia
<i>Paederota bonarota</i>	Bluish Paederota	2	Passo Pordoi
<i>Digitalis lutea</i>	Straw Foxglove	7	Roadsides
<i>Globularia cordifolia</i>	Matted Globularia	2	Passo Pordoi

Scientific name	Common name	Day	Location
<b>Scrophulariaceae</b>	<b>Figwort Family</b>		
<i>Verbascum lychnitis</i>	White Mullein	1	Roadsides
<i>Scrophularia canina</i> subsp. <i>hoppei</i>	Alpine Figwort	3	Rosengarten
<b>Lentibulariaceae</b>	<b>Bladderwort Family</b>		
<i>Pinguicula alpina</i>	Alpine Butterwort	3	Rosengarten
<i>Pinguicula leptoceras</i>	Southern Butterwort	3	Rosengarten
<i>Pinguicula vulgaris</i>	Common Butterwort	5	Tamion
<b>Lamiaceae</b>	<b>Dead-nettle Family</b>		
<i>Salvia pratensis</i>	Meadow Clary	2	Roadsides
<i>Prunella grandiflora</i>	Large-flowered Selfheal	4	Miralago
<i>Prunella vulgaris</i>	Common Selfheal	3	Rosengarten
<i>Horminum pyrenaicum</i>	Dragonmouth	2	Passo Pordoi
<i>Thymus praecox</i>	Wild Thyme	2	Below Pordoi
<i>Thymus pulegioides</i>	Large Thyme	5	Tamion
<i>Clinopodium alpinum</i>	Alpine Basil-thyme	3	Rosengarten
<i>Ajuga pyramidalis</i>	Pyramidal Bugle	2	Passo Pordoi
<i>Betonica alopecuroides</i>	Yellow Betony	3	Rosengarten
<i>Lamium album</i>	White Dead-nettle	5	Tamion
<i>Galeopsis speciosa</i>	Large-flowered Hemp-nettle	6	Val San Nicolo
<b>Orobanchaceae</b>	<b>Broomrape Family</b>		
<i>Orobanche gracilis</i>	Slender Broomrape	3	Rosengarten
<i>Pedicularis rosea</i>	Pink Lousewort	4	Cimon della Pala
<i>Pedicularis verticillata</i>	Whorled Lousewort	2	Below Pordoi
<i>Pedicularis elongata</i>	Elongate Lousewort	2	Passo Pordoi
<i>Pedicularis hacquetii</i>	A Foliose Lousewort	6	Val San Nicolo
<i>Melampyrum sylvaticum</i>	Small Cow-wheat	3	Rosengarten
<i>Euphrasia officinalis</i> subsp. <i>pratensis</i>	Eyebright	5	Tamion
<i>Bartsia alpina</i>	Alpine Bartsia	2	Passo Pordoi
<i>Rhinanthus minor</i>	Lesser Yellow Rattle agg.	6	Val San Nicolo
<i>Rhinanthus freynii</i>	Freyn's Yellow Rattle	5	Tamion
<b>Campanulaceae</b>	<b>Bellflower Family</b>		
<i>Campanula barbata</i>	Bearded Bellflower	4	Miralago
<i>Campanula glomerata</i>	Clustered Bellflower	5	Tamion
<i>Campanula cochlearifolia</i>	Fairy's Thimble	3	Rosengarten (leaves)
<i>Campanula scheuchzeri</i>	Scheuchzer's Harebell	5	Tamion
<i>Phyteuma ovatum</i>	Dark Rampion	6	Val San Nicolo
<i>Phyteuma betonicifolium</i>	Betony-leaved Rampion	4	Miralago
<i>Phyteuma orbiculare</i>	Round-headed Rampion	2	Below Pordoi
<i>Phyteuma sieberi</i>	Sieber's Rampion	3	Rosengarten
<b>Asteraceae</b>	<b>Daisy Family</b>		
<i>Carlina acaulis</i>	Stemless Carline Thistle	4	Cimon della Pala
<i>Centaurea nervosa</i>	Plume Knapweed	5	Tamion
<i>Cirsium eriophorum</i>	Woolly Thistle	6	Val San Nicolo
<i>Cirsium erisithales</i>	Yellow Melancholy Thistle	3	Rosengarten
<i>Cirsium spinosissimum</i>	Spiniest Thistle	4	Cimon della Pala
<i>Cirsium vulgare</i>	Spear Thistle	5	Tamion
<i>Cirsium heterophyllum</i>	Melancholy Thistle	7	Roadsides
<i>Cirsium palustre</i>	Marsh Thistle	5	Tamion
<i>Carduus personata</i>	Great Marsh Thistle	6	Val San Nicolo
<i>Carduus defloratus</i>	Alpine Thistle	2	Below Pordoi
<i>Scorzoneroides aristata</i>	Bearded Viper's-grass	6	Val San Nicolo
<i>Tragopogon orientalis</i>	Eastern Goat's-beard	5	Tamion

