

The Italian Dolomites

Naturetrek Tour Report

24th June – 1st July 2025



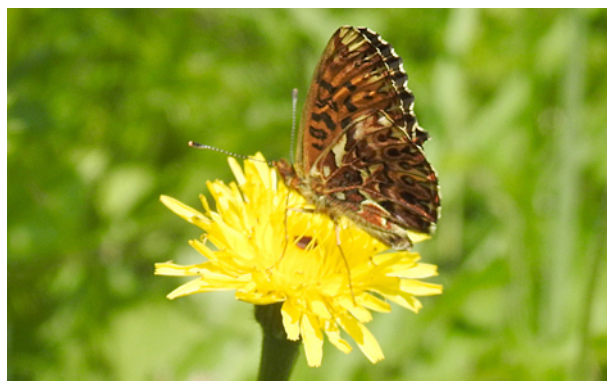
Red Vanilla Orchid



Cobweb Houseleek



Triglav Gentian



Titania's Fritillary

Tour report by Jessica Turner



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Tour participants: Jessica Turner and Rob Mileto (leaders) with 14 Naturetrek clients

Summary

The dramatic and rugged Dolomite mountains of North Italy hold many botanical treasures. This year's warm spring meant early species were over, and hot sun every day during the previous week's trip meant that the flowers of the second week were definitely summer rather than spring ones. Gentians were still generally flowering well, and we saw swathes of Vanilla Orchids, mainly Dark Vanilla Orchid (*Gymnadenia rbellicani*). Martagon Lilies (*Lilium martagon*) were in full flower, and we saw some other later species such as Short-spurred Fragrant Orchid (*Gymnadenia odoratissima* – and it does live up to its name!), Globe-headed Rampion (*Phyteuma hemisphaericum*) and Orange Ragwort (*Jacobaea abrotanifolium*). Sadly, we missed out on Lady's-slipper Orchids (*Cypripedium calceolus*), Pasqueflowers (*Pulsatilla* spp.) and most of the primulas. The hay meadows around Tamion had already been cut, but we saw some lovely butterflies including the striking Titania's Fritillary. The Hotel Gran Mugon was as good as ever, with memorably excellent food prepared by Katia's husband Stefano, their Michelin-starred chef, and a very warm welcome from Katia and Stefano (her brother). Great company and enthusiasm contributed to a very enjoyable week.

Day 1

Tuesday 24th June

Fly Venice – transfer Tamion

Twelve of the group members flew with Rob on the 8.45am BA flight from Heathrow. At Venice they met Jessica, who was already there, having led a previous group, and two who had flown from Manchester. There was time for lunch while Rob collected his vehicle, before we loaded up and drove north across the Venice plain towards the mountains. The extensive vineyards looked very lush, testament to plenty of spring rain. A couple of egrets, probably Little Egrets, were in flight near the River Pave. We started to climb into the Dolomites, leaving the autostrada at Ponte nelle Alpi, going through the edge of Belluno, and then through a dramatic gorge along the river Cordevole. We stopped for a break in Agordo (with *gelati* for some!) with Swifts flying around. Our route then climbed up over the Passo San Pellegrino, the flowery verges and stunning scenery whetting our appetites for what was to come. We dropped down into the Fassa valley and then it was not far to Tamion and the Hotel Gran Mugon, where we arrived at about 5.30pm.

After time to settle in, we met in the bar at 7.00pm, for introductions and a group briefing, before enjoying an excellent dinner. Afterwards, following a long day's travel, everyone was ready for their beds.

Day 2

Wednesday 25th June

Passo Pordoi

We woke to a beautifully sunny morning. After an excellent breakfast, we were ready to leave just after 8.30am. The road up the valley was rather slow, due to roadworks, but we were able to enjoy the bright Orange Lilies (*Lilium bulbiferum*) in the meadows by the road and see how many fields had already been mown. After Canazei, we started the many hairpin bends that take the road up to the pass, carefully negotiating cyclists

and motorbikes. We parked in the lower car park at the top, at 2239m. House Martins flew overhead and a couple of Alpine Choughs were around.

The usual start to the path was blocked off, but the diversion was across a grassy slope where we rejoined Path 601. There were carpets of Globeflowers (*Trollius europaeus*) and Wood Crane's-bill (*Geranium sylvaticum*), the favoured habitat for a longhorn beetle *Brachyta interrogationalis*, which was seen. Willows included the dwarf Finely-toothed Willow (*Salix breviserrata*) and Thyme-leaved Willow (*S. serpyllifolia*) and the taller Waldstein's Willow (*S. waldsteiniana*). The bright magenta of Alpine Sainfoin (*Hedysarum hedysaroides* subsp. *exaltatum*) stood out, we saw Dragonmouth (*Horminum pyrenaicum*), and Alpine Clematis (*Clematis alpina*) was scrambling over a boulder. Near the chapel we added Alpine Milk-vetch (*Astragalus alpinus*) and the cream Austrian Milk-vetch (*Astragalus austriacus*), neither seen here the previous week, along with Leafless-stemmed Speedwell (*Veronica aphylla*) and Frog Orchid (*Dactylorhiza viridis*). We started to find Trumpet Gentians, mainly Clusius's Gentians (*Gentiana clusii*) on the alkaline, dolomitic boulders, which also held Mountain Avens (*Dryas octopetala*). Spring Heath (*Erica carnea*) was over, but we found a few newly emerged Red Vanilla Orchids (*Gymnadenia miniata*), glowing like little jewels, and an Austrian Vanilla Orchid (*G. austriaca*). Alpine Marmots were calling, and we had scoped views of a couple below, along with Black Redstart and Northern Wheatear, one feeding a youngster. A very dark butterfly was Almond-eyed Ringlet and Mazarine Blues were seen, while moths included Speckled Yellow and Small Purple-barred. As we climbed, we added Heart-leaved Leopard's-bane (*Doronicum columnae*), pinkish Mountain Valerian (*Valeriana montana*) along the path, Rock Valerian (*V. saxatilis*) on a boulder, along with Bluish Paederota (*Paederota bonarota*) and the first flowers of Pink Cinquefoil (*Potentilla nitida*), Musky Saxifrage (*Saxifraga moschata*) and a few spikes of the pale form of Dark Stonecrop (*Sedum atratum*).

We stopped at the ridge for refreshments, as a couple of pairs of White-winged Snowfinches hopped around our feet, feeding on the path and grass. The views were stunning, all round. We then continued along the more level paths along the north side of the col, starting to find Spring Gentians (*Gentiana verna*), Monte Baldo Anemones (*Anemone baldensis*), Alpine Avens (*Geum montanum*), and the other Trumpet Gentian, Koch's Gentian (*G. acaulis*) where the leached soil was more acid. We found a Long-flowered Primrose (*Primula halleri*) and a Yellow Pasqueflower (*Pulsatilla alpina* subsp. *apiifolia*), most already being over. There was also a patch of going-over Vitaliana (*Androsace vitaliana*), and the tiny Blunt-leaved Rock-jasmine (*Androsace obtusifolia*). We continued on the path known as the Viel dal Pan (Ladin for 'The Way of Bread', because it was historically used to take flour between the valleys), with lovely views of the now-receding Marmolada Glacier and the valley below.

The path round the col was closed, so we retraced our steps, having a very late picnic on the grassy banks of the car park with local Val di Fassa cheeses and Trentino wine. We drove a short way back down from the pass and stopped to explore a meadow, with another, more accessible, Red Vanilla Orchid and many Fragrant Orchids (*Gymnadenia conopsea*), Alpine Bistort (*Bistorta vivipara*) and the large, orange-flowered Yellow Pea (*Lathyrus laevigatus*). We were surrounded by Arolla and Dwarf Mountain Pines (*Pinus cembra* and *Pinus mugo*) and could hear Northern Nutcracker. Alpine Aster (*Aster alpinus*) and Alpine Fleabane (*Erigeron alpinus*) were on boulders and Hairy Alpenrose (*Rhododendron hirsutum*) was coming into flower.

Eventually, we made our way back down the valley to Tamion, diverting to look at a patch of Lady's-slipper Orchids (*Cypripedium calceolus*) which were, sadly, all completely over. We did see Common Twayblade (*Neottia ovata*) and many Common Spotted Orchids (*Dactylorhiza fuchsii*). After time to relax, we met in the bar at 6.40pm to update our checklists, before another delicious dinner, after a full and fascinating first day in the field.

Day 3

Thursday 26th June

Rosengarten

After another good breakfast, we made up picnic lunches and were ready to leave by 9.00am. Our destination today was the Rosengarten (named after King Laurin's Rose Garden, a legend explaining the pink rock in the evening light), ascending by two chairlifts from Pera to Pian Pecei (1805m). The mountains are called the Catinaccio in Italian, and the views are stupendous. From the chairlifts we could see Orange Lilies (*Lilium bulbiferum*) and Mignonette (*Reseda lutea*) in the meadows below and were level with the tops of the conifers. We first started looking at some of the meadow and woodland-edge plants, seeing Golden Hawk's-beard (*Crepis aurea*), Freyn's Yellow Rattle (*Rhinanthus freynii*), Yellow Betony (*Stachys alopecuroides*) and Common Spotted Orchids (*Dactylorhiza fuchsii*). Nutcrackers were calling and we had several sightings. Butterflies included Mountain Green-veined Whites, Mazarine Blues and Almond-eyed Ringlet.

