Sri Lanka - Endemic Birds

Naturetrek Tour Report

28th October – 6th November 2023



Sri Lanka Junglefowl



Brown-headed Barbet



Ashy-headed Laughingthrush



Sri Lanka Blue Magpie

Tour report and images by Chamil Perera



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Tour Participants: Chamil Perera (Tour Leader) with five Naturetrek clients

Summary

A total of 33 out of 34 endemic birds were sighted during the tour and we managed to rack up a total of 165 Bird species, 12 Mammal species and seven reptile & other species.

The 10-day bird-watching tour of Sri Lanka embarked on an exciting journey, beginning with an overnight flight from the UK to Sri Lanka. The group's exploration started in Kitulgala, where they encountered a diverse array of bird species, including the Common Myna, Crested Serpent Eagle, and Painted Stork. The following days involved visits to Makandawa rainforest, Victoria Park in Nuwara Eliya, and Horton Plains, where sightings ranged from the Sri Lanka Bush Warbler to various mammals like Wild boar and Sambar Deer.

The tour continued to Udawalawe, with a stop at Surrey Bird Sanctuary and a jeep safari in Udawalawe National Park, resulting in sightings of the Sri Lanka Woodshrike and Asian Elephant. The journey concluded in Sinharaja Rainforest, where the group observed the vibrant avian life, including the Sri Lanka Blue Magpie. The final leg featured birding in the Ketalapatala area, spotting the Sri Lanka Spurfowl and other endemics.

The group's meticulous routine included daily checklists, briefings, and meals, providing a comprehensive and immersive birding experience. The adventure concluded with a visit to Katunayake and the sighting of the Brown Hawk-Owl before departing for the UK, marking the end of another Naturetrek adventure in the captivating landscapes of Sri Lanka.

Day 1

Saturday 28th October

The tour commenced with an overnight flight from the UK to Sri Lanka.

Day 2

Sunday 29th October

Kitulgala

Touching down in Sri Lanka at 1:35 pm, our journey unfolded seamlessly as we met the group and departed the airport by 2:30 pm. En route to Kitulgala, the diverse landscapes treated us to a magnificent display of avian wonders. From the elegant Common Myna and majestic Crested Serpent Eagle to the graceful Grey Heron and striking Tickell's Blue Flycatcher, our sightings were a testament to the rich biodiversity. The journey was adorned with encounters with Little Egret, Red-wattled Lapwing, Sri Lankan Swallow, and an array of other captivating species. The skies above revealed the beauty of Asian Palm Swift, Asian Openbill, and Indian Swiftlet, while the terrestrial landscape showcased the regal presence of Brahminy Kite, Painted Stork, and more.

As the clock approached 6:00 pm, we arrived in Kitulgala, where the day's adventures seamlessly transitioned into the evening. Following a delightful dinner, our group gathered for a checklist session, recounting the day's remarkable sightings. A comprehensive briefing about the upcoming day's program added anticipation to the night, creating a perfect conclusion to our first day in the vibrant landscapes of Sri Lanka.

Day 3

Monday 30th October

Kitulgala

Our day commenced at the early hour of 5:30 am with a captivating visit to Kitulgala village, where we navigated the terrain via a suspension bridge, immersing ourselves in the world of avian wonders. Notable sightings included the vibrant Sri Lanka Junglefowl, the regal Brahminy Kite, and the elusive Chestnut-backed Owlet. The skies were adorned with the graceful presence of the Oriental Honey-buzzard, while the trees echoed with the calls of the Sri Lanka Green Pigeon and the Green Imperial Pigeon. Our birding adventure continued with encounters with the Sri Lanka Red-backed Woodpecker, the charismatic Sri Lanka Hanging Parakeet, and the melodious White-bellied Drongo.

Returning to the hotel for a hearty breakfast, we then set our sights on the Makandawa rainforest. Crossing the river on a raft added an adventurous touch to our journey as we ventured into another village before reaching the rainforest entrance. Throughout the day, our sightings continued to impress, featuring the Black-capped Bulbul, the vibrant Layard's Parakeet, and the striking Golden-fronted Leafbird. The air was filled with the calls of the Stork-billed Kingfisher and the melodious tunes of the Common Tailorbird.

After a rejuvenating lunch, our exploration of Kitulgala village resumed at 3:30 pm, extending our birding expedition. Returning to the hotel by 7:00 pm, we reconvened for a delightful dinner at 7:30 pm, followed by a comprehensive checklist session and a briefing for the adventures awaiting us on the morrow.