<i>Taraxacum sect. Alpina</i>	(Alpine) Dandelion	2	Passo Pordoi
<i>Taraxacum sect. Ruderalia</i>	(Common) Dandelion	5	Tamion
<i>Crepis aurea</i>	Golden Hawk's-beard	3	Rosengarten
<i>Crepis vesicaria</i>	Beaked Hawk's-beard	6	Val San Nicolo
<i>Hypochaeris uniflora</i>	Giant Cat's-ear	4	Miralago
<i>Hieracium villosum</i>	Woolly Hawkweed	7	Val Venegia
<i>Pilosella officinarum agg.</i>	Mouse-ear Hawkweed	5	Tamion
<i>Pilosella lactucella</i>	Lettuce Hawkweed	5	Tamion
<i>Doronicum columnae</i>	Eastern Leopard's-bane	2	Passo Pordoi
<i>Tussilago farfara</i>	Common Colt's-foot	2	Passo Pordoi
<i>Petasites albus</i>	White Butterbur	3	Rosengarten
<i>Petasites paradoxus</i>	Alpine Buttbur	2	Passo Pordoi
<i>Homogyne alpina</i>	Alpine Colt's-foot	2	Passo Pordoi
<i>Tephroseris longifolia</i>	Southern Ragwort	7	Val Venegia
<i>Adenostyles alliariae</i>	Common Adenostyles	3	Rosengarten
<i>Adenostyles alpina</i>	Alpine Adenostyles	5	Tamion
<i>Senecio cacaliaster</i>	A Wood Ragwort	5	Tamion
<i>Jacobaea alpina</i>	Alpine Ragwort	7	Val Venegia (leaves)
<i>Antennaria dioica</i>	Mountain Catsfoot	5	Tamion
<i>Antennaria carpatica</i>	Carpathian Catsfoot	4	Cimon della Pala
<i>Aster bellidiastrum</i>	Daisy Aster	2	Passo Pordoi
<i>Aster alpinus</i>	Alpine Aster	2	Passo Pordoi (over)
<i>Erigeron alpinus</i>	Alpine Fleabane	7	Val Venegia
<i>Erigeron glabratus</i>	Variable Fleabane	7	Val Venegia
<i>Erigeron uniflorus</i>	Dwarf Fleabane	4	Cimon della Pala
<i>Achillea oxyloba</i>	Alpine Sneezewort	3	Rosengarten
<i>Achillea clavennae</i>	Silvery Milfoil	2	Passo Pordoi
<i>Achillea millefolium</i>	European Yarrow	3	Rosengarten
<i>Matricaria discoidea</i>	Pineappleweed	6	Val San Nicolo
<i>Leucanthemum ircutianum</i>	An Oxeye Daisy (tetraploid)	3	Rosengarten
<i>Buphthalmum salicifolium</i>	Small Yellow Oxeye	5	Tamion
<i>Arnica montana</i>	Mountain Arnica	4	Miralago
<b>Viburnaceae</b>	<b>Viburnum Family</b>		
<i>Sambucus nigra</i>	European Elder	4	Roadsides
<b>Caprifoliaceae</b>	<b>Honeysuckle Family</b>		
<i>Lonicera caerulea</i>	Blue-berried Honeysuckle	2	Below Pordoi
<i>Lonicera alpigena</i>	Alpine Honeysuckle	3	Rosengarten
<i>Knautia arvensis</i>	Field Scabious	3	Rosengarten
<i>Scabiosa lucida</i>	Shining Scabious	5	Tamion
<i>Valeriana dioica</i>	Marsh Valerian	7	Val Venegia
<i>Valeriana tripteris</i>	Three-leaved Valerian	5	Tamion
<i>Valeriana montana</i>	Mountain Valerian	2	Passo Pordoi
<i>Valeriana saxatilis</i>	Rock Valerian	2	Passo Pordoi
<i>Valeriana elongata</i>	Elongate Valerian	3	Rosengarten
<i>Valeriana supina</i>	Dwarf Valerian	3	Rosengarten
<b>Apiaceae</b>	<b>Umbellifers</b>		
<i>Athamanta cretensis</i>	Athamanta	7	Val Venegia
<i>Chaerophyllum hirsutum</i>	Hairy Chervil	3	Rosengarten
<i>Chaerophyllum villarsii</i>	Mountain Chervil	6	Val San Nicolo
<i>Carum carvi</i>	Caraway	5	Tamion
<i>Anthriscus sylvestris</i>	Cow Parsley	5	Tamion
<i>Laserpitium latifolium</i>	Broad-leaved Sermountain	5	Tamion
<i>Pimpinella major</i>	Greater Burnet-saxifrage	5	Tamion