The path entered coniferous woodland, climbing gently towards Gardeccia at 1942m. The Alpine Clematis was beautiful, scrambling through trees and bushes, with the banks covered in mosses, Bilberry (*Vaccinium myrtillus*), Cowberry (*V. vitis-idaea*) and Alpenrose. We saw Frog Orchid (*Dactylorhiza viridis*), Small White Orchid (*Pseudorchis albida*), both growing taller and greener in the shade of the trees, One-flowered Wintergreen (*Moneses uniflora*), Serrated Wintergreen (*Orthilia secunda*), Herb-Paris (*Paris quadrifolia*), Adenostyles (*Adenostyles alliariae*), Dark Rampion (*Phyteuma ovata*), a single flower of Alpine Butterwort (*Pinguicula alpina*) and a fine clump of Southern Butterwort (*P. leptoceras*), and among many other species. We could compare Leafless-stemmed Speedwell (*Veronica aphylla*) with Rock Speedwell (*V. fruticans*), the latter showing the red ring in the flower.

Towards Gardeccia, dolomite boulders were covered in Mountain Avens (*Dryas octopetala*) and sweetly scented *Daphne striata*, now mainly over, and we saw a few Short-spurred Fragrant Orchids (*Gymnadenia odoratissima*), which also smelt very sweet. Taller plants included Greater Meadow-rue (*Thalictrum aquilegifolium*), Masterwort (*Peucedanum ostruthium*) and Hairy Chervil (*Chaerophyllum hirsutum*). Crag Martins were nesting under the eaves of one of the *rifugios*, and we had excellent views of a male Bullfinch feeding in a Spruce. We had our picnics in a grassy area in the shade of Spruce trees, admiring the fantastic views, and Rob spotted an Alpine Chamois on a grassy slope, which gave good scoped views.

Afterwards, some opted to climb further up the stony path, while others stayed near the village. At the top of the grassy area just above the village was a very striking lousewort, with white flowers with a pink 'beak'. It was taller and lusher than the nearby Elongate Lousewort (*Pedicularis elongata*) and may have been a hybrid between that and *Pedicularis rostratocapitata*: a mystery! The path was initially steep, but levelled out a bit, and we found much to delight us. One rocky bank had Blue Saxifrage (*Saxifraga caesia*) in flower, as well as large patches of Alpine Basil-thyme (*Clinopodium alpinum*). Further up, Rock Valerian (*Valeriana saxatilis*) was on a boulder and then, on screes by the path, we found yellow Alpine Poppies (*Oreomecon alpina*) and purple-and-orange Alpine Toadflax (*Linaria alpina*). Dwarf Valerian (*Valeriana supina*) was on a small path and later under a boulder.

We reached an area of enormous boulders with plenty of Bluish Paederota (*Paederota bonarota*) and a Sieber's Rampion (*Phyteuma sieberi*). Two new gentians, both with furled flowers, were a subspecies of Short-leaved Gentian (*G. brachyphylla* subsp. *farratii*), which grows on dolomite, and Triglav Gentian (*Gentiana terglouensis*) with its sculptural leaves, growing out of crevices. We retraced our steps, meeting up at 4.45pm at the top of the chairlift,

enjoying the peaceful rides down to the car park. The first thunder rumbled as we reached Tamion, with some rain following, presaging a wet evening and night.

Day 4

Friday 27th June

Cimon della Pala – Miralago

Today we visited one of the most beautiful and dramatic mountains in the area: Cimon della Pala, near the Passo Rolle. After a 7.30am breakfast, we made up picnics and were ready to leave at 8.30am, driving down the valley to Predazzo, where we turned east. Our route climbed gently and we passed the Lago di Paneveggio before we reached the top of the pass at 1989 metres. Here we parked and took the shuttle buses up the stony track to the Baita Segantini at 2200 metres. Alpine Choughs were flying round, and Rob found two Alpine Newts under some rocks, with their striking orange bellies. The banks held Koch's Gentians (*Gentiana acaulis*) and Spring Gentians (*G. verna*), but all the Yellow Alpine Pasqueflowers (*Pulsatilla alpina* subsp. *apiifolia*) were over. There was a very fine Long-flowered Primrose (*Primula halleri*). We took the track towards the ridge, finding the pretty blue Daisy-leaved Speedwell (*Veronica bellidoides*) and later, the similar Alpine Speedwell (*V. alpina*). On a patch of otherwise bare, shaley soil we found white Seguer's Buttercup (*Ranunculus seguieri*), restricted to this habitat, and the rocks held Livelong Saxifrage (*Saxifraga paniculata*). The views from the ridge were stunning. We made our way along the ridge, finding Rock Sandwort (*Facchinia rupestris*) on the exposed edge and the dwarf rampion *Phyteuma hemisphaericum*, as well as many Dark Vanilla Orchids (*Gymnadenia rhellicani*) on a grassy slope. A bright orange butterfly was Shepherd's Fritillary, and one client pointed out Whiteworm Lichen (*Thamnolia vermicularis*). On the lower part of the slope Spotted Gentian (*Gentiana punctata*) was in flower.



White-winged Snowfinches



Martagon Lily

We reached the large dolomite boulders with Cimon towering above us, and spent the rest of the time examining the nooks and crannies, discovering many alpine treasures, the first highlight being small, intensely blue patches of King-of-the-Alps (*Eritrichium nanum*). We soon added tiny Hausmann's Rock-jasmine (*Androsace hausmannii*), Triglav Gentian (*Gentiana terglouensis*) and the form of Short-leaved Gentian which grows on alkaline substrates (*Gentiana brachyphylla* subsp. *favratii*), both flowering well, Alpine Buttercup (*Ranunculus alpestris*), and, in deep shade, a couple of golden Auricula (*Primula auricula*), as well as many of the species we had seen in the Rosengarten. Northern Wheatear and White-winged Snowfinches were seen. We had our picnic on the boulders, enjoying our magnificent surroundings and joined by Alpine Choughs. Eventually we made our way back, passing a couple of very fresh Lesser Butterfly Orchids (*Platanthera bifolia*). Back at the Baita, which was now busy, we had refreshments before taking the shuttle buses back down to Passo Rolle.

Our return route was over the Passo Valles and back up over the Passo San Pellegrino, with more amazing views. We stopped at the top at Miralago, a small natural lake, and explored gently. There were many orchids on the banks, with fine Round-headed Orchids (*Traunsteinera globosa*), as well as Lesser Butterfly Orchids (*Platanthera bifolia*) going over, Fragrant Orchids (*Gymnadenia conopsea*) and Common Spotted Orchids (*D. fuchsii*). Martagon Lilies (*Lilium martagon*) were flowering well, and a spike of St Bruno's Lily (*Paradisea liliastrum*) still had a few flowers. Other plants included both Mountain and Alpine Clover (*Trifolium montanum* and *T. alpinum*), German Greenweed (*Genista germanica*), Bearded Bellflower (*Campanula barbata*) and Betony-leaved Rampion (*Phyteuma betonicifolium*). A Tree Pipit was singing, we saw Black Redstart, and had lovely scoped views of Nutcracker. Butterflies included Alpine Heath.

It was hard to leave, so we returned late-ish to the hotel at 6.15pm, meeting for dinner at our usual time, after a truly excellent day.

Day 5

Saturday 28th June

Miralago – around Tamion

We woke to another glorious morning, with the promise of further heat. After breakfast, we were ready to leave at 8.45am, and returned to the top of Passo San Pellegrino. As we drove along the access road to Miralago, we stopped to admire some Orange Lilies (*Lilium bulbiferum*), which we were able to photograph in a flowery pasture. We then parked, in order to explore the lake and its surroundings. Many Mazarine and Little Blues, Almond-eyed and Woodland Ringlets, and Alpine Heaths were flying. A Crag Martin was swooping round and perched on a balcony, while a young Black Redstart tried and failed to catch a moth. The steep banks behind the lake held swathes of orchids: Fragrant, Round-headed, Common Spotted, Lesser Butterfly and both Dark Vanilla and Red Vanilla Orchids. Arnica (*Arnica alpina*), Giant Cat's-ear (*Hypochaeris uniflorum*), and Wolf's-bane (*Aconitum vulparia*) were in flower, along with more St Bruno's Lilies (*Paradisea liliastrum*). Some explored leisurely, while others soaked up the sun and enjoyed morning coffee in the beautiful surroundings. A Geranium Bronze was on the pelargoniums in a window-box. We returned to Tamion for our picnic, taken on the terrace under the shade of a parasol.

Feeling the heat rather, most of the group then explored the paths near the hotel. We walked through the mainly mown meadows. In uncut areas, we found Yellow Oxeye (*Bupthalmum salicifolium*), Clustered and Scheuchzer's Bellflowers (*Campanula glomerata* and *C. scheuchzeri*) and Yellow Betony (*Betonica alopecuroides*). A Clouded Yellow, Marbled White and Meadow Brown butterflies were seen, and a fritillary was probably Pearl-bordered. Under conifers we saw Bird's-nest Orchids (*Neottia nidus-avis*) and found some Dark-red Helleborines (*Epipactis atrorubens*) in bud, with some fully out on a sunny eroded bank, which also held several Common Lizards. A fungus on a stump was Scaly Sawgill (*Neolentinus lepideus*) also called Train Wrecker, as it is resistant to creosote and can rot railway sleepers! A pair of Ravens flew overhead, and we had lovely views of both Crested and Willow Tits. Some walked as far as the top meadow, which was as yet unmown, where flowers included Ragged Robin (*Silene flos-cuculi*) and Eyebright (*Euphrasia officinalis* subsp. *pratensis*).