Day 4

Tuesday 31st October

Nuwara Eliya

Embarking on a pre-breakfast bird walk in the enchanting surroundings of Kitulgala, our keen eyes were rewarded with the sighting of the striking Chestnut-backed Owlet, adding a touch of elegance to our morning. The vibrant avian display continued with the presence of the Indian Swiftlet, the colorful Yellow-fronted Barbet, the diminutive Brown-capped Pygmy Woodpecker, the elusive Brown Shrike, and the charming White-browed Fantail.

After a fulfilling breakfast back at the hotel, we set forth on the next leg of our journey, heading towards Nuwara Eliya for a two-night sojourn. Arriving at our new abode around noon, we indulged in a delicious lunch before venturing to the nearby Victoria Park. In this verdant haven, our birdwatching pursuits unveiled treasures such as the Common Sandpiper, the elusive Indian Blue Robin, the Cinereous Tit, the captivating Sri Lanka White-Eye, the Grey-headed Canary-Flycatcher, the enchanting Kashmir Flycatcher, and the lively Forest Wagtail. Among the branches, the melodious notes of the Yellow-eared Bulbul added to the symphony of nature.

Returning to our accommodation, we convened in the restaurant to conduct a thorough checklist session, recounting the day's sightings. The evening concluded on a delightful note with a shared dinner, setting the stage for more avian adventures in the days to come.

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Day 5

Wednesday 1st November

Nuwara Eliya

Embarking on an early morning adventure at 4:45 am, we set out for Horton Plains, armed with packed breakfasts to fuel our explorations. Prior to entering the park, our journey led us to some birding around the entrance, revealing a captivating array of species. Notable sightings included the elusive Sri Lanka Bush Warbler, the melodious Indian Blackbird, the elegant Grey Wagtail, the vibrant Dull-blue Flycatcher, the enchanting Sri Lanka Whistling Thrush, the elusive Sri Lanka Scimitar Babbler, the swift Hill Swallow, the majestic Himalayan Buzzard, the regal Sri Lanka Wood Pigeon, the lively Pied Bush Chat, the soaring Black Eagle, and the graceful Paddyfield Pipit.

Our wildlife encounters extended beyond the avian realm, as we were treated to glimpses of Wild Boar, Sambar Deer, Dusky Striped Squirrel, Stripe-necked Mongoose, and the endearing Purple-faced Leaf Monkey.

Returning to the hotel for lunch, the onset of rain encouraged us to stay indoors, providing an opportunity to gather for a relaxed dinner and complete our checklist. Despite the weather, the day's rich array of sightings lingered in our memories, promising more exciting adventures in the days ahead.

Day 6

Thursday 2nd November

Udawalawe

Engaging in an early morning quest, we returned to Victoria Park before breakfast, eagerly seeking the elusive Pied Thrush. Post a satisfying morning meal, we concluded our stay and set our course for Udawalawe. En route, our journey included a stop at Surrey Bird Sanctuary, where we hoped to spot the elusive Brown Wood Owl. Unfortunately, the owl remained elusive, possibly disturbed by the firecrackers from a nearby wedding ceremony. Nevertheless, the Flameback made its presence known, offering a glimpse of vibrant plumage.

Our lunch break unfolded against the picturesque backdrop of Ella, surrounded by the playful antics of Torque Macaques. En route to our destination, Ella Falls treated us to sightings of the majestic Malabar Pied Hornbill, the elegant Woolly-necked Stork, and a tusker, adding to the day's wildlife encounters.

As the evening descended, we adhered to our customary routine, gathering for dinner, engaging in a comprehensive checklist session, and receiving a briefing for the adventures awaiting us on the morrow, culminating in a peaceful night's rest.

Day 7

Friday 3rd November

Udawalawe National Park

Commencing our day with the anticipation of wildlife encounters, we departed the hotel at 5:45 am, armed with

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a packed breakfast, en route to Udawalawe National Park for an exhilarating jeep safari. The avian spectacle was nothing short of impressive, with sightings that included the striking Sri Lanka Woodshrike, the vibrant Green Bee-eater, the graceful Barn Swallow, the regal Indian Roller, the majestic White-bellied Sea Eagle, the melodious Jungle Prinia, the Grey-breasted Prinia, the lively Tawny-bellied Babbler, the agile Jerdon's Bush Lark, the elusive Grey-bellied Cuckoo, the Crested Hawk Eagle, the Black-winged Kite, the elegant Eurasian Spoonbill, the Indian Thick Knee, the Great Thick Knee, the Barred Buttonquail, and the charismatic Blue-faced Malkoha. Among the mammals that graced our journey were the awe-inspiring Asian Elephant, the elusive Wild Boar, Spotted Deer, and the Ruddy Mongoose.