<i>Heracleum sphondylium</i> subsp. <i>pyrenaicum</i>	Common Hogweed	4	Miralago
<i>Angelica sylvestris</i>	Common Angelica	5	Lower Val San Nicolo
<i>Peucedanum ostruthium</i>	Masterwort	6	Val San Nicolo
<i>Mutellina adoniifolia</i>	Alpine Lovage	2	Passo Pordoi
<i>Aegopodium podagraria</i>	Ground Elder	5	Lower Val San Nicolo

Birds (H = Heard only)

Common name	Scientific name	June 2025						
		17	18	19	20	21	22	23
Mallard	<i>Anas platyrhynchos</i>				✓			
Common Swift	<i>Apus apus</i>	✓						
Common Cuckoo	<i>Cuculus canorus</i>					H		
Common Wood Pigeon	<i>Columba palumbus</i>					✓	✓	✓
Eurasian Collared Dove	<i>Streptopelia decaocto</i>	✓						
Western Cattle Egret	<i>Ardea ibis</i>	✓						
Common Buzzard	<i>Buteo buteo</i>	H		✓	✓			
Great Spotted Woodpecker	<i>Dendrocopos major</i>						✓	
Common Kestrel	<i>Falco tinnunculus</i>			✓			✓	
Red-backed Shrike	<i>Lanius collurio</i>			✓				
Eurasian Jay	<i>Garrulus glandarius</i>			✓	✓	✓		
Eurasian Magpie	<i>Pica pica</i>	✓		H				
Northern Nutcracker	<i>Nucifraga caryocatactes</i>		H	✓	H		H	✓
Alpine Chough	<i>Pyrrhocorax graculus</i>		✓		✓			
Carriion Crow	<i>Corvus corone</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
hybrid crow	<i>Corvus c. corone x c. cornix</i>							✓
Northern Raven	<i>Corvus corax</i>						✓	
Coal Tit	<i>Periparus ater</i>			H	H	H	H	H
Great Tit	<i>Parus major</i>				✓	H	✓	✓
Eurasian Skylark	<i>Alauda arvensis</i>	H						
Eurasian Crag Martin	<i>Ptyonoprogne rupestris</i>			✓	✓			
Barn Swallow	<i>Hirundo rustica</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Western House Martin	<i>Delichon urbicum</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Western Bonelli's Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus bonelli</i>						H	
Common Chiffchaff	<i>Phylloscopus collybita</i>			H	H	H	H	H
Eurasian Blackcap	<i>Sylvia atricapilla</i>			H	H	H	H	
Eurasian Wren	<i>Troglodytes troglodytes</i>		H	✓	H	H	H	
Eurasian Treecreeper	<i>Certhia familiaris</i>			✓				
Common Starling	<i>Sturnus vulgaris</i>	✓					✓	✓
Song Thrush	<i>Turdus philomelos</i>			H	H			
Mistle Thrush	<i>Turdus viscivorus</i>		✓			✓		
Common Blackbird	<i>Turdus merula</i>	✓			✓	✓	✓	✓
Fieldfare	<i>Turdus pilaris</i>			✓	✓			
Ring Ouzel	<i>Turdus torquatus</i>		✓	✓				
Spotted Flycatcher	<i>Muscicapa striata</i>			✓				
European Robin	<i>Erithacus rubecula</i>						H	
Black Redstart	<i>Phoenicurus ochruros</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Common Redstart	<i>Phoenicurus phoenicurus</i>	✓		✓	?			
Northern Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe oenanthe</i>				✓			
White-winged Snowfinch	<i>Montifringilla nivalis</i>			✓				