We met at 6.30pm to update our lists, followed by another culinary delight. After dinner, the moth trap was set behind then hotel. Rob used his bat detector, finding Common Pipistrelle and Leisler's Bats, and a walk up the

road revealed two female Glow-worms in the wall, one on a tree, and one competing with the hotel lights in the grass opposite the building. Later on, Barbastelle and Serotine Bats were also recorded.

Day 6

Sunday 29th June

Val San Nicolò

The day dawned fine, with the promise of another very hot day to come. From about 6.00am the moth trap was sorted and revealed an impressive number of moths, among them Pine Hawk-moth, Peach Blossom, Green and Pine Arches and Burnished Brass, the variety quite a revelation to those new to the field. The trap had also attracted a Great Green Bush-cricket and an Orange Ladybird. The insects were observed and released safely, although some of the local Italian Sparrows did benefit!

After breakfast, we made sandwiches and were ready to leave at 9.00am; we headed to the car park in lower Val San Nicolò. Here, we transferred to a shuttle bus to travel up into the higher valley. The road ran alongside the fast-flowing, wooded river, past enormous boulders, before the view opened out into the upland valley, dotted with summer huts and again providing wonderful views. We started walking up the road, seeing the Alpine form of Heartsease (*Viola tricolor* subsp. *subalpina*), Red-berried Elder (*Sambucus racemosus*) and Rock Redcurrant (*Robus petraea*). Nutcrackers were calling and, over the course of the day, we saw several, both in flight and perched. A scan of the mountains showed three distant Alpine Chamois, which we were able to follow through the scope as they moved between scattered patches of conifers and rocks. Careful examination of a vanilla orchid showed it to be Dark Vanilla Orchid (*Gymnadenia rbellicani*). The grounds of a summer hut held the tiny Snow Gentian (*Gentiana nivalis*), especially in the shade of a wood store, as well as Austrian Vanilla Orchids (*Gymnadenia austriaca*). A nearby meadow held Hacquet's Lousewort (*Pedicularis hacquetii*), rare in Trentino, as well as a carpet of dark-coloured vanilla orchids, and a probable hybrid between a vanilla orchid and a Fragrant Orchid, but which was more the former than the latter, so a back cross. Cobweb Houseleek (*Sempervivum arachnoideum*) was in flower on a boulder, as well as the dark form of Dark Stonecrop (*Sedum atratum*) with dark red leaves and flowers; we had seen the pale form, with green leaves and a cream flower on Pordoi. A party of Redpolls flew into the trees around us.

We continued up the track towards the Baita Ciampie, seeing Smooth Honeywort (*Cerinthe glabra*) and Great Yellow Gentian (*Gentiana lutea*), which was mainly over. We ate our picnics in the shade near the Baita, surrounded by Small White Orchids, Dragonmouth and a few Bird's-eye Primroses, and some enjoyed other refreshments. We then carried on a short way having good views of Crested Tit and finding a Broad-leaved Marsh Orchid (*Dactylorhiza majalis*). We turned down to the river, appreciating the ice-cold water, and took the path back through the forest (apparently constructed by Russian prisoners during the First World War), where we enjoyed the shade. The mossy banks held Frog Orchids (*Dactylorhiza viridis*) with long green bracts due to the shade, three gone-over Coralroot Orchids (*Corallorhiza trifida*) and Alternate-leaved Golden Saxifrage (*Chrysosplenium alternifolium*), while taller vegetation included Common Adenostyles (*Adenostyles alliariae*) and Dark Rampion (*Phyteuma ovata*).

We returned to the main track and caught the shuttle back down, commenting on the beauty of the valley. As it was so hot, there was a unanimous decision to find a *gelateria*, with one near the river in Pozza coming up trumps. Near where we parked was Crown Vetch (*Coronilla varia*) and Biting Stonecrop (*Sedum acre*), while a Sparrowhawk flew across. We returned to the hotel, meeting at 6.30pm to update our checklists. As it was Sunday, dinner this evening included a plate of local traditional foods, which was very tasty.

Day 7

Monday 30th June

Around Tamion – Ladin Museum

The weather was changing today, with heavy rain and thunderstorms forecast from mid-morning in our planned destination of Val Venegia, so we opted instead to remain local, where rain was forecast mid-afternoon. Clouds were building and it was more humid, although the wind got up later. A leisurely start saw us meeting at 9.30am, and we walked from the hotel. We turned down the hill towards Soraga, enjoying the traditional buildings and taking time to observe and appreciate both the familiar and the new. There was a fine clump of pink Sticky Flax (*Linum viscosum*) on a bank, Linnets were calling, and insects included Marbled White and Small Heath butterflies, and the chafer *Hoplia argentea*. We crossed a meadow to reach a woodland path, with Round-leaved Wintergreen (*Pyrola rotundifolia*) and both Dark-red and Broad-leaved Helleborines (*Epipactis atrorubens* and *E. helleborine*). Six-spot Burnet Moths were enjoying the Mountain Thistle *Cirsium alsophilum*, while Titania's Fritillary and Large Skipper were in a sunny glade by a waterfall. It was quite a steep climb back up to the hotel, where the path emerged onto the road.

We ate our lunch in the shade of the large parasol on the terrace and then there was time for rest and relaxation before we gathered at 3.50pm for the short drive to the Ladin Museum on Vigo. This small museum gave a fascinating insight into the Ladin culture and traditions, together with old farming practices in the area. Some followed this with a brief visit to the supermarket opposite, where the car park verge held Eastern Daisy Fleabane (*Erigeron annuus*) and Common Alkanet (*Achuba officinalis*). We returned at 5.30pm for a break before our final list update and another excellent meal. The rain started in earnest, with dramatic thunderstorms through the evening.

Day 8

Tuesday 1st July

Journeys home

The rain had cleared and this morning it was sunny again, with a little mist rising from wet vegetation. After breakfast at 7.30am, we met at 8.30am for a group photom and were on the road by 8.45am. The journey was smooth, with time for a couple of breaks, and we arrived at Venice Airport about 12.45pm. We said goodbye to four clients who were all staying on for a few days, and to Rob who was on a later flight. The rest of us checked in for the 3.40pm Heathrow flight, with many memories of the wonderful flowers and dramatic scenery of the Italian Dolomites.

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Species lists

Plants

Scientific name	Common name	Day	Location
Lycopodiaceae	Clubmosses		
<i>Lycopodium annotinum</i>	Interrupted Clubmoss	3	Rosengarten
Equisetaceae	Horsetails		
<i>Equisetum palustre</i>	Marsh Horsetail	7	Tamion
<i>Equisetum arvense</i>	Field Horsetail	3	Rosengarten
Ophioglossaceae	Adder's-tongues		
<i>Botrychium lunaria</i>	Common Moonwort	5	Miralago
Dennstaedtiaceae	Brackens		
<i>Pteridium aquilinum</i>	Common Bracken	7	Tamion
Cystopteridaceae	Bladder Ferns		
<i>Cystopteris fragilis</i>	Brittle Bladder Fern	3	Rosengarten
<i>Gymnocarpium dryopteris</i>	Oak Fern	3	Rosengarten
Aspleniaceae	Spleenworts		
<i>Asplenium viride</i>	Green Spleenwort	2	Passo Pordoi
<i>Asplenium ruta-muraria</i>	Wall-rue	4	Miralago
Thelypteridaceae	Marsh Ferns		
<i>Phegopteris connectilis</i>	Beech Fern	6	Val San Nicolo
Athyriaceae	Lady Ferns		
<i>Athyrium filix-femina</i>	Common Lady Fern	3	Rosengarten
Dryopteridaceae	Buckler Ferns		
<i>Polystichum lonchitis</i>	Holly Fern	3	Rosengarten
<i>Dryopteris filix-mas</i>	Common Male Fern	7	Tamion
<i>Dryopteris villarii</i>	Rigid Buckler Fern	4	Cimon della Pala
Pinaceae	Pine Family		
<i>Picea abies</i>	Norway Spruce	2	Below Pordoi
<i>Larix decidua</i>	European Larch	2	Below Pordoi
<i>Pinus sylvestris</i>	Scots Pine	3	Rosengarten
<i>Pinus mugo</i>	Dwarf Pine	2	Below Pordoi
<i>Pinus cembra</i>	Arolla Pine	2	Below Pordoi
Cupressaceae	Cypress Family		
<i>Juniperus communis</i>	Common Juniper	3	Rosengarten
<i>Juniperus communis</i> var. <i>saxatilis</i>	Prostrate Juniper	2	Below Pordoi
Tofieldiaceae	Tofieldia Family		
<i>Tofieldia calyculata</i>	Tofield's Asphodel	3	Rosengarten
Melanthiaceae	Bunchflower Family		
<i>Paris quadrifolia</i>	Herb-Paris	3	Rosengarten
<i>Veratrum lobelianum</i>	Green False-helleborine	3	Rosengarten
Colchicaceae	Meadow Saffron Family		
<i>Colchicum autumnale</i>	Meadow Saffron	5	Tamion (leaves)
Liliaceae	Lily Family		
<i>Lilium martagon</i>	Martagon Lily	4	Miralago
<i>Lilium bulbiferum</i>	Orange Lily	5	Tamion
Orchidaceae	Orchids		
<i>Cypripedium calceolus</i>	Lady's-slipper Orchid	2	Nr Tamion (over)
<i>Epipactis atrorubens</i>	Dark-red Helleborine	5	Tamion
<i>Epipactis helleborine</i>	Broad-leaved Helleborine	7	Tamion
<i>Neottia nidus-avis</i>	Bird's-nest Orchid	5	Tamion
<i>Neottia ovata</i>	Common Twayblade	3	Rosengarten