Post an invigorating safari, we returned to the hotel for a leisurely lunch before embarking on the next leg of our adventure to Sinharaja. Checking into the Blue Magpie Lodge at 4:30 pm, we included in a well-deserved hot cup of tea before setting out to observe the diverse birdlife surrounding the hotel. As the day waned, we reconvened at 7:30 pm for our evening routine, engaging in a checklist session, receiving a briefing, and culminating the day with a delightful dinner, poised for the enchanting experiences the upcoming days would bring.

Day 8

Saturday 4th November

Sinharaja Rainforest

The day unfolded at 5:20 am, greeted by the aroma of tea and coffee, signaling the beginning of our exploration. Setting out to the Sinharaja rainforest in a jeep, armed with packed breakfasts, we were welcomed by clear blue skies, a fitting backdrop for the splendid sightings that awaited us. A highlight of the morning was the early encounter with the mesmerizing Sri Lanka Blue Magpie, just before entering the rainforest.

Our journey through the lush terrain continued, revealing captivating species such as the Ashy-headed Laughingthrush, the elegant Sri Lanka Drongo, Legge's Flowerpecker, the colorful Red-faced Malkoha, and the graceful White-faced Starling. Returning to the hotel around 2 pm, we indulged in a leisurely lunch, recharging for the evening's activities.

As the day transitioned to evening, we embarked on a bird-watching walk around the hotel area, immersing ourselves in the diverse avian life. Convening again at 7:30 pm, our evening routine commenced with a comprehensive checklist session, followed by a briefing that set the stage for the upcoming adventures. The day concluded on a delightful note with a shared dinner, fostering anticipation for the wonders that awaited us in the vibrant landscapes of Sinharaja.

Day 9

Sunday 5th November

Katunayake

Commencing our day at 5:00 am with a refreshing cup of tea and coffee, we set out for the Ketalapatala area, where the elusive Sri Lanka Spurfowl awaited us. Engaging in a birding session around the vicinity, we encountered familiar species, including endemic treasures such as the Sri Lanka Myna, the striking Green-billed Coucal, the elegant Spot-winged Thrush, and the charming Emerald Dove.

Returning to the hotel, we indulged in a satisfying lunch before embarking on the next leg of our journey to Katunayake. Arriving at the Airport Garden hotel around 4:30 pm, we took a leisurely walk around the hotel grounds, where the elusive Brown Hawk-Owl graced us with its presence. Concluding the day on a delightful note, we gathered for a shared dinner before bidding the night farewell, marking the end of our captivating birdwatching adventure.

Day 10.

Monday 6th November

Fly back to UK

Following a satisfying breakfast, we completed the check-out process at the hotel and made our way to the airport for our return flight to the UK, marking the conclusion of yet another remarkable Naturetrek adventure.

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Species lists

Birds (bold text denotes endemic or near endemic; some previous/alternative names provided)

Common name	Scientific name
Lesser Whistling Duck	Dendrocygna javanica
Sri Lanka Spurfowl	Galloperdix bicalcarata
Sri Lanka Junglefowl	Gallus lafayettii
Indian Peafowl	Pavo cristatus
Painted Stork	Mycteria leucocephala
Asian Openbill	Anastomus oscitans
Woolly-necked Stork	Ciconia episcopus
Lesser Adjutant	Leptoptilos javanicus
Black-headed Ibis	Threskiornis melanocephalus
Eurasian Spoonbill	Platalea leucorodia
Black-crowned Night Heron	Nycticorax nycticorax
Indian Pond Heron	Ardeola grayii
Eastern Cattle Egret	Bubulcus coromandus
Grey Heron	Ardea cinerea
Great Egret	Ardea alba
Intermediate Egret	Ardea intermedia
Little Egret	Egretta garzetta
Spot-billed Pelican	Pelecanus philippensis
Little Cormorant	Microcarbo niger
Indian Cormorant	Phalacrocorax fuscicollis
Great Cormorant	Phalacrocorax carbo
Black-winged Kite	Elanus caeruleus
Crested Honey Buzzard, Oriental Honey-buzzard	Pernis ptilorhynchus
Crested Serpent Eagle	Spilornis cheela
Crested Hawk Eagle	Nisaetus cirrhatus
Black Eagle	Ictinaetus malaiensis
Shikra	Accipiter badius
Brahminy Kite	Haliastur indus
White-bellied Sea Eagle	Haliaeetus leucogaster
Himalayan Buzzard	Buteo burmanicus
White-breasted Waterhen	Amaurornis phoenicurus
Barred Buttonquail	Turnix suscitator
Indian Thick Knee	Burhinus indicus
Great Thick Knee	Esacus recurvirostris