<b>Common name</b>	<b>Scientific name</b>	<b>June 2025</b>						
		<b>17</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>23</b>
Italian Sparrow	<i>Passer italiae</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
House Sparrow	<i>Passer domesticus</i>			✓				
Alpine Accentor	<i>Prunella collaris</i>				H			
Dunnock	<i>Prunella modularis</i>						H	
Grey Wagtail	<i>Motacilla cinerea</i>		✓					✓
White Wagtail	<i>Motacilla alba</i>	✓		✓	✓		✓	✓
Tree Pipit	<i>Anthus trivialis</i>						✓	
Water Pipit	<i>Anthus spinoletta</i>		H					
Eurasian Chaffinch	<i>Fringilla coelebs</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Eurasian Bullfinch	<i>Pyrrhula pyrrhula</i>				✓			
European Goldfinch	<i>Carduelis carduelis</i>		✓		✓		✓	✓
Eurasian Siskin	<i>Spinus spinus</i>			✓				

## Mammals

S=signs, D=dead, H=heard		<b>June 2025</b>						
<b>Common name</b>	<b>Scientific name</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>23</b>
European Snow Vole	<i>Chionomys nivalis</i>		S					
a vole	Cricetidae sp.				✓	D		
Eurasian Red Squirrel	<i>Sciurus vulgaris</i>						✓	
Alpine Marmot	<i>Marmota marmota</i>	✓	H					✓
European Mole	<i>Talpa europaea</i>			S			S	S
Alpine Chamois	<i>Rupicapra rupicapra</i>						✓	
Red Fox	<i>Vulpes vulpes</i>			✓				✓

## Amphibians & reptiles

T=tadpoles		<b>June 2025</b>						
<b>Common name</b>	<b>Scientific name</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>23</b>
Common Frog	<i>Rana temporaria</i>				✓		✓	✓
Common Toad	<i>Bufo bufo</i>				T			
Viviparous Lizard	<i>Zootoca vivipara</i>					✓	✓	

## Fishes

		<b>June 2025</b>						
<b>Common name</b>	<b>Scientific name</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>23</b>
Italian Minnow	<i>Phoxinus lumaireul</i>				✓			

## Butterflies

		<b>June 2025</b>						
<b>Common name</b>	<b>Scientific name</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>23</b>
Dingy Skipper	<i>Erynnis tages</i>			✓		✓	✓	✓
Wood White	<i>Leptidea sinapis</i>				✓	✓	✓	
Clouded Yellow	<i>Colias croceus</i>							✓
Mountain Green-veined White	<i>Pieris bryoniae</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Common Orange-tip	<i>Anthocharis cardamines</i>			✓				✓
Green Hairstreak	<i>Callophrys rubi</i>			✓				