Scientific name	Common name	Day	Location
<i>Corallorhiza trifida</i>	Coralroot Orchid	6	Val San Nicolo
<i>Platanthera bifolia</i>	Lesser Butterfly Orchid	4	Miralago
<i>Pseudorchis albida</i>	Small White Orchid	3	Rosengarten
<i>Gymnadenia conopsea</i>	Fragrant Orchid	2	Below Pordoi
<i>Gymnadenia odoratissima</i>	Short-spurred Fragrant Orchid	3	Rosengarten
<i>Gymnadenia miniata</i>	Red Vanilla Orchid	2	Passo Pordoi
<i>Gymnadenia rhellicani</i>	Dark Vanilla Orchid	4	Miralago
<i>Gymnadenia austriaca</i>	Austrian Vanilla Orchid	6	Val San Nicolo
<i>Gymnadenia x suaveolens</i>	Dark Vanilla x Fragrant Orchid	6	Val San Nicolo
<i>Dactylorhiza viridis</i>	Frog Orchid	2	Passo Pordoi
<i>Dactylorhiza majalis</i>	Broad-leaved Marsh Orchid	6	Val San Nicolo
<i>Dactylorhiza maculata</i> subsp. <i>fuchsii</i>	Common Spotted Orchid	3	Rosengarten
<i>Traunsteinera globosa</i>	Round-headed Orchid	4	Miralago
<i>Orchis militaris</i>	Military Orchid	7	Tamion
<i>Ophrys insectifera</i>	Fly Orchid	5	Tamion
Amaryllidaceae	Amaryllis Family		
<i>Allium carinatum</i>	Keeled Garlic	5	Tamion
<i>Allium schoenoprasum</i>	Common Chives	4	Cimon della Pala
<i>Allium victorialis</i>	Alpine Leek	2	Passo Pordoi
Asparagaceae	Asparagus Family		
<i>Maianthemum bifolium</i>	May Lily	3	Rosengarten
<i>Polygonatum verticillatum</i>	Whorled Solomon's-seal	5	Miralago
<i>Paradisea liliastrum</i>	St Bruno's Lily	5	Miralago
Juncaceae	Rushes		
<i>Oreojuncus trifidus</i>	Three-leaved Rush	4	Cimon della Pala
<i>Juncus triglumis</i>	Three-flowered Rush	3	Rosengarten
<i>Luzula sylvatica</i>	Great Wood-rush	3	Rosengarten
<i>Luzula lutea</i>	Yellow Wood-rush	6	Val San Nicolo
<i>Luzula nivea</i>	Snowy Wood-rush	3	Rosengarten
<i>Luzula luzuloides</i>	White Wood-rush	5	Tamion
<i>Luzula pilosa</i>	Hairy Wood-rush	4	Cimon della Pala
Cyperaceae	Sedge Family		
<i>Eriophorum latifolium</i>	Broad-leaved Cottongrass	5	Tamion
<i>Schoenus nigricans</i>	Black Bog-rush	4	Cimon della Pala
<i>Carex paniculata</i>	Greater Tussock Sedge	6	Val San Nicolo
<i>Carex flacca</i>	Glaucous Sedge	3	Rosengarten
<i>Carex lepidocarpa</i>	Long-stalked Yellow Sedge	5	Tamion
<i>Carex flava</i>	Large Yellow Sedge	5	Tamion
<i>Carex alba</i>	White Sedge	7	Tamion
<i>Carex pallescens</i>	Pale Sedge	5	Tamion
<i>Carex nigra</i>	Common Sedge	4	Miralago
Poaceae	Grasses		
<i>Nardus stricta</i>	Mat-grass	5	Tamion
<i>Melica nutans</i>	Mountain Melick	3	Rosengarten
<i>Brachypodium sylvaticum</i>	Wood False-brome	5	Tamion
<i>Arrhenatherum elatius</i>	False Oat-grass	7	Tamion
<i>Trisetum flavescens</i>	Yellow Oat-grass	6	Val San Nicolo
<i>Elytrigia repens</i>	Common Couch-grass	6	Val San Nicolo
<i>Briza media</i>	Common Quaking-grass	3	Rosengarten
<i>Seslerella sphaerocephala</i>		3	Rosengarten
<i>Danthonia decumbens</i>	Heath Grass	5	Tamion
<i>Poa trivialis</i>	Rough Meadow-grass	7	Tamion

Scientific name	Common name	Day	Location
<i>Poa bulbosa</i> subsp. <i>vivipara</i>	Bulbous Meadow-grass	3	Rosengarten
<i>Poa commutatum</i>	An Alpine Meadow-grass (acid)	3	Rosengarten
<i>Phleum pratense</i>	Timothy	3	Rosengarten
<i>Phleum rhaeticum</i>	Rhaetian Cat's-tail	6	Val San Nicolo
<i>Alopecurus pratensis</i>	Meadow Foxtail	6	Val San Nicolo
<i>Helictochloa pratensis</i>	Meadow Oat-grass	6	Val San Nicolo
<i>Avenella flexuosa</i>	Wavy Hair-grass	4	Miralago
<i>Deschampsia cespitosa</i>	Tufted Hair-grass	4	Miralago
<i>Festuca alpina</i>	Alpine Fescue	7	Val Venegia
<i>Festuca rubra</i>	Red Fescue	6	Val San Nicolo
<i>Festuca glauca</i>	Glaucous Fescue	4	Miralago
<i>Patzkea paniculata</i>		4	Miralago
<i>Dactylis glomerata</i>	Common Cock's-foot	3	Rosengarten
Papaveraceae	Poppy Family		
<i>Oreomecon alpina</i>	Alpine Poppy	3	Rosengarten
Berberidaceae	Barberry Family		
<i>Berberis vulgaris</i>	Common Barberry	5	Tamion
Ranunculaceae	Buttercup Family		
<i>Thalictrum aquilegiifolium</i>	Great Meadow-rue	3	Rosengarten
<i>Aquilegia atrata</i>	Dark Columbine	2	Passo Pordoi
<i>Trollius europaeus</i>	European Globeflower	2	Passo Pordoi
<i>Aconitum vulparia</i>	Common Wolf's-bane	5	Miralago
<i>Caltha palustris</i>	Marsh-marigold	2	Below Pordoi
<i>Hepatica nobilis</i>	Hepatica / Liverleaf	5	Tamion (leaves)
<i>Anemone baldensis</i>	Monte Baldo Anemone	2	Passo Pordoi
<i>Pulsatilla alpina</i> subsp. <i>apiifolia</i>	Yellow Pasqueflower	2	Passo Pordoi
<i>Clematis alpina</i>	Alpine Clematis	2	Passo Pordoi
<i>Ranunculus acris</i>	Meadow Buttercup	3	Rosengarten
<i>Ranunculus montanus</i>	Mountain Buttercup	2	Passo Pordoi
<i>Ranunculus repens</i>	Creeping Buttercup	7	Tamion
<i>Ranunculus hybridus</i>	Intermediate Buttercup	2	Passo Pordoi
<i>Ranunculus alpestris</i>	Alpine Buttercup	4	Cimon della Pala
<i>Ranunculus plataniifolius</i>	Plane-leaved Buttercup	6	Val San Nicolo
<i>Ranunculus seguieri</i>	Seguier's Buttercup	4	Cimon della Pala
Grossulariaceae	Currant Family		
<i>Ribes petraeum</i>	Rock Red Currant	6	Val San Nicolo
Saxifragaceae	Saxifrage Family		
<i>Saxifraga rotundifolia</i>	Round-leaved Saxifrage	3	Rosengarten
<i>Saxifraga caesia</i>	Blue Saxifrage	3	Rosengarten
<i>Saxifraga paniculata</i>	Livelong Saxifrage	4	Cimon della Pala
<i>Saxifraga aizoides</i>	Yellow Saxifrage	6	Val San Nicolo
<i>Saxifraga moschata</i>	Musky Saxifrage	2	Passo Pordoi
<i>Saxifraga androsacea</i>	Scree Saxifrage	3	Rosengarten
<i>Chrysosplenium alternifolium</i>	Alternate-leaved Golden-saxifrage	6	Val San Nicolo
Crassulaceae	Stonecrop Family		
<i>Sempervivum arachnoideum</i>	Cobweb Houseleek	6	Val San Nicolo
<i>Sedum acre</i>	Biting Stonecrop	6	Pozza di Fassa
<i>Sedum atratum</i>	Dark Stonecrop	6	Val San Nicolo
<i>Sedum atratum</i>	Dark Stonecrop (pale form)	2	Passo Pordoi
<i>Rhodiola rosea</i>	Roseroot	4	Cimon della Pala
Fabaceae	Pea Family		
<i>Genista germanica</i>	German Greenweed	4	Miralago