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Common name	Scientific name
Black-winged Stilt	Himantopus himantopus
Red-wattled Lapwing	Vanellus indicus
Green Sandpiper	Tringa ochropus
Wood Sandpiper	Tringa glareola
Common Sandpiper	Actitis hypoleucos
Gull-billed Tern	Gelochelidon nilotica
Greater Crested Tern	Thalasseus bergii
Bridled Tern	Onychoprion anaethetus
Whiskered Tern	Chlidonias hybrida
Common Pigeon	Columba livia
Sri Lanka Wood Pigeon	Columba torringtoniae
Spotted Dove	Spilopelia chinensis
Emerald Dove	Chalcophaps indica
Orange-breasted Green Pigeon	Treron bicinctus
Sri Lanka Green Pigeon	Treron pompadora
Green Imperial Pigeon	Ducula aenea
Green-billed Coucal	Centropus chlororhynchos
Greater Coucal	Centropus sinensis
Red-faced Malkoha	Phaenicophaeus pyrrhocephalus
Blue-faced Malkoha	Phaenicophaeus viridirostris
Jacobin Cuckoo, Pied Cuckoo	Clamator jacobinus
Asian Koel	Eudynamys scolopaceus
Banded Bay Cuckoo	Cacomantis sonneratii
Grey-bellied Cuckoo, Plaintive Cuckoo	Cacomantis passerinus
Serendib Scops Owl	Otus thilohoffmanni
Chestnut backed Owlet	Glaucidium castanotum
Brown Hawk-Owl	Ninox scutulata
Sri Lanka Frogmouth	Batrachostomus moniliger
Crested Treeswift, Gray-rumped Treeswift	Hemiprocne coronata
Indian Swiftlet	Aerodramus unicolor
Brown-backed Needletail	Hirundapus giganteus
Asian Palm Swift	Cypsiurus balasiensis
House Swift	Apus affinis
Indian Roller	Coracias benghalensis
Stork-billed Kingfisher	Pelargopsis capensis
White-throated Kingfisher	Halcyon smyrnensis
Common Kingfisher	Alcedo atthis

Common name	Scientific name
Green Bee-eater	Merops orientalis
Blue-tailed Bee-Eater	Merops philippinus
Malabar Pied Hornbill	Anthracoceros coronatus
Sri Lanka Grey Hornbill	Ocyceros gingalensis
Brown-headed Barbet	Psilopogon zeylanicus
Yellow-fronted Barbet	Psilopogon flavifrons
Crimson-fronted Barbet	Psilopogon rubricapillus
Coppersmith Barbet	Psilopogon haemacephalus
Brown-capped Pygmy Woodpecker	Yungipicus nanus
Sri Lanka Red-backed Woodpecker	Dinopium psarodes
Crimson-backed Goldenback	Chrysocolaptes stricklandi
Plum-headed Parakeet	Psittacula cyanocephala
Layard's Parakeet	Psittacula calthrapae
Alexandrine Parakeet	Psittacula eupatria
Rose-ringed Parakeet	Psittacula krameri
Sri Lanka Hanging Parrot	Loriculus beryllinus
Indian Pitta	Pitta brachyura
Bar-winged Flycatcher-Shrike	Hemipus picatus
Sri Lanka Woodshrike	Tephrodornis affinis
Common Iora	Aegithina tiphia
Marshall's Iora	Aegithina nigrolutea
Black-headed Cuckooshrike	Coracina melanoptera
Small Minivet	Pericrocotus cinnamomeus
Orange Minivet, Scarlet Minivet, Flame Minivet	Pericrocotus flammeus
Brown Shrike	Lanius cristatus
Black-hooded Oriole	Oriolus xanthornus
White-bellied Drongo	Dicrurus caerulescens
Sri Lanka Drongo	Dicrurus lophorinus
White-browed Fantail	Rhipidura aureola
Black-naped Monarch	Hypothymis azurea
Sri Lanka Blue Magpie	Urocissa ornata
House Crow	Corvus splendens
Large-billed Crow	Corvus macrorhyncus
Grey-headed Canary-Flycatcher	Culicicapa ceylonensis
Cinereous Tit	Parus cinereus
Ashy-crowned Sparrow-Lark	Eremopterix griseus
Jerdon's Bush Lark	Mirafra affinis