Common name	Scientific name	June 2025						
		17	18	19	20	21	22	23
Little Blue	<i>Cupido minimus</i>		✓	✓			✓	✓
Alpine Argus	<i>Agriades orbitulus</i>						✓	✓
Mazarine Blue	<i>Cyaniris semiargus</i>			✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Thor's Fritillary	<i>Boloria thore</i>					✓		
Small Pearl-bordered Fritillary	<i>Boloria selene</i>					✓		
Painted Lady	<i>Vanessa cardui</i>		✓		✓		✓	✓
Red Admiral	<i>Vanessa atalanta</i>		✓	✓		✓	✓	✓
Small Tortoiseshell	<i>Aglais urticae</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Southern Comma	<i>Polygona egea</i>			✓				
Heath Fritillary	<i>Melitaea athalia</i>					✓		
Speckled Wood	<i>Pararge aegeria</i>			✓		✓	✓	
Northern Wall Brown	<i>Lasiommata petropolitana</i>			✓				
Dewy Ringlet	<i>Erebia pandrose</i>				✓			✓
Almond-eyed Ringlet	<i>Erebia albergana</i>							✓
Woodland Ringlet	<i>Erebia medusa</i>			✓	✓	✓		✓

## Moths

C=caterpillar	Common name	Scientific name	June 2025						
			17	18	19	20	21	22	23
Six-spot Burnet	<i>Zygaena filipendulae</i>						✓	✓	
Hummingbird Hawk-moth	<i>Macroglossum stellatarum</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓			
Silver-ground Carpet	<i>Xanthorhoe montanata</i>							✓	
Argent & Sable	<i>Rheumaptera hastata</i>			✓	✓				✓
Chimney Sweeper	<i>Odezia atrata</i>						✓	✓	
Tawny-barred Angle	<i>Macaria liturata</i>			✓		✓			
Latticed Heath	<i>Chiasmia clathrata</i>		✓	✓		✓	✓	✓	
Speckled Yellow	<i>Pseudopanthera macularia</i>			✓	✓	✓			
Common Heath	<i>Ematurga atomaria</i>				✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Common White Wave	<i>Cabera pusaria</i>						✓		
Common Wave	<i>Cabera exanthemata</i>							✓	
Wood Tiger	<i>Parasemia plantaginis</i>				C			C	C
Burnet Companion	<i>Euclidia glyphica</i>		✓						
Silver Y	<i>Autographa gamma</i>							✓	✓

## Other invertebrates

H=heard, S=signs	Common name	Scientific name	June 2025						
			17	18	19	20	21	22	23
<b>Dragonflies</b>									
cf Moorland Hawker	<i>Aeshna juncea</i>								✓
<b>Grasshoppers and allies</b>									
Field Cricket	<i>Gryllus campestris</i>						H		
<b>Froghoppers</b>									
a froghopper (black/red spots)	<i>Cercopis vulnerata</i>						✓		
<b>Flies</b>									
Giant Cranefly	<i>Tipula maxima</i>				✓	✓			
a scorpion fly	<i>Panorpa sp.</i>						✓		

H=heard, S=signs		June 2025						
Common name	Scientific name	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
Common Snout Hoverfly	<i>Rhingia campestris</i>							✓
an alderfly	<i>Sialis</i> sp.					✓		
<b>Ants, wasps &amp; bees</b>								
Wood Ant	<i>Formica rufa</i>		✓			✓	✓	✓
Paper Wasp	<i>Polistes</i> sp.					✓	S	S
Honey Bee	<i>Apis mellifera</i>					✓	✓	
Red-tailed Bumblebee	<i>Bombus lapidarius</i>				✓	✓		
<b>Beetles</b>								
a dung beetle	<i>Scarabaeus</i> sp.					✓		
a chafer	<i>Hoplia caerulea</i>					✓	✓	
Rose Chafer	<i>Cetonia aurata</i>					✓		
Glow-worm	<i>Lampyris noctiluca</i>					✓		
7-Spot Ladybird	<i>Coccinella septempunctata</i>					✓		
a longhorn beetle	<i>Brachyta interrogationis</i>			✓				
a (red & black) longhorn beetle	<i>Gnathacmaeops pratensis</i>						✓	
Violet Tanbark Beetle	<i>Xcallidium violaceum</i>							
a leaf beetle	<i>Clytra quadripunctata</i>				✓			
a leaf beetle	<i>Chrysolina coerulans</i>							✓
Green Dock Leaf Beetle	<i>Gastrophysa viridula</i>						✓	
<b>Molluscs</b>								
Roman Snail	<i>Helix pomatia</i>				✓	✓	✓	