Scientific name	Common name	Day	Location
<i>Anthyllis vulneraria</i>	Common Kidney-vetch	2	Passo Pordoi
<i>Lotus corniculatus</i>	Common Bird's-foot-trefoil	7	Tamion
<i>Lotus alpinus</i>	Alpine Bird's-foot-trefoil	2	Passo Pordoi
<i>Coronilla varia</i>	Crown Vetch	6	Pozza di Fassa
<i>Coronilla vaginalis</i>	Small Scorpion Vetch	5	Tamion
<i>Hippocrepis comosa</i>	Horseshoe Vetch	2	Passo Pordoi
<i>Vicia cracca</i>	Tufted Vetch	3	Rosengarten
<i>Vicia sepium</i>	Bush Vetch	5	Tamion
<i>Lathyrus laevigatus</i>	Yellow Pea	2	Below Pordoi
<i>Lathyrus pratensis</i>	Meadow Vetchling	5	Tamion
<i>Lathyrus vernus</i>	Spring Pea	7	Tamion
<i>Medicago lupulina</i>	Black Medick	2	Passo Pordoi
<i>Trifolium alpinum</i>	Alpine Clover	4	Miralago
<i>Trifolium montanum</i>	Mountain Clover	2	Passo Pordoi
<i>Trifolium pallescens</i>	Pale Clover	4	Cimon della Pala
<i>Trifolium ochroleucon</i>	Sulphur Clover	2	Passo Pordoi
<i>Trifolium repens</i>	White Clover	5	Tamion
<i>Trifolium badium</i>	Brown Clover	3	Rosengarten
<i>Trifolium pratense</i>	Red Clover	3	Rosengarten
<i>Hedysarum hedysaroides</i> subsp. <i>exaltatum</i>	Alpine Sainfoin	2	Passo Pordoi
<i>Onobrychis viciifolia</i>	Common Sainfoin	3	Rosengarten
<i>Onobrychis montana</i>	Mountain Sainfoin	2	Passo Pordoi
<i>Astragalus glycyphyllos</i>	Wild Liquorice	7	Tamion
<i>Astragalus alpinus</i>	Alpine Milk-vetch	2	Passo Pordoi
<i>Astragalus australis</i>	Southern Milk-vetch	2	Passo Pordoi
<i>Oxytropis montana</i>	Mountain Milk-vetch	2	Passo Pordoi
Polygalaceae	Milkworts		
<i>Polygaloides chamaebuxus</i>	Shrubby Milkwort	2	Passo Pordoi
<i>Polygala comosa</i>	Tufted Milkwort	5	Tamion
<i>Polygala alpestris</i>	Mountain Milkwort	2	Passo Pordoi
Rosaceae	Rose Family		
<i>Aruncus dioicus</i>	Goat's-beard Spirea	4	Roadsides
<i>Filipendula vulgaris</i>	Dropwort	4	Miralago
<i>Dryas octopetala</i>	Mountain Avens	2	Passo Pordoi
<i>Chamaemespilus alpina</i>	False Medlar	3	Rosengarten
<i>Sorbus aucuparia</i>	Common Rowan	7	Tamion
<i>Rubus idaeus</i>	Wild Raspberry	3	Rosengarten
<i>Rubus saxatilis</i>	Stone Bramble	3	Rosengarten
<i>Argentina anserina</i>	Silverweed	2	Below Pordoi
<i>Potentilla crantzii</i>	Alpine Cinquefoil	3	Rosengarten
<i>Potentilla aurea</i>	Golden Cinquefoil	4	Cimon della Pala
<i>Potentilla erecta</i>	Common Tormantil	3	Rosengarten
<i>Potentilla nitida</i>	Pink Cinquefoil	2	Passo Pordoi
<i>Fragaria vesca</i>	Wild Strawberry	3	Rosengarten
<i>Geum montanum</i>	Alpine Avens	2	Passo Pordoi
<i>Geum rivale</i>	Water Avens	2	Passo Pordoi
<i>Geum urbanum</i>	Wood Avens	7	Tamion
<i>Sanguisorba minor</i>	Salad Burnet	5	Tamion
<i>Alchemilla</i> agg.	'Lady's-mantle'	2	Passo Pordoi
<i>Rosa canina</i> agg.	Dog Rose	7	Tamion
<i>Rosa pendulina</i>	Alpine Rose	2	Passo Pordoi

Scientific name	Common name	Day	Location
Urticaceae	Nettle Family		
<i>Urtica dioica</i>	Common Nettle	2	Below Pordoi
Betulaceae	Birch Family		
<i>Betula pendula</i>	Silver Birch	7	Tamion
<i>Alnus alnobetula</i>	Green Alder	4	Miralago
Celastraceae	Spindle Family		
<i>Parnassia palustris</i>	Grass-of-Parnassus	4	Cimon della Pala
Oxalidaceae	Wood-sorrels		
<i>Oxalis acetosella</i>	Common Wood Sorrel	3	Rosengarten
Violaceae	Violets		
<i>Viola riviniana</i>	Common Dog Violet	7	Tamion (leaves)
<i>Viola biflora</i>	Yellow Wood Violet	3	Rosengarten
<i>Viola tricolor</i> subsp. <i>subalpina</i>	Alpine Heartsease	6	Val San Nicolo
Salicaceae	Willow Family		
<i>Populus tremula</i>	European Aspen	7	Tamion
<i>Salix reticulata</i>	Net-leaved Willow	2	Passo Pordoi
<i>Salix serpyllifolia</i>	Thyme-leaved Willow/ Least W	2	Passo Pordoi
<i>Salix breviserrata</i>	Fine-toothed Willow	2	Passo Pordoi
<i>Salix glabra</i>	Smooth Willow	3	Rosengarten
<i>Salix appendiculata</i>	Large-leaved Willow	3	Rosengarten
<i>Salix waldsteiniana</i>	Waldstein's Willow	2	Passo Pordoi
<i>Salix alpina</i>	Alpine Willow	2	Passo Pordoi
<i>Salix purpurea</i>	Purple Willow	5	Tamion
Linaceae	Flaxes		
<i>Linum viscosum</i>	Sticky Flax	7	Tamion
<i>Linum catharticum</i>	Fairy Flax	4	Cimon della Pala
Geraniaceae	Crane's-bills		
<i>Geranium sylvaticum</i>	Wood Crane's-bill	2	Passo Pordoi
<i>Geranium pratense</i>	Meadow Crane's-bill	7	Tamion
<i>Geranium robertianum</i>	Herb Robert	7	Tamion
Onagraceae	Willowherb Family		
<i>Epilobium angustifolium</i>	Rosebay Willowherb	2	Passo Pordoi
<i>Epilobium alpestre</i>	Whorl-leaved Willowherb	6	Val San Nicolo
Thymelaeaceae	Daphne Family		
<i>Daphne mezereum</i>	Common Mezereon	3	Rosengarten
<i>Daphne striata</i>	Striated Daphne	2	Passo Pordoi
Cistaceae	Rock-rose Family		
<i>Helianthemum nummularium</i>	Common Rock-rose	4	Miralago
<i>Helianthemum oelandicum</i> subsp. <i>alpestre</i>	Alpine Rock-rose	2	Passo Pordoi
Resedaceae	Mignonettes		
<i>Reseda lutea</i>	Common Mignonette	3	Near Pera
Brassicaceae	Cabbage Family		
<i>Arabis stellulata</i>	Starry Rock-cress	4	Cimon della Pala
<i>Arabis alpina</i>	Alpine Rock-cress	2	Passo Pordoi
<i>Hornungia alpina</i>	Chamois Cress	4	Cimon della Pala
<i>Capsella bursa-pastoris</i>	Shepherd's-purse	6	Val San Nicolo
<i>Biscutella laevigata</i>	Common Buckler-mustard	2	Passo Pordoi
<i>Kernera saxatilis</i>	Kernera	2	Below Pordoi
<i>Thlaspi arvense</i>	Field Pennycress	7	Tamion (in seed)
<i>Barbarea bracteosa</i>	Leafy Winter-cress	4	Cimon della Pala
Santalaceae	Sandalwood Family		
<i>Thesium alpinum</i>	Alpine Bastard-toadflax	2	Passo Pordoi