Common name	Scientific name
Black-capped Bulbul	Pycnonotus melanicterus
Red-vented Bulbul	Pycnonotus cafer
Yellow-eared Bulbul	Pycnonotus penicillatus
White-browed Bulbul	Pycnonotus luteolus
Yellow-browed Bulbul	Acritillas indica
Black Bulbul	Hypsipetes leucocephalus
Barn Swallow	Hirundo rustica
Hill Swallow	Hirundo domicola
Sri Lanka Swallow	Cecropis hyperythra
Green Warbler	Phylloscopus nitidus
Sri Lanka Bush Warbler	Elaphrornis palliseri
Zitting Cisticola	Cisticola juncidis
Grey-breasted Prinia	Prinia hodgsonii
Jungle Prinia	Prinia sylvatica
Ashy Prinia	Prinia socialis
Plain Prinia	Prinia inornata
Common Tailorbird	Orthotomus sutorius
Sri Lanka Scimitar Babbler	Pomatorhinus melanurus
Tawny-bellied Babbler	Dumetia hyperythra
Dark-fronted Babbler	Rhopocichla atriceps
Brown-capped Babbler	Pellorneum fuscocapillus
Orange-billed Babbler	Turdoides rufescens
Yellow-billed Babbler	Turdoides affinis
Ashy-headed Laughingthrush	Garrulax cinereifrons
Yellow-eyed Babbler	Chrysomma sinense
Oriental White-Eye	Zosterops palpebrosus
Sri Lanka White-Eye	Zosterops ceylonensis
Velvet-fronted Nuthatch	Sitta frontalis
Sri Lanka Hill Myna	Gracula ptilogenys
Lesser Hill Myna	Gracula indica
Common Myna	Acridotheres tristis
White-faced Starling	Sturnornis albofrontatus
Spot-winged Thrush	Geokichla spiloptera
Indian Blackbird	Turdus simillimus
Indian Robin	Copsychus fulicatus
Oriental Magpie-Robin	Copsychus saularis
Asian Brown Flycatcher	Muscicapa dauurica

Common name	Scientific name
Brown-breasted Flycatcher	Muscicapa muttui
Tickell's Blue Flycatcher	Cyornis tickelliae
Dull-blue Flycatcher	Eumyias sordidus
Indian Blue Robin	Larvivora brunnea
Sri Lanka Whistling Thrush	Myophonus blighi
Kashmir Flycatcher	Ficedula subrubra
Pied Bush Chat	Saxicola caprata
Golden-fronted Leafbird	Chloropsis aurifrons
Legge's Flowerpecker, White-throated Flowerpecker	Dicaeum vincens
Pale-billed Flowerpecker	Dicaeum erythrorhynchos
Purple-rumped Sunbird	Leptocoma zeylonica
Loten's Sunbird	Cinnyris lotenius
House Sparrow	Passer domesticus
White-rumped Munia	Lonchura striata
Scaly-breasted Munia	Lonchura punctulata
Black-throated Munia	Lonchura kelaarti
Black-headed Munia	Lonchura malacca
Forest Wagtail	Dendronanthus indicus
Western Yellow Wagtail	Motacilla flava
Grey Wagtail	Motacilla cinerea
Paddyfield Pipit	Anthus rufulus

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Mammals

Common name	Scientific name
Toque Macaque	Macaca sinica
Grey Langur	Semnopithecus (Presbytis) entellus
Purple-faced Leaf Monkey	Trachypithecus (Presbytis) vetulus
Golden Jackal	Canis aureus
Ruddy Mongoose	Herpestes smithii
Stripe-necked Mongoose	Herpestes vitticollis
Asian Elephant	Elephas maximus
Wild Boar	Sus scrofa
Spotted Deer	Cervus axis
Sambar	Rusa unicolor
Indian Palm Squirrel	Funambulus palmarum
Grizzled Giant Squirrel	Ratufa macroura
Dusky Striped Squirrel	Funambulus sublineatus
Indian Hare- Black-naped Hare	Lepus nigricollis
Indian Flying Fox	Pteropus gigantea

Reptiles & Amphibians

Common name	Scientific name
Green Vine Snake	Ahaetulla nasuta
Asian Water Monitor	Varanus salvator
Oriental (Common) Garden Lizard	Calotes versicolor
Green Garden Lizard	Calotes calotes
Sri Lanka Kangaroo Lizard	Otocryptis wiegmanni
Hump - nosed Lizard	Lyriocephalus scutatus
Mugger Crocodile	Crocodylus palustris
Common House Gecko	Hemidactylus frenatus
Common Skink	Eutropis carinata