Scientific name	Common name	Day	Location
Plumbaginaceae	Leadwort Family		
<i>Armeria alpina</i>	Alpine Thrift	4	Cimon della Pala
Polygonaceae	Knotgrass Family		
<i>Bistorta vivipara</i>	Alpine Bistort	2	Below Pordoi
<i>Rumex acetosella</i>	Sheep's Sorrel	6	Val San Nicolo
<i>Rumex scutatus</i>	French Sorrel / Shield Dock	3	Rosengarten
<i>Rumex arifolius</i>	Mountain Dock	5	Tamion
<i>Rumex alpinus</i>	Monk's-rhubarb	2	Passo Pordoi
<i>Fallopia convolvulus</i>	Black Bindweed	7	Tamion
Caryophyllaceae	Campion Family		
<i>Schleranthus annuus</i>	Annual Knawel	7	Tamion
<i>Cherleria sedoides</i>	Mossy Cyphel	4	Cimon della Pala
<i>Sabulina austriaca</i>	Austrian Sandwort	2	Passo Pordoi
<i>Sabulina verna</i>	Spring Sandwort	2	Passo Pordoi
<i>Facchinia rupestris</i>	Rock Sandwort	4	Cimon della Pala
<i>Moehringia muscosa</i>	Mossy Sandwort	3	Rosengarten
<i>Moehringia ciliata</i>	Creeping Sandwort	3	Rosengarten
<i>Stellaria media</i>	Common Chickweed	6	Val San Nicolo
<i>Stellaria graminea</i>	Lesser Stitchwort	6	Val San Nicolo
<i>Cerastium arvense</i>	Field Mouse-ear	3	Rosengarten
<i>Cerastium fontanum</i>	Common Mouse-ear	2	Passo Pordoi
<i>Gypsophila repens</i>	Alpine Gypsophila	3	Rosengarten
<i>Dianthus superbus</i>	Superb Pink	4	Miralago
<i>Silene nutans</i>	Nottingham Catchfly	2	Passo Pordoi
<i>Silene vulgaris</i>	Bladder Campion	2	Passo Pordoi
<i>Silene acaulis</i>	Moss Campion	2	Passo Pordoi
<i>Silene dioica</i>	Red Campion	2	Passo Pordoi
<i>Silene flos-cuculi</i>	Ragged Robin	5	Tamion
<i>Heliosperma pusillum</i>	Small Alpine Catchfly	3	Rosengarten
Amaranthaceae	Amaranth Family		
<i>Blitum bonus-henricus</i>	Good-King-Henry	2	Passo Pordoi
Primulaceae	Primrose Family		
<i>Primula veris</i>	Common Cowslip	6	Val San Nicolo
<i>Primula farinosa</i>	Bird's-eye Primrose	2	Below Pordoi
<i>Primula halleri</i>	Long-flowered Primrose	2	Passo Pordoi
<i>Primula auricula</i>	Auricula	4	Cimon della Pala
<i>Androsace vitaliana</i>	Vitaliana	2	Passo Pordoi
<i>Androsace obtusifolia</i>	Blunt-leaved Rock-jasmine	2	Passo Pordoi
<i>Androsace hausmannii</i>	Hausmann's Rock-jasmine	4	Cimon della Pala
<i>Soldanella minima</i>	Least Snowbell	3	Rosengarten
<i>Lysimachia vulgaris</i>	Yellow Loosestrife	7	Tamion
Ericaceae	Heath Family		
<i>Pyrola rotundifolia</i>	Round-leaved Wintergreen	7	Tamion
<i>Orthilia secunda</i>	Nodding or Serrated Wintergreen	3	Rosengarten
<i>Moneses uniflora</i>	One-flowered Wintergreen	3	Rosengarten
<i>Erica carnea</i>	Spring Heath	2	Passo Pordoi
<i>Rhododendron ferrugineum</i>	Alpenrose	3	Rosengarten
<i>Rhododendron hirsutum</i>	Hairy Alpenrose	2	Below Pordoi
<i>Kalmia procumbens</i>	Trailing Azalea	4	Cimon della Pala
<i>Arctous alpina</i>	Alpine Bearberry	2	Passo Pordoi
<i>Vaccinium vitis-idaea</i>	Cowberry	3	Rosengarten
<i>Vaccinium uliginosum</i>	Bog Bilberry	4	Cimon della Pala

Scientific name	Common name	Day	Location
<i>Vaccinium myrtillus</i>	Common Bilberry	3	Rosengarten
Rubiaceae	Bedstraw Family		
<i>Galium verum</i>	Lady's Bedstraw	5	Tamion
<i>Galium album</i>	Hedge Bedstraw	6	Val San Nicolo
<i>Galium anisophyllum</i>		2	Below Pordoi
<i>Galium baldense</i>	Monte Baldo Bedstraw	4	Cimon della Pala
<i>Galium aparine</i>	Cleavers	7	Tamion
<i>Cruciata laevipes</i>	Crosswort	5	Tamion
Gentianaceae	Gentian Family		
<i>Gentiana lutea</i>	Great Yellow Gentian	6	Val San Nicolo
<i>Gentiana punctata</i>	Spotted Gentian	4	Cimon della Pala
<i>Gentiana clusii</i>	Clusius' Gentian	2	Passo Pordoi
<i>Gentiana acaulis</i>	Koch's Gentian	2	Passo Pordoi
<i>Gentiana verna</i>	Spring Gentian	2	Passo Pordoi
<i>Gentiana brachyphylla</i> subsp. <i>favratii</i>	Short-leaved Gentian (alkaline)	3	Rosengarten
<i>Gentiana terglouensis</i>	Triglav Gentian	3	Rosengarten
<i>Gentiana nivalis</i>	Snow Gentian	6	Val San Nicolo
<i>Gentianella rhaetica</i>	Rhaetian Gentian	5	Tamion
Boraginaceae	Borage Family		
<i>Cerinthe glabra</i>	Smooth Honeywort	6	Val San Nicolo
<i>Echium vulgare</i>	Common Viper's-bugloss	5	Roadsides
<i>Anchusa officinalis</i>	Common Alkanet	7	Vigo di Fassa
<i>Eritrichium nanum</i>	King-of-the-Alps	4	Cimon della Pala
<i>Myosotis sylvatica</i>	Wood Forget-me-not	5	Tamion
<i>Myosotis alpestris</i>	Alpine Forget-me-not	2	Passo Pordoi
Plantaginaceae	Plantain Family		
<i>Linaria alpina</i>	Alpine Toadflax	3	Rosengarten
<i>Chaenorhinum minus</i>	Small Toadflax	5	Tamion
<i>Plantago major</i>	Greater Plantain	7	Tamion
<i>Plantago media</i>	Hoary Plantain	2	Below Pordoi
<i>Veronica bellidoides</i>	Daisy-like Speedwell	4	Cimon della Pala
<i>Veronica serpyllifolia</i>	Thyme-leaved Speedwell	4	Cimon della Pala
<i>Veronica alpina</i>	Alpine Speedwell	4	Cimon della Pala
<i>Veronica fruticans</i>	Rock Speedwell	3	Rosengarten
<i>Veronica urticifolia</i>	Nettle-leaved Speedwell	7	Tamion
<i>Veronica aphylla</i>	Leafless-stemmed Speedwell	2	Passo Pordoi
<i>Veronica chamaedrys</i>	Germander Speedwell	2	Passo Pordoi
<i>Veronica beccabunga</i>	Brooklime	6	Val San Nicolo
<i>Paederota bonarota</i>	Bluish Paederota	2	Passo Pordoi
<i>Globularia cordifolia</i>	Matted Globularia	2	Passo Pordoi
Scrophulariaceae	Figwort Family		
<i>Verbascum lychnitis</i>	White Mullein	5	Miralago
<i>Scrophularia canina</i> subsp. <i>hoppei</i>	Alpine Figwort	3	Rosengarten
Lentibulariaceae	Bladderwort Family		
<i>Pinguicula alpina</i>	Alpine Butterwort	3	Rosengarten
<i>Pinguicula leptoceras</i>	Southern Butterwort	3	Rosengarten
<i>Pinguicula vulgaris</i>	Common Butterwort	4	Miralago
Lamiaceae	Dead-nettle Family		
<i>Salvia pratensis</i>	Meadow Clary	3	Rosengarten
<i>Prunella grandiflora</i>	Large-flowered Selfheal	4	Miralago
<i>Prunella vulgaris</i>	Common Selfheal	3	Rosengarten
<i>Prunella x intermedia</i>	Hybrid Selfheal (Lge x Common)	5	Tamion

Scientific name	Common name	Day	Location
<i>Horminum pyrenaicum</i>	Dragonmouth	2	Passo Pordoi
<i>Thymus praecox</i>	Wild Thyme	2	Below Pordoi
<i>Thymus pulegioides</i>	Large Thyme	5	Tamion
<i>Clinopodium alpinum</i>	Alpine Basil-thyme	3	Rosengarten
<i>Teucrium montanum</i>	Mountain Germander	7	Tamion
<i>Ajuga pyramidalis</i>	Pyramidal Bugle	3	Rosengarten
<i>Betonica alopecuroides</i>	Yellow Betony	3	Rosengarten
<i>Lamium album</i>	White Dead-nettle	6	Val San Nicolo
<i>Galeopsis speciosa</i>	Large-flowered Hemp-nettle	6	Val San Nicolo
<i>Galeopsis tetrahit</i>	Common Hemp-nettle	6	Val San Nicolo
Orobanchaceae	Broomrape Family		
<i>Orobanche gracilis</i>	Slender Broomrape	4	Miralago
<i>Pedicularis rosea</i>	Pink Lousewort	2	Passo Pordoi
<i>Pedicularis verticillata</i>	Whorled Lousewort	2	Passo Pordoi
<i>Pedicularis elongata</i>	Elongate Lousewort	2	Passo Pordoi
<i>Pedicularis tuberosa</i>	Tuberous Lousewort	4	Cimon della Pala
<i>Pedicularis elongata x rostratocapitata?</i>	Hybrid Lousewort?	3	Rosengarten
<i>Pedicularis hacquetii</i>	Hacquet's Lousewort	6	Val San Nicolo
<i>Melampyrum sylvaticum</i>	Small Cow-wheat	3	Rosengarten
<i>Euphrasia officinalis</i> subsp. <i>pratensis</i>	Eyebright	5	Tamion
<i>Bartsia alpina</i>	Alpine Bartsia	2	Passo Pordoi
<i>Rhinanthus minor</i>	Lesser Yellow Rattle agg.	3	Rosengarten
<i>Rhinanthus freynii</i>	Frey's Yellow Rattle	3	Rosengarten
Campanulaceae	Bellflower Family		
<i>Campanula barbata</i>	Bearded Bellflower	4	Miralago
<i>Campanula glomerata</i>	Clustered Bellflower	3	Rosengarten
<i>Campanula rapunculoides</i>	Creeping Bellflower	7	Tamion
<i>Campanula cochlearifolia</i>	Fairy's Thimble	3	Rosengarten
<i>Campanula scheuchzeri</i>	Scheuchzer's Harebell	3	Rosengarten
<i>Phyteuma ovatum</i>	Dark Rampion	3	Rosengarten
<i>Phyteuma betonicifolium</i>	Betony-leaved Rampion	4	Miralago
<i>Phyteuma orbiculare</i>	Round-headed Rampion	2	Below Pordoi
<i>Phyteuma sieberi</i>	Sieber's Rampion	3	Rosengarten
<i>Phyteuma hemisphaericum</i>	Globe-headed Rampion	4	Cimon della Pala
Asteraceae	Daisy Family		
<i>Centaurea nigrescens</i> subsp. <i>transalpina</i>	A Brown Knapweed	5	Tamion
<i>Centaurea nervosa</i>	Plume Knapweed	5	Tamion
<i>Cirsium eriophorum</i>	Woolly Thistle	6	Val San Nicolo
<i>Cirsium erisithales</i>	Yellow Melancholy Thistle	5	Tamion
<i>Cirsium spinosissimum</i>	Spiniest Thistle	2	Passo Pordoi
<i>Cirsium vulgare</i>	Spear Thistle	5	Tamion
<i>Cirsium arvense</i>	Creeping Thistle	5	Tamion
<i>Cirsium acaule</i>	Stemless Thistle	5	Miralago
<i>Cirsium heterophyllum</i>	Melancholy Thistle	4	Miralago
<i>Cirsium alsophilum</i>	A Mountain Thistle	7	Tamion
<i>Cirsium palustre</i>	Marsh Thistle	5	Tamion
<i>Carduus personata</i>	Great Marsh Thistle	6	Val San Nicolo
<i>Carduus defloratus</i>	Alpine Thistle	2	Below Pordoi
<i>Scorzonera aristata</i>	Bearded Viper's-grass	2	Below Pordoi
<i>Tragopogon orientalis</i>	Eastern Goat's-beard	3	Rosengarten
<i>Apososeris foetida</i>	Apososeris	5	Tamion
<i>Taraxacum</i> sect. <i>Alpina</i>	(Alpine) Dandelion	2	Passo Pordoi

Scientific name	Common name	Day	Location
<i>Taraxacum</i> sect. <i>Ruderalia</i>	(Common) Dandelion	5	Tamion
<i>Crepis aurea</i>	Golden Hawk's-beard	2	Passo Pordoi
<i>Leontodon hispidus</i>	Rough Hawkbit	4	Miralago
<i>Hypochaeris uniflora</i>	Giant Cat's-ear	5	Miralago
<i>Hieracium villosum</i>	Woolly Hawkweed	6	Val San Nicolo
<i>Pilosella officinarum</i> agg.	Mouse-ear Hawkweed	5	Tamion
<i>Doronicum columnae</i>	Eastern Leopard's-bane	2	Passo Pordoi
<i>Doronicum grandiflorum</i>	Large-flowered Leopard's-bane	4	Cimon della Pala
<i>Tussilago farfara</i>	Common Colt's-foot	2	Passo Pordoi
<i>Petasites albus</i>	White Butterbur	3	Rosengarten
<i>Petasites paradoxus</i>	Alpine Butterbur	2	Passo Pordoi
<i>Homogyne alpina</i>	Alpine Colt's-foot	2	Passo Pordoi
<i>Adenostyles alliariae</i>	Common Adenostyles	3	Rosengarten
<i>Adenostyles alpina</i>	Alpine Adenostyles	2	Passo Pordoi
<i>Jacobaea abrotanifolia</i>	Wormwood-leaved Ragwort	4	Miralago
<i>Antennaria dioica</i>	Mountain Catsfoot	4	Miralago
<i>Antennaria carpatica</i>	Carpathian Catsfoot	2	Passo Pordoi
<i>Aster bellidiastrum</i>	Daisy Aster	2	Passo Pordoi
<i>Aster alpinus</i>	Alpine Aster	2	Below Pordoi
<i>Erigeron annuus</i>	Eastern Daisy Fleabane	7	Vigo di Fassa
<i>Erigeron alpinus</i>	Alpine Fleabane	2	Below Pordoi
<i>Erigeron glabratus</i>	Variable Fleabane	6	Val San Nicolo
<i>Erigeron uniflorus</i>	Dwarf Fleabane	4	Cimon della Pala
<i>Solidago virgaurea</i>	European Goldenrod	3	Rosengarten
<i>Artemisia vulgaris</i>	Common Mugwort	6	Val San Nicolo
<i>Achillea oxyloba</i>	Alpine Sneezewort	3	Rosengarten
<i>Achillea atrata</i>	Dark-stemmed Sneezewort	4	Cimon della Pala
<i>Achillea clavennae</i>	Silvery Milfoil	2	Passo Pordoi
<i>Achillea millefolium</i>	European Yarrow	5	Tamion
<i>Matricaria discoidea</i>	Pineappleweed	6	Val San Nicolo
<i>Leucanthemum irtutianum</i>	An Oxeye Daisy (tetraploid)	3	Rosengarten
<i>Bupthalmum salicifolium</i>	Small Yellow Oxeye	5	Tamion
<i>Arnica montana</i>	Mountain Arnica	5	Tamion
<i>Galinsoga quadriradiata</i>	Shaggy Soldier	5	Tamion
Viburnaceae	Viburnum Family		
<i>Sambucus nigra</i>	European Elder	4	Roadsides
<i>Sambucus racemosa</i>	Red-berried Elder	3	Rosengarten
Caprifoliaceae	Honeysuckle Family		
<i>Lonicera caerulea</i>	Blue-berried Honeysuckle	6	Val San Nicolo
<i>Lonicera alpigena</i>	Alpine Honeysuckle	7	Tamion
<i>Knautia longifolia</i>	Long-leaved Scabious	5	Tamion
<i>Knautia arvensis</i>	Field Scabious	3	Rosengarten
<i>Scabiosa lucida</i>	Shining Scabious	5	Tamion
<i>Valeriana montana</i>	Mountain Valerian	2	Passo Pordoi
<i>Valeriana saxatilis</i>	Rock Valerian	2	Passo Pordoi
<i>Valeriana supina</i>	Dwarf Valerian	3	Rosengarten
Apiaceae	Umbellifers		
<i>Athamanta cretensis</i>	Athamanta	2	Passo Pordoi
<i>Chaerophyllum hirsutum</i>	Hairy Chervil	3	Rosengarten
<i>Carum carvi</i>	Caraway	2	Below Pordoi
<i>Anthriscus sylvestris</i>	Cow Parsley	2	Below Pordoi
<i>Laserpitium latifolium</i>	Broad-leaved Sermountain	5	Tamion

Scientific name	Common name	Day	Location
<i>Pimpinella major</i>	Greater Burnet-saxifrage	4	Miralago
<i>Heracleum sphondylium</i> subsp. <i>pyrenaicum</i>	Common Hogweed	3	Rosengarten
<i>Peucedanum ostruthium</i>	Masterwort	2	Below Pordoi
<i>Mutellina adonidifolia</i>	Alpine Lovage	2	Passo Pordoi

Lichens

Scientific name	Common name
<i>Thamnolia vermicularis</i>	Whiteworm Lichen
<i>Cetraria islandica</i>	Iceland Moss
<i>Usnea</i> sp.	Beard Lichen
<i>Pseudevernia furfuracea</i>	Tree Moss
<i>Rhizocarpon geographicum</i>	Map Lichen
<i>Dermatocarpon miniatum</i>	Limy Stippleback / Leather Lichen

Fungi

Scientific name	Common name
<i>Neolentinus lepideus</i>	Scaly Sawgill

Birds (H = Heard only)

Common name	Scientific name	June 2025						
		24	25	26	27	28	29	30
Mallard	<i>Anas platyrhynchos</i>				✓			
Common Swift	<i>Apus apus</i>	✓	✓	✓				
Common Wood Pigeon	<i>Columba palumbus</i>	✓				✓	✓	✓
Little Egret	<i>Egretta garzetta</i>	✓						
Western Cattle Egret	<i>Ardea ibis</i>	✓						
Golden Eagle	<i>Aquila chrysaetos</i>			✓	✓			
Eurasian Sparrowhawk	<i>Accipiter nisus</i>					✓	✓	
Common Buzzard	<i>Buteo buteo</i>			✓	✓		✓	
Great Spotted Woodpecker	<i>Dendrocopos major</i>		✓	H				
Eurasian Jay	<i>Garrulus glandarius</i>				✓			
Eurasian Magpie	<i>Pica pica</i>	✓					✓	
Northern Nutcracker	<i>Nucifraga caryocatactes</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	H
Alpine Chough	<i>Pyrrhocorax graculus</i>		✓	✓	✓			
Carrion Crow	<i>Corvus corone</i>		✓	✓	✓		✓	✓
hybrid crow	<i>Corvus c.corone x c. comix</i>		✓	✓			✓	
Northern Raven	<i>Corvus corax</i>		✓	H		✓	H	✓
Coal Tit	<i>Parus ater</i>		H	H	✓	✓	✓	✓
Crested Tit	<i>Lophophanes cristatus</i>					✓	✓	
Willow Tit	<i>Poecile montanus</i>					✓		
Eurasian Blue Tit	<i>Cyanistes caeruleus</i>						✓	
Great Tit	<i>Parus major</i>			H				
Eurasian Crag Martin	<i>Ptyonoprogne rupestris</i>		✓	✓		✓	✓	
Barn Swallow	<i>Hirundo rustica</i>	✓	✓	✓		✓	✓	✓
Western House Martin	<i>Delichon urbicum</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓		✓
Common Chiffchaff	<i>Phylloscopus collybita</i>		H	H		H	H	H
Eurasian Blackcap	<i>Sylvia atricapilla</i>			H		H	H	H

		June 2025						
Common name	Scientific name	24	25	26	27	28	29	30
Common Firecrest	<i>Regulus ignicapilla</i>			H				
Goldcrest	<i>Regulus regulus</i>			H		H	H	H
Eurasian Wren	<i>Troglodytes troglodytes</i>			H			H	H
Eurasian Nuthatch	<i>Sitta europaea</i>							H
Eurasian Treecreeper	<i>Certhia familiaris</i>					✓		
Song Thrush	<i>Turdus philomelos</i>						✓	
Mistle Thrush	<i>Turdus viscivorus</i>		✓	✓			✓	
Common Blackbird	<i>Turdus merula</i>	✓	✓	✓		✓	✓	✓
Fieldfare	<i>Turdus pilaris</i>			✓		✓	✓	✓
Spotted Flycatcher	<i>Muscicapa striata</i>					✓		
European Robin	<i>Erithacus rubecula</i>					H		H
Black Redstart	<i>Phoenicurus ochruros</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Northern Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe oenanthe</i>		✓		✓			
White-winged Snowfinch	<i>Montifringilla nivalis</i>		✓		✓			
Italian Sparrow	<i>Passer italiae</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
House Sparrow	<i>Passer domesticus</i>						✓	✓
White Wagtail	<i>Motacilla alba</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Tree Pipit	<i>Anthus trivialis</i>				✓	✓	✓	✓
Water Pipit	<i>Anthus spinoletta</i>		✓		✓			
Eurasian Chaffinch	<i>Fringilla coelebs</i>		H	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Eurasian Bullfinch	<i>Pyrrhula pyrrhula</i>			✓				H
Common Linnet	<i>Linaria cannabina</i>				✓			H
Redpoll	<i>Acanthis flammea</i>		H				✓	
Red Crossbill	<i>Loxia curvirostra</i>							✓
European Goldfinch	<i>Carduelis carduelis</i>	✓			✓	✓	✓	✓
European Serin	<i>Serinus serinus</i>			✓				

Mammals

		June 2025						
Common name	Scientific name	24	25	26	27	28	29	30
D=dead, S=signs								
European Snow Vole	<i>Chionomys nivalis</i>		S					
a vole	Cricetidae sp.				✓	D		
Eurasian Red Squirrel	<i>Sciurus vulgaris</i>							S
Alpine Marmot	<i>Marmota marmota</i>		✓				H	
a shrew	Sorex sp.		D					
European Mole	<i>Talpa europaea</i>							D
Leisler's Noctule	<i>Nyctalus leisleri</i>					✓		
Common Pipistrelle	<i>Pipistrellus pipistrellus</i>					✓		
Eurasian Serotine	<i>Eptesicus serotinus</i>					✓		
Barbastelle	<i>Barbastella barbastellus</i>					✓		
Alpine Chamois	<i>Rupicapra rupicapra</i>			✓			✓	
Red Fox	<i>Vulpes vulpes</i>			✓	✓			

Amphibians & reptiles

D=dead, T=tadpoles		June 2025						
Common name	Scientific name	24	25	26	27	28	29	30
Alpine Newt	<i>Ichthyosaura alpestris</i>				✓			
Common Frog	<i>Rana temporaria</i>		✓			D		
Common Toad	<i>Bufo bufo</i>					T		
Common Wall Lizard	<i>Podarcis muralis</i>					✓		

Butterflies

		June 2025						
Common name	Scientific name	24	25	26	27	28	29	30
Chequered Skipper	<i>Carterocephalus palaemon</i>					✓		
Large Skipper	<i>Ochlodes sylvanus</i>						✓	✓
Dingy Skipper	<i>Erynnis tages</i>					✓	✓	
Common /Southern Grizzled Skipper	<i>Pyrgus malvae /malvoides</i>							✓
Alpine Grizzled Skipper	<i>Pyrgus andromedae</i>			✓			✓	
Wood White	<i>Leptidea sinapis</i>						✓	✓
Clouded Yellow	<i>Colias croceus</i>						✓	
Large White	<i>Pieris brassicae</i>							✓
Mountain Green-veined White	<i>Pieris bryoniae</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Common Orange-tip	<i>Anthocharis cardamines</i>			✓				
Geranium Bronze	<i>Cacyreus marshalli</i>						✓	
Little Blue	<i>Cupido minimus</i>					✓	✓	✓
Mazarine Blue	<i>Cyaniris semiargus</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Amanda's Blue	<i>Polyommatus amandus</i>							✓
Shepherd's Fritillary	<i>Boloria pales</i>					✓		
Thor's Fritillary	<i>Boloria thore</i>			✓				
Pearl-bordered Fritillary	<i>Boloria euphrosyne</i>						✓	✓
Titania's Fritillary	<i>Boloria titania</i>							✓
Painted Lady	<i>Vanessa cardui</i>						✓	
Red Admiral	<i>Vanessa atalanta</i>		✓	✓				✓
Small Tortoiseshell	<i>Aglais urticae</i>		✓	✓				✓
Marsh Fritillary	<i>Euphydryas aurinia</i>		✓					
Heath Fritillary	<i>Melitaea athalia</i>			✓				✓
Small Heath	<i>Coenonympha pamphilus</i>							✓
Alpine Heath	<i>Coenonympha gardetta</i>					✓	✓	
Speckled Wood	<i>Pararge aegeria</i>			✓				✓
Common Marbled White	<i>Melanargia galathea</i>						✓	✓
Meadow Brown	<i>Maniola jurtina</i>						✓	✓
Arran Brown	<i>Erebia ligea</i>							✓
Almond-eyed Ringlet	<i>Erebia albergana</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓		
Woodland Ringlet	<i>Erebia medusa</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	

Moths

C=caterpillar		June 2025						
Common name	Scientific name	24	25	26	27	28	29	30
Six-spot Burnet	<i>Zygaena filipendulae</i>					✓		✓
Peach Blossom	<i>Thyatira batis</i>						✓	
Pine Hawk-moth	<i>Sphinx pinastri</i>						✓	
Hummingbird Hawk-moth	<i>Macroglossum stellatarum</i>		✓					C
Small Argent & Sable	<i>Epirrhoe tristata</i>			✓				
Chimney Sweeper	<i>Odezia atrata</i>					✓	✓	
Latticed Heath	<i>Chiasmia clathrata</i>					✓		
Speckled Yellow	<i>Pseudopanthera macularia</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓		✓
Common Heath	<i>Ematurga atomaria</i>			✓	✓			
Common Wave	<i>Cabera exanthemata</i>						✓	
Small Purple-barred	<i>Phytometra viridaria</i>		✓					
Burnished Brass	<i>Diachrysis chrysis</i>						✓	
Silver Y	<i>Autographa gamma</i>		✓					✓
Green Arches	<i>Anaplectoides prasina</i>							
Pine Arches	<i>Panthea coenobita</i>						✓	

Other invertebrates

Common name	Scientific name
Grasshoppers & allies	
Great Green Bush-cricket	<i>Tettigonia viridissima</i>
Field Cricket	<i>Gryllus campestris</i>
Aphids	
Woolly Alder Aphid	<i>Phyllaphis alni</i>
Flies	
Common Dance Fly	<i>Empis tessellata</i>
Tan Dance Fly	<i>Empis livida</i>
(Honeysuckle) Sawfly	<i>Abia Ionicerae / aenea</i>
Wasps & bees	
Paper Wasp	<i>Polistes sp. (cf. biglumis)</i>
Buff-tailed Bumblebee	<i>Bombus terrestris</i>
Common Carder-bee	<i>Bombus pascuorum</i>
Beetles	
Beehive Beetle	<i>Trichodes alvearius</i>
Garden Chafer	<i>Phyllopertha horticola</i>
Silver Chafer	<i>Hoplia argentea</i>
Orange Ladybird	<i>Halyzia sedecimguttata</i>
Red Soldier Beetle	<i>Rhagonycha fulva</i>
a longhorn beetle	<i>Brachyta interrogationis</i>
Blood-red Longhorn Beetle	<i>Anastrangalia sanguinolenta</i>
a leaf beetle	<i>Chrysolina coerulans</i>
Spiders	
Cucumber Green Spider	<i>Araniella cucurbitina</i>
Molluscs	
Roman Snail	<i>Helix pomatia</